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THE BEQUEST OF
JOSEPH HENRY THAYER
LATE PROFESSOR IN THE SCHOOL

20 March 1902

THE
BIBLE STUDENT'S GUIDE

TO THE
MORE CORRECT UNDERSTANDING
OF THE ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF THE OLD TESTAMENT,
BY REFERENCE TO THE ORIGINAL HEBREW.

BY AN ALPHABETICAL ARRANGEMENT OF EVERY ENGLISH WORD IN THE AUTHORIZED VERSION, THE CORRESPONDING
HEBREW MAY AT ONCE BE ASCERTAINED, WITH ITS PECULIAR SIGNIFICATION AND CONSTRUCTION.

BY THE
William
REV. W. WILSON, D.D.,
=
CANON OF WINCHESTER.

1st ed. 1850
SECOND EDITION, CAREFULLY REVISED.

London:
MACMILLAN AND CO.

1870.

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Received of

Prof. J. H. Thayer

March 20, 1902.

(977)

TO

His Grace the Lord Archbishop of Canterbury,

THIS WORK,

THE RESULT OF MANY YEARS' LABOUR FOR THE ELUCIDATION OF THE SACRED SCRIPTURES,

IS DEDICATED,

WITH AFFECTIONATE ESTEEM FOR THE CHRISTIAN GRACES WHICH

ADORN HIS CHARACTER,

AND FOR THE DEVOTION OF HIS HIGH TALENTS, DURING A LENGTHENED PERIOD,

TO THE MAINTENANCE OF SCRIPTURAL TRUTH.

WINCHESTER, AUGUST 31, 1850.

P R E F A C E.

THE work now presented to the Public has been the result of almost incredible labour bestowed on it during many years. It was commenced for the purpose of illustrating the precise meaning of Hebrew words; to be a kind of manual of consultation when longer time could not be spared for further investigation. The force of an English word could not be depended on for giving a correct and precise meaning to it in any explanation of Scripture. It was felt, also, that many Hebrew words are rendered by the same English word, which being in a certain degree synonymous, yet require a distinction of meaning according to their use in the original. And sometimes a fair and suitable meaning may be assigned to an expression viewed only in the English translation, as Cruden has done in his Concordance, which is not borne out by the original, or may even be found contrary to it: so that deductions drawn from that meaning must be altogether unwarranted or absolutely erroneous. Taylor's illustrations of the meaning of the original are frequently very striking, and the explication of certain phrases very happy. The Author had collected these under the corresponding English words, when it occurred to him that the undertaking might be made useful to others, and improved by consulting other works, especially philological, such as the late editions of Gesenius's Lexicon, and modern critical commentaries on the Sacred Books.

His next object was to give the construction of the original, and so to arrange the work that the reader might be able at once to find it. For this purpose "The Englishman's Hebrew Concordance" was referred to, and found indispensable for carrying out this object. The Author begs to acknowledge the great use of this invaluable work. He is bound also to express his obligation to Mr. Bagster, of Paternoster-row, for many suggestions in the arrangement of the references*. Few can be aware of the immense labour required to carry out this part of the plan, and to insure anything like accuracy. The Author will not attempt to detail the means used to obtain this accuracy, the labour of which has been very greatly enhanced by the disappointment he has from time to time experienced in the use of such works as he hoped to find auxiliary to

* The Author is greatly indebted to the Rev. Henry B. Whitaker Churton, Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Chichester, for the revision of the sheets as they proceeded from the press.

his undertaking. Suffice it to say, that he believes the present work is the nearest approach to a complete Concordance of every word in the original that has yet been made: and as a Concordance, it may be found of great use to the Bible student, while at the same time it serves the important object of furnishing the means of comparing synonymous words, and of eliciting their precise and distinctive meaning.

The knowledge of the Hebrew language is not absolutely necessary to the profitable use of this work; and it is believed that many devout and accurate students of the Bible, entirely unacquainted with it, will derive great advantage from frequent reference to these pages. The Author earnestly recommends it to the adoption of all ministers of God's Word, and that they would make it the depository of such critical remarks as may occur to them in the course of their reading. For this purpose an interleaved copy would further serve this purpose, and induce the habit of accurate attention to the Sacred Scriptures, by the care taken to note down every verbal criticism of importance.

It is related of Coleridge, that he devoted a certain portion of time periodically to the verbal examination of the Bible, in which he directed his attention especially to the proper and primary meaning of the original; and that he received great profit and interest from the employment.

The use of this work will shew in a very convincing manner the disadvantage in our Version of a more uniform rendering not having been adopted by the translators. Different renderings of the same word have in many cases been resorted to, as it would seem, rather for the sake of variety than for the purpose of conveying any precise meaning in distinction. The Author has no intention of invalidating a Version so long consecrated by the reverend study of many generations since it was first given to the Church with a providential blessing, nor would he propose to substitute any other Version for one so long used; but an edition in which a more uniform translation of certain words, and a more literal version of certain expressions and phrases, might be appended to the text, would be a boon to most readers.

The present undertaking has been pursued under the growing conviction of the plenary inspiration of the language of the Sacred Scriptures. What Professor Gaussen has said in his invaluable work on this subject, in respect to the result of his labour in answering objections, the Author can fully adopt as the result of his own attention, "in compelling us by a more attentive examination to test the diamonds of Holy Scripture, they have sent forth unexpected lustre, which has led us

to fresh discoveries of more brilliant reflections of its divinity*." The use of this "Help" is earnestly recommended to those who, with the light of so important a truth as the verbal inspiration of the Sacred Oracles, desire to compare our Version with the text, and to correct from time to time their apprehension of the truths which have emanated from the Divine Mind, by reference to their model and type presented in the revealed Word. There may be some who speak with contempt of the letter of the Old Testament; but those who have examined it most closely will not fail to discover rays of light, which will, in "the glory of the day of Jesus," burst forth with a refulgence which will disclose to us yet hidden treasures in the Scriptures. It is hoped and believed that there is an increasing attention to the only standard of Christian faith and practice; but the Author feels constrained to say that much, very much, is yet needed for the elucidation of the primitive language of man. If this humble effort to prepare the way for more knowledge of the Sacred Tongue may be instrumental to revive so important a pursuit, he will render unfeigned thanks to God that health and strength have been vouchsafed for the completion of an object in which he has experienced an unusual interest and delight. And he has no greater desire, next to the fulfilling of the ministry of the Word, than to be spared for any further service he may be enabled to render to the Scriptures in unfolding their literal meaning, or aiding the search of others.

At a time when the authority and character of the Sacred Record is sadly assailed on various grounds; when devout attention is denounced as Bibliolatry, and other standards of opinion referred to, it is a paramount duty in all that cleave to the Word of God, to "search the Scriptures" more intelligently. And it is believed that a more reverent attention to the Old Testament would be the means of reviving a more spiritual apprehension of many great and overwhelming truths, in the present day too much lost sight of.

May He, without whose blessing even the written Word avails nothing to saving knowledge, bestow His favour on this undertaking, and direct its use and advantage to His own glory, and the edification of His Church!

* See Bagster's late edition of this volume, page 298.

"A SHORT statement of the nature and construction of Hebrew for the guidance of such as need it," was promised in the Prospectus of this work. It is proposed to fulfil this intention only so far as the use of this undertaking may seem to require, for the direction of those who are not acquainted with the peculiarities of that language. It is necessary to premise that pronouns and particles are not included in the following work, and need not to be noticed on the present occasion. Nor is it intended to produce the paradigms of the several forms of the verbs. The reader who desires to pursue the grammatical knowledge of the sacred language of the Old Testament, is referred to the valuable publication of Gesenius's Hebrew Grammar, by Bagster and Sons, Paternoster-row, London; from which the following notices are chiefly taken, with the kind consent of those publishers. It cannot be doubted that this volume is the very best introduction to the study of this important language that has yet appeared; and Bible students are greatly indebted to the literary labours which have issued from the same establishment for the promotion of Biblical learning.

A SKETCH

OF THE

CONSTRUCTION OF HEBREW.

. The reader is requested to refer to the body of the work for the original of those tenses referred to in the course of this statement; which being given only for the information of the English reader, does not include the Hebrew that may be in most cases found in Gesenius's Grammar.

THE Hebrew alphabet consists of twenty-two letters. The language itself is read from right to left.

Form.

ל	כ	י	ט	ח	ז	ו	ה	ד	ג	ב	א
l	k, or kh	y	t	ch	z	v	h	d	g	b	a

ת	ש	ר	ק	צ	פ	ע	ס	נ	מ
t, or th	sh, or s	r	q	ts	p, or ph	o	s	n	m

Final.

ץ	ף	ן	ם	ך
ts	p, or ph	n	m	k, or kh

As it is not designed in this grammatical sketch to enter on the nature of the vowel-points, the letters of the English alphabet may represent in a general way to the English reader the power of the several characters.

There are certain Hebrew words which are denominated Roots, consisting usually of three letters,—called Roots because from the primary meaning of such words are deduced many others, as well nouns, adjectives, adverbs, &c., as the several forms of Hebrew verbs. The third person singular of the preterite is commonly the root here referred to, which is varied by the vowel-points to form nouns, &c., *e. g.* אָרַם *he was red*, אֶרֶם *red*, אִרְם *man*.

The verb is, in Hebrew, the most elaborated part of speech, and in the understanding of any sentence, requires our chief attention. The ground-form or root of the third person preterite admits of various modifications to give a definite change in signification; so that its primary meaning shall become intensive, frequentative, causative, passive, reflexive, reciprocal. This is the general account of what are usually called conjugations in Hebrew, now to be explained.

They may be illustrated thus:—

Kal	. .	קָטַל	to kill.
Niphal	. .	נִקְטַל	to be killed.
Piel	. .	פָּקַד	to murder.
Pual	. .	פָּקַד	to be murdered.
Hiphil	. .	הִקְטִיל	to cause to kill.
Hophal	. .	הִקְטַל	to be caused to kill.
Hithpael	. .	הִתְקַטַּל	to kill oneself.

By reference to the Index at the end of this volume, it will be seen that there are few verbs which admit of their being used in every one of these forms: and very frequently it is difficult to ascertain the signification of the ground-form, Kal not occurring in the sacred writings.

KAL being the simplest form of the verb, we are to look to it for the primary signification, usually in an active sense, but not always so rendered. The simple primary idea in every verb is matter of curious investigation with the learned in philology; but, as may be seen by the Index, that primary meaning has gone through many modifications. Sometimes the first meaning is better traced in the other conjugations; to which argument Gesenius has had recourse not seldom in his Lexicon.

The tenses in Hebrew are not to be estimated according to their use in modern languages, in which we find *time* distinctly involved. In Hebrew they are intended to refer more particularly to action, and may be either definite or indefinite in their use. Thus it will be found that the preterite is sometimes rendered by a *future* tense in English, or even by a *present*, the time being relative to some specification already made in the text, upon which the idea of time to be maintained in the mind of the reader depends.

THE USE OF THE PRETERITE.

The Preterite stands,—

1. In itself and properly, for *absolutely* and *fully* past time, e.g. Gen. iv. 10, *What hast thou done?* Being preceded by a word or particle which in itself fixes the time, it may be considered as an *imperfect* tense. Gen. i. 1, *In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth: in the beginning*, notes the time, and *created*, simply states a past action; Josh. x. 33, *Then Horam king of Gezer came up to help Lachish*: the particle *then* gives the note of time, and to the verb *came*, an *imperfect* or even *present* tense, implying that Horam came at the very time that Joshua was attacking Lachish.

2. For the *pluperfect*, 1 Sam. ix. 15, *Now the Lord had told Samuel in his ear a day before Saul came*; Gen. ii. 2, *His work which he had done*.

3. For our *present*, where this denotes (A) a condition or attribute already long continued and still existing, as Job ix. 2, *I know*; Gen. iv. 9, *I know not*; Job xxxiv. 5, *I am righteous*: or (B) a permanent or habitual action (often in statements of general experience), e.g. Job vii. 13, *when I say*; Ps. i. 1, *walketh—standeth—sitteth*.

4. Even for the *future*, in *protestations* and *assurances*, in which the mind of the speaker views the action as already accomplished, being as good as done. In English the present is sometimes used, in this case, for the future. So in stipulations or promises in the way of a compact, Gen. xxiii. 11, *The field give I thee*, ver. 13, *I will give thee money for the field*; particularly in promises made by God, Gen. xv. 18, *Unto thy seed have I given*, i.e. *I will give, this land*.

5. For those *relative tenses*, in which the past is the principal idea, viz. (A) for the *imperfect subjunctive* (which is however expressed by the future also), e.g. Isa. i. 9, *We should have been as Sodom*, &c.; Job iii. 13. (B) For the *pluperfect subjunctive*, Isa. i. 9, *Except the Lord of hosts had left*; Num. xiv. 2, *Would God we had died*, lit. *if we had but died* (with the future it would have been, *if we might but die*); Job x. 19, *as though I had not been*. (C) For the *future perfect*, e.g. Isa. iv. 4, *When the Lord shall have washed away*; Gen. xiv. 14, *If I be bereaved* (for *if I shall be*), *then I am bereaved*.

In all the foregoing cases we have viewed the preterite in its independent use, when not connected with preceding verbs. But its use is no less diversified when it is joined to preceding verbs by the conjunction *vau conversive of the preterite*. It then takes the tense and mood of the verb going before. Hence it stands,—

(A) Most frequently for the *future*, when that tense goes before it, e.g. Gen. xxiv. 40, *The Lord will send his angel with thee, and prosper thy way*; Judg. vi. 16, *I will be with thee, and thou shalt smite*, &c.

(B) For the *present subjunctive*, when the preceding future form has this sense, e.g. Gen. iii. 22, *Lest he put forth his hand, and take, and eat*; xxxii. 12, *I will surely do thee good, and make*, &c.; Gen. xix. 19, *Lest some evil take me, and I die*; Prov. xxx. 10, *Lest he curse thee, and thou be found guilty*.

(C) For the *imperative*, when a verb in that form goes before, Gen. xxvii. 43, 44, *Flee thou*, &c., and *tarry with him*, &c.

(D) For the *past* or the *present* time, according as the preceding *pret.* or *fut.* may require.

THE USE OF THE FUTURE.

The Hebrew future forms, in general, the exact contrary of the preterite, and expresses, accordingly, what is unfinished, what is coming to pass and future, but also what is continued and in progress at any point of time, even of the past. Hence the future stands,—

1. For strictly *future* time; Gen. ix. 11, *Neither shall there any more be a flood*; also in narrative for the future with relation to some past point of time, as 2 Kings iii. 27, *His eldest son that should have reigned*.

2. For *present* time; 1 Kings iii. 7, *I know not*; Isa. i. 13, *I cannot away with*; Gen. xxxvii. 15, *What seekest thou?* It is employed especially in the expression of permanent states, which exist now and always will exist; hence also in the expression of general truths, e.g. Gen. xliii. 32, *The Egyptians might not eat bread with the Hebrews*; Job iv. 17, *Shall mortal man be more just than God?* ii. 4; Prov. xv. 20, *A wise son maketh a glad father*; and very often so in Job and Proverbs.

3. For a series of relations which in Latin are expressed by the subjunctive, especially by the present subjunctive. In this way is expressed what is future, or what is expected to occur, according to a subjective view, or according to some objective condition. It stands,—

(A) For the subjunctive after particles, signifying *that*, *that not*, e.g. Gen. xi. 7, *that they may not understand*; xxxviii. 16, *What wilt thou give, that thou mayest come in unto me?* Deut. iv. 1, *that ye may live*; Gen. iii. 22, *lest he put forth his hand*.

(B) For the optative, Job iii. 3, *let the day perish*.

(C) For the imperative, the place of which it always supplies in negative commands (prohibitions); dehortatory, Gen. xli. 3, *fear not*; Job iii. 4, 6, 7, *prohibitory*; Exod. xx. 15, *Thou shalt not steal*. It is also used for the imperative when the third person is required, and for the imperatives of the passive voice, so far as these are not in use, e.g. Gen. i. 3, *Let there be light*; Exod. xxxv. 2, *shall be put to death*, i.e. *let him be put to death*.

(D) For the so-called potential, where we use *may*, *can*, *might*, *could*, &c., e.g. Gen. ii. 16, *thou mayest freely eat*; Prov. xx. 9, *Who can say?* Gen. xliii. 7, *Could we certainly know?*

4. Even for time past: it is thus used chiefly in these cases,—

(A) After the particles, *then*, *not yet*, *before*; Josh. x. 12, *Then spake Joshua*; Gen. ii. 5, *before it was*; xxxvii. 18, *before he came near*; Jer. i. 5 (compare the use of *pret.* and *fut.* in the same sentence); 1 Sam. iii. 7 (see margin).

(B) Often also of customary or continued action, and in extended representation, like the imperfect of the Latin and French languages. Repeated or customary action, as it involves the conception of something yet to be, is properly expressed by the future; Job i. 5, *Thus did Job continually*; xxii. 6, 7, 8; xxix. 12, 13; Judg. xiv. 10; 1 Sam. i. 7; 1 Kings v. 25; Ps. xlii. 4.

(C) Of single acts that are done and passed, where the preterite might be expected. Such is the case, at least in poetry, on the same principle as we employ the present tense, in lively representations of the past; Job iii. 3, *wherein I was born*; ver. 11, *Why died I not from the womb?* iv. 12, 15, 16; x. 10, 11.

5. For the imperfect subjunctive, especially in conditional sen-

tences, Ps. xxiii. 4, *Though I walk . . . I will fear no evil*; Job v. 8, *I would seek unto God* (were I in thy place); ix. 21, *Would I not know my soul* (if I spoke otherwise); x. 18, *O that I had given up the ghost, and no eye had seen me*; iii. 16; vi. 14.

USE OF THE FUTURE WITH VAU CONVERSIVE.

1. The future with *vau conversive* (the conjunction ו , and, prefixed to verbs), stands only in connexion with something preceding. Most commonly a narrative begins with a *preterite*, and proceeds in the future with *vau conversive*, which is the most usual way of relating past events, e.g. Gen. iv. 1, *And Adam knew Eve his wife, and she conceived and bare Cain*; vi. 9, 10, &c.; x. 9, 10, 15, 19; xi. 12–15, 27, 28; xiv. 5, &c.; xv. 1, 2; xvi. 1, 2; xxi. 1, &c.; xxiv. 1, 2; xxv. 19, 20, &c.; xxxvi. 2–4; xxxvii. 2. The preceding *preterite* is at times only implied in the sense, e.g. Gen. xi. 10; x. 1.

2. If there be, however, any connexion with an earlier event, the *fut.* with *vau conv.* may even begin a narrative, or a section of one. In this case we find a very frequent use of וַיָּבֹא ; *And it came to pass, and there was*, &c., Gen. xi. 1; xiv. 1; xvii. 1; xxii. 1; xxvi. 1; xxvii. 1: xii. 1, *Now the Lord had said*.

The use of the future is found also especially (A) after an antecedent clause, e.g. after BECAUSE; 1 Sam. xv. 23, *Because thou hast rejected the word of the Lord, he hath also rejected thee*; Gen. xxxiii. 10, (B) after an absolute noun, e.g. 1 Kings xii. 17; ix. 21; Dan. viii. 22.

The *vau conv.* may be rendered *that* in sentences like the following:—Ps. cxliv. 3, *What is man that thou takest knowledge of him*!

3. As to the relations of time indicated by this future denoting sequence or progress, we may remark that it, in accordance always with the preceding tense, may refer,—

(A) To the present time, namely, in continued descriptions of it, when preceded by a *preterite* (in the sense of a *present*), Gen. xxxii. 5: Isa. ii. 7, 8: Job vii. 9; xiv. 2: or a *future* (as a *present*), Job xiv. 10: 1 Sam. ii. 29: or a *participle*, Nah. i. 4: 2 Sam. xix. 1: Amos ix. 6.

(B) Less frequently to futurity, when preceded by a *preterite* (as a *future*), Isa. v. 15, 16; xxii. 7, 8: Joel ii. 23: Micah ii. 13: or by a proper *future*, Isa. ix. 10: Joel ii. 18, 19: or by an *imperative*, Ps. l. 6 (also when joined to a clause without a verb, e.g. Gen. xlix. 15; or to an absolute noun, e.g. Isa. ix. 12; or when it turns to the *future*, e.g. Isa. ii. 9; ix. 13).

OF THE IMPERATIVE.

1. The imperative expresses not only command in the strict sense, but also exhortation (Hos. x. 12); entreaty (2 Kings v. 22: Isa. v. 3); wish (Gen. xxiii. 13); permission (2 Sam. xviii. 23: Isa. xlv. 11). It is employed especially in strong assurances, and hence in prophetic declarations, as Isa. vi. 10. These may be either (A) *promises*, Ps. cxxviii. 5: Isa. xxxvii. 30; lxxv. 18: Ps. xxii. 26: Gen. xx. 7: or (B) *threatenings*, Isa. xxiii. 1, 2, 4; x. 30; xiii. 6.

2. We may, from the above, explain the peculiar use of the two imperatives joined by *and*. (A) Where they are employed in a

good sense, the first containing an admonition or exhortation, and the second a promise made on the condition implied in the first (like *divide et impera*), e.g. Gen. xlii. 18, *This do and live*; Prov. xx. 13, *Open thine eyes and thou shalt be satisfied*; Ps. xxxvii. 27: Prov. vii. 2; ix. 6: Job xxii. 21: Isa. xxxvi. 16; xlv. 22: Hos. x. 12: Amos v. 4, 6. (B) Where a threat is expressed, and the first *imp.* tauntingly permits an act, while the second denounces the consequences, Isa. viii. 9; xxix. 9. In the second member, the *fut.* also may be used, Isa. vi. 9; viii. 10: 1 Sam. xvii. 44.

USE OF THE INFINITIVE ABSOLUTE.

The infinitive absolute is employed when there is occasion to express the action of the verb by itself, neither connected with something following nor dependent on a preceding noun or particle. The most important cases of its use are,—

1. When it is governed by a *transitive verb*, and consequently stands as an accusative, Isa. xlii. 24, *they would not walk*, &c. Sometimes rendered as a noun, Isa. xxii. 13, *slaying, killing, &c., prop. to slay, &c.*

2. When it is in the accusative, and used *adverbially*, hence,—

3. When it is used for emphasis, in connexion with a *finite verb*. (A) It then stands most commonly *before* the finite verb, to which it gives, in general, *strength* or *intensity*. 1 Sam. xx. 6, *He earnestly asked*; Gen. xliii. 3: Amos ix. 8. Its effect is often merely to give a certain prominence to the thought contained in the finite verb, which in other languages is done chiefly by the expression of the voice or by particles, as in assurances, questions (such especially as express excitement in view of something strange and improbable), contrasts, Gen. xliii. 7; xxxvii. 8; xxxi. 30: Judg. xv. 13: 2 Sam. xxiv. 24: 1 Sam. ix. 6: Hab. ii. 3.

(B) When the *inf.* stands after the finite verb, this connexion generally indicates *continued* or *lasting* action; Isa. vi. 9: Jer. xxxiii. 17: Gen. xix. 9. Two infinitives absolute may be thus used; 1 Sam. vi. 12, *went along, loving as they went*; 1 Kings xx. 37. Instead of the second *inf.* is sometimes used a finite verb (Josh. vi. 13), or a participle (2 Sam. xvi. 5).

4. When it stands in place of the *finite verb*. We must here distinguish the following cases, viz.—

(A) When it is preceded by a finite verb. This is frequent, especially among the later writers, in the expression of several successive acts or states, where only the first of the verbs employed takes the required form in respect to *tense* and *person*, the others being simply put in the infinitive with the same tense and person implied; Dan. ix. 5, *by departing, or (we have) departed*; Jer. xiv. 5, *calved in the field and forsook it*. With the *fut.*, Jer. xxxii. 44, *Men shall buy (fut.) fields, and subscribe evidences, and seal them, and take witnesses* (three infinitives); Num. xv. 35.

(B) It may stand at the beginning of the sentence, without a preceding finite verb. The infinitive (being the pure abstract idea of the verb) may serve as a short and emphatic expression for any tense and person which the connexion requires, e.g. it stands (a) for the *pres.* in lively narration and description, Isa. xxi. 5; Hos. iv. 2; also (B) for the *fut.* in its proper sense, 2 Kings iv. 43; (C) most frequently for the emphatic *imp.*, Deut. v. 12; Exod. xx. 8. For the cohortative, Isa. xxii. 13, *Let us eat and drink*: 1 Kings xxii. 30, *lit. to disguise myself and go* (will I do).

INFINITIVE CONSTRUCT.

The *inf. const.* as a verbal substantive is subject to the same relations of case with the noun.

The infinitive may be construed with the case of its verb, and hence in transitive verbs it takes the accusative of the object.

The same construction takes place with a verbal noun analogous to the infinitive, as Isa. xi. 9, *the knowledge of Jehovah* (*prop. the knowing Jehovah*).

USE OF THE PARTICIPLE.

The only existing form of the participle is used to express all the tenses.

NIPHAL.

Significations of Niphal.—It has similarity to the Greek *middle voice*, and hence (A) it is primarily *reflexive* of Kal, e.g. נִשְׁמַר, to look to one's self, to beware; נִסְתַּר, to hide oneself; often in verbs which express passion or feeling, as נִתְּרַם, to trouble one's self, to grieve; נִנְאֵחַ, to bemoan one's self. (B) Next it frequently expresses reciprocal action, as נִשְׁפָּט, to contend with one another at law; נִעֲצָה, to counsel; Niph., to consult together. (C) It has also, like Hithpaal, the signification of the active with the addition of self for one's self, e.g. נִשְׁאַל, to ask for one's self (1 Sam. xx. 6, 28). (D) It is often also *passive* of Kal, e.g. יָלַד, to bear; Niph., to be born; likewise of Piel and Hiphil, when Kal is intransitive or not in use, e.g. כָּבַד, to be in honour; Niph., to be honoured; נִכְחַר, in Piel, to conceal; Hiph., to make disappear, to destroy; Niph., passive of both: and in this case its meaning may again coincide with Kal (לָקַח Kal, and Niph., to be sick).

PIEL AND PUAL.

Significations of Piel.—(A) It denotes *intensity* and *repetition*, e.g. צָחַק, to laugh; Piel, to sport, to jest (to laugh repeatedly); שָׁאַל, to ask; Piel, to beg: hence it denotes that the action is performed upon many, as קָבַר, to bury (one), Gen. xxiii. 4; Piel, to bury (many), 1 Kings xi. 15. This signification of Piel is found with various shades of difference, פָּתַח, to open; Piel, to loose: סָפַר, to count; Piel, to relate. With the eager pursuit of an object is connected the influence which the subject of it exerts upon others. Hence (B) it has a *causative* signification (like Hiphil), e.g. לָמַד, to learn; Piel, to teach. It often takes the modifications expressed by to permit, to declare, or to regard, to help, as חָיָה, to let live; צָדַק, to declare innocent; יָלַד, to assist in child-bearing.

(C) *Denominatives* are frequently found in this conjugation, which in general mean to make a thing (*sc.* that which the noun expresses), or to be in any way occupied with it, as from קֶן, nest; קָנָה, to make a nest: from עָפָר, dust; עָפַר, to throw dust, to dust. It also expresses the taking away or injuring that thing or part of which the noun is the name (as in English, to behead, to skin, to bone), e.g. שָׁרַשׁ (from שָׁרֵשׁ, a root), to root out, extirpate; וָנָב (from וָנָב, tail), properly, to injure the tail, hence to rout the rearguard of an army; רָשָׁן, to remove the ashes. So also in verbs whose origin cannot be traced to a noun, e.g. סָקַל, to stone, and also, to remove the stones, *sc.* from a field.

The significations of the passive will present themselves spontaneously, e.g. גָּנַב, to steal; Piel, to steal; Pual, to be stolen.

HIPHIL AND HOPHAL.

Significations of Hiphil.—It is properly *causative* of Kal, and in this sense is more frequently employed than Piel, e.g. מָצַח, to go forth; Hiph., to bring out of, to lead forth; קִדְּשׁ, to be holy; Hiph., to sanctify. When Kal is transitive, Hiph. takes two accusatives. Frequently Piel and Hiph. are both in use in the same signification, as נָאֵץ, to perish; Piel and Hiph., to destroy; but generally only one of them is found; or they have some difference of signification, as in כָּבַד, to be heavy; Piel, to honour; Hiph., to make heavy. Intransitive verbs merely become transitive, e.g. נָטַח, to bow (intrans.); Hiph., to bow (trans.). The signification of *Hophal*, as of Niphal, may sometimes coincide with that of Kal, e.g. יָלַד, potuit; ful., Hoph., potens fieri, i. e. poterit.

HITHPAEL.

Significations of Hithpaal.—(A) Most frequently it is *reflexive*, but chiefly of Piel, as הִתְקַדְּשׁ, to sanctify one's self; הִתְנַקֵּם, to avenge one's self; הִתְאָהַר, to gird one's self. Then farther it means, to make one's self that which is expressed by the first conjugation: hence, to conduct one's self as such, to shew one's self, to imagine one's self, to affect to be such; properly, to make one's self so and so, to act so and so, e.g. הִתְגַּדַּל, to make one's self great, to act proudly; הִתְחַכֵּם, to shew one's self cunning, crafty, also Eccles. vii. 16, to think one's self wise; הִתְעַשָּׂר, to make, i. e. to feign one's self rich. Its signification sometimes coincides with that of Kal, and both forms are in use with the same meaning, e.g. מָכַל Kal, to mourn, is found only in poetry; Hithp. in the same sense, is more common in prose, and even takes an accusative. (B) It expresses reciprocal action, as הִתְרַאָּה, to look upon one another, Gen. xlii. 1. More frequently (C) it expresses what one does indirectly to or for himself. It has then an active signification, and governs an accusative. Only seldom (D) it is passive, Judges xx. 15, 17; xxi. 9.

UNUSUAL CONJUGATIONS.

Of the unusual conjugations some are connected, in form, with Piel, as—

1. *Peel*.—Its signification, like that of Piel, is often causative of Kal. Sometimes both are in use in the same signification, as רָוַץ, and רָוַץ, to oppress; sometimes each has its peculiar modification of meaning, as סָבַב, to turn about, to change; סָוֵב, to go about, to surround.

2. *Pilel, Pual, Hithpaal*; used especially of permanent states or conditions, e.g. of colours; as שָׁאַן, to be at rest; רָעַן, to be green, pass.; אֶסַל, to be withered. Of these verbs there is no example in Kal.

3. *Pealal*; as קָטַלְטַל, with repetition of the last two stem-letters, used especially of slight motions repeated in quick succession, e.g. סָחַרְחַר, to go about with quick motion, hence (of the heart), to palpitate; Ps. xxxviii. 10, from סָחַר, to go about; pass. חִמְרַמַּר, to ferment with violence, to make a rumbling sound, Lam. i. 20. Nouns of this form are diminutives. Nearly related to this is—

4. *Pilpel*.—This also is used of motion rapidly repeated, which all languages are prone to express by repetition of the same sound, as צָפַצַּף, to chirp; צִלְצִל, to tinkle; גִּרְגַּר, to gurgle; עָפַעַף, to flutter (from עָף, to fly).

With Hiphil are connected,—

5. *Tiphel*; as *תִּפְחֵל*, with *ת* prefixed, as *תִּרְגֵּל*, to teach one to walk, to lead (denom. from *רֶגֶל*, a foot); *תִּתְחַרֵּה*, fut. *יִתְחַרֵּה*, to emulate, Jer. xii. 5; xxii. 15 (from *חָרָה*, to be ardent, eager).

6. *Skaphel*; *שִׁפְחֵל*, frequent in Syriac, as *שִׁלְחָה*, to flame, from *לָחַב*. In Heb. it is found only in the noun *שִׁלְחָה*, flame.

OF GRAMMATICAL STRUCTURE.

The formation of the parts of speech from the roots, and their inflexion, are effected in two ways: (1) by changes in the stem itself, particularly in its vowels; (2) by the addition of the formative syllables.

OF THE PERSONAL OR SEPARATE PRONOUN.

1. The personal pronoun (as well as the pronouns generally) is among the oldest and simplest elements of the language.

2. The pronouns in their separate and chief forms, or as expressing the nominative, are the following:—

Singular.		Plural.	
1. comm.	<i>אֲנִי</i> I	1. comm.	<i>אֲנַחְנִי</i> we
2. { m.	<i>אַתָּה</i>	2. { m.	<i>אַתֶּם</i>
f.	<i>אַתְּ</i>	f.	<i>אַתֶּן</i>
3. { m.	<i>הוּא</i> he	3. { m.	<i>הֵם</i>
f.	<i>הִיא</i> she	f.	<i>הֵנָּה</i> they

SUFFIX PRONOUN.

1. The full and separate forms of the pronoun express only the nominative; the accusative and genitive, on the contrary, are expressed by shortened forms of fragments which are joined to the end of verbs, nouns, and particles (*suffix pronouns*, usually *suffixes*), e.g. *הוּא* him, and *הִיא* his (from *הוּא* he); thus *קָטַלְתִּיהוּ* I have killed him, *סוּסָיו* his horse.

2. Concerning the *cases* which these suffixes denote, let it be remarked,—

(A) When joined to verbs, they denote the accusative, *קָטַלְתִּיהוּ* I have killed him.

(B) When joined to substantives, they denote the genitive, and then serve as *possessive pronouns*, as *אָבִי* my father.

(C) When joined to particles, they denote either the genitive or the accusative, according as the particle has the meaning of a noun or verb, e.g. *אַתִּי* (prop. my vicinity) with me; on the contrary, *הִנֵּנִי* behold me.

(D) The dative and ablative of the pronoun are expressed by combining the prepositions that are signs of these cases, *לְ*, sign of the dative, *בְּ* in, *מִן* from; with the suffixes, as *לִּי* to him; *בּוֹ* in him; *מִכֶּם* from you.

OF THE NOUN.

A regular inflexion of the noun by cases does not exist in Hebrew, although perhaps some ancient traces of case-endings remain. The

relation of case in a noun is either learned simply from its position in the clause, or indicated by prepositions. In the form of the noun there is no change.

OF FORMS WHICH MARK THE GENDER OF NOUNS.

1. The Hebrew, like all the Shemitish languages, has but two genders, the *masculine* and *feminine*. Inanimate objects, properly of the neuter gender, and abstract ideas, for which other languages have a *neuter form*, are regarded in Hebrew as either masculine or feminine, particularly the latter.

2. The *masculine*, as being the most common and important form of the noun, has no peculiar mark of distinction. The ending for the *feminine* was originally *תְּ*, as in the 3 *sing. pret.* of verbs. But when the noun stands without a genitive following (i.e. when it is not in the *construct state*), the *תְּ* usually appears in the weakened form *תַּ*, or is shortened to *תֻּ* unaccented.

DERIVATION OF NOUNS.

Nouns are either *primitive*, as *אָב*, father, *אִמָּה*, mother, or *derivative*. The latter are derived either from the verb, as *צָדִיק* just, *צִדְקָה* righteousness, from *צָדַק*, to be just; *רָם* high, *רֶמָה* high place, *כְּרוֹם* height, from *רָם*, to be high, or from another noun (*denominatives*), as *רֶגֶל*, foot; *כְּרָגְלוֹת*, place at the feet. The verbals are by far the most numerous class.

PRIMITIVE NOUNS.

1. The number of primitives is very small, the nouns which are in most languages primitive being here usually derived from verbal ideas, e.g. most of the names of natural objects, as *שְׂעִיר*, he-goat (prop. shaggy, from *שָׁעַר*); *דָּקְדָּקָה*, stork (prop. pious); *שְׂעִירָה*, barley (prop. bearded, also from *שָׁעַר*); *זָהָב*, gold (from *זָהַב*, to be yellow). Decidedly primitive are the cardinal numbers, and there are many names of the members of the body, in men and beasts, for which no stem-verb can be found, as *חֶמֶן*, horn, *שֵׁן*, female breast.

2. The form of the primitives is that of the simplest verbals, as *קָטַל*, *קָטַלְתִּי*, and it makes no difference, in the grammatical treatment, to which class the nouns belong.

OF VERBAL NOUNS IN GENERAL.

1. In Hebrew, as in Greek and Latin, the *verbal nouns* are connected in form and signification with certain forms of the verb, namely, the participles and infinitives, which even without any change are often employed as nouns, e.g. *דָּעָה* (to know), knowledge; *אֵיִב* (hatting), enemy.

2. As to *signification*, it follows from the nature of the case, that nouns which have the form of infinitives regularly denote the *action* or *state*, with other closely related ideas (such as the *place* of the action), and are, therefore, mostly *abstract*; that participial nouns, on the contrary, denote, for the most part, the *subject* of the action, or of the state, and hence are *concrete*. It often happens, however, that a certain signification is found in single examples, which is not characteristic of the form.

OF THE PLURAL.

1. The plural termination for the masculine gender is ים , e.g. סוּסִים , horse, pl. סוּסִים , horses. Nouns in ה lose this termination when they take the plural ending, e.g. הָזֶה , seer, pl. הַזֵּהִים .

2. The plural termination for the feminine gender is ות . This takes the place of the feminine termination ה , ת , ה , when the noun in the singular ends with one of these; otherwise it is merely appended to the form of the singular.

3. Words which are of two genders have often, in the plural, both the masculine and feminine terminations, e.g. נַפְשֵׁים , soul, pl. נַפְשֵׁים , and נַפְשֹׁת .

4. A considerable number of masculines form their plural in ות , while many feminines have a plural in ים . In both cases, however, the gender of the singular is usually retained in the plural.

5. It is chiefly only in adjectives and participles that we find the plural endings regularly and constantly distinguished according to the gender, e.g. טוֹבִים *boni*; טוֹבוֹת *bonæ*; קָטָנִים *masc.*, קָטָנוֹת *fem.* So also in substantives of the same stem, when the difference depends on sex, בָּנִים *sone*; בָּנוֹת *daughters*; מְלָכִים *kings*; מְלָכוֹת *queens*.

OF THE DUAL.

1. As a modification of the plural we have the *dual*, which, however, is used only in substantives (not in adjectives, verbs, and pronouns). It is indicated in both genders by the ending ים , appended to the singular, as יָדַיִם , both hands; יְוָסִים , two days.

2. The use of the *dual* is in Hebrew confined chiefly to such objects as are by nature or art in pairs, as יָדַיִם , both hands.

THE GENITIVE AND THE CONSTRUCT STATE.

The Hebrew has no more the living use of *case-endings*, but indicates the relations of case, either by no outward means, as that of the nominative and generally also of the accusative, or by prepositions; but the *genitive* relation is indicated by a close connexion between two nouns. The noun, which serves as genitive to limit the other, remains unchanged, and is only uttered in more close connexion with the preceding *nomen regens*. Thus in Hebrew, the noun which stands before a genitive suffers the change (when there is any) by which this relation is indicated, and in grammatical language it is said to be in the *construct state*, while a noun which is not thus followed by a genitive is said to be in the *absolute state*.

SYNTAX OF THE NOUN.

RELATION OF THE SUBSTANTIVE TO THE ADJECTIVE,—OF THE ABSTRACT TO THE CONCRETE.

In the Hebrew language there is a want of adjectives in proportion to substantives, and some classes of adjectives (e.g. those of material) are almost wholly wanting. This deficiency is supplied by substantives, and especially in the following ways:—

1. The substantive employed to express some quality in another

is placed after it in the genitive. So constantly in designating the material, e.g. כֶּלִי כֶסֶף , vessels of silver, silver vessels.

2. In Hebrew many of our adjectives denoting a property, attribute, or habit, are expressed by circumlocution, viz., by an abstract noun or name of a thing, which designates the attribute, preceded by some general name of a person as the subject of the attribute. The subject is expressed by several words.

OF THE PLURAL, AND OF COLLECTIVE NOUNS.

1. Besides the proper plural endings, the language employs some other means for the expression of plurality, viz. (A) certain words whose appropriate signification is *collective*, designating an indefinite number of a class of objects, and having their corresponding *nomen unitatis*, or nouns which designate an individual of the class, as שׁוֹר , an ox (an individual of the ox kind); צֶמֶר , *oaken*, e.g. עֲצֵי צֶמֶר , five oaks, Exod. xxi. 37; צֹאן , small cattle, viz. sheep or goats; שֵׁה , an individual of the same, a sheep or a goat (comp. in Eng. *twenty people*). (B) The feminine ending. (C) Nouns which have the proper signification of the singular, but which are often used as collectives, e.g. אָדָם , man, the human race, Gen. i. 26; אֵלֵּים , collect. for men; דְּבָרִים , words; אֹיְבִים , the enemy, for enemies. These words take the article when all the individuals of the class are included.

2. When a substantive is followed by a genitive, and this compound idea is to be expressed in the plural, it is done (A) most naturally by the plural form in the governing noun, as בְּנֵי חֵיל , strong heroes; so also in compounds, as בְּנֵי יִמִּינִי , Benjaminite, pl. בְּנֵי יִמִּינִי , 1 Sam. xxii. 7. (B) In both, as בְּנֵי חֵילִים , 1 Chron. vii. 5; and hence בְּנֵי אֱלֹהִים , Ps. xxix. 1, sons of Gods for sons of God. (C) Even only in the noun governed, as בֵּית אָב , family; בָּתִּים אֲבוֹת , families. On this remark, which has hitherto been overlooked by grammarians, compare Judg. vii. 25, (the head of Oreb and Zeeb, for the heads), 2 Kings xvii. 29; Dan. xi. 15. Here the two words by which the compound idea is expressed are treated as a *nomen compositum*.

3. To the modes of expressing plurality belongs also the repetition of a noun, with or without a conjunction. By this is indicated the whole, all, every, as יוֹם יוֹם , day by day, every day; אִישׁ אִישׁ , every man; hence distributively, as עֹדֵר לְבָדוֹ , each flock by itself, Gen. xxxii. 16; also, a great multitude, even with the plural form, Gen. xiv. 10, בְּאֵרוֹת חֶמֶר , asphalt-pits in abundance, nothing but asphalt-pits, 2 Kings iii. 16; Joel iii. 14; finally, diversity, more than one kind, as כָּל signifies all and every kind, e.g. אֶבֶן וְאֶבֶן , two kinds of weights, Deut. xxv. 13; לֵב וְלֵב , a double heart, Ps. xii. 2: 1 Chron. xii. 33.

CONNEXION OF THE SUBSTANTIVE WITH THE ADJECTIVE.

1. The adjective which serves to qualify the substantive stands after it, and agrees with it in gender and number, as אִישׁ נָדָר , a vowed man.

2. An adjective, when its meaning is more fully determined by a substantive, is followed by it in the genitive case, as יְפֵה-חָזָר , beautiful in form, Gen. xxxix. 6; נְקִי כַפַּיִם , pure in hands, Ps. xxiv. 4; אֲנָחִי נָקֵשׁ , sorrowful in spirit, Isa. xix. 10. But verbal adjectives govern also the cases of their verbs, as Deut. xxxiv. 9,

מָלְא רִחוּ חֲכָמָה, *full of the spirit of wisdom* (where רִחוּ is accusative).

OF APPOSITION.

By this is meant the placing together of two substantives, so that one of them (commonly the second) serves to limit or qualify the other, as אִשָּׁה אֶלְמָנָה, *a woman (who is) a widow*, 1 Kings vii. 14; נַעֲרָה בְּתוּלָה, *a damsel (who is) a virgin*, Deut. xxii. 28; וְאִמְרֵים אֱמֶת, *words (which are) truth*, Prov. xxii. 21.

OF THE GENITIVE.

1. Apart from the obsolete ending of the genitive, the Hebrew regularly expresses the genitive relation by the *construct state*. When several successive genitives depend on each other, the repetition of the *construct state* is often avoided by adopting a periphrastic construction; yet this is not always done, e.g. יְמֵי שְׁנֵי יָמֵי אָבוֹתַי, *the days of the years of the life of my fathers*, Gen. xlvii. 9; שְׂאֵר מִסְפַּר־קֶשֶׁת נְבוּרֵי בְנֵי־קֶדָר, *the residue of the number of the bows of the mighty ones of the children of Kedar*, Isa. xxi. 17.

2. The noun in the genitive expresses not only the subject, but at times also the object, e.g. עֲזָבָה הָיְשָׁבִים, *the wrong which the inhabitants did*; on the contrary, אָחִיזָה הָיְשָׁבִים, *the wrong against thy brother*; Prov. xx. 2, אֵימַת מֶלֶךְ, *the fear of a king*; וְעֹקֶת סֹדִם, *the cry concerning Sodom*, Gen. xviii. 20. Other applications of the genitive are, דֶּרֶךְ עֵץ, *way to the tree*, Gen. iii. 24; קִצְיֵי סֹדִם, *judges like those in Sodom*, Isa. i. 10; וְנִבְחֵי אֱלֹהִים, *sacrifices pleasing to God*, Ps. li. 19.

3. Not unfrequently the genitive construction also stands in the place of apposition, as נָהָר פָּרָת, *river of Euphrates*.

USE OF THE ACCUSATIVE.

The accusative is employed (A) to express the object of the transitive verbs, and also (B) in certain adverbial designations, where it is no longer governed immediately by the verb. We shall here treat only of the latter.

Accordingly, the accusative is employed,—

1. In designations of *place*. (A) In answer to the question *Whither?* After verbs of motion, as נֵצְאָה הַשָּׂדֶה, *let us go out into the field*, 1 Sam. xx. 11; 2 Chron. xx. 36; Ps. cxxxiv. 2. (B) In answer to the question *Where?* After verbs of rest, as בֵּית אָבִיךָ, *in the house of thy father*, Gen. xxxviii. 11; פָּתַח הָאֹהֶל, *in the door of the tent*, xviii. 1. It is then employed also with reference to *space and measure*, in answer to the question, *How far?* Gen. vii. 20, *the water rose fifteen cubits*.

2. In designations of *time*. (A) In answer to the question *When?* as הַיּוֹם, *the day*, i.e. *on the day, then, or, on this day, to-day*; עֶרֶב, *at evening*; לַיְלָה, *by night*; צַהֲרָיִם, *at noon*, Ps. xci. 6. (B) In answer to the question *How long?* יְשַׁעַת יָמִים, *six days* (*long*), Exod. xx. 9.

3. In other adverbial designations, Gen. xli. 40, רַק הַכֶּסֶּף אֲנִדֵּל, *only in respect to the throne will I be greater*; 2 Sam. xxi. 20, *four-and-twenty מִסְפָּר in number*. With a following genitive, יִרְאֵת, *for fear of thorns*, Isa. vii. 25; Job i. 5, *he brought burnt-offerings בְּכֵם מִסְפָּר according to the number of them all*. Here belong also cases like כֶּסֶף כִּסְפָה, *the double in money*, Gen. xlii. 15; אֵיפָה שְׁעָרִים, *an ephah of barley*, Ruth ii. 17.

MODES OF EXPRESSING THE COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE.

1. When the *comparative* is to be expressed, the particle כֵּן (כִּי) is prefixed to the word with which the comparison is made, e.g. 1 Sam. ix. 2, גָּבַהּ מִכָּל־הָעָם, *taller than any of the people*; Judg. xiv. 18, מֶתוֹק מִדְּבַשׁ, *sweeter than honey*; so also after a verb denoting an attribute, as וַיִּגְבֶּה מִכָּל־הָעָם, *and he was taller than any of the people*, 1 Sam. x. 23.

2. The several modes of expressing the *superlative* are in principle the same: thus in all of them the *positive form*, by means of the article, or a suffix, or a following genitive, is made to designate an *individual* as preeminently the possessor of the quality expressed (comp. *le plus grand*), e.g. 1 Sam. xvii. 14, *And David was הַקָּטָן the small (one), i.e. the smallest, and the three great (ones), i.e. greater, &c.*; Gen. xlii. 13; Jonah iii. 5, מִגְּדֹלָם יְעַד קָטָנָם, *from the greatest among them (lit. their great one) even unto the least among them (lit. their little one)*.

TO THE READER.

THIS work is commended to your intelligent use for gaining a correct understanding of the text of the Sacred Scriptures. The present work was undertaken for the purpose of attaining a more definite idea of the import of certain words in the text of our version than could be obtained without reference to the original, and then of discriminating the use of the same English word when used in the rendering of different Hebrew words. A reference to this work by those who are not grammatically acquainted with the original, will be found to serve this purpose. For the direction of such it must be noticed, that where the Hebrew is rendered by a phrase, *to keep silence, to hold fast, to take hold, &c.*, the reader will find the reference only under one of these words; and a little consideration will sometimes be necessary as to what word should be consulted. It is believed, however, that every verb and noun in Hebrew will be found referred to. Very considerable labour has been applied to the making the references correct and the whole complete; but it must be understood that many phrases will not be found which are the rendering of particles, adverbs, and prepositions. It was found impracticable to include the renderings of the verb-substantive *הָיָה*, *to be*, except in some few cases. A Concordance of all such phrases might yet be considered a desideratum by those who appreciate the present work.

In the Indexes to the references where the same English word occurs more than once, the order has been pointed out, *e.g.* *know*, 2 Sam. iii. 25, 25, 25, 2 a b b, *knowest* is *pret.*, and *to know* occurs twice as *inf.*; but in Gen. iii. 5, 2 e, *doth know*, and *knowing*, are both *part. Poel.* It is of importance to mark the part of speech in the original, since verbs and nouns in Hebrew are not always rendered by verbs and nouns in English. An occasional reference to the Index of the varied renderings of the same original Hebrew, and a comparison of the explanation of that word in the body of this work, may frequently be of use.

Thankful will the Author be if those who use the present work may find it instrumental to an increase in the knowledge of the Divine Will, as made known to us in the writings of "Holy men of God, who spake as they were moved by the Holy Ghost;" "not in the words which man's wisdom teacheth, but which the Holy Ghost teacheth."

ENGLISH HEBREW AND CHALDEE LEXICON AND CONCORDANCE.

A, AN.

אָדָּה *adj.* one. * אָדָּה *Ch. adj.* one.

Exod. xvi. 33, xxxiii. 5, xxxvi. 21.	2 Sam. ii. 18, 25, vi. 19, 19, 19, xviii. 11.	Jer. ii. 60, iii. 25.
Lev. viii. 26.	1 Kings vii. 32, xiii. 11, xix. 4, 5, xx. 13, xxii. 9.	Ezek. viii. 7, 8, xxxiii. 2, xl. 42, 42, 43, xliii. 13, xlviii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27.
Num. vii. 48, xiii. 2.	2 Kings vi. 2, xii. 9, xxv. 19.	Dan. ii. 31.
Josh. iii. 12, 13, 16, iv. 2, 4, 5, vii. 21, 21, xxii. 14.	2 Chron. xxiv. 8.	vi. 17.
Judg. iv. 16, a xv. 4.	Ezra iv. 8.	viii. 3.
1 Sam. i. 5, vi. 7, vii. 9, 12, ix. 15, xvi. 20, xxiv. 14, xxvi. 20.	vi. 2.	a Jonah iii. 4.
	Job xlii. 11, 11.	a Zech. v. 7.

a *ult.* unto one.

β *ult.* as one of the roes.

γ *ult.* one.

ABASE.

- עָנָה to labour, to suffer; to be afflicted, to humble oneself. *KAL fut.* Is. xxxi. 4, *i.e.* does not submit himself.
- שָׁפַל to be low; to depress, cast down. *HIPHAL inf.* Ezek. xxi. 26. *imp.* Job xl. 11. שָׁפַל *Ch.* Aphel, to bring down. *inf.* Dan. iv. 37.

ABATE.

- נָקַח to take from or away. *NIPHAL pret.* Lev. xxvii. 18.
- הָקַר to diminish; to fail, to be lessened. *KAL fut.* Gen. viii. 3.
- נָס to flee. *KAL pret.* Deut. xxxiv. 7, *marg.* fled. See Gen. xxvii. 1.
- קָלַל to be light; to be lessened. *KAL pret.* Gen. viii. 8, 11.
- רָפָה to cast down; to let fall; with קָן to cease from, of anger. *KAL pret.* Judg. viii. 3.

ABHOR.

- 1 בָּאֵשׁ to stink, as a dead body, Exod. vii. 18, 21, viii. 14; as the manna that has bred worms, Exod. xvi. 20; as ointment corrupted by flies, Eccles. x. 1; as fish when dead, Is. l. 2. Ps. xxxviii. 5; my wounds, *i.e.* my sins stink and are corrupt, as a wound that has become very offensive, like an envenomed ulcer discharging a fetid odour; and which the suffering sinner himself can no longer bear. Hence the force of this word when translated 'abhor.' *NIPHAL pret.* *HIPHAL pret.* *inf.*
- 2 בָּחַל to loathe and abhor; with בָּ. *KAL pret.*

19

- 3 נָעַל to loathe, to reject with aversion, or cast away: that kind of aversion is implied, which is often ascribed to the soul or mind, as when the wicked abhor the statutes and judgments of God; and God abhors the disobedient and unbelieving. It is used in other cases of that aversion which is chiefly to be referred to feeling or instinct: see *Loathe*. *KAL pret.* *inf.*

- 4 הִרְאָה *m.* The primary meaning seems to be that of thrusting back. The noun is used twice of those who are thrust out of the kingdom of heaven and everlasting life as objects of abhorrence or detestation.

- 5 הָקַח to loathe, to nauseate, as that which is fetid and filthy. Only in *PIEL pret.*

- 6 הָקַח to be indignant. *KAL fut.* *part.* Psal.

- 7 נָסַח to refuse, to reject as useless or troublesome, or with aversion; to despise, *opp.* נָחַח to choose, *comp.* Is. xli. 9, Job xxxiv. 33: see *Despise*; sometimes rendered ἀποδοκιμάζω. *KAL fut.*

- 8 נָחַח to treat with scorn and contumely: this word is stronger than the preceding, as implying provocation on the part of the object, and is used of God's abhorrence of perverse sinners in each instance of this rendering, except 1 Sam. ii. 17. It sometimes means wantonly to provoke to anger; *lxx.* παροξύνειν, παροργίζω. So it is used of God's being provoked to anger by the contemptuous rejection of his counsel, his abhorring with anger. *KAL fut.* *PIEL pret.*

- 9 נָחַח to reject with abhorrence and detestation. *PIEL pret.* This word seems to have something in common with נָחַח to execrate, and is always used in connection with נָחַח to cast off.

- 10 נָחַח to be weary of, to be greatly disgusted at, to loathe, with בָּ; to be grieved and distressed as by something painful and oppressive: so Is. vii. 16 and 1 Kings xi. 25 may be understood, *moleste ferre*; *lxx.* ἐπαυθύνω, to be distressed on account of. קָסַח Is. vii. 16 may be rendered, "the land by whose two kings thou art distressed." *KAL fut.* *part.*

- 11 שָׂקַח to be abominable, filthy, impure, chiefly through idolatry, or the eating of things unclean; to detest, abhor, nauseate. *PIEL pret.*

B

12 **רָצַח** to desire earnestly, eagerly, as a hungry man desires food; in PIEL it is once used in a contrary sense; that which we strongly desire, and do not obtain, we may loathe; or it may be for the following root by the change of one letter. PIEL *part.*

13 **רָעַח** to be averse to, as to that which is offensive to all the senses; to detest, hate with indignation, as the Israelites, things accursed; as David, false doctrine, Ps. cxix. 163; as the wicked, an upright speaker, Amos v. 10; and judgment, Mic. iii. 9; as God abhors the man of blood and deceit, Ps. v. 6; *comp.* Job xv. 16; Ps. cvi. 40. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.*

Exod. v. 21.	1 b	Job xxx. 10.	13 a	Prov. xxii. 14.	6 b
Lev. xx. 23.	10 a	xxxiii. 20.	5	xxiv. 24.	6 a
xxvi. 11, 15.	8 b	xliv. 6.	7	Is. vii. 16.	10 b
xxvi. 30, 43, 44.	3 a	Ps. v. 6.	13 c	xliv. 7.	13 d
Deut. vii. 26. a	13 b c	x. 3.	8 b	lxvi. 24.	4
xxiii. 7, 7.	13 c	xxii. 24.	11	Jer. xiv. 21.	8 a
xxiii. 19. β	8 a	xxxvi. 4.	7	Lam. ii. 7.	9
1 Sam. ii. 17. γ	8 b	lxxviii. 69.	7	Ezek. xvi. 25.	13 c
xxvii. 12. δ	1 c b	lxxxix. 38.	7	Amos v. 10.	13 c
2 Sam. xvi. 21.	1 a	cvi. 40.	13 c	vi. 8.	12
1 Kings xi. 25.	10 a	cvi. 18.	13 c	Mic. iii. 9.	13 d
Job ix. 31. e	13 a	cxix. 163.	13 c	Zech. xi. 8.	2
xix. 19.	13 a				

a *ut* and abhorring thou shalt abhor it. β or, despised. γ *lxx* *ἀποτρον*. δ *ut* in making himself to stink he hath made himself stink. e or, make me to be abhorred.

ABI.

אָבִי m. father: Judg. vi. 11, 24; viii. 32: *lit.* father of.

ABIB.

אֲבִיבִי m. the name of a month, so called because corn was then forming the ear, a few weeks before harvest; falling somewhere about March or April; afterwards called Nisan, the first month of the Hebrew year: Exod. xii. 4; xxxiii. 15; xxxiv. 18, 18: Deut. xvi. 1, 1: Ezek. iii. 15, Tel-abib, i.e. a corn-hill.

ABIDE.

- 1 **בָּאָה** to come in, to enter. KAL *fut.*
- 2 **נָזַר** to sojourn as a stranger, a guest; in Ps. xv. 1, some understand it of a temporary abode in the church below, as distinguished from a fixed dwelling, of the next clause, in the church for ever. KAL *fut.*
- 3 **דָּבַק** to cleave; with **עַד** to abide fast, to remain with. KAL *fut.*
- 4 **חָלַל** to stay, rest, or abide, implying action which has attained its object, which does not however cease, but now dwells on the purpose to which it is directed: let the following passages be consulted as to the import of this meaning, where evil is said to fall and stay to fulfil its commission on some object of vengeance: Jer. xxiii. 19; xxx. 23: Lam. iv. 6: 2 Sam. iii. 29. KAL *pret.*
- 5 **חָנָה** to abide, rest, after travelling or marching, or as opposed to removing; to abide in tents. KAL *imp.* *fut.*
- 6 **יָשַׁב** to sit, to remain in a place, mostly with **בְּ**. See *Sit.* KAL *pret.* *inf.* ('thy abode,' *lit.* thy sitting, is to be understood with the phrases that follow of all the actions of a man's life: *comp.* Ps. cxxxix. 2.) *imp.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 7 **כָּוַל** to contain; to sustain or endure heavy judgments, im-

plying suffering: see *Contain, Presence.* PILP. *part.* HIPHIL *fut.*

- 8 **לָחַץ** to be joined, to adhere to, to accompany. KAL *fut.*
- 9 **לָחַץ** to lodge, to stay all night; to continue in a settled state. KAL *part.* HITHPALP. *part.*
- 10 **סָפַח** to adjoin oneself: HITHPAEL *inf.* with **בְּ**. 1 Sam. xxvi. 19, *marg.* cleaving; have driven me from abiding, from associating myself and being associated with the inheritance of the Lord, i.e. from abiding in it: *comp.* Deut. xxxii. 9.
- 11 **עָמַד** to stand; *opp.* to pass away, Eccles. i. 4; to abide, to be situate, with **בְּ**, in a place; to abide behind. KAL *part.* *part.* Poel.
- 12 **סָפָה** m. hope, expectation: 1 Chron. xxix. 15; no abiding, no expectation of a fixed or continued state.
- 13 **קָם** to rise; to stand up, to keep one's ground. KAL *fut.*
- 14 **שָׁבַח** to return. KAL *inf.* Paronomasia.
- 15 **שָׁבַח** to dwell, to remain, to continue where one is; to rest after motion; to rest or remain in a state of inactivity; applied to the presence of God among his people, and hence, Shechinah: see *Tabernacle.* KAL *pret.* *part.* Poel.

16 **הָיָה** to be. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xix. 2.	9 a	Judg. xi. 17.	6 d	2 Chron. xxxii. 10.	6 e
xxii. 5.	6 c	ix. 9, 12.	6 e	Ezra viii. 15. β	5 b
xxiv. 55.	6 d	xix. 4.	6 d	viii. 32.	6 d
xxix. 14.	6 d	xx. 47.	6 d	Job xxiv. 13.	6 a
xxix. 19.	6 c	xxi. 2.	6 d	xxviii. 40.	6 d
xliv. 33.	6 d	Ruth ii. 8.	3	xxxix. 9.	9 a
xliv. 24.	6 d	1 Sam. i. 23.	6 a	xxxix. 23.	9 b
Exod. xvi. 29.	6 c	i. 23.	6 d	Ps. xv. 1.	2
xxiv. 16.	15 b	v. 7.	6 d	xliv. 12.	9 a
xl. 35.	15 a	vii. 2.	6 b	lv. 19.	6 e
Lev. viii. 35.	6 d	xiii. 16.	6 e	lxi. 4.	2
xix. 13.	9 a	xix. 2.	6 a	lxi. 7.	6 d
Num. ix. 17, 18.	15 b	xxii. 5.	6 d	xcii. 1.	9 b
ix. 20, 22.	5 b	xxii. 6.	6 e	cxix. 90.	11 a
ix. 21.	16	xxii. 23.	6 c	cxix. 1.	6 d
xi. 35.	16	xxiii. 14, 18, 25.	6 d	Prov. vii. 11.	15 b
xx. 1.	6 d	xxiv. 13.	6 a	xv. 31.	9 a
xxii. 5.	6 e	xxvi. 8.	6 e	xxix. 23.	9 a
xxii. 8.	6 d	xxvii. 19.	10	Eccles. i. 4.	11 b
xxiv. 2.	15 c	xxx. 10.	11 a	viii. 15.	8
xxv. 1.	6 d	xxx. 21.	6 f	Is. xxxvii. 23.	6 b
xxvi. 19.	5 a	2 Sam. i. 1.	6 d	Jer. x. 10.	7 b
xxvi. 23, 23. a	1	xi. 11.	6 e	xxi. 9.	6 e
xxv. 25.	6 a	xi. 12.	6 d	xxxviii. 28.	6 d
Deut. i. 46, 46.	6 d a	xv. 8.	6 b	xliv. 10. γ	14, 6 d
iii. 19, 29.	6 d	xv. 19.	6 c	xliv. 18, 33.	6 d
ix. 9.	6 d	xvi. 3.	6 e	i. 40.	6 d
Josh. ii. 23.	6 d	xvi. 18.	6 d	Hos. iii. 3, 4.	6 d
v. 8.	6 d	1 Kings viii. 13.	6 b	xi. 6.	4
viii. 9.	6 d	xvii. 19.	6 e	Joel ii. 11.	7 b
xviii. 5, 5.	11 a	2 Kings xix. 27.	6 b	Mic. v. 4.	6 a
Judg. v. 16.	6 a	1 Chron. xxix. 15.	12	Nah. i. 6.	13
v. 17, 17.	15 a b	2 Chron. xxv. 19.	6 c	Mal. iii. 2.	7 a

a *ut* shall go into the fire. β or, pitched. γ *ut* returning ye will abide.

ABJECTS.

נָכַח adj. one that smites, a smiter with the tongue, calumniator: Ps. xxxv. 15. *lxx.* *Vulg.* *Syr.* *flagella.* *Symm.* *πληκται.* *Hieron.* *percutientes.* *Targ.* *imprii qui percutiunt me verbis suis.* *Comp.* Jer. xviii. 18; Job v. 21. Our version takes it in a passive sense, smitten, i.e. lowest of men, despised, contemptible: *comp.* *Vile*, in Job xxx. 8.

ABLE, ABILITY.

- 1 **חָיָה** m. sufficiency; the full ability of a person; with a genitive of the person or thing to or for which there is a sufficiency.

- 2 חֵל m. strength, power; strength of body or mind.
- 3 יָד com. hand.
- 4 יָכַל to be able; constr. with acc. more freq. with a gerund; to be able to do anything, with a simple inf.; also with a finite verb; to be able to effect, to accomplish, to prevail. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* יָכַל Ch. P'AL, to be able. *pret.* *part.*
- 5 פָּהַל Ch. to be able. P'AL *part. active.*
- 6 כֹּחַ m. strength of body and vigour.
- 7 מָצָא to find. KAL *pret.* *fut.*
- 8 נָשַׁן to move oneself to; to reach, to attain to. HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.*
- 9 עָצַר to shut up; to hold back, to detain; with מִן expressed or understood, to retain strength; with לְ to have strength for anything, to be able. KAL *pret.* *fut.*
- 10 יָחַל to be: 2 Chron. xxv. 9; *lit.* it is to Jehovah to give.

ABLE, followed by an infinitive in English, has frequently no corresponding Hebrew, and will be found under the latter word; as, able to endure. See *Endure*, &c.

Gen. xv. 5.	4 c	Deut. xiv. 24.	4 c	Pa. xxi. 11.	4 c
Exod. x. 5.	4 c	xvi. 17. <i>κ</i>	3	xxvi. 12.	4 a
xviii. 18.	4 c	Judg. viii. 3.	4 a	xl. 12.	4 a
xviii. 21, 25.	2	1 Sam. vi. 20.	4 a	Eccles. viii. 17.	4 c
xviii. 28.	4 a	xvii. 9, 33.	4 c	Is. xxxvi. 8, 14.	4 c
xl. 35.	4 a	1 Kings iii. 9.	4 c	xlvi. 11, 12.	4 c
Lev. v. 7. <i>α</i>	3, 1	ix. 21.	4 c	Jer. xi. 11.	4 c
v. 11. <i>β</i>	3, 8 b	2 Kings xviii. 23, 29.	4 c	xliv. 10.	4 c
xii. 8. <i>γ</i>	3, 7 b	1 Chron. ix. 18. <i>λ</i>	2	Lam. i. 14.	4 c
xiv. 22. <i>δ</i>	3, 8 b	xxvi. 8.	2	Ezek. vii. 19.	4 c
xiv. 31. <i>ε</i>	3, 8 b	xxix. 14. <i>μ</i>	9 b, 6	xxxiii. 12.	4 c
xxv. 26. <i>ζ</i>	3, 8 a, 7 a, 1	2 Chron. ii. 6. <i>ν</i>	9 b, 6	xlvi. 5, 11.	3
xxv. 28. <i>η</i>	3, 7 a, 1	vii. 7.	4 a	Dan. i. 4.	6
xxv. 49. <i>θ</i>	3, 8 a	ix. 37.	9 a	ii. 28.	4 c
xxvii. 8. <i>θ</i>	3, 8 b	xxii. 13.	4 b, a	iii. 17.	5
Num. xi. 14.	4 c	xxxii. 14. 15.	4 c	iv. 18, 18.	4 c, 5
xiii. 30, 31.	4 c	Ezra i. 60.	6	iv. 37.	4 c
xiv. 18.	4 b	x. 13. <i>ξ</i>	6	vi. 20.	4 d
xxii. 11. <i>Ⓢ</i> .	4 c	Neh. iv. 10.	4 c	Amos vii. 10.	4 c
Deut. i. 9.	4 c	v. 8.	1	Zeph. i. 18.	4 c
ix. 28.	4 b	Pa. xviii. 38.	4 c		

α *lit.* his hand cannot reach to the sufficiency of; see also *Bring*. *β* *lit.* his hand reach not. *γ* *lit.* her hand find not sufficiency of. *δ* *lit.* his hand can reach. *ε* *lit.* his hand hath attained and found sufficiency. *ζ* *lit.* If his hand hath not found a sufficiency. *η* *lit.* his hand hath attained. *θ* *lit.* as the hand of him, &c. can attain. *ι* *lit.* I shall prevail in fighting against him. *κ* *lit.* according to the gift of his hand. *λ* *lit.* mighty men of valour. *μ* *lit.* retain, or, obtain strength. *ν* *lit.* hath retained, or obtained strength. *ξ* *lit.* not power. *ο* *lit.* the gift of his hand.

ABOLISH.

- חָלַף to pass, to pass away. KAL *fut.* Is. ii. 18: *lit.* the idols shall utterly pass away.
- חָתַת to be broken, so as to be quite disabled; applied to the righteousness or saving power and goodness of God, which shall never be broken, disabled, or rendered in any respect incapable of making his faithful servants happy. NIPHAL *fut.* Is. li. 6.
- מָחָה to blot or wipe out. NIPHAL *pret.* Ezek. vi. 6.

ABOMINABLE, ABOMINATION.

- 1 נָאֵשׁ to stink, to be loathsome and odious, to be had in abomination. See *Abhor*. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 2 נָעַם to be indignant; to account abominable, the object of the warmest resentment. KAL *part. Patil.*
- 3 פִּגְלָה m. impurity, uncleanness, abomination; spoken of food.
- 4 שָׂקַץ to detest; to be abominable, unclean, chiefly used of idolatry, and of things that one may not touch, eat, or

worship; PIEL, to make abominable, to have in abomination. PIEL *fut.* שָׂקַץ m. abomination, an abominable thing; שָׂקַץ m. of garments, of meats offered to idols, especially of idols, abominable filthy idols.

- 5 חָבַה See *Abhor*. NIPHAL *pret.* *part.* HIPHIL, to do abominably, chiefly in things connected with idolatry. *pret.* *fut.* חָבַה f. an abomination; abominable deed or practice.

Gen. xliii. 32.	5 e	2 Chron. xv. 8.	4 c	Jer. viii. 12.	5 e
xli. 34.	5 e	xxviii. 3.	5 e	xlii. 27.	4 c
Exod. viii. 26, 26.	5 e	xxxiii. 3.	5 e	xvi. 18.	5 e
Lev. vii. 13.	3	xxxiv. 33.	5 e	xxxii. 34.	4 c
vii. 21.	4 b	xxxvi. 8, 14.	5 e	xxxii. 35.	5 e
xi. 10, 12, 20, 23, 41.	4 b	Ezra ix. 1, 11, 14.	5 e	xliv. 4, 22.	5 e
42.	4 b	Job xv. 18.	5 b	Ezek. iv. 14.	3
xi. 11, 11.	4 b a	Ps. xiv. 1.	5 c	v. 9, 11.	5 e
xi. 13, 13.	4 a b	lii. 1.	5 c	vi. 9, 11.	5 e
xi. 48.	4 a	lxxxviii. 8.	5 e	vii. 8, 4, 8, 20.	5 e
xviii. 22, 26, 27, 29.	5 e	Prov. iii. 32.	5 e	viii. 6, 9, 13, 15, 17.	5 e
30.	5 e	vi. 16.	5 e	viii. 10.	4 b
xix. 7.	3	vii. 7.	5 e	ix. 4.	5 e
xx. 13.	5 e	xl. 1, 20.	5 e	x. 13, 21.	5 e
xx. 26.	4 a	xii. 22.	5 e	xii. 13.	5 e
Deut. vii. 25, 26.	5 e	xiii. 18.	5 e	xiv. 6.	5 e
xli. 61.	5 e	xv. 8, 9, 26.	5 e	xvi. 2, 23, 26, 43.	5 e
xlii. 14.	5 e	xvi. 5, 12.	5 e	47, 50, 51, 51.	5 e
xiv. 8.	5 e	xvii. 15.	5 e	58.	5 e
xvii. 1, 4.	5 e	xx. 10, 23.	5 e	xvi. 52.	5 c
xviii. 9, 12, 12.	5 e	xxi. 27.	5 e	xviii. 12, 13, 24.	5 e
xx. 18.	5 e	xxiv. 9.	5 e	xx. 4.	5 e
xxi. 5.	5 e	xxvi. 25.	5 e	xx. 7, 8, 30.	4 c
xxiii. 18.	5 e	xxviii. 9.	5 e	xxii. 2, 11.	5 e
xxiv. 4.	5 e	xxix. 27, 27.	5 e	xxiii. 36.	5 e
xxv. 18.	5 e	Is. i. 13.	5 e	xxxiii. 26, 29.	5 e
xxvii. 15.	5 e	xiv. 19.	5 b	xxxvi. 31.	5 e
xxix. 17.	4 c	xli. 24.	5 e	xliii. 8.	5 e
xxxii. 16.	5 e	xliv. 19.	5 e	xliv. 6, 7, 13.	5 e
1 Sam. xiii. 4.	1	lv. 4.	3	Dan. ix. 27.	4 c
1 Kings xi. 5, 7, 7.	4 c	lvi. 3.	4 c	xi. 31.	4 c
xiv. 24.	5 e	lvii. 17.	4 b	xii. 11.	4 c
xxi. 28.	5 d	Jer. ii. 7.	5 e	Hos. ix. 10.	4 c
2 Kings xvi. 3.	5 e	iv. 1.	4 c	Mic. vi. 10.	2
xxi. 2, 11.	5 e	vi. 15.	5 e	Nah. iii. 8.	4 c
xxiii. 13, 13, 13.	4 c, 5 e	vii. 10.	5 e	Zech. ix. 7.	4 c
xxiii. 24.	4 c	viii. 30.	4 c	Mal. ii. 11.	5 e
1 Chron. xxi. 6.	5 a				

ABOUND, ABUNDANCE, ABUNDANT.

- 1 הָמוֹן a multitude; plenty or abundance of anything, especially of riches.
- 2 יָזַן m. The primary meaning of the root יָזַן, nowhere used, is doubtful. Ges. refers it to the idea of quick motion. Lee renders the noun, *essentia*, from which he deduces the idea of abundance, riches. Fuerst gives to the root the meaning of prolific existence, fecundity; and also that of radiating motion, whence the noun comes to mean beasts that roam about, devastate the vineyards, Ps. lxxx. 13, and wander in the open field, Ps. l. 11. Critics are divided as to the meaning in Is. lvi. 11, whether it is brightness or abundance. The whole context implies an abundance of consolations, which may be supposed to flow in upon Israel in rapid motion. Ges. renders it 'full breasts.'
- 3 יָרַד to come down. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 4 יָתַר m. residue, abundance. יָתַרָה f. Is. xv. 7, i.e. what is left after the necessities of life have been supplied; what, according to the next clause, they lay up.
- 5 כָּבֵד to be heavy; to be abundant; to abound with. NIPHAL *part.* Prov. viii. 24, of fountains abounding with water, or, according to Geier, in reference to their excellence, as living, flowing, and pure.

- 6 כָּבֵד to be great, much. HIPHIL, to multiply; *part.*
 7 מִסְפָּר *m.* number; in abundance: *lit.* without number.
 8 עֲצָמָה *f.* strength. Is. xlvii. 9: or, in the midst of the vigour of.
 9 עֲתָרֶת *f.* riches, abundance.
 10 רַב *adj.* many, much, numerous. * רַב *m.* multitude.
 11 רָבָה to multiply, to bring in abundance. HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.*
 12 שָׁבַע *m.* plenty, abundance of food.
 13 שְׁלֵחָה *f.* quietness, peace; abundance of idleness.
 14 שֹׁפַע *m.* abundance. * שֹׁפָה *f.* id. multitude.

ABUNDANTLY is frequently the translation of the infinitive of verbs.
 See BREAD, BRING FORTH, &c.

Exod. xxxiv. 6.	10	2 Chron. xiv. 15.	10 a	Prov. viii. 24.	5
Num. xx. 11.	10	xv. 9.	10 a	xxviii. 20.	10
Deut. xxviii. 47.	10 a	xviii. 5.	10 a	xxix. 22.	10
xxxiii. 19.	14	xviii. 1, 2.	10 a	Eccles. v. 10.	1
1 Sam. i. 16.	10 a	xx. 25.	10 a	v. 12.	12
2 Sam. xii. 30. a	11 b	xxiv. 11.	10 a	Is. vii. 22.	10 a
1 Kings i. 19, 25.	10 a	xxix. 35.	10 a	xv. 3. 8	3
x. 10, 27.	10 a	xxxii. 5, 5.	11 a, 10 a	xv. 7.	4 a
xviii. 41. 8.	1	xxxiii. 5, 29.	10 a	xlvii. 9. e	8
1 Chron. xii. 40.	10 a	Neh. ix. 25.	10 a	lv. 7. 5	11 c
xxii. 3, 3, 5, 8, 14, 15.	10 a	Ezth. i. 7.	10	lvi. 12. 7	4
xxii. 4. 7	7	Job xxii. 11.	14 a	lx. 5. 8	1
xxix. 2, 21.	10 a	xxxvi. 28.	10	lxi. 11. e	2
2 Chron. i. 15.	10 a	xxxvi. 31.	6	Jer. xxxiii. 6.	9
ii. 9.	10 a	xxxviii. 34.	14 a	li. 13.	10
iv. 18.	10 a	Ps. xxxviii. 11.	10 a	Ezek. xvi. 40. a	13
ix. 1, 9, 27.	10 a	lii. 7.	10 a	xxvi. 10.	14 a
xi. 23.	10 a	xxxix. 7.	10 a	Zech. xiv. 14.	10 a

a *lit.* very great abundance. β *lit.* or, a sound of noise of rain. γ *lit.* without number. δ *lit.* flowing in weeping; *marg.* descending into weeping; or, coming down with weeping. ε *lit.* with strength. ζ *lit.* multiply to pardon. η *lit.* a very great residue. θ *lit.* or, the noise of the sea shall be turned to thee. ι *lit.* or, brightness. κ *lit.* in the security of ease.

ABOUT.

- סָבִיב to turn oneself; to go about in a place; to surround, encompass; to be about on every side; to make about, to cast about. KAL **pret.* **inf.* HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* סָבִיב *m.* round about.

ABOUT enters into the rendering of many verbs; as, bring about, &c.

Num. ii. 2.	d	Neh. v. 17.	d	Jer. xlviii. 17, 39.	d
xvi. 24.	d	vi. 16.	d	xlix. 5.	d
Deut. xvii. 14.	d	Job xxix. 5.	d	Ezek. i. 4.	d
2 Sam. xxiv. 6.	d	Ps. lxxxix. 7.	d	v. 2.	d
1 Kings v. 3.	a	Cant. iii. 7.	d	xii. 14.	d
vii. 23.	d	Jer. xvii. 26.	d	xxxii. 23.	d
xviii. 32.	d	xxxii. 44.	d	xxxvi. 7.	d
2 Chron. xiv. 7.	c	xxxiii. 13.	d	xlvi. 17, 17.	d
Ezra i. 6.	d	xli. 14.	b	Dan. ix. 16.	d

ABOVE.

- מֵרוֹם *m.* height; something remote or far off: 2 Sam. xxii. 17: Ps. x. 5; xviii. 16; cxliv. 7: Lam. i. 13.

ABROAD.

- חָוָה *m.* any space that lieth without, in contradistinction to that which lieth within, or which lies beyond any supposed bounds or precincts: Gen. xv. 5; xix. 17: Exod. xii. 46; xxi. 19: Lev. xiv. 8; xviii. 9: Deut. xxiii. 10, 12, 13; xxiv. 11, 11: Judges xii. 9, 9: 1 Sam. ix. 26: 2 Kings iv. 3: 2 Chron. xxix. 16: Ps. xli. 6: Prov. v. 16: Jer. vi. 11: Lam. i. 20: Ezek. xxxix. 21.
- פָּרַץ to break forth. KAL *fut.* 1 Chr. xiii. 2. "Let us send abroad;" *marg.* let us break forth and send.

See also the verb with which it is connected, as Cast, &c.

ABSENT.

- סָתַר to hide. NIPHAL *fut.* Gen. xxxi. 49; *lit.* hidden from, i. e. shall not see one another.

ABUSE.

- עָלַל to do, perform. Hithpael with 3 to perform a mighty deed on, or to abuse any one, to treat any one ill, to do violence, to use with indignity, insolence, and scorn. HITHPAEL *pret.* 1 Sam. xxxi. 4; *marg.* mock. 1 Chron. x. 4; *marg.* id. *fut.* Judg. xix. 25.

ACCEPT, ACCEPTABLE, ACCEPTANCE.

- 1 בָּחַר to choose, select, prefer. NIPHAL *part.*
 2 דָּשַׁן to be or become fat; to make fat, to regard as fat; or, from דָּשָׁן *m.* ashes, to turn to ashes. PIEL *fut.*
 3 חָפֵץ *m.* delight: acceptable words; *lit.* words of delight.
 4 יָטַב to be well; to be pleasing, agreeable, right, acceptable. KAL *fut.*
 5 לָקַח to take, accept, &c. KAL *pret.*
 6 נָפַל to fall; to let fall a supplication, to present it in a humble manner; as we say, to lay it at one's feet. KAL *fut.*
 7 נָשָׂא to lift up; with נָשִׂים to accept the person of any one, to be gracious to him; either in a good sense favourably, or in a bad sense partially. The expression arises from an Eastern custom of prostrating themselves in making a request, which being granted, the prince orders the suppliant to rise, i. e. to lift up his face. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* נָשָׂא *m.* a raising, exaltation, dignity; precedence, pre-eminence, of the birthright. Gen. iv. 7; comp. xlix. 3.
 8 פָּנִים *m.* pl. face.
 9 רָחַץ to smell, to smell with pleasure, to smell a sweet savour. HIPHIL *fut.*
 10 רָצָה to be well pleased with, to take delight in a person or thing; particularly to accept graciously one with a present, or with offerings and prayers, spoken of the Deity. To bear with a patient, acquiescing, submissive mind; in opposition to reluctance, impatience, distrust, or despair; Lev. xvi. 41, 43. KAL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. **part.* Poel. NIPHAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* רָצָה *m.* delight, acceptance, approbation; good will, favour, grace.
 11 שָׂפָר Ch. to be beautiful, acceptable, with 7. P'AL *fut.*

Gen. iv. 7.	7 d	1 Sam. xvi. 12.	9	Is. xlix. 8. β	10 h
xix. 21.	7 a, 8	2 Sam. xxiv. 23.	10 c	lvi. 7. γ	10 h
xxxii. 20.	7 c, 8	Ezth. x. 3.	10 a	lviii. 5. δ	10 h
Exod. xlii. 11.	5	Job xlii. 8, 10.	7 c	lx. 7.	10 h
xxviii. 38.	10 h	xxxii. 21.	7 c	lxi. 2.	10 h
Lev. i. 4.	10 f	xxxiv. 19.	7 a	Jer. vi. 20.	10 h
vii. 18.	10 g	xlii. 8, 9.	7 c, 8	xiv. 10.	10 a
x. 19.	10 g	Ps. xli. 14.	10 h	xv. 12.	10 d
xix. 7.	10 g	xx. 8.	2	xxxvii. 20.	10 d
xxii. 20, 21.	10 h	lxix. 13. β	10 h	xlii. 2.	6
xxii. 23, 25, 27.	10 g	lxxii. 2.	7 c	Ezek. xx. 40, 41.	10 c
xxiii. 11. a	10 h	cxix. 108.	10 b	xliii. 27.	10 a
xxvi. 41, 48.	10 c	Prov. x. 32.	10 h	Dan. iv. 27.	11
Deut. xxxiii. 11.	10 c	xviii. 5.	7 b	Hos. viii. 13.	10 a
xxxiii. 24.	10 e	xxi. 3.	1	Amos v. 23.	10 c
1 Sam. xviii. 5.	4	Eccles. ix. 7.	10 a	Mal. i. 8.	7 c
xxv. 35.	7 c	xii. 10.	3	i. 10, 13.	10 c

a *lit.* for your acceptance. β *lit.* a time of acceptance. γ *lit.* unto favour. δ *lit.* a day of acceptance.

ACCOMPLISH.

- 1 כָּלַה to be completed, finished. PIEL, to accomplish. KAL
"pret. b inf. PIEL "pret. d inf.
 - 2 מָלַא to be or become full; to fill, to make full. Job xv. 32: "it
shall be accomplished," i. e. vanity, or, the recompense;
or, *impers.* there shall be a filling up, before his time,
i. e. when his days are not accomplished. KAL "pret.
b inf. c fut. NIPHAL d fut. PIEL c inf.
 - 3 עָשָׂה to make, do, act; to execute or accomplish anything. KAL
"pret. b fut.
 - 4 פָּלַא to separate; to consecrate, to pay a vow. PIEL inf.
 - 5 קָם to rise; to raise up, to fulfil. HIPHIL "inf. b fut.
 - 6 רָצָה to be well pleased, to take delight in. KAL fut. Job xiv. 6:
till he shall accomplish as an hireling his day; till he
be delighted as a labourer in having finished his day.
 - 7 חָמַם to be finished, complete; to be consumed. KAL pret.
 - 8 הָיָה to be. NIPHAL, to be accomplished, pret.
- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|---------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| Lev. xxi. 21. | 4 | Isa. lv. 11. | 3 a | Ezek. v. 13, 13. | 1 a d |
| 1 Kings v. 9. | 3 b | Jer. xxv. 12. | 2 b | vi. 12. | 1 c |
| 2 Chron. xxxvi. 22. | 1 b | xxv. 34. | 2 a | vii. 8. | 1 c |
| Ezra. ii. 12. | 2 c | xxix. 10. | 2 b | xiii. 15. | 1 c |
| Job xiv. 6. | 6 | xliv. 25, 25. | 5 a b | xx. 8, 21. | 1 d |
| xv. 32. a | 2 d | Lam. iv. 11. | 1 c | Dan. ix. 2. | 2 e |
| Ps. lxiv. 6. | 7 | iv. 22. | 7 | xi. 36. | 1 a |
| Prov. xiii. 9. | 8 | Ezek. iv. 6. | 1 e | xii. 7. | 1 d |
| Isa. xl. 2. | 2 a | | | | |

a *lit.* or, cut off, as if from קָלַל b *lit.* accomplishing ye will accomplish.

ACCORD.

פֶּה *m.* mouth: Josh. ix. 2, "with one accord."
To grow of its own accord: see *Grow*.

ACCOUNT.

- 1 חָשַׁב to think; to account, esteem; to make account of. NI-
PHAL "fut. b part. PIEL c fut. d חָשַׁב *m.* reason.
 - 2 מִצְוָה Ch. *m.* commandment, decree; intelligence, reason.
 - 3 סָפַר to count, number. PUAL "fut. b סָפָר *m.* number.
 - 4 עָנָה to answer; to give account. KAL fut.
 - 5 פָּקַדָּה *f.* muster, enumeration.
- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Deut. ii. 11, 20. | 1 a | 2 Chron. xxvi. 11. | 5 | Eccles. vii. 27. | 1 d |
| 1 Kings x. 21. | 1 b | Job xxxiii. 13. | 4 | Isa. ii. 22. | 1 b |
| 1 Chron. xxvii. 24. | 3 b | Ps. xxii. 30. | 3 a | Dan. vi. 2. | 2 |
| 2 Chron. ix. 20. | 1 b | xxlii. 3. | 1 c | | |

ACCURSED.

- 1 חָרַם see *Destroy*. HIPHIL, to make devoted or accursed. "fut.
b חָרַם *m.* devoted to destruction.
 - 2 קָלַל to be light; PIEL, to vilify, to curse, to blaspheme. PUAL
"fut. Isa. lxv. 20, i. e. shall be evil spoken of, as dying
young, because of sin. b קָלְלָה *f.* a cursing.
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| Deut. xxi. 23. | 2 b | Josh. vii. 1, 1, 11, 12. | 1 | 1 Chron. ii. 7. | 1 b |
| Josh. vi. 17. | 1 b | 12, 13, 13, 15. | 1 b | Isa. lxv. 20. | 2 a |
| vi. 18, 18, 18. | 1 b a b | xxii. 20. | 1 b | | |

ACCUSE, ACCUSATION.

- אָכַל Ch. to eat. P'AL pret. Dan. iii. 8; vi. 24.
- לָשׁן to tongue, i. e. to use the tongue freely; to slander a
person. HIPHIL fut. Prov. xxx. 10.
- קָרַץ Ch. *m.* a piece torn or gnawed off: found only in con-
nection with אָכַל above; meaning to slander, inform

against; as in Lat., *mordere, dente carpere, dente rodere*.
Dan. iii. 8; vi. 24. *lit.* to eat the pieces of.

שְׂטָנָה *f.* accusation, of an adversary: Ezra iv. 6.

ACCUSTOMED.

לְמוֹד *adj.* used to anything, practised, expert: Jer. xiii. 23.

ACHMETHA.

חֲמַתָּה Ch. Ecbatana, the metropolis of ancient Media, and the
summer residence of the kings of Persia; situated in the
same place where afterwards was, and still is, Hamedan,
the Parthian metropolis. Jarchi and Aben Ezra suppose
it to be a chest or coffer in which writings are kept.
Ezra vi. 2.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

- 1 אָשַׁם to be guilty; to acknowledge an offence. KAL fut.
 - 2 יָדַע to know. KAL "pret. b imp. c fut. HIPHIL d fut.
 - 3 נָכַר see *Know*; in Hiphil, to know, own as an acquaintance
or friend, to treat as an acquaintance; to distinguish
by marks. HIPHIL "pret. b fut.
- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----|------------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| Gen. xxxviii. 26. | 3 b | Prov. iii. 6. | 2 b | Jer. xiv. 20. | 2 a |
| Deut. xxi. 17. | 3 b | Isa. xxxiii. 13. | 2 b | xxiv. 5. | 3 b |
| xxxiii. 9. | 3 a | lxi. 9. | 3 b | Dan. xi. 39. | 3 b |
| Ps. xxxii. 5. | 2 d | lxiii. 16. | 3 b | 39 "ב | 3 a |
| ii. 3. | 2 c | Jer. iii. 13. | 2 b | Hos. v. 15. | 1 |

ACQUAINT, ACQUAINTANCE.

- 1 יָדַע to know. KAL "part. b part. Pual. PUAL c part.
 - 2 מִכָּר *m.* acquaintance, friend.
 - 3 נָהַג to urge; to lead, guide, conduct; implying something of
force. KAL part. Poel: Eccles. ii. 3, "yet acquainting mine
heart," urging on my heart at the same time in wisdom,
so as not to endanger my integrity.
 - 4 סָכַן to be useful, profitable, or to dwell with; to attend upon a
person in a large sense; to become familiar with, to be
reconciled. HIPHIL "pret. b imp.
- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| 2 Kings xii. 5, 7. | 2 | Ps. xxxi. 11. | 1 c | Eccles. ii. 3. | 3 |
| Job xix. 13. | 1 a | lv. 13. | 1 c | Isa. lili. 3. | 1 b |
| xxii. 21. | 4 b | lxxxviii. 8, 18. | 1 c | | |
| xiii. 11. | 1 a | cxxxix. 3. | 4 a | | |

ACQUIT.

נָקָה to be clean; to clear, hold guiltless, innocent. PIEL inf.,
Nah. i. 3, *lit.* acquitting will not acquit. fut. Job x. 14;
Nah. i. 3.

ACRE.

מְעוֹנָה *m.* a furrow: 1 Sam. xiv. 14, *marg.* or, half a furrow of an
acre, or of a yoke of land.

צֶמֶד *m.* a yoke of oxen; as much as a yoke of oxen would plough
in a day, Isa. v. 10.

ACT, ACTION.

- 1 דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, affair, &c.
- 2 עֲבוּרָה *f.* labour, service.
- 3 עֲלִיָּה *f.* action, deed, work, facinus; usually in a bad sense.
- 4 מַעֲשֵׂה *m.* a deed, action, concern, business.

Exod. xi. 14.	2 b	Jer. iii. 8.	2 d	Ezek. xliii. 37, 37.	2 d
Lev. xi. 10, 10, 10.	2 b b c c	iii. 9.	2 b	xliv. 43.	2 h
Deut. v. 18.	2 b	v. 7.	2 a	xliv. 45, 45.	2 c
Job xiv. 15.	2 c	ix. 9.	2 f	Hos. ii. 2.	2 g
Ps. l. 18.	2 f	ix. 9.	2 f	iii. 1.	2 f
Prov. vi. 26.	1	xliii. 27.	2 h	iv. 2.	2 a
vi. 32.	2 c	xliii. 10.	2 f	iv. 13, 14.	2 e
xix. 20.	2 f	xliii. 14.	2 a	vii. 4.	2 f
Isa. lvi. 8.	2 f	xxix. 23.	2 e	Mal. iii. 5.	2 f
		Ezek. xvi. 32.	2 f		

ADVANCE.

- גָּדַל to be great; to make great. PIEL *pret.* Esth. x. 2.
 נָשָׂא to lift up. PIEL *pret.* Esth. v. 11. *fut.* Esth. iii. 1.
 עָשָׂה to make. KAL *pret.* 1 Sam. xii. 6.

ADVANTAGE.

- סָבַן to benefit; to be profitable; *seq.* ל. KAL *fut.* Job xxxv. 3.

ADVENTURE.

- נָסָה to try; to attempt, to assay. PIEL *pret.* Deut. xxviii. 56.
 שָׁלַךְ to cast; *seq.* כָּנָן to cast away, to expose to great danger. HIPHIL *fut.* Judg. ix. 17.

ADVERSARY.

- 1 מֵאִישׁ m. man.
 2 בָּעַל m. owner, master; implying dominion.
 3 צָוַר to press, straiten; to persecute. KAL *pret.*
 4 צָרַר to bind; to be hostile to, to persecute. KAL *part.* Poel.
 צָר and צָרָה m. an adversary, enemy, persecutor.
 * צָרָה f. a female adversary.
 5 רִיב to strive, contend. HIPHIL *part.* רִיב m. strife.
 6 שָׂטָן to be hostile, to oppose, persecute. KAL *part.* *part.*
 Poel. שָׂטָן m. an adversary, opponent, in war, before
 a court, and generally one who obstructs another's
 way; with the article הַשָּׂטָן the adversary by way of
 eminence, Satan, an evil angel, who excites men to
 evil (1 Chron. xxi. 1; *comp.* 2 Sam. xxiv. 1), and accuses
 and calumniates them before God (Zech. iii. 1, 2, &c.;
 comp. Rev. xii. 10). It implies hatred, great hostility,
 and endeavours to injure; persevering persecution.
 7 מִשְׁפָּט m. judgment.

Exod. xliii. 22, 22.	3, 4 a	Job xxxi. 35, a	1, 5 b	Isa. lix. 18.	4 b
Num. xlii. 22.	6 c	Ps. xxxviii. 20.	6 a	lxiii. 18.	4 b
Deut. xxxii. 27, 43.	4 b	lxix. 19.	4 a	lxiv. 2.	4 b
Josh. v. 13.	4 b	lxix. 13.	6 b	Jer. xxx. 16.	4 b
1 Sam. i. 6.	4 c	lxix. 10.	4 b	lxvi. 10.	4 b
ii. 10.	5 a	lxix. 14.	4 b	l. 7.	4 b
xxix. 4.	6 c	lxix. 42.	4 b	Lam. i. 5, 7, 10, 17.	4 b
2 Sam. xix. 22.	6 c	cx. 4.	6 a	ii. 4, 17.	4 b
1 Kings v. 4.	6 c	cx. 20, 29.	6 b	iv. 12.	4 b
xi. 14, 23, 25.	6 c	Isa. i. 24.	4 b	Amos iii. 11.	4 b
Ezra iv. 11.	4 b	ix. 11.	4 b	Mic. v. 9.	4 b
Neh. iv. 11.	4 b	xi. 13.	4 a	Nah. i. 2.	4 b
Esth. vii. 6.	1, 4 b	l. 8.	2, 7		

a 14. the man of my strife.

ADVERSITY.

- 1 עָלַע m. a halting, falling. Ps. xxxiv. 15.
 2 צָרָה f. distress, trouble. צָרָה m. adversary, enemy.
 3 עָלַע *adj.* evil.
 1 Sam. x. 19. 2 Ps. xxxi. 7. 2 Prov. xxiv. 10. 2
 2 Sam. iv. 9. 2 xciv. 18. 3 Eccles. vii. 14. 3
 2 Chron. xv. 6. 2 Prov. xvii. 17. 2 Isa. xxx. 20. 2 a
 Ps. x. 6. 3

ADVERTISE.

- אָז m. the ear. Ruth iv. 4.
 נָלַח to open, uncover. KAL *fut.* Ruth iv. 4.
 יָעַץ to counsel. KAL *fut.* Num. xxiv. 14.

ADVICE, ADVISE, ADVISEMENT.

- 1 דָּבַר m. matter, business, advice, &c.
 2 הַחֲבִלּוֹת f. pl. a leading, guidance, direction; the art of leading,
 &c.; hence, a wise plan or counsel; "good advice."
 3 טַעַם m. taste; judgment, discernment, &c.; judicious, discreet
 counsel.
 4 יָדַע to know. KAL *imp.*
 5 יָעַץ to deliberate, to give counsel, to take advice. NIPHAL
 fut. *part.* "well-advised." עֲצָה f. counsel.
 6 עָצָה i. g. עָצָה to take advice. KAL *imp.*
 7 רָאָה to see, look. KAL *imp.* "advise thyself"

Judg. xix. 30.	6	1 Kings xii. 6.	5 b	2 Chron. x. 14.	5 c
xx. 7.	1	1 Chron. xii. 19.	5 c	xxv. 17.	5 a
1 Sam. xxv. 53.	3	xxi. 12.	7	Prov. xlii. 10.	5 b
2 Sam. xix. 43.	1	2 Chron. x. 9.	5 b	xx. 18.	2
xxiv. 13.	4				

AFAR OFF.

- רָחֵק to be far off, far away. HIPHIL *inf.* רָחֵק *adj.* far
 off. קֶרֶק m. what is far off, a place far off.

Gen. xxii. 4.	b	Neh. xii. 43.	b	Isa. xliii. 7.	b
xxxvii. 18.	b	Job ii. 12.	b	lix. 14.	b
Exod. ii. 4.	b	xxvi. 3, 25.	b	lxvi. 19.	b
xx. 18, 21.	b	xxix. 25, 29.	b	Jer. xliii. 23.	b
xxiv. 1.	b	Ps. x. 1.	b	xxx. 10.	b
xxxiii. 7.	a	xxxviii. 11.	b	xxxi. 10.	b
Num. ix. 10.	b	lxv. 6.	b	xlvi. 27.	b
1 Sam. xxvi. 13.	b	cxix. 6.	c	li. 60.	b
2 Kings ii. 7.	b	cxix. 2.	b	Mic. iv. 2.	b
Ezra iii. 13.	b	Prov. xxxi. 14.	c		

AFFAIRS.

- דָּבַר m. word, matter, business, &c. 1 Chron. xxvi. 32; Ps. cxii. 5.
 עֲבִירָה Ch. f. work, business, administration of affairs. Dan. ii.
 49; iii. 12.

AFFECT.

- עָלַל to do, perform; in Poel *seq.* ל to do evil, to vex. POEL
pret. Lam. iii. 51, *lit.* mine eye causes pain to my
 soul.
 רָצָה to take delight in, to set affection on. KAL *inf.* 1 Chron.
 xxix. 3.

AFFINITY.

- חָתַן to make marriages, to join in affinity. HITHPAEL *inf.*
 Ezra ix. 14. *fut.* 1 Kings iii. 1; 2 Chron. xviii. 1.

AFFLICT.

- 1 אָוֶן m. see Iniquity, Vanity.
 2 בֶּן m. son.
 3 דָּוָה *adj.* crushed; hence oppressed.
 4 יָגַע to be afflicted with grief and anguish, which galls and
 tears the heart, and causes the most painful sorrow.
 NIPHAL *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *part.*
 5 כָּבֵד to be heavy; to afflict grievously. HIPHIL *pret.*, Is.

ix. 1, or to make honoured, as the word may be translated, and as the connection seems to require.

- 6 לָחַץ to press or squeeze very hard; to oppress a people by laying them under heavy contributions, or such constraints and restraints as make life miserable. KAL *pret.* לָחַץ *m.* oppression; calamities, distresses.
- 7 נָסַח *see Melt*; of one who pines away, and is consumed by calamity.
- 8 כְּבִיטָה *f.* heavy burden: *see Press.*
- 9 עֵץ *com.* the eye, put for state or condition.
- 10 עָנָה to labour; to suffer, to be afflicted, depressed, oppressed. Piel, to oppress, to afflict, to humble. Sept. *ταπεινώω, κατώ.* KAL *pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *pret.* *a part.* PIEL *pret.* *i inf.* *s fut.* *b part.* PUAL *pret.* *i inf.* *k fut.* *i part.* HIPHIL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *i inf.* *s fut.* *b part.* אָנָה *f.* affliction. עָנִי *adj.* poor, helpless, humble, lowly. *a part.* *m.* affliction; oppression, suffering, misery.
- 11 צָרַר to bind up; to be hostile to, persecute. KAL *pret.* *b part.* Pool. HIPHIL *inf.* *a צָר m.* an adversary; affliction, distress. צָרָה *f.* distress, trouble.
- 12 קָלַל to be light; to make light, despise, to bring into contempt; to afflict lightly. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 13 שָׁעַר to break, to break in pieces; to do ill, to afflict. HIPHIL *pret.* *i inf.* *s fut.* *a שָׁעַר adj.* See *Evil.*
- 14 שָׁחַר *m.* breach; destruction. Jer. xxx. 15; comp. v. 12.

Gen. xv. 13.	10 e	Job v. 6.	1	Prov. xxi. 5.	2, 10 s
xvi. 11.	10 s	vi. 14.	7	Isa. ix. 1, 1.	12, 5
xxix. 32.	10 s	x. 15.	10 s	xxx. 20.	6 b
xxxi. 42.	10 s	xxi. 11.	10 g	xlvi. 10.	10 s
xxxi. 50.	10 g	xxx. 16, 27.	10 s	xlvi. 13.	10 r
xli. 52.	10 s	xxxiv. 28.	10 r	li. 21.	10 r
Exod. i. 11.	10 f	xxxvi. 8, 15, 21.	10 s	li. 23.	4 c
i. 12.	10 g	xxxviii. 23.	10 g	liii. 4.	10 l
iii. 7, 17.	10 s	Ps. xviii. 27.	10 r	liii. 7.	10 d
iv. 31.	10 s	xxii. 24, 24.	10 q r	liv. 11.	10 r
xxii. 23.	10 g	xxv. 16.	10 r	lviii. 2.	10 e
xxii. 23, a.	10 f g	xxv. 18.	10 s	lviii. 5.	10 f
Lev. xvi. 29.	10 g	xxxiv. 19.	13 d	lviii. 10.	10 d
xvi. 31.	10 e	xliv. 2.	13 c	lx. 14.	10 h
xxiii. 27, 32.	10 e	xliv. 24.	10 s	lxiii. 9, 9, e.	11 e d
xxiii. 30.	10 k	lv. 7, y.	10 b	lxv. 12.	10 g
Num. xi. 11.	13 a	lxvi. 11.	8	Jer. iv. 15.	1
xxiv. 24, 24.	10 e	lxxii. 3.	10 r	xv. 11.	11 e
xxix. 7.	10 e	lxxxviii. 7.	10 e	xvi. 19.	11 e
xxx. 13.	10 f	lxxxviii. 9.	10 s	xxx. 15.	14
Deut. xvi. 3.	10 s	lxxxviii. 15.	10 r	xxxi. 23.	13 b
xxvi. 6.	10 g	lxxxix. 22.	10 g	xlvi. 16.	13 d
xxvi. 7.	10 s	xc. 15.	10 e	Lam. i. 3, 7, 9.	10 s
Judg. xvi. 5, 6, 19.	10 f	xciv. 5.	10 g	i. 4.	4 a
Ruth i. 21.	13 a	cii. title.	10 r	i. 5, 12.	4 b
1 Sam. i. 11.	10 s	cvi. 44.	11 d	iii. 1, 19.	10 s
2 Sam. vii. 10, β.	10 f	cvi. 10, 41.	10 a	iii. 33.	10 e
xvi. 12.	9	cvii. 17.	10 p	Hos. v. 15.	11 d
xxii. 28.	10 r	cvii. 39.	13 d	Amos v. 12.	11 b
1 Kings ii. 26, 26.	10 n	cxvi. 10.	10 a	vi. 6.	14
viii. 35.	10 m	cxix. 50, 92, 153.	10 s	vi. 14.	6 a
xi. 39.	10 g	cxix. 67.	10 b	Obad. 13.	13 d
xxii. 27, 27.	6 b	cxix. 71.	10 i	Jonah ii. 2.	11 e
2 Kings xiv. 26.	10 s	cxix. 75.	10 e	Mic. iv. 6.	13 a
xvii. 20.	30 g	cxix. 107.	10 c	Nah. i. 9.	11 e
2 Chron. vi. 26.	10 m	cxix. 1, 2.	11 a	i. 12, 12.	10 e g
xviii. 26, 26.	6 b	cxix. 1.	10 j	Hab. iii. 7.	1
xx. 9.	11 e	cxix. 12.	10 r	Zeph. iii. 12.	10 r
xxxiii. 12.	11 c	cxix. 12.	11 b	iii. 19.	10 h
Ezra viii. 21.	10 o	Prov. xv. 15.	10 r	Zech. i. 15.	13 d
Neh. i. 3.	13 d	xxii. 22.	10 r	viii. 10.	11 d
xi. 9.	10 s	xxvi. 28, 8.	3	x. 11.	11 e

a *M.* afflicting thou afflictest. β *M.* add to afflict. γ or, answer.
 s *i.e.* its victims. e *M.* affliction was to him.

AFFORD.

אָפּן to draw, to bring out for use and service, as from a storehouse. HIPHIL *part.* Ps. cxliv. 13.

AFRAID, AFFRIGHT.

- 1 אָמַץ to take hold, to take, to seize; *metaph.* ascribed to terror, fear; but also *vice versa* one is said, as in English, to take fright, *i. q.* to be affrighted. KAL *pret.*
- 2 בָּהַל to tremble, to shake; to be in trepidation, to be amazed, confounded, struck with terror, consternation; to make afraid. NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL *b fut.*
- 3 בָּעַת to fear, with great consternation of mind, as at the sight of an angel, or for the wrath of a king; to make afraid. NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL *b fut.*
- 4 נָרַח to sojourn as a stranger; to fear as a stranger, or as one who turns aside; to fear, to be sore afraid; with כֵּן and כִּסְיָן implying mostly reverence. KAL *imp.* *b fut.*
- 5 מָלַח to melt, to become liquid; to fear, implying solicitude as to some approaching event; with *acc.* and כֵּן. KAL *pret.* *b part.* Pool.
- 6 דָּחַל Ch. to creep along timidly, to fear, to be afraid; the same as נָחַל; to make afraid. PAEL *fut.*
- 7 חָלַל to creep, or skulk like a snake, to approach with hesitating step. KAL *pret.*
- 8 חָרַר to gird. This root and חָרַן seem to have similar primary meanings, viz. to straiten or shut in, so to be brought into great and pressing difficulties, and constrained through fear to do this or that. KAL *fut.* 2 Sam. xxii. 46. See the corresponding passage under חָרַן.
- 9 חָלַל to fear and tremble. KAL and HIPHIL *fut.* Ps. lxxvii. 16. The waters are represented as fearing the majesty of God, and trembling, so as to rise contrary to their nature, and stand as a wall on either side.
- 10 חָרַן to tremble, to be in trepidation; to be constrained to do a thing through fear and dread. KAL *fut.* See חָרַר.
- 11 חָרַד to tremble. The word includes not only anxiety and solicitude, coupled with fear of some evil, but also such a violent commotion of the mind as agitates the body also; as in the fear of the brethren of Joseph, Gen. xlii. 28, *lxx. ἐταράχθησαν*; of the Israelites when God descended on the mount, Exod. xix. 16, *lxx. ἐταράχθησαν*; fear of an enemy approaching, 1 Sam. xiii. 7, *lxx. ἐταράχθησαν*; spoken of Boaz, Ruth iii. 8; Abimelech, 1 Sam. xxi. 1; Sathl, xxviii. 5; Elihu terrified by the thunder, Job xxxvii. 1; Adonijah, 1 Kings i. 49; to make afraid. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *a inf.* *a part.* *i part.* *adj.*
- 12 חָרַת to be broken; to be broken with fear, to be terrified, in consternation; often joined with נָרַח and translated to be dismayed; sometimes with וַיִּז, and then it implies perturbation of mind, or expectation disappointed, Isa. xx. 5. KAL *pret.* NIPHAL *pret.* *a fut.* HIPHIL *fut.*
- 13 יָרַח *see Fear.* This root seems to imply fear in anticipation. KAL *pret.* *b part.*
- 14 יָרַח *see Fear*; to be timorous, apprehensive, sore afraid; with לֵךְ to fear for, Josh. ix. 24, Prov. xxxi. 21; with כֵּן to be afraid of, Lev. xix. 14, 32; so with כִּסְיָן, 1 Kings i. 50, 2 Kings xxv. 26, Jer. xli. 18; and כִּסְיָן, Eccles. viii. 12, 13. KAL *pret.* *a inf.* *a fut.* PIEL *pret.* *a inf.* *a part.* *adj.* יָרַח *f.* fear.

15 יָרָה to tremble; to be astonished, amazed. KAL fut.; see also יָרָה.

16 פָּרַח see Fear; to terrify, to make afraid; to fear, to be afraid; with פָּחַן of the person feared; also with an accusative. The primary signification seems to have been to quake. KAL fut. HIPHIL fut.

17 פָּחַח see To fear; to be afraid; with פָּחַח and פָּחַח of the person feared; also with מָה of the thing for which one fears, Isa. xix. 17. KAL pret. fut.

18 רָנַן to be moved, or thrown into commotion; to be moved with any violent emotion, as fear; to tremble, to quake. KAL fut.

19 רָהַה to be afraid; the proper root seems to be יָרָה; see above. KAL pret.

20 רָעַשׁ to tremble, to quake; to be moved, to shake. Ges., to cause to leap. HIPHIL fut.

21 שָׁעַר to shudder, shiver, from fear, alarm, to be horribly afraid; seq. לַל of the cause; construed also with an acc. like Gr. φέρω τινά, to fear, reverence, Deut. xxxii. 17. KAL pret. imp. fut. שָׁעַר m. shuddering, horror.

Gen. iii. 10.	14 c	1 Kings i. 40.	11 b	Isa. x. 29.	11 a
xviii. 15. a	14 a	2 Kings i. 15.	14 c	xii. 2.	17 b
xx. 8.	14 c	x. 4.	14 c	xiii. 8.	2 a
xxviii. 17.	14 c	xix. 6.	14 c	xvii. 3.	11 c
xxxii. 81.	14 a	xxv. 26.	14 a	xix. 16.	11 a
xxxii. 7.	14 c	1 Chron. x. 4.	14 a	xix. 17.	17 b
xlii. 28.	11 b	xliii. 12.	14 c	xx. 5.	12 a
xlii. 35.	14 c	xxi. 30.	8 a	xxi. 4.	3 b
xliii. 18.	14 c	2 Chron. xx. 15.	14 c	xxii. 4.	12 c
Ezod. iii. 6.	14 a	xxxii. 7.	14 c	xxiii. 9.	12 a
xiv. 10.	14 c	xxxii. 18.	14 c	xxxiii. 14.	17 a
xv. 14.	18	Neh. ii. 2.	14 c	xxxvii. 6.	14 c
xxxiv. 30.	14 c	iv. 14.	14 c	xl. 9.	14 c
Lev. xvi. 6.	11 e	vi. 9.	14 f	xli. 5.	11 b
Nym. xii. 8.	14 a	vi. 13.	14 c	xliv. 8.	15, 19
xxii. 3.	4 b	Esth. vii. 6.	3 a	li. 7.	12 c
Deut. i. 17.	4 b	Job iii. 26.	13 a	li. 12.	14 c
i. 29.	14 c	v. 21, 23.	14 c	lvii. 11.	5 a
ii. 4.	14 c	vi. 21.	14 c	Jer. i. 8.	14 c
v. 5.	14 a	ix. 28.	13 a	ii. 12.	21 b
vii. 18.	14 c	xi. 19.	11 e	x. 5.	14 c
vii. 19.	14 g	xlii. 11, 21.	8 c	xxvi. 21.	14 c
vii. 21.	16 a	xv. 24.	8 c	xxx. 10.	11 e
ix. 19.	13 a	xxviii. 11.	8 b	xxxvi. 16, 24.	17 a
xviii. 23.	4 b	xxviii. 20.	1, 21 d	xxxviii. 19.	5 b
xx. 1.	14 c	xix. 29.	4 a	xxxix. 17.	13 b
xxviii. 10.	14 a	xxi. 6.	2 a	xli. 18.	14 a
xxviii. 30.	13 a	xxii. 15.	17 b	xlii. 11, 11, 11.	14 c g
xxxi. 6.	16 a	xxiii. 6.	5 b	xlii. 16.	5 b
Josh. i. 9.	16 a	xxxiii. 7.	8 c	xlii. 27.	11 e
ix. 24.	14 c	xxxix. 20.	20	li. 32.	2 a
xi. 6.	14 c	xxxix. 23.	12 c	Ezek. ii. 6, 6, 6.	14 c
Judg. vii. 3.	11 f	xli. 25.	4 b	xxvii. 35.	21 a
Ruth iii. 8.	11 b	Pa. iii. 6.	14 c	xxx. 9.	11 d
1 Sam. iv. 7.	14 c	xxviii. 4.	8 c	xxxi. 10.	21 c
vii. 7.	14 c	xxviii. 45. y	10	xxxiv. 23.	11 e
xviii. 11, 24.	14 c	xxvii. 1.	17 b	xxxix. 23.	11 e
xviii. 15.	14 c	xliv. 16.	14 c	Dan. iv. 5.	6
xviii. 13.	4 b	lvi. 3, 11.	14 c	viii. 17.	3 a
xviii. 12.	14 b	lxv. 8.	14 c	Joel ii. 23.	14 c
xxi. 1.	11 b	lxxvii. 16.	9	Amos iii. 6.	11 b
xxi. 12.	14 c	lxxxiii. 15.	2 b	Jonah i. 5.	14 c
xxiii. 3.	14 g	xcii. 5.	14 c	i. 10. 5.	14 h c
xxviii. 5, 13, 20.	14 c	cxii. 7, 8.	14 c	Mic. iv. 4.	11 e
xxxi. 4.	14 a	cxix. 120.	14 a	vii. 17.	17 b
2 Sam. i. 14.	14 a	Prov. iii. 24.	17 b	Nah. ii. 11.	11 d
vi. 9.	14 c	iii. 25.	14 c	Hab. ii. 17.	11 e
xiv. 15.	14 d	xxxi. 21.	14 c	iii. 2.	14 a
xvii. 2.	11 c	Eccles. xii. 5.	14 c	Zeph. iii. 13.	11 e
xxii. 5.	8 c	Isa. viii. 12.	16 b	Mal. ii. 5.	12 b
xxii. 46.	8	x. 24.	14 c		

a vulg. timore perterrita, comp. 1 Pet. iii. 6. β ut. added to fear.
y i.e. forced through fear to come out. δ ut. with a great fear afraid.

AFORE, AFORETIME.

1 פָּנִי m. pl. face; with ל prefix aforetime; afore.

2 קִדְם m. what is before. אֶחָדָה f. beginning, origin; constr., used as a preposition. בְּקִדְמָה Ch. f. former time.

3 רִאשֹׁן adj. first in time and order; with א aforetime.
Neh. xiii. 5. 1 Isa. xviii. 5. 1 Ezek. xxxiii. 22. 1
Job xvii. 6. 1 Jer. xxx. 20. 2 Dan. vi. 10. a 2 b
Pa. cxxix. 6. 2 a
a ut. from before this.

AFTER.

1 אַחֲרָי adj. hinder, following, last; after, later, following.
אֶחָדָה m. the hinder part.

2 יָצָא to go out. KAL inf.

3 עַתָּה com. time; with ל at the return of; with ק after, at the end.

4 קֵץ m. an end, either of space or time. אֶחָדָה m. id. with ק.

5 רֵגֶל f. foot.

Gen. xvi. 3.	4	1 Kings xvii. 13.	1	Prov. xix. 11. y	1 a
xxxiii. 2.	1	1 Chron. xx. 1.	3	Eccles. i. 11.	1
Num. xiii. 23.	4	2 Chron. xviii. 2.	3	iv. 16.	1
Josh. iii. 2.	4 a	xxi. 19. β	4	Isa. ix. 1.	1
1 Sam. xxv. 42. a	4 a	Neh. xiii. 6.	4	Jer. xlii. 6.	4
2 Sam. xv. 7.	4	Esth. ii. 12.	4	xlii. 7.	4
xv. 16, 17, 18. a	5	Job xviii. 20.	1	Dan. xi. 13.	4
1 Kings xvii. 7.	4				

a ut. at his or her foot. β ut. at the period of the going out of the end.
y or keepeth it backwards.

AFTERNOON.

יּוֹם m. day: Judg. xix. 8.

נָכַח to decline. KAL inf. Judg. xix. 8.

AGAIN.

1 יָלַח to go. KAL inf.

2 יָסַף to add, with another verb in the inf. rendered again.
KAL pret. HIPHIL pret. fut.

3 שָׁבַח to return. Followed by another verb in the inf., or with ו copulative, it is often translated again, and implies either a repetition of an action, the doing it a second time; or it denotes an action contrary to one already referred to, as in Jer. xviii. 4: Zech. viii. 15: Mal. iii. 18. The copulative ו is sometimes omitted, as 1 Sam. iii. 5. KAL pret. inf. fut. HIPHIL fut.

4 שָׁנִי adj. ord. second.

5 חֲנִיכָה Ch. adv. a second time.

(See also the verb with which Again is connected, as Bring, &c.)

Gen. iv. 2.	2 c	Judg. xi. 14.	2 c	2 Kings i. 11. β	3 d
viii. 10, 21, 21.	2 c	xiii. 1.	2 c	i. 13. β	3 d
viii. 12. a	2 a	xix. 7.	3 d	xiii. 25. β	3 d
xviii. 20.	2 c	xx. 23, 23, 28.	2 c	xix. 9. β	3 d
xv. 1.	2 c	1 Sam. iii. 5. y	3 c	xxi. 30.	2 a
xxvi. 18. β	3 d	iii. 6, 6.	2 c, 3 c	xxi. 8. β	3 d
xxx. 31. y	3 d	iii. 8, 21.	2 c	xxiv. 7.	2 b
xxxviii. 5. β	2 c	ix. 8.	2 c	1 Chron. xiv. 13.	2 c
Ezod. x. 29.	2 c	xvii. 30. e	3 c	2 Chron. xix. 4. β	3 d
xiv. 13.	2 c	xix. 8, 21.	2 c	xxxiii. 3. β	3 d
Lev. xiii. 6, 7.	4	xx. 17.	2 c	Ezra ix. 14. 3	3 d
Num. xi. 4. β	3 d	xxiii. 4.	2 c	Neh. ix. 28. 3	3 d
xxii. 15.	2 a	xxvii. 4. 7	2 a	Esth. viii. 3.	2 c
Deut. xviii. 16.	2 c	xxvii. 4. 7	2 c	Job x. 16. y	3 d
xiv. 4. 8	3 b	2 Sam. ii. 22.	2 c	Ps. lxxi. 20, 20. y	3 d
xxx. 9. 8	3 d	iii. 34.	2 c	lxxxv. 6. y	3 d
Josh. v. 2. 8	3 c	v. 22.	2 c	Prov. xix. 19.	2 c
Judg. xii. 12.	2 c	xvi. 19.	4	Eccles. i. 7.	1
iv. 1.	2 c	xviii. 22.	2 c	Isa. vii. 10.	2 c
ix. 37. β	2 c	xxiv. 1.	2 c	viii. 5.	2 c
x. 6.	2 c	1 Kings xiii. 33. β	3 d	xi. 11.	2 c
		xix. 6. β	3 d	xxiv. 20.	2 a
		xix. 20.	3 c	xxxvii. 31.	2 a

Jer. xviii. 4. ⁸	3 a Dan. x. 18.	2 c Hag. ii. 20.	4
xxvi. 28. ⁵	3 c Amos vii. 8, 13.	2 c Zech. iv. 12.	4
Ezek. iv. 6.	4 viii. 2.	2 c viii. 15. ⁷	3 a
ii. 7.	5 Jonah ii. 4.	2 c Mal. ii. 13.	4
Dan. ix. 25. ⁸	3 d		
a <i>U.</i> added.	β <i>Heb.</i> with γ	γ <i>Heb.</i> without γ	δ <i>Heb.</i> with <i>inf.</i>
a <i>U.</i> returned word.	ζ <i>U.</i> return, take thee.		

AGAINST.

קַּיִן to meet. KAL *inf.* used as a preposition. Gen. xv. 10: Exod. vii. 15, "against he come," *lit.* to meet him; xiv. 27. Numb. xx. 18, 20; xxi. 23, 33; xxii. 34: Deut. i. 44; ii. 32; iii. 1; xxix. 7: Josh. viii. 5, 14, 22; xi. 20: Judg. vii. 24; xiv. 5, *marg.* in meeting him; xv. 14; xx. 25, 31: 1 Sam. iv. 1, 2; ix. 14; xvii. 2, 21, 55; xxiii. 28; xxv. 20: 2 Sam. x. 9, 10, 17; xviii. 6: 1 Kings xx. 27: 2 Kings ix. 21; xxiii. 29: 1 Chron. xix. 10, 11, 17: 2 Chron. xxxv. 20: Ps. xxxv. 3.

נֶכֶח *m.* obsolete root, used as a prep. and adverb. "Over against," Exod. xxvi. 35; xl. 24: Josh. xviii. 17: Judg. xix. 10; xx. 43: 1 Kings xx. 29: Ezek. xlvii. 20. "Against," 1 Kings xxii. 35: 2 Chron. xviii. 34.

עָמָה *f.* pr. union, used as prep. "Over against," Exod. xxv. 27, &c. "Against," 1 Chron. xxv. 8, &c.

(See also the verb with which it is connected, as *Come against*, &c.)

AGATE.

פְּרָכִיד *m.* name of a precious stone, most probably of a red colour, and sparkling; see *Sparks*. Isa. liv. 12: Ezek. xxvii. 16, *marg.* chrysoprase.

שָׁכִי *m.* name of a precious stone; *lxx.* ἀχάτης. *Vulg.* achates. Exod. xxviii. 19; xxxix. 12.

AGE.

1 אֶנְוֶשׁ *m.* man; "in the flower of their age;" Heb. men.
2 בֶּן *m.* son; "from the age of fifty years;" Heb. from the son of, &c.

3 דִּוָּר to dwell; properly, in a tent. דִּוָּר *m.* an age, or generation of men; a dwelling. In Isa. xxxviii. 12, Vitringa thinks that it means the body as the abode of animal life, that in which the soul sojourns for a time, like one living in a tent rather than in a fixed abode. Cocceius (*Anecdota*) explains it by *οικητήριον habitaculum, sive ἐνδίατρημα τοῦ αἵματος τοῦτον, mansio hujus seculi*, comp. 2 Cor. v. 1.

4 זָקֵן to be old. KAL *a. pret.* זָקֵן *adj.* aged. זָקֵן *m.* age.

5 חַי *adj.* living, life.

6 חֲלָל *m.* short, transitory; the world, the age of man as transitory and of short duration, Job xi. 17. Thy transient age, or thine age though transient, shall be brighter than the noonday.

7 יוֹם *m.* day; days used for age. Heb. gone into days.

8 זָקֵשׁ *m.* a very old person.

9 בָּלָח *m.* that old age, which purely in a natural way, without the violence of distemper, is at length weakened and spent into a ripeness for the grave, as corn for its maturity is fit to be brought into the barn; Job v. 26, "in a full age;" Job xxx. 2, "in whom old age was perished," i.e. as to its maturity and wisdom, or as to its existence, since they die of a premature old age.

10 שֵׂיב *m.* gray hairs; old age.

11 שָׁנָה *f.* year.

Gen. xviii. 11.	7	1 Kings xiv. 4. a	10	Job xxix. 8.	8
xxiv. 1.	7	1 Chron. xxiii. 3, 24.	2	xxx. 2.	9
xlvi. 28.	7, 11, 5	Job v. 26.	9	xxxii. 9.	4 b
xlvi. 10.	4 c	viii. 8.	3	Pa. xxxix. 5.	6
Num. viii. 25.	2	xi. 17.	6	Isa. xxxviii. 12.	3
Josh. xxiii. 1, 2.	7	xii. 20.	4 b	Jer. vi. 11.	4 b
1 Sam. ii. 33.	1	xv. 10.	8	Zech. viii. 4.	7
2 Sam. xix. 32.	4 a				

a *U.* for his hoariness.

AGO.

יּוֹם *m.* day; 1 Sam. ix. 20, three days ago, *lit.* to-day three days, xxx. 13.

קִדְמָה *Ch. f.* what is before: Ezra v. 11.

AGREEMENT.

חֶזֶן a seer, a vision. Isa. xxviii. 15. חֶזֶן *f.* a vision. Isa. xxviii. 18. In these passages agreement, or compact, or truce, is certainly implied, and the word might take this meaning from the idea of a vision of God being a vision of peace; or from enemies seeing each other during a truce.

יָעַר to appoint; to come together by appointment. NIPHAL *pret.* Amos iii. 3.

מִיִּשְׁרִים *m.* pl. things that are right. Dan. xi. 16. *marg.* rights.

עָשָׂה to make. KAL *pret.* Isa. xxviii. 15. *lit.* made agreement.

AID.

הָיָה to be strong. PIEL *pret.* Judg. ix. 24.

AIJELETH-SHAHAR.

אֵילֶת *f.* hind: Ps. xxii. 1, an emblem of the suffering Messiah.
חֲמֹר *m.* morning. See the meaning of this title fully discussed in Sontag and Irhoven de Titulis Psalmorum; also Hengstenberg on the Psalms.

AIL.

מִהֲלָה "what ailment, ailed, thee?" Heb. what to thee. Gen. xxi. 17: Judg. xviii. 23: 2 Sam. xiv. 5: 2 Kings vi. 28: Ps. cxiv. 5: Isa. xxii. 1. "What ailment the people?" Heb. what to the people? 1 Sam. xi. 5.

AIR.

רוּחַ *com.* wind, air; spirit; breath: Job xli. 16.

שָׁמַיִם *m.* dual; heaven or heavens; the air in which birds fly. Gen. i. 26, &c.

ALAMOTH.

עֲלָמוֹת *f.* pl. a kind of tune or harmony in music; perhaps the female voice or treble: 1 Chron. xv. 20: Ps. xlvii. title. Others, the virgins, i.e. *fig.* the people of God, Cant. i. 3.

ALARM.

רָעַע to make a loud noise; to blow an alarm: see *Sound*.
HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. cry of jubilee*; a shout for battle.

Numb. x. 5, 6, 8.	e 2 Chron. xiii. 12.	b Joel ii. 1.	c
x. 7.	a Jer. iv. 19.	e Zeph. i. 16.	e
x. 9.	d xlix. 2.	e	

ALGUM TREES.

אַלְגֻמִּים *m. pl.* a costly wood, which Solomon obtained from Ophir, and employed for the ornaments of the temple and palace, and for making musical instruments: 2 Chron. ii. 8; ix. 10, 11. See *Almug-tree*.

ALIEN.

1 **נָכַר** *m.* see *Stranger*.

2 **נָכַר** *m.* see *Stranger*. **נָכַרִי** *adj.* strange.

Exod. xviii. 2.	1	Job xix. 15.	2 a	Isa. lxi. 5.	2
Deut. xiv. 21.	2 a	Ps. lxi. 8.	2 a	Lam. v. 2.	2 a

ALIENATE.

1 **יָקַע** to be rent or torn away; to be separated from through disgust and aversion; *seq.* **יָקַע** and **יָקַע**. *KAL fut.*

2 **יָקַע** *id.*; to move oneself away; to be alienated. *KAL pret.*

3 **עָבַר** to pass over. *KAL fut.* **עָבַר**. *HIPHI' fut.*

Ezek. xxiii. 17.	1	Ezek. xlviii. 14.	3 a
xxiii. 18, 19.	1, 2	xlvi. 14.	3 b
xxiii. 23, 28.	2		

ALIKE. (See also LIKE.)

1 **אָהָר** *adj.* one; alike, *lit.* as one.

2 **יָחַד** *m.* see *Together*: alike, one as well as another.

Deut. xii. 23.	2	1 Sam. xxx. 24.	2	Ps. xxxiii. 15.	2
xv. 22.	2	Job xxi. 26.	2	Eccles. xi. 6.	1

ALIVE. (See LIFE.)

ALL.

כָּל *part.* all: Gen. iii. 17, &c.

כָּלִיל *adj.* complete; the whole: Exod. xxviii. 31; xxxix. 22.

מִסְפָּר *m.* number: Eccles. ii. 3; v. 18; vi. 12.

רַב *m.* multitude: Job iv. 14, *lit.* the multitude of.

ALL THAT IS THEREIN.

מָלֵא *m.* fulness; "all therein;" Heb., the fulness thereof. Isa. xxxiv. 1; xlii. 10; Jer. viii. 16; xlvii. 2; Ezek. xii. 19; xxx. 12; Amos vi. 8; Mic. i. 2.

ALL TO BE.

הֵמָּה to be finished. *KAL pret.* 1 Sam. xvi. 11, "are here all?" *inf.* 1 Kings xiv. 10, "to be all gone."

ALLIED.

קָרוֹב *adj.* near, nigh; of space, of kindred, of time; *seq.* **לֵךְ**, Neh. xiii. 4.

ALLON-BACHUTH.

אֵלֶךְ *m.* an oak. } Gen. xxv. 8, *lit.* The oak of weeping; where
בְּבָת *f.* weeping. } relatives came to weep at stated times, for
which the shade of the oak was favourable.

ALLOWANCE.

אֶרְצָה *f.* see *Victuals*. 2 Kings xxv. 30, 30.

ALLURE.

פָּתַח to open; to be open. *Piel*, to persuade, to allure by tender persuasion, to entice. *Piel part.* Hos. ii. 14.

ALMIGHTY.

שָׁרִי Learned men greatly differ in the explanation of this word. See Hottingeri. Dissertatt. Theol. Philol. Fasc. p. 275, Ikenii Dissertatt. p. 9, sqq. Deyling, Observ. Sacr. p. 1, 43, sqq. The meaning most generally adopted is that of our translation; yet many ancient and modern critics have derived it from **י** sufficiency and **ש** the prefix, who is, denoting his infinite sufficiency for himself and all other beings; so Glassii Onomatologia, of the Messiah; others from **שָׂר** a breast, implying the All-bountiful Being. The *lxx.* certainly translate it by *καρὸς* occasionally. Gen. xvii. 1, &c.; Isa. xlii. 6. Paronomasia **יְשֻׁרִים**.

ALMOND.

שֶׁקֶד *m.* almond-tree; almond; so called from its bringing forth blossoms early in January, as if it were in haste, or took the first opportunity to blossom, before any other tree; to which there is an allusion in Jer. i. 12; see *Hasten*. A rod of almond seems to be an emblem of vigilance. The idea of not being anticipated may be implied, and so the blossom of the almond is a fit emblem of the hastening and sudden appearing of God's judgments, and of the unperceived advances of old age: Gen. xliii. 11; Numb. xvii. 8; Eccles. xii. 5; Jer. i. 11. **שֶׁקֶד** to have the form of almond flowers. *Pual part.* Exod. xxv. 33, 33, 34; xxxvii. 19, 19, 20.

ALMOST.

מְעַט *m.* few, little: Exod. xvii. 4, *lit.* yet a little and they will stone me: Ps. lxxiii. 2; xciv. 17, *marg.* or, quickly, cxix. 87; Prov. v. 14.

ALMUG-TREE.

אַלְמֻגִּים *m. pl.* see *Algum*. 1 Kings x. 11, 12, 12.

ALOES.

אֶהְלִים *m.* and **אֶהְלִיֹּת** *f. pl.* Lign-aloes, or Agollachum. An Indian aromatic tree. Cels. Hierobot. Pt. I. p. 1, 135. It is like an olive-tree; sometimes larger: Rati Hist. Plant. Tom. II. p. 1808. In all places it implies perfume, and figuratively (Numb. xxiv. 6) it applies to the fame of the Israelites diffused far and wide. Numb. xxiv. 6; Ps. xlv. 8; Prov. vii. 17; Cant. iv. 14.

ALONE. (See LET.)

1 **אָהָר** *adj.* one: Isa. li. 2. I called him alone, *i. e.* as one; before he had children; *comp.* Mal. ii. 15.

2 **בֶּרֶד** to be, live, or act alone, separate from others. *KAL part.* Poel. **בָּרַד** *m.* alone. To sit or dwell alone imports, I. a solitary, desolate, sad, afflicted condition, Jer. xv. 17; Lam. iii. 28. II. sometimes a state of safety and security, separate from and unmolested by others, Deut. xxxiii. 28; Jer. xlix. 31. III. it is used to signify the separate condition of the Israelites, as God had singled them out, and distinguished them from other nations, Numb. xxiii. 9. **בָּדַד** *m.* separation. **לִבְדָּה** alone, Numb. xl. 14, &c.

Lev. xlii. 46.	2 b	Josh. xli. 20. a	1	Jer. xv. 17.	2 b
Numb. xxiii. 9.	2 b	Ps. cii. 7.	2 a	xlix. 31.	2 b
Deut. xxxi. 12.	2 b	Isa. xiv. 31.	2 a	Lam. iii. 28.	2 b
xxxiii. 28.	2 b	li. 2.	1	Hos. viii. 9.	2 a

a *u*. and he, one man, perisheth not.

ALONG.

- 1 *הַדֶּרֶךְ* *com.* way; "along that way," "along by."
 - 2 *הִלְךָ* to go. *KAL inf.* went along, *lit.* going.
 - 3 *מִלֵּא* *m.* fulness: 1 Sam. xxviii. 20.
 - 4 *קוֹמָה* *f.* height, stature.
- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------|------|--------------|---|
| Judg. ix. 25, 37. | 1 | 1 Sam. xxviii. 20. | 3, 4 | Jer. xli. 6. | 2 |
| 1 Sam. vi. 12. | 2 | 2 Sam. iii. 16. | 2 | | |

ALoud.

- 1 *גָּדוֹל* *adj.* great.
 - 2 *גֵּרוֹן* *m.* the throat; "with the throat," i. e. with open mouth, the voice coming from the throat and breast.
 - 3 *חֵיל* *Ch. m.* might; aloud, *marg.* with might.
 - 4 *נָתַן* to give. *KAL fut.*
 - 5 *קוֹל* *m.* voice.
 - 6 *רָם* to be lifted up. *HIPIIL inf.*
 - 7 *רָע* *m.* shouting; outcry, noise.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|----------------|---|-------------|---|
| Gen. xlv. 2. | 4, 5 | Isa. lviii. 1. | 2 | Dan. v. 7. | 3 |
| 1 Kings xviii. 27, 28. | 1, 5 | Dan. iii. 4. | 3 | Mic. iv. 9. | 7 |
| Ezra iii. 12. a | 5, 6 | iv. 14. | 5 | | |
- a *u*. in the shouting for joy unto lifting up the voice. See *Shout*.

ALREADY.

- כָּבֵד* *adv.* of time, long ago, formerly. Eccles. i. 10; ii. 12; iii. 15; iv. 2; v. 10.

ALTAR.

- 1 *אֲרִיאֵל* *m.* Ezek. xliii. 15, *marg.* lion of God, 16; so called, perhaps, because it devoured the sacrifices.—*Bochart*.
 - 2 *הָרֵאֵל* *m.* Ezek. xliii. 15, prop. the mount of God, put for the altar of burnt offering.
 - 3 *מִזְבֵּחַ* *Ch. m.* an altar, from *זָבַח* to sacrifice.
 - 4 *מִזְבֵּחַ* *m.* altar; used of the altar of burnt offering, and of the altar of incense: Gen. viii. 20, &c.
 - 5 *לִבְנֵה* *f.* brick, altar of brick; *marg.* bricks.
 - 6 *מִקְדָּשׁוֹת* *f. pl.* altars for incense.
- קִנְיָה* No. 4, occurs very frequently, and is not included.
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|----------------------|------|------------------|---|
| 2 Chron. xxx. 14, 14. | 4, 6 | Isa. lrv. 3. | 5 | Ezek. xliii. 16. | 1 |
| Ezra vii. 17. | 3 | Ezek. xliii. 15, 15. | 2, 1 | | |

AL-TASCHITH.

- שָׁחַת* to be corrupt. *HIPIIL*, to destroy: *fut.* Ps. lvii. and lviii. and lix. and lxxv. title, *marg.* or, destroy not. See *Irhovii* Conjectanea in Psalm. Titulos, p. 118, who regards it as a title to prayers similar to Deut. ix. 26-29.

ALTER.

- 1 *חָלַף* to pass; to change, to alter. *HIPIIL fut.*
 - 2 *עָבַר* to pass away. *KAL fut.*
 - 3 *עָרָה* *Ch.* to pass over or away, to pass by. *P'AL fut.*
 - 4 *שָׁנָה* to do a second time, to change, to alter. *PIEL fut.*
- שָׁנָה* *Ch.* to change. *APHEL inf.* *fut.*
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|--------------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| Lev. xxvii. 10. | 1 | Ezra vi. 12. | 4 b | Ps. lxxix. 34. | 4 a |
| Ezra vi. 11. | 4 c | Esth. i. 19. | 2 | Dan. vi. 8, 12. | 3 |

ALTOGETHER.

- אִחָד* *adj.* one. Jer. x. 8, *marg.* in one, or, at once.
- הָבֵל* *com.* vanity. Job xxvii. 12, *lit.* in vanity.
- יָחַד* together, alike. Ps. xix. 9; liii. 3; xlii. 9: *marg.* alike, Isa. x. 8; Jer. v. 5.
- כָּלָה* *f.* see *End.* Gen. xviii. 21: Exod. xi. 1: 2 Chron. xii. 12.
- ALTOGETHER is frequently the translation of infinitives used intensively. See the verb to which it is attached.

ALWAY.

- 1 *יּוֹם* *m.* day; alway, Heb. all days.
- 2 *נָצַח* *m.* for ever.
- 3 *עוֹלָם* *m.* perpetual.
- 4 *עַתָּה* *com.* time, season; alway, Heb. in all time.
- 5 *תָּמִיד* *m.* constant, continuance.

Gen. vi. 3.	3	Deut. xxviii. 33.	1	Ps. xvi. 8.	5
Exod. xxv. 30.	5	2 Sam. ix. 10.	5	ciii. 9.	2
xxvii. 20.	5	1 Kings xi. 36.	1	cxix. 112.	3
xxviii. 38.	5	2 Kings viii. 19.	1	Prov. v. 19.	5
Num. ix. 16.	5	1 Chron. xvi. 15.	3	viii. 30.	4
Deut. v. 29.	1	2 Chron. xviii. 7.	1	xxviii. 14.	5
vi. 24.	1	Job vii. 16.	3	Eccles. ix. 8.	4
xi. 1.	1	xxvii. 10.	3	Isa. lvii. 16.	2
xi. 12.	5	Ps. ix. 18.	2	Jer. xx. 17.	3
xiv. 23.	1	x. 5.	4	Ezek. xxxviii. 8.	5

AMAZE.

- 1 *בָּהֵל* to be terrified; to flee in great trepidation. *NIPHAL fut.* Exod. xv. 15. *b fut.* Judg. xx. 41.
- 2 *חָתַת* to be broken; to be dismayed. *KAL pret.* Job xxxii. 15.
- 3 *שָׁמַם* to be laid waste, made desolate; to be amazed, astonished. *HIPIIL pret.* Ezek. xxxii. 10.
- 4 *חָמָה* to wonder. *KAL fut.* Isa. xliii. 8.

AMBASSADOR.

- 1 *לֶרֶץ* see *Interpret.* *HIPIIL part.* interpreter: (an ambassador, who negotiates friendship between two parties; see 2 Kings xx. 12.)
 - 2 *מַלְאָךְ* *m.* angel, messenger.
 - 3 *צִיר* *m.* a messenger, or ambassador. *צִיר* to go as ambassador.
- HITHPAEL fut.*
- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| Josh. ix. 4. | 3 a | Isa. xviii. 2. | 3 | Jer. xlix. 14. | 3 |
| 2 Chron. xxxiii. 31. | 1 | xxx. 4. | 2 | Ezek. xvii. 15. | 2 |
| xxxv. 21. | 3 | xxxiii. 7. | 2 | Obad. 1. | 3 |
| Prov. xiii. 17. | 3 | | | | |

AMBER.

- חֲשֵׁמֶל* *m.* Sept. *ἡλεκτρον*. Vulg. *electrum*; meaning prob. thereby a bright metal compounded of gold and silver, much esteemed in ancient times; supposed to be compounded of *חֶשֶׁל* and *קָל*, a syllable which seems to imply smoothness and polish as combined, in such words as *חֶשֶׁל־קָל* and *קָל־חֶשֶׁל*. There is apparently an allusion to it in Rev. i. 15, *χαλασθῆναι*. The rendering of amber is, on the authority of Jerome, expressive of the colour, but not sufficiently setting forth the brilliancy implied. See *Plin.* xxxiii. 4, 23, &c.: *Ges. Lexicon*: Ezek. i. 4, 27; viii. 2.

AMBUSH.

- אָרַב* to lie in wait, concealed in some secret place, watching an opportunity to make a sudden unexpected attack, in

order to rob or kill. KAL ^apart. Poel. PIEL ^bpart.
 סִמְרָה *m.* ambushment; "to lie in ambush."

Josh. viii. 2, 7, 12, 14, 19, 21. | Josh. viii. 9. | 2 Chron. xi. 22. |
 21. | a | 2 Chron. xiii. 13, 18. | c | Jer. li. 12. | b

AMEN.

אָמֵן to be true. אָמֵן amen, let it be granted, let it be done, and unalterably confirmed: Num. v. 22, &c. Used of the Messiah, "God of truth," Isa. lxi. 16. comp. Rev. iii. 14.

AMEND.

תָּקַן to be strong; to make strong, repair. PIEL *inf.*
 יָצַב to be well, in any respect. HIPHIL ^ainf. ^bimp. ^cfut.

2 Chron. xxxiv. 10. | 1 Jer. vii. 5. a | 2 a c | Jer. xxxv. 15. | 2 b
 Jer. vii. 8. | 2 b | xxvi. 13. | 2 b |
 a *lit.* in mending, amend.

AMENDS.

שָׁלַם to be completed. PIEL, to complete; to restore, make good: *fut.* Lev. v. 16.

AMERCE.

עָשָׂה to amerce, or impose a fine on any one; construed with two accusatives. KAL *pret.* Deut. xxii. 19.

AMETHYST.

אֶמֶתְשֵׁת *f.* name of a precious stone, which the LXX. and Vulg. have translated *ἀμέθυστος*, amethystus. In its form it is a verbal from the Hiphil of עָלַם to dream; hence the story of the Rabbins that this gem has the property of causing dreams: Exod. xxviii. 19; xxxix. 12.

AMIALE.

יָדִיד *adj. const.* beloved: Ps. lxxxiv. 1.

AMISS.

עָוָה to be crooked, to be perverted; to do perversely. HIPHIL *pret.* 2 Chron. vi. 37.

שָׁגָה *Ch. f.* error: Dan. iii. 29, כְּחִיר. שָׁגָה *Ch. f.*, Dan. iii. 29.

AMMI.

עַם *com.* people: Hos. i. 9, and ii. 1, *lit.* my people.

AMMINADIB.

עַם *com.* people }
 נָרִיד *adj.* willing } Cant. vi. 12, *lit.* my willing people.

AMONG.

בֵּין Job xxxix. *lit.* in the sufficiency of.

בֵּתוֹךְ used as a prep., in the midst of; in, within; among: Gen. iii. 8, &c.

בֵּין back; middle: Job xxx. 5, from the midst (of men) they are driven.

בְּתוֹךְ in the interior, midst of anything. בֵּתוֹךְ among, as a preposition, Gen. xxiv. 3, &c.

ANCESTOR.

רִאשֹׁן *adj.* first, in time, order, or dignity: Lev. xxvi. 45.

ANCIENT.

1 זָקֵן *adj.* old, in wisdom, as well as age; elders, &c. Flierst defines this word as implying hoary with age.

2 זָקֵן *m.* a very aged person.

3 עוֹלָם perpetual: also of time past, days of old, former times.

4 עָתִיד *adj.* old; advanced in age. עָתִיד *Ch. id.*

5 קָדֵם *m.* east, what is before; spoken also of time, former.
 קָדֵם *adj. id.* ^b קְדוּמִים *m. pl.* antiquity.

Deut. xxxiii. 15.	5	Isa. iii. 2, 5, 14.	1	Isa. li. 9.	5
Judg. v. 21.	5 b	ix. 15.	1	Jer. v. 15.	3
1 Sam. xxiv. 13.	5 a	xix. 11.	5	xviii. 15.	3
2 Kings xix. 25.	5	xxiii. 7.	5	xix. 1, 1.	1
1 Chron. iv. 22.	4	xxiv. 28.	1	Ezek. vii. 28.	1
Ezra iii. 12.	1	xxxvii. 28.	5	viii. 11, 12.	1
Job xii. 12.	2	xliv. 7.	3	ix. 6.	1
Ps. lxxvii. 5.	3	xlv. 21.	5	xxvii. 9.	1
cxix. 100.	1	xlv. 10.	5	xxxvi. 2.	3
Prov. xxii. 28.	3	xlvii. 6.	1	Dan. vii. 9, 13, 22.	4 a

ANCLE.

דֶּמַּי *m.* end or remote part: Ezek. xlvii. 3. *Heb.* waters of the ancles.

ANGEL.

מַלְאָךְ *adj.* mighty: Ps. lxxviii. 25, *mary.* the bread of the mighty. Pfeiffer, in Dub. Vex., supposes manna might be called the bread of the mighty, from its peculiar nutritive power, as well as from its delicious flavour. Cocceius thinks that מַלְאָךְ may be the name of God, the Mighty One of Israel, who gave them this food.

אֱלֹהִים *m. pl.* a name of God, given also to angels. Ps. viii. 5.

מַלְאָךְ *m.* a messenger of God, an angel, prophet; a name of office, not of nature, given generally to the ministering servants of God, to prophets, and holy men acting under the divine direction, or in the service of religion. Gen. xvi. 7, &c.: The "angel of Jehovah" is evidently appropriated to an uncreated being, and the designation of the Messiah; called the angel of Jehovah, Exod. iii. 2: Judg. vi. 11: angel of God, Gen. xxxi. 11: Exod. xiv. 19: angel of his presence, Isa. lxiii. 9: angel, or messenger of the covenant, Mal. iii. 1. מַלְאָךְ *Ch. m. id.* Dan. iii. 28; vi. 22.

שְׁנָאִים *m.* repetition: Ps. lxxviii. 17, *lit.* thousands of repetitions, i. e. thousands upon thousands.

ANGER.

1 נָפַח to blow hard in the nostrils, to be angry: it is used only of God's displeasure against sin, and implies his aversion to it, and readiness to punish it. נָפַח differs from נָפַח a stronger affection; from נָפַח and from נָפַח; see Prov. xxvii. 3, 4.—Cocc. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. HITHPAEL ^cpret. ^dfut. * נָפַח *m.* nostrils, anger: Gen. xxvii. 45, &c.

2 בָּנָס *Ch.* to be angry, indignant. P'AL *pret.*

3 יָעַץ see *Indignation*; is used in general of the anger of God

- 3 אָחֵר *adj.* one: repeated, one—another.
 4 אָחֵרָת *f.* sister; after מֵשֶׁה one—another.
 5 אָחֵר *adj.* another, other, &c., frequent. אָחֵרָי *Ch. adj.*
 אָחֵרָי *Ch. adj.*
 6 אִישׁ *m.* man; repeated, one—another.
 7 אִנְשׁ *m.* man: Job xiii. 9. "mocketh another," *lit.* as the mock-
 ing at a man.
 8 דּוֹר *m.* generation.
 9 זָר *to be strange.* KAL *part.* See *Strange*.
 10 חֶרֶשׁ *moon.*
 11 כֵּלִי *m.* vessels.
 12 כֶּנֶף *com.* wing.
 13 נָגַד *to tell.* HIPHIL *part.* See *Messenger*.
 14 עֲמִית *m.* neighbour.
 15 רֵעַ *m.* neighbour; a friend, companion, acquaintance.
 רֵעוּת *f. id.*
 16 שֵׁנִי *adj. ord.* second.

אָחֵר another, No. 5, not included.

Gen. xi. 3, 7.	15	Judg. xvi. 11.	3	Jer. xiii. 14.	2
xv. 10.	15	Ruth iii. 14.	15	xviii. 14. y	9
xxvi. 31.	2	1 Sam. ii. 25.	6	xxv. 26.	2
xxxi. 40.	15	x. 3, 8.	3	xlvi. 16.	15
xxxvii. 19.	2	x. 11, 8.	15	li. 31.	15
xlii. 21, 23.	2	xiii. 18, 18.	3	Ezek. i. 9.	4
xliii. 33.	15	xx. 41, 41.	15	i. 11.	6
Exod. x. 23.	2	1 Kings vi. 27. y	12	iii. 13.	4
xvi. 16.	2	xviii. 6.	3	iv. 17.	2
xviii. 16.	2	2 Kings iii. 23.	15	x. 9, 9.	3
xxi. 18, 35.	15	vii. 8, 9.	15	xvii. 7.	3
xxv. 20.	2	vii. 6.	2	xix. 5.	3
xxvi. 3, 8, 5, 17.	4	1 Chron. xxvi. 12, 8	2	xxii. 11.	6
xxvi. 19, 21, 25.	4	2 Chron. xx. 23.	15	xxiv. 23.	2
xxxv. 10, 12, 13.	3	Neh. iii. 19, 21, 24.	16	xxxiii. 30.	3
xx. 24, 26.	3	x. 27, 30.	16	xxxvii. 16, 17.	3
xxxviii. 8, 19.	3	iv. 19.	2	xl. 26, 40.	3
xxxviii. 9.	2	Esth. i. 7. e	11	xli. 11.	3
Lev. vii. 10.	14	i. 19.	15 a	xlvii. 14.	2
xix. 11.	14	ix. 19, 22.	15	Dan. ii. 39, 39.	5 a
xxv. 14, 46.	14	Job xix. 27.	9	v. 17.	5 b
xxv. 17.	14	xli. 16.	3	vii. 6, 6, 8.	5 a
xxvi. 37.	16	xlii. 17.	3	vii. 24.	5 b
Num. viii. 8.	2	Ps. cxlv. 4, 5	8	viii. 13.	3
xiv. 4.	2	Prov. xxvii. 1.	9	Hos. iv. 4.	6
Deut. xxi. 15.	3	Eccles. iv. 10.	16	Joel ii. 8.	2
xxv. 11.	15	viii. 9.	1	Amos iv. 7.	3
Judg. vi. 29.	2	Isa. iii. 5.	6	Zech. viii. 21.	3
x. 37. a	15	xiii. 8.	15	xi. 9.	15 a
x. 18.	15	lxvi. 23.	10	Mal. iii. 16.	15
xvi. 7.	3				

a *lit.* one head. b *lit.* a man to his neighbour. y *lit.* wing to wings.
 3 *lit.* opposite their brethren. e *lit.* and vessels different from vessels.
 5 *lit.* generation to generation shall, &c. y *lit.* "that come from another place."

ANSWER.

- 1 אָמַר *to say.* KAL *pret.* *fut.* אָמַרָי *m.* word.
 2 דִּבֶּר *to say, to speak.* PIEL *fut.* דִּבֶּרָי *m.* word.
 3 יָדַע *to know.* HIPHIL *imp.*
 4 מִלָּה *m.* words, speech.
 5 עֲנָה The various significations derived from this root make it very difficult to catch the primary idea conveyed by it. Most lexicographers suppose the general idea to be, that act which has respect to others. Koerber, in the Lexicon attached to Noldius, says it is derived from an Arabic word, meaning to express the likeness of anything, to assimilate, or to signify. The general idea involved in the word may therefore be the act or operation which corresponds to, assimilates with, or expresses

and signifies the act of another; or to cause that act in another. Thus, to answer in speaking, singing, &c., by hearing a request, to be suitable, to comply or submit willingly or unwillingly, to labour, to be afflicted. Hence these several significations: (1) to act suitably, to relieve, &c., as the sense of the place requireth; Gen. xxv. 3, Ps. lxxv. 5, Eccles. v. 10, Isa. xli. 17: (2) to act suitably to exhortations, &c.; Isa. lxxv. 12, Jer. xxxv. 17: (3) to speak suitably to the occasion, &c.; Deut. xxi. 7, xxvi. 5, xxvii. 15, Job iii. 2, Cant. ii. 10: (4) to speak alternately, Isa. xlii. 22; to sing responsively: (5) to speak suitably to a question, &c., to answer: (6) to answer in litigious or judicial cases, to plead, &c.; to give an account, to vindicate; to confute; to answer as a witness; to testify against. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *fut.* *part.* עָנָה to afflict, humble. HIPHIL *part.* Eccles. v. 20, God answereth, or, humbleth him in the joy of his heart; others, if God hears him through the joy of his heart, i.e. imparts to him through the joy of his heart. עָנָה *Ch.* P'AL *pret.* *part.* = מְעַנֶּה *m.* answer, always, good, or proper: Prov. xv. 23.

- 6 מִתְנַחֵם *Ch. m.* a word, an order, a letter, a matter.
 7 שָׁבַר *to return.* Hiphil, to bring again. HIPHIL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* שָׁבַרָה *f.* return.
 8 חָנַן *Ch.* to return, to return answer, with an accusative of the person. APHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.*
 9 עָמָה *f.* conjunction, communion; *prep.* over against; equally with, even as; answerable to, Exod. xxxviii. 18.

Gen. xviii. 27.	5 d	Ruth ii. 6, 11.	5 d	2 Sam. xviii. 3, 20, 32.	1 b
xxiii. 5, 10, 14.	5 d	iii. 9.	1 b	xix. 21, 42, 43.	5 d
xxiv. 50.	5 d	1 Sam. i. 15, 17.	5 d	xix. 26, 38.	1 b
xxvii. 37, 39.	5 d	ii. 16.	1 a	xx. 17, 17.	1 b
xxx. 33.	5 a	iii. 4, 6, 10, 16.	1 b	xx. 20.	5 d
xxxi. 14, 31, 36, 43.	5 d	iv. 17.	5 d	xxi. 1, 5.	1 b
xxxiv. 13.	5 d	iv. 20.	5 a	xxii. 42.	5 a
xxv. 3.	5 e	v. 8.	1 b	xxiv. 13.	2 b
xl. 18.	5 d	vi. 4.	1 b	1 Kings i. 23, 36, 43.	5 d
xli. 16, 16.	5 d	ix. 8.	5 b	ii. 22.	5 d
xlii. 22.	5 d	ix. 13, 19, 21.	5 d	ii. 30.	5 a
xliii. 23.	1 b	x. 12.	5 d	iii. 27.	5 d
xlv. 3.	5 b	x. 22.	1 b	ix. 9.	1 a
Exod. iv. 1.	5 d	xi. 2.	1 b	xi. 22.	2 b
xv. 21.	5 d	xii. 5.	1 b	xii. 6, a	7 a, 2 b
xix. 8, 19.	5 d	xiv. 12, 23.	5 d	xii. 7.	5 a
xxiv. 8.	5 d	xiv. 37.	5 a	xii. 9, a	7 c, 2 b
xxxviii. 18.	9	xiv. 39.	5 a	xii. 13.	5 d
Num. xi. 28.	5 d	xiv. 44.	1 b	xii. 16, a	7 c, 2 b
xxii. 18.	5 d	xv. 18.	5 d	xiii. 6.	5 d
xxiii. 12, 28.	5 d	xvii. 27, 53.	1 b	xviii. 8, 18.	1 b
xxiii. 31.	5 d	xviii. 30.	5 d	xviii. 21.	5 a
xx. 11, 14, 41.	5 d	xviii. 30.	7 c, 2 b	xviii. 24, 24.	5 d
xx. 11.	5 d	xix. 17.	1 b	xviii. 26.	5 e
xxi. 7.	5 a	xx. 10, 23, 32.	5 d	xviii. 29.	5 e
xxv. 9.	5 a	xxi. 4, 5.	5 d	xx. 4, 11.	5 d
xxvii. 15.	5 a	xxii. 9, 14.	5 d	xx. 14.	1 b
Josh. i. 16.	5 d	xxii. 12.	1 b	xxi. 6, 20.	1 b
ii. 14.	1 b	xxiii. 4.	5 d	xxii. 15.	1 b
iv. 7.	1 a	xxv. 10.	5 d	2 Kings i. 8.	1 b
vii. 20.	5 d	xxvi. 6, 14, 14, 22.	5 d	i. 10, 11, 12.	5 d
ix. 24.	5 d	xxviii. 6.	5 a	ii. 5.	1 b
xv. 19.	1 b	xxviii. 15, 15.	1 b, 5 a	iii. 8.	1 b
xvii. 15.	1 b	xxix. 9.	5 d	iii. 11.	5 d
xxii. 21.	5 d	xxx. 8.	1 b	iv. 13, 14, 26.	1 b
xxiv. 16.	5 d	xxx. 22.	5 d	iv. 29.	5 d
Judg. v. 29, 29.	5 d, 1 c	3 Sam. i. 4, 7, 8, 13.	1 b	vi. 2, 3, 10, 23, 28.	1 b
vii. 14.	5 d	ii. 20.	1 b	vii. 2, 13, 19.	5 d
viii. 8, 8.	5 d a	iii. 11.	7 a	viii. 12, 13, 14.	1 b
viii. 18, 25.	1 b	iv. 9.	5 d	ix. 19, 22.	1 b
xi. 13.	1 b	ix. 6.	1 b	x. 13, 15.	1 b
xv. 6, 10.	1 b	xiii. 13.	1 b	xviii. 36, 36.	5 a d
xviii. 14.	5 d	xiii. 33.	5 d	xx. 10, 15.	1 b
xx. 23.	5 e	xiv. 5, 33.	1 b	1 Chron. xii. 17.	5 d
xx. 4.	5 d	xiv. 18, 19.	5 d	xxi. 3.	1 b
Ruth ii. 4.	1 b	xv. 21.	5 d	xxi. 23.	5 d

1 Chron. xxi. 22.	5 a	Job xxxi. 14.	7 c	Isa. xxxvi. 21, 21.	5 a d
2 Chron. ii. 11.	1 b	xxxii. 35.	5 d	xxxix. 4.	1 b
vii. 22.	1 a	xxxiii. 1.	5 b	xli. 28.	7 c
x. 6, 9.	2 b	xxxiii. 3, 5.	5 m	xlii. 7.	5 d
x. 10.	1 b	xxxiii. 6, 17, 20.	5 d	l. 2.	5 e
x. 13.	5 d	xxxiii. 12.	5 e	lviii. 9.	5 d
x. 14.	2 a	xxxiii. 14.	7 c	lxv. 12.	5 a
x. 16.	7 c	xxxiii. 15, 16.	5 a	lxv. 24.	5 d
xviii. 3.	1 b	xxxiii. 5.	7 a	lxvi. 4.	5 e
xxv. 9.	1 b	xxxiii. 12.	5 d	Jer. v. 19.	1 a
xxix. 31.	5 d	xxxiii. 32.	7 b	vii. 13.	5 a
xxx. 10.	1 b	xxxiv. 1.	5 d	vii. 27.	5 d
xxxiv. 15.	5 d	xxxiv. 36.	7 e	xi. 5.	5 d
xxxiv. 23.	1 b	xxxv. 4.	7 c, 4	xxii. 9.	1 a
Ezra iv. 17.	6	xxxv. 12.	5 d	xxxiii. 35, 37.	5 a
v. 5.	8 c	xxxviii. 1.	5 d	xxxiii. 3.	5 d
v. 11.	6	xxxviii. 3.	3	xxxv. 17.	5 a
x. 2, 12.	5 d	xl. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6.	5 d	xxxvi. 18.	1 b
Neh. ii. 20, 20.	7 c, 2 b	xl. 4.	7 c	xliv. 4.	5 d
vi. 4.	7 c	xliv. 1.	5 d	xliv. 15.	5 d
viii. 6.	5 d	Pa. xviii. 41.	5 a	xliv. 20.	5 e, 2 b
Ezra i. 16.	1 b	xxvii. 7.	5 c	Ezek. xiv. 4.	5 f
iv. 13.	7 a	xxv. 5.	5 d	xiv. 7.	5 h
v. 4.	1 b	lxxxvi. 7.	5 d	xxi. 7.	1 a
v. 7.	5 d	lxxxvi. 7.	5 d	xxiv. 20.	1 b
vi. 7.	1 b	xc. 15.	5 d	xxvii. 3.	1 b
vii. 3.	5 d	xcix. 6.	5 d	xxviii. 18.	9
viii. 5.	1 b	xcix. 8.	5 a	Dan. ii. 5, 8, 15, 20.	5 l
Job i. 7, 9.	5 d	cii. 2.	5 c	26, 27, 47.	5 k
ii. 2, 4.	5 d	cviii. 6.	5 c	ii. 7, 10.	5 k
iv. 1.	5 d	cxviii. 5.	5 a	ii. 14.	8 a
v. 1.	5 e	cxix. 42.	5 d	iii. 18, 16.	5 k, 8 b
vi. 1.	5 d	cxixviii. 3.	5 d	iii. 24, 25.	5 l
viii. 1.	5 d	cxlii. 1.	5 c	iv. 19.	5 l
ix. 1, 3, 14, 15, 16.	5 d	Prov. i. 23.	5 d	v. 17.	5 l
32.	5 d	xv. 1, 23.	5 m	vi. 12.	5 l
xi. 1.	5 d	xv. 23.	5 b	vi. 13.	5 k
xi. 2.	5 g	xvi. 1.	5 m	Joel ii. 19.	5 d
xi. 1, 4.	5 d	xviii. 13.	7 d	Amos vii. 14.	5 d
xiii. 22, 22.	5 d, 7 b	xviii. 23.	5 d	Mic. iii. 7.	5 m
xiv. 16.	5 d	xxii. 21.	7 a	vi. 5.	5 a
xv. 1.	5 d	xxiv. 26.	7 d, 2 b	Hab. ii. 1.	7 c
xvi. 1, 3.	5 d	xxvi. 4.	5 d	ii. 2, 11.	5 d
xviii. 1.	5 d	xxvi. 6.	5 c	Hag. ii. 13, 18, 14.	5 d
xix. 1, 16.	5 d	xxvii. 11, 7.	7 c, 2 b	Zech. i. 10, 11, 12, 13.	5 d
xx. 1, 3.	5 d	xxix. 19.	5 m	i. 19.	1 b
xx. 2.	7 c	Eccles. v. 20.	5 i	iii. 4.	1 b
xxi. 1.	7 e	x. 19.	5 d	iv. 4, 5, 6, 11, 12.	5 d
xxi. 24.	7 e	Cant. v. 6.	5 a	iv. 13.	1 b
xxii. 1.	5 d	Isa. vi. 11.	1 b	v. 2.	1 b
xxiii. 1, 5.	5 d	xiv. 32.	5 d	vi. 4, 5.	5 d
xxv. 1.	5 d	xxi. 9.	5 a	xiii. 6.	1 a
xxvi. 1.	5 d	xxx. 19.	5 a		

a *M.* return word to. b *M.* returned a word. γ *M.* return a word.

ANT.

נִמְלֵךְ *f.* a small insect, very sagacious, provident, and industrious, which is said to cut or nibble the sprouts of grains of corn before stowing them up: Prov. vi. 6; xxx. 25.

ANTIQUITY.

קִרְמָה *f.* former state: Isa. xxiii. 7.

ANVIL.

פֶּעַם *com.* an anvil, from פָּעַם to strike: Isa. xli. 7.

ANY.

- אֶחָד *adj.* one, any one, some one.
- כִּלְכִּילָה *f.* whatever, something, anything.
- אִישׁ *m.* man, any one, every one.
- דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, "anything."
- הֵם *m.* found only in the *pl.*, Ezek. vii. 11, "any of theirs," *marg.* or, their tumultuous persons, from דָּבָר to make a tumultuous noise: Ges. riches, wealth; [there shall remain] nothing of them, neither of their multitude, nor of their wealth. The Paronomasia of the words,

סָהָה, סָהָה, סָהָה, seems to have given occasion for the new or unusual form of this word. See *APP.*

- אֵין *to add*; translated throughout "any more." See *More.*
- נַפֶּשׁ *com.* soul; person; 'any person,' being, individual.
- עוֹלָם *m.* ever; 'any more,' *lit.* for ever.

Nos. 1, 3, 4, and 6, occurring so frequently, are not included.

Gen. xxii. 12.	2	Num. xxxi. 19.	7	2 Sam. xiii. 2.	2
xxx. 31.	2	xxxv. 11, 15, 30, 30.	7	2 Chron. ix. 20.	2
xxxix. 9, 23.	2	Deut. xxiv. 7.	7	Eccles. ix. 5.	2
Lev. ii. 1.	7	xxiv. 10.	2	Ezek. vii. 11.	5
xxiv. 17.	7	1 Sam. xx. 26, 29.	2	xxvii. 36.	8
Num. xix. 11.	7	xxi. 2.	2	xxviii. 19.	8
xxii. 38.	2	xxv. 15.	2	Jonah iii. 7.	2

APART.

נָדָה *f.* separation; Lev. xv. 19, "put apart:" *lit.* in her separation; xviii. 19, *lit.* in the separation of; Ezek. xxii. 10, "set apart for pollution," *lit.* unclean by separation.

APPL.

קוף *m.* the marmoset, or Ethiopian monkey: Shaw's Supp. p. 95: 1 Kings x. 22: 2 Chron. ix. 21.

APIECE.

אֶחָד *adj.* one: 1 Kings vii. 15, *lit.* eighteen cubits was the height of one pillar.

כֶּף *a spoon*: Num. vii. 86, *apiece, lit.* (each) spoon.

עֶמֶד *m.* pillar: 1 Kings vii. 15, *lit.* as above.

APOTHECARY.

רָקַח *to spice, season; to compound drugs.* KAL *part.* Poel: Exod. xxx. 25, *marg.* or, perfumer, 35; xxxvii. 29: Eccles. x. 1. רֶקֶח *m.* apothecary, perfumer, Neh. iii. 8. סִרְקָחָה *f.* ointment; "prepared by the apothecaries' art," 2 Chron. xvi. 14.

APPAREL. (See also CHANGE.)

- בִּגְדֵי *m.* see *Garment.*
- בְּרוּמִים *m. pl.* "rich apparel," Ezek. xxvii. 24. Ges., variegated stuffs, damask cloths, in which threads of various colours are woven together in figures.
- לְבַשׁ *to put on clothes, or armour; to be clothed.* KAL **fut.* PUAL **part.* לְבוּשׁ *m.* a garment, clothing. לְבוּשׁ *m.* a garment.
- שִׁמְלָה *f.* a garment, for men and women; see *Clothes.*

Judg. xvii. 10.	1	1 Kings x. 5.	8 d	Isa. iv. 1.	4
1 Sam. xxvii. 9.	1	2 Chron. ix. 4, 4.	8 d	lxiii. 1, 2.	3 c
2 Sam. i. 24.	3 c	Ezra iii. 10.	3 b	Ezek. xxvii. 24.	2
xii. 20.	4	Ezra vi. 8, 9, 10, 11.	3 c	Zeph. i. 8.	3 d
xiii. 18.	3 a	viii. 15.	3 c	Zech. xiv. 14.	1
xiv. 2.	1				

APPEAR, APPARENTLY.

- נָלַח *to open, uncover, reveal, discover, disclose.* KAL **pret.* NIPHAL **pret.* נִלְחָה **inf.*
- נָלַח *to pasture, to crop the grass, according to Buxtorf; to to have a shining beautiful appearance, according to Cocceius.* Bochart Hieron. part i. lib. xi. c. li. p. 626, supposes the proper meaning to be, to ascend; supported by the *lxx.*, the versions of Jerome, and

the Syriac. Gesenius and Fürst, from the Arabic, derive the meaning of lying down, *quæ discumbunt in monte Gilead*. KAL *pret.*

- 3 מִשְׁחָה *m.* a peeling, decortication. See Bare.
 4 יָצָא to come out. KAL *inf.*
 5 עָן *com.* eye; appearance, form; "outward appearance."
 6 פָּנָה to turn toward; of the approach of day. KAL *inf.*
 7 פָּתַח to open. PIEL *pret.*
 8 רָאָה to see, look; Niph., to be seen, to show oneself, appear. NIPHAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* כִּרְאָה *m.* a looking, seeing; appearance, form; vision as granted to the prophets, and preeminently to Moses, the vision of God.

9 שָׁקַף to lie out over, to project; to look forth. NIPHAL *pret.*

Gen. i. 9.	8 c	Num. xvi. 19, 42.	8 c	Cant. vi. 5.	2
xii. 7, 7.	8 c d	xx. 6.	8 c	vii. 12.	7
xvii. 1.	8 c	Deut. xvi. 16, 16.	8 c	Isa. i. 12.	8 b
xviii. 1.	8 c	xxi. 11.	8 b	lxvi. 5.	8 d
xxvi. 2, 24.	8 c	xxi. 15.	8 c	Jer. vi. 1.	9
xxx. 37. a	3	Judg. vi. 12.	8 c	xiii. 28.	8 a
xxxv. 1.	8 d	xiii. 3.	8 c	xxi. 3.	8 a
xxxv. 7.	1 b	xiii. 10.	8 a	Ezek. i. 5, 13, 13, 14.	
xxxv. 9.	8 c	xiii. 21. 8	8 b	16, 16, 26, 26, 27,	
xlvi. 3. 8	8 a	1 Sam. i. 22.	8 a	27, 27, 27, 28, 28,	
Exod. iii. 2.	8 c	ii. 27. e	1 c b	28.	8 e
iii. 16.	8 a	iii. 21. 5	8 b	viii. 2, 2, 2.	8 e
iv. 1, 5.	8 a	vi. 7.	5	x. 1, 1.	8 a e
vi. 3.	8 c	2 Sam. xxii. 16.	8 c	x. 8.	8 c
xiv. 27.	8 a	1 Kings iii. 5.	8 a	x. 9, 10, 22.	8 e
xvi. 10.	8 c	ix. 2.	8 c a	xix. 11.	8 c
xxiii. 15, 17.	8 c	2 Chron. i. 7.	8 a	xxi. 24.	8 b
xxxiv. 20, 23.	8 b	iii. 1.	8 a	xl. 3, 3.	8 e
xxxiv. 24.	8 a	vii. 12.	8 c	xli. 21, 21.	8 e
Lev. ix. 4.	8 a	Neh. iv. 21. 7	8 c	xlii. 11.	8 e
ix. 8, 23.	8 b	Ps. xlii. 2.	4	xliii. 3.	8 e
xiii. 14. y	8 c	lxxiv. 7.	8 c	Dan. i. 16.	8 a
xiii. 43.	8 c	xc. 18.	8 c	viii. 1, 1.	8 a
xiii. 57.	8 c	cil. 18.	8 c	viii. 15.	8 e
xvi. 2.	8 c	Prov. xxvii. 25. 0	1 a	x. 6, 18.	8 e
Num. ix. 15, 16.	8 c	Cant. ii. 12.	8 a	Joel ii. 4, 4.	8 e
xii. 8.	8 a	iv. 1.	2	Mal. iii. 2.	8 b
xiv. 10.	8 a				

a *lit.* by a making bare of the white. b *lit.* was seen. y *lit.* and in the day of appearing. d *lit.* added not to appear. e *lit.* appearing did I appear. 5 *lit.* added to appear. 7 *lit.* the coming forth of the stars. 0 Ges. is gone away. i.e. impendeth, approacheth.

APPEASE.

- כָּפַר to cover; see *Atonement*. PIEL *fut.* Gen. xxxii. 20, *lit.* appease his face, or propitiate his countenance.
 שָׁכַן to settle, to subside, spoken of water, anger. KAL *inf.* Esth. ii. 1.
 שָׁקַט to rest, to have repose. Hiph., to still, appease, e.g. strife. HIPHIL *fut.* Prov. xv. 18.

APPERTAIN.

- יָאָה to become any one, to be due as that which is fit and proper. *Impers. seq.* יָ, it is becoming, suitable for any one. KAL *pret.*, Jer. x. 7. *Sept. ed. Compl. sol* γὰρ *appertinet*.

APPETITE.

- חַי *adj.* living, life: Job xxxviii. 39.
 נַפְשׁ *com.* animal life, soul, Prov. xxiii. 2; Eccles. vi. 7.
 שָׁקַק to be desirous, eager; to long. KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. xxix. 8.

APPLE.

אֵישׁוֹן blackness, obscurity; the pupil of the eye. Schultens supposes it has reference to the little image of a man that is seen in the black of the eye: Schultens on Prov. Gesenius says the derivation from the figure seen in the eye is common to many other languages. Deut. xxxii. 10: Ps. xvii. 8: Prov. vii. 2.

בִּבְרָה *f.* the black or pupil of the eye: Zech. ii. 8. Ges. and Fürst, the gate of the eye, from בָּבָא to be hollow, hence, *m.* a hole, gate, or door.

בֵּית *f.* daughter: Ps. xvii. 8, *lit.* as the apple the daughter of the eye; Lam. ii. 18, *lit.* the daughter of thine eye.

APPLE-TREE.

תְּפֹרַח *m.* an apple-tree; apples, some of which are known to be very pleasant to sight, smell, and taste. But Celsius (Hierobot. Part I. p. 255) contends that the apples celebrated in Scripture were Mala Cydonia, or quinces; which, from various ancient authors, he shews were golden in colour, delicious in taste, of a fragrant and refreshing smell, far beyond our quinces, and particularly that they are the apples of gold in Prov. xxv. 11. See also Ray's Hist. of Plants, tom. II. ch. iii. p. 1453. Others think the citron is intended, a large and beautiful tree, always green, perfuming the air, and extending a deep and refreshing shade, and loaded with gold-coloured apples. Prov. xxv. 11: Cant. ii. 3, 5; vii. 8; viii. 5: Joel i. 12.

APPLY.

בֹּאָה to come. HIPHIL, to cause to come; *imp.*, Prov. xxiii. 12. *fut.*, Ps. xc. 12.

לֵב *m.* heart: Eccles. vii. 25; *lit.* I and my heart compassed.

נָסָה to turn aside. HIPHIL *fut.*, Prov. ii. 2.

נָתַן to give. KAL *pret.*, Eccles. viii. 16; *inf.*, Eccles. viii. 9.

סָבַב to turn about, to compass about. KAL *pret.*, Eccles. vii. 25.

שָׂית to set or put; with לָ to lay to heart. KAL *fut.*, Prov. xxii. 17.

APPOINT.

1 אָמַר to speak, command, design. KAL **pret.* **fut.* אִמְרָה *m.* word, command. אִמְרָה Ch. *m.* appointment.

2 בָּחַר to choose; to select, to prefer. KAL *fut.*

3 בֵּן *m.* child, son: Ps. lxxix. 11.

4 דִּבֶּר to tell, to bid, to command. PIEL *pret.*

5 זָמַן to determine, fix, appoint. PUAL *part.*

6 חָנַר to gird. KAL *part.* Paül.

7 חָקַק to prescribe, decree. KAL **inf.* חֻקִּים *m.* a portion. חֻקָּה *f.* that which is established or defined.

8 חָרַם *m.* appointed to utter destruction. See *Devote*.

9 יָדַע to know; to make to know, to appoint. POAL *pret.*

10 יָכַח to be right; to shew to be right, to decide, to adjudge to any one. HIPHIL *pret.*

11 יָסַד to lay a foundation; to ordain, decree. PIEL *pret.*

1 אֲנָשׁ *m. man.*
2 פֶּעַל *m. owner, master.*
3 דָּרַךְ to tread ; to bend the bow by setting the foot or knee upon it. *KAL part. Poel.*
4 חָצַץ to shoot with an arrow. *PIEL a part.* בָּחֶץ *m. arrow.*
5 יָרָה to throw darts, shoot arrows or stones out of an engine in a regular manner, aiming directly at a mark. *KAL a part. Poel. HIPHIL b part.*
6 רָב *m. in all the ancient versions of Job xvi. 13 is rendered arrows ; by others, archers.*
7 רָבָה to multiply ; also to shoot. *KAL part. Poel. Gen. xxi. 20, lit. a shooter with a bow.—Taylor. Another rendering, however, is given by Ges. : he grew up an archer ; see פָּחַץ^a. Fürst, adolescens sagittarius, uti bene Vulg. factusque est juvenis sagittarius sive jaculans sagittarius. lxx. rothérns.*

Gen. xxi. 20.	7, 8 a	1 Chron. viii. 40. β	3, 8	Isa. xxi. 17.	8
xlix. 23. α	2, 4 b	x. 3.	5 b, 8	xxii. 3.	8
Judg. v. 11.	4 a	x. 3.		Jer. l. 29.	6
1 Sam. xxxi. 3.	5 b, 1, 8	2 Chron. xxxv. 23.	5 a	li. 3.	3
xxxi. 3.	5 b	Job xvi. 13.	6		

β *lit.* benders of the bow.

♄ *m.* and **♅** *f.* the constellation which we call the Great Bear, Ursa Major, the Wain, from the Greeks and Romans; its sons are the three stars in the tail of the bear: Job ix. 9; xxxviii. 32.

יָבֵן to shew, to prove in order to convince or refute by reasons, arguments, or actions. **HIPIL** *inf.* Job vi. 25. **תִּבְנֶה** a proving, arguments: Job xxiii. 4.

and **מִזְבֵּחַ** *m. lion of God; altar of God.* So the altar of burnt offering is called, Ezek. xliii. 15, 17; and Jerusalem, because the altar was there. Fürst derives it from **מָצַח** to be strong, &c., ἀφ' ου ελαι, and supposes it to be the name of Jerusalem, as the abode of mighty men. Isa. xxix. 1, 1, 2, 2, 7. Ges. supposes **מִצְחָה** means hearth; but 'lion of God' is probably the true meaning, and that it is put for Jerusalem, as Nineveh is described under this figure, Nah. ii. 11, 12.

יָמַר to be well, to use well; to 'use aright.' HIPHIL fut.
Prov. xv. 2.

יָדַע to set things right, or in good order. **HIPHIL** *pret.* Ps.
 lxxviii. 8. **יָדַע** *adj.* aright: Jer. viii. 6.

1 **אֵרָא** to arise, to spring forth; applied chiefly to the light, to

6 **Qip** see *Rise*: to apply to action; hence, arise, a word of excitation to action. Figuratively, to arise, to begin to exist, to come to pass, connoting power and prevalence, Hos. x. 14; to stand firm and upright, Prov. xxxi. 28; her children arise up, stand, & c. flourish in wisdom, virtue, wealth, or reputation; and so call her, & c. give others occasion to call her blessed: to stand or rise up in succession, Gen. xli. 30. **KAL** ^a*pret.* ^b*inf.* ^c*imp.* ^d*fut.* **HIPHIL** ^a*pret.* **Qip** Ch. **P'AL** ^a*imp.* ^b*fut.*

8 שָׁמַר to rise up early. HIPHIL fut.

Gen. xiii. 17.	6 c	2 Sam. ii. 14, 14, 15.	6 d	Pa. vii. 6.	6 c
xix. 15, 15.	4 a, 6 c	iii. 21.	6 d	ix. 19.	6 c
xix. 33.	6 b	vi. 2.	6 d	x. 12.	6 c
xix. 35, 35.	6 d b	xi. 2.	6 d	xii. 6.	6 c
xxi. 18.	6 c	xi. 20.	4 c	xvii. 13.	6 c
xxiv. 10, 61.	6 d	xii. 17, 20.	6 d	xliv. 23.	7
xxvii. 19, 43.	6 c	xiii. 15.	6 c	xlv. 26.	6 c
xxviii. 31.	6 d	xiii. 29, 51.	6 d	lxviii. 1.	6 d
xxviii. 2.	6 c	xiv. 23, 51.	6 d	lxix. 22.	6 c
xxxi. 13.	6 c	xv. 9.	6 c	lxxvi. 9.	6 b
xxxv. 1.	6 c	xv. 14.	6 c	lxxviii. 6.	6 d
xxxv. 3.	6 c	xvii. 1, 23, 23.	6 d	lxxxi. 8.	6 c
xxxvii. 7.	6 a	xviii. 21.	6 c	lxxxviii. 10.	6 d
xxxviii. 19.	6 d	xix. 7.	6 c	lxxxix. 9.	6 c
xli. 30.	6 a	xix. 8.	6 d	cii. 13.	2
xliii. 8.	6 c	xxii. 39.	6 d	civ. 23.	1 c
xliii. 13.	6 c	xxiii. 10.	6 a	cix. 23.	1 c
Exod. i. 8.	6 d	1 Kings i. 50.	6 d	cxxi. 4.	1 a
Deut. ix. 12.	6 c	ii. 40.	6 d	cxxii. 8.	6 c
x. 11.	6 d	iii. 12, 20.	6 a	Prov. vi. 29.	6 d
xiii. 1.	6 d	xiii. 54.	6 a	xxi. 23.	6 c
xvii. 8.	6 a	xi. 18, 40.	6 d	Eccles. i. 5, 5.	1 a d
xxxiv. 10.	6 c	xiv. 2, 12.	6 c	Cant. ii. 15.	6 c
Josh. i. 2.	6 c	xiv. 4, 17.	6 d	Isa. ii. 19, 21.	6 c
viii. 1.	6 c	xv. 9.	6 d	xxii. 5.	6 c
viii. 3.	6 c	xvii. 10.	6 d	xxiii. 12.	6 c
viii. 19.	6 d	xviii. 44.	4 d	xxvi. 19.	6 c
xviii. 8.	6 d	xix. 3, 8, 21.	6 c	xxxi. 2.	6 a
xiv. 9.	6 d	xix. 5, 7.	6 c	xxxvii. 34.	8
Judg. ii. 10.	6 d	xix. 7, 15, 18.	6 c	xlix. 7.	6 c
iii. 20.	6 d	2 Kings i. 3.	6 c	lii. 2.	6 c
iv. 9.	6 d	i. 15.	6 d	lx. 1.	6 c
v. 7, 7.	6 a	iv. 30.	6 d	lx. 2.	1 c
v. 12.	6 c	vii. 12.	6 d	Jer. i. 17.	6 c
vi. 23.	8	viii. 1.	6 c	ii. 27.	6 c
vii. 9, 15.	6 c	viii. 2.	6 d	ii. 28.	6 d
viii. 21.	6 d	ix. 2.	6 c	vi. 4, 5.	6 c
x. i. 3.	6 d	ix. 6.	6 d	viii. 4.	6 d
xiii. 11.	6 d	x. 12.	6 d	xiii. 4, 6.	6 c
xvi. 3.	6 d	xi. 1.	6 d	xviii. 3.	6 c
xviii. 9.	6 c	xii. 20.	6 d	xxi. 6.	6 c
xix. 3.	6 c	xix. 35.	8	xli. 2.	6 d
xx. 5, 8.	8	xxiii. 25.	6 a	xlvi. 16.	6 c
xx. 8, 18.	6 d	xxv. 26.	6 d	xliv. 23, 31.	6 c
xx. 40.	4 b	1 Chron. x. 12.	6 c	Lam. ii. 19.	6 c
Ruth i. 6.	6 d	xx. 4.	5	Ezek. iii. 22.	6 c
1 Sam. iii. 6, 8.	6 d	xxii. 16, 19.	6 c	iii. 23.	6 d
v. 3, 4.	8	2 Chron. vi. 41.	6 c	Dan. ii. 39.	6 g
ix. 3.	6 c	xxii. 10.	6 d	vi. 19.	6 d
ix. 28, 28.	8, 6 d	xxix. 12.	6 d	vii. 5.	6 f
xiii. 15.	6 d	xxx. 14, 27.	4 b	viii. 17, 24.	6 a
xvi. 12.	6 c	xxxi. 16.	4 b	Hos. x. 14.	6 c
xvii. 35, 52.	6 d	Ezra ix. 5.	6 a	Amos vii. 2, 5.	6 d
xviii. 48.	6 a	x. 4.	6 c	Obad. i.	6 c
xviii. 27.	6 d	x. 5.	6 d	Jonah i. 2, 6.	6 c
xx. 25, 34, 42.	6 d	Neh. ii. 12, 20.	6 d	iii. 2.	6 c
xx. 41.	6 a	Esth. iv. 14.	5	iii. 3, 6.	6 c
xxi. 10.	6 d	vii. 7.	6 a	iv. 8.	1 b
xxiii. 4.	6 c	viii. 4.	6 d	Mic. ii. 10.	6 c
xxiii. 13, 16, 24.	6 c	Job i. 20.	6 d	iv. 13.	6 c
xxiv. 4, 8.	6 d	vii. 4.	6 d	vi. 1.	6 c
xxv. i. 41, 42.	6 d	xix. 18.	6 d	vii. 8.	6 a
xxvi. 2, 5.	6 d	xxv. 3.	6 c	Nah. iii. 17.	1 a
xxvii. 3.	6 d	xxix. 8.	6 a	Hab. ii. 19.	8
xxviii. 23.	6 d	Pa. iii. 7.	6 c	Mal. iv. 2.	1 a
xxxi. 12.	6 d				

ARK.

אָרן and אָרן *c.* an ark, chest, box, coffer, coffin; in which anything is laid up and preserved: this is the word applied to the ark of the covenant, in which were laid up the tables of the law, over which was the divine manifestation; called the ark of the testimony, because it contained the written law, Exod. xxxi. 18; xxxiv. 29; the ark of the strength of God, because it was the symbol of the power of God, going forth against the enemies of Israel; and the ark of holiness, dedicated to a holy God, and containing his holy law, Exod. xxv. 10, &c.

תִּבְתָּה *f.* strictly a box, chest; hence a vessel, boat, ship, *c. g.* that of Noah, that wherein Moses was exposed when an infant: *lxx.* αἰβάτος. *Vulg. arca.* Gen. vi. 14, 14, 15, 16, 16, 18, 19; vii. 1, 7, 9, 13, 15, 17, 18, 23; viii. 1, 4, 6, 9, 9, 10, 13, 16, 19; ix. 10, 18: Exod. ii. 3, 5.

ARM.

יָרֵעַ *Ch. f.* an arm: Dan. ii. 32.

זְרוֹעַ *com.* an arm; the shoulder of any animal. Figuratively, power, strength; any kind of help or support, as riches, friends, &c., Job xxii. 8, 9. The power and operation of God; Isa. li. 9; lli. 10; where some think the doctrine of the Gospel is referred to, others Christ himself, who is the arm of the Lord to vindicate his truth and glory in the salvation of men. Isa. xlv. 12, the strength of his arms; *lit.* the arm of his strength; Gen. xlix. 24, &c. אֶרֶץ *f.* Jer. xxxi. 22; xxxii. 21.

חֲזָן *m.* the grasp of both the arms; Isa. xlix. 22. See *Bosom, Lap.*

כַּתֵּף *f.* the shoulder; Job xxxi. 22, or, let my shoulder fall from its blade.

ARM-HOLES.

אֶצֶל joining; the joining of the hand or of the arm, the wrist; Jer. xxxviii. 12: Ezek. xiii. 18.

יָד *com.* hand; arm-holes; *lit.* holes of my hands: Jer. xxxviii. 12: Ezek. xiii. 18.

ARMED.

1 חָלַץ to draw out, to draw off: it is used of armed men, as it has been supposed, because they are drawn out or draughted for war; but as the word means to strip, so it may come to have been used of men prepared for war, corresponding with the Latin word *expediti*; translated in Josh. iv. 13, εὐζυνος, elsewhere by *lxx.* ἐνωπλισμένους, ὁπλίτας, πολεμιστάς, μάχιμος. *KAL* *part.* *Paül.* NIPHAL *imp.* *c. fut.*

2 חֲמִשִּׁים *adj. pl.* by fives; armed, in battle array: others, divided into companies of fifty: see Patrick's *Com.* on Exod. xiii. 18. He saith that the Hebrew word *chomaseh* signifies those parts that are under the five small ribs about which men were wont to be girt, when they went to fight or travel; and so it signifies to be armed, accoutred. First regards the word as a verb denom. in *part. pass. plur.*, and so Ges.

3 לָבַשׁ to put on clothes or armour. *KAL* *part.* *Paül.* HIPHIL *fut.*

4 מָגֵן *m.* a shield; "armed man," *lit.* a man of shield, *i. e.* not to be resisted.

5 נָשַׁק to join or close together; hence applied to those who meet in battle. Ancient versions, however, render this word of the use of the bow: see Ges. *Thes.* Heb. in v. The noun, therefore, may rather be understood of *tela* than *arma*. *KAL* *part.* *Paül.* נָשַׁק and נָשַׁק *m.* armour, armoury.

6 רָקַח to draw out. HIPHIL *fut.*

Gen. xiv. 14.	6	Josh. iv. 12.	2	2 Chron. xvii. 17.	5 a
Num. xxxi. 3. a	1 b	vi. 7, 9, 13.	1 a	xxviii. 14.	1 a
xxxi. 5.	1 a	Judg. vii. 11.	2	Job xxxix. 21.	5 b
xxxii. 17, 20.	1 c	1 Sam. xvii. 5.	3 a	Pa. lxxviii. 9.	5 a
xxxii. 21, 27, 29, 30,	1 a	xvii. 38, 38.	3 b	Prov. vi. 11.	4
32.	1 a	1 Chron. xii. 2.	5 a	xxiv. 34.	4
Deut. iii. 18.	1 a	xii. 23, 24.	1 a	Isa. xv. 4.	1 a
Josh. i. 14.	2				

a. m. arm men.

ARMY.

1 זָבָד *m.* see *Troop*; a band of warriors, or robbers.

2 חֵיל *m.* strength, &c., valour in war; forces, an army. *a. חֵיל Ch. m. id.* *m. חֵיל m. id.*

3 חָיָץ see *Armed*. *KAL* *part.* *Paül.*

4 מַחֲנֶה *com.* the encamping of an army, either in a field or in the siege of a town; hence, a host or any company of men.

5 מִצְבָּה *f.* a post or garrison.

6 מַעֲרָכָה *m.* an army set in battle array. *a. מַעֲרָכָה f. pl. id.*

7 צִבְיָא *m.* an army, a host, a body of men marshalled, set in array, properly disposed, where every one is appointed to his proper station and duty, and obliged to attend upon it.

Gen. xxvi. 26.	7	1 Kings xx. 10, 25, 25.	2	Isa. xxxiv. 2.	7
Exod. vi. 26.	7	2 Kings xxv. 5, 5, 10,	2	xxxvi. 2.	2 b
vii. 4.	7	23, 26.	2	xliii. 17.	2
xii. 17, 51.	7	1 Chron. xi. 26.	2	Jer. xxxii. 2.	2
xiv. 9.	2	xx. 1.	7	xxxiv. 1, 7, 21.	2
Num. i. 3.	7	xxvii. 34.	7	xxxv. 11, 11.	2
ii. 3, 9, 10, 16, 18,	7	2 Chron. xiii. 3.	2	xxxvii. 5, 7, 10, 11, 11.	2
24, 25.	7	xiv. 8.	2	xxxviii. 3.	2
x. 14, 18, 22, 28.	7	xvi. 4.	2	xxxix. 1, 5.	2
xxxiii. 1.	7	xx. 21.	2	xli. 2, 22.	2
Deut. xi. 4.	2	xxiv. 24.	2	lii. 4, 8, 8, 14.	2
xx. 9.	7	xxv. 7.	7	Ezek. xvii. 17.	2
Judg. iv. 7.	7	xxv. 9.	1	xxvii. 10, 11.	2
ix. 6.	7	xxv. 10, 13.	1	xxix. 18, 18, 19.	2
ix. 29.	7	xxvi. 13.	2	xxxii. 31.	2
1 Sam. iv. 2, 12, 16, 16.	6	Neh. ii. 9.	2	xxxvii. 10.	2
xvii. 1.	4	iv. 2.	2	xxxviii. 4, 15.	2
xvii. 8, 10, 21, 21, 22,	6	Job xxv. 3.	1	Dan. iii. 20.	2 a
28, 26, 36, 46, 46.	6	xxix. 25.	7	iv. 85.	2 a
xvii. 23. c	6 a	Pa. xlv. 9.	1	xi. 7, 13, 25, 25, 26.	2
xxiii. 3.	6	lx. 10.	7	Joel ii. 11, 25.	2
xxviii. 1.	4	lxviii. 12.	7	Zech. ix. 8.	5
xxix. 1.	4	Cant. vi. 13.	8		

ARMOUR, ARMOURY.

1 אוֹצֵר *m.* see *Treasure*.

2 זָנוּת *f. pl.* defensive armour, encompassing and surrounding the body. The passage in 1 Kings xxii. 38 may be rendered, 'and the harlots washed,' *i. e.* in the same pool; which is mentioned to the disgrace of Ahab: so the Rabbins and many commentators understand the passage.—*Keil*.

3 חֲנוּךְ *f.* a girdle.

- 4 חֶלֶץ *f.* spoil stripped from an enemy, booty; see *Armed*.
 5 כֶּלִי *m.* a general name for all kinds of tools, armour, weapons, &c.
 6 כֶּסֶד *m.* an upper garment. See *Raiment*.
 7 נֶשֶׁק *f.* see *Armed*.
 8 חַלְפִּיּוֹת *f. pl.* an armoury, a place where weapons were hung up, as on the turrets and walls of eastern cities: Cant. iv. 4, *comp.* Ezek. xxvii. 10, 11. Probably compounded of חָלַץ (from חָלַץ to hang up,) and חֶלֶץ edges, *sc.* of swords, *comp.* Prov. v. 4. Gesenius derives it from חָלַץ to destroy; *i. e.* destructive weapons.
- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| Judg. ix. 54. | 5 | 2 Sam. xviii. 15. | 5 | 1 Chron. x. 4, 5, 9, 10. | 5 |
| 1 Sam. xiv. 1, 6, 7, 12, | 5 | xxiii. 37. | 5 | xi. 39. | 5 |
| 13, 13, 14, 17. | 5 | 1 Kings x. 25. | 5 | Neh. iii. 19. | 7 |
| xvi. 21. | 5 | xxii. 38. | 2 | Cant. iv. 4. | 8 |
| xvii. 38, 39. | 6 | 2 Kings iii. 21. | 3 | Isa. xxii. 8. | 7 |
| xviii. 54. | 5 | x. 2. | 7 | xxxix. 2. | 5 |
| xxii. 4, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10. | 5 | xx. 13. | 5 | Jer. l. 25. | 1 |
| 2 Sam. ii. 21. | 4 | | | | |

ARRAY.

- 1 אָסַר to bind; to draw men up in battle array, to bind them together in order, in rank and file. *KAL fut.*
 2 לָבַשׁ to put on clothes and armour. *KAL fut. PUAL part. HIPHIL pret. fut.*
 3 עָטָה to cover, to wrap oneself up with a cloak or upper garment. *KAL pret.* Jer. xliii. 12, of Nebuchadnezzar, who shall get possession of Egypt as easily as a person puts on a garment; or the import may be, the Egyptians may procure assistance and supplies and wealth, but he shall clothe himself with all their preparation.
 4 עָרַךְ to set things in a regular disposition, as they suit or match one another, or to place them in equal corresponding ranks; as soldiers are drawn up in battle array, with אָמַר and לִקְרָא against any one: intrans., to put oneself in battle array, with לִקְרָא, לְ, עַל, against any one. *KAL pret. inf. imp. fut. part. Patil.*
 5 שָׂיַח to set, put, place. *KAL pret. inf.*
- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----|------------------|-------|
| Gen. xli. 42. | 2 d | 2 Chron. v. 12. | 2 b | Job xl. 10. | 2 a |
| Judg. ix. 20, 30, 33. | 4 d | xiii. 3. | 1 | Isa. xxii. 7, 8. | 5 a b |
| xx. 22, a 22. | 4 b a | xiii. 3. | 4 a | Jer. vi. 23. | 4 c |
| 1 Sam. iv. 2. | 4 d | xiv. 10. | 2 d | xliii. 12. | 3 |
| xvii. 2. | 4 d | xxviii. 15. | 2 d | i. 9. | 4 a |
| xviii. 8. | 4 b | Esth. vi. 9. | 2 c | i. 14. | 4 c |
| xvii. 21. | 4 d | vi. 11. | 4 d | i. 42. | 4 c |
| 2 Sam. x. 8, 9, 10, 17. | 4 d | Job vi. 4. | 4 d | Joel ii. 5. | 4 c |
| 1 Chron. xix. 9, 10, 11, 17, 17. | 4 d | | | | |
- a *III.* added to set in array. β *III.* setting, shall set themselves.

ARROGANCY.

- נָאִין *m.* elevation, exaltation; excellence; swelling pride; as of waves, and of self-exaltation, arrogance, pride, and haughtiness: Prov. viii. 13: Isa. xliii. 11: Jer. xlviii. 29.
 עָתֵק *adj.* that which is grown old, hard, and durable; it seems to denote an obstinate, unrelenting disposition, showing itself in insolence, pride, and violence: 1 Sam. ii. 3.

ARROW.

- 1 בֶּן *m.* a son; arrows, *lit.* sons of the bow or the quiver.
 2 חֶץ *m.* an arrow, or dart. Arrows were usually made of light wood, with a head of brass or iron, which was commonly barbed: sometimes they were armed with two,

or three, or four hooks. The heads of arrows were also occasionally dipped in poison (to which distinct allusion is made in Job vi. 4) of the deadliest kind: the fatal effect, it is said, usually takes place at sunset, to which there may be reference in 2 Chron. xviii. 34. Figuratively, arrows are put for calamities, pains, or sorrows inflicted by God, Deut. xxxii. 23, Job vi. 4; the tortures of famine, Ezek. v. 16. Thunders, lightning, hail, are God's arrows, Ps. lxxvii. 17, cxliv. 6. The Góspel is an arrow in the hand of Christ to subdue his enemies, Ps. xlv. 5, *comp.* Rev. vi. 2. Arrows were used in drawing lots to assign to persons their particular shares or stations, to decide purposes of war, Ezek. xxi. 21. Arrows were shot into an enemy's country as a signal of war, 2 Kings xiii. 17. Children of a family are called arrows of their parents, from the protection they afford, Ps. cxxvii. 4. In some places, says Paxton, the birth of a son is announced by an arrow being hung up before the house. Whatever greatly injures is compared to an arrow; as a false witness, Prov. xxv. 18; a false tongue, Ps. cxx. 4, Jer. ix. 8; bitter words, Ps. lxxiv. 3. * חֶץ *m. id.* * חֶץ *m. id.*

- 3 קֶשֶׁת *com.* bow.
 4 רֶשֶׁף *m.* spark; a flame, strong heat; lightning: Ps. lxxvi. 3, the lightnings of the bow, *i. e.* arrows: some the sparks of the bow, because arrows fly from the bow like sparks.

Num. xxiv. 8.	2	Ps. xi. 2.	2	Prov. xxvi. 18.	2
Deut. xxxii. 23, 42.	2	xviii. 14.	2	Isa. v. 28.	2
1 Sam. xx. 20, 21, 21.	2	xxxviii. 2.	2	vii. 24.	2
22, 36, 38.	2	xlv. 5.	2	xxxvii. 33.	2
xx. 36, 37, 37.	2 a	lvii. 4.	2	Jer. ix. 8.	2
xx. 38. c.	2 a	lviii. 7.	2	i. 9, 14.	2
2 Sam. xxii. 15.	2	lxiv. 3, 7.	2	ii. 11.	2
2 Kings ix. 24.	2 a	lxxvi. 3.	2	4 Lam. iii. 12.	2
xiii. 15, 15, 17, 17.	2	lxxvii. 17.	2 b	iii. 13.	1
xix. 32.	2	xc. 5.	2	Ezek. v. 16.	2
1 Chron. xii. 2.	2	cx. 4.	2	xxi. 21.	2
2 Chron. xxvi. 15.	2	cxvii. 4.	2	xxxix. 3, 9.	2
Job vi. 4.	2	cxliv. 6.	2	Hab. iii. 11.	2
xii. 28.	1, 3	Prov. xxv. 18.	2	Zech. ix. 14.	2
Ps. vii. 13.	2				

ART.

- מְעַשֶׂה *m.* work, labour; business, occupation: Exod. xxx. 25, 35: 2 Chron. xvi. 14.

ARTIFICER.

- חָרֵשׁ *m.* graver; workman in brass, &c., 1 Chron. xxix. 5; 2 Chron. xxxiv. 11. חָרַשׁ *m.* cutting, graving; graver: Gen. iv. 22. חֶרֶשׁ *m.* artificial work; used of magic arts, Isa. iii. 3. Gesenius understands this passage of magic arts; but Sept., Vulg., &c., of a skilful artist.

ARTILLERY.

- כֶּלִי *m.* a general name for tools, armour, &c.: 1 Sam. xx. 40.

ASCEND.

- 1 נָסַק occurs only in one passage, but is allowed to mean, to climb. *KAL fut.*
 2 עָלָה to go or come up, to mount. *KAL pret. fut. part. Poel. HIPHIL fut. part. מְעַלֵּה m. ascent. f. ascent. b מְעַלֵּה f. way up to the temple.*

Gen. xxviii. 12.	2 c	Judg. xiii. 20.	2 b	Ps. cxxxv. 7.	2 e
Exod. xix. 18.	2 b	xx. 40.	2 a	cxxxix. 8.	1
Num. xiii. 23.	2 b	1 Sam. xxviii. 13.	2 c	Prov. xxx. 4.	2 a
xxxiv. 4.	2 f	2 Sam. xv. 30.	2 f	Isa. xiv. 13, 14.	2 b
Josh. vi. 5.	2 a	1 Kings x. 5.	2 g	Jer. x. 13.	2 d
viii. 20, 21.	2 a	2 Chron. ix. 4.	2 h	li. 16.	2 d
x. 7.	2 b	Pa. xxiv. 3.	2 b	Ezek. xxxviii. 9.	2 a
xv. 8.	2 a	lxviii. 18.	2 a		

ASCRIBE.

יָהֹב to supply or give. See *Give*. KAL *imp.* Deut. xxxii. 3.

נָתַן to give. KAL *pret.* 1 Sam. xviii. 8, 8. *imp.* Ps. lxxviii. 34. *fut.* Job xxxvi. 3.

ASHDOTH.

אֲשְׁדּוֹת *m.* springs; Ashdodth-Pisgah, *marg.* springs of Pisgah, or the hill: Deut. iii. 17: Josh. xii. 3; xiii. 20.

ASH.

אֵשׁ *m.* a timber-tree, but of what species is uncertain; *Genesius*, a pine, so called because when agitated it emits a tremulous sound. Sept. *πίτυς*. Vulg. *pinus*. Isa. xlii. 14.

ASHAMED.

1 בֹּשֶׁל to be ashamed, to feel shame; denoting, more than the following, that shame which is internal; and therefore sometimes that which may or ought to prevent an action: Ezra viii. 22: Job xix. 3:—but most commonly that which follows upon disappointment of opinion, hope, or expectation. Its primary idea seems to lie in paleness caused by fear; it is therefore used of confusion and consciousness of disgrace and ignominy, or in respect of anything which causes a degree of disgrace, as of a son causing shame: Prov. x. 5, &c., *comp.* Isa. xxix. 22. Applied to enemies and wicked men who are put to flight after vain attempts, and to persons oppressed with sudden calamity. Joined with בֹּשֶׁל of outward shame or ignominy, it adds great force to Jer. viii. 12, *i. e.* they were not brought to repentance by inward shame or outward disgrace. The phrase בֹּשֶׁל עַד applies to that importunity which exceeds the bounds of reason and modesty, Judg. iii. 25, 2 Kings ii. 17, or which cannot for shame be refused. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* POEL. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HITHPOLEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* בֹּשַׁח.

2 הָפַר to hang down the head, and hide the face, to blush with shame and confusion: it is frequently joined with the previous word to express the greatest confusion and shame internally and externally. KAL *pret.* *inf.* HIPHIL *pret.*

3 יָבֵשׁ to be made dry; to become pale; to be ashamed from disappointment of hope. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.*

4 כָּלַם probably to wound; always referred to threats, reproaches, injury; to reproach, to shame, to harm; to be in a state of dishonour, disgrace, ignominy. This word expresses a higher degree of shame than בֹּשֶׁל, with which it is often joined to express a twofold shame, internal and external: Isa. xlv. 16. It is used of shame from public divine punishment, Ezek. xvi. 52, Jer. xiv. 3; from public and notorious ignominy, Num. xii. 14, 2 Sam. xix. 3, x. 5. It answers frequently very nearly to the Latin

word, *calumniare*, Ps. iv. 2. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HIPHIL *part.*

Gen. ii. 25.	1 h	Pa. cxix. 6, 46, 78, 80.	1 d	Jer. viii. 9.	3 a
Num. xii. 14.	4 c	cxix. 116.	1 f	viii. 12, 12.γ	3 a, 1 b d
Judg. iii. 25.	1 b	cxix. 116.	1 d	xiii. 15.	1 a
2 Sam. x. 5.	4 d	Prov. xii. 4.	1 g	xiv. 3, 4.	1 a
xix. 3.	4 d	Isa. i. 29.	1 g	xv. 9.	1 a
2 Kings ii. 17.	1 b	Isa. i. 29.	1 a	xvii. 13.	1 d
viii. 11.	1 b	xxiii. 4.	1 c	xx. 11.	1 a
1 Chron. xix. 5.	4 d	xxiv. 23.	1 a	xxii. 22.	1 d
2 Chron. xxx. 15.	4 a	xxvi. 11.	1 d	xxiii. 19.	1 a
Ezra viii. 22.	1 a	xxix. 23.	1 d	xlvi. 13, 13.	1 a
ix. 6.	1 a	xxx. 5.	3 a	l. 12.	2 a
Job vi. 20.	2 b	xxxiii. 9.	2 c	Ezek. xvi. 27.	4 d
xi. 3.	4 e	xli. 11.	1 d	xvi. 61.	4 a
xix. 3.	1 d	xlii. 17. a	1 d i	xxxii. 30.	1 c
Pa. vi. 10, 10.	1 d	xlii. 17. b	1 d	xxxvi. 32.	1 c
xxv. 2, 3, 3, 20.	1 d	xlii. 17. c	1 d	xliii. 10.	4 c
xxxi. 1, 17, 17.	1 d	xlii. 17. d	1 d	xliii. 11.	4 a
xxxiv. 5.	2 b	xlii. 17. e	1 d	Ho. iv. 19.	1 d
xxxv. 28.	1 d	xlii. 17. f	1 d	x. 6.	1 d
xxxvii. 19.	1 d	xlii. 17. g	1 d	Joel i. 11.	3 b
xl. 14.	1 d	xlii. 17. h	1 d	ii. 28, 27.	1 d
lxix. 6.	1 d	xlii. 17. i	1 d	Mic. iii. 7.	1 a
lxx. 2.	1 d	Jer. ii. 26, 26.	1 i, 3 a	Zeph. xiii. 11.	1 d
lxxiv. 21.	4 d	ii. 26, 36.	1 d, a	Zech. ix. 5.	3 a
lxxxvi. 17.	1 d	iii. 3.	4 b	xiii. 4.	1 d
cix. 28.	1 d	vi. 15, 15.γ	3 a, 1 b d		

α *lit.* be ashamed a shame. β *lit.* as the shame of a thief. γ *lit.* in being ashamed they were not ashamed.

ASHES.

1 אֶפְרָיִם *m.* the ashes to which any substance burned in the fire is reduced; by paranomasia אֶפְרָיִם אֶפְרָיִם, dust and ashes: Job xxx. 19; xlii. 6. אֶפְרָיִם אֶפְרָיִם, Isa. lxi. 3.

2 אֶפְרָיִם *m.* according to our version, ashes; but according to Jewish interpreters and modern critics, a covering of the head, or bandage with which the prophet covered his wound and disguised himself.

3 אֶפְרָיִם *m.* fatness; ashes of the fat and other parts of the sacrifice burned on the altar; also the ashes of corpses burned: Jer. xxxi. 40. Hence the verb אֶפְרָיִם to take away ashes. PIEL *pret.* *inf.*

4 אֶפְרָיִם *m.* any dust, ashes, or powder; the dust of the earth.

5 אֶפְרָיִם *m.* ashes that may be blown away.

Gen. xviii. 27.	1	1 Kings xx. 38, 41.	1 a	Isa. lviii. 5.	1
Exod. ix. 8, 10.	4	2 Kings xxiii. 4.	3	lxi. 3.	1
xxvii. 8.	2 b	Ezth. iv. 1, 5.	1	Jer. vi. 28.	1
Lev. i. 16.	2	Job ii. 8.	1	xxx. 40.	2
iv. 12, 12.	2	xiii. 12.	1	Lam. iii. 16.	1
vi. 10, 11.	2	xxx. 19.	1	Ezek. xxxvii. 30.	1
Num. iv. 13.	2 a	xlii. 6.	1	xxviii. 18.	1
xix. 9, 10.	1	Pa. cii. 9.	1	Dan. ix. 3.	1
xix. 17.	1	cxlvii. 16.	1	Jonah iii. 6.	1
2 Sam. xiii. 19.	1	Isa. xlii. 20.	1	Mal. iv. 3.	1
1 Kings xiii. 3, 5.	2				

ASK. (See also MUCH.)

1 בָּעָה Ch. to request, desire earnestly. P'AL *pret.*

2 בָּקַשׁ to seek; to desire and search after. PIEL *inf.* *part.*

3 בָּקַשׁ to seek or search after anything; to inquire: to ask advice, help, or direction. KAL *inf.* *seq.* סָקַם.

4 שָׁאַל to ask, demand, require, seek, with an accusative of the thing; the person of whom anything is asked is preceded by מִן, מִמֶּנּוּ, or put in an accusative (like αἰτεῖν τινὶ τὸ); hence with two accusatives, Ps. cxxxvii. 3, Deut. xiv. 26: to ask, beg, request, with an accusative of the thing, and מִן, מִמֶּנּוּ, of the person; to inquire of, to interrogate, with an accusative of the person, and with לְ: the thing for which one inquires is

preceded by ל , by על , or put in an accusative: particularly to inquire of or consult, as an oracle, to ask counsel, and then construed with א ; with ל for a person; to inquire after the health of any one, particularly as a salutation, with ל ; to ask as a loan, to ask alms. Niph., to ask for oneself (like the Greek, *αἰτοῦμαι*, *mihi peto*, different from *αἰτέω*). KAL א *pret.* ב *inf.* ג *imp.* ד *fut.* ה *part. Poel.* NIPHAL א *pret.* ב *inf.* PIEL א *fut.* ב *part. Poel.* ג *pret.*

Gen. xxiv. 47.	4 d	1 Sam. viii. 10.	4 e	Ps. xxi. 4.	4 a
xxvi. 7.	4 d	xii. 17, 19.	4 b	lxxviii. 18.	4 b
xxxii. 17.	4 a	xiv. 37.	4 d	cv. 40.	4 a
xxxii. 29, 29.	4 d	xix. 22.	4 d	Isa. vii. 11, 11.	4 c b
xxxviii. 15.	4 d	xx. 6, 23.	4 g f	vii. 12.	4 d
xxxviii. 21.	4 d	xxv. 8.	4 c	xxx. 2.	4 a
xl. 7.	4 d	xxviii. 16.	4 d	xli. 28.	4 d
xliv. 7.	4 a b	2 Sam. xiv. 18.	4 e	xlv. 11.	4 c
xliv. 27.	4 d	xx. 18.	4 b h	lviii. 2.	4 d
Exod. xiii. 14.	4 d	1 Kings ii. 16.	4 e	lv. 1.	4 a
xviii. 7.	4 d	ii. 20.	4 c	Jer. vi. 16.	4 c
Num. xxvii. 21.	4 c	iii. 22, 23.	4 e c	xv. 5.	4 b
Deut. iv. 32.	4 c	iii. 5.	4 c	xviii. 13.	4 c
vi. 20.	4 d	iii. 10, 11, 11, 11, 11.	4 a	xxiii. 33.	4 d
xliv. 14.	4 a	11, 13.	4 a	xxx. 6.	4 c
xxxii. 7.	4 c	x. 13.	4 a	xxxvi. 17.	4 a
Josh. iv. 6, 21.	4 d	xiv. 5.	3	xxxvii. 17.	4 d
ix. 14.	4 a	2 Kings ii. 9.	4 c	xxxviii. 14.	4 e
xv. 18.	4 b	ii. 10.	4 b	xxxviii. 27.	4 d
xix. 50.	4 a	viii. 6.	4 d	xlvi. 19.	4 c
Judg. i. 1.	4 d	1 Chron. x. 13.	4 b	l. 5.	4 d
i. 14.	4 b	2 Chron. i. 7.	4 c	Lam. iv. 4.	4 a
v. 25.	4 a	i. 11, 11, 11.	4 a d	Dan. ii. 10.	4 i
vi. 29.	2 b	ix. 12.	4 a	vi. 7, 12.	1
xiii. 6.	4 a	xx. 4.	2 a	vii. 16.	1
xiii. 18.	4 d	Ezra v. 9, 10.	4 i	Hos. iv. 12.	4 d
xviii. 5.	4 c	Neh. i. 2.	4 d	Mic. vii. 3.	4 e
xx. 18, 23.	4 d	Job xii. 7.	4 c	Hag. ii. 11.	4 c
1 Sam. i. 17, 20, 27.	4 a	xxi. 29.	4 a	Zech. x. 1.	4 c
		Pa. ii. 8.	4 c		

ASP.

אָספּ see *Adder*. Deut. xxxii. 33: Job xx. 14, 16: Isa. xi. 8.

ASS.

- 1 אָסוֹן *f.* an ass, so called from its slow gait; or more probably from its strength and patience.
- 2 אָסוֹר *m.* an ass, so called from its reddish colour, being that of the wild ass, and often of the domestic ass. Bryant remarks (*Observations*, p. 61), that a great part of the wealth of the inhabitants of the East often consisted of she-asses, the males being few, and not held in equal estimation.
- 3 עִיר *m.* a young ass, an ass colt; the wild ass colt: it is applied also to the animal when grown, so as to be used for riding and bearing burdens. עִירִים *m.*
- 4 עֶזְרָא *m.* the wild ass; the mere Aramean name for עֶזְרָא . עֶזְרָא Ch. *m.* *id.*
- 5 פֶּרָא *com.* the wild ass, now chiefly found in Tartary, under the name of Kulan.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. xli. 16, 16.	2, 1	1 Sam. ix. 3, 8, 5, 20.	1	Pa. civ. 11.	5
xxxii. 15.	1	x. 2, 3, 14, 16.	1	Isa. xxx. 6. כ .	3 a
xl. 23, 23.	2, 1	2 Kings iv. 22, 24.	1	xxx. 6.	3
xliv. 11.	1	1 Chron. xxvii. 30.	1	xxx. 24.	3
Num. xxii. 21, 22, 23.	1	Job i. 3, 14.	1	xxxii. 14.	3
23, 23, 26, 27, 27.	1	vi. 5.	5	Jer. ii. 24.	5
28, 29, 30, 30, 32.	1	xi. 12.	5	xiv. 6.	5
33.	1	xxiv. 5.	5	Dan. v. 21.	4 a
Judg. v. 10.	1	xxxix. 5, 5.	5, 4	Hos. viii. 9.	5
x. 4.	3	Job xlii. 12.	1	Zech. ix. 9, 9.	2, 1
xii. 14.	3				

ASSAULT.

אָרָא to press upon, to urge, to assail. KAL *part. Poel.* Esth. viii. 11, *lit.* assailants, *i. e.* persecutors.

ASSAY.

אָרָא to will; to undertake, to venture, to begin. HIPHIL *fut.* 1 Sam. xvii. 39.

אָרָא in Piel, to try, prove; to make trial, to attempt. PIEL *pret.* Deut. iv. 34: Job iv. 2.

ASSEMBLY.

- 1 אָרָא to gather; to gather together. KAL א *pret.* ב *inf.* ג *imp.* ד *fut.* NIPHAL א *pret.* ב *imp.* ג *fut.* ד *part. Poel.* assemblies, especially of learned and wise men discussing divine things.—*Gesenius*.
- 2 אָרָא to gather themselves together; of those who assemble to supplicate idols for the fertility of their fields. HITH-POLEL *fut.*
- 3 אָרָא see *Cry*; to gather, *i. e.* to call men together by proclamation, for help in time of danger, or in order to resist or fall upon an enemy. NIPHAL א *fut.* HIPHIL ב *inf.* ג *imp.*
- 4 אָרָא to appoint; Niph., to assemble together by appointment or agreement. NIPHAL א *pret.* ב *part.* ג *part. Poel.* ד *m.* congregation, assembly; place of assembly; solemn assembly. ה *f.* an appointed meeting.
- 5 אָרָא *m.* a sitting down, an assembly of persons.
- 6 אָרָא *m.* consessus, divan, circle of persons sitting together; a secret assembly.
- 7 אָרָא to assemble. KAL *imp.* LXX. *συναπολέσθε*, perhaps to hasten together.
- 8 אָרָא to restrain; to close; to be gathered together. א *f.* a solemn assembly, or day of restraint, when people, restrained from the common business of life, assembled together for the duties of religion. Some think there is reference to the concluding assembly of great festivals. See *Solemn*. ב *f.* *id.*
- 9 אָרָא to attend on duty, in a regular, ordered manner, as soldiers on service; to assemble by troops. KAL א *pret.* ב *part. Poel.*
- 10 אָרָא to gather together persons or things. KAL א *inf.* ב *imp.* NIPHAL א *pret.* ג *imp.*
- 11 אָרָא to assemble together in a great body, either upon a civil or religious account. NIPHAL א *pret.* ב *fut.* ג *part.* HIPHIL א *pret.* ג *fut.* ד *m.* an assembly, congregation, particularly of the Israelitish people. ה *f.* *id.*
- 12 אָרָא *m.* see *Convocation*.
- 13 אָרָא Ch. to run together in a tumult. APHEL *pret.*

Gen. xlix. 6.	11 f	Num. xx. 8.	4 d	2 Sam. xx. 4.	3 o
Exod. xii. 6.	11 f	xxix. 35.	8 b	xx. 5.	3 b
xvi. 3.	11 f	Deut. v. 23.	11 f	1 Kings viii. 1.	11 e
xxxviii. 8, 8.	9 b a	ix. 10.	11 f	viii. 2.	11 b
Lev. iv. 13.	11 f	x. 4.	11 f	viii. 5.	4 b
viii. 4.	4 d	xvi. 8.	8 b	xii. 21.	11 e
xxiii. 36.	8 b	xviii. 16.	11 f	2 Kings x. 20.	8 a
Num. i. 18.	11 d	Josh. xviii. 1.	11 b	1 Chron. xv. 4.	1 d
viii. 9.	4 d	Judg. x. 17.	1 g	xxviii. 1.	11 e
x. 2.	4 d	xx. 2.	11 f	2 Chron. v. 2.	11 e
x. 3, 3.	4 d a	xxi. 8.	11 f	v. 3.	11 b
xiv. 5.	11 f	1 Sam. ii. 23.	8 b	v. 8.	4 b
xvi. 2.	4 d	xiv. 20.	3 a	vii. 8.	8 b
xx. 6.	11 f	xvii. 47.	11 f	xx. 28.	11 a

2 Chron. xxx. 13.
xxx. 23.
Ezra ix. 4.
x. 1.
Neh. v. 7.
viii. 18.
ix. 1.
Esth. ix. 18.
Ps. xlii. 16.
xlviii. 4.
lxxxvi. 14.
lxxxix. 7.
cvii. 32.
cxl. 1.
Prov. v. 14.
Eccl. xii. 11.
Isa. i. 13.
iv. 5.

Isa. xi. 12.
xliii. 9.
xiv. 20.
xlviii. 14.
Jer. iv. 5.
viii. 14.
ix. 2.
xii. 9.
xv. 17.
xxi. 4.
xxvi. 17.
l. 9.
Lam. i. 15.
ii. 6.
Ezek. xi. 17.
xiii. 9.

Ezek. xxiii. 24.
xxxviii. 7.
xxxix. 17.
xliv. 24.
Dan. vi. 6, 11, 15.
xi. 11.
Hos. vii. 14.
Joel i. 14.
ii. 15.
ii. 16.
iii. 11.
Amos iii. 9.
v. 21.
Mic. ii. 12.
iv. 6.
Zeph. iii. 8.
iii. 18.

Lev. xxvi. 32.
Deut. xviii. 28.
xviii. 37.
1 Kings ix. 8.
2 Chron. vii. 21.
xxx. 8.
Ezra ix. 3, 4.
Job xii. 8.
xviii. 20.
xxi. 5.
xxvi. 11.
Ps. lx. 3.
Isa. lli. 14.
Jer. ii. 12.

Jer. iv. 9.
viii. 21.
xiv. 9.
xviii. 16.
xix. 8.
xxv. 9, 11, 18.
xxix. 18.
xlii. 18.
xlix. 12, 22.
l. 13.
li. 37, 41.
Ezek. iii. 15.

Ezek. iv. 16.
iv. 17.
v. 15.
xii. 19.
xxiii. 33.
xxvi. 16.
xxvii. 35.
xxviii. 19.
Dan. iii. 24.
v. 9.
viii. 27.
Zech. xii. 4.

4 k
4 d
4 m
4 k
4 l
4 a
4 a
4 a
4 s
4 i
4 h
4 b

ASSENT.

פֶּה *m.* mouth: 2 Chron. xviii. 12, *lit.* with one mouth.

ASSIGN.

נתַּתְּ to give. *KAL pret.* Josh. xx. 8. *fut.* 2 Sam. xi. 16.

ASSOCIATE.

רָעָה the primary meaning of this verb is supposed to be, to tumultuate, to rage; and the rendering which best suits the connection in which it is used, is tumultuously to confederate. *KAL imp.* Isa. viii. 9.

ASSUAGE.

חָשַׁק to hold back, to restrain. *KAL fut.* Job xvi. 5. *NIPHAL fut.* Job xvi. 6.

שָׁכַן to settle down, subside. *KAL fut.* Gen. viii. 1.

ASSURE, ASSURANCE.

אָמַן to be firm, secure; true, faithful. *HIPHAL fut.* Deut. xxviii. 66. אֱמֻנָה *f.* truth, faithfulness: Jer. xiv. 13, *lit.* of truth; Jer. xxxii. 41.

בִּטְחוֹ *m.* confidence, security. Isa. xxxii. 17.

קָם to rise, to be sure. See *Sure*. *KAL pret.*

'Assuredly' is sometimes used as the translation of the inf. intensive.

ASTONISHED, ASTONIED.

1 רָהֵם found only in *NIPHAL, part.* Jer. xiv. 9, as one taken by surprise, perplexed, and astonished by a sudden calamity.

2 תִּרְעָלָה *f.* trembling, horror; or giddiness, intoxication.

3 שִׁבַּשׁ *Ch.* to perplex, disturb, trouble. *ITHPAEL part.*

4 שָׁקַם the primary idea in this word is thought to be that of silence, to be dumb; and so to be astonished, amazed, affrighted; see also *Desolate*. *KAL a pret.* *imp.* *fut.* *NIPHAL a pret.* *POLEL a part.* *HIPHAL a part.* *HOPHAL a imp.* *HITHPOLEL a fut.* שָׁקַם *Ch.* *ITHPOLEL a fut.* אֲשִׁיבוֹ *m.* astonishment. אֲשִׁיבוֹ *f. id.* astonishment, object of astonishment; often joined with שָׂרָה *hissing, derision.* אֲשִׁיבוֹ *f. id.*

5 תִּהְיֶה *Ch.* to be astonished, terrified, to tremble from fear. *P'AL pret.*

6 תִּתְרַם to wonder, to be struck with fear and amazement, to be in consternation. *KAL a fut.* תִּתְרַם *m.* fear, terror.

ASTROLOGER.

1 אֲשַׁחֵם *m.* enchanter, magician. אֲשַׁחֵם *Ch. id.*

2 הָבַר to cut out, to divide; to divide the heavens for astrological observations. *KAL part.* Poel.

3 שִׁמְיָם *m. pl.* the heavens; astrologers, *lit.* viewers of the heavens.

Isa. xlvii. 13. 2 s Dan. ii. 2 1 Dan. iv. 7 1 a
Dan. i. 20. 1 ii. 10, 27. 1 a v. 7, 11, 15. 1 a

ASUNDER.

(See the verb with which it is connected.)

ASUPPIM.

מִבְּדֵן *m. pl.* stores, with or without מִבְּדֵן, storehouse; an apartment of the outer temple towards the south: 1 Chron. xxvi. 15, *marg.* gatherings, 17.

AT ALL, AT ONCE.

יָחַד *m.* see *Together*. Hos. xi. 7: Ps. lxxiv. 6: Isa. xlii. 14.

'At all' also frequently occurs as the translation of the inf. intensive.

ATONEMENT.

כָּפַר to cover, to cover sin, or to secure the sinner from guilt and punishment; to atone for an offence, *seq. acc.*, עָל, בָּעַר, and כָּן; for an offender, *seq.* עַל of pers. עָל and אֵל. This word conveys the idea both of pacification of wrath, and of the covering of transgression, but does not seem to express of itself the idea of full and adequate satisfaction for sin. *PIEL a pret.* *imp.* *a fut.* *PUAL a pret.* מִכְּפָרִים *m. pl.* redemptions.

Exod. xxix. 33.	e	Lev. xii. 7, 8.	a	Num. vi. 11.	a
xxix. 34, 36.	f b	xiv. 18, 19, 20, 31, 53.	a	viii. 12, 19.	b
xxix. 37.	d	xiv. 21, 29.	b	viii. 21.	d
xxx. 10, 10, 10.	a f d	xv. 15, 30.	a	xv. 25.	a
xxx. 15.	b	xvi. 6, 11, 16, 18, 24.	a	xv. 28, 28.	a b
xxx. 16, 16.	f b	32.	a	xvi. 46.	c
xxxii. 30.	d	xvi. 10, 27, 34.	b	xvi. 47.	d
Lev. i. 4.	b	xvi. 17, 17.	b a	xxv. 13.	d
iv. 20, 28, 31, 35.	a	xvi. 30.	d	xxviii. 23, 30.	b
v. 6, 10, 13, 18.	a	xvi. 33, 33, 33.	a d d	xxix. 5.	b
v. 16.	d	xvii. 11, 11.	b d	xxix. 11.	f
vi. 7.	a	xix. 22.	a	xxxi. 50.	b
vii. 7.	d	xxiii. 27.	f	2 Sam. xxi. 3.	d
viii. 34.	b	xxiii. 28, 28.	f b	1 Chron. vi. 40.	b
ix. 7, 7.	c	xxv. 9.	f	2 Chron. xxix. 24.	b
x. 17.	b	Num. v. 8, 8.	f d	Neh. x. 33.	b

ATTAIN.

בֹּא to come, with עָל or אֵל to reach, to be equal to any one. *KAL pret.* 2 Sam. xxiii. 19, 23: 1 Chron. xi. 21, 25.

יָלֵךְ see *Able*; to prevail, to attain, to accomplish, *seq.* לָ, and *acc.* *KAL fut.* Ps. cxxxix. 6: Hos. viii. 5.

נָשַׁן to reach, to extend to. HIPHIL *pret.* Gen. xlvii. 9; *inf.* Ezek. xlvii. 7.

קָנָה to get, gain, acquire. KAL *fut.* Prov. i. 3.

ATTEND, ATTENT, ATTENTIVE, ATTENDANCE.

1 בִּין to understand, to consider. HITHPOLEL *fut.*

2 מַעֲטָר m. attendance.

3 קָשַׁב to give attention, to be attentive. Hiphil, joined with נָשַׁן, to incline one's ear attentively. HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *c* קָשַׁב *adj.* attent, attentive. *d* קָשַׁב *adj.* id.

4 שָׁמַע to hear. KAL *inf.* attentively; *lit.* in hearing.

To appoint to attend; see *Appoint*.

1 Kings x. 5.	2 Job xxxvii. 2.	4 Ps. cxxx. 2.	3 c
2 Chron. vi. 40.	3 c Ps. xvii. 1.	3 b cxlii. 6.	3 b
vii. 15.	3 c lv. 2.	3 b Prov. iv. 1, 20.	3 b
ix. 4.	3 d lxi. 1.	3 b v. 1.	3 b
Neh. i. 6, 11.	3 d lxvi. 19.	3 a vii. 24.	3 b
Job xxxii. 12.	1 lxxvi. 6.	3 b	3 b

ATTIRE.

צָנַף to wrap round. KAL *fut.* Lev. xvi. 4.

קֶשֶׁרִים m. pl. a girdle worn by women, Jer. ii. 32.

שִׂית s. something put on, dress, Prov. vii. 10.

See also *Dye*.

AUDIENCE.

אָזְן m. the ear; 'in the audience;' *lit.* in the ears: Gen. xxxiii. 10, 13, 16: Exod. xxiv. 7: 1 Sam. xxv. 24: 1 Chron. xxviii. 8: Neh. xiii. 1.

AUGMENT.

סָפַת to add, to add to, *seq.* עַל. KAL *inf.* Num. xxxii. 14.

AUNT.

דֹּרְתָּא f. father's sister; also, an uncle's wife: Lev. xviii. 14.

AUTHORITY.

רָבָה to multiply, increase, to be in authority. KAL *inf.* Prov. xxix. 2.

חֲקָה m. might, power, authority: Esth. ix. 29.

AVAIL.

שָׁוָה to be even, to be equal, to be sufficient as an equivalent. KAL *part.* Poel., Esth. v. 13.

AVEN.

אָוֶן m. nothingness, vanity, specially of idols, and of everything pertaining to idolatry. Hence, in Hos. x. 5, 8, the city בֵּית־אֵל house of God, as being given to idolatry, is scornfully called בֵּית־אָוֶן house of vanity, i. e. of idols; Ezek. xxx. 17, *marg.* or, Heliopolis; Hos. iv. 15, or, house of iniquity, v. 8; x. 5, 8: Amos i. 5. The site of Beth-el is now called Bet-ven, very probably a contraction of Beth-aven.

AVENGE.

1 נָסַף see *Redeem*; *seq.* דָּם to redeem blood, to avenge bloodshed. KAL *part.* Poel.

2 שָׁעַר to save. HIPHIL *inf.*, *lit.* from saving thyself.

3 נָקַם to revenge, to take vengeance; with *acc.* of person or thing avenged; the person of or from whom vengeance is taken is put with כִּן, מִכִּן, לְ, and *acc.* Niph., to avenge oneself, to be avenged, *seq.* אֶ of person on whom vengeance is taken; *seq.* כִּן in the same sense; sometimes *seq. dupl.* כִּן of person from whom and of the thing for which vengeance is taken. The word seems always to imply great rage and fury, as of one seeking revenge. KAL *pret.* *imp.* *c* fut. *d* part. Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *s* fut. PIEL *pret.* HOPHAL *inf.* HITHPAEL *inf.* *part.* מִנְקָם m. vengeance. מִנְקָה f. id. These two nouns often joined with the verb for emphasis, as below.

4 נָתַן to give. KAL *inf.* *b* fut. *c* part. Poel.

5 פָּקַד to visit, to punish. KAL *pret.*

6 פָּרַע to set free, to make loose, to deliver from oppression, &c.; to avenge. KAL *inf.* מִפְּרִיעוֹת m. Judg. v. 2, *lit.* for avenging the avenges of.

7 שָׁפַט to judge; *seq.* כִּיר to set free, to deliver from the hand of. KAL *pret.*

Gen. iv. 24.	3 i	Judg. v. 2.	6 a b	2 Kings ix. 7.	3 h
Lev. xix. 18.	3 c	xv. 7.	3 c	Beth. viii. 13.	3 f
xxvi. 25.	3 d	xvi. 28, 7.	3 g m	Ps. vii. 2.	3 l
Num. xxxi. 2, a	3 b n	1 Sam. xiv. 24.	3 e	xviii. 47.	4 c, 3 n
xxxi. 3, 8	4 a, 3 n	xviii. 25.	3 f	xliv. 16.	3 l
xxxv. 12.	1	xxiv. 12.	3 a	Isa. i. 24.	3 g
Deut. xix. 6, 12.	1	xxv. 23, 31, 32.	3	Jer. v. 9, 20.	3 k
xxxii. 43.	3 c	2 Sam. iv. 8, 3.	4 b, 3 n	ix. 9.	3 k
Josh. x. 18.	3 c	xviii. 10, 31.	7	xvi. 10.	3 f
xx. 3, 5, 9.	1	xxii. 48.	4 c, 3 n	Hos. i. 4.	5

a *lit.* avenge the vengeance of. *β* *lit.* give the vengeance of. *γ* *lit.* may be avenged the vengeance. *δ* *lit.* hath given avengements to.

AVERSE.

שָׁבַח to turn; *seq.* פָּ to turn from, as averse to it. KAL *part.* Paul, Mic. ii. 8.

AVOID.

סָבַח to turn about, to turn aside. NIPHAL *fut.* 1 Sam. xviii. 11.

פָּרַע to set free; to refuse, reject. KAL *imp.* Prov. iv. 15.

AVOUCH.

אָמַר to say, &c.; HIPHIL, to make to say, to declare solemnly, to promise: *pret.* Deut. xxvi. 17, 18.

AWAKE.

1 יָקַץ to awake, to awake or rouse up to action. KAL *fut.*

2 עוּר to awake out of sleep or inactivity; to excite to action or attention; to keep the heart awake or ready for action. KAL *imp.* POLEL *b* fut. HIPHIL *c* fut. HITHPOLEL *d* imp.

3 עוּר m. this word is supposed to mean anger, wrath, and in Ps. lxxiii. 20, may be rendered 'with wrath'; but according to Gesenius, הַעֲרִיר stands for הַעֲרִיר, HIPHIL *inf.*, from עוּר. Hengstenberg however rejects this, and renders it 'in the city'; as also Cocceius, 'in the city,' i. e. 'in the church their image wilt thou despise.'

4 קרן to awake out of sleep; applied to the awakening out of the sleep of death. HIFHIL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part.*

Gen. ix. 24.	1	Ps. xxxv. 23.	4 c	Cant. iv. 16.	2 a
xxviii. 16.	1	xlv. 23.	2 a	viii. 4.	2 b
zll. 4, 7, 21.	1	lvii. 8, 8, 8.	2 a a c	Isa. xxvi. 19.	4 c
Judg. v. 12, 12, 12, 12.	2 a	lix. 4.	2 a	xxix. 8, 8.	4 a
xvi. 14, 20.	1	lix. 5.	4 c	li. 9, 9, 9.	2 a
1 Sam. xxvi. 12.	4 e	lxxiii. 20, 20.	4 b, 3	li. 17, 17.	2 d
1 Kings iii. 15.	1	lxxviii. 65.	1	lii. 1, 1.	2 a
xviii. 27.	1	cviii. 2, 2.	2 a, 2 c	Jer. xxxi. 28.	4 a
2 Kings iv. 31.	4 a	lxxxix. 18.	4 a	Dan. xii. 2.	4 d
Job viii. 6.	2 c	Prov. vi. 23.	4 a	Joel i. 5.	4 c
xiv. 12.	4 d	xxiii. 35.	4 d	Hab. ii. 7.	1
Ps. iii. 5.	4 a	Cant. ii. 7.	2 b	ii. 19.	4 c
vii. 6.	2 a	iii. 5.	2 b	Zech. xiii. 7.	2 a
xvii. 15.	4 b				

AWARE.

יָדַע to know. KAL *pret.* Cant. vi. 12; Jer. i. 24.

AWAY.

הָרַף *com.* a way: 1 Sam. xxiv. 19, *lit.* in a good way.

יָכַל to be able, to endure. KAL *fut.* Isa. i. 13, "I cannot away with."

יָלַךְ to walk, to go, to depart. KAL *imp.* Exod. xix. 24.

עָבַר to pass over. HIFHIL *imp.* 2 Chron. xxxv. 23, "Have me away."

AWE.

נָרַח see *Afraid, Fear.* KAL *fut.* Ps. xxxiii. 8, "stand in awe."

פָּחַד to fear. KAL *pret.* Ps. cxix. 161, "standeth in awe."

רָגַז to be disturbed, to be moved (with anger). KAL *imp.* Ps. iv. 4, "Stand in awe;" LXX. *ἀπερσσε*, Eph. iv. 26.

AWL.

מָרַע *m.* awl to bore with: Exod. xxi. 6; Deut. xv. 17.

AXE, AX-HEAD.

בַּרְזֶל iron, ax-head: 2 Kings vi. 5, *lit.* iron.

מַנְרֶה *f.* an axe: 2 Sam. xii. 31.

מַנְרֶה *m.* an axe: Deut. xix. 5; xx. 19; 1 Kings vi. 7; Isa. x. 15.

מַנְרֶה *f.* a saw or axe: 1 Chron. xx. 3.

חֶרֶב *f.* sword, knife, mattock, &c.: Ezek. xxvi. 9.

בַּשֵּׁל *m.* an axe, a maul, or great hammer: Ps. lxxiv. 6.

מַעֲצֵר *m.* an axe or hatchet: Jer. x. 3.

קֶרֶם *m.* an axe: Judg. ix. 48; 1 Sam. xiii. 20, 21; Ps. lxxiv. 5; Jer. xlv. 22.

AXLE TREE.

יָד *com.* hand; things resembling hands: 1 Kings vii. 32, 33.

BAALI.

בַּעַל *m.* master, owner, lord: Hos. ii. 16, *lit.* my lord.

BABBLE.

בַּעַל *m.* master: Eccles. x. 11, *lit.* master of the tongue.

לָשׁוֹן *com.* tongue: Eccles. x. 11.

שִׁית *m.* meditation; complaint; melancholy reflections: Prov. xxiii. 29. It is doubtful whether in this passage the

word should be taken of that meditation which after intoxication reviews past folly; or of that idle and pitiful babbling to which the drunkard is liable. Cocceius takes the former meaning, Vatablus the latter. See Geier.

BABE.

נֶעַר *m.* a young man; an infant, a child: Exod. ii. 6.

עוֹלֵל *m.* a sucking child: Ps. viii. 2; xvii. 14. מַעְלִילִים *m.* pl. Isa. iii. 4, *lit.* children.

BACA.

בָּבַח *m.* mulberry-tree: Ps. lxxxiv. 6, *marg.* mulberry-trees.

BACK, BACKSIDE, BACKWARD.

1 אַחֲרֵי frequently used as a preposition, behind, after; in Exod. iii. 1, used of the interior of the desert; *Vulg. ad interiora deserti*, i.e. a great way into the desert; the further part from Egypt or Palestine. מֵאַחֲרֵי *m.* back, back parts, backward; as applied to the divine vision, in Exod. xxxiii. 23, it is understood of God's manifest and visible works; or it may imply the imperfect vision of God, which alone can be vouchsafed to us. אַחֲרָנִי *adv.* backward.

2 נֶבֶח *m.* any part which rises above the rest; a bunch on the back; the back of animals. נֶבֶחִי *m.* Ch. *id.*

3 נֶחֶם *m.* the body, back; 'to cast behind the back' is to forget or disregard, to forgive sin. נֶחֶם *m.* *id.*

4 הֶלְאָה *adv.* implies distance both of time and space.

5 עֵרֶף *m.* neck; *marg.* the hinder part of the neck.

6 שֵׁכֶם *m.* see *Shoulder*.

Gen. ix. 23, 23.	1 b	Ps. ix. 3.	1 a	Isa. i. 5.	1 a
xix. 9.	4	xxi. 12.	6	i. 6.	2 a
xliv. 17.	1 a	xxxv. 4.	1 a	lix. 14.	1 a
Exod. iii. 1.	1	xl. 14.	1 a	Jer. ii. 27.	5
xxiii. 27.	5	xliv. 10, 18.	1 a	vii. 24.	1 a
xxvi. 12.	1 a	lvi. 9.	1 a	xv. 6.	1 a
xxxiii. 23.	1 a	lxx. 2.	1 a	xviii. 17.	5
Josh. vii. 8.	5	cxiv. 3, 5.	1 a	xxxii. 33.	5
vii. 12.	5	cxix. 3.	2	xxxviii. 22.	1 a
1 Sam. iv. 18.	1 b	cxix. 5.	1 a	xlvi. 5.	1 a
x. 9.	6	Prov. x. 13.	2 a	xlvi. 39.	5
2 Sam. i. 22.	1 a	xix. 29.	2 a	Lam. i. 8, 13.	1 a
1 Kings xiv. 9.	3	xxvi. 3.	2 a	ii. 3.	1 a
xviii. 37.	1 b	Isa. i. 4.	1 a	Ezek. viii. 16.	1 a
2 Kings ii. 24.	1	xxviii. 13.	1 a	x. 12.	2
xx. 10, 11.	1 b	xxxviii. 8.	1 b	xxiii. 35.	3
2 Chron. xxx. 6.	5	xxxviii. 17.	2 a	Dan. vii. 6.	2 a
Neh. ix. 28.	3	xliv. 17.	1 a	Zeph. i. 6.	1
Job xxxii. 8.	1 a	xliv. 25.	1 a		

BACKBITE.

מִתָּר *m.* a hiding, something hidden, or to be secretly communicated; secret calumny: Prov. xxv. 23, see *marg.* (*comp.* Judg. iii. 19; Deut. xiii. 6; Ps. ci. 5).

רָגַל to run about as a talebearer, to calumniate. KAL *pret.* Ps. xv. 3.

BACKBONE.

עֶצֶה *m.* the chine, spine, backbone: Lev. iii. 9.

BACKSLIDE.

1 דָּנָה to go off from, to draw back. KAL *part.* Ps. l. of one who departs from God in heart.

2 כָּרַר to act like a refractory untractable heifer, that turneth backwards or sideways, and cannot be made to go forward and draw regularly in the plough or wagon. KAL part. Poel.

3 כְּשׁוּבָה *f.* a turning away; apostasy. * שׁוּבָה *adj.* rebellious, back-sliding. * שׁוּבָה *adj.* id.

Prov. xiv. 14.	1	Jer. v. 6.	3	Jer. xlix. 4.	3 b
Jer. ii. 19.	3	viii. 5.	3	Hos. iv. 16.	2
iii. 6, 8, 11, 12.	3	xiv. 7.	3	xi. 7.	3
iii. 14.	3 a	xxxi. 23.	3 b	xiv. 4.	3
iii. 22, 23.	3 a, 3				

BAD.

1 בָּאֵשׁ Ch. *adj.* bad, having respect to disposition.

2 רָע *adj.* bad, evil, worthless. * רָעָה *m.* badness, bad quality.

Gen. xiv. 50.	2	Num. xiii. 19.	2	1 Kings iii. 9.	2
xxi. 24, 29.	2	xiv. 13.	2	Esa. iv. 12.	1
xl. 19.	2 a	2 Sam. xiii. 22.	2	Jer. xxiv. 2.	2 a
Lev. xxvii. 10, 10, 12, 14, 23.	2	xiv. 17.	2		

BADGER.

תַּחֲשׁוּ *m.* the various and very different interpretations of this word render the true meaning very uncertain; but this at least is generally admitted, that the badger is not the animal intended by the Hebrew. A writer in the Cyclopaedia of Biblical Literature gives it as his opinion, that the term designates some animal of the antelope family, whose skin is of a slaty or purple-gray colour, used for boots: Ezek. xvi. 10. Ancient interpreters and Bochart suppose the term to imply only the colour of the outer covering of the ark, &c. Gesenius's Thesaurus does not agree to this. Exod. xxv. 5; xxvi. 14; xxxv. 7, 23; xxxvi. 19; xxxix. 34: Num. iv. 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 25: Ezek. xvi. 10.

BAG.

חֲרִיטִים *m. pl.* casket, pocket, purse; Gesenius *loculi*. 2 Kings v. 3.

כִּסִּים *m.* a bag for money or weights. See *Cup*. Deut. xxv. 13: Prov. xvi. 11: Isa. xlv. 6: Mic. vi. 11.

כֵּלִי *m.* a general name for vessels, &c.: 1 Sam. xvii. 40, 49.

צָרַר to bind, to bind up in bags. KAL fut. 2 Kings xii. 10.

צָרוּר *m.* a bundle, purse. Job xiv. 17: Prov. vii. 20: Hag. i. 6.

BAKE.

1 אָפַה to bake in the oven, or on the hearth. KAL * *pret.* * *imp.* * *fut.* * *part.* Poel. NIPHAL * *fut.* * סָאָפָה *m.* a baking. * חֲסִינִים *m. pl.* baked (pieces).

2 בָּשַׁל to be cooked; Piel, to cook, to bake. PIEL * *pret.* * *fut.*

3 עָנַן to bake cakes of bread on a gridiron, and sometimes upon coals. KAL fut. Ezek. iv. 12, dung dried was the fuel to be put under the gridiron.

4 רָבַךְ to bake. Gesenius and others, to mingle, to dip (as bread in oil). Fürst, *bene parare fuscule confectum intritumque panem*. HOPHAL part.

5 רָצַף *m.* see *Coal*; "baken on the coals."

Gen. xix. 8.	1 a	Lev. vi. 21, 21.	4, 1 g	2 Sam. xiii. 8.	2 b
xl. 1, 2, 5, 16, 17.	1 d	vii. 9.	1 o	1 Kings xix. 6.	5
xl. 20, 22.	1 d	xxiii. 17.	1 o	Isa. xlv. 15, 19.	1 a
xl. 10.	1 d	xxiv. 5.	1 a	Jer. xxxvii. 21.	1 d
Exod. xii. 39.	1 c	xxvi. 26.	1 a	Ezek. iv. 12.	3
xvi. 23, 23.	1 b o	Num. xi. 8.	2 a	xlv. 20.	1 o
Lev. ii. 4.	1 f	1 Sam. viii. 13.	1 d	Hos. vii. 4, 6.	1 d
vi. 17.	1 e	xxiii. 24.	1 o		

a See *Meat*.

BALANCE.

1 מֵאֻנִּים *dual*, balances, a balance. * מֵאֻנִּין Ch. *id.*

2 מִכְשֵׁל *m.* a poising, balancing (of the clouds).

3 קָנָה *m.* a reed; rod or beam of a balance, including also the *navis* of the balance, derived from קָנָה to set upright.

Lev. xix. 36.	1	Prov. xvi. 11.	1	Ezek. xiv. 10.	1
Job vi. 2.	1	xx. 23.	1	Dan. v. 27.	1 a
xxx. 6.	1	Isa. xl. 12, 15.	1	Hos. xii. 7.	1
xxxvii. 16.	2	xlv. 6.	2	Amos viii. 5.	1
Ps. lxii. 9.	1	Jer. xxxii. 10.	1	Mic. vi. 11.	1
Prov. xi. 1.	1	Ezek. v. 1.	1		

BALD.

1 גִּבְחָה *adj.* one whose forehead is bald; *opp.* קֵרַח bald behind. * גִּבְחָה *f.* bald forehead.

2 קֵרַח to make smooth, to shave, make baldness. KAL * *imp.* * *fut.* NIPHAL * *fut.* HIPHIL * *pret.* 'made bald baldness.' HOPHAL * *part.* 'קֵרַח *m.* one that has baldness on the hinder part of his head. * קֵרַחָה *f.* baldness. * קֵרַחָה *f.* baldness, bald spot.

Lev. xiii. 40.	2 f	2 Kings ii. 23, 23.	2 f	Jer. xlviii. 37.	2 g
xiii. 41.	1	Isa. iii. 24.	2 g	Ezek. vii. 18.	2 g
xiii. 42, 42, 42.	2 h, 1 a	xv. 2.	2 g	xxvii. 31.	2 d g
42.	2 g, 1 a	xxii. 12.	2 g	xxix. 18.	2 o
xiii. 43, 43.	2 g, 1 a	Jer. xvi. 6.	2 g	Amos viii. 10.	2 g
xxi. 5.	2 b g	xlvii. 5.	2 g	Mic. i. 16, 16.	2 a g
Deut. xiv. 1.	2 g				

BALL.

דִּבְדִּי *m.* anything round, a ball: Isa. xxii. 18.

BALM.

יָרֵד *m.* the gum of the balsam-bush, a production of Gilead of great medicinal virtue: Gen. xxxvii. 25; xliii. 11: Jer. viii. 22; xlv. 11; li. 8: Ezek. xxvii. 17, *marg.* or, resin.

BAMAH, BAMOTH.

בָּמָה *f.* high place: Josh. xiii. 17: Ezek. xx. 29.

BAND.

1 אָסַר to bind, to put in bands. KAL * *fut.* * אָסִיר *m.* a band, bond. * אָסִיר Ch. *m.* *id.* * מִסְכָּר *m.* bonds, fetters.

2 חָבַל to bind, as with a cord. KAL part. Poel.

3 חֲרָצוֹת *f. pl.* bands tightly drawn; pains, pangs, torments.

4 מִוֶּכָּה *f.* pole, staff, bar, for bearing; yoke, bars bound to the collar.

5 מִוֶּשְׁבּוֹת *f. pl.* the drawing-bands of Orion, figuratively represented as binding up the earth and vegetation by the rigours of winter. Others think there is an allusion to the belt of Orion; but the former is the more general interpretation, as making a striking contrast between the two constellations, and effects produced by them: Job xxxviii. 31, i. e. Canst thou bind up the spring, or loosen the rigour of winter?

6 עֲבַת *com.* wreathen cords, &c.

7 שֵׁפָה *f.* a lip, a border, a band.

Exod. xxxix. 23.	7	Pa. ii. 3.	1 d	Jer. ii. 20.	1 d
Lev. xvi. 13.	4	lxiii. 4.	3	Ezek. iii. 25.	6
Judg. xv. 14.	1 b	cvi. 14.	1 d	iv. 8.	6
2 Kings xxiii. 83.	1 a	Eccles. vii. 26.	1 b	xxiv. 27.	4
Job xxxviii. 31.	5	Isa. xxviii. 22.	1 d	Dan. iv. 15, 23.	1 c
xxxix. 5.	1 d	lii. 2.	1 d	Hos. xi. 4.	6
xxxix. 10.	6	lviii. 6.	3	Zechar. xi. 7, 14.	2

BAND. (i. e. COMPANY.)

- 1 **חַבַּל** *m.* the wing of an army; and in the plural the several corps of which an army consists.
- 2 **חַבַּל** *m.* see Troop.
- 3 **חַבַּל** *m.* see Company.
- 4 **חַבַּל** *m.* strength, valour in war, forces, an army; 'band of men, of soldiers.'
- 5 **חַבַּל** to divide, to go forth by bands, i. e. in divisions. **KAL** part. Poel.
- 6 **חַבַּל** *com.* a host or company of men encamping.
- 7 **חַבַּל** *m.* head; captain, company, multitude, host, particularly of warriors.

Gen. xxxii. 7, 10.	6	1 Chron. vii. 4.	2	Ps. cxix. 61.	3
1 Sam. x. 23.	4	xii. 18, 21.	2	Prov. xxx. 27.	5
2 Sam. iv. 2.	2	xii. 23.	7	Ezek. xii. 14.	1
1 Kings xi. 24.	2	2 Chron. xxii. 1.	2	xvii. 21.	1
2 Kings vi. 23.	2	xxvi. 11.	2	xxxviii. 6, 9, 22.	1
xiii. 20, 21.	2	Ezra viii. 23.	4	xxxix. 4.	1
xxiv. 2, 2, 2.	2	Job i. 17.	7		

BANISH.

- נָחַל** to cast out. **NIPHAL** part., 2 Sam. xiv. 13, 14.
- מִדְּחֵי** *m. pl.* "causes of banishment," Lam. ii. 14.
- שָׁרַשׁ** (ק) or **שָׁרַשׁ** (כ) *Ch. f.* a rooting out, or, *metaph.* a banishment: Ezra vii. 26, *comp.* x. 8.

BANK.

- 1 **בַּרְזֵל** *f.* banks of a river, so called as cut away and torn by the stream. * **בַּרְזֵל** (כ) *id.* implying a great overflow.
- 2 **בַּרְזֵל** *f.* a bank cast up, a military mound or bank thrown up in besieging a city.
- 3 **שֶׁפָּה** *f.* lip, border, bank.

Gen. xli. 17.	3	Josh. xiii. 9, 16.	3	Isa. viii. 7.	1
Deut. iv. 48.	3	2 Sam. xx. 15.	3	xxxvii. 23.	2
Josh. iii. 15.	1	2 Kings ii. 13.	3	Ezek. xlvii. 7, 12.	3
iv. 18.	1	xix. 32.	2	Dan. xii. 5, 5.	3
xii. 2.	3	1 Chron. xii. 15.	1, 1 a		

BANNER.

- דָּגַל** to set up banners, which are conspicuous and may be seen afar off; some think the idea of exultation and triumph is implied. **KAL** fut., Ps. xx. 5. **NIPHAL** part., Cant. vi. 4, 10, i. e. furnished with banners. **דָּגַל** *m.* see Standard, Cant. ii. 4.
- דָּגַל** *m.* see Standard: Ps. lx. 4, Isa. xlii. 2, or ensign, of the Messiah.

BANQUET.

- 1 **בֵּית** *m.* wine: "banqueting-house," *lit.* house of wine.
- 2 **בֵּית** to prepare, to make ready, to provide. **KAL** fut., Job xli. 6. Perhaps splendid and costly entertainments are intended, for which a man's own stores do not suffice, so that he must purchase more.
- 3 **מִנְחָה** *m.* a banquet; particularly an entertainment made for friends who come to comfort such as have lost a near relation. See Mourning, and Cup of Consolation.
- 4 **שָׂתָה** to drink, to banquet. **KAL** * *inf.* **מִשְׁתָּה** *m.* a feast, drinking. * **מִשְׁתָּה** *Ch. m. id.*

Ezra. v. 4, 5, 8, 12.	14	Ezra. vii. 1.	4 a	Cant. ii. 4.	1
vi. 14.	4 b	vii. 2, 7, 8.	4 b	Dan. v. 10.	4 c
	4 b	Job xli. 6.	2	Amos vi. 7.	3

BAR.

- חָזַק** to lay hold of, to hold fast; to close or shut a gate. **KAL** *imp.*, Neh. vii. 3.
- בָּרִים** *m. pl.* staves, bars; bars of the pit are gates of the unseen world: Job xvii. 16.
- בָּרִית** *m.* a cross-bar to strengthen a tent, or secure the gates of a city. The tabernacle Moses built had such bars running all round to keep it steady and firm. Metaphorically, the strength or defences of a city or nation: Exod. xxvi. 26, &c.
- מִטָּה** *m.* staff, or pole for bearing; it seems also to mean a frame for the same purpose: Num. iv. 10, 12.
- מִטָּה** *m.* a staff, a pole (of iron): Job xl. 18.

BARBED.

- שֶׁפָּה** *f.* a sharp instrument, a dart; *pr.* a thorn, a goad; "barbed irons:" Job xli. 7.

BARBER.

- נָכַל** *m.* one that shaves or scrapes off the beard: Ezek. v. 1.

BARE.

- חָמַם** to do violence; to tear away with violence; to treat with violence. **NIPHAL** *pret.*, Jer. xlii. 22, where the idea of making bare is taken from the context; and the rendering might have been, 'shall be violently made bare.'
- חָשַׁף** to lay bare by removing that which covers. See Discover, Uncover. To make bare the arm is to exert and show power. Upper garments having anciently no sleeves, the arms were wrapped up and covered under them; and therefore when the right arm was used, it must be disengaged and made bare. Applied to a nation stripped of all its treasures and defences. **KAL** *pret.* Isa. lii. 10: Jer. xlix. 10: Joel i. 7. *inf.* Joel i. 7. *lit.* 'in making bare he hath made it bare.' *imp.* Isa. xlvii. 2.
- חָשַׁף** *adj.* unshod: 2 Sam. xv. 30: Isa. xx. 2, 3, 4.
- עָרָה** *f.* naked: Ezek. xvi. 7, 22, 39; xxiii. 29.
- עָרָה** to be naked; to make bare. **KAL** *imp.* Isa. xxxii. 11.
- פָּרַע** to set free, to uncover. **KAL** part. Paül. Lev. xiii. 45.
- קָרַח** *f.* bald head behind: Lev. xiii. 55, *lit.* 'bald in the head thereof.'

BARK.

- נָבַח** to bark. **KAL** *inf.*, Isa. lvi. 10. Whatever be the proper meaning of this word occurring only here, is it not used on this occasion because of its similarity to נָבַח to prophesy? It is common in the Arabic and Rabbinical Hebrew, says Henderson.

BARK (of a Tree).

- קָצֵפָה** *f.* a fragment, a broken thing, especially of foliage, boughs: Joel i. 7.

BARLEY.

- שֶׁלֶכָה** *f.* barley; so called from its long hairy beard in the ear: Exod. ix. 31, &c.

BARN, BARNFLOOR.

- אִסְמִים** *m. pl.* places where corn or any fruits are stored up; or storehouses, sometimes underground: Prov. iii. 10.

מִנְרָה *f.* a barn into which corn, &c. is gathered: Hag. ii. 19.

מִטְנָרוֹת *f. pl.* places or buildings where there are granaries, or cells for keeping grain: Joel i. 17.

נָרָן *m.* threshing-floor: 2 Kings vi. 27: Job xxxix. 12, 'barn,' rather 'to thy threshing-floor.'

BARREL.

בָּר *f.* a great earthen vessel, or jar, to hold water or meal; not a barrel of wood. See *Pitcher*. 1 Kings xvii. 12, 14, 16; xviii. 33.

BARREN.

1 **מִלְחָה** *f.* salt land.

2 **עָצָר** *m.* a shutting up.

3 **עָקָר** *adj.* rooted out; unfruitful, sterile.

4 **צִיָּה** *f.* drought.

5 **שָׁבַל** to lose children, to become childless; of land, to be barren. **PIEL** *part.* **שָׁבַל** bereaved of children.

Gen. xi. 30.	3	1 Sam. ii. 5.	3	Prov. xxx. 16.	2
xiv. 21.	3	2 Kings ii. 19, 21.	5 a	Cant. iv. 2.	5 b
xxix. 31.	3	Job xxiv. 21.	3	vi. 6.	5 b
Exod. xxiii. 26.	3	xxxix. 6.	1	Isa. liv. 1.	3
Deut. vii. 14.	3	Ps. cvii. 34.	1	Joel ii. 20.	4
Judg. xiii. 2, 3.	3	cxiii. 9.	3		

BASE.

מְבֹנָה and **מְבִנָּה** *f.* a place, a base; a stand for the lavers in the court of Solomon's temple. 1 Kings vii. 27, &c.; 38, *lit.* upon one base of ten bases.

בֵּן *m.* a stand, base, pedestal: 1 Kings vii. 29, 31.

BASE (*i.e.* VILE).

קָלָה to be light, mean, vile; despised, ignoble, low. **NIPHAL** *part.* Isa. iii. 5.

שֵׁם *m.* name; 'base,' of no name: Job xxx. 8.

שָׁפַל *adj.* low, mean, contemptible: 2 Sam. vi. 22: Ezek. xvii. 14; xxix. 14, 15: Mal. ii. 9. **שָׁפַל** Ch. *id.* Dan. iv. 17.

BASKET.

דִּיר *m.* a basket for carrying fruit; also a pot or kettle; a caldron: 2 Kings x. 7: Jer. xxiv. 2, 2. **דִּירִי** *m. id.* Jer. xxiv. 1.

מִנָּה a basket, from being woven: Deut. xxvi. 2, 4; xxviii. 5, 17.

כְּלָב *m.* a cage; a basket, probably from its similarity in form: Amos viii. 1, 2.

סַל *m.* a wicker basket, bread-basket: Gen. xl. 16, &c. **סַלְסִלֹת** *f. pl. id.* Jer. vi. 9.

BASON.

1 **אֵבֶן** *m.* a cup, bowl, or bason.

2 **כַּפּוֹר** *m.* a large cup or bowl, probably with a cover or lid, used in the temple service, I suppose, to hold wine for the priests and sacrificers, when they did eat and drink before the Lord. (Deut. xiv. 26; xv. 19, 20.)—*Taylor*.

3 **מִרְקָן** *m.* large basons or bowls, which received the blood of the sacrifices, and out of which it was sprinkled upon the altar, &c.; any bason or bowl like or as large as those.

4 **סֶף** *m.* dish, bowl.

Exod. xii. 22, 23.	4	43, 46, 55, 61, 67, 73,	1 Chron. xxviii. 17, 18.	2
xxiv. 6.	1	79, 84, 85.	2 Chron. iv. 8, 11, 22.	3
xxvii. 3.	3	2 Sam. xvii. 28.	Ezra i. 10, 10.	2
xxxviii. 3.	3	1 Kings vii. 40, 46, 50.	viii. 27.	2
Num. iv. 14.	3	2 Kings xii. 13.	Neh. vii. 70.	3
vii. 13, 19, 26, 31, 37.	3	1 Chron. xxviii. 17, 17. a	Jer. lili. 19.	4

a *lit.* for bason and bason.

β *lit.* and for the basons of silver for bason and bason.

BASTARD.

מִמְזֵר *m. pr.* mixed; one born of a mixed or unlawful marriage, or of fornication; a stranger, foreigner; perhaps one born of marriage with a stranger, and therefore considered spurious: Deut. xxiii. 2: Zech. ix. 6.

BAT.

עֹטְלָה *m.* the bat.—*Bochart*. Greatly abounding in the East, and inhabiting forsaken houses or caves, which become in consequence very offensive and useless: it is still a proverbial saying, 'given to the bats.'—*Roberts*. Lev. xi. 19: Deut. xiv. 18: Isa. ii. 20. See *Paxton's Illustrations of Scripture Natural History*, p. 402.

BATH.

בַּת *com.* a measure of fluids, containing near eight gallons, wine measure; its contents are the same with the ephah, viz. seven gallons, two quarts, and half a pint.—*Taylor*. See also *Gesenius*, 1 Kings vii. 26, 38, &c. **בַּת** Ch. *id.* Ezra vii. 22, 22.

BATHE.

רָחַץ to be thoroughly wet, moistened; to be satiated, or drunk. **PIEL** *pret.* Isa. xxxiv. 5; *comp.* Jer. xvi. 10, and Deut. xxxii. 42.

רָחַץ to wash, cleanse; to bathe. **KAL** *pret.* Lev. xv. 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 18, 21, 22, 27; xvi. 26, 28; xvii. 15: Num. xix. 7, 8, 19. *fut.* Lev. xvii. 16.

BATH-RABBIM.

בַּת *f.* daughter. **רַבִּים** *adj.* many; Cant. vii. 4, *lit.* daughter of many; or, of mighty ones.

BATTER.

שָׁחַת to corrupt, destroy, mar. **HIPHAL** *part.* 2 Sam. xx. 15, *mag.* marred to throw down.

BATTLE.

כִּיּוֹר *m.* tumult, especially warlike tumult, war. Job xv. 24.

מַחֲנֶה *com.* a camp. 1 Sam. xxviii. 1, *lit.* into the camp.

מִלְחָמָה *f.* war: Gen. xiv. 8, &c.: 1 Chron. xxvi. 27, *lit.* out of the battles and spoils.

נֶשֶׁק *m.* arms, weapons, and armour. See *Armed*. Ps. cxi. 7.

כְּאוֹן *m.* *Gesenius* and others take this word to mean the higher prepared shoe of the soldier, fitted for passing over rough and miry places; or the greaves which covered the feet and legs: Isa. ix. 5. *Fürst*, every weapon is sharp, &c. pierces with warlike tumult. See *War*.

פְּנֵים *m. pl.* face. 1 Chron. xix. 10, *lit.* the face of the battle.

- צָבָא *m.* an host, an army: Num. xxxi. 14, *lit.* host of war; xxxi. 27, 28: Josh. xxii. 32: 1 Chron. xii. 33, 36.
קָרַב *m.* a coming near in a hostile manner: 2 Sam. xvii. 11: Job xxxviii. 23: Ps. lv. 18; lxxviii. 9: Zech. xiv. 3.

BATTLE-AX.

- מַטְרֵן *m.* a hammer, or battle-ax: Jer. li. 20, strictly *part.* Hiphil, from פָּרַץ to dash in pieces.

BATTLEMENTS.

- בְּטִישָׁוֹת *f. pl.* see *Branch*: battlements extending or spreading themselves. Jer. v. 10.
מַעֲקֵהָ *m.* a battlement or balustrade round the flat roof of an oriental house: Deut. xxii. 8.

BAY.

- אֲפָצִים see *Strong*; or, *pr.* sharp, active; hence of colours that which is lively or bright: the context seems to require that the word be understood of colour. Zech. vi. 3, *marg.* strong; 7, *lit.* *id.*

BAY (OF THE SEA.)

- לִשָּׁן *com.* the tongue; tongue of the sea: Josh. xv. 2, *marg.* tongue, 5; xviii. 19, *marg.* tongue.

BAY-TREE.

- אֲנָרִית *m.* that which springs up without being transplanted: Ps. xxxvii. 35, *marg.* or, a green tree that groweth in its own soil, *i.e.* native and luxuriant.

BDELLIUM.

- בְּרִיָּלָה *m.* a white transparent oily gum which flows from a tree about the bigness of an olive. Cels. Hierobot.: Gen. ii. 12: Num. xi. 7. Gesenius, a pearl, white, like grains of manna. See Bush on Gen. ii. 12.

TO BE.

- 1 הָיָה the less common form of the verb substantive. KAL **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. הָיָה Ch. P'AL **pret.* **fut.*
2 הָיָה to come to pass, to happen; to be; to begin to be, *i.e.* to become, especially with הָ to be made or done; to be, *i.e.* the substantive verb, occurring so frequently as to preclude the being introduced in this work.
3 הָיָה *est sunt.* Schultens upon Prov. xix. 18, saith that "the Hebrew word הָיָה is not a verb, but a noun substantive, signifying solidity:" and Koerber before him, in his small Lexicon of the Hebrew particles, printed at the end of Noldius's Concordance in the Jena edition, affirms that it is a noun derived from the same root as הָיָה a man, and signifies force, power, firmness, and existence; and as an adjective, firm, strong, existing; and adds the following examples: Gen. xviii. 24, "Peradventure there be fifty;" Heb., perhaps there is the existence of fifty righteous persons: xxiv. 42, "If now thou do prosper;" Heb., if firmness, or firm purpose, is to thee prospering my way: ver. 49, "If you will deal kindly;" Heb., if firmness is to your dealing

kindly: Gen. xxxi. 29, "It is in the power;" Heb., force is to the power of my hand: Ruth iii. 12, "There is a kinsman;" Heb., there is the power of a kinsman. I believe this criticism is right. We render it in one place 'substance,' Prov. viii. 21: and in 2 Chron. xxv. 9, "The Lord is able;" Heb., power is to the Lord. But in the form of a noun it cannot well be translated in many places. It stands under a strong emphasis, and may be translated, in reality, certainly, truly, sincerely, wholly, entirely. It may import the reality, entireness, solidity, completeness, of existence, and is to be understood and translated according to the nature of the subject to which it is applied; and it may be applied to any subject.—Taylor's Concordance.

Gen. xviii. 24.	3	Ezra iv. 20.	1 d	Prov. xxxiii. 18.	3
xxiii. 8.	3	v. 5, 11.	1 d	xxiv. 14.	3
xxiv. 23.	3	v. 8.	1 e	Eccles. i. 10.	3
xxvii. 29.	1 a	vi. 6.	1 d	ii. 21.	3
xxviii. 16.	3	vi. 8, 9.	1 e	iv. 8.	3
xxxi. 29.	3	vii. 23, 26.	1 e	v. 13.	3
xlii. 1, 2.	3	x. 2.	3	vi. 1, 11.	3
xliv. 28.	3	Neh. v. 2, 3, 4, 5.	3	vii. 15, 15.	3
Exod. xvii. 7.	3	vi. 6.	1 o	viii. 6, 14, 14, 14.	3
Num. ix. 20, 31.	3	Esth. iii. 8.	3	ix. 4.	3
xiii. 20.	3	Job v. 1.	3	x. 5.	3
xxii. 29.	3	vi. 6, 30.	3	xi. 3.	1 b
Deut. xxix. 18, 18.	3	ix. 33.	3	Isa. xvi. 4.	1 a
Judg. iv. 20.	3	xi. 18.	3	xliv. 8.	3
vi. 13.	3	xiv. 7.	3	Jer. v. 1.	3
xviii. 14.	3	xvi. 4.	3	xiv. 22.	3
xix. 19, 19.	3	xxv. 3.	3	xxiii. 26.	3
Ruth iii. 12.	3	xxviii. 1.	3	xxviii. 18.	3
1 Sam. ix. 11, 12.	3	xxxiii. 23.	3	xxxi. 6, 16, 17.	3
xiv. 39.	3	xxxvii. 6.	1 a	xxxvii. 17, 17.	3
xvii. 46.	3	Ps. vii. 3.	3	Lam. i. 12.	3
xx. 8.	3	xiv. 2.	3	iii. 29.	3
xxi. 3, 4, 8.	3	liii. 2.	3	Dan. ii. 20, 28, 40.	1 e
xxiii. 23.	3	lviii. 11.	3	ii. 41, 41, 42.	1 e
2 Sam. ix. 1.	3	lxxiii. 11.	3	iii. 18.	1 e
xiv. 32.	3	cxix. 17.	3	iv. 4.	1 d
1 Kings xviii. 10.	3	Prov. xi. 24.	3	iv. 25, 27.	1 e
2 Kings ii. 16.	3	xii. 18.	3	v. 17, 29.	1 e
iii. 12.	3	xiii. 7, 23.	3	vi. 1.	1 e
v. 8.	3	xiv. 12.	3	vi. 3.	1 d
ix. 15.	3	xvi. 25.	3	vii. 13.	1 d
x. 15, 15, 15, 23.	3	xviii. 24.	3	vii. 23.	1 e
2 Chron. xv. 7, a.	3	xix. 13.	3	Jonah iv. 11.	3
xxv. 9.	3	xx. 15.	3	Mic. ii. 1.	3
Ezra iv. 12, 13.	1 e				

a *lit.* there is reward.

BEACON.

- מִתָּן *m.* the mast of a ship; a long pole erected upon a hill as a signal: Isa. xxx. 17, *marg.* 'or, a tree bereft of branches, or, boughs; or, a mast.' Gesenius and others, a signal-pole.

BEAM.

- אֲרָן *m.* a weaver's beam, to which the warp is fastened; in Judg. xvi. 14, it is very difficult to obtain the correct meaning of this word, unless it be considered as used of the whole weaving apparatus, being of a very simple construction, and secured, for the sake of firmness, by a pin fastened in the ground. Samson took away the whole with the web in which his hair had been woven. Judg. xvi. 14.
בֵּית *m.* a pit; the vaulting of a building, or beams cut and hewn for the roof of a house, &c.: 1 Kings vi. 9.
כַּפִּים *m.* a cross-beam, for joining together: Hab. ii. 11.
בְּרִיתוֹת *f. pl.* hewed beams: 1 Kings vi. 36; vii. 2, 12.
מִנְיָן *m.* a yoke; *trop.* a weaver's beam: 1 Sam. xvii. 7: 2 Sam. xxi. 19: 1 Chron. xi. 23; xx. 5.

Gen. xxxiv. 1.	3 a	1 Sam. i. 20.	3 c	Job iii. 3.	3 h
xxxv. 28.	3 k	ii. 5.	3 a	v. 7.	3 k
xxxvi. 4, 4.	3 o a	ii. 21.	3 c	xi. 12.	3 h
xxxvi. 5, 5.	3 a k	iv. 20.	3 a	xiv. 1.	3 e
xxxviii. 3, 4.	3 c o	2 Sam. iii. 2.	3 h	xv. 7.	3 e
xxxviii. 5, 5.	3 c b	iii. 27.	3 k	xv. 14.	3 e
xli. 50, 50.	3 k a	iii. 5.	3 h	xxiv. 21.	3 c
xli. 27.	3 a	v. 13.	3 h	xv. 4.	3 e
xli. 15.	3 a	v. 14.	3 m	xxxviii. 21.	3 h
xli. 18, 25.	3 c	xi. 27.	3 o	Pa. xxii. 31.	3 i
xli. 20, 20.	3 h a	xii. 14.	3 a	lxxxvii. 4, 5, γ 6.	3 k
xli. 22, 27.	3 k	xii. 15.	3 o	Prov. xvii. 17.	3 h
xlvi. 5.	3 i	xii. 24.	3 h	xvii. 25.	3 d
Exod. i. 23.	3 m	xiv. 27.	3 a	xxiii. 25.	3 d
ii. 2, 22.	3 c	xxi. 8.	3 k	Eccles. iii. 23.	3 b
vi. 20, 23, 25.	3 e	xxi. 20, 22.	3 a	iv. 14.	3 a
xxf. 4.	3 a	1 Kings i. 6.	3 a	Cant. vi. 9.	3 d
Lev. xii. 2.	3 a	iii. 21.	3 a	viii. 5.	3 a
xii. 5.	3 d	xi. 20.	3 c	Isa. vii. 14.	3 c
xii. 7.	3 d	xiii. 2.	3 c	viii. 3.	3 c
xviii. 9, 9.	3 o	2 Kings iv. 17.	3 c	ix. 6.	3 k
xxii. 11.	3 n	1 Chron. i. 19.	3 a	li. 2.	3 a
Num. xxvi. 59, 59.	3 a c	ii. 3, 9.	3 f	liv. 1.	3 a
xxvi. 60.	3 h	ii. 4, 17, 46, 46.	3 a	lxvi. 8.	3 h
Deut. xxi. 15.	3 a	ii. 19, 21, 24, 29, 35.	3 c	Jer. ii. 14.	3 d
xxv. 6.	3 c	40.	3 c	xv. 9.	3 a
xxviii. 57.	3 c	iii. 1, 4, 5.	3 f	xv. 10.	3 a
Josh. v. 5.	3 m	iv. 6.	3 c	xvi. 3, 8.	3 m d
Judg. viii. 31.	3 a	iv. 9, 18.	3 a	xx. 14, 14.	3 k a
xi. 2.	3 c	iv. 17.	3 l	xx. 15.	3 k
xiii. 2, 3, 3.	3 a	vii. 14, 14, 18.	3 a	xxii. 26, 26.	3 a k
xiii. 5, 7.	3 d	vii. 18, 23.	3 c	xxix. 6.	3 c
xiii. 8.	3 k	vii. 21.	3 i	l. 12.	3 d
xiii. 24.	3 c	xx. 8.	3 f	Ezek. xvi. 4, 5.	3 l
xviii. 29.	3 k	xxii. 9.	3 i	xvi. 20.	3 a
Ruth i. 12.	3 a	xxvi. 6.	3 f	xxiii. 4.	3 c
iv. 12, 15.	3 a	2 Chron. xi. 19, 20.	3 c	xxiii. 37.	3 a
iv. 13.	3 c	Ezra x. 3.	3 i	Hos. i. 3, 6, 8.	3 o
iv. 17.	3 k	Job i. 2.	3 h	ii. 3.	3 g

α *M.* added to bear.
was born, &c.

β *M.* from bearing.
δ *M.* to bear.

γ *M.* a man and a man

BEAR (AN ANIMAL).

יָבֵב the original idea of this verb seems to be, to do anything slowly and deliberately; hence the name of a bear from its slow and insidious movements. יָבֵב and יָבֵב *m.* a bear: *metaph.*, a cruel and vindictive man, 2 Sam. xvii. 8, Prov. xxviii. 15; the Medo-Persian kingdom, Dan. vii. 5, &c. יָבֵב *Ch. m.* Dan. vii. 5.

BEARD.

יָקַן *com.* the beard, on which Orientals set a high value; to shave or pluck the beard is the highest indignity. Lev. xiii. 29, 30; xiv. 9; xix. 27; xxi. 5: 1 Sam. xvii. 35; xxi. 13: 2 Sam. x. 4, 5; xx. 9: 1 Chron. xix. 5: Ezra ix. 3: Ps. cxxxiii. 2, 2: Isa. vii. 20; xv. 2: Jer. xli. 5; xlviii. 37: Ezek. v. 1.

שָׁפַם *m.* the beard; perhaps the whole chin, or that on which the beard grows; hence sometimes rendered the upper lip: 2 Sam. xix. 24.

BEAST.

1 בְּהֵמָה *f.* when opposed to man, as in Ps. xxxvi. 6, it signifies any brute creature: when opposed to creeping things, as Lev. xi. 2-7, 29, 30, it signifies fourfooted land animals from the size of the hare and upwards; for the mouse, weasel, ferret, are reckoned among the creeping things, Lev. xi. 29, 30: when opposed to wild beasts of the earth, as Gen. i. 25, it signifies cattle or tame animals.—Bochart. Gen. vi. 7, &c.

2 בְּעִיר *m.* see *Brutish.*

3 חַי *adj.* any living thing. חַיִּים *Ch. f.* id.

- 4 טָרַח *m.* slaughter.
5 נָבֵלָה *f.* see *Carcase*; "beast that dieth of itself."
6 נֶפֶשׁ *com.* animal life.
7 מִרְיָא *m.* fat beasts, fed beasts.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. i. 24, 25, 30.	3	1 Sam. xvii. 46.	3	Ezek. v. 17.	3
ii. 19, 20.	3	2 Sam. xxi. 10.	3	xiv. 15, 15.	3
iii. 1, 14.	3	2 Kings xiv. 9.	3	xiv. 21, 21.	3, 1
vii. 14, 21.	3	2 Chron. xxv. 18.	3	xxix. 5.	3
viii. 19.	3	Job v. 22, 23.	3	xxxi. 6, 13.	3
ix. 2, 5, 10, 10.	3	xxxvii. 8.	3	xxxii. 4.	3
xxxvii. 20, 23.	3	xxxvii. 15.	3	xxxiii. 27.	3
xlv. 17.	3	xl. 20.	3	xxxiv. 5, 8, 25, 28.	3
Exod. xxii. 5.	2	Pa. i. 10.	3	xxxviii. 20.	3
xxiii. 11, 29.	3	lxxix. 2.	3	xxxix. 4, 17.	3
Lev. v. 2.	3	civ. 11, 20, 25.	3	Dan. ii. 33.	3 a
vii. 24.	3, 1	cxlviii. 10.	3	iv. 12, 14, 15, 16, 21.	3 a
xi. 2, 2.	3	Prov. ix. 2.	4	23, 25, 32.	3 a
xi. 27, 47, 47.	3	Isa. i. 11.	7	v. 31.	3 a
xvii. 13.	3	xxxv. 9.	3	vii. 3, 5, 6, 7, 7, 11.	3 a
xxiv. 18 a.	6, 1	xl. 16.	3	12, 17, 19, 23.	3 a
xxiv. 18, 18.	6	xlili. 20.	3	viii. 4.	3
xxv. 7.	6	xli. 1.	3	Hosea ii. 12, 13.	3
xxv. 6, 22.	3	lvi. 9, 9.	3	iv. 3.	3
Num. xx. 8, 11.	2	Jer. xii. 9.	3	xiii. 8.	3
xxxv. 8.	3	xxvii. 6.	3	Amos v. 22.	7
Deut. vii. 22.	3	xxviii. 14.	3	Zeph. ii. 14, 15.	3

α *M.* smiteth the life of a beast.

BEAT.

- 1 יָרַשׁ *m.* something put forth, produce; "corn beaten out of full ears," or green ears; roasted corn, bruised, is a favourite dish in the East.
2 דָּחַק to pound in a mortar. *KAL pret.*
3 דָּכַח to break into small pieces. *PIEL fut.*
4 דָּפַק to force forward, to push against; to thrust, to beat, to knock. *HITHPAEL part.*
5 דָּקַק to beat small and thin. *KAL fut.* *HIPHEL pret.*
6 דָּחַם to smite or strike as with a hammer; *intrans.* to break up, to be beaten. *KAL fut.* *inf.*
7 דָּרַס to pull or tear down, overthrow or demolish. *KAL fut.*
8 דָּחַם to beat olives from the tree; to beat or lash corn out of the ear with a stick, by which means the best and ripest grains and olives are taken; or it may imply the beating out a smaller quantity, in distinction from threshing the whole, as in Isa. xxvii. 12, the taking a portion only; i.e. when he shall restore the children of Israel, the Lord will beat, shake, or sever the righteous from the wicked, and gather them, &c. *KAL fut.* *NIPHAL fut.*
9 דָּתַח to be broken, so as to be quite disabled. *NIPHAL fut.*
10 דָּתַח to beat, to crush; applied to bruising in a mortar: *Exod.* xxvii. 20; as of olives, and the oil left to run freely and leisurely, and therefore more pure and free from dregs than that which was pressed; to beating iron on an anvil; to crushing or beating down foes, or a nation. *KAL fut.* *imp.* *PIEL pret.* *HOPHAL fut.* *נָחַת* *f.* beaten, of oil from the olive.
11 נָנַע to touch, to touch with a heavy hostile hand; to be beaten in battle. *NIPHAL fut.*
12 נָנַח to strike, smite. *NIPHAL fut.*
13 נָכַח to beat, to smite, to scourge; to strike home, to strike deep, so as to wound or kill; applied to the stroke of the sun on the head of Jonah, iv. 8. *HIPHEL pret.*

^binf. ^cfut. HOPHAL ^dfut. ^epart. 'סָפָה *f.* a beating; used of wheat threshed.

14 נָפַץ to break, to dash in pieces. PUAL *part.*

15 נָחַץ to break down so as totally to demolish. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.

16 נָקַע to stamp, to beat out. PIEL *fut.*

17 מִקְשָׁה *f.* that which is hard and solid; beaten, beaten work, beaten out of one piece. It appears, from comparing 1 Kings vi. 23 with ver. 28, that the cherubim of the Temple were made of olive wood covered with solid gold.

18 שָׁחַט to kill, to slay: its use, in 1 Kings x. 16, 17, and 2 Chron. ix. 15, 16, in respect to gold, is variously interpreted. Our translators seem to have taken the word for פָּשַׁח to expand, to spread out, the letters being transposed. Others suppose that mixed gold is meant. KAL *part.* Poel.

19 שָׁחַק to beat in pieces, to pound fine. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.

Exod. v. 14.	13 d	Josh. viii. 15.	11	Pa. lxxxix. 23.	10 a
v. 16.	13 e	Judg. viii. 17.	15 a	Prov. xxiii. 13, 14.	13 c
xxv. 18, 31, 36.	17	ix. 45.	15 b	xxiii. 35.	6 a
xxvii. 20.	10 e	xix. 23.	4	Isa. ii. 4.	10 c
xxix. 40.	10 e	Ruth ii. 17.	8 a	iii. 15.	13
xxx. 36.	19 a	1 Sam. xiv. 16.	6 b	xxvii. 9.	4
xxxvii. 7, 17, 22.	17	2 Sam. ii. 17.	12	xxviii. 12.	8 a
xxxix. 3.	16	xxii. 43.	19 b	xxviii. 27.	8 b
Lev. ii. 14, 16.	1	1 Kings x. 16, 17.	18	xxx. 31.	9
xiv. 2.	10 e	2 Kings iii. 25.	7	xli. 15.	5 a
Num. viii. 4, 4.	17	xiii. 25.	15 a	Jer. xlv. 5.	10 d
xi. 8.	2	xxiii. 12.	15 a	Joel iii. 10.	10 b
xxviii. 5.	10 e	2 Chron. ii. 10.	13 f	Jonah iv. 8.	13 c
Deut. xxiv. 20.	8 a	ix. 15, 16.	18	Micah i. 7.	10 d
xxv. 2, 2.	13 b a	xxxiv. 7.	10 c	iv. 3.	10 c
xxv. 3.	13 b	Pa. xviii. 42.	19 b	iv. 13.	5 b

BEAUTY.

1 הָרָה *m.* glory, honour, majesty, splendour, beauty. ^a הָרָה *f.* id. ornament; "beauty of holiness," *marg.* glorious sanctuary.

2 הוֹד *m.* any good quality or endowment, for which a person is admired, &c.; splendour, beauty.

3 חָסַד to desire strongly. KAL *part.* Poel.

4 טוֹב *adj.* good.

5 יָפָה to be fair, beautiful, comely in person, by nature or art; beautiful in action, in wisdom, in season, and in suitableness: it implies beauty internal as well as external. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x <

No 3. not included.			
Gen. xlvii. 51.	2	1 Chron. v. 1.	1a
xlviii. 2.	2	2 Chron. xxii. 11.	2
xliv. 33.	2	xxiv. 23.	2
Exod. viii. 3, 5.	3, 3	Esth. i. 6.	2
Deut. iii. 11.	5	vii. 8.	2
1 Sam. xix. 13, 15, 16.	2	Job vii. 13.	5
xxviii. 23.	2	xviii. 13.	1a
2 Sam. iv. 7, 7.	2, 3	Ps. vi. 6.	2
1 Kings xvii. 19.	2	xli. 3, 3.	5, 3
xxi. 4.	2	lxiii. 6.	1a
2 Kings i. 4, 6, 16.	2	cxxxii. 8, c.	5, 1a
iv. 10, 21, 32.	2	cxxxix. 8.	1
xi. 2.	2	Prov. vii. 16.	5

a *the couch of my bed.*

BEE.

בְּכוֹרָה *f.* a bee, a gregarious insect living under a kind of government of its own; from **בָּכַר** to order, lead, and govern.—*Bockart* They not only make honey in hives, but naturally and originally in hollow trees and other convenient lodgments in the rocks: Deut. i. 44: Judg. xiv. 8: Ps. cxviii. 12: Isa. vii. 18.

BEEH-LAHAI-ROI.

בְּיָר *m.* a well. **יָר** *adj.* living. **יָרָא** *m.* seeing: Gen. xvi. 14, *lit.* the well of the living one that seeth me. Chald. 'the well of the angel of life who appeared there.'

BEETLE.

תְּרוֹלָה *m.* a species of the locust, according to Gesenius, so called from its leaping. It does not appear that beetles were ever an article of food, which the locust was: Lev. xi. 23.

BEEVES.

בָּקָר *com.* horned cattle, at full age when fit for the plough: Lev. xxii. 19, 21: Num. xxxi. 28, 30, 33, 38, 44.

BEFALL.

- 1 **אָנָּה** to cause to come, to meet: to happen unfortunately. See *Happen*. PUAL *fut.*
- 2 **בָּאָה** to come, *seq.* **לָל** to befall. KAL *pret.*
- 3 **כָּנַעַ** to find. KAL *pret.* *b. fut.* *part.* Poel.
- 4 **קָרָא** to meet, befall; spoken of an event, &c. KAL *pret.* *b. fut.*
- 5 **קָרָה** to meet, befall. KAL *pret.* *b. fut.* *part.* Poel. *b. fut.* *m.* an event.
- | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-----------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| Gen. xlii. 4. | 4 b | Num. xx. 14. | 3 a | 1 Sam. xx. 28. | 5 d |
| xlii. 29. | 5 o | Deut. xxxi. 17. | 3 a | 2 Sam. xix. 7. | 2 |
| xlii. 38. | 4 a | xxxi. 21. | 3 b | Esth. vi. 13. | 5 a |
| xliv. 29. | 5 a | xxxi. 29. | 4 a | Ps. xci. 10. | 1 |
| xliv. 1. | 4 b | Josh. ii. 23. | 3 o | Eccles. iii. 12, 19, 19. | 5 d |
| Lev. x. 19. | 4 b | Judg. vi. 13. | 3 a | Dan. x. 14. | 5 b |

BEG.

- בָּקַשׁ** to seek. PIEL *part.* Ps. xxxvii. 25.
- שָׁאַל** to ask. KAL *pret.* Prov. xx. 4. *fut.* Prov. xx. 4 'c. PIEL *pret.* Ps. cix. 10.

BEGGAR.

אֶבְיֹן *adj.* a poor needy person: 1 Sam. ii. 8.

BEGET.

- 1 **יָלַד** to beget as a father, or to bear and bring forth as a mother.

KAL *pret.* *b. part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *b. part.* **יָלַדְתִּי** *f.* nativity, kindred; offspring.

- 2 **לָלַךְ** to go forth. KAL *part.* Poel, Judg. viii. 30. Heb., going out of his thigh.

Gen. iv. 13, 13, 13.	1 a	Gen. xlviii. 6.	1 d	1 Chron. viii. 1, 7, 8.	
v. 3, 6, 9, 13, 15, 18.	1 g	Lev. xviii. 11.	1 i	11, 32, 33, 33, 33.	1 d
21, 25, 28, 32.	1 g	xxv. 45.	1 d	34, 36, 36, 36, 37.	1 d
v. 4, 4.	1 g	Num. xi. 12.	1 a	viii. 9.	1 g
v. 7, 7.	1 g	xxvi. 29, 58.	1 d	ix. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
v. 10, 10.	1 g	Deut. iv. 25.	1 g	40, 42, 42, 42, 42.	1 d
v. 13, 13.	1 g	xxiii. 8.	1 o	xiv. 3.	1 g
v. 16, 16.	1 g	xxviii. 41.	1 g	2 Chron. xi. 21.	1 g
v. 19, 19.	1 g	xxxii. 18.	1 a	xiii. 21.	1 g
v. 23, 23.	1 g	Judg. viii. 30.	1 g	xxiv. 3.	1 g
v. 25, 25.	1 g	xi. 1.	2	Neh. xii. 10, 10, 10.	1 d
v. 30.	1 o	Ruth iv. 18, 19, 20.	1 d	11, 11.	1 d
vi. 10.	1 g	20, 21, 21, 22, 22.	1 d	Job xxxviii. 28.	1 d
x. 8, 13, 15, 24, 24.	1 a	2 Kings xx. 18.	1 g	Pa. ii. 7.	1 a
26.	1 a	1 Chron. i. 10, 11, 12.	1 a	Prov. xvii. 21.	1 b
xi. 10, 12, 14, 16, 18.	1 g	18, 18, 20.	1 a	xxiii. 22.	1 a
20, 22, 24.	1 g	i. 24.	1 g	xxiii. 24.	1 b
xi. 11, 11.	1 g	ii. 10, 10, 11, 11, 12.	1 g	Eccles. v. 14.	1 d
xi. 13, 13.	1 g	12, 13, 13, 20, 20.	1 g	vi. 3.	1 g
xi. 15, 15.	1 g	22, 23, 36, 37, 37.	1 g	Isa. xxxix. 7.	1 g
xi. 17, 17.	1 g	38, 38, 39, 39, 40.	1 g	xlv. 10.	1 g
xi. 19, 19.	1 g	40, 41, 41, 44, 44.	1 d	xliv. 21.	1 a
xi. 21, 21.	1 g	46.	1 d	Jer. xvi. 3.	1 f
xi. 23, 23.	1 g	iv. 2, 2, 11, 12, 14.	1 d	xxix. 6.	1 d
xi. 25, 25.	1 g	14.	1 d	Ezek. xviii. 10, 14.	1 d
xi. 27, 27.	1 d	vi. 4, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7.	1 d	xlvii. 22.	1 d
xvii. 20.	1 g	7, 8, 8, 8, 10, 12.	1 d	Dan. xi. 6.	1 b
xxii. 23.	1 a	12, 13, 13, 14, 14.	1 d	Hos. v. 7.	1 a
xxv. 3.	1 a	vi. 11, 11.	1 g	Zech. xiii. 3, 3.	1 b
xxv. 19.	1 d	vii. 32.	1 d		

BEGIN.

- 1 **חָלַל** to penetrate; figuratively, to make an opening or entrance into an affair; to begin, Num. xvi. 46, 47, "the plague is begun," hath penetrated into, made an entrance among the people; to enter upon an action, *seq.* infinitive with or without **לָ**; rarely followed by a finite verb. Neut., to have a beginning, to be begun. HIPHIL *pret.* *b. inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HOPHAL *pret.* **חָלַלְתִּי** *f.* beginning: Prov. ix. 10, "the beginning of wisdom," the first act of wisdom.
- 2 **יָאֵל** to will, to undertake. See *Content*. HIPHIL *pret.* Deut. i. 5, Moses began, settled his resolution to declare, or, undertook the arduous duty of, &c.
- 3 **יָסַד** *m.* foundation; figuratively, the foundation is put for the beginning of an undertaking.
- 4 **רִאשִׁית** *m.* head. **רִאשִׁית** *f.* beginning. **רִאשִׁית** *adj.* first. **רִאשִׁית** *f.* beginning; a former state; first in time or dignity: Pa. cxi. 10, "the beginning of wisdom," the chief part of wisdom, that which perfects the whole habit.

- 5 **שָׁרָא** Ch. to loose, to begin. POEL *pret.*

Beginning. See *World*.

Gen. i. 1.	4 o	Num. xxv. 1.	1 d	Judg. xvi. 19, 22.	1 d
iv. 26.	1 f	xxviii. 11.	4	xx. 51.	1 d
vi. 1.	1 a	Deut. i. 5.	2	xx. 39, 40.	1 a
ix. 30.	1 d	ii. 24.	1 o	Ruth i. 23.	1 g
x. 8.	1 a	ii. 25.	1 d	iii. 10.	4 b
x. 10.	4 o	ii. 31, 31.	1 a c	1 Sam. iii. 2.	1 a
x. 16.	1 b	iii. 12.	1 a	iii. 12.	1 b
xxii. 3.	1 g	xi. 24.	4 c	xxii. 15.	1 a
xii. 21.	1 g	xvi. 9, 9.	1 d b	2 Sam. xxi. 9, 10.	1 g
xii. 54.	1 g	xii. 17.	4 c	2 Kings i. 23.	1 a
xliv. 12.	1 a	xxii. 42.	4	xv. 37.	1 a
xliv. 3.	4 o	Josh. iii. 7.	1 d	xvii. 25.	1 g
Exod. xii. 2.	4	Judg. vii. 19.	4	1 Chron. i. 10.	1 a
Num. x. 14.	4	x. 18.	1 d	xvii. 9.	4 b
xvi. 46, 47.	1 a	xiii. 5, 25.	1 d	xxvii. 24.	1 a

2 Chron. iii. 1, 2.	1 d	Job xlii. 12.	4 c	Isa. xlviii. 16.	4
xx. 22.	1 a	Ps. cxi. 10.	4 c	Jer. xvii. 12.	4 b
xxix. 17.	1 d	cxix. 160.	4	xxv. 29.	1 c
xxix. 27, 27.	1 a	Prov. i. 7.	4 c	xxvi. 1.	4 c
xxix. 7, 21.	1 b	viii. 22.	4 c	xxvii. 1.	4 c
xxix. 10.	1 a	viii. 23.	4 c	xxviii. 1.	4 c
xxix. 3, 2.	1 a	ix. 10.	1 g	xxix. 34.	4 c
Ezra iii. 6, 2.	1 a	xvii. 14.	4 b	Lam. ii. 19.	4
iv. 6.	1 g	xx. 21.	4 b	Ezek. ix. 6, 6.	1 d
vii. 9.	3	Eccles. iii. 11.	4	xxvi. 11.	4 a
Neh. iv. 7.	1 a	vii. 8.	4 c	xl. 1.	4
xi. 17.	1 g	x. 13.	1 g	Dan. ix. 21, 23.	1 g
Ezra vi. 13.	1 a	Isa. i. 26.	1 g	Hos. i. 2.	1 g
ix. 23.	1 a	xl. 21.	4	Amos vii. 1.	1 g
Job viii. 7.	4 c	xli. 4, 26.	4	Jonah iii. 4.	1 d
		xlii. 10.	4 c	Micah i. 12.	4 c

BEQUILM.

נָקַל to act deceitfully; Piel, to practise deceit against any one, with י. PIEL *pret.* Num. xxv. 18.

נָשָׂא the meaning of Kal may have been, to err, forget; hence, Hiphil, to lead astray, to deceive, impose upon, lead into a pernicious error. See *Deceive*. HIPHIL *pret.* Gen. iii. 13.

רָמַח to throw; Piel, to deceive, to cause to fall, to trip up. PIEL *pret.* Gen. xix. 25; Josh. ix. 22.

BEHAVE, BEHAVIOUR.

הָלַךְ to walk. HITPAEL, to walk to and fro, applied to conduct: *pres.* Ps. xxxv. 14.

טַעַם m. taste; judgment, reason; to conceal reason, i. e. to feign madness: 1 Sam. xxi. 13; Ps. xxxiv. title.

שָׁמַח to be even; Piel, to make plain and even, joined with שָׁן to quiet one's spirit, to compose the mind, by humility, patience, &c., Ps. cxxxi. 2, in contrast with the pretensions of the proud, ver. 1. PIEL *pret.*

BEHEAD.

רָחַק to turn away; to take off, remove. HIPHIL *fut.* 2 Sam. iv. 7.

עָרַף to break the neck; to take off the head. KAL *part.* Psal. Deut. xxi. 6.

רֹאשׁ m. head: 2 Sam. iv. 7.

BEHEMOTH.

בְּהֵמָה see *Beast*; in the pl. or with an Egyptian termination, בְּהֵמוֹת the great beast, huge quadruped, the hippopotamus: Job xl. 15, *marg.* 'or, the elephant, as some think.'

BEHOLD.

1 הָיָה to see; mostly mentally or prophetically. KAL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* הָיָה Ch. P'AL *part. actives.*

2 נָבַט to look earnestly. HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.*

3 פָּנָה to turn, to look. KAL *fut.*

4 צָפָה to look about, to watch, to observe narrowly. KAL *inf.* *part.* Poel.

5 רָאָה to see, look; the act of the senses. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. רָאָה f. sight-seeing. רָאָה *id.* כְּרִיב.

6 רָאָה to view, to look with attention and earnestness, to survey

with accuracy, as from a high situation. KAL *imp.* *fut.* POEL *pret.*

7 שָׁיר to sing, to praise. POEL *pret.* Job xxxvi. 24, or from the former root; either sense will suit the context. Vulg. *cecinerunt*. So Coverdale, Schultens, Herder, Noyes.

'Behold,' as the rendering of particles, not included.

Gen. xii. 14.	5 d	Job xli. 34.	5 d	Jer. iv. 23, 24, 25, 26.	5 a
xiii. 10.	5 d	Pa. x. 14.	2 c	xiii. 20.	5 c
xix. 28.	5 d	xi. 4, 7.	1 c	xx. 4.	5 c
xxxi. 2.	5 d	xvii. 2, 15.	1 c	xxix. 32.	5 d
xlvi. 8.	5 d	xxvii. 4.	1 a	xxxi. 24.	5 d
Num. xii. 8.	2 c	xxxiii. 13.	5 a	xxxii. 4.	5 d
xxi. 9.	2 a	xxxvii. 37.	5 c	xxxiv. 3.	5 d
xxiii. 9.	6 b	xlvi. 8.	1 b	xl. 4.	5 c
xxiii. 21.	2 a	lix. 4.	5 c	xlii. 2.	5 c
xxiv. 17.	6 b	lxvi. 7.	4 a	Lam. i. 9, 18, 20.	5 c
Deut. i. 8, 21.	5 c	lxxx. 14.	5 c	i. 12.	2 b
ii. 24, 27.	5 c	lxxxiv. 9.	5 c	ii. 20.	5 c
iii. 27.	5 c	xc. 8.	2 c	iii. 60.	5 d
iv. 5.	5 c	cii. 19.	2 a	iii. 68.	2 b
xl. 24.	5 c	cxiii. 6.	5 b	v. 1.	5 c
xxxii. 40.	5 c	cxix. 18.	2 c	Ezek. i. 15.	5 d
Josh. viii. 4.	5 c	cxix. 37.	5 b	viii. 2.	5 d
xxii. 28.	5 c	cxix. 153.	5 a	viii. 9.	5 c
xxiii. 4.	5 c	cxlii. 4.	5 c	xxviii. 17.	5 b
Judg. xvi. 27.	5 e	Prov. vii. 7.	5 d	xxviii. 18.	5 c
1 Sam. xxvi. 5.	5 d	xv. 8.	4 b	xxviii. 8.	5 a
2 Sam. xxiv. 22.	5 c	xxiii. 32.	5 d	xl. 4.	5 c
1 Chron. xxi. 15.	5 a	Eccles. ii. 12.	5 b	xli. 5.	5 c
Job xix. 27.	5 a	v. 11.	5 f	Dan. vii. 4, 6, 9, 11.	1 d
xx. 9.	6 b	vii. 27.	5 c	ix. 18.	5 c
xxii. 12.	5 c	viii. 17.	5 a	Amos iii. 9.	5 c
xxiii. 9.	1 c	xi. 7.	5 b	Micah vii. 9, 10.	5 d
xxiv. 18.	5 d	Cant. iii. 11.	5 c	ix. 1.	5 c
xxv. 24.	5 d	Isa. xvi. 10.	5 d	ix. 1.	5 c
xxvi. 22.	6 b	xxiii. 17.	5 d	ix. 1.	5 c
xxv. 5.	6 a	xxviii. 11.	2 c	ix. 1.	5 c
xxvi. 24.	7, or 6 c	xl. 22.	5 c	ix. 1.	5 c
xxvi. 25.	2 c	xl. 23, 23.	5 d	Zech. iii. 4.	5 c
xxix. 29.	2 c	xl. 23.	5 c	vi. 2.	5 c
xl. 11.	5 c	lxiii. 15.	5 c		

BEKAH.

בֶּקֶה m. a half; a half shekel: Exod. xxxviii. 26.

BELCH.

בָּעַץ to gush out; to pour forth. HIPHIL *fut.* Pa. lix. 7.

BELIAL.

בְּלִיַּל m. used of wicked, ungodly men; implies in the formation of the word worthlessness, and according to Gesenius, perniciousness. LXX. mostly render it by *κακός*, *λοιμός*, once *ἀσεβής*, Judg. xx. 13: *abstr.* *ἀνδραγατία*, *ἀνδραγατία*, *ἀνδραγατία*, *ἀνδραγατία*, *ἀνδραγατία*: Deut. xiii. 13, or, naughty men: Judg. xix. 22; xx. 13: 1 Sam. i. 16; ii. 12; x. 27; xxv. 17, 25; xxx. 22: 2 Sam. xvi. 7; xx. 1; xxiii. 6: 1 Kings xxi. 10, 13, 13: 2 Chron. xiii. 7.

BELIE. (See LIE.)

BELIEVE.

אָמַן to be firm, fixed, stable, sure; to be true, faithful: in Hiphil, *seq.* 3 of person, to have confidence in, answering to the dative in Greek, Rom. iv. 3, James ii. 23; *seq.* 3 has respect to words or motive for confidence, answering to *eis* in Greek, John xiv. 1. HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* אָמַן Ch. APHEL *pret.*

Gen. xv. 6.	a	Exod. xiv. 31.	c	Deut. i. 32.	d
xlv. 28.	a	ix. 9.	c	ix. 23.	d
Exod. iv. 1, 5, 9, 31.	c	Num. xiv. 11.	c	1 Sam. xxvii. 12.	c
iv. 8.	a, a	xx. 12.	a	1 Kings x. 7.	a

2 Kings xvii. 14.	a	Ps. lxxviii. 23, 32.	a	Isa. xliii. 10.	c
2 Chron. ix. 6.	a	cvi. 12.	c	liii. 1.	a
xx. 20, 20.	b	cvi. 24.	a	Jer. xii. 6.	c
xxxii. 15.	c	cxvi. 10.	a	xl. 14.	a
Job ix. 16.	c	cxix. 66.	a	Lam. iv. 12.	a
xv. 22.	c	Prov. xiv. 15.	c	Dan. vi. 23.	e
xxix. 24.	c	xxvi. 25.	c	Jonah iii. 5.	c
xxxix. 12, 24.	c	Isa. vii. 9. a	c	Hab. i. 5.	c
Ps. xxvii. 13.	a	xxviii. 16.	d		

a marg. 'or, Do ye not believe? it is because ye are not stable.'

BELL.

פֶּעֶמֶן *m.* a bell, from פָּעַם to strike; of the bells on Aaron's robes: Exod. xxviii. 33, 34, 34; xxxix. 25, 25, 26, 26.

מַעֲלוֹת *f. pl.* bells, from their tinkling: Zech. xiv. 20, *marg.* 'or, bridles;' according to the Rabbins, the LXX., and the Vulg. Henderson says they were small metallic plates suspended from the necks or heads of horses or camels for the sake of ornament, and making a tinkling noise by striking against each other like cymbals. It is certain however that bells have always in the East been a part of the trappings of horses. See Paxton's *Manners and Customs*, ii. p. 237.

BELLOW.

צָהַל to neigh as a horse; *metaph.* to rejoice, as men. *KAL fut.* Jer. l. 11.

BELLOWS.

מַנְפֵּחַ *m.* bellows, from נָפַח to blow: Jer. vi. 29.

BELLY.

בֶּטֶן *f.* the belly, the womb; prominent or swelling, the middle or inward part of anything; the inward part of our constitution, the mind, the thoughts and affections of the mind: Num. v. 21, &c.

בִּטְוִן *m.* the belly of creeping things, which drags along the ground: Gen. iii. 14; Lev. xi. 42.

פֶּרֶשׁ *m.* the belly or maw of a dragon: Jer. li. 34.

מִקְיִם *m. pl.* the bowels: Cant. v. 14; Jonah i. 17; ii. 1. חֲקִיין *Ch. m. pl. id.* Dan ii. 32.

לִבְחָ *f.* the part between the ribs and the loins: Num. xxv. 8.

BELONG.

חֵלֶק *f. part, portion:* Esth. ii. 9.

BELOVED, WELL-BELOVED.

1 אָהַב to love. *KAL part. Paül.*

2 דוֹר *m.* any person that is esteemed or loved. See *Love*.

3 יָדִיר *adj. const.* probably implies a more vehement affection of love. יְדִירוֹת *f.* delight, that which is loved; 'dearly beloved.'

4 מְחֻמָּד *m.* that which is greatly desirable. חֲמִידוֹת *f. pl.* precious things; 'greatly beloved.'

Deut. xxi. 15, 15, 16.	1	Cant. ii. 3, 8, 9, 10, 16, 17.	2	Isa. v. 1, 1, 1.	3, 2, 3
xxxiii. 12.	3	iv. 16.	2	Jer. xi. 15.	3
Neh. xiii. 26.	1	v. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 8, 9,		xii. 7.	3 a
Ps. lx. 5.	3	9, 9, 9, 10, 16.	2	Dan. ix. 23.	4 a
cviii. 6.	3	vi. 1, 1, 2, 3, 3.	2	x. 11, 19.	4 a
cxvii. 2.	3	vii. 9, 10, 11, 13.	2	Hos. iii. 1.	1
Cant. i. 13, 14, 16.	2	viii. 5, 14.	2	ix. 16.	4

BEMOAN.

נָדַד to be shaken, to be agitated; the shaking or motion of the head, or other parts of the body, expressive of sorrow, the same word used of condolence; to condole, to bemoan, with a *dat.* to pity; also, to comfort, *seq. ל'* of pers. *KAL a imp. b fut. HITHPOLEL a part.*

Job xlii. 11.	b	Jer. xxii. 10.	b	Jer. xlviii. 17.	a
Jer. xv. 5.	b	xxi. 18.	c	Nah. iii. 7.	b
xvi. 5.	b				

BENCH.

קֶרֶשׁ *m.* a board, a plank: Ezek. xxvii. 6. See *Company*.

BEND.

1 הִרְךָ to tread; to tread or bend the bow, when it is large and strong, by setting the foot or knee upon it: the word is also used with arrows following, either by an ellipsis supplied in our translation, or, as Gesenius observes, the origin of the expression being overlooked: "They bend (the bow to shoot) arrows," Ps. lviii. 7; lxiv. 3. Gussetius would rather take הִרְךָ to mean elliptically to shoot as with a bow; and connect 'arrows' with the following words; as in Ps. lviii. 7, "Their arrows (are) bitter words;" Zech. ix. 13, "When I have bent Judah for me," used Judah as a well-directed bow, i.e. to scatter my enemies. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. d part. Paül. HIPHIL a fut.*

2 מָפַן to extend, or twist around; LXX. *επετρέφειν*. Gesenius and others, from oriental sources, suppose that the idea of thirst or eager desire is implied in the word, with a pregnant meaning in Ezek. xvii. 7, i.e. did thirst, and so bend her roots towards him, seeking nourishment. *KAL pret.*

3 שָׁחַח to stoop, to be bowed down, to bend oneself. *KAL inf.*

4 הִלָּא to hang, to hang in inclination or suspense, to be inclined to, with ל'. *KAL part. Paül.*

Ps. vii. 12.	1 a	Isa. xxi. 15.	1 d	Lam. ii. 4.	1 a
ii. 2.	1 b	lx. 14.	1 b	iii. 12.	1 a
xxxvii. 14.	1 a	Jer. ix. 3.	1 e	Ezek. xvii. 7.	3
lviii. 7.	1 b	xvi. 9.	1 c	Hos. xi. 7.	4
lxiv. 3.	1 a	l. 14, 29.	1 c	Zech. ix. 13.	1 a
Isa. v. 28.	1 d	li. 3, a 3.	1 b		

a (וְלֹא ק) i.e. found in the text, but accounted superfluous by the Masorites.

BENEFIT.

נִמְוֶל *m.* see *Reward*. 2 Chron. xxxii. 25; Ps. ciii. 2. חֲנִימִי *m. id.* Ps. cxvi. 12.

יָטַב to be good; to do good. *HIPHIL inf.* Jer. xviii. 10.

BENJAMIN.

בֵּן *m. son.* יָמִין *m. right hand.* Gen. xxxv. 18.

BENONI.

בֵּן *m. son.* מִן *m. evil, trouble, sorrow:* Gen. xxxv. 18.

BERACHAH.

בִּרְכָּה *f.* blessing: 2 Chron. xx. 26, 26.

BEREAVE.

1 חָסַר to be diminished, to want, to cause to want. *PIEL part.*

2 כָּשַׁל see *Fall*. PIEL *fut.*

3 לָשַׁל to lose children, to become childless. KAL *pret.* PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* שָׁלָה *adj.* bereaved of young.

Gen. xlii. 36.	3 b	Lam. i. 20.	3 b	Ezek. xxxvi. 14.	2
xlili. 14, 14.	3 a	Ezek. v. 17.	3 b	xxxvi. 14.	3 d
Eccles. iv. 8.	1	xxxvi. 12.	3 c	Hos. ix. 12.	3 b
Jer. xv. 7.	3 b	xxxvi. 13.	3 c	xlii. 8.	3 f
xviii. 21.	3 f				

BERRIES.

בִּרְבֵּי *m.* berries of the olive : Isa. xvii. 6.

BERYL.

תַּרְשִׁישׁ *m.* a precious stone, perhaps from Tartessus; LXX. and Josephus make it the chrysolite, which is the topas of the moderns : adopted by Braun, de Vestitu Sacerdot. ii. 7. Exod. xxviii. 20; xxxix. 13; Cant. v. 14; Ezek. i. 16; x. 9; xxviii. 13; Dan. x. 6.

BESEECH.

1 בָּקַשׁ to seek. PIEL *fut.*

2 חָלַה to be smooth; in Piel, taking after it חָלַם the face, it signifies to smoothe the countenance, i. e. to appease wrath and procure favour by humble submission, supplication, or deprecation. PIEL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.* The word means also to be sick, affected with grief; and the use of the phrase above may have its origin in the idea of affecting the countenance by entreaties, so as to produce sympathy there and in the heart; as we say a pitiful man is *misericors*.

3 חָנַן to show favour; to pray or supplicate favour. HITHPAEL *inf.* *fut.*

Gen. xlii. 21.	3 a	1 Kings xlii. 6.	3 c	Ezra viii. 23.	1
Exod. xxxii. 11.	3 c	2 Kings i. 13.	3 b	Esth. viii. 3.	3 b
Deut. iii. 23.	3 b	xlii. 4.	2 c	Jer. xxvi. 19.	2 c
2 Sam. xii. 16.	1	2 Chron. xxxiii. 12.	3 a	Mal. i. 9.	2 b

I BESEECH.

אֲנִי an interjection of entreaty: 2 Kings xx. 3; Neh. i. 5, 11; Ps. cxvi. 4; cxviii. 25, 25; Isa. xxxviii. 3; Jonah i. 14.

אֲנִי see *Pray*, Exod. iii. 18; xxxiii. 18; Num. xii. 11; Neh. i. 8; Amos vii. 5; Jonah iv. 3; Job x. 9; xlii. 4; Ps. cxix. 108; Dan. i. 12; ix. 16.

BESET.

בִּתְּרָה to surround, beset round. PIEL *pret.* Ps. xxii. 12.

סָבַב to compass about. KAL *pret.* Hos. vii. 2. *fut.* Judg. xx. 5. NIPHAL *pret.* Judg. xix. 22.

צָרַר to bind up; to besiege. KAL *pret.* Ps. cxxxix. 5.

BESIEGE.

1 בָּאָה to come; to be besieged; Heb. to come into siege. KAL *fut.*

2 נָצַר to keep; to watch closely; to be besieged or shut up close within the walls of a city. KAL *part.* Ps. i. 8, "as a besieged city," closely watched; or, according to some, with difficulty preserved, so Ezek. vi. 12; "he that remaineth," from the pestilence, "and is besieged," or preserved from the sword, &c.

3 סָבַב to compass about. KAL *pret.*

4 צָרַר to press, straiten; to besiege; with *acc. sc.* עַל. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. צָרַר *m.* siege; fortification, fortress.

5 צָרַר to bind up close, to shut up, to besiege. HITHPAEL *pret.* *inf.*

Deut. xx. 12.	4 a	2 Kings xvi. 5.	4 d	Isa. xxi. 2.	4 c
xx. 19.	4 d	xvii. 5.	4 d	xxxvii. 25.	4 f
xxviii. 52, 52.	5 a	xviii. 9.	4 d	Jer. xxi. 4, 9.	4 c
1 Sam. xxiii. 8.	4 b	xix. 24.	4 f	xxxii. 2.	4 c
2 Sam. xi. 1.	4 d	xxiv. 10.	1, 4 f	xxxvii. 5.	4 c
xx. 15.	4 d	xxiv. 11.	4 e	xxxix. 1.	4 d
1 Kings viii. 37.	5 b	xxv. 2.	1, 4 f	lii. 5.	1, 4 f
xvi. 17.	4 d	1 Chron. xx. 1.	4 d	Ezek. iv. 3, a.	4 f
xx. 1.	4 d	2 Chron. vi. 28.	5 b	vi. 12.	3
2 Kings vi. 24.	4 d	Eccles. ix. 14.	3	Dan. i. 1.	4 d
vi. 25.	4 e	Isa. i. 8.	2		

a *lit.* in a siege.

BESOM.

מִסְבָּה *m.* see *Sweep*. Isa. xiv. 23.

BEST.

1 וְקָרָה *f.* choice select things, most praised and esteemed; 'best fruits.'

2 חָלַב *m.* fat.

3 טוֹב *adj.* good.

4 יָטַב to be good, to seem good, to seem best. KAL *fut.* טָיִב *m.* the good or best part of anything.

5 נָצַב to place, to settle. NIPHAL *part.* Ps. xxxix. 5, "in his best state."

6 פָּוַן to purify. HOPHAL *part.* best gold, *lit.* purified; *comp.* 2 Chron. ix. 17, pure.

Gen. xliii. 11.	1	Deut. xxiii. 16, a.	3	Esth. ii. 9.	3
xlvii. 6, 11.	4 b	1 Sam. viii. 14.	3	Ps. xxxix. 5, y.	5
Exod. xxii. 5, 5.	4 b	xv. 9, 15.	4 b	Cant. vii. 9.	3
Num. xviii. 12, 12, 20.	2	2 Sam. xviii. 4, 8.	4 a	Ezek. xxxi. 16.	3
30, 32.	2	1 Kings x. 18.	6	Mic. vii. 4.	3
xxxvi. 6.	3	2 Kings x. 3.	3		

a *mary.* is good for him. β *lit.* is good in your eyes. γ *mary.* settled.

BESTEAD. (See HARD.)

BESTIR.

הָרַץ to be sharp; applied to activity, &c.; see *Move*, *Decide*. KAL *fut.* 2 Sam. v. 24: it may here be understood either of a command to cut short all delay and deliberation, so as at once to attack the enemy; or, that David should rouse himself to courage and exertion.

BESTOW.

1 נָתַן see *Reward*. KAL *pret.*

2 יָנַח to lay up, and leave it to be or lie where it is placed. HITHPAEL *fut.*

3 נָחָה to lead, guide, direct; to lead forth in order to place troops. HITHPAEL *fut.*

4 נָתַן to give. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* נָתַן Ch. P'AL *inf.* *fut.*

5 עָשָׂה to do; to make, to prepare or appoint to a new purpose, as when the holy things of the house of God were made the holy things of Baalim; *comp.* Hos. ii. 8. KAL *pret.*

6 פָּקַד to commit to the care of another, to lay up. KAL fut.

Exod. xxii. 20.	4 b	2 Kings xii. 15.	4 b	2 Chron. xxiv. 7.	5
Deut. xiv. 28.	4 a	1 Chron. xxi. 25.	4 c	Bara vii. 20, 20.	4 d e
1 Kings x. 26.	3	2 Chron. ix. 25.	3	Isa. lxiii. 7, 7.	1
2 Kings v. 24.	6				

BETH.

בֵּית m. house; used frequently in the composition of proper names, to signify house or place.

BETHER.

בֵּתֶר m. a section, division; of a country divided by mountains and valleys, rugged and abrupt: Cant. ii. 17, marg. 'or, of division'; LXX. ἐν τῇ κοιλωμένῳ, i.e. mountains divided by valleys.

BETHINK.

לֵב m. the heart: 1 Kings viii. 47. לֵב m. 2 Chron. vi. 37.
שׁוּב to turn. HIFHIL pret. 1 Kings viii. 47: 2 Chron. vi. 37.

BETIMES.

שָׁחַר to seek early, betimes, &c. PIEL pret. seq. dat. of person, Prov. xiii. 24, "chasteneth him betimes," lit. seeketh for him chastening betimes.

BETRAY.

רָמָה to throw; Piel, to cause to fall, to deceive, beguile. PIEL inf. 1 Chron. xii. 17, i.e. to deceive in order to betray.

BETROTH.

- 1 אָרַשׁ to espouse, solemnly to promise marriage. PIEL a pret. b fut. PUAL c pret. d part.
- 2 חָרַף to pluck or strip off fruit; to reproach; to deflower virginity. NIPHAL part. Lev. xix. 20, marg. reproached by or for man; or, abused by any. Gesenius, pr. to be abandoned, i.e. to be delivered over to a husband, i.e. betrothed. Is not the meaning to be understood of a bondmaid made a concubine by her master and not married to him, or redeemed, and therefore not free? Exod. xxi. 7-11.
- 3 יָעַד to appoint, set; to agree to marry, to betroth. KAL a pret. b fut.

Exod. xxi. 8.	3 a	Lev. xix. 20.	3	Deut. xxii. 28.	1 c
xxi. 9.	3 b	Deut. xx. 7.	1 a	xxviii. 30.	1 b
xxii. 16.	1 c	xxii. 25, 25, 27.	1 d	Hos. ii. 19, 19, 20.	1 a

BETTER.

- 1 טוֹב to be good. KAL a pret. HIFHIL, to do good, to confer benefits, b pret. טוֹבִים adj. good. Gen. xxix. 19, &c.
- 2 יָטַב to be good, &c. KAL a fut. HIFHIL b fut.
- 3 יִתְרָן f. profit, excellency. יִתְרָן m. gain, emolument.

No. 1 c not included.

1 Kings i. 47.	2 b	Eccles. x. 11, 11.	3	Ezek. xxvi. 11.	1 b
Eccles. vi. 11a.	3 a	Cant. iv. 10.	1 a	Nah. iii. 8.	2 b
vii. 3.	1 c, 2 a				

a M. what gain to a man?

β M. no excellency to a tumbler.

BEULAH.

בָּעַל to marry. KAL part. Paul, Isa. lxii. 4, marg. 'married,' i.e. enjoying all the privileges of a married state.

BEWAIL.

בָּכָה to weep. KAL pret. Deut. xxi. 13. fut. Lev. x. 6: Judg. xi. 37, 38: Isa. xvi. 9.

יָפַח to break or issue forth with strength and vehemence, as the breath or voice in lamenting. HITHPAEL fut. Jer. iv. 31.

BEWARE.

עָרַם to be crafty, prudent. HIFHIL fut. Prov. xix. 25, marg. 'will be cunning.'

שָׁמַר to keep, to watch, to guard. KAL imp. 2 Sam. xviii. 12. NIPHAL imp. Gen. xxiv. 6: Exod. xxiii. 21: Deut. vi. 12; viii. 11; xv. 9: Judg. xiii. 4: 2 Kings vi. 9. fut. Judg. xiii. 13.

BEWRAY.

נָלַח to open, reveal, discover. PIEL fut. Isa. xvi. 3.

נָגַד to show. HIFHIL fut. Prov. xxix. 24.

קָרָא to cry out. KAL fut. Prov. xxvii. 16. This expression is used of ointment bewraying its odour, from its being intended to represent the unrestrained clamour of a contentious wife.

BEYOND.

עָבַר to pass over. HIFHIL inf. 1 Sam. xx. 36.

BID.

- 1 אָמַר to say, to command. KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.
- 2 דִּבֶּר to say, speak; to command, prescribe. KAL a part. Poel. PIEL b pret.
- 3 צִוָּה to charge, to command. PIEL pret.
- 4 קָדַשׁ to be holy. HIFHIL, to sanctify, to sanctify others for a solemnity, festival, or sacrifice, i.e. to order them to sanctify themselves, or to bid and invite them. Henderson explains this use of the word, of the selection of troops for war, and the religious rites engaged in when they set out upon a military expedition. HIFHIL pret.
- 5 קָרָא to call. KAL part. Paul.
- 6 מִשְׁמַעַת f. hearing, obedience: 1 Sam. xxii. 14, at thy bidding, i.e. at the hearing of thy commands: according to others, at thy private audience.

Gen. xxvii. 19.	2 b	1 Sam. ix. 13, 22.	5	2 Kings iv. 24.	1 a
xlvi. 17.	1 a	ix. 27.	1 c	v. 13.	2 b
Exod. xvi. 24.	1 d	xxii. 14.	1 c	x. 5.	1 d
Num. xiv. 10.	1 d	xxiv. 10.	1 a	2 Chron. x. 12.	2 b
xv. 38.	1 a	2 Sam. i. 18.	1 d	Esth. iv. 15.	1 d
Josh. vi. 10.	1 b	ii. 26.	1 d	Jonah iii. 2.	2 a
xi. 9.	1 a	xiv. 19.	1 d	Zeph. i. 7.	4
Ruth iii. 6.	3	xvi. 11.	1 a		

BIER.

קִפְּהָ f. (see Bed.) a bier upon which a corpse was carried to be interred: 2 Sam. iii. 31.

BILL.

סֵפֶר m. a writing, bill, book, &c.: Deut. xxiv. 1, 3: Isa. l. 1: Jer. iii. 8.

BILLOW.

גֵּל m. heap, wave: Ps. xlii. 7.
מִשְׁבָּר m. breakers, waves, billows: Jonah ii. 3.

BIND.

- 1 **אָר** to gird; to bind around; with accusative of person. KAL *fut.*
- 2 **אָל** to bind; to bind together. PIEL *part.*
- 3 **אָסר** to bind, or confine men or beasts with bands; to bind, yoke, or put horses &c. to a chariot; to bind, confine, or keep in a prison. Figuratively, to be bound, tied up by, or laid under the restraint of a religious obligation: to bind or restrain by government, authority, or command, Pa. cv. 22, and so to bind by fear or consternation; to be bound or confined by admiration, affection, allurements; see *Hold*: to be bound with affliction or divine judgments: Job xxxviii. 8, 13: with the *inf.* to bind fast. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *pret.* PUAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* m. prisoner. *אָסר* obligation, prohibition; vow of abstinence.
- 4 **אָסר** to gird on, to put on. KAL *fut.*
- 5 **אָסר** m. compression, binding up of a wound; *trop.* of remedies applied to the wounds of a state. See *Close*.
- 6 **חָבַשׁ** to bind, to tie up, to gird; applied to the binding on the turban, Exod. xxix. 9; to the binding or dressing the face of the proud in the dirt of the grave, importing the mean, contemptible state to which they shall be reduced, Job xl. 13; to the binding up of a wound or a broken limb, in order to its being healed or restored, Ezek. xxxiv. 4; to the repairing, restoring, and setting to right things that are wrong or decayed in a family, state, or government, Isa. i. 6. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Paül. PIEL *pret.* *part.* PUAL *pret.*
- 7 **יָסַר** in sense and sound nearly related to *אָסר* to restrain; to chastise, to instruct or admonish. PIEL *pret.*
- 8 **כָּפַח** Ch. to bind, to fetter. P'IL *pret.* PAEL *inf.* *part.*
- 9 **עָמַר** to gather up the handfuls after the reaper, and to bind them into sheaves. PIEL *part.*
- 10 **עָנַר** to wreath about, as any ornament is wreathed or bound about any part of the body. KAL *fut.*
- 11 **עָקַר** to bind the legs of sheep for sacrifice; see Bochart and Gussetius: of Isaac bound as a sacrifice. KAL *fut.*
- 12 **פָּחַל** m. a thread, string, cord; with which the covering of an open vessel is bound.
- 13 **צָרַר** to bind up close together. KAL *pret.* *inf.*
- 14 **צָרַר** to bind up fast; to bring closely together; to tie up a roll, to close it: to which there seems to be an allusion in Isa. viii. 16. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. PUAL *part.* *inf.* *part.* m. Prov. xxvi. 8; there is a difference of opinion whether this word is a noun or the *inf.* of *צָרַר* as above. Gesenius, a bundle, a bag. See *Sling*. Geier translates this sentence, *inclusio lapilli in acervo lapidum*, taking *צָרַר* in the same sense in which it is used in Job xxvi. 8, where the waters are represented as gathered or collected in the clouds. This word is used with some reference to the following sentence, as is frequently the case in the book of Proverbs: the giving of honour to a fool is the forced

conjunction of two incongruous things, as of gems with common stones.

- 15 **קָשַׁר** to bind, in the common sense; to restrain, to hinder from operating; to league together, to conspire; to be bound, compact, or strong. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* Paül. PIEL *part.*
- 16 **רָבַם** to bind on, the breastplate. KAL *fut.*
- 17 **רָתַם** to bind, to yoke or harness. KAL *imp.*
- 18 **רָחַק** to bind, to chain. PUAL *pret.*
- 19 **שָׂפָה** f. a lip, an edge, a binding upon the edge of a garment.
- 20 **שָׁקַר** found only in NIPHAL *pret.* Lam. i. 14, according to the Hebrew interpreters, to be fastened or bound. Targ. *aggravatum est.*

Gen. xxii. 9.	11	1 Sam. xxv. 29.	13 e	Isa. i. 6.	6 h
xxxvii. 7.	2	2 Sam. iii. 34.	3 f	viii. 16.	14 o
xxxviii. 28.	15 c	3 Kings v. 23.	13 b	xxii. 3, 3.	8 h
xxxix. 20.	3 f	xvii. 4.	3 d	xxx. 26.	6 b
xl. 5, 5.	3 f	xxv. 7.	3 d	xliv. 18.	15 e
xliv. 19.	3 g	2 Chron. xxxiii. 11.	3 d	lxi. 1, 1.	6 b, 3 f
xliv. 24.	3 d	xxxvi. 6.	3 d	Jer. xxx. 13.	5
xliv. 30.	15 d	Job v. 18.	6 d	xxxix. 7.	3 d
xliv. 31.	3 e	xxvi. 8.	13 d	xl. 1.	3 f
Exod. xii. 34.	14 e	xxxviii. 11.	6 f	li. 63.	15 o
xxviii. 28.	16	xxx. 18.	1	lii. 11.	3 d
xxviii. 32.	19	xxxi. 36.	10	Lam. i. 14.	20
xxix. 21.	16	xxxvi. 8.	3 f	Ezek. iii. 25.	3 a
Lev. viii. 7.	4	xxxvii. 13.	3 a	v. 3.	13 a
Num. xix. 15.	12	xxxviii. 31.	15 e	xxiv. 17.	6 o
xxx. 2.	3 b	xxxix. 10.	15 o	xxvii. 24.	6 e
xxx. 3, 4, 5, 6.	3 a	xl. 13.	6 o	xxx. 21, 21.	6 h b
xxx. 13.	3 k	xl. 5.	15 o	xxxiv. 4.	6 a
Deut. vi. 8.	15 a	Ps. lxxviii. 6.	3 i	xxxiv. 16.	6 d
xl. 18.	15 a	cv. 22.	3 b	Dan. iii. 30.	8 b
xv. 25.	13 a	cvii. 10.	3 i	iii. 21.	8 a
Josh. ii. 18, 21.	15 c	cxviii. 27.	3 o	li. 23, 24.	8 c
ix. 4.	14 f	cxlix. 7.	9	Hos. iv. 12.	14 a
Judg. xv. 10, 12.	3 b	cxlvii. 3.	6 g	vi. 1.	6 d
xv. 13.	3 b d	cxlix. 8.	3 b	vii. 15.	7
xv. 15.	3 d	Prov. iii. 3.	15 b	x. 10.	3 b
xvi. 5.	3 a	vi. 21.	15 b	xiii. 12.	14 e
xvi. 6, 10, 13.	3 g	vii. 8.	15 b	Mic. i. 13.	17
xvi. 7, 8, 12, 21.	3 d	xxii. 15.	15 d	Nah. iii. 10.	18
xvi. 11.	3 b d	xxvi. 8.	14 b g		
		xxx. 4.	14 a		

BIRD.

- 1 **בָּעַל** m. owner: Prov. i. 17, *lit.* owner of a wing.
- 2 **כָּנָף** com. wing.
- 3 **עוֹף** m. flying fowl, a bird.
- 4 **עֵיט** m. it seems to be used as a collective noun, birds of prey: in Jer. xii. 9, 9, some think it means ravenous beasts.
- 5 **צָפוֹר** com. a sparrow; any small bird, especially a singing bird; used also for a bird generally: Gen. vii. 14, &c. *צָפָר* Ch. m.

No. 5 not included.

Gen. xl. 17, 19.	3	Isa. xvi. 2.	3	Jer. xii. 4.	3
2 Sam. xxi. 10.	3	xlvi. 11.	4	xii. 9, 9.	4
Prov. i. 17.	1, 3	Jer. iv. 25.	3	Dan. iv. 33.	5 a
Eccles. x. 20.	3	v. 27.	3	Hos. ix. 11.	3

BIRTH.

- 1 **יָלַד** to bring forth. KAL *inf.* NIPHAL *inf.* HOPHAL *inf.* with יום birthday. *יְלִידוֹת* f. generations.
- 2 **מִכּוֹרֶה** f. properly things taken out of a mine, from כּוֹר to dig; hence origin, nativity. LXX. *ἀρχα σου*. Vulg. *radix tua*. Syr. *id.* Gesenius. See also *Habitation*.
- 3 **נָפַל** m. an untimely birth, an abortion, from נָפַל to fall.
- 4 **שָׁבַר** to break; in Hiphil it is applied to the birth of a child, to

cause to break forth. HIPHIL *fut.* מִשְׁבֵּרִים *m.* the breaking forth of children.

Gen. xl. 20.	1 c	Pa. lviii. 8.	3	Isa. lxvi. 9.	4 a
Exod. xxviii. 10.	1 d	Eccles. vi. 3.	3	Ezek. xvi. 3.	2
2 Kings xix. 3.	4 b	vii. 1.	1 b	Hos. ix. 11.	1 a
Job iii. 18.	3	Isa. xxxvii. 3.	4 b		

BIRTHRIGHT.

בְּכוֹרָה *f.* earlier birth, seniority, primogeniture, the right of primogeniture. See *Firstborn*. The following are usually enumerated as the principal privileges which constituted the distinction of the firstborn:—1. They were peculiarly given and consecrated to God, Exod. xxii. 29. 2. They stood next in honour to their parents, Gen. xlix. 3. 3. Had a double portion in the paternal inheritance, Deut. xxi. 17. 4. Succeeded in the government of the family or kingdom, 2 Chron. xxi. 3. 5. And were honoured with the office of priesthood, and the administration of the public worship of God.—*Bush*. Gen. xxv. 31, 32, 33, 34; xxvii. 36; xliii. 33: 1 Chron. v. 1, 1, 2.

BIT.

מִתָּנָה *m.* a bit, or curb: Ps. xxxii. 9.

BITE.

נָשָׁךְ to bite as a serpent, infusing venom into the blood, which preys upon the vitals and destroys a man; figuratively applied to pernicious error, which infects the mind, Mic. iii. 5; to oppressive measures, which consume the wealth and power of a nation, Jer. viii. 17; to usury. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* Poel. *a part.* Paül. PIEL *pret.* *f fut.*

Gen. xlix. 17.	c	Prov. xxiii. 32.	b	Amos ix. 2.	a
Num. xxi. 6.	b	Eccles. x. 8, 11.	b	Mic. iii. 5.	c
xxi. 8.	d	Jer. viii. 17.	e	Hab. ii. 7.	c
xxi. 9.	a	Amos v. 19.	a		

BITTER.

1 מָר to be bitter, in bitterness; figuratively applied to the severity of sufferings, of sorrow; to be 'bitter of soul' is to be exasperated, angry; disgusted, uneasy, discontented; exceedingly sorrowful. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* PIEL *pret.* *f fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *a inf.* מָרָה *adj.* מָרָה *f.* bitterness. מָרָה *f. id.* מָרָה *m. pl.* bitter herbs. מָרָה *adj.* bitter, poisonous. מָרָה *f. sadness, grief.* מָרָה *m. sadness.* מָרָה *m. pl.* bitternesses. מָרָה *m. pl. id.*

2 מָרָה to be perverse, refractory; to rebel. KAL *a part.* Poel, 2 Kings xiv. 26. Gesenius and Fürst, was very perverse, i.e. stubborn, incurable. מָרָה *m.* rebellion: Job xxiii. 2. Fürst gives to this root the primary idea of murmur, and in this passage the meaning of grievousness or severity: Gesenius, outcry.

Gen. xxvii. 34.	1 f	1 Sam. i. 10.	1 f	Job xxi. 25.	1 f
Exod. i. 14.	1 c	xv. 32.	1 f	xxiii. 2.	2 b
xii. 8.	1 i	2 Sam. ii. 26.	1 f	Pa. lxiv. 3.	1 f
xv. 23.	1 f	2 Kings xiv. 26.	2 a	Prov. v. 4.	1 f
Num. v. 18, 19, 23, 24.	1 f	Esth. iv. 1.	1 f	xiv. 10.	1 g
24, 27.	1 f	Job iii. 20.	1 f	xvii. 25.	1 m
ix. 11.	1 i	vii. 11.	1 f	xxvii. 7.	1 f
Deut. xxxii. 24.	1 k	ix. 18.	1 n	Eccles. vii. 26.	1 f
xxxii. 32.	1 h	x. 1.	1 f	Isa. v. 20, 20.	1 f
Ruth i. 20.	1 d	xiii. 26.	1 h	xxii. 4.	1 c

Isa. xxiv. 9.	1 b	Jer. vi. 26, 26.	1 o	Ezek. xxvii. 30, 31, 31.	1 f
xxxiii. 7.	1 f	xxxi. 15, 15.	1 o	Hos. xii. 14.	1 o
xxxiii. 15.	1 f	Lam. i. 4, 4.	1 a	Amos viii. 10.	1 f
xxxviii. 17, 17.	1 a	iii. 15.	1 i	Hab. i. 6.	1 f
Jer. ii. 19.	1 f	Ezek. iii. 14.	1 f	Zeph. i. 14.	1 f
iv. 18.	1 f	xxi. 6.	1 l	Zech. xii. 10, 10.	1 e

a *M.* I had bitterness, bitterness. *β* *M.* of bitternesses. *γ* *M.* it is bitter to her.

BITTERN.

קָפָר *m.* usually considered the name of some wild bird, but according to Bochart, the hedgehog; Gussetius, a badger. The connection however in which it is used makes it more probable that a bird of the heron kind is intended. Isa. xiv. 23; xxxiv. 11: Zeph. ii. 14.

BLACK.

- 1 אִשּׁוֹן *m.* darkness, obscurity.
- 2 חָשֵׁךְ to be dark, black. KAL *pret.*
- 3 כָּמַר to be heated or scorched like an oven. NIPHAL *a part.* מְכַרְמִים *m. pl.* the burning heat of a day or event, comp. Mal. iv. 1, or obscurations, eclipses of the sun, tempests, &c.; Job iii. 5, marg. 'or, let them terrify it, as those (who have) a bitter day: taking כָּ as a prefix before כְּרִימִים bitterness.
- 4 סֶלֶת *f.* a kind of stone used in tessellated pavement.
- 5 פְּאֵרֶר *m.* this word has usually been considered the same as פְּרִיר a pot, the blackness of a pot, *a* inserted; but the interpretation now adopted is that proposed by Aben-Ezra, which retains the proper meaning of פְּאֵרֶר beauty, shining reddish countenance: to 'gather blackness' may be rendered, to withdraw comeliness, which well describes the cause of paleness as to be traced to internal emotion of mind and anticipations of danger.
- 6 קָרַר to be black, as the skin discoloured by the sun; used also of the day, of the sun and moon: *metaph.* to be in a sordid depressed condition. KAL *a part.* *b part.* Poel. HITHPAEL *a part.* *a* קְרָרוּ *f.* obscurity (of the heavens), darkness.
- 7 שָׁחַר to be of a dark, swarthy, dusky colour. KAL *a part.* שָׁחַר *adj.* black. שְׁחָחָה *adj. f.* blackish, used of the colour of the skin.

Lev. xiii. 31, 37.	7 b	Cant. i. 5.	7 b	Jer. xiv. 2.	6 a
1 Kings xviii. 45.	6 c	i. 6.	7 c	Lam. iv. 3.	2
Esth. i. 6.	4	v. 11.	7 b	v. 10.	3 a
Job iii. 5.	3 b	Isa. i. 3.	6 d	Joel ii. 6.	5
vi. 16.	6 b	Jer. iv. 28.	6 a	Nah. ii. 10.	5
xxx. 30.	7 a	viii. 21.	6 a	Zech. vi. 2, 2.	7 b
Prov. vii. 9.	1				

BLADE.

לָהֶב *m.* a flame; figuratively the blade of a sword: Judg. iii. 22, 22.

BLAIN.

מַצְעָעֶת *f. pl.* an inflamed tumour upon the body: Exod. ix. 9, 10.

BLAME.

חָטָא to sin; to bear the blame: *seq. l.* of the person, *peccare alicui*, to be a sinner to any one, and lose his favour. KAL *pret.* Gen. xliii. 9; xlv. 32.

PUAL ¹ fut. ² part. HITHPAEL ¹ pret. ² fut. ³ part. פָּקַח
Ch. P'AL ^o part. passive. PAEL ¹ pret. ² part. פָּקַחָהּ f.
blessing; a gift or present.

Gen. i. 22, 23.	2 g	Deut. xxviii. 3, 4.	2 b	Pa. xxi. 3, 4.	2 r
ii. 3.	2 g	5, 6, 6.	2 b	xxiv. 5.	2 r
v. 2.	2 g	xxviii. 8, 8.	2 r d	xxvi. 12.	2 g
ix. 1.	2 g	xxviii. 12.	2 e	xxviii. 6.	2 b
ix. 26.	2 b	xxix. 19.	2 l	xxviii. 9.	2 f
xii. 2, 2.	2 g r	xxx. 1, 19.	2 r	xxix. 11.	2 g
xii. 3, 3, 3.	2 g h o	xxx. 16.	2 d	xxxi. 21.	2 b
xiv. 19, 19.	2 g b	xxxiii. 1, 1.	2 r d	xxxii. 1, 2.	1 d
xiv. 20.	2 b	xxxiii. 11.	2 f	xxxiii. 12.	1 d
xvii. 16, 16, 20.	2 d	xxxiii. 12.	2 k	xxxiv. 1.	1 d
xviii. 18.	2 o	xxxiii. 20, 24.	2 b	xxxiv. 8.	1 d
xxii. 17, 17.	2 e g	xxxiii. 23.	2 e	xxxvii. 22.	2 k
xxii. 18.	2 l	Josh. viii. 33.	2 e	xxxvii. 26, y.	2 r
xxiv. 1, 35.	2 d	viii. 34.	2 r	xl. 4.	1 d
xxiv. 27, 31.	2 b	xiv. 13.	2 g	xli. 1.	1 d
xxiv. 48, 60.	2 g	xv. 19.	2 r	xli. 2.	1 o
xxv. 11.	2 g	xvii. 14.	2 d	xli. 13.	2 b
xxvi. 3, 12.	2 g	xxii. 6, 7, 33.	2 g	xli. 2.	2 d
xxvi. 4, a.	2 l	xiv. 10.	2 a g	xlix. 18.	2 g
xxvi. 24.	2 d	Judg. i. 15.	2 r	lxii. 4.	2 g
xxvi. 29.	2 b	v. 9.	2 f	lxiii. 4.	2 g
xxvii. 4, 7, 10, 19, 23.	2 g	v. 24, 24.	2 i	lxv. 4.	1 d
25, 31.	2 g	xxii. 24.	2 g	lxv. 10.	2 g
xxviii. 12, 35, 36, 36.	2 r	xxii. 2.	2 b	lxvi. 8.	2 f
xxvii. 27, 27.	2 g d	Ruth ii. 4.	2 g	lxvi. 20.	2 b
xxvii. 29, 29.	2 b h	ii. 19, 20.	2 b	lxvii. 1, 6, 7.	2 g
xxvii. 30.	2 e	iii. 10.	2 b	lxviii. 19, 35.	2 b
xxvii. 33, 33.	2 g b	iv. 14.	2 b	lxviii. 26.	2 f
xxvii. 34.	2 f	1 Sam. ii. 20.	2 d	lxix. 17, 17.	2 m
xxvii. 38, 38.	2 r f	ix. 13.	2 g	lxxii. 18, 19.	2 b
xxvii. 41, 41.	2 r d	xv. 13.	2 b	lxxiv. 4, 5, 12.	1 d
xxviii. 1, 3.	2 r	xxiii. 21.	2 b	lxxiv. 15.	1 d
xxviii. 4.	2 e	xxv. 27.	2 r	lxxix. 52.	2 b
xxviii. 6, 6.	2 d e	xxv. 32, 33, 33, 39.	2 b	xciv. 12.	1 d
xxviii. 14.	2 o	xxvi. 25.	2 b	xcvi. 2.	2 f
xxx. 13.	1 a	2 Sam. ii. 5.	2 b	c. 4.	2 f
xxx. 27, 30.	2 g	vi. 11, 18.	2 d	cxii. 1, 2, 20, 21, 22.	2 f
xxxi. 55.	2 g	vi. 12.	2 d	cxii. 2.	2 k
xxxi. 26.	2 d	vi. 20.	2 e	cxv. 12, 12, 12, 13.	2 g
xxxi. 29.	2 r	vii. 29, 29, 29.	2 f r i	cxv. 15.	2 b
xxxi. 11.	2 g	viii. 10.	2 e	cxviii. 26, 26.	2 b d
xxxi. 9.	2 g	viii. 23.	2 g	cxix. 1, 2.	1 d
xxxi. 5, 5.	2 g	viii. 26.	2 b	cxix. 12.	2 b
xxxi. 7, 10.	2 g	viii. 30.	2 g	cxix. 17.	2 g
xxxi. 3, 9, 15, 16.	2 g	ix. 3.	2 f	cxix. 28.	2 g
90, 90.	2 g	ix. 47.	2 b	cxix. 2.	2 i
xl. 25, 25, 25.	2 g r r r	1 Kings i. 47.	2 e	cxix. 2.	2 k
xl. 26, 26.	2 r	ii. 45.	2 b	cxv. 12, 12, 12, 13.	2 g
xl. 28, 28, 28.	2 g r d	v. 7.	2 b	cxv. 15.	2 b
Exod. xii. 32.	2 d	vii. 14, 55, 66.	2 g	cxviii. 26, 26.	2 b d
xviii. 10.	2 b	viii. 15, 56.	2 b	cxix. 1, 2.	1 d
xx. 11, 24.	2 d	x. 9.	2 b	cxix. 12.	2 b
xxiii. 25.	2 d	2 Kings v. 15.	2 r	cxix. 17.	2 g
xxiii. 29.	2 r	1 Chron. iv. 10.	2 e g	cxix. 28.	2 g
xxix. 43.	2 g	xiii. 14.	2 g	cxix. 2.	2 i
Lev. ix. 22, 23.	2 g	xvi. 2.	2 g	cxix. 2.	2 k
xxv. 21.	2 r	xvi. 36.	2 b	cxv. 12, 12, 12, 13.	2 g
Num. vi. 23, 24, 27.	2 g	xvi. 48.	2 e	cxv. 15.	2 b
xxii. 6, 6.	2 g k	xvii. 27, 27, 27.	2 e d k	cxviii. 26, 26.	2 b d
xxii. 12.	2 b	xxiii. 13.	2 e	cxix. 1, 2.	1 d
xxiii. 11.	2 d e	xxvi. 6.	2 d	cxix. 12.	2 b
xxiii. 20, 20.	2 d	xxix. 10, 10.	2 g b	cxix. 17.	2 g
xxiii. 25.	2 e g	xxix. 20, 20.	2 f g	cxix. 28.	2 g
xxiv. 1.	2 o	2 Chron. ii. 12.	2 b	cxix. 2.	2 i
xxiv. 9, 9.	2 b h	vi. 3.	2 g	cxix. 2.	2 k
xxiv. 10.	2 d	vi. 4.	2 b	cxv. 12, 12, 12, 13.	2 g
Deut. i. 11.	2 g	ix. 8.	2 b	cxv. 15.	2 b
ii. 7.	2 d	xx. 26.	2 d	cxviii. 26, 26.	2 b d
vii. 13, 13.	2 d	xx. 27.	2 g	cxix. 1, 2.	1 d
vii. 14.	2 b	xxi. 8.	2 g	cxix. 12.	2 b
viii. 10.	2 d	xxxi. 10.	2 d	cxix. 17.	2 g
x. 8.	2 e	Ezra vii. 27.	2 b	cxix. 28.	2 g
xi. 26, 27, 29.	2 d	Neh. viii. 6.	2 g	cxix. 2.	2 i
xii. 7.	2 r	ix. 5, 5, 5.	2 f g r	cxix. 2.	2 k
xii. 15.	2 r	xi. 2.	2 g	cxv. 12, 12, 12, 13.	2 g
xiv. 24, 29.	2 g	xiii. 2.	2 r	cxv. 15.	2 b
xv. 4.	2 e g	Job i. 10.	2 d	cxviii. 26, 26.	2 b d
xv. 10.	2 g	i. 21.	2 k	cxix. 1, 2.	1 d
xv. 6, 14, 18.	2 d	xxix. 11.	1 b	cxix. 12.	2 b
xvi. 10, 15.	2 g	xxix. 13.	1 b	cxix. 17.	2 g
xvi. 17.	2 e	xxxi. 20.	2 d	cxix. 28.	2 g
xxi. 5.	2 r	xl. 12.	2 d	cxix. 2.	2 i
xxii. 5.	2 g	Pa. i. 1.	1 d	cxix. 2.	2 k
xxii. 20.	2 g	ii. 12.	1 d	cxv. 12, 12, 12, 13.	2 g
xxiv. 13.	2 d	iii. 6.	2 r	cxv. 15.	2 b
xxiv. 19.	2 g	v. 12.	2 g	cxviii. 26, 26.	2 b d
xxvi. 15.	2 f	x. 3.	2 d	cxix. 1, 2.	1 d
xxvii. 12.	2 e	xvi. 7.	2 g	cxix. 12.	2 b
xxviii. 2.	2 r	xviii. 46.	2 b	cxix. 17.	2 g

Isa. lrv. 8.	2 r	Ezek. iii. 12.	2 b	Joel ii. 14.	2 r
lrv. 16, 16.	2 n m	xxxiv. 26, 26.	2 r	Hag. ii. 19.	2 g
lrv. 23.	2 b	xliv. 30.	2 r	Zech. viii. 18.	2 r
lxvi. 3.	2 h	Dan. ii. 19.	2 p	xi. 6.	2 b
Jer. iv. 2.	2 l	ii. 20.	2 q	Mal. ii. 2.	2 r
xvii. 7.	2 b	iii. 28.	2 o	iii. 10.	2 r
xx. 14.	2 b	iv. 34.	2 p	iii. 12.	1 a
xxxi. 23.	2 g	xii. 12.	1 d		

a *U.* shall bless themselves. β *U.* they shall bless. γ *U.* for a blessing. δ *U.* shall bless him.

BLIND, BLINDNESS.

- 1 סְנַוְרִים *m. pl.* blindness, or confusion of sight; *LXX.* ἀσπασία, so that everything appears wrong, inflicted by the sudden and immediate stroke of God: *pr.* dazzled blindnesses. *Ch.* fatuity of vision. *Syr.* with illusions.
- 2 עָוַר to make blind; to draw, as it were, a skin or film over the sight; to be in the condition of one who hath his sight so obscured; or, to dig out the eyes. *P'AL* ¹ fut. עָוַר *adj.* blind; *metaph.* used of men who walk in the darkness of ignorance or of misery. עָוְרִין *m.* blindness.

- 3 עָלַם to hide. *HIPHAL* ¹ fut.

Gen. xix. 11, a.	1	Deut. xxviii. 29.	2 b	Isa. xliii. 8.	2 b
Exod. iv. 11.	2 b	1 Sam. xii. 3.	3	lvi. 10.	2 b
xxiii. 8.	2 a	2 Sam. v. 6, 8, 8.	2 b	lix. 10.	2 b
Lev. xix. 14.	2 b	2 Kings vi. 18, 18, a.	2 b	Jer. xxxi. 8.	2 b
xxi. 18.	2 b	Job xxix. 15.	2 b	Lam. iv. 14.	2 b
xxii. 22.	2 d	Pa. cxlvi. 8.	2 b	Zeph. i. 17.	2 b
Deut. xv. 21.	2 b	Isa. xxix. 18.	2 b	Zech. xii. 4.	2 c
xvi. 19.	2 a	xxxv. 5.	2 b	Mal. i. 8.	2 b
xxvii. 18.	2 b	xlii. 7, 16, 18, 19, 19.	2 b		
xxviii. 28.	2 c	19.	2 b		

a *U.* with blindnesses.

BLOOD, BLOODTHIRSTY, BLOODGUILTY.

- 1 אִנּוּשׁ *m.* a man.
- 2 דָּם blood; the guilt of murder; any atrocious crime, especially in the plural; 'bloody,' *Heb.* of bloods.
- 3 דָּמָה to be like, or, to be silent, quiet; from which may be deduced Ezek. xix. 10, *marg.* 'or, in thy quietness, or, in thy likeness.'
- 4 נִצָּח *m.* (see *Strength*), Isa. lxi. 3, "and their blood shall be sprinkled," &c.; ver. 6, "and I will bring down their strength to the earth." In both places the same word is used: blood seems to be intended, and here means the purest heart's blood, in which the strength or life of the body consists. Henderson says it properly signifies the juice or liquor which is spirited from the grape.

No. 2 not included, except where the plural is rendered as a singular.

Gen. iv. 10, 11.	2	2 Chron. xxiv. 26.	2	Ezek. vii. 23.	2
Exod. iv. 25, 26.	2	Pa. v. 6.	2	ix. 9.	2
xxii. 2, 3.	2	ix. 12.	2	xvi. 6, 6, 6, 9, 36.	2
Lev. xii. 4, 5, 7.	2	xxvi. 9.	2	xviii. 13.	2
xx. 9, 11, 12, 13, 16.	2	li. 14.	2	xix. 10.	2, 3
18, 27.	2	lv. 23.	2	xxii. 2.	2
Deut. xix. 10.	2	lix. 2.	2	xxiv. 6, 9.	2
xxii. 8.	2	cxvi. 38.	2	Hos. i. 4.	2
1 Sam. xxv. 26, 33.	2	cxix. 19.	2	iv. 2, 2.	2
2 Sam. iii. 23.	2	Prov. xix. 10.	1, 2	xii. 14.	2
xvi. 7, 8, 8.	2	Isa. l. 15.	2	Mic. iii. 10.	2
xxi. 1.	2	iv. 4.	2	vii. 2.	2
1 Kings ii. 6, 5, 31, 33.	2	ix. 5.	2	Nah. iii. 1.	2
2 Kings ix. 7, 7, 26, 26.	2	xxvi. 21.	2	Hab. ii. 8, 12, 17.	2
1 Chron. xxii. 6.	2	xxviii. 15.	2	Zech. ix. 7.	2
xxviii. 3.	2	lxiii. 3.	4		

BLOOM, BLOSSOM.

- 1 פָּחַח *m.* blossoms, buddings.
- 2 פָּרַח to grow, to bud, to flourish in all the stages and forms of

vegetation, according to the nature of each tree and plant. KAL *inf.* *b fut.* פרח *m.* a bud, flower, blossom, the product of vegetation.

- 3 לצר to put forth flowers, to blossom. KAL *pret.* HIFHIL *b fut.* פיצץ *m.* a flower.

Gen. xl. 10.	1	Isa. v. 24.	2 c	Isa. xxxv. 2.	2 a b
Num. xvii. 5.	2 b	xxvii. 6.	3 b	Ezek. vii. 10.	3 a
xvii. 8, 8.	3 b c	xxxv. 1.	2 b	Hab. iii. 17.	2 b

BLOT, BLOT OUT.

- 1 כחם *m.* any defect or blemish in the body. *a כחם m. id.*
- 2 כחה to wipe off, to wash out as ink might be; see *Ink*; *comp.* Num. v. 23, to blot out or erase, to blot out or pardon. This word seems to imply both the blotting out of sin as a debt, and the wiping away or cleansing of the pollution of sin. The prophet Isaiah (xlv. 22) uses two words to express sin in this view, פשע and חטא; the former applies more especially to open sins, and particularly to idolatry; the latter to sins of the heart. So the ideas of wiping out and blotting out are there further illustrated by sin being compared to a cloud, either a thick or lighter cloud. See Vitringa in loc. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. NIPHAL *f fut.* HIFHIL *f fut.*

Exod. xxxii. 32.	2 c	2 Kings xiv. 27.	2 b	Prov. ix. 7.	1
xxxii. 33.	2 d	Neh. iv. 5.	2 f	Isa. xliii. 26.	2 c
Num. v. 23.	2 a	Job xxxi. 7.	1 a	xliv. 22.	2 a
Deut. ix. 14.	2 d	Ps. li. 1, 9.	2 c	Jer. xviii. 22.	2 b
xxv. 12.	2 d	Isa. 28.	2 f		
xxix. 20.	2 a	cix. 13, 14.	2 f		

BLOW.

פגרה *f.* strife, contention, conflict: Ps. xxxix. 10.

פכה *f.* smiting, stroke, plague: Jer. xiv. 17.

BLOW (V.)

- 1 חצר to sound a trumpet. HIFHIL *part.*
- 2 חצצר the same. PIEL *part.*
- 3 נסע to remove, to go forth; peculiarly applied to a wind issuing forth, sent forth, discharged, or driving forward with violence, from God. HIFHIL *fut.*
- 4 נפח to breathe, to blow; to blast, to blow upon; to blow up, to blow away. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c part.* Poel. PUAL *a pret.*
- 5 נשב to breathe, to blow (of the wind); to blast or dissipate by blowing; *seq.* *z* upon. KAL *pret.* HIFHIL *b fut.*
- 6 נשב to blow with violence. KAL *pret.*
- 7 פוח to blow upon, to breathe out with a degree of vehemence or force; *seq.* *z* to kindle up a fire. HIFHIL *a imp.* *b fut.*
- 8 רעע to cry aloud, to blow (with a trumpet), to blow an alarm. HIFHIL *pret.* פרוקה *f.* blowing of trumpets.
- 9 פקע to blow in a trumpet, with *z* or without; in Num. x. 6, 7, פקע יוקר to blow the trumpet once (as a signal for calling the people together), is distinguished from פקע פרוקה and פקע פרוקה to sound an alarm (as a signal for moving). KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* NIPHAL *f fut.*

Exod. xv. 10.	6	1 Sam. xiii. 3.	9 a	Isa. xl. 7.	5 a
Lev. xxiii. 24.	8 b	2 Sam. ii. 28.	9 d	xl. 24.	5 c
Num. x. 3, 5, 10.	9 a	xviii. 16.	9 d	liv. 16.	4 c
x. 4, 7, 8.	9 d	xx. 1, 22.	9 d	Jer. iv. 5.	9 c
x. 6, 6.	9 a d	1 Kings i. 34.	9 a	vi. 1.	9 c
x. 9.	8 a	i. 30.	9 d	li. 27.	9 c
xxix. 1.	8 b	2 Kings ix. 13.	9 d	Ezek. vii. 14.	9 a
xxxi. 6.	8 b	xl. 14.	9 d	xxi. 31.	7 b
Josh. vi. 4, 20.	9 d	1 Chron. xv. 24 a	1	xxii. 20.	4 b
vi. 8, 16.	9 a	xv. 24 c	2	xxii. 21.	4 a
vi. 9, 9.	9 e b	Job xx. 28.	4 d	xxxiii. 3, 6.	9 a
vi. 13, 13.	9 a b	Ps. lxxviii. 26.	3	Hos. v. 8.	9 c
Judg. iii. 27.	9 d	lxxxi. 2.	9 c	Joel ii. 1, 15.	9 c
vi. 34.	9 d	cxlviii. 18.	5 b	Amos iii. 6.	9 f
vii. 18, 18.	9 a	Cant. iv. 16.	7 a	Hag. i. 9.	4 a
vii. 19, 22.	9 d	Isa. xviii. 3.	9 b	Zech. ix. 14.	9 d
vii. 20, 20.	9 d b	xxvii. 13.	9 f		

a *ut.* were trumpeting.

BLUE.

חבורה *f.* wound, bruise, causing blueness: Prov. xx. 30, or stripes (and) wounds.

קיש *m.* white marble; also fine white linen: Esth. i. 6, *marg.* 'marble.'

חבלת *f.* a shell-fish; bluish purple, azure, sky-colour; according to Maimonides, "this colour is like the firmament;" also cloth or thread so coloured; LXX. generally *δακρυδρος*, *δακρυδρος*; so Jerome, Vulg. This colour distinguished the dress of princes, &c., imported from remote countries, and is supposed to have been procured from the juice of a purple shell-fish in the Mediterranean sea, conchylium of the ancients, *helix ianthina*, Linn.; or from indigo. This word is almost constantly joined with ארנקן reddish purple: Exod. xxv. 4, &c.

BLUNT.

קחה to be set on edge, as teeth; to be blunted, as iron. PIEL *pret.* Eccles. x. 10.

BLUSH.

כלם see *Ashamed*. NIPHAL *pret.* Ezra ix. 6. *inf.* Jer. viii. 12, *ut.* they knew not to blush. HIFHIL *inf.* Jer. vi. 15.

BOAR.

חור *m.* swine, Ps. lxxx. 13, which devours and destroys an immense quantity of grapes, when it finds its way into a vineyard.

BOARD.

לח *m.* a smooth even board, or plank of wood: Exod. xxvii. 8; xxxviii. 7: Cant. viii. 9: Ezek. xxvii. 5.

צלע *f.* a rib; hence beams or planks in a ceiling, which are as the ribs of a house: 1 Kings vi. 15, 16.

קיש *a* board or plank: frequent in the book of Exodus, as used of the boards of the tabernacle, made to be compact or fastened together, which is probably the primary meaning of the root; and in Num. iii. 36; iv. 31: Exod. xxvi. 15, &c.

שורה *f.* row, rank, of soldiers, of stories or chambers: 1 Kings vi. 9, *marg.* 'ceilings'; "and covered the house with beams and boards of cedar;" Heb. and covered the house, the vaultings (see *Beams*), and the piazzas or cloisters, with cedar.

BOAST.

1 אקר to speak, say, &c.; to speak emphatically, to relate as

Gen. xxi. 10, 12, 18.	1	Lev. xxv. 46.	3 a	Judg. vi. 8.	3 d
xliii. 18.	3 d	xxvi. 13.	3 d	1 Kings ix. 21. a	3 b
xliv. 9, 33.	3 d	Deut. v. 6.	3 d	ix. 23.	3 d
Exod. i. 14.	3 f	vi. 12, 21.	3 d	2 Kings iv. 1.	3 d
ii. 23, 26.	3 f	vii. 8.	3 d	2 Chron. xxviii. 10.	3 d
vi. 5.	3 c	viii. 14.	3 d	10.	3 d, 4
vi. 8, 9.	3 f	xiii. 6, 10.	3 d	Ezra ix. 8.	3 e
xiii. 8, 14.	3 d	xv. 15.	3 d	ix. 9, 9.	3 d e
xx. 2.	3 d	xvi. 12.	3 d	Neh. v. 5, 5.	2 a b
Lev. xix. 20.	4	xvii. 12, 22.	3 d	v. 18.	3 f
xxv. 30.	3 f	xviii. 63, 63.	3 d, 4	ix. 17.	3 c
xxv. 42.	3 d	Josh. ix. 23.	3 d	Ezra vii. 4, 4.	3 d, 4
xxv. 44, 44.	3 d, 1, 3 d, 1	xxiv. 17.	3 d	Ira. xiv. 3.	3 f
				Jer. xxxiv. 13.	3 d

a *ut*. servile tribute.

BONE.

- 1 **עֵצָה** *m.* a bone; anything hard and strong. * **נָרַם** to break or gnaw bones. *KAL pret.* **נָרַם** Ch. *m.*
- 2 **עֵצָה** *f.* a bone which is the strongest and most durable part of the body; see *Strength*: Ezek. xxxvii. 11, our bones, our national prosperity, are dried. This is the general name for bones: Gen. ii. 23, &c.: hence also the verb **נָרַם** to break or gnaw bones. *PIL * pret.*
- 3 **קִנָּה** *m.* a reed; the channel bone. Gesenius, the upper bone of the arm, *os humeri*.

No. 3 not included.

Job xxxi. 22.	3	Prov. xv. 15.	1	Dan. vi. 24.	1 b
xl. 18, 18.	2, 1	Jer. l. 17.	2 a	Zeph. iii. 3.	1 a
Prov. xvii. 22.	1				

BONNET.

מִנְבֶּעֶת *f. pl.* a bonnet or turban: Exod. xxviii. 40; xxix. 9; xxxix. 28; Lev. viii. 13.

מִנְבֶּה *m.* beauty, ornament; a headdress, turban, worn by the priests, by the bridegroom, by women: Isa. iii. 20; Ezek. xlv. 18.

BOOK.

דִּבְרֵי *m.* a word, &c., a book, Heb. words, *marg.* a history; it may be equivalent to our word journal.

סֵפֶר *m.* a book, letter, &c.; narration, historical records: Gen. v. 1, &c. * **סֵפֶר** *m.* Ch. *id.* **סֵפֶר** *f. id.*

No. 3 not included.

1 Chron. xxix. 29, 29, 29.	1	2 Chron. ix. 34, 34.	1, 2	Ezra vi. 13.	2 a
2 Chron. ix. 29.	1	xxiii. 18.	1	Pa. lvi. 8.	2 b
xii. 18.	1	Ezra iv. 15, 15.	2 a	Dan. vii. 10.	2 b

BOOTH.

סֹכֶת *f.* tabernacle, pavilion, booth, &c.: Gen. xliiii. 17; Lev. xxiii. 42, 42, 43; Neh. viii. 14, 15, 16, 17, 17; Job xxvii. 18; Jonah iv. 5.

BOOTY.

בִּזְיוֹן *m.* prey, spoil, plundered by an enemy: Jer. xlix. 32.

מִלְקָח *m.* prey, especially of cattle and animals: Num. xxxi. 32.

מִשְׁפָּחָה *f.* plunder, spoil: Hab. ii. 7; Zeph. i. 13.

BORDER.

- 1 **גֵּבֶל** to set a bound, to be the border. *KAL * fut.* **גֵּבֶל** *m.* a boundary; the limits, coasts, or confines of a place or country; a place or country lying within its limits or borders: frequent, especially in Joshua. * **גֵּבֶלָה** *f.* border, margin.

- 2 **גֵּבֶלָה** *f.* circuit, region; a sinuous portion of land by a river.
- 3 **יָד** *com.* the hand; sides or coasts of a country.
- 4 **תּוֹצֵאוֹת** *f. pl.* goings forth.
- 5 **יֶרֶכָה** *f.* a side, hinder part, as of a country.
- 6 **כַּנֵּף** a wing of a fowl; figuratively applied to the border of a garment.
- 7 **מִסְבָּת** *f.* a border or work drawn about the circumference, which enclosed the table of shewbread and the lavers in Solomon's temple.
- 8 **נֶפֶחַ** *f.* any district elevated and conspicuous.
- 9 **קֵץ** *m.* an end, extremity; 'utmost border.' * **קֵצָה** *m.*
- 10 **שֵׁפָה** *f.* a lip; a border, of a vessel, of a garment, of a river, of the sea, of a country.
- 11 **תֵּוָר** *m.* row, order; row or string of pearls, or of gold and silver beads, as an ornament for the head.

No. 1 b not included.

Gen. xliii. 17. a	1 b	Josh. iv. 19.	9 a	2 Kings xvi. 17.	7
xlix. 13.	5	xi. 2.	8	xix. 23.	9
Exod. xvi. 35.	9 a	xiii. 2.	2	1 Chron. v. 16.	4
xix. 12.	9 a	xviii. 20.	1 a	vii. 29.	1 c
xxv. 25, 25, 27.	7	xxii. 10, 11.	2	Pa. lxxiv. 17.	1 c
xxviii. 26.	10	Judg. vii. 22.	10	Cant. i. 11.	11
xxxvii. 12, 12, 14.	7	2 Sam. viii. 3.	8	Isa. xxxvii. 24.	9
xxxix. 19.	10	1 Kings vii. 23, 23, 29.	7	Jer. l. 26.	9
Num. xv. 33, 33.	6	31, 32, 35, 36.	7	Zech. ix. 2.	1 a

a *ut*. border thereof.

BORE.

נָקַב to bore a hole, to perforate. *KAL fut.* 2 Kings xli. 9; Job xli. 2.

רָצַע to pierce through, to transfix. *KAL pret.* Exod. xxi. 6.

BORN. (See BEAR, HOMEBORN.)

בֶּטֶן *f.* belly, womb: Ps. lviii. 3, "as soon as they be born," *marg.* 'from the belly.'

בֵּן *m.* son: Gen. xv. 3, *lit.* the son of. Eccles. ii. 7, servants born, *lit.* sons of my house.

אֶרֶץ *m.* a native, one born in a place, not a foreigner, indigena, homeborn, born in the country, &c.: Exod. xii. 19, 48, 49; Lev. xix. 34; xxiii. 42; xxiv. 16; Num. ix. 14; xv. 13, 29, 30; Josh. viii. 33; Ezek. xlvii. 22.

BORROW.

- 1 **לָקַח** to adhere to any one; hence to borrow of any one, to be bound (*nexum esse*) as a creditor. *KAL * pret.* *b fut.* * *part.*
- 2 **מָעוֹט** to be few or little. *HIPHIL fut.* See *Few*.
- 3 **עָבַט** probably, to change, exchange; to borrow by giving a pledge, *mutuum accipere*. *KAL fut.*
- 4 **שָׁאַל** to ask; demand, petition, request. *KAL * pret.* *b imp.* * *part.* Paul.

Exod. iii. 22.	4 a	Deut. xv. 6.	3	Neh. v. 4.	1 a
xi. 2.	4 c	xxviii. 12.	1 b	Pa. xxxvii. 21.	1 c
xii. 35.	4 c	2 Kings iv. 3, 3.	4 b, 3	Prov. xxxii. 7.	1 c
xxii. 14.	4 c	vi. 5.	4 d	Isa. xxiv. 2.	1 c

BOSOM.

חֵב *m.* the bosom, in which we hide or cherish. See *Love*. Job xxxi. 33.

חֵיק *m.* the bosom, of a garment, of a person; or inward part of anything; the embracing of the arms to the breast is implied: it is put for the inward recesses of the mind, Eccles. vii. 9; for what is dear and tenderly cared for, Deut. xiii. 6, 2 Sam. xii. 3, Num. xi. 12; to render reproach, iniquity into the bosom, is to strike home and fill the heart with shame and sorrow, Ps. lxxix. 12, Isa. lxxv. 6; to bear in the bosom is to conceal, Ps. lxxxix. 50; a gift or reward in the bosom, what is given secretly, Prov. xvii. 23, xxi. 14: this means the bosom of the garment, the open part of the tunic, or long outer robe above the girdle, into which gifts were dropped: so in Latin, *sinum laxare, et sinum expedire*, is said of those who look for rewards.—Sen. Epist. 119, Sen. Thyest. 430.—Gen. xvi. 5, &c. **חֵיק** *m.* Ps. lxxiv. 11, 'כ.

חֵיקָה *m.* the grasp of both the arms folded and meeting before the breast, as in carrying a sheaf of corn: Ps. cxxix. 7. Gesenius, the arm, forearm, as the symbol of strength.

צֶלַחַת *f.* a dish, a bowl; hence used of the cavity of the bosom. Some understand the word in Prov. xix. 24, xxvi. 15, of the dish into which it was customary to dip the hand in eating, which a man is too slothful to raise again to his mouth.

BOSSSES.

נָב *m.* anything that rises above; the middle of a shield opposed to an enemy: Job xv. 26.

BOTCH.

שֶׁחַח *m.* see *Boil*. Deut. xxviii. 27, 35.

BOTH.

יַחְדָּו together, *lit.* they together; together at the same time: Ps. iv. 8, I lie down and sleep at once, i. e. under an assurance of divine protection.

שְׁנַיִם *adj. num. dual*, two: Gen. ii. 25, &c.

BOTTLE.

- 1 **אֹב** *m.* a bottle or bag to hold liquor, made of skins.
- 2 **בִּקְבֹּבָה** *m.* a jug or earthen vessel with a narrow mouth; from the sound which such a bottle makes when emptied.
- 3 **חֶמֶת** *m.* a bag of goat-skin, fitted to hold water and other liquors.
- 4 **חֶמֶה** heat; *constr.* חֶמֶה. Hos. vii. 5, *marg.* 'or, with heat through wine.'
- 5 **נֶבֶל** *m.* see *Carcase*. From the similarity of the word, Taylor supposes that it means the whole skin of a goat or bullock, made to hold wine, to be kept at home, in distinction from the lesser vessels fitted to carry abroad, and being closed, was hung on hooks or beams, and filled with wine would resemble the carcase of an animal. Thus also we may judge of the propriety of Job's comparing the clouds suspended on high to these leathern bottles, with means of drawing off the wine as wanted. The word is also used of vessels made by the potter; see *Pitcher*.

6 **נָאֵר** *m.* a bottle, probably of skin, in which milk was shaken to make butter: it was used also for wine.

Gen. xxi. 14, 15, 19.	3	1 Sam. xxv. 18.	5	Jer. xlii. 12, 13.	5
Josh. ix. 4, 13.	6	2 Sam. xvi. 1.	5	xix. 1, 10.	5
Judg. iv. 18.	6	Job xxii. 19.	1	xxviii. 12.	5
1 Sam. i. 24.	6	xxxviii. 37.	5	Hos. vii. 5.	4
x. 2.	5	Ps. lvi. 8.	6	Hab. ii. 15.	3
xvi. 20.	6	cix. 83.	6		

BOTTOM.

אֶרֶץ *Ch. f.* the earth, or floor; the lowest part: Dan. vi. 24.

חֵיק *m.* (see *Bosom*;) the middle or inward part of anything; the hearth of an altar: Ezek. xliii. 13, 14, 17.

יְסוֹד *m.* foundation: Exod. xxix. 12, &c.

מְצוֹלָה *f.* a deep hollow place: Exod. xv. 5. **מְצוֹלָה** *f.* the bottom of a hollow place: Zech. i. 8.

קֶצֶב *m.* size, to which a thing is cut; also, prob. end, extremity: Jonah ii. 6, *marg.* 'cuttings off,' i. e. the foundations of the mountains. Vulg. *extrema montium*.

קֶרֶעַ *m.* the ground, floor, bottom of the sea: Amos ix. 3.

רְמִידָה *f.* that which is spread under: Cant. iii. 10, probably the frame of a couch.

שֶׁשֶׁשׁ *m.* a root; the lowest part of anything, bottom of the sea: Job xxxvi. 30.

BOUGH.

1 **אֶמֶר** *m.* the highest branch of a tree.

2 **בֶּן** *m.* a son; metaphorically, the branch is a son with respect to the tree: Gen. xlix. 22, 22, or, son of a fruitful (vine), or, a son of fructifying. See *Fruitful*.

3 **חֹרֶשׁ** *m.* wood, or a bough, fit to be cut for the carpenter's use.

4 **סִקְנִיִּים** *m. pl.* the shoot of the palm-tree, on which the fruit hangs like bunches of grapes. See *Palm*.

5 **סִעְפָּה** *f.* a branch, as branching out or divided from the tree.

6 **סִרְעָפָה** *f.* a tender shoot, or bough.

7 **עֵבֶת** *com.* wreathen; boughs of a tree intertwined in each other; "thick bough."

8 **עֵנָף** *m.* a bough, a branch full of leaves. * **עֵנָף** *Ch. m.*

9 **פִּאֲרָה** *f.* a branch or bough with leaves, *lit.* the ornament of the trees; like the Lat. *coma arborum*. * **פִּאֲרָה** foliage (*pr.* glory) of a tree. Hence the verb **פָּאֵר** to search the branches, to glean; to go over the boughs. **PIEL** *fut.*

10 **פֵּרִי** *m.* fruit.

11 **קִצִּיר** *m.* harvest; boughs from which a harvest is gathered.

12 **שׁוֹבֵךְ** *m.* thick boughs, a thicket.

13 **שֹׁהַךְ** *m.* a bough, such as is used for hedges. * **שׁוֹהַךְ** *f. id.*

Gen. xlix. 22, 22.	2	Pa. lxxx. 10.	8	Ezek. xvii. 23.	7
Lev. xxiii. 40, 40.	10, 8	lxxx. 11.	11	xxi. 8, 10, 14.	7
Deut. xiv. 20.	9 b	Cant. vii. 3.	4	xxi. 8.	6
Judg. ix. 48.	13 a	Isa. x. 33.	9 a	xxi. 6, 8.	5
ix. 40.	13	xvii. 6.	1	xxi. 12.	9
2 Sam. xviii. 9.	13	xvii. 9.	3	Dan. iv. 12.	3 a
Job xiv. 9.	11	xvii. 11.	11		

BOUND.

1 **גָּבַל** *m.* see *Border*. * **גָּבַל** *f. id.* **גָּבַל** *HIPIII*, to set bounds: *pret.* *c imp.*

2 **חָם** *m.* prescribed bounds or limits as to space or time.

3 **תָּמַחַ** *f.* some derive this word from **תָּמַחַ** to mark, to set out the limits of a country; and so it is translated, Gen. xlix. 26, "utmost bound;" but it may rather be understood of the desirable productions of the ancient hills: see *Desire* **תָּמַחַ**. Thus Moses seems to explain this part of Joseph's blessing, Deut. xxxiii. 15. See Dr. Patrick.

Gen. xlix. 26.	3	Dent. xxxii. 8.	1 a	Pa. civ. 9.	1
Exod. xix. 12.	1 b	Job iv. 5.	3	Isa. x. 13.	1 a
xix. 23.	1 c	xvi. 10.	3	Jer. v. 23.	1
xxiii. 31.	1	xxxviii. 20.	1	Hos. v. 10.	1

BOUNTY, BOUNTIFUL.

נָמַל to reward, to deal bountifully. *KAL pret.* Ps. xlii. 6; cxvi. 7. *imp.* Ps. cxix. 17. *fut.* Ps. cxlii. 7.

טוֹב *adj.* good: Prov. xxii. 9.

יָד *com.* the hand: 1 Kings x. 13, *marg.* gave her 'according to the hand of king Solomon,' as became royal bounty.

שֹׁעֵ *m.* rich, opulent; noble, liberal: Isa. xxxii. 5.

BOW.

קִשָּׁת *m.* a bow, from which arrows are discharged; it is put for the effects of divine anger against the wicked, Lam. ii. 4, iii. 12; divine power, Hab. iii. 9: applied to men, it denotes their power, and strength, and attempts to injure, Ps. xi. 2, xxxvii. 14, 15: a bow of brass is the emblem of great power and strength, Job xx. 24; a deceitful bow represents a man or assistance which disappoints, like a weak or broken bow, Ps. lxxviii. 57, Hos. vii. 16; it is sometimes put for military armour, or for warlike strength, Ps. xlv. 6, Job xxix. 20; it is used for the bow in the clouds, Gen. ix. 13, &c.

BOWMAN.

רָמָה to cast or throw. *KAL part.* Poel, Jer. iv. 29, *lit.* that cast with the bow. There may be something sudden and unexpected implied in the word, as it is used of that which deceives.

BOW (V.)

- 1 **אָבָרַךְ** Gen. xli. 43, "Bow the knee," *marg.* 'or, Tender father, as if compounded of **אָב** *m.* father, and **רַךְ** tender. Father of the King seems to have been a title of the chief counsellor of the state: *comp.* Gen. xlv. 8. Our translation takes the word for, *HIPHAL fut.* **אָבָרַךְ** I will cause to bow the knee; or, for **הִכְרִךְ** *HIPHAL inf.* of **כָּרַךְ**.
- 2 **כָּפַף** to bow, to bend as the top of a bulrush, or the branches of a palm-tree; to bow the body in worship; *seq.* **ל** to submit oneself to any one; figuratively, to be bowed down with affliction and sorrow. *KAL pret.* *inf.* *part.* *Paül.* *NIPHAL fut.*
- 3 **כָּרַע** to bow the knee, to kneel; to sink down the body by bowing the knee; to bow in adoration; to sink or drop down as a man that is mortally wounded; to bow down in subjection and submission to a conqueror. *KAL pret.* *inf.* *part.* *Paül.*
- 4 **נָטַח** to stretch out, applied to the stretching or exerting the whole body: Judg. xvi. 30, Samson bowed, stretched himself with all his might; to the stretching or extend-

ing the several parts of the body, as the eye, Pa. xvii. 11, "they have set their eyes bowing down," or, to stretch or extend them to the earth, to the land, to every part of the country, to discover and destroy me; or rather, to turn them away, i.e. our steps in the earth, to make us stumble, *comp.* Ps. lxxiii. 2; figuratively, the ear is bowed down to hear instruction, Prov. xxii. 17; the shoulder is bowed, extended, to bear (Gen. xlix. 15), as porters do when they receive a burden; to the stretching out of a wall when it boweth or declineth out of the perpendicular, Pa. lxii. 3; so, bowing the heavens is making them stretch out or decline from their proper position, 2 Sam. xxii. 10; to the stretching out or extending the heart towards an object in regard, favour, mercy, compassion, 2 Sam. xix. 14. *KAL inf.* *part.* *Paül.* *HIPHAL imp.* *part.*

- 5 **עָוָה** to turn away, to be distorted, to writhe: it is applied to distortions of the body by racking pains. *NIPHAL pret.*
- 6 **עָוָה** to be crooked, applied to the body. *HITHPAEL pret.*
- 7 **קָרַךְ** to bow or stoop low with the head in order to do honour to a person: it is usually followed by **הִשְׁתַּחֲוָה** *KAL fut.*
- 8 **שָׁוָה** to sink down; to be bowed down. *KAL pret.*
- 9 **שָׁוָה** to bow down; to sink down; *HITHPAEL* (with a doubling of the third radical), to bow down, to prostrate oneself, as a testimony of respect and reverence, *προσκύειν*; often with the addition of **מִן** *מִן* *מִן* with the face to the earth. The person before whom one prostrates himself is preceded by **ל**, more rarely by **לְקִי**. This token of respect was shown sometimes to equals, sometimes to superiors, kings, and princes, and especially to the Deity; hence to worship, to adore. *KAL imp.* *HITHPAEL pret.* *inf.* *part.*
- 10 **שָׁוָה** to stoop, bow down, couch; to be brought low, bowed down (with sorrow); to sink: Hab. iii. 6. *KAL pret.* *NIPHAL fut.*

Gen. xviii. 2.	9 d	Ruth ii. 10.	9 d	Pa. xvii. 11.	4 a
xix. 1.	9 d	1 Sam. iv. 19.	3 b	xviii. 9.	4 b
xxii. 7, 12.	9 d	xx. 41.	9 d	xxii. 29.	3 b
xxiv. 28, 48.	7	xxiv. 8.	9 d	xxxi. 2.	4 d
xxvii. 23, 29.	9 d	xxv. 23, 41.	9 d	xxv. 14.	10 a
xxxii. 3, 6, 7, 7.	9 d	xxviii. 14.	9 d	xxxviii. 6.	10 a
xxxvii. 10.	9 c	2 Sam. ix. 8.	9 d	xliv. 25.	8
xli. 43.	1	xiv. 22, 33.	9 d	lvii. 6 a.	2 a
xlii. 6.	9 d	xviii. 21.	9 d	lxii. 3.	4 c
xliii. 28.	9 d	xix. 14.	4 c	lxxii. 9.	3 b
xliii. 28.	7	xxii. 10.	4 b	lxxxvi. 1.	4 d
xlvi. 31.	9 d	xxiv. 20.	9 d	xcv. 6.	3 b
xlvi. 12.	9 d	1 Kings i. 16, 31.	7	cxliv. 5.	4 d
xlvi. 8.	9 d	i. 23, 47, 53.	9 d	cxlv. 14.	2 c
xlvi. 15.	4 b	ii. 19.	9 d	cxvi. 8.	2 c
Exod. iv. 31.	7	xix. 18.	3 a	Prov. v. 1.	4 d
xi. 8.	9 b	2 Kings ii. 15.	9 d	xiv. 19.	10 a
xii. 27.	7	iv. 37.	9 d	xxii. 17.	4 d
xx. 5.	9 d	v. 18, 18.	9 b c	Eccles. xii. 3.	6
xxiii. 24.	9 d	xvii. 35.	9 d	Isa. ii. 9.	10 b
xxxiv. 8.	7	xix. 16.	4 d	ii. 11, 17.	10 a
Lev. xxi. 1.	9 c	1 Chron. xxi. 31.	9 d	x. 4.	3 a
Num. xxii. 31.	7	xxix. 20.	7	xiv. 3.	5
xxv. 2.	9 d	2 Chron. vii. 3.	3 b	xlv. 23.	3 b
Deut. v. 9.	9 d	xx. 18.	7	xlv. 1, 2.	3 a
Josh. xxiii. 7.	9 d	xxv. 14.	9 d	xlvi. 23.	9 d
xxiii. 18.	9 b	xxix. 29.	3 a	li. 23.	9 a
Judg. ii. 12, 17.	9 d	xxix. 30.	7	lviii. 5.	2 b
ii. 19.	9 c	Neh. viii. 6.	7	lx. 14.	9 b
v. 27, 27.	3 a	Esth. iii. 2, 2.	3 c b	lxv. 12.	3 b
vii. 5.	3 b	iii. 5.	3 c	Micah vi. 6.	3 d
vii. 6.	3 a	Job xxxi. 10.	3 b	Hab. iii. 6.	10 a
xvi. 30.	4 b	xxxix. 3.	3 b		

a or, he (the enemy) bows down.

BOWELS.

מַעֲיִם the bowels; figuratively, the innermost recesses of the mind; the affections, tenderness, pity, compassion: Gen. xv. 4, &c.

קֶרֶב *m.* the middle or inward part; the inner part of the body: Ps. cix. 18, *marg.* or, 'within him.'

רֵחִים *m. pl.* the chief intestines; tender love or affection, chiefly towards relatives; favour, grace; mercy, compassion: Gen. xliii. 30: 1 Kings iii. 26.

BOWL.

1 **גִּבְעִי** *m.* a cup, goblet, bowl, of a large size. See *Pot.*

2 **נֶלֶח** *f.* anything round; a bowl of chapters; of the candlestick. * **לֵי** *m.* a bowl, oil-vessel of a lamp.

3 **מִזְבֵּחַ** *m.* large bason or bowl which received the blood of the sacrifices, and out of which it was sprinkled upon the altar, &c. Any bason or bowl of a like or large size.

4 **מִנְחָיוֹת** *f. pl.* sacrificial dishes, bowls for libation. Ainsworth shows, from Hebrew doctors, that they were reeds of gold laid between the shewbread cakes, to admit the air and keep them clear of mustiness.

5 **סֶף** *m.* a bason; also, a threshold, which is sometimes worn hollow in the middle, and may have given the name to some particular kind of cup.

6 **סַל** *m.* a dish, probably shallow in form.

Exod. xxv. 22.	4	Judg. vi. 38.	6	Jer. iii. 18, 19.	3
xxv. 31, 33, 34.	1	1 Kings vii. 41, 41, 42.	5	Amos vi. 6.	3
xxxvii. 16.	4	vii. 50.	5	Zech. iv. 2.	2
xxxvii. 17, 19, 20.	1	2 Kings xii. 13.	5	iv. 3.	2
Num. iv. 7.	1	xxv. 15.	3	ix. 15.	3
vii. 13, 19, 25, 31, 37.	4	1 Chron. xxviii. 17.	3	xiv. 20.	3
43, 46, 55, 61, 67,	8	Eccles. xii. 6.	2		
73, 79, 84, 85.					

BOX.

פֶּתֶךְ *m.* a vial, flask, bottle: 2 Kings ix. 1, 3.

BOX-TREE.

תְּאֵשֶׁת *m.* name of a tree which the ancient versions render variously, cedar, fir, poplar, &c.; most probably a species of cedar of Lebanon, called in the East, *sherbini*: Isa. xli. 19; lx. 13.

BOY.

יָלֵד *m.* a child, a young man: Joel iii. 3: Zech. viii. 5.

נַעַר *m.* a young person: Gen. xxv. 27.

BOZRAH.

בִּצְרָה *f.* a fold, a sheepfold; or a fortress, stronghold; one of the chief cities of the Edomites: Mic. ii. 12.

BRACELET.

חֹף see *Chain*. Probably a hook or pin for securing the garment round the neck: Exod. xxxv. 22.

פֶּתֶל *m.* a thread, string, cord: used of the cord by which the orientalist suspends his seal-ring; see *Signet*. Gen. xxxviii. 18, 25.

צִמְדִּי *m.* a bracelet, where two parts are joined or fastened

together: Gen. xxiv. 22, 30, 47: Num. xxxi. 50: *Ezek.* xvi. 11; xxxiii. 42.

אַחַזְרָה *f.* clasp, bracelet; for the arm: 2 Sam. i. 10.

שָׁרוֹת *f.* chains, bracelets: Isa. iii. 19.

BRAMBLE.

אֶמְדִּי *m.* a brier or bramble: Judg. ix. 14, 15, 15.

חֹף *m.* see *Thorns, Thickets*: Isa. xxxiv. 13.

BRANCH.

1 **אֶמֶר** *m.* the highest branch of a tree.

2 **בָּרִים** *m. pl.* staves, bars; large strong branches.

3 **בֵּן** *m.* a son; metaphorically, the branch is a son with respect to the tree.

4 **בַּת** *f.* daughter.

5 **רָלִיּוֹת** *f. pl.* branches that hang down. See *Draw*.

6 **וְמוֹרָה** *f.* a branch pruned or cut off; vine-branch. * **וְמוֹרָה** *m.* Gesenius, song of triumph; which is clearly the sense in Isa. xxv. 5.

7 **יֹנֵקֶת** *f.* a tender branch, deriving its nutriment from the tree.

8 **כַּף** *f.* the branch of a palm-tree, which hangs down or bends over, resembling a hand partly closed. * **כַּף** *f.* a palm branch, and any similar branch. "Branch and rush" seems to be a proverbial expression for the highest and lowest. It is to be remarked that **כַּף** means both the palm of the hand and a branch of the palm-tree, as *palma* in Latin.

9 **נִמְיִשׁוֹת** *f. pl.* that which is spread abroad and extended: it is applied to branches of the vine spreading wide and extended.

10 **נֶצֶר** *m.* a slip, scion, or young sucker of a tree, selected and reserved for planting, and which when planted required to be attended and guarded with care; *metaph.* a descendant of a family: Isa. xi. 1, of the Messiah. Nazareth or Nazarene is supposed to be derived from this root.

11 **סַעִיף** *m.* a branch as dividing itself from the tree.

12 **עֵבֶת** *com.* wreathen; bushy boughs of trees interwoven with each other.

13 **עֵלֶף** *m.* a leaf, a branch, from its sprouting forth.

14 **עֵנָף** *m.* a bough, a branch full of leaves. * **עֵנָף** *Ch. m. id.* **עֵנָף** *adj.* 'full of branches.'

15 **עֲפָאִים** *m. pl.* boughs, foliage.

16 **פֶּאֶרֶה** *f. pl.* branches, as the ornament of a tree; as in Latin *coma arborum*.

17 **צֶמַח** *m.* that which springeth up, a shoot, a branch. The Messiah is a Branch of Jehovah, either as to his eternal generation, or as the restorer of his chosen people.

18 **קֶנֶף** *m.* a reed, stalk, branch: in this rendering only applied to the branches of the candlestick in the tabernacle: Exod. xxv. 31, &c.; xxx. 23; xxxvii. 17, &c.

19 **קִצִּיר** *m.* harvest, a branch from which a harvest is gathered. The most flourishing circumstances, or the height of temporal prosperity, is implied.

20 **שֶׁלֶחַ** *f.* ears of corn, or branches, from mounting up or spreading out.

21 **שֶׁלֶחַת** *f. pl.* shoots, branches, tendrils.

22 **שֶׁרִינִים** *m. pl.* vine-branches, from their interweaving with each other.

23 **צֶמֶחַ** *f.* highest branch. See *High*.

No. 18 not included.

Gen. xi. 10, 12.	22	Isa. xi. 1.	10	Heck. xvii. 8.	14
xlix. 22.	4	xiv. 19.	10	xix. 10.	14 b
Lev. xxi. 40.	8	xvi. 8.	21	xix. 11, 11.	12, 5
Num. xiii. 23.	6	xvii. 6.	11	xix. 14.	2
Neh. viii. 15, 15, 15.	18	xvii. 9.	1	xxi. 3.	14
15, 15.	18	xviii. 5.	9	xxi. 5, 6, 8, 13.	16
Job viii. 16.	7	xix. 15.	8 a	xxi. 7, 9, 12.	5
xiv. 7.	7	xxv. 5.	6 a	xxvi. 8.	14
xv. 34.	7	xxvii. 10.	11	Dan. iv. 14, 14, 21.	14 a
xv. 62.	6 a	lx. 21.	10	xi. 7.	10
xviii. 16.	19	Jer. xi. 16.	5	Hos. xi. 6.	2
xxix. 19.	19	xxiii. 5.	17	xiv. 6.	7
De. lxxx. 11.	7	xxiii. 15.	17	Joel i. 7.	22
lxxx. 15.	15	Ezek. viii. 17.	6	Nah. ii. 2.	6
civ. 12.	15	xv. 2.	6	Zech. iii. 8.	17
Prov. xi. 28.	13	xvii. 3, 22.	23	iv. 12.	20
Dea. iv. 2.	17	xvii. 6, 6.	5, 2	vi. 12.	17
in. 14.	8 a	xvii. 7, 22.	5	Mal. iv. 1.	14

BRAND:

תֹּמַר *m.* a firebrand; a brand partly consumed but snatched from the fire: Zech. iii. 2.

לֶפֶד *m.* a burning lamp or torch: Judg. xv. 5.

BRANDISH.

פָּעַף to fly; to whirl about. POEL *inf.* Ezek. xxxii. 10.

BRASS:

נְחֹשֶׁת Ch. *m.* Dan. ii. 32, 35, 39, 45; iv. 15, 23; v. 4, 23; vii. 19. **נְחֹשֶׁת** *com.* brass, brassen; copper seems frequently intended, when translated brass, and may therefore be the proper meaning of the word, as brass is a fictitious preparation: figuratively, that which is common and vile, in opposition to that which is more pure and precious, as silver and gold, which represent truth and excellency: Isa. i. 22. This word occurs frequently. **נְחֹשֶׁת** *adj.* Job vi. 12, *arg.* 'brassen.' **נְחֹשֶׁת** *f. id.* Lev. xxvi. 19; Job xxviii. 2; xl. 18; xli. 27; Isa. xlv. 2; xlviii. 4; Mic. iv. 13.

BRAVERY.

תְּפאָרַת *f.* ornament, splendour, beauty: Isa. iii. 18, perhaps used ironically.

BRAWLING.

מִרְיָם *m. pl.* contentions, Prov. xxi. 9; xxv. 24. **מִרְיָם** *m. id.* ק'.

BRAY.

בָּרַח to bray in a mortar. KAL *fut.* Prov. xxvii. 22.

בָּרַח to bray as an ass, to make a foul noise. KAL *fut.* Job vi. 5; xxx. 7.

BREACH.

2 **בָּרַח** *m.* a crack, chink, or breach in a building that needs to be repaired.

2 **בָּרַח** (see *Break*); to make a breach. PUAL *part.* HIFHL *ful.* **בָּרַח** *m.* a breach.

3 **תִּנְחָה** *f.* a forsaking, withdrawing; "breach of promise."

4 **בָּרַח** to break forth. KAL *part.* PUAL *part.* **בָּרַח** *m.* a gap, breach; a breaking out of water; a breaking in upon, a sudden and destructive attack; an overthrow. **בָּרַח** *m.* haven, harbour.

5 **רִשְׁמִים** *m. pl.* droppings.

6 **שָׁבַר** *m.* a breaking; a wound, injury, breach; ruin, destruction, of a state, or persons.

Gen. xxxviii. 29.	4 c	2 Kings xxii. 5.	1	Isa. xxi. 9.	2 c
Lev. xiv. 20, 20.	6	1 Chron. xiii. 11.	4 a c	xxx. 12.	4 c
Num. xiv. 34.	3	xv. 18.	4 a	xxx. 22.	6
Judg. v. 17.	4 d	Neh. iv. 7.	4 b	lviii. 12.	4 c
xxi. 15.	4 c	vi. 1.	4 c	Jer. xiv. 17.	6
2 Sam. v. 20.	4 c	Job xvi. 14, 14.	4 c	Lam. ii. 13.	6
vi. 8.	4 a c	Ps. lx. 2.	6	Ezek. xxvi. 10.	2 a
1 Kings xi. 27.	4 c	cvi. 23.	4 c	Amos iv. 3.	4 c
2 Kings xii. 5, 5, 6, 7.	1	Prov. xv. 4.	6	vi. 11.	5
7, 8, 12.	1	Isa. vii. 6.	2 b	ix. 11.	4 c

BREAD. (See also UNLEAVENED.)

לֶחֶם *m. pr.* bread; also any kind of victuals, meat, provision, whether bread, flesh, or fruit, Jer. xi. 19; but bread is principally intended, as the eastern people are in general great eaters of bread; it being computed, saith Dr. Shaw in his Travels, that three persons in four live upon it, or upon such compositions as are made of barley and wheat flour: bread is put for corn, of which bread is made, Isa. xxviii. 28. Figuratively, provision for the mind, good instructions and principles by which it is nourished, refreshed, and made happy: Prov. ix. 5; Isa. lv. 2. Bread of men, Ezek. xxiv. 17, 22, that which is sent to near friends, &c. in a time of mourning, called in the Targum the bread of mourning. Bread of God, &c. sacrifices, Lev. xxi. 6, 8, 17, 21, 22. This, the only word translated bread, occurs frequently; Lev. xxi. 17, *arg.* 'food,' &c.

BREADTH.

מִדְרָה *m.* a place which is trodden: Deut. ii. 5.

כַּף *f.* palm of the hand, sole of the foot: Deut. ii. 5.

פָּתִי Ch. *m.* width, breadth: Ezra vi. 3; Dan. iii. 1.

רָחֵב *m.* largeness, breadth; frequent. **רָחֵב** *m.* a broad place: Job xxxviii. 18. **קִרְחָה** *m.* a large place: Hab. i. 6.

BREAK.

1 **אָבַד** to perish. KAL *part.* Poel.

2 **אָוַר** to be or become light, of the break of day. NIPHAL *ful.*

3 **בָּקַע** to cleave asunder, to rend, divide; to lay open anything enclosed that it may break forth, as light, waters, &c.; to break in or penetrate, *seq. 7*; to break through, *seq. 7*. KAL *ful.* NIPHAL *part.* **בָּקַע** *ful.* HIFHL *inf.* HOPHAL *part.*

4 **נָתַת** or **נָתַת** to break or burst forth. KAL *inf.*

5 **נָתַת** to break bones: also to gnaw or pick them; hence to lick: Ezek. xxiii. 34, "Thou shalt drink it (the cup) and suck it out, and break (or, lick) the shepherds thereof." PIEL *ful.*

- 6 **נָרַם** to bruise, to wear, to weaken, to unfit for action and for use. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bfut.
- 7 **דָּקַק** Ch. to bruise. P'AL ^apret.
- 8 **דָּרַשׁ** to bruise, to crush by treading. KAL ^afut.
- 9 **דָּרַס** to bray, bruise, and break into small pieces: the word implies the solidity of that which is so broken, and with that its entire comminution, the being crushed: as applied to the mind it imports debility of tone, the breaking down of stubbornness, the spirit bruised and broken as with a hammer, made contrite. PIEL ^apret. ^bfut. PUAL ^cfut. ^dpart.
- 10 **דָּקַק** Ch. to bruise and beat very small. P'AL ^apret. APHEL ^bpret. ^cfut. ^dpart.
- 11 **דָּרַס** nearly of the same signification as דָּרַס. NIPHAL ^apret. PIEL ^bpret.
- 12 **הָיָה** to be. NIPHAL ^apret.
- 13 **הָלַם** to smite or strike as with a hammer, to beat the ground with the hoof, to smite. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 14 **הָמַם** to vex, to destroy, to discomfit. KAL ^apret. Isa. xxviii. 28. Ges., or drive the wheels of his (threshing) car.
- 15 **הָרַם** to pull or tear down; to tear out; to overthrow, demolish; to break through: applied to the rushing and pressure of a crowd, who trample down every fence or barrier: Exod. xix. 21. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. ^apart. Paül. NIPHAL ^apret.
- 16 **חָלַל** to penetrate, to wound, to slay (see *Slay*); hence to dissolve, to make void (see *Profane*). Agreeably to this sense, Bp. Pearson on the Creed (after Grotius) says: "One ancient custom of cancelling bonds was by striking a nail through the writing;" to which the apostle may allude: Col. ii. 14. PIEL ^apret. ^bfut. HIPHIL ^cfut.
- 17 **הָתַת** to be broken, so as to be quite disabled; applied to a bow that is broken and deprived of its elasticity and spring to throw the arrow, 1 Sam. ii. 4, 2 Sam. xxii. 35 (see קָרַח); applied to a nation, people, or person, that is quite broken, and disabled from doing either good or evil, Isa. vii. 8, 1 Sam. ii. 10; or that is rendered weak, dispirited, and incapable in any or in every respect of resisting an enemy or defending themselves, Jer. xlvi. 20.—Taylor. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. NIPHAL ^cfut. PIEL ^dpret. HIPHIL ^epret. ^fadj. broken.
- 18 **יָצָא** to go out; to break out. KAL ^afut.
- 19 **כָּאָה** to be made sad, to be dispirited; to be dejected and broken, or wounded in spirit. NIPHAL ^apart.
- 20 **כָּתַת** to beat, to crush, to knock in pieces. KAL ^ainf. PIEL ^bpret.
- 21 **מִחְתָּרֵת** f. a breaking in.
- 22 **מְרוֹחַ** adj. m. const. broken, i. e. bruised.
- 23 **נָאֵף** to commit adultery; to break (wedlock). KAL ^apart. Poel.
- 24 **נָאֵף** the true meaning of this word seems to be, to disallow, reject, refuse; it usually applies to persons: so the construction of HIPHIL ^apret. Ps. cxli. 5, may be, Let not my head reject it, according to Schmidt and others.
- 25 **נָחַת** to come down; to cause to come down, as the bow when it is about to be used. PIEL ^apret.
- 26 **נָיִר** to till, to cultivate; applied in a moral sense. KAL ^aimp.
- 27 **נָכַח** adj. that which is smitten or wounded.
- 28 **נִסְפָּח** m. a removing, a keeping off, a people, a crowd; which is admitted by critics to be the force of the word in 2 Kings xi. 6, *lit.* by keeping off; *comp.* ver. 8.
- 29 **נָפַץ** to dash, to break and shatter, so as to scatter abroad and disperse all the parts and pieces. KAL ^ainf. ^bpart. Paül. PIEL ^cpret. ^dfut.
- 30 **נָתַע** to strike out: the same with נָתַץ by a change of the last letter. NIPHAL ^apret.
- 31 **נָחַץ** to tear down, to destroy, e. g. buildings, walls, &c.; to break or strike out. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. NIPHAL ^dpret. PIEL ^epret. ^ffut. HOPHAL ^afut.
- 32 **נָתַק** to draw or pull asunder; to separate what is joined together: applied to the breaking of a string, cord, or ligature; figuratively, to the pulling or snapping asunder a chain, or purposes or designs formed in the mind: Job xvii. 11. KAL ^apart. Paül. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cfut. PIEL ^dfut.
- 33 **עָבַח** to change. PIEL ^afut.
- 34 **עָלָה** to rise, ascend. KAL ^apret. ^binf. NIPHAL ^cinf. of the breaking up of an army, with קָצַל.
- 35 **עָרָה** to break the neck; to throw down an altar by taking away the top. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 36 **עָרַר** to make bare, to destroy, by making bare to the foundation. PILPEL ^ainf. ^bfut.
- 37 **עָרַץ** to terrify, to make afraid; to break terribly, to break with power. KAL ^afut.
- 38 **פָּוַח** to blow, to breathe. KAL ^afut. "until the day break," becomes cool in the evening.
- 39 **פָּרַץ** to smite or dash in pieces. POEL ^afut.
- 40 **פָּוַר** to break; Hiphil, to break; figuratively, to violate. HIPHIL ^apret.
- 41 **פָּצַח** to break in pieces with a noise; to break out into joy. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. PIEL ^dpret.
- 42 **פָּצַע** only in PIEL, to break, cleave: ^apret.
- 43 **פָּרַח** to break out, as a bud or blossom; used also of sores, or the leprosy. KAL ^apret. ^binf. abroad. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel.
- 44 **פָּרַץ** to tear or break forth, to break down a wall; to disperse, or spread abroad; to break in, in mining; with פָּ to break in, or cause an overthrow among a people; applied to a sudden and destructive bursting forth of judgments; to act with violence; to break away. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. ^epart. Paül. PUAL ^fpart. HITHPAEL ^apart. ^bפָּרַץ m. breach of a wall; dispersion.
- 45 **פָּרַק** to break off with rending; construed with פָּרַץ Piel, to tear off; Hithpael, to break off from oneself. KAL ^apret. PIEL ^bimp. HITHPAEL ^cpret. ^dimp. ^efut. פָּרַק Ch. P'AL ^fimp.

- 46 פָּרַר to break, to violate; to annul a covenant. See מָרַר.
PILPEL *fut. to break asunder. HIPHIL *pret. *inf.
*imp. *fut. HOPHAL *fut.
- 47 פָּרַשׁ to spread or stretch out; to break, divide in pieces.
KAL part. Poel.
- 48 פָּתַח to open. NIPHAL fut.
- 49 פָּלַח to pass on or through, to advance, to fall on. KAL fut.
- 50 קָדַר to dig, particularly for water. PILPEL, to destroy, to overturn by digging under: part.
- 51 רָנַע to shake, to tremble; to burst, to divide with a noise.
KAL pret. Job vii. 5. Very different interpretations are given of this word, and it is not easy to arrive at the primary meaning. Jerome renders it *aruit*, dries up. Goode thinks it includes the idea of stiffness, rigidity.
- 52 רָץ to run. KAL fut. 2 Kings xxiii. 12, marg. 'ran down.'
- 53 רָעַה to feed, to feed on. KAL fut. Jer. ii. 16, lit. have fed on thee (as to) the head, implying great devastation.
- 54 רָעַע to break or dash in pieces; to make good for nothing; to be reduced to a weak and wretched condition, to be ruined. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. HITHPOLEL *pret. *inf. *fut. Ch. P'AL *part. רָעַע f. a breakage.
- 55 רָצַץ to dash in pieces; to oppress, treat with violence. KAL *fut. *part. Paül. NIPHAL *pret. *fut. PIEL *pret. HIPHIL *fut.
- 56 שָׁדַר to harrow, to break clods. PIEL fut.
- 57 שִׁבְכִים m. pl. small pieces.
- 58 שָׁבַר to break, a bow, a bone, an earthen vessel, a ship in a storm; a nation is broken when its power is weakened or ruined; the limbs of an animal are broken when disabled; Lev. xxi. 19, Zech. xi. 16; Ezek. xxi. 6, "with the breaking of thy loins," i.e. walking as if thy loins were broken or disabled: pride is broken when humbled; broken in heart are the humble and truly penitent, Ps. cxlvii. 3; the heart is also broken when quite dispirited and discouraged, Ps. lxxix. 20. In this sense it is applied, speaking after the manner of men, to the great God, Ezek. vi. 9: "I am broken," Heb. have been broken, quite tired out, "with their whorish heart," and despairing, as it were, of their amendment, have sent them into captivity.—Taylor. In reference to Job xxxviii. 10, Gesenius adds, to measure off, to define; which accords with the marginal rendering, but is of doubtful authority. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. *part. Paül. NIPHAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. PIEL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. שִׁבְרָא m. Job xli. 25, breakings, i.e. terrors. שִׁבְרָא m. a breaking. שִׁבְרָא m. place of breaking forth.
- 59 שָׁוָה to break upon, to batter and bruise. See Bruise. KAL fut.
- 60 שָׁבַר Ch. P'AL part. broken, fragile, frail.
- Gen. vii. 11. 3 b
xvii. 14. 46 b
xix. 9. 58 b
xxvii. 40. 45 a
xxxii. 24. 24 b
xxxii. 26. 24 a
- Gen. xxxviii. 29. 44 a
Exod. ix. 9, 10. 43 d
ix. 25. 58 l
xii. 46. 58 d
xiii. 13. 35 a
xix. 21. 15 c
- Exod. xix. 23. 44 c
xix. 24, 24. 15 c, 44 c
xxii. 2. 21
xxii. 6. 18
xxiii. 24. 58 m
xxxii. 2. 46 b

Exod. xxxii. 3. 45 e	Job xxviii. 4. 44 a	Iam. xli. 3. 58 d
xxxii. 19. 58 n	xxix. 17. 58 n	xlv. 23. 14 b
xxxii. 24. 45 d	xxx. 14. 44 h	xlv. 2. 58 n
xxxiv. 1. 58 l	xxxii. 23. 58 i	xlix. 13. 41 b
xxxiv. 13. 58 n	xxxiv. 24. 54 c	lii. 9. 41 b
xxxiv. 20. 35 a	xxxviii. 8. 4	liv. 1. 41 b
Lev. vi. 28. 58 i	xxxviii. 10. 58 d	liv. 3. 44 c
xi. 33. 58 d	xxxviii. 15. 58 i	lv. 12. 41 c
xi. 36. 31 g	xxxix. 15. 8	lviii. 6. 38 d
xiii. 12. a. 43 b c	xli. 25. 58 p	lviii. 8. 3 c
xiii. 20, 25. 43 a	Ps. ii. 3. 32 d	lix. 5. 3 c
xiv. 43. 43 a	ii. 9. 54 c	lxi. 1. 58 k
xiv. 46. 31 a	iii. 7. 58 l	Jer. i. 14. 48
xv. 12. 58 i	x. 15. 58 c	ii. 13. 58 k
xxi. 19, 19. 58 p	xxviii. 34. 8. 25	ii. 16. 53
xxi. 20. 22	xxx. 5, 5. 58 e n	ii. 20. 58 a
xxii. 22. 58 f	xxxii. 12. 1	iv. 26. 26
xxii. 24. 32 a	xxxiv. 18. 58 k	31 d
xxvi. 13. 58 d	xxxv. 20. 58 g	v. 5. 58 a
xxvi. 15, 44. 46 c	xxxviii. 15, 17. 58 i	x. 20. 38 b
xxvi. 19. 58 a	xxxviii. 8. 11 a	xi. 16. 46 b
xxvi. 26. 58 b	xli. 19. 58 n	xli. 16. 46 a
Num. ix. 12. 58 d	xlii. 9. 58 n	xli. 17. 58 g
xv. 31. 46 b	xliiii. 7. 11 b	xli. 21. 46 c
xxv. 8. 16 c	li. 8. 58 k	xv. 12. 54 c
xxv. 9. 16 c	li. 17, 17. 16 a	xli. 10. 58 a
Deut. vii. 5. 58 n	lv. 20. 16 a	xli. 11, 11. 58 d
ix. 17. 58 n	lviii. 6, 6. 15 b, 31 b	xxii. 26. 29 b
x. 2. 58 l	lx. 2. 42	xxiii. 9. 58 g
xii. 3. 58 l	lxi. 20. 58 a	xxiii. 29. 39
xxi. 16, 20. 46 b	lxxii. 4. 9 b	xxviii. 2, 13. 58 a
Judg. ii. 1. 46 c	lxxiv. 6. 13 b	xxviii. 4, 10, 11. 58 d
v. 22. 13 a	lxxiv. 13. 58 l	xxviii. 13. 58 b
vii. 19. 29 a	lxxiv. 14. 58 e	xxv. 8. 58 d
viii. 20. 58 d	lxxvi. 3. 58 l	xxvi. 22. 31 b
viii. 9. 31 c	lxxx. 12. 44 a	xxvi. 22. 46 b
ix. 53, 9. 55 f	lxxxix. 10. 9 a	xxviii. 20. 46 c
xvi. 9, 9. 32 d c	lxxxix. 31, 34. 16 b	xxviii. 21. 46 f
xvi. 12. 32 d	lxxxix. 40. 44 a	xxviii. 11. 34 c
1 Sam. ii. 4. 17 f	xciv. 5. 9 b	xxix. 2. 3 c
ii. 10. 17 c	cv. 16. 58 a	xxxix. 3. 31 a
iv. 18. 58 i	cv. 33. 58 n	xlili. 18. 58 l
xxv. 10. 44 g	cvi. 29. 44 c	xlv. 4. 15 d
2 Sam. ii. 32, y. 2	cvi. 14. 32 d	xlvi. 12. 30 d
v. 20. 44 a	cvi. 16. 58 l	xlvi. 17, 25. 58 g
xxii. 35, 3. 25	cix. 16. 19	xlvi. 20, 39. 17 a
xxiii. 16. 3 a	cxix. 20. 6 a	xlvi. 38. 58 a
1 Kings xv. 19. 46 d	cxix. 7. 58 g	xlvi. 35. 58 e
xviii. 30. 15 e	cxli. 5. 24	l. 2, 2. 17 a
xix. 11. 58 c	cxlii. 14. 44 h	l. 23. 58 i
xxii. 48. 58 g	cxliii. 3. 58 f	li. 20, 21, 21, 22, 23, 22, 23, 23. 29 c
2 Kings xiii. 26. 3 d	Prov. iii. 20. 3 b	li. 30. 58 g
x. 27, 27. 31 c	vi. 15. 58 c	li. 56. 17 d
xi. 6. 28	xv. 13. 27	li. 58. 36 a b
xi. 18, 18. 31 c, 58 l	xvii. 2. 27	lii. 7. 3 c
xiv. 13. 44 c	xviii. 31. 15 f	lii. 14. 31 a
xxviii. 4, 4. 58 l, 20 b	xix. 15. 58 d	lii. 17. 58 l
xxiii. 7. 31 c	xix. 19. 54 f	lii. 17. 58 l
xxiii. 8, 15. 31 a	xix. 28. 44 c	Iam. ii. 2. 58 l
xxiii. 12. 55 a, or 52	xxiv. 3. 44 b	lii. 16. 6 b
xxiii. 14. 58 l	xxv. 12. 32 c	lii. 16. 47
xxv. 4. 3 c	x. 8. 44 d	Ezek. iv. 16. 58 c
xxv. 10. 31 a	xii. 6, 6, 6. 55 a, 58 l	v. 16. 58 a
xxv. 13. 58 l	55 c	vi. 4, 6, 9. 58 g
1 Chron. ix. 18. 3 a	Cant. ii. 17. 38	xlvi. 14. 15 a
xiv. 11, 11. 44 a h	iv. 6. 38	xiv. 13. 58 a
2 Chron. xiv. 3. 58 n	Iam. v. 5. 44 b	xvi. 38. 23
xvi. 3. 46 d	v. 27. 32 b	xvi. 38. 31 c
xx. 37, 37. 44 a, 58 i	vii. 8. 17 c	xvi. 39. 46 c
xxi. 17. 3 a	viii. 9, 9, 9. 17 b	xvii. 15, 16. 46 b
xxiii. 17, 17. 31 c, 58 l	viii. 15. 58 g	xvii. 18. 46 c
xxiv. 7. 44 a	ix. 4. 17 e	xvii. 19. 46
xxv. 12. 3 b	xiv. 5. 55 a	xix. 12. 46 c
xxv. 23. 44 c	xiv. 7. 41 a	xxi. 6. 58 g
xxvi. 6. 44 c	xiv. 26. 58 b	xxii. 34. 5
xxxi. 1. 58 n	xiv. 29. 58 g	xxvi. 3. 58 g
xxxi. 5. 44 c	xvi. 8. 13 a	xxvi. 4, 12. 15 a
xxxi. 3. 31 e	xix. 10. 9 d	xxvi. 9. 31 c
xxxi. 4, 4. 31 f, 58 l	xxi. 9. 58 i	xxvii. 26. 58 a
xxxi. 7. 31 f	xxii. 5. 50	xxvii. 34. 58 k
xxxi. 19. 31 f	xxiii. 10. 31 c	xxvii. 7, 7. 55 d, 58 f
Ezra ix. 14. 46 c	xxiv. 10. 46 b	xxx. 4. 15 f
Neh. i. 3. 44 f	xxiv. 10. 46 b	xxx. 18. 58 b
ii. 13. 44 e	xxiv. 12. 54 b d	xxx. 21, 24. 58 a
iv. 3. 58 i	xxv. 11. 58 i	xxx. 22, 22. 58 k
Job iv. 10. 30	xxvii. 13. 58 g	xxxi. 12. 58 i
vii. 5. 51	xxviii. 24. 58	xxxi. 23. 58 i
ix. 17. 59	xxviii. 28. 14	xxxiv. 4, 16. 58 k
xii. 14. 15 c	xxx. 13. 58 p	xxxiv. 37. 58 b
xiii. 25. 37	xxx. 14, 14, 14. 58 a p	xliv. 7. 46 c
xvi. 12. 46 a	xxxii. 8. 26 a	Dan. ii. 1, 1. 19
xvi. 14. 44 c	xxxiii. 20. 38 c	ii. 34. 10 b
xvii. 11. 32 b	xxxv. 6. 3 b	ii. 35. 7, or 10 a
xix. 2. 9 b	xxxvi. 6. 55 b	ii. 40, 40, 40. 10 d, 54 c, 10 c
xxi. 9. 9 c	xxxviii. 13. 58 n	
xxiv. 20. 58 i		

Dan. ii. 42.	66	Dan. xi. 4, 20.	66 i	Joel ii. 7, 9.	33
ii. 44.	16 c	Hos. i. 5.	68 a	Amos i. 5.	58 a
ii. 45.	16 b	ii. 18.	68 d	v. 6.	40
iv. 27.	46 f	iv. 2.	44 a	Jonah i. 4.	58 h
vi. 24.	10 b	v. 11.	58 b	Micah ii. 13, 12.	44 d a
vii. 7, 19.	10 d	viii. 6.	57	iii. 3.	41 d
viii. 23.	10 c	x. 2.	58 b	Nah. i. 18.	58 d
viii. 7.	58 n	x. 11.	56	Zech. xi. 10, 14.	46 c
viii. 8.	58 g	x. 12.	56	xi. 11.	46 f
viii. 22.	58 k	xi. 13.	56 r	xi. 16.	58 k
viii. 25.	58 i	Joel i. 17.	15 f		

a *Ut.* breaking out break out. β *Ut.* and she brake. γ *Ut.* and it became light to them. δ or is bent, i.e. by the strength of mine arm; rather than from *נפת*. ε *Ut.* should we turn to break. ζ *Ut.* had been upon him, i.e. was now departed. η i.e. they shall not change their course, but go straight forward.

BREAST.

- 1 *חֶדֶן* m. the breasts of a woman.
- 2 *חֶדֶן* Ch. m. pl. of the same meaning with the following.
- 3 *חֶדֶן* m. the breast from the throat to the belly; the most conspicuous part of an animal.
- 4 *לֶבֶב* m. the heart.
- 5 *עֲטֵף* m. there is a variety of renderings to this word. Gesenius renders it, sides; LXX., *ἐκτατα*; Vulg., *viscera*; Syr., *latera ejus*; Aben-Ezra, places where camels kneel down to drink.
- 6 *שֶׁדֶן* m. breasts of women, or animals. * *שֶׁדֶן* m. a mother's breast.

Gen. xlix. 26.	6	Job xxiv. 9.	6 a	Lam. iv. 3.	6
Exod. xxix. 26, 27.	3	Ps. xxii. 9.	6	Ezek. xvi. 7.	6
Lev. vii. 30, 31, 34.	3	Prov. v. 19.	1	xxiii. 3, 24.	6
viii. 29.	3	Cant. i. 13.	6	xxiii. 8.	1
ix. 20, 21.	3	iv. 5.	6	Dan. ii. 32.	2
x. 14, 15.	3	vii. 3, 7, 8.	6	Hos. ii. 2.	6
Num. vi. 20.	3	viii. 1, 8, 19.	6	ix. 14.	6
xviii. 12.	3	Isa. xxviii. 9.	6	Joel ii. 16.	6
Job iii. 12.	6	ix. 16.	6 a	Nah. ii. 7.	4
xxi. 24.	5	lxvi. 11.	6 a		

BREASTPLATE.

חֶשֶׁן m. part of the high priest's vestments, a span square when doubled; inserted in the ephod, just over the breast; having twelve precious stones set in gold, engraven with the names of the twelve tribes. This he wore when he went to consult the oracle: in this were placed the Urim and Thummim: only in Exod. and Lev. viii. 8, 8.

שָׂרָן m. a coat of mail, habergeon: Isa. lix. 17.

BREATH.

- 1 *נָפַח* *adj.* breathing with difficulty or force.
- 2 *נָפַח* to breathe with force. KAL = *imp.* β *fut.*
- 3 *נָפֶשׁ* com. animal life, nearly connected with the breath.
- 4 *נְשָׁמָה* f. the breath by which animal life is supported, but used only of man; soul or spirit of man; the breath of God denotes his grace or wrath. * *נְשָׁמָה* Ch. f.
- 5 *רֵיחַ* com. the wind, air, breath. * *רֵיחָה* f. respire.

Gen. ii. 7, 7.	2 b, 4	Job xix. 10.	5	Pa. civ. 29.	5
vi. 17.	5	xv. 30.	5	cxix. 17.	5
vii. 15.	5	xvii. 1.	5	cxlvi. 4.	5
vii. 22.	4, 5	xix. 17.	5	cl. 6.	5
Deut. xx. 18.	4	xxvii. 3.	4	Eccles. iii. 19.	4
Josh. x. 40.	4	xxiii. 4.	4	Isa. ii. 22.	4
xi. 11, 14.	4	xxiv. 14.	4	Isa. 4.	5
2 Sam. xxiii. 18.	5	xxvii. 10.	4	xxx. 28.	5
1 Kings xv. 29.	4	xli. 21.	5	xxx. 33.	4
vii. 17.	4	Ps. xviii. 15.	5	xxiii. 11.	5
Job iv. 9.	5	xxvii. 12 a.	1	xlii. 5.	4
ix. 18.	5	xxxiii. 6.	5	Jer. x. 14.	5

Jer. ii. 17.	5	Ezek. xxxvii. 5, 6, 8, 10.	5	Dan. x. 17.	4
Lam. iii. 58.	5 a	xxxvii. 9, 9.	5, 2 a	Hab. ii. 12.	5
iv. 20.	5	Dan. v. 28.	4 a		

a comp. Prov. vi. 19. *חֶשֶׁן*, and *אֶת* ix. 1.

BREECHES.

מִכְנִסִּים m. dual, a part of the garments of the priests, a covering: Exod. xxviii. 42; xxxix. 28; Lev. vi. 10; xvi. 4; Ezek. xli. 18.

BREED (N.)

12 m. son: Deut. xxxii. 14.

BREED (V.)

- מִכְנֶסֶת* m. Zeph. ii. 9, prob. the possession of nettles: comp. Isa. xiv. 23.
- רָם* to lift up oneself; to rise up, as in growth; to breed. KAL *fut.* Exod. xvi. 20.
- שָׂרָן* to bring forth abundantly. KAL *pres.* Gen. viii. 17.

BRIDE.

- כֶּפֶר* m. ransom, satisfaction: 1 Sam. xii. 3; Amos v. 12.
- שֶׁדֶן* m. gift, present: 1 Sam. viii. 3; Job xv. 34; Pa. xxvi. 10; Isa. xxxiii. 15.

BRICK.

לֶבֶן f. brick, from the white clay of which they were made: Vitruv. ii. 3; Gen. xi. 3, 3; Exod. i. 14; v. 7, 8, 16, 18, 19; Isa. ix. 10; lxx. 3, "altars of brick," *merg.* 'bricks'; hence *לֶבֶן*, with or without the noun, to make brick. KAL *inf.* Exod. v. 7, 14. *fut.* Gen. xi. 3. *לֶבֶן* m. brick-kiln: 2 Sam. xii. 34; Jer. xliii. 9; Nah. iii. 14.

BRIDE.

פִּתּוּחַ f. a bride, supposed to imply beauty of dress and appearance: Isa. xlix. 18; lxi. 10; lxii. 5; Jer. li. 32; vii. 34; xvi. 9; xxv. 10; xxxiii. 11; Joel ii. 16.

BRIDEGROOM.

חָתָן m. son-in-law, husband, bridegroom: Pa. xix. 5; Isa. lxi. 10; lxii. 5; Jer. vii. 34; xvi. 9; xxv. 10; xxxiii. 11; Joel ii. 16.

BRIDLE.

- מִכְסוֹם* m. "a bridle, or muzzle for the mouth:" Pa. xxxix. 1.
- מִתְּנֶה* m. a bit or bridle: 2 Kings xix. 28; Prov. xxvi. 3; Isa. xxxvii. 29.
- רֶסֶן* m. a rein, bridle, which goes over a horse's nose: Job xxx. 11; Ps. xxxii. 9; Isa. xxx. 28. Also the mouth, with the double row of teeth within which the bridle goes: Job xli. 13.

BRIER.

בְּרִיקָנִים m. pl. briars; but, according to others, a threshing instrument, armed with sharp points underneath, to be drawn over the grain: Judg. viii. 7, 16.

חֶרֶף m. a species of thorn, or thornbush: Micah vii. 4.

סֶלֶף m. a thorn, briar; LXX. *σκόλεψ*: Ezek. xlviii. 24.

סָרְסָרִים *m. pl.* refractory, rebellious: the rendering of briars does not seem to be warranted: Ezek. ii. 6.

סָרְסָר *m.* name of a plant which cannot be determined with certainty: LXX. Theod. Aqu. *ἀόρυζα*. Vulg. *urtica*. The context requires us to understand the word of some mean and useless plant. Isa. lv. 13.

שָׁמִיר *m.* briars or thorns, used for fences to preserve the grain, &c. Isa. v. 6; vii. 23, 24, 25; ix. 18; x. 17; xxvii. 4; xxxii. 13.

BRIGANDINE.

סָרְיוֹן *m.* a kind of armour, a coat of mail: Jer. xli. 4; li. 3.

BRIGHT, BRIGHTNESS.

- 1 **אוֹר** *light*. **אֶמְסֹר** *m.* light; *lit.* lights of the light.
- 2 **בְּהִיר** *adj.* bright, shining.
- 3 **בִּרְקַק** glittering, lightning.
- 4 **בִּרְרַר** to purge, to make clean, pure. *HIPHAL imp.*
- 5 **וְהָרַר** *m.* splendour. Michaelis understands this, not of the brightness of the heavens, but of the bright morning star, or the planet Venus.
- 6 **וְיִי** *Ch. m.* brightness, clearness.
- 7 **הָיוֹן** *m.* an arrow: hence lightning; "bright clouds."
- 8 **יִפְעָה** brightness, beauty, of a city.
- 9 **יָקָר** *adj.* costly, precious, excellent, majestic.
- 10 **לָהֶב** *m.* same.
- 11 **מָרַט** to polish, to make smooth and bright. *PUAL part.*
- 12 **מָרַק** to clean metal from rust by scouring. *KAL part. Paül.*
- 13 **נִגְהָ** *f.* brightness, shining, particularly of the fire, of the sun, of the moon, of a sword or spear, of the Shechinah or presence of Jehovah. **נִגְהוֹת** *f. pl.* brightnesses.
- 14 **עָשָׂת** *m.* forged, laboured, wrought. **עָשִׂיתָ** *adj.* fabricated, wrought; bright.
- 15 **קָלַל** to be light. *Pilpel*, to move, shake; to polish. *PILPEL pret.* Ezek. xxi. 21, has been variously translated in reference to different modes of divination: Ges., he shakes or waves with arrows.

2 Sam. xxi. 13.	13	Isa. lx. 3, 19.	13	Ezek. xxviii. 7, 17.	8
1 Kings vii. 45.	11	Isa. li. 1.	13	xxxii. 8.	1 a, 1
2 Chron. iv. 14.	12	Jer. li. 11.	4	Dan. ii. 31.	6
Job xxxi. 26.	9	Ezek. i. 4, 13, 27, 28.	13	iv. 38.	6
xxxvii. 11.	1	viii. 2.	5	xii. 3.	5
xxxvii. 31.	3	x. 4.	13	Amos v. 20.	13
Ps. xviii. 12.	18	xxi. 15a.	8	Nah. iii. 3.	16
Cant. v. 14.	14	xxi. 31.	15	Hab. iii. 4.	13
Isa. lix. 2.	13 a	xxvii. 19.	14 a	Zech. x. 1.	7

a *lit.* unto glittering.

BRIM.

קֶצֶה *m.* end, edge, border: Josh. iii. 15.

שִׁפְהָ *f. lip*: 1 Kings vii. 23, 24, 26, 26: 2 Chron. iv. 2, 2, 5, 5.

BRIMSTONE.

נִפְתִּירִית *f.* (see *Gopher*); sulphur, bitumen, or pitch: figuratively, God's severe punishment of the wicked: Gen. xix. 24:

Deut. xix. 23: Job xviii. 15: Ps. xi. 6: Isa. xxx. 33; xxxiv. 9: Ezek. xxxviii. 22.

BRING.

- 1 **אָמַן** to bring up. See *Nurse*. *KAL a part. Poel b part. Paül.* **אֶמְסֹךְ** *f.* a bringing up. **אֶמְסֹךְ** *m.* nutritius, alumnus; one brought up: spoken of the hypostatic Wisdom of God, the second person of the Trinity, by which name some understand the Architect of the world; *comp.* Cant. vii. 1.
- 2 **אָסַף** to gather; used also of bringing into any sort of communion. *KAL a pret. b fut. NIPHAL c inf. d fut.*
- 3 **אָתָה** to come; poetic for **וָאֵל**. *HIPHAL a pret. Ch. APHEL b pret. c inf. HOPHAL d pret.*
- 4 **בָּוֹא** to go or come in, to enter; to cause to come in, to bring in, into, forth; to pass up. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. HIPHAL d pret. e inf. f imp. g fut. h part. HOPHAL i pret. k fut. l part.*
- 5 **בָּרַר** to bring forth new or excellent fruit; to bring forth a first child. *PIEL a fut. HIPHAL b part.*
- 6 **בָּעַר** to consume; to remove entirely out of the way. *PIEL pret.*
- 7 **גָּדַל** to be or become great; to grow, to grow up, to be brought up. *KAL a pret. PIEL b pret. c fut. d part.*
- 8 **הָנָה** to pass away; to cause to pass away, to bring over. *KAL fut.*
- 9 **הִנָּח** to break forth; to labour to bring forth. *KAL imp.*
- 10 **הִנָּחָה** to carry away into captivity. *HIPHAL a pret. Ch. APHEL b pret.*
- 11 **הִנָּחָה** to spring up as new grass. *HIPHAL fut.*
- 12 **הִנָּחָה** *Ch.* to go up; to bring again. *P'AL fut.*
- 13 **הִנָּחָה** to be, to be brought to pass. *NIPHAL pret.*
- 14 **חָבַל** to travail, to bring forth. *PIEL pret.*
- 15 **חָבַל** (see *Form*); to bring forth: it is applied to the eternal generation of the Son of God, Prov. viii. 24, 25; to the production of rain, Prov. xxv. 23; also to the formation of some curious work. *HIPHAL a fut. PUAL b pret. HOPHAL c fut.*
- 16 **יָבַל** to flow as water: applied to continuous motion of any kind, of the presents flowing in or solemnly brought to the Messiah, Ps. lxxviii. 29. *HIPHAL a fut. HOPHAL b fut. c inf. Ch. APHEL pret.*
- 17 **יָחַב** to give, put, place; used (except once, see *Burden*) as an imperative, give, give here. *KAL imp.*
- 18 **יָלַד** to bring forth children, to beget; to bring up: Gen. l. 23, "brought up upon Joseph's knees," i.e. laid on his knees to be owned and blessed. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. NIPHAL d fut. PUAL e pret. HIPHAL f pret. g inf. h fut. i part.*
- 19 **יָלַךְ** to go; to make to go, to lead, to bring. *HIPHAL a pret. b fut.*
- 20 **יָסַף** to add, to bring more. *KAL a pret. HIPHAL b part.*

- 21 יָצָא to go out, go forth; to lead forth, to bring out, forth, up. KAL ^apart. Poel. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dimp. ^efut. ^fpart. HOPHAL ^apret. ^bpart. יָצָא m. the going forth; used of the bringing of horses from Egypt for Solomon; comp. 2 Chron. ix. 28.
- 22 יָרַד to go down, to be brought down; to bring down. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. HOPHAL ^apret. ^ffut.
- 23 יָשַׁב to dwell; to make to dwell. HIPHIL pret. Zech. x. 6, "I will bring them again to place them." Aben-Ezra and Kimchi think that the word is compounded of יָשַׁב and שָׁב; and so our translators seem to have taken it: the expression implies at least secure habitation.
- 24 כָּלָה to finish, to bring to pass. PIEL pret.
- 25 כָּנַע to be bowed down; to bow down, to humble, to bring down, under. NIPHAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bfut.
- 26 כָּרַע to bow, to be brought down. KAL pret.
- 27 לָקַח to take, to take away; frequently with the import of to take and bring, to take and give, &c. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. NIPHAL ^dfut.
- 28 מָצָא to find. KAL fut.
- 29 נָגַע to touch, to reach to. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 30 נָגַשׁ to touch, to near; to bring near, forth, hither. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart.
- 31 נָתַח to thrust; to bring upon; seq. לְ. HIPHIL pret.
- 32 נָהַג to lead, guide, conduct, to bring away. KAL ^afut. ^bpart. Psal. PIEL ^cpret. ^dfut.
- 33 נָבַח to sprout, to bring forth; to bring forth words. KAL fut.
- 34 נָהַח to lead, to lead out or away. HIPHIL fut.
- 35 נָסַע to pull up (the tent-pins); to depart, to remove. HIPHIL ^afut. ^bpart. m. a removing.
- 36 נָשָׂא to lift up, to take away. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. HIPHIL ^apret.
- 37 נָתַן to give. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel.
- 38 סָבַב to go about, to bring about, again. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut.
- 39 סָוַר to turn aside out of the way. HIPHIL pret.
- 40 עָבַד to serve, to work, to perform. KAL inf.
- 41 עָבַר to pass over; to bring over, through. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut.
- 42 עָלָה to ascend, to go up; to bring up. KAL ^ainf. ^bfut. NIPHAL ^cinf. HIPHIL ^dpret. ^einf. ^fimp. ^gfut. ^hpart. HOPHAL ^apret.
- 43 עָלָל Ch. to go in; to bring in. APHEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. HOPHAL ^dpret.
- 44 עָנַן to bring (a cloud). PIEL inf.
- 45 עָשָׂה to do; taking its meaning from the word to which it refers: Ps. xxxvii. 5, "he shall bring to pass," i. e. the object of thy way. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel.
- 46 פָּלַח to cleave; to let break forth, to bring forth. PIEL fut.
- 47 פָּרָה to bear fruit, to bring forth. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 48 צָמַח to spring or grow up; to bring forth. KAL ^apart. Poel. HIPHIL ^bfut.
- 49 צָעַד to go up; to cause to advance. HIPHIL fut.
- 50 קָבַץ to gather; to bring together. PIEL part.
- 51 קָרַב to draw or come near; to bring near, bring, bring forth. NIPHAL ^apret. PIEL ^bpret. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dinf. ^eimp. ^ffut. קָרַב Ch. APHEL ^apret.
- 52 קָרָה to meet. HIPHIL pret.
- 53 רָבָה to be many, to increase, to grow up; to bring up; to bring in abundance. PIEL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret.
- 54 רוּם to be lifted up; Polel, to bring up, nourish, educate; or to exalt in spiritual and temporal blessings. POLEL pret.
- 55 רוּץ to run; to bring hastily. HIPHIL fut.
- 56 רָכַב to ride; to cause to ride, to bring, to bring on horseback. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 57 שָׁבַר to break, to cause to break forth, bring to the birth. HIPHIL fut.
- 58 שָׁוַב to return; to bring again, bring back, bring home again. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. POLEL ^apret. ^binf. PULAL ^apart. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. HOPHAL ^afut. ^cpart.
- 59 שָׁוָה to be even; to make even, to set, "to bring forth" (fruit), to prepare fruit for himself. PIEL fut.
- 60 שָׂם to set, place, put. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 61 שָׁתַל to sow down; to be brought low, brought down. NIPHAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bpret.
- 62 שָׁיַת to set, to lay, to put. KAL ^afut.
- 63 שָׁלַח to send; to bring on the way; comp. 3 John 6: Rom. xv. 24: 1 Cor. xvi. 11: Acts xx. 38. PIEL ^apret. ^binf.
- 64 שָׁפַל to be made low; to bring down. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cfut.
- 65 שָׁפַח to set, put, or place. See *Set, Burden, Pot, Hook*. If the view given under *Burden* be the just one, in Ps. xxii. 15 the idea is that of being brought to the dust of death in a degraded condition, as of one who usually lies among the pots.—*Schultens*. KAL fut.
- 66 שָׂרַץ this word seems to have nearly the same meaning as *scateo* in Latin, and signifies to swarm in respect to production, to bring forth abundantly. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut.

In many cases the verb *Bring* will be found under the noun connected with it, as *Desolation, Distress, Evil, Fruit, &c.*

Gen. i. 11.	11	Gen. xv. 5.	21 e	Gen. xxvii. 14, 31, 33.	4 g
i. 12, 24.	21 e	xv. 7.	21 b	xxvii. 20.	53
i. 20.	66 c	xviii. 16.	63 b	xxvii. 25, 25, 25.	30 b c,
i. 21.	66 a	xviii. 19.	4 e		4 g
ii. 19, 23.	4 g	xix. 5, 12.	21 d	xxviii. 15.	58 h
iii. 16.	18 c	xix. 8, 16.	21 e	xxix. 13, 23.	4 g
iii. 18.	48 b	xix. 17.	21 c	xxx. 14.	4 g
iv. 3.	4 g	xx. 9.	4 d	xxx. 39.	18 o
iv. 4.	4 d	xxiv. 5.	58 i l	xxvi. 39.	4 d
vi. 17.	4 h	xxiv. 6, 8.	58 l	xxviii. 11.	4 i
vi. 19.	4 g	xxiv. 53.	21 e	xxviii. 2, 22, 32.	4 g
viii. 17.	21 d	xxiv. 67.	4 g	xxviii. 14.	58 k
ix. 7.	66 b	xxvi. 10.	4 d	xxviii. 24.	21 d
ix. 14.	44	xxvii. 4, 7.	4 f	xxviii. 25.	21 h
xiv. 16, 18.	58 l h	xxvii. 5.	4 e	xxix. 1, 1.	23 o, a
xiv. 18.	21 b	xxvii. 10, 12.	4 d	xxix. 14, 17.	4 d

Gen. xl. 14.	21 b	Brod. xxxv. 21, 22, 23.	Num. xvi. 17.	51 c	Josh. x. 23.	21 e	2 Sam. vi. 2.	42 e	2 Kings x. 8.	4 d
xl. 14.	21 b	24, 24, 27.	xvii. 5, 9.	21 e	x. 24.	21 o	vi. 5, 4.	36 c	x. 22, 23.	21 d e
xl. 32.	45 b	xxxv. 29, 29.	xviii. 10.	58 h	xiv. 7.	58 l	vi. 12.	42 g	x. 24.	4 h
xl. 47.	45 c	xxxvi. 5, 5.	xxxvii. 2.	51 e	xxxiii. 6, 7.	4 d	vi. 15.	42 h	x. 26.	21 e
xl. 50.	4 g	xxxvii. 5, 5, 6.	xxxviii. 13.	51 f	xxxiii. 15.	58 l	vi. 17.	42 i	xi. 4.	21 e
xl. 54.	4 f	xxxix. 53.	xxxix. 15.	51 f	xxxiv. 5.	4 g	vii. 6.	42 j	xi. 12.	21 e
xl. 57, 37.	4 g	xl. 4, 4.	xix. 2.	27 c	xxxiv. 6.	21 b	viii. 18.	4 d	xi. 19.	22 c
xl. 58.	22 a	xl. 13.	xix. 3.	21 b	xxxiv. 7, 8.	21 e	viii. 2, 6.	38 d	xi. 24, 4.	4 k e
xl. 59.	22 a	xl. 14.	xx. 4.	4 d	xxxiv. 17.	4 g	viii. 7.	4 g	xi. 9, 13.	4 l
xl. 60.	22 b	xl. 21.	xx. 5.	4 e	xxxiv. 32.	42 h	ix. 10.	4 d	xi. 18.	4 l
xl. 61.	22 c	Lev. i. 2, 2, 10.	xx. 8.	21 b	Judg. i. 7.	42 d	x. 18.	21 e	xiv. 30.	36 c
xl. 62.	22 d	i. 5, 13, 14, 15.	xx. 12.	21 c	ii. 1.	4 g	xi. 23.	58 i	xiv. 14.	51 f
xl. 63.	22 e	ii. 2.	xx. 16.	21 d	iii. 12.	4 g	xi. 30, 31.	21 b	xvii. 4, 36.	42 d
xl. 64.	22 f	ii. 4, 11.	xx. 25.	21 e	iii. 17.	21 f	xi. 10, 10.	21 b	xvii. 7.	42 h
xl. 65.	22 g	ii. 8, 8.	xx. 28.	21 f	iv. 25.	51 f	xi. 11.	30 c	xvii. 24.	4 g
xl. 66.	22 h	iv. 3.	xx. 31.	21 g	v. 25.	51 c	xi. 18.	21 e	xvii. 27.	10
xl. 67.	22 i	iv. 4, 5, 14, 16, 23, 28.	xx. 34.	21 h	vi. 8, 8.	42 d	xiv. 10.	4 d	xix. 3.	18 b
xl. 68.	22 j	iv. 32, 32.	xx. 37.	21 i	vi. 13.	42 d	xiv. 21.	58 k	xix. 25.	4 d
xl. 69.	22 k	v. 6, 8, 11, 12, 15, 18.	xx. 40.	21 j	vi. 18.	21 b	xiv. 23.	4 g	xx. 11.	58 l
xl. 70.	22 l	v. 7, 7.	xx. 43.	21 k	vi. 19.	21 e	xv. 8.	58 c	xx. 30.	4 g
xl. 71.	22 m	vi. 21.	xx. 46.	21 l	vi. 30.	21 d	xv. 14.	31	xxi. 12.	4 h
xl. 72.	22 n	vi. 30.	xx. 49.	21 m	vii. 4.	22 b	xv. 25.	58 h	xxii. 4.	4 l
xl. 73.	22 o	vii. 29, 30, 30.	xx. 52.	21 n	vii. 5.	22 c	xvii. 3.	58 i	xxii. 9.	58 l
xl. 74.	22 p	viii. 6, 13, 18, 23, 24.	xx. 55.	21 o	vii. 25.	4 d	xvii. 13.	36 e	xxii. 16.	4 h
xl. 75.	22 q	ix. 14.	xx. 58.	21 p	ix. 9.	58 m	xvii. 14.	4 e	xxiii. 20, 20.	4 h, 58 l
xl. 76.	22 r	ix. 5.	xx. 61.	21 q	ix. 11.	27 c	xvii. 28.	30 a	xxiii. 21.	21 c
xl. 77.	22 s	ix. 9, 15, 16, 17.	xx. 64.	21 r	ix. 13.	42 g	xix. 10, 11, 12, 43.	58 j	xxiii. 6.	21 e
xl. 78.	22 t	x. 15.	xx. 67.	21 s	ix. 18.	42 g	xix. 41.	41 c	xxiii. 8, 30.	4 g
xl. 79.	22 u	x. 18.	xx. 70.	21 t	xvi. 21.	22 c	xxi. 8.	18 a	xxiv. 16.	4 g
xl. 80.	22 v	xi. 45.	xx. 73.	21 u	xvi. 31.	42 b	xxi. 13.	42 g	xxv. 6.	42 g
xl. 81.	22 w	xii. 6.	xx. 76.	21 v	xxviii. 3.	4 d	xxii. 20.	21 e	xxv. 20.	19 b
xl. 82.	22 x	xii. 8, 8.	xx. 79.	21 w	xxix. 3, 3.	58 l, 4 g	xxii. 28.	64 c	1 Chron. v. 26.	4 g
xl. 83.	22 y	xiii. 2, 9.	xx. 82.	21 x	xix. 22.	4 g	xxii. 40.	21 f	ix. 28.	4 g, 21 e
xl. 84.	22 z	xiv. 2.	xx. 85.	21 y	xix. 24, 25.	21 e	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 2.	4 g
xl. 85.	22 a	xiv. 23.	xx. 88.	21 z	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 18.	4 g
xl. 86.	22 b	xiv. 29.	xx. 91.	21 a	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 19.	4 d
xl. 87.	22 c	xv. 9, 11, 20.	xx. 94.	21 b	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 20.	4 h
xl. 88.	22 d	xvi. 13, 15.	xx. 97.	21 c	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 21.	38 c
xl. 89.	22 e	xvi. 27.	xx. 100.	21 d	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 22.	4 e
xl. 90.	22 f	xvii. 4.	xx. 103.	21 e	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 23.	4 g
xl. 91.	22 g	xvii. 5, 5.	xx. 106.	21 f	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 24.	4 g
xl. 92.	22 h	xvii. 9.	xx. 109.	21 g	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 25.	4 g
xl. 93.	22 i	xviii. 3.	xx. 112.	21 h	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 26.	4 g
xl. 94.	22 j	xix. 21.	xx. 115.	21 i	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 27.	4 g
xl. 95.	22 k	xix. 36.	xx. 118.	21 j	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 28.	4 g
xl. 96.	22 l	xx. 22.	xx. 121.	21 k	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 29.	4 g
xl. 97.	22 m	xxii. 27.	xx. 124.	21 l	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 30.	4 g
xl. 98.	22 n	xxiii. 33.	xx. 127.	21 m	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 31.	4 g
xl. 99.	22 o	xxiii. 10.	xx. 130.	21 n	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 32.	4 g
xl. 100.	22 p	xxiii. 14, 15.	xx. 133.	21 o	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 33.	4 g
xl. 101.	22 q	xxiii. 17.	xx. 136.	21 p	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 34.	4 g
xl. 102.	22 r	xxiii. 43.	xx. 139.	21 q	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 35.	4 g
xl. 103.	22 s	xxiv. 2.	xx. 142.	21 r	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 36.	4 g
xl. 104.	22 t	xxiv. 11.	xx. 145.	21 s	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 37.	4 g
xl. 105.	22 u	xxiv. 14.	xx. 148.	21 t	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 38.	4 g
xl. 106.	22 v	xxiv. 23.	xx. 151.	21 u	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 39.	4 g
xl. 107.	22 w	xxv. 21.	xx. 154.	21 v	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 40.	4 g
xl. 108.	22 x	xxv. 58, 42, 55.	xx. 157.	21 w	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 41.	4 g
xl. 109.	22 y	xxvi. 10.	xx. 160.	21 x	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 42.	4 g
xl. 110.	22 z	xxvi. 13, 45.	xx. 163.	21 y	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 43.	4 g
xl. 111.	22 a	xxvi. 21, 7.	xx. 166.	21 z	xxi. 12.	4 g	xxiii. 16.	4 g	xi. 44.	4 g
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xxxi. 24.	li. 153.	xliii. 163.	xxxi. 151.	xxxii. 138.	x. 147.
xxxi. 24.	li. 154.	xliii. 164.	xxxi. 152.	xxxii. 139.	x. 148.
xxxi. 24.	li. 155.	xliii. 165.	xxxi. 153.	xxxii. 140.	x. 149.
xxxi. 24.	li. 156.	xliii. 166.	xxxi. 154.	xxxii. 141.	x. 150.
xxxi. 24.	li. 157.	xliii. 167.	xxxi. 155.	xxxii. 142.	x. 151.
xxxi. 24.	li. 158.	xliii. 168.	xxxi. 156.	xxxii. 143.	x. 152.
xxxi. 24.	li. 159.	xliii. 169.	xxxi. 157.	xxxii. 144.	x. 153.
xxxi. 24.	li. 160.	xliii. 170.	xxxi. 158.	xxxii. 145.	x. 154.
xxxi. 24.	li. 161.	xliii. 171.	xxxi. 159.	xxxii. 146.	x. 155.
xxxi. 24.	li. 162.	xliii. 172.	xxxi. 160.	xxxii. 147.	x. 156.
xxxi. 24.	li. 163.	xliii. 173.	xxxi. 161.	xxxii. 148.	x. 157.
xxxi. 24.	li. 164.	xliii. 174.	xxxi. 162.	xxxii. 149.	x. 158.
xxxi. 24.	li. 165.	xliii. 175.	xxxi. 163.	xxxii. 150.	x. 159.
xxxi. 24.	li. 166.	xliii. 176.	xxxi. 164.	xxxii. 151.	x. 160.
xxxi. 24.	li. 167.	xliii. 177.	xxxi. 165.	xxxii. 152.	x. 161.
xxxi. 24.	li. 168.	xliii. 178.	xxxi. 166.	xxxii. 153.	x. 162.
xxxi. 24.	li. 169.	xliii. 179.	xxxi. 167.	xxxii. 154.	x. 163.
xxxi. 24.	li. 170.	xliii. 180.	xxxi. 168.	xxxii. 155.	x. 164.
xxxi. 24.					

Exod. xvii. 1.	2 b	Job xi. 9.	2	Ezek. xl. 6, 7, 22.	2 b
Num. xvi. 38.	3 a	xxvii. 16.	2 a	30, 33, 42, 47.	2 b
xvi. 39.	3 a	Ps. cxix. 96.	2 c	xl. 1, 1, 12.	2 b
1 Kings vi. 6, 8, 9.	2 b	Cant. iii. 2.	2 c	xl. 11, 12.	2 b
2 Chron. vi. 13.	2 b	Isa. xxxiii. 21 a.	2 a	xl. 16, 17.	2 b
Neh. iii. 8.	2	Jer. v. 1.	2 c	xlv. 6.	2 b
xii. 38.	2	li. 58.	2	xvi. 22.	2 b
				Nah. ii. 4.	2 c

a *ML* broad of spaces, or, hands. β *ML* so the breadth of them.

BROIDERED.

רִקְמָה *f.* variegation of colour; party-coloured cloth or garment, broidered work: Ezek. xvi. 10, 13, 18; xxvi. 16; xxvii. 7, 16, 24.

שֶׁבֶץ *Piel*, to work with chequer-work on white cloth, so that the cheques or calls resembled the settings of precious stones.—Gesenius. שֶׁבֶץ *m.* tessellated stuff: Exod. xxviii. 4. Gesenius, made of chequer-work.

BROOK.

אֶסְתִּי *m.* see Channel: Ps. xlii. 1.

יָאֵר *m.* river. See River. Isa. xix. 6, 7, 7, 8.

כִּיכֹל *m.* a small brook: 2 Sam. xvii. 20.

נַחַל *m.* a valley with a brook; a brook, stream. Most of the streams in Palestine are torrents, flowing only in winter (χαυδῆλαι), and such an one is meant in Job vi. 15, My brethren are deceitful like the torrent, which dries up unexpectedly, and so disappoints the traveller.—Gesenius. Gen. xxxii. 23, &c.

BROTH.

מֶרֶק *m.* broth, soup: Judg. vi. 19, 20: Isa. lrv. 4.

פֶּרֶק the same as above by a change of the first letter; or more probably from פָּרַק to break in pieces: Isa. lrv. 4, נחִיב.

BROTHER.

אָח *m.* a brother, whether of the same father, or mother, or of both; a relation generally, whether by affinity or blood, as uncle, cousin, nephew; one of the same country, tribe, or neighbourhood; a fellow or familiar; any person or thing like another; a term of affection generally: Gen. iv. 2, &c.; very frequent. אח *Ch.* m. Ezra vii. 18. אֶחָיו *f.* brotherhood: Zech. xi. 14.

אֶחָיו see Man. Gen. xlii. 8, *lit.* men brethren.

אָחִי *m.* father's brother: Num. xxxvi. 11: 2 Kings xxiv. 17.

יָכֵם to marry as the nearest relation, or in right of affinity. *PIEL inf.* Deut. xxv. 7. *fut.* Deut. xxv. 5. יָכֵם *m.* the brother of a woman's husband, which brother, if her husband died childless, was obliged to marry her: Deut. xxv. 5, 7.

רֵעַ *m.* a companion, acquaintance, friend; one beloved: Deut. xxiv. 10.

BROW.

זָבַח *m.* that part which rises above the rest; the arch of the eye, eyebrow: Lev. xiv. 9.

מִצְחָה *com.* forehead: Isa. xlviii. 4.

BROWN.

חָדָם *adj.* a dark brown or black colour: Gen. xxx. 32, 33, 35, 42.

BRUISE.

1 דָּכַא to bruise, break in small pieces; to smite; applied to the mind, and used of the Messiah, it designates the most severe inward and outward suffering: Isa. liii. 5. *PIEL inf.* *PUAL part.*

2 דָּקַק to beat small or thin. *KAL fut.* *HOPHAL fut.*

3 חֲבוּרָה *f.* a stripe, weal, or wound.

4 מָעַץ to press, squeeze, crush. *KAL part.* *Patil.*

5 עָשָׂה to work, or labour; to press the breasts. *KAL inf.* *PIEL part.*

6 רָעַע *Ch.* to break in pieces. *PAL fut.*

7 רָצַץ to break, to crush; differs from רָצַץ, see Isa. xlii. 3. *KAL part.* *Patil.*

8 שָׁבַר *m.* breaking.

9 שָׁחַח to break or smite in pieces; greatly to injure or wound. *KAL fut.*

Gen. iii. 16, 15.	9	Isa. xlii. 3.	7	Ezek. xxxii. 3, 8.	5 b
Lev. xxii. 24.	4	liii. 5.	1 b	xxiii. 21.	5 a
2 Kings xviii. 21.	7	liii. 10.	1 a	Dan. ii. 40.	6
Isa. i. 8.	3	Jer. xxx. 12.	8	Nah. iii. 19.	8
xxviii. 28, 28.	2 b a				

BRUIT.

שִׁמְעָה *m.* report, tidings, fame: Nah. iii. 19. שְׁמוּעָה *f.* message, tidings: Jer. x. 22.

BRUTISH.

בָּעַר to consume, either by burning or eating: the latter sense seems to be the root of בָּעַר, whence has recurred the meaning of brutish to the verb, to act like a brute, without regard to reason or propriety. *KAL fut.* *part.* *Poel.* *NIPHAL part.* *part.* בָּעַר *m.* stupid, brutish.

Ps. xlix. 10.	e	Prov. xxx. 2.	e	Jer. x. 14, 21.	c
xcii. 6.	e	Isa. xix. 11.	d	li. 17.	c
xciv. 8.	b	Jer. x. 8.	a	Ezek. xxi. 31.	b
Prov. xii. 1.	e				

BUCKET.

הֶלֶל *m.* a vessel to draw water with: Isa. xl. 15. הֶלֶל *m.* Num. xxiv. 7, *id.*

BUCKLER.

1 מָגֶן *m.* a shield.

2 מִתְּחָה *f.* a buckler or target, which protects the body on every side.

3 מִצְנָה *f.* a shield of the larger size, which covered the whole person, not only from hostile attacks, but from the heat of the sun.

4 רִמְחַ *m.* a spear, javelin.

2 Sam. xxii. 31.	1	Ps. xviii. 2, 30.	1	Jer. xli. 3.	1
1 Chron. v. 18.	1	xxxv. 2.	3	Ezek. xxxiii. 24.	3
xii. 8.	4	xc. 4.	3	xxvi. 8.	3
2 Chron. xxxiii. 9.	1	Prov. ii. 7.	1	xxxviii. 4.	3
Job xv. 24.	1	Cant. iv. 4.	1	xxxix. 9.	3

BUD.

1 מוֹצֵא *m.* going out.

- 2 **נָרַץ** to send out rays, to shine; *trop.* to put forth flowers or blossoms. **HIPHIL** *pret.*
- 3 **צָמַח** to sprout, blossom. **KAL** *pret.* *b part.* **Poel.** **HIPHIL** *fut.* *צָמַח* m. flower, blossoms.
- 4 **צָמַח** to sprout or spring up. **HIPHIL** *pret.* *b fut.* *צָמַח* m. a sprout, shoot.

Gen. xl. 10.	3 b	Cant. vi. 11.	3	Isa. lxi. 11.	4 c
Num. xvii. 8, 9.	3 a d	vii. 12.	3	Ezek. vii. 10.	3 a
Job xiv. 9.	3 c	Isa. xviii. 5.	3 d	xvi. 7.	4 c
xxviii. 27.	1	xxviii. 6.	3 a	xxix. 31.	4 b
Pa. cxxvii. 17.	4 b	lv. 10.	4 a	Hos. viii. 7.	4 c

BUILD.

- 1 **בָּנָה** to build or repair a house or town, with an accusative of the material, and of the place; with an accusative of the person, to build a house for any one, to cause him to prosper; it also applies to having offspring and descendants: see *Child*. To begin to build: 1 Kings vi. 1, comp. 2 Chron. iii. 1, 2. To be advanced in honour and wealth; to be enlarged in knowledge; teachers are called builders for the same reason. **KAL** *pret.* *b inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *b part.* **Poel.** *part.* **Paül.** **NIPHAL** *pret.* *b inf.* *fut.* *b part.* *בָּנָה* and *בָּנָה* Ch. **P'AL** *pret.* *b inf.* *fut.* *b part.* *בָּנָה* *pass.* **ITHP'AL** *fut.* *part.* *בָּנָה* f. a building. *בָּנָה* m. *בָּנָה* Ch. m.

- 2 **מִקְרָה** m. the beams of a house, framework.

Gen. iv. 17. a	1 e	2 Sam. xxiv. 31.	1 b	1 Chron. xvii. 25.	1 b
viii. 20.	1 d	xxiv. 25.	1 d	xxi. 23, 26.	1 d
x. 11.	1 d	1 Kings ii. 36.	1 c	xxii. 2, 5, 6, 7.	1 b
xi. 4.	1 d	iii. 1.	1 b	xxii. 8, 10.	1 d
xi. 5.	1 a	iii. 2.	1 g	xxii. 11.	1 a
xi. 6.	1 b	v. 3.	1 b	xxii. 19, 19.	1 c k
xii. 7, 8.	1 d	v. 5, 5.	1 b d	xxviii. 2, 2, 10.	1 b
xiii. 18.	1 d	v. 18, 18, 18.	1 e b	xxviii. 3, 6.	1 d
xxii. 9.	1 d	vi. 1, 5, 9, 10, 14, 15.	1 d	xxix. 18, 19.	1 b
xxvi. 25.	1 d	16, 18, 36, 38.	1 d	2 Chron. ii. 1, 3.	1 b
xxviii. 17.	1 d	vi. 2.	1 a	ii. 4, 5, 9.	1 e
xxix. 7.	1 d	vi. 7, 7, 7.	1 h g	ii. 6, 6.	1 b d
Exod. i. 11.	1 d	vi. 12.	1 e	ii. 12.	1 d
xvii. 15.	1 d	vii. 1.	1 a	iii. 1, 2, 3.	1 b
xx. 25.	1 d	vii. 2.	1 d	vi. 2, 18, 33, 34, 38.	1 a
xxiv. 4.	1 d	viii. 12.	1 b a	vi. 5, 7, 8.	1 b
xxviii. 5.	1 d	viii. 27, 43, 44, 48.	1 a	vi. 9, 9, 10.	1 d
Num. xiii. 23.	1 g	viii. 16, 17, 18.	1 b	viii. 1, 2, 11, 12.	1 a
xxi. 37.	1 i	viii. 19, 19, 20.	1 d	viii. 4, 4.	1 d a
xxiii. 1, 29.	1 c	ix. 1, 15, 19.	1 b	viii. 5.	1 d
xxiii. 14.	1 d	ix. 3, 10, 24, 24, 25.	1 a	viii. 6.	1 b
xxiii. 16, 34.	1 d	ix. 17.	1 d	ix. 3.	1 a
xxiii. 34.	1 c	x. 4.	1 a	xi. 5, 6.	1 d
xxiii. 37, 38.	1 a	xi. 7.	1 d	xiv. 6, 7, 7.	1 d
Deut. vi. 10.	1 a	xi. 27, 33, 38.	1 a	xvi. 1.	1 d
viii. 12.	1 d	xii. 25, 25.	1 d	xvi. 5.	1 b
xiii. 16.	1 i	xiv. 23.	1 d	xvi. 6, 6.	1 a d
xx. 5, 20.	1 a	xv. 17.	1 d	xvii. 12.	1 d
xxii. 8.	1 d	xv. 21.	1 b	xx. 8.	1 d
xxv. 9.	1 d	xv. 22, 23.	1 a d	xxvi. 2.	1 a
xxvii. 5.	1 a	xv. 23.	1 a	xxvi. 6, 9, 10.	1 d
xxvii. 6.	1 d	xvi. 24, 24.	1 d a	xxvii. 3, 3, 4, 4.	1 a
xxviii. 30.	1 d	xvi. 32, 34.	1 a	xxviii. 5.	1 d
Josh. vi. 26.	1 d	xviii. 32.	1 d	xxviii. 3, 5.	1 d
viii. 30.	1 d	xxii. 39.	1 a	xxviii. 4, 14, 15, 19.	1 d
xix. 50.	1 d	2 Kings xii. 11.	1 e	xxiv. 11.	1 e
xxii. 10.	1 d	xiv. 23.	1 a	xxv. 3.	1 a
xxii. 11.	1 a	xv. 35.	1 a	xxvi. 23.	1 b
xxii. 14, 19, 20.	1 b	xvi. 11.	1 d	Ezra i. 2, 5.	1 b
xxiv. 13.	1 a	xvi. 18.	1 a	ii. 2.	1 d
Judg. i. 23.	1 d	xvi. 9.	1 d	iii. 2.	1 d
vi. 24.	1 d	xvi. 3, 5.	1 d	iii. 10.	1 e
vi. 26.	1 a	xxi. 4.	1 a	iv. 1.	1 e
vi. 28.	1 f	xxii. 6.	1 e	iv. 2.	1 d
xviii. 23.	1 d	xxiii. 13.	1 a	iv. 3, 3.	1 b d
xxi. 4.	1 d	xxv. 1.	1 d	iv. 4.	1 b
Ruth iv. 11.	1 a	1 Chron. vi. 10.	1 c	iv. 12.	1 c
1 Sam. ii. 35.	1 a	vi. 32.	1 b	iv. 12, 16, 21.	1 q
vii. 17.	1 d	vii. 24.	1 d	v. 2, 3, 9, 13, 17.	1 m
xiv. 35, 35.	1 d b	viii. 12.	1 a	v. 4.	1 u
2 Sam. v. 9, 11.	1 d	xi. 8.	1 d	v. 8, 16.	1 r
vii. 5, 13, 27.	1 d	xiv. 1.	1 b	v. 11, 11, 11.	1 o p l
vii. 7.	1 a	xvii. 4, 10, 12.	1 d	v. 15.	1 q
		xvii. 6.	1 a	vi. 3.	1 q

Ezra vi. 7.	1 n	Eccles. ix. 14.	1 a	Ezek. iv. 2.	1 a
vi. 8.	1 m	x. 18.	1 g	xi. 3.	1 b
vi. 14, 14.	1 o l	Cant. iv. 4.	1 f	xiii. 10.	1 e
Neh. ii. 5, 17.	1 d	viii. 9.	1 d	xvi. 24.	1 d
ii. 18, 20.	1 a	Isa. v. 2.	1 d	xvi. 25.	1 a
iii. 1, 14, 15.	1 d	ix. 10.	1 d	xvi. 31.	1 b
iii. 2, 2, 3, 13.	1 d	xxv. 2.	1 i	xvii. 17.	1 b
iv. 1, 3, 5, 17, 18, 18.	1 e	xlv. 26, 28.	1 i	xvi. 22.	1 b
iv. 6.	1 d	xlv. 13.	1 d	xxvi. 14.	1 i
iv. 10.	1 b	lviii. 13.	1 a	xxvi. 4.	1 e
vi. 1.	1 a	lx. 10.	1 a	xxviii. 26.	1 a
vi. 6.	1 e	lxi. 4.	1 a	xxxvi. 10.	1 i
vii. 1.	1 g	lxv. 21.	1 d	xxxvi. 33.	1 g
viii. 4.	1 f	lxv. 22.	1 d	xxxvi. 36.	1 a
xii. 29.	1 a	lxvi. 1.	1 d	xl. 5.	1 t
Job iii. 14.	1 e	Jer. i. 10.	1 b	xli. 12, 12, 15.	1 t
xii. 14.	1 i	vii. 31.	1 a	xli. 13.	1 s
xx. 19.	1 d	xii. 16.	1 g	xlii. 1, 5, 10.	1 t
xxii. 23.	1 i	xviii. 9.	1 b	Dan. iv. 30.	1 l
xxvii. 18.	1 a	xix. 5.	1 a	ix. 25, 25.	1 b g
Pa. xxviii. 5.	1 d	xxii. 13.	1 e	Hos. viii. 14.	1 d
li. 18.	1 d	xxii. 14.	1 d	Amos v. 11.	1 a
lxix. 35.	1 d	xxiv. 6.	1 a	ix. 6.	1 e
lxxviii. 69.	1 d	xxix. 5, 28.	1 c	ix. 11, 14.	1 a
lxxxix. 2.	1 i	xxx. 18.	1 g	Micah iii. 10.	1 e
lxxxix. 4.	1 a	xxxi. 4, 4.	1 d g	vii. 11.	1 b
cii. 16.	1 a	xxxi. 23.	1 b	Hab. ii. 12.	1 e
cxxviii. 23.	1 e	xxxi. 38.	1 g	Zeph. i. 13.	1 a
cxxix. 3.	1 f	xxxii. 31.	1 a	Hag. i. 2.	1 h
cxxvii. 1, 1.	1 d e	xxxii. 33.	1 d	i. 8.	1 c
cxxvii. 2.	1 e	xxxiii. 7.	1 a	Zech. i. 16.	1 i
Prov. ix. 1.	1 a	xxxv. 7.	1 d	v. 11.	1 b
xiv. 1.	1 a	xxxv. 9.	1 b	vi. 12, 15.	1 a
xxiv. 2.	1 i	xlii. 10.	1 a	vi. 13.	1 d
xxiv. 27.	1 a	xlv. 4.	1 a	viii. 9.	1 h
Eccles. ii. 4.	1 a	lii. 4.	1 d	ix. 3.	1 d
iii. 2.	1 b	Isa. iii. 5.	1 a	Mal. i. 4, 4.	1 d

a *ML* he was building.

β *ML* in your building for you.

BUL.

- בֹּרֶךְ** m. the name of a month, beginning with the new moon of November; so called from its being a rainy month: 1 Kings vi. 38.

BULL, BULLOCK.

- 1 **אֲמִיר** (see *Mighty*), strong, powerful; that which is the strongest; *metaph.* enemies of Christ and his church.
- 2 **בֶּן** m. son.
- 3 **בָּקָר** com. horned cattle (most commonly) at full age, when fit for the plough.—*Bochart*.
- 4 **עֵגֶל** com. a steer, a young bull or bullock, from its round plump form.
- 5 **בָּר** m. a bull, bullock, "young bullock," steer ox.
- 6 **שֹׂר** m. an animal of the ox kind, without respect to age or sex. See *Ox*. The word itself is strictly generic.
- 7 **תָּוֵן** m. a wild bull, or rather a species of gazelle or wild goat; Lxx. Vulg. in Deut. Aqu. Symm. Theod. Vulg. in Isa. *ὑνύξ*. The Targums, *dos sylvestris*, a kindred idea. Comp. *Unicorn*. See *Bocharti Hierozoicon*. lib. iii. cap. xxviii.
- 8 **חֹר** Ch. m. an ox, i. g. Heb. שֹׂר.

No. 5 not all included.

Exod. xxix. 1 a	5, 2, 3	Num. xv. 24 a	5, 2, 3	Pa. lxvi. 15.	3
Lev. i. 5, 5	2, 3	xxviii. 11, 19, 27 a	5, 2, 3	lxviii. 30.	1
iv. 10.	1	xxix. 2, 8, 13, 17 a	5, 2, 3	Isa. xxxiv. 7.	5, 1
iv. 14 a	5, 2, 3	Deut. 15, 19.	6	li. 20.	7
ix. 4, 18, 19.	1	xvii. 1.	6	lxv. 25.	2
xxii. 23, 27.	5, 2, 3	xxviii. 17.	6	Jer. xxxi. 13.	4
xvi. 8 a	5, 2, 3	Judg. vi. 25, 25 y	6, 5	xlvi. 31.	1
xxii. 18 a	5, 2, 3	2 Chron. xiii. 9 a	5, 2, 3	1. 11.	1
Num. vii. 15, 21, 27, 33.	5, 2, 3	xxix. 23, 32.	6	hii. 20.	3
39, 45, 51, 67, 63.	6	xxxv. 7.	6	Ezek. xliii. 19, 23, 25 a	5, 2, 3
69, 75, 81 a	5, 2, 3	Ezra vi. 9, 17.	8	xlv. 18 a	5, 2, 3
viii. 8 a	5, 2, 3	vii. 17.	8	xlvi. 6 a	5, 2, 3
xv. 8, 9, 9	2, 3	Job xxi. 10.	6	Hos. xii. 11.	6
xv. 11.	6	Pa. i. 13.	1		

a *ML* a steer the son of a bull.

β *ML* the son of a bull.

γ *ML* steer ox.

BULRUSH.

- אֲנָכוֹן *m.* a rush: Isa. lviii. 5.
 אֲנָכוֹן the Egyptian papyrus. See *Rush*. Exod. ii. 3: Isa. xviii. 2. Pliny takes notice of the "naves papyraceae armentaque Nili." Lucan has, "Conseritur bibula memphitis cymba papyro."

BULWARK.

- חֵיל *m.* see *Trench*. Isa. xxvi. 1. חֵילָה *f. id.* Ps. xlviii. 13, *lit.* her bulwark.
 מִצְדָּה *m.* a fortress, entrenchment, a besieging tower: Eccles. ix. 14.
 פִּנָּה *f.* a corner, a battlement in a wall, *pinna*: 2 Chron. xxvi. 15.
 מִצְדָּה *m.* a mound, entrenchment, of the besiegers: Deut. xx. 20.

BUNCH.

- אֲנָדָה *f.* a collection, a bundle: Exod. xii. 22.
 רִבְשֶׁת *f.* bunch on a camel's back: Isa. xxx. 6.

BUNDLE.

- צִדָּר *m.* that which is bound up fast and close, a bundle: Gen. xlii. 35, 35: 1 Sam. xxv. 29: Cant. i. 13.

BURDEN.

- 1 אֲנָדָה *f.* a collection, a bunch: Isa. lviii. 6, "heavy burdens," *marg.* 'bundles of the yoke.'
 2 מִשְׁכָּה *f.* see *Yoke*. Isa. lviii. 6, *marg.* as above. The translators would seem to have rendered מִשְׁכָּה burdens, and מִשְׁכָּה heavy; at least, so Taylor supposes in his Hebrew Concordance.
 3 יָהֵב to give, to supply. *KAL pret.* Ps. lv. 22, thy burden, *lit.* which he hath given thee, *i. e.* thy lot; or thy care, anxiety; *LXX.* μέμνηται; comp. 1 Pet. v. 7. Or יָהֵב *m.* lot.
 4 מִשְׁכָּה *m.* a burden or load; figuratively, a judgment which lies heavy on a people. Gesenius however takes the meaning in a more favourable sense of oracle uttered, as in Zech. xii. 1, and Mal. i. 1, it stands in a good sense. Exod. xxiii. 5, &c. *מִשְׁכָּה *f.* burden; or rising up, ascent of smoke and flame. *מִשְׁכָּה *f.* burden or oracle, either in the figurative sense as above, or burdens imposed, tribute, &c.
 5 סָבַל to bear or to carry a burden as a porter. *HITHPAEL* to be a burden: **fut.* *סָבַל *m.* a charge or burden. *סָבַל *m. id.* *סָבַל *f.* this word seems to imply heavier burdens. *סָבַל *m.* a bearer (of burdens), a porter; in 1 Kings v. 29, with נָשָׂא by apposition; *lit.* a bearer of burdens bearing.
 6 עָמַס to lay on a burden, to load. *KAL* **part.* Poel, Zech. xii. 3. *מִשְׁכָּה *f.* a burden: Zech. xii. 3, *lit.* of burden. Gesenius quotes Jerome on this passage, to illustrate its meaning; who informs us that it was the custom in Palestine, and in the villages &c. of Judea, to place round heavy stones with which the young men might exercise themselves, some raising them to the knees, others higher, and others to the head or shoulders; and some, with uplifted arms and united hands, to show their strength, would raise them above their heads. Which

may be applied to the passage in question in this way,—Jerusalem shall be a burdensome stone to all who contend with her or attempt to remove her; they shall be cut and torn by it, while they accomplish nothing against her. Comp. Matt. xxi. 44.

- 7 שָׂפַח to place, to put. שָׂפַח *dual*, may be intended to mean rails or bars placed on each side, to keep cattle asunder and in order, as in a stable or fold: Gen. xlix. 14, Issachar is a strong ass, couching, lying at his ease (see *Couch*), between two rails, enclosing him on each side, *i. e.* submitting to labours of husbandry, and extraordinary taxes, that they might be exempted from the avocations and perils of war. See Patrick *in loc.* Various other interpretations have been given of this word, as that it means panniers, boundaries, *i. e.* of the country of Issachar; but I adhere to the opinion of Schultens, that it refers to the hearth-irons, or stones, on which the pot was set for boiling; and that the figure there used is that of shepherds or nomad tribes, who prefer that kind of life to the more active and patriotic occupation of defending the country against their enemies; and we are to suppose the meanest and most inactive stretched on the ground where the cooking has been carried on. The charge brought against this tribe is that of disgraceful inactivity in preferring an inglorious occupation.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xlix. 14.	7	Ps. lv. 22.	8	Isa. xxx. 27.	4a
Exod. i. 11.	5d	lxxi. 6.	5b	lviii. 6.	1.3
ii. 11.	5d	Eccles. xii. 5.	5a	Lam. ii. 14.	4b
v. 4, 5.	5d	Isa. ix. 4.	5c	Amos v. 11.	4b
vi. 6, 7.	5d	x. 27.	5c	Zeph. iii. 18.	4b
1 Kings v. 15.	5e	xiv. 25.	5c	Zech. xii. 3, 2.	6ba
Neh. iv. 17.	5b				

BURIAL. (See BURY.)

BURN.

- 1 אָכַל to eat, to consume or destroy in any way, especially by fire or sword. *KAL fut.*
 2 אָשׁ *com.* fire.
 3 בָּעַר to burn, said of fire, and of the fuel of fire; properly to burn in order to waste, consume, and clear away; it implies therefore raging and increasing flame. A distinction is to be made in the use of this word when applied to fire or to the material; as the bush burned though not consumed, with the appearance of fire, which did not consume the wood. *KAL* **pret.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. PIEL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* PUAL **part.* HITHPAL **pret.* **fut.*
 4 דָּגָר *m.* anything round; a heap of wood or bones for the fire.
 5 חָלַק to burn; to pursue with a hot malicious mind: yet in one instance it is used evidently in a good sense, applied to the lips when professing ardent friendship. *KAL* **part.* חָלַק *Ch.* **P'AL part. active.*
 6 זָכַר to remember; to make to be remembered; to offer a memorial sacrifice. *HITHPAL part.*
 7 חָרָה to kindle. *KAL fut.*
 8 חָרַר to be burned to a coal: figuratively applied to extreme heat of the body in a fever. *KAL* **pret.* *NIPHAL* **pret.*

BURY.

קָבַר to bury; an act of kindness and humanity which none dared to perform for one who had been executed: Ps. lxxix. 3. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *fut.* PIEL *inf.* *fut.* *part.* PUAL *pret.* = קָבַר m. buryingplace. קְבוּרָה f. burial; grave, sepulchre.

Gen. xv. 15.	g	1 Sam. xxviii. 3.	d	2 Kings xxi. 26.	d
xxiii. 4, 4.	md	xxiii. 13.	d	xxiii. 30.	d
xxiii. 6, 6.	ob	2 Sam. ii. 4.	a	1 Chron. x. 12.	d
xxiii. 8.	b	iii. 32.	d	2 Chron. ix. 31.	d
xxiii. 9, 20.	m	iv. 12.	d	xii. 16.	g
xxiii. 11, 15.	c	xv. 23.	d	xiv. 1.	g
xxiii. 13.	d	xvii. 23.	g	xvi. 14.	d
xxiii. 19.	a	xxi. 14.	d	xxi. 1.	d
xxv. 9.	d	1 Kings ii. 10, 34.	g	xxi. 20.	d
xxv. 10.	l	ii. 31.	g	xxii. 9.	d
xxv. 8, 19.	g	xj. 15.	h	xxiv. 16.	d
xxv. 29.	g	xi. 43.	g	xxiv. 25, 25.	da
xlvii. 29.	d	xiii. 29.	b	xxv. 23.	d
xlviii. 30, 30.	a	xiii. 31, 31, 31.	b, f	xxvi. 23, 23.	dn
xlviii. 7.	e	xiv. 13.	a	xxvii. 9.	d
xlix. 29.	e	xiv. 18.	d	xxviii. 27.	d
xlix. 30.	m	xiv. 31.	d	xxix. 53.	d
xlix. 31, 31, 31.	a	xv. 8.	g	xxxii. 20.	d
l. 5, 5.	c	xv. 24.	g	xxxv. 24.	g
l. 6.	o	xvi. 6, 23.	g	Job xxvii. 18.	g
l. 7, 14, 14.	b	xxii. 37.	g	Pa. lxxix. 3.	g
l. 13, 13.	d	xxii. 50.	g	Eccles. vi. 3.	n
Num. xi. 34.	a	2 Kings viii. 24.	g	viii. 10.	f
xx. 1.	g	ix. 10.	g	Isa. xiv. 20.	n
xxiii. 4.	k	ix. 23.	g	Jer. vii. 32.	n
Deut. x. 6.	b	ix. 34.	o	viii. 2.	a
xxi. 23.	d	ix. 35.	b	xiv. 16.	g
xxiv. 6.	d	x. 35.	d	xvi. 4, 6.	g
Joah. xxiv. 30, 33.	a	xii. 21.	d	xix. 11, 11.	db
xxiv. 32.	d	xiii. 9, 20.	d	xx. 6.	g
Judg. ii. 9.	g	xiii. 13.	g	xxii. 19, 19.	gn
viii. 32.	g	xiii. 21.	g	xxv. 33.	g
x. 2, 6.	g	xiv. 16, 20.	g	Ezek. xxxix. 11, 12, 13.	g
xii. 7, 10, 12, 15.	g	xv. 7.	g	xxxix. 14.	k
xvi. 31, 31.	d	xv. 28.	g	xxxix. 15, 15.	k
Ruth i. 17.	g	xvi. 20.	g	Hos. ix. 6.	i
1 Sam. xxv. 1.	d	xxi. 18.	g		

a. *lit.* one buried him.

BUSH, BUSHY.

נִחְלָלִים m. pastures to which flocks are led: Isa. vii. 19. Our translation gives in the *marg.* 'commendable trees,' as if the word were derived from נָחַל to praise; but this is not admitted by modern critics.

סִנָּה m. a thorny bush: Exod. iii. 2, 2, 3, 4: Deut. xxxiii. 16: whence prob. the name of Mount Sinai.

שִׁיחַ m. plant, shrub, bush: Job xxx. 4, 7.

תְּלָלִים m. *pl.* hanging down, flowing; spoken of the hair: Cant. v. 11.

BUSINESS.

דָּבָר m. a thing, matter, business, &c.: Deut. xxiv. 5: Josh. ii. 14, 20: Judg. xviii. 7, 28: 1 Sam. xxi. 2, 2, 8.

עֵצָה m. see *Travail*: Eccles. v. 3.

מְלָאכָה f. any work, business, or affair; an occupation, employment: Gen. xxxix. 11, &c.

מַעֲשֵׂה m. work, labour: 1 Sam. xx. 19.

BUSY.

עָשָׂה to do. KAL *part.* Poel: 1 Kings xx. 40.

BUTLER.

שָׂקָה NIPHAL, to give to drink: *part.* cupbearer: Gen. xl. 1, 2,

5, 9, 13, 20, 21, 23; xli. 9. שִׂטְקָה m. butlership: Gen. xl. 21, "he again gave the chief cupbearer charge over the giving of drink."

BUTTER.

חֶמְצָה f. thick or curdled milk, or cream: in Prov. xxx. 33, it is thought to mean cheese. Gen. xviii. 8: Deut. xxxii. 14: Judg. v. 25: 2 Sam. xvii. 29: Job xx. 17: Prov. xxx. 33: Isa. vii. 15, 22, 22. חֶמְצָה f. *pl.* Ps. lv. 21, *lit.* smooth are the milkinesses of his mouth: but, observes Gesenius, it would better suit the parallelism to read with Kimchi and others, חֶמְצָה his mouth is smoother than cream or butter.

חֶמֶץ f. the same: Job xxix. 6.

BUTTOCKS.

מִסְשָׁעָה f. the thigh, the hip, the part on which the step chiefly depends: 1 Chron. xix. 4.

עֵת m. the posteriors, the seat: 2 Sam. x. 4: Isa. xx. 4.

BUY.

1 כָּרָה to prepare, to provide; to provide by purchasing. KAL *fut.*

2 לָקַח to take, as a possession; as ware is taken or bought. KAL *fut.*

3 קָנָה to get, gain, acquire, possess, in any manner. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* קָנָה Ch. P'AL *fut.* *inf.* קָנָה f. bought.

4 שָׁכַר m. *com.* whence שָׁכַר to buy or sell, corn, food. KAL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel.

Gen. xvii. 12, 12, 22.	3h	Lev. xiv. 14.	3b	1 Chron. xxi. 24.	3bd
xxiii. 19.	3d	xxv. 15, 44, 45.	3d	2 Chron. xxxiv. 11.	3b
xxix. 1.	3d	xxv. 28, 30, 50.	3e	Ezra vii. 17.	3g
xl. 67.	4a	xxv. 51.	3h	Neh. v. 3.	3
xl. 2.	4a	xxvii. 22.	3h	v. 16.	3a
xl. 2.	4a	xxvii. 24.	3a	x. 31.	3
xl. 3, 5, 7, 10.	4a	Deut. ii. 6, 6.	4c, l	Prov. xx. 14.	3e
xl. 2.	4b	xxviii. 63.	3e	xxiii. 23.	3e
xl. 4.	4o	xxii. 6.	3a	xxi. 16.	3e
xl. 20, 22.	4a	Joah. xxiv. 32.	3a	Isa. xxiv. 2.	3e
xl. 25.	4b	Euth. iv. 8.	3c	xl. 24.	3a
xl. 14.	4d	iv. 5, 5.	3b	iv. 1, 1.	3a
xl. 19.	3c	iv. 9.	3a	Jer. xxi. 7, 7.	3ob
xl. 20.	3d	2 Sam. xii. 3.	3a	xxii. 8, 25.	3e
xl. 22, 22.	3a	xxiv. 21.	3b	xxii. 9, 44.	3d
xl. 30.	3a	xxiv. 24.	3bd	xxii. 43.	3f
l. 13.	3a	xxiv. 24.	3d	Ezek. vii. 12.	3e
Exod. xii. 44.	3h	1 Kings xvi. 24.	3d	Hos. iii. 2.	1
xxi. 2.	3c	2 Kings xii. 12.	3b	Amos viii. 2.	3b
Lev. xxi. 11.	3d	xxii. 6.	3b		

BYWAYS.

עֵקֶלְקֶל adj. crooked. מַדְרֵגָה com. a way, road or path: Judg. v. 6.

BYWORD.

מִלָּה f. word, speech; the subject of talk and conversation: Job xxx. 9.

מִשְׁלַל m. parable, proverb: Ps. xli. 14. מִשְׁלַל m. proverb: Ges., a song of derision: Job xvii. 6.

שִׁנְיָה f. mockery, scorn, derision; *lit.* sharp, pungent speech: Deut. xxviii. 37: 1 Kings ix. 7: 2 Chron. vii. 20.

CAB.

קָב m. a measure, the eighteenth part of an ephah, containing something more than three pints: 2 Kings vi. 25.

CABIN.

חֲנוּת *f.* a vault, cell, so called from its curved or arched form; a dungeon: Jer. xxxvii. 16.

CAGE.

קֶלֶב *m.* a cage or basket; a trap-cage: Jer. v. 27.

CAKE.

- 1 דִּבְלָה *f.* dry figs worked into one mass or cake: in which form they grew hard, and would keep for a long time: Cels. Hierobot. part ii. p. 377.
- 2 חֶלֶק *f.* a cake, especially such as was offered in sacrifices, similar to the unleavened cakes still made by the Jews, which are perforated or punctured to prevent fermentation.
- 3 כֻּנִּיּוֹת *m. pl.* cakes prepared in a certain way for an idol.
- 4 לֶכְבוֹת *f. pl.* cakes shaped like a heart; whence לָכַב to make cakes. PIEL **fut.*
- 5 עֵנָה and עֵנָה *f.* a cake baked on the hearth; or upon hot stones, and covered with ashes, such as could be hastily prepared. *m. קענא id.*
- 6 עֵלָל, in *kari* עֵלָל *m.* a round cake (of barley bread).
- 7 רִקִּיק *m.* wafer.

See Unleavened.

Gen. xviii. 6.	5	Num. xv. 20.	2	1 Kings xvii. 12.	5
Exod. xii. 39.	5	Judg. vii. 13.	6	xix. 6.	5
xxix. 2, 23.	2	1 Sam. xxv. 18.	1	1 Chron. xii. 40.	1
Lev. ii. 4.	2	xxx. 12.	1	xxiii. 29.	7
vii. 12, 12, 13.	2	2 Sam. vi. 19.	2	Jer. vii. 18.	2
viii. 26, 26.	2	xiii. 6.	4 a, 4	xliv. 19.	3
xxiv. 5, 5.	2	xiii. 8, 8.	4 a, 4	Ezek. iv. 12.	5
Num. vi. 15, 19.	2	xiii. 10.	4	Hos. vii. 8.	5
xi. 8.	5	1 Kings xvii. 12.	5 a		

CALAMITY.

- 1 אֵיִד *m.* a heavy calamity, which crusheth and ruineth; great distress, which surrounds and straitens; or, as serenity and light are the symbols of joy, so vapour, fog, clouds, and darkness, of distress and perplexity.—Taylor.
- 2 חֵרָה *f.* any troublesome evil, sad event or accident; a ruinous downfall; a very great misfortune. See *Wicked*. כִּי חֵרָה.
- 3 רָע *adj.* evil, unfortunate, calamitous.

Deut. xxxii. 35.	1	Prov. i. 26.	1	Jer. xviii. 17.	1
2 Sam. xxii. 19.	1	vi. 15.	1	xvi. 21.	1
Job vi. 2.	2	xvii. 5.	1	xviii. 18.	1
xxx. 13.	2	xix. 13.	2	xxix. 8, 33.	1
Ps. xviii. 18.	1	xxiv. 22.	1	Ezek. xxxv. 5.	1
lvii. 1.	2	xxvii. 10.	1	Obad. 13, 13, 13.	1
cxi. 5.	3				

CALAMUS.

קָנָה *m.* a reed; the word is also used to signify *calamus aromaticus*, sometimes alone, sometimes with the addition of בִּשְׁמֵי *aromaticus* or *aromaticus*, sometimes of נְחֹמִיִּם *optimus*. The *calamus aromaticus* is a reed growing in India and Arabia, scenting the air with a fragrant smell; and when cut down, dried, and powdered, making an ingredient in the richest perfumes: Exod. xxx. 23: Cant. iv. 14: Ezek. xxvii. 19.

CALDRON.

- אֲמָנוֹן *m.* a pool, a caldron: Job xli. 20.
 דִּיר *m.* a basket; a pot or kettle: 2 Chron. xxxv. 13.
 סִיר *com.* a pot, kettle, caldron; a fleshpot: Jer. lii. 18, 19: Ezek. xi. 3, 7, 11, *lit.* be for a caldron to you.
 קֶלֶחַת *f.* a pot, kettle: 1 Sam. ii. 14: Micah iii. 3.

CALF.

- 1 בֶּן *m.* a son, calf, *lit.* son of.
 - 2 בֶּקָר *com.* a beeve, male or female.
 - 3 עֵגֶל *com.* a calf, male and female; sometimes a heifer, in its round and fleshy state. * עֵגֶלָה *f. id.*
 - 4 בֶּרֶךְ and בֶּרֶךְ *m.* a young bull.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|----------------------|---|---------------------|-----|
| Gen. xviii. 7. | 1, 2 | 1 Kings xii. 28, 32. | 3 | Isa. xxvii. 10. | 3 |
| xviii. 8. | 1, 2 | 2 Kings x. 29. | 3 | Jer. xxxiv. 18, 19. | 3 |
| Exod. xxxii. 4, 8, 19. | 3 | xvii. 18. | 3 | Ezek. i. 7. | 3 |
| 20, 24, 35. | 3 | 2 Chron. xi. 15. | 3 | Hos. viii. 5, 6. | 3 |
| Lev. ix. 2. | 3, 1, 2 | xiii. 8. | 3 | x. 5. | 3 a |
| ix. 3, 8. | 3 | Neh. ix. 18. | 3 | xiii. 2. | 3 |
| Deut. ix. 16, 21. | 3 | Ps. xxix. 6. | 3 | xiv. 2. | 4 |
| 1 Sam. vi. 7, 10. | 1 | lxviii. 30. | 3 | Amos vi. 4. | 3 |
| xiv. 32. | 1, 2 | cvi. 19. | 3 | Micah vi. 6. | 3 |
| xxviii. 24. | 3 | Isa. xl. 6. | 3 | Mal. iv. 2. | 3 |

CALKER.

- בִּרְקָ *m.* that which repairs a breach, from בָּרַק to make a breach: Ezek. xxvii. 9, 27, *marg.* 'stoppers of chinks.'
 נָקַם to bind fast, to strengthen, repair; or stop a chink. HIPHIL *part.* Ezek. xxvii. 9, *marg.* 'strengtheners, or stoppers of chinks;' 27, *lit.* repairers of thy chinks.

CALL.

- 1 אָמַר to say. KAL **fut.* *b part.* Poel. NIPHAL **fut.*
- 2 בָּא to come. HIPHIL *fut.* cause to come.
- 3 צָעַק to cry out, to call. See Cry. KAL **fut.* NIPHAL **fut.* HIPHIL **fut.*
- 4 סָר to turn aside. HIPHIL *pret.* call back, remove.
- 5 צָעַק to cry, particularly for help; Hipihil, to call together. NIPHAL **fut.* HIPHIL **fut.*
- 6 קָרָא to cry, call out, shout; with אֵל, אֱלֹהִים, אֱלֹהֵי, to, after any one; to cry for help, to call upon, to invoke; to call upon God, with אֵל, אֱלֹהִים; and with אֵל of the person against whom help is asked; with אֱלֹהִים to call on the name Jehovah; to proclaim, to publish, to praise, celebrate. The most common meaning of this word answers to the Greek word *καλεῖν*, to call, call for, to summon or invite; to call together or convoke; to call to an office; to call to judgment; to call or give a name to another; to read aloud; Niphal, to be called, &c. We have the following forms of expression: to be called by the name of, to be numbered with, Isa. xliii. 7; to be called by the name of, *lit.* the name of to be called upon, is equivalent to the being accounted the people of Jehovah: to be called is sometimes equivalent to the verb, to be, or to be in a settled, authorised manner. KAL **pret.* *b inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. **part.* Paül. NIPHAL **pret.* *b fut.* **part.* PUAL **pret.* **part.* קָרָא Ch. to call, לְקַרְאֵל **fut.* * קָרָא *m.* convocation.

- 7 שָׁבַע to return. *HIPIIL* pret. call, cause to return.
 8 שָׁבַע to set. *KAL* fut., lit. and he set his name.
 9 שָׁמַע to hear; *Piel* and *Hipil*, to call together. *PIEL* a fut.
HIPIIL b imp.

See Blessed, Happy, Record, Remembrance, Witness.

Gen. i. 5, 5.	6 d a	Num. xvi. 12.	6 b	2 Sam. xv. 2.	6 d
i. 8.	6 d	xvi. 3.	6 d	xv. 11.	6 d
i. 10, 10.	6 d a	xvii. 5, 20, 37.	6 b	xvii. 5.	6 c
ii. 19, 19.	6 d	xviii. 10.	6 a	xviii. 18, 18.	6 d h
ii. 22.	6 d	xix. 2.	6 d	xviii. 22, 22.	6 d
iii. 9, 20.	6 d	xx. 2.	6 d	xxi. 2.	6 d
iv. 17, 25.	6 d	xxi. 4, 42.	6 d	xxii. 4, 7.	6 d
v. 2, 22.	6 d b	Deut. ii. 11, 20.	6 d	xxii. 4, 7.	6 d
vi. 2, 22.	6 d	iii. 9, 9, 14.	6 d	xxiii. 2.	6 d
xi. 9.	6 a	iii. 13.	6 d	xxiv. 2.	6 d
xii. 6, 18.	6 d	iv. 7.	6 d	xxv. 2.	6 d
xiii. 4.	6 d	v. 1.	6 d	xxvi. 2.	6 d
xiv. 11, 14.	6 a	vi. 2.	6 a	xxvii. 2.	6 d
xv. 13, 13.	6 a	xxv. 8.	6 a	xxviii. 2.	6 d
xvi. 15.	6 h	xxv. 10.	6 a	xxix. 2.	6 d
xvii. 19.	6 a	xxviii. 10, 10.	6 g	xxx. 2.	6 d
xix. 5, 37, 33.	6 d	xxix. 1.	6 d	xxxi. 7.	6 d
xx. 22.	6 a	xxxi. 14.	6 c	xxxii. 14.	6 d
xx. 8, 9.	6 d	xxxii. 19.	6 d	xxxiii. 19.	6 d
xxi. 3, 17, 33.	6 d	Josh. iv. 4.	6 d	xxxiv. 19.	6 d
xxi. 12 a.	6 h	v. 9.	6 d	xxxv. 19.	6 d
xxi. 31.	6 a	vi. 6.	6 d	xxxvi. 19.	6 d
xxii. 11, 14, 15.	6 a	vii. 26.	6 a	xxxvii. 19.	6 d
xxiv. 57, 53.	6 d	viii. 16.	6 b	xxxviii. 19.	6 d
xxv. 25, 22.	6 d	ix. 22.	6 b	xxxix. 19.	6 d
xxv. 30.	6 a	x. 24.	6 d	xl. 19.	6 d
xxvi. 9, 20, 21, 22.	6 d	xix. 47.	6 d	xli. 19.	6 d
xxvi. 23, 33.	6 d	xxii. 1, 24.	6 d	xlii. 19.	6 d
xxvii. 13, 18.	6 d a	xxiii. 2.	6 d	xliii. 19.	6 d
xxviii. 1, 42.	6 d	xxiv. 1, 9.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxix. 1, 19.	6 d	Judg. i. 17, 26.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxx. 32, 33.	6 d	ii. 5.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxx. 34, 35.	6 a	iv. 6.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxx. 6.	6 a	iv. 10.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxx. 8, 11, 13, 18, 20.	6 a	vi. 24, 32.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
21, 24.	6 d	viii. 1.	6 b	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxi. 4, 54.	6 d	viii. 31.	6 b	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxi. 47, 47.	6 d a	ix. 54.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxi. 48.	6 a	x. 4.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxii. 2, 30.	6 d	xii. 1.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxii. 28.	1 c	xii. 2.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxiii. 17.	6 a	xiii. 24.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxiii. 20.	6 d	xiv. 15.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxv. 7, 8, 15.	6 d	xv. 17, 18.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxv. 10, 10.	6 d	xvi. 19.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxv. 18, 18.	6 d a	xvi. 18, 19, 28.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxviii. 3, 4, 5, 20, 30.	6 d	xvi. 25, 25.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxix. 14.	6 d	xviii. 12.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xli. 8, 14, 45, 51.	6 d	xviii. 20.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xli. 52.	6 a	xxi. 13.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xlii. 33.	6 d	Ruth i. 20, 20.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xliii. 29.	6 d	i. 21.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xliiii. 6.	6 h	iv. 17.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xlix. 1.	6 d	1 Sam. i. 20.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
1. 11.	6 a	iii. 4, 9, 10, 16.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
Exod. i. 18.	6 a	iii. 5, 5.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
ii. 7.	6 a	iii. 8, 8, 6.	6 b a a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
ii. 8, 10, 22.	6 d	iii. 8, 8, 8.	6 b a c	xliiii. 19.	6 d
ii. 20.	6 c	vi. 2.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
iii. 4.	6 d	vii. 12.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
vii. 11.	6 d	ix. 9.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
viii. 3, 25.	6 d	ix. 22.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
ix. 27.	6 d	x. 17.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
x. 16.	6 d	xii. 17, 18.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
x. 24.	6 d	xiii. 4.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xii. 21, 31.	6 d	xvi. 3.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xv. 23.	6 d	xvi. 5, 8.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xvi. 31.	6 d	xix. 7.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xvii. 7, 15.	6 d	xxii. 11.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xix. 5, 7, 20.	6 d	xxiii. 8.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxiv. 16.	6 d	xxiii. 23.	6 a	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxi. 2.	6 a	xxviii. 15.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxiii. 7.	6 a	xxix. 6.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxiv. 15.	6 a	2 Sam. i. 7, 15.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxiv. 31.	6 d	ii. 16, 26.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxv. 30.	6 a	v. 9.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xxxvi. 2.	6 d	v. 20.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
Lev. i. 1.	6 a	vi. 2.	6 c	xliiii. 19.	6 d
ix. 1.	6 a	vi. 8.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
x. 4.	6 d	ix. 2, 9.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
Num. x. 2.	6 c	xi. 13.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xi. 3, 34.	6 d	xi. 24, 25.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xii. 6.	6 d	xii. 23.	6 g	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xiii. 16.	6 d	xiii. 17.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d
xiii. 24.	6 a	xiv. 23.	6 d	xliiii. 19.	6 d

Pa. i. 1, 4.	6 d	Isa. xliii. 1, 22.	6 a	Jer. xx. 2.	6 a
i. 15.	6 c	xliii. 7.	6 i	xxii. 6, 6.	6 d
liii. 4.	6 a	xliiv. 5, 7.	6 d	xxv. 20, 20.	6 e
iv. 16.	6 d	xlv. 3.	6 e	xxix. 12.	6 a
lxxxix. 6.	6 a	xlv. 4.	6 d	xxx. 17.	6 a
lxxxix. 18.	6 d	xlvii. 1, 5.	6 e	xxxii. 34, 3.	6 g
lxxxix. 7.	6 a	xlviii. 1.	6 i	xxxiii. 3.	6 c
lxxxvi. 5.	6 e	xlviii. 2.	6 g	xxxiv. 16, 7.	6 d
lxxxvi. 7.	6 d	xlviii. 3.	6 k	xxxv. 17.	6 d
lxxxviii. 9.	6 a	xlviii. 12.	6 l	xxxvi. 15, 3.	6 g
xci. 15.	6 d	xlviii. 13.	6 e	xxxvii. 4.	6 d
xcix. 6, 6.	6 e	xlviii. 15.	6 a	xl. 8.	6 d
cii. 2.	6 d	xliv. 1.	6 a	li. 27.	9 b
cv. 1.	6 c	li. 2.	6 a	li. 27.	9 b
cv. 16.	6 d	li. 5.	6 h	Lam. i. 15, 19, 21.	6 a
cxi. 2, 4, 13, 17.	6 d	li. 6.	6 a	li. 15.	1 a
cxviii. 5.	6 d	li. 7.	6 h	li. 22.	6 d
cxi. 18, 18.	6 e d	li. 8.	6 a	li. 55.	6 a
cxvii. 4.	6 d	li. 9.	6 d	li. 57.	6 a
Prov. i. 24.	6 a	li. 10.	6 c	li. 57.	6 a
i. 28.	6 d	li. 11.	6 h	li. 57.	6 a
vii. 4.	6 d	li. 12.	6 d	li. 57.	6 a
viii. 4.	6 d	li. 13.	6 k	li. 57.	6 a
ix. 15.	6 b	li. 14.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xvi. 21.	6 d	li. 15.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxviii. 6.	6 d	li. 16.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxiv. 8, 7.	6 d	li. 17.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
Isa. i. 13.	6 a	li. 18.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
i. 24, 8.	6 b	li. 19.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
iv. 1, 8.	6 h	li. 20.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
iv. 3.	1 c	li. 21.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
v. 20.	1 b	li. 22.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
vii. 14.	6 a	li. 23.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
viii. 3.	6 c	li. 24.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
ix. 6.	6 d	li. 25.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xii. 4.	6 c	li. 26.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxi. 8.	6 c	li. 27.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxix. 18.	1 c	li. 28.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxi. 11.	6 d	li. 29.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxii. 12.	6 d	li. 30.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxiii. 20.	6 a	li. 31.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxxi. 2.	4	li. 32.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxxi. 4.	6 h	li. 33.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxxi. 5.	6 h	li. 34.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxxi. 12.	6 d	li. 35.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xxxi. 8.	6 h	li. 36.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xl. 22.	6 d	li. 37.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xli. 2, 25.	6 d	li. 38.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xli. 4.	6 e	li. 39.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xli. 9.	6 a	li. 40.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a
xlii. 6.	6 a	li. 41.	6 e	li. 57.	6 a

a *He*, it shall be called to thee. *He*, name called upon. *He*, they shall call. *He*, be called to thee. *He*, or, cried after thee fully. *He*, (one) shall call him. *He*, (one) shall call to her.

CALM.

שָׁמַע *f.* silence, stillness: Pa. cvii. 29.
 שָׁמַע to be still and quiet after disturbance or vehement tossings.
KAL fut. Jonah i. 11, 12.

CALVE.

חָלַב to travail, to be in pain. *POEL* pret. Job xxxix. 1. fut.
 Pa. xxix. 9.

לָקַח to bring forth. *KAL* pret. Jer. xiv. 5.
 פָּלַח to let escape: to bring forth. *PIEL* fut. Job xxi. 10.

CAMEL.

כֶּמֶל *com.* a large beast of burden singularly adapted to bear labour and fatigue in hot and dry countries: it can travel four or five days together without water; and half a gallon of beans and barley, or a few balls made of the flour, will nourish it for the whole day.—*Shaw's Travels*, p. 230. The Arabs employed camels anciently in war, in their caravans, and for food. They are not unfrequently called "ships of the desert." Gen. xii. 16, &c.

אֶלֶשְׁתְּרִיָּה *m. pl.* camel or dromedary: Esth. viii. 10, 14.

CAMP, ENCAMP.

חָנַךְ to abide, settle; applied to the encamping of an army, either in the field or besieging a town. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. חָנְךָ com. a camp for soldiers, hence an army or host, for pastoral tribes, and of the children of Israel in the wilderness: Exod. xiv. 19, &c. מַחֲנֵה f. pl. a place where a camp is pitched.

No. f not included.

Exod. xiii. 20.	d	Josh. iv. 19.	d	1 Kings xvi. 16, 16.	e f
xiv. 2, 2.	d	v. 10.	d	2 Kings vi. 8.	g
xiv. 9.	e	x. 5, 31, 34.	d	1 Chron. xi. 15.	e
xv. 27.	d	Judg. vi. 4.	d	2 Chron. xxxii. 1.	d
xviii. 5.	e	ix. 50.	d	Job xix. 12.	d
xix. 2.	d	x. 17, 17.	d	Pa. xxvii. 3.	d
Num. i. 50.	d	xx. 19.	d	xxxiv. 7.	e
ii. 17, 17.	ff d	1 Sam. xi. 1.	d	liii. 5.	e
ii. 27.	a	xiii. 16.	a	Isa. xxix. 3.	a
iii. 38.	e	2 Sam. xi. 11.	e	Jer. i. 20.	c
x. 31.	b	xii. 28.	c	Nah. iii. 17.	c
xxxiii. 10, 11, 12, 13,	d	1 Kings xvi. 15.	e	Zech. ix. 8.	a
14, 17, 24, 26, 30,					
32, 34, 35, 46.					

CAMPFIRE.

נֶפֶץ m. a shrub, ten or fifteen feet high, like privet, whose flowers grow in bunches, and have a very sweet and grateful smell; with the powder of the leaves or flowers, mixed with water, women smeared their hands, feet, &c., to give them a golden colour: Cels. Hierobot. part i. p. 225: Hiller. Hieroph. part i. cap. 54: Raii Hist. Plant. tom. ii. p. 1604: Cant. i. 14; iv. 13.

CAN.

- יָדַע to know. KAL *pret.* rendered can, could.
- יָכַל this word admits of all the senses in which we say a man can or cannot, is or is not able. KAL **pret.* **fut.* **inf.* **imp.* **part.* Ch. P'AL **pret.* **fut.* **part.*
- יָכַל Ch. to be able. P'AL *part. active.*
- יָרַד to flee away. KAL *pret.*
- יָכַר see Discern. HIFHIL *part.*

Gen. xiii. 6.	2 a	Ruth iv. 6, 6.	2 b	Isa. i. 13.	2 b
xiii. 16.	2 b	1 Sam. iii. 2.	2 b	vii. 1.	2 a
xix. 19, 23.	2 b	iv. 15.	2 a	xxix. 11.	2 b
xxiv. 50.	2 b	xvii. 30.	2 b	xlvi. 2.	2 a
xxix. 8.	2 b	2 Sam. iii. 11.	2 a	lvi. 10.	2 b
xxxi. 35.	2 b	xii. 23.	2 b	lvi. 11, 11a.	1
xxxiv. 14.	2 b	1 Kings v. 3.	2 a	lvii. 20.	2 b
xxxvi. 7.	2 a	viii. 11.	2 a	lix. 14.	2 b
xxxvii. 4.	2 a	xiii. 4.	2 a	Jer. i. 6, 6.	1
xliv. 1, 22, 26.	2 b	xiv. 4.	2 a	iii. 5.	2 b
xlv. 1, 3.	2 a	2 Kings iii. 26.	2 a	vi. 10.	2 b
xlviii. 10.	2 b	iv. 40.	2 a	vi. 15, 7.	1
Exod. ii. 3.	2 a	xvi. 5.	2 a	viii. 12, 7.	1
vii. 21, 24.	2 a	1 Chron. xxi. 30.	2 a	xiv. 9.	2 b
viii. 18.	2 a	2 Chron. v. 14.	2 a	xviii. 6.	2 b
ix. 11.	2 a	vii. 2.	2 a	xix. 11.	2 b
xii. 39.	2 a	xxix. 34.	2 a	xx. 9.	2 b
xv. 23.	2 a	xxx. 3.	2 a	xxxvi. 5.	2 b
xix. 23.	2 b	xxxii. 14.	2 a	xxxviii. 5.	2 b
xxxiii. 20.	2 b	Ezra ii. 59.	2 a	xliv. 22.	2 b
Num. ix. 6.	2 a	Neh. vi. 3.	2 b	xliv. 23.	2 b
xxii. 18.	2 b	vii. 61.	2 a	lxix. 13.	2 b
xxiv. 18.	2 b	xiii. 24.	2 a	Lam. iv. 14.	2 b
Deut. vii. 17.	2 b	Ezra. xlvii. 5.	5	Dan. ii. 10.	2 d
xxvii. 27, 35.	2 b	Ezra. xlvii. 5.	5	ii. 27.	2 e
xxxi. 2.	2 b	Ezra. xlvii. 5.	5	ii. 47.	2 c
Josh. vii. 12, 13.	2 b	Ezra. xlvii. 5.	5	iii. 25.	2 d
xv. 63.	2 a	Pa. lxxviii. 19, 20.	2 b	v. 8, 16.	2 s
xvii. 12.	2 a	xxxix. 6.	2 b	v. 16, 16.	2 d
xxiv. 19.	2 b	Prov. xxx. 21.	2 b	vii. 4.	2 e
Judg. ii. 14.	2 a	Hecl. i. 8, 15, 15.	2 b	x. 17.	2 b
xi. 35.	2 b	vii. 12.	2 b	Hos. v. 13.	2 b
xiv. 13.	2 b	vii. 17.	2 b	Jonah i. 13.	2 a
xiv. 14.	2 a	Cant. viii. 7.	2 b	Hab. i. 13.	2 b

a III. knew not to understand. β III. I know not to speak.
γ III. they know not to blush.

CANAANITE.

כְּנַעֲנִי m. inhabitant of the country west of Jordan: the Canaanites were celebrated merchants: Zech. xiv. 21.

CANDLE.

נֵר m. a lamp, candle, light, which was always kept burning in the apartment night and day, the putting out of which was therefore equivalent to desolation or destruction, Jer. xxv. 10, Job xxi. 17; as the contrary is the symbol of prosperity, Job xxix. 2, 3, 4; xviii. 6, *marg.* 'or, lamp; xxi. 17, *marg. id.*; xxix. 3, *marg. id.*, Pa. xviii. 28, *marg. id.*: Prov. xx. 27, *marg. id.*; xxiv. 20, *marg. id.*; xxxi. 18: Jer. xxv. 10: Zeph. i. 12.

מְנוֹרָה f. a candlestick, particularly that in the tabernacle: Exod. xxv. 31, &c.: 1 Chron. xxviii. 15, "every candlestick," *lit.* candlestick and candlestick; 15, *lit. id.*

נְבִישְׁתָּה Ch. f. a candlestick: Dan. v. 5.

CANE.

קָנָה m. see Calamus: Isa. xliii. 24: Jer. vi. 20.

CANKERWORM.

לֵלֶךְ m. the *scarabæus arboreus*, or hedge-chaffer: Philos. Trans. No. 234, p. 741. A species of locust, so called from its gnawing herbage and trees.—Bochart. Called also *attilabus*, being a locust before it has cast its fourth covering, and having short wings, with which it can pass from one place to another on the surface: in this state it devours much herbage, and then assumes its more perfect state, and flies away: see Ges. Thes. The English word cankerworm is probably used simply to mean any insect that feeds largely on herbage: Joel i. 4, 4; ii. 25: Nah. iii. 15, 15, 16.

CAPTAIN.

- מֶלֶךְ m. head of a family or tribe.
- בַּעַל m. owner, master.
- סַפְסָר m. name of a military officer among the Assyrians and Medes.
- קָר m. ram; *metaph.* captain or chief leader; also a battering-ram.
- קָרִי m. pl. according to Gesenius, a description of a body-guard under the later kings. See *Cherethites*. Derived from קָרָה or קָר *absol.* and denoting a part of their office to act as executioners.
- נָגִיד m. a person raised, eminent, and conspicuous in fortitude and magnanimity, that goes before, directs and guards others. See *Ruler*.
- נִשְׂאָה m. one lifted up in power, &c., a prince, ruler, captain.
- פָּחָה m. see Governor. * פָּחָה Ch. m.
- קִצֵּץ m. a ruler; a leader in war.
- רֹאשׁ m. the head; a head, chief, leader.
- רֶב *adj.* great; a chief, head, captain; or, chief marshal; chief of the executioners, or, slaughterer. * רֶב Ch. *adj.*
- שְׂלִיטָה Ch. *adj.* that hath power.

13 **שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה** *m.* a distinguished kind of warriors or combatants; perhaps strictly the riders in the war-chariots, *ἀναβάται, παπαβάται*. Exod. xiv. 7, "He took all the chariots of Egypt," *שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה* על כָּלֵי, "and warriors in each of them," xv. 4. LXX. in xiv. 7, *τριστάται*; and in xv. 4, *ἀναβάται παπαβάται*. (*Τριστάτης* has this meaning, according to Origen, because there were three in each chariot, of whom the first fought, the second protected him with a shield, and the third guided the horses.) In 1 Kings ix. 22, *שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה* and *שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה* are joined together: *comp.* 2 Kings ix. 25. In other passages they appear to make a part of the bodyguard of the Israelitish kings: 1 Kings ix. 22: 2 Kings x. 25: 1 Chron. xi. 11; xii. 18. These may indeed be the same, only having a different employment in time of peace. *שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה* in the singular is often probably the same as *שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה* וְשָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה, and occurs as a high officer attending on the king: 2 Kings ix. 25, 25; xv. 25; vii. 2, 17, 19. The etymology in Hebrew seems to be analogous to that of the Greek word *τριστάτης*. * *שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה* *pl. adj. num.*

14 **שָׂרֵי מַלְחָמָה** *m.* a commander, chief, or prince: Josh. v. 14, Captain of the LORD's host, or prince, identified with Jehovah, vi. 2. Gen. xxi. 22, &c. See *Guard*.

No. 14 not included.

Exod. xiv. 7.	13	2 Kings x. 25, 25.	13	Jer. xiii. 21.	1
xv. 4.	13	xi. 4, 10.	5	xxxvii. 18.	2
Num. ii. 8, 5, 7, 10,		xv. 25.	13	xxxix. 9, 10, 11, 13.	11
12, 14, 18, 20, 22,		xviii. 24.	8	xl. 1, 2, 5.	11
23, 27, 29.	7	xx. 5.	6	xli. 10.	11
xiv. 4.	10	xxv. 8, 10, 11, 12, 15,	11	xliii. 6.	11
Deut. xxix. 10.	10	18, 20.	11	li. 23, 23, 57.	8
Josh. x. 24.	9	1 Chron. iv. 42.	10	li. 27.	3
Judg. xi. 6, a. 11.	9	xi. 11.	13	lii. 12, 14, 15, 16, 19,	11
1 Sam. ix. 16.	6	xi. 15, 6, 42.	10	24, 28, 30.	11
x. 1.	6	xii. 14, 20.	10	Ezek. xxi. 22.	4
xiii. 14.	6	xii. 18, 18.	13, 10	xxiii. 6, 12, 23.	8
2 Sam. v. 2.	13	2 Chron. viii. 9, 9.	13, 14	Dan. ii. 14.	11 a
xxiii. 8.	13	xi. 11.	6	ii. 15.	12
1 Kings ix. 22.	13	xiii. 12.	10	iii. 2, 3, 27.	8 a
xx. 24.	8	Neh. ix. 17.	10	vi. 7.	8 a
2 Kings ix. 25.	13	Isa. xxxvi. 9.	8	Nah. iii. 17.	3

a *ml.* for captain to us. β or, three captains over the thirty.

CAPTIVE, CAPTIVITY.

- 1 **בְּנֵי חַיִּי** *Ch. m.* son: Dan. ii. 25, *marg.* 'children of the captivity.'
- 2 **נָלַח** to uncover; to strip a land of its inhabitants, to carry, lead, &c. into captivity; also, to go into captivity, but seldom of going voluntarily. *KAL* * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* *Poel.* *PUAL* * *pret.* *HIPHAL* * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* *HOPHAL* * *pret.* * *part.* * *נָלַח* *f.* captivity, captives. * *נָלַח* *Ch. f.* * *נָלַח* *f.*
- 3 **מִלְחָמָה** *f.* a throwing or casting away. See *Cast*, and *Carry*.
- 4 **צָעָה** see *Exile*. *KAL part. Poel*, "captive exile," or bowed down, i.e. with chains.
- 5 **שָׁבָה** to take away, to carry away captive. *KAL* * *pret.* * *inf.* * *imp.* * *fut.* * *part.* *Poel.* * *part.* *Paul.* *NIPHAL* * *pret.* * *נָשָׁב* *f.* captivity. * *שָׁבָה* *m.* (also *adj.*) captivity; captive. * *שָׁבָה* *f.* captivity; *meton.* captives. * *שָׁבָה* *f.* captivity. * *שָׁבָה* *f.* captivity.

Gen. xiv. 14.	5 g	Num. xxiv. 22.	5 d	Deut. xxviii. 41.	5 i
xxi. 28.	5 f	xxi. 9.	5 d	xxi. 3.	5 h
xxiv. 29.	5 a	xxi. 12, 19.	5 i	xxii. 42.	5 k
Exod. xii. 29.	5 i	Deut. xxi. 10, 13.	5 i	Judg. v. 12, 12.	5 c i
Num. xxi. 29.	5 l	xxi. 11.	5 k	xviii. 30.	2 b

1 Sam. xxx. 2.	5 d	Isa. xx. 4.	2 l	Jer. lli. 27.	2 b
xxx. 3, 5.	5 g	xxii. 17.	3	lii. 31.	2 l
1 Kings viii. 46, a.	5 e	xiv. 13.	2 l	Lam. i. 3.	2 a
viii. 47, 47.	5 g e	xvi. 2.	5 i	i. 5, 18.	5 i
viii. 48.	5 a	xix. 21.	2 d	ii. 14.	5 h
viii. 50.	5 e	xix. 24, y 25.	5 i	iv. 22.	2 g
2 Kings v. 2.	5 d	li. 14.	5 i	Ezek. i. 1.	2 n
vi. 22.	5 a	lii. 2.	5 i	i. 2.	2 l
xv. 29.	2 h	lii. 1.	5 f	iii. 11, 15.	2 n
xvi. 9.	2 h	Jer. i. 3.	2 b	vi. 9.	5 g
xxiv. 14.	2 d	xiii. 17.	5 g	xi. 24, 25.	2 n
xxiv. 15, 16, 6.	2 n	xiii. 19, 19.	2 i	xii. 4, 7.	2 m
xxv. 27.	2 l	xv. 2, 2.	5 i	xii. 11.	5 i
1 Chron. v. 22.	2 n	xx. 4.	2 f	xvi. 53, 63, 53, 53.	5 l h h h l
2 Chron. vi. 38.	5 e	xx. 6.	5 i	xxv. 3.	2 n
vi. 37, 37.	5 g i	xxii. 12.	2 f	xxix. 14.	5 h
vi. 38, 38.	5 i a	xxii. 22.	5 i	xxx. 17, 18.	5 i
xv. 12.	5 a	xxiv. 1.	2 g	xxxiii. 21.	2 l
xxviii. 5, 13, 14, 15.	5 k	xxiv. 5.	2 l	xxxix. 23.	2 a
xxviii. 8.	5 d	xxviii. 20.	2 g	xxxix. 25.	5 h
xxviii. 11, 11.	5 k a	xxviii. 4.	2 l	xxxix. 28.	2 g
xxviii. 17.	5 i	xxviii. 6.	2 n	xl. 1.	2 l
xxix. 9.	5 i	xxix. 1, 1.	2 n f	Dan. ii. 25.	1, 2 m
xxx. 9.	5 e	xxix. 4, 16, 20, 31.	2 n	v. 13.	2 m
Ezra i. 11.	2 n	xxix. 7.	2 f	vi. 13.	2 m
ii. 1.	5 i	xxix. 14, 14.	5 h, 2 f	xi. 8, 33.	5 i
iii. 8.	5 i	xxix. 22.	2 l	xii. 8, 33.	5 h
iv. 1.	2 n	xxx. 3, 18.	5 h	Joel iii. 1.	5 h
vi. 16.	2 m	xxx. 10, 16.	5 i	Joel iii. 1.	5 h
vi. 19, 20, 21.	2 n	xxxi. 23.	5 h	Amos i. 5.	2 a
viii. 35.	5 i	xxxi. 44.	5 h	i. 6, 6.	2 g i
ix. 7.	5 i	xxxi. 7, 7, 11, 20.	5 h	i. 9.	2 l
x. 7, 16.	2 m	xxxi. 9.	2 f	i. 15.	2 n
Neh. i. 2, 3.	5 i	xl. 1, 1.	2 l k	v. 5.	2 b c
iv. 4.	5 k	xl. 7.	2 i	v. 27.	2 f
vii. 6.	5 i	xli. 10, 10.	5 d	vi. 7, 7.	2 c d
viii. 17.	5 i	xli. 14.	5 a	vii. 11, 17.	2 b c
Esth. ii. 6.	2 n	xliii. 3.	2 g	ix. 4.	5 i
Job xlii. 10.	5 h	xliii. 11, 11.	5 i	ix. 14.	5 h
Ps. xiv. 7.	5 h	xliii. 12.	5 a	Obad. 11.	5 b
liii. 6.	5 h	xlii. 19.	2 n	20, 20.	2 l
lxviii. 18, 18.	5 a i	xlii. 27.	5 i	Mic. i. 16.	2 a
lxxviii. 61.	5 i	xliiii. 7, 11.	2 n	Nah. ii. 7.	2 e
lxxxv. 1.	5 l	xliiii. 46, 46.	5 i k	iii. 10.	5 i
cvi. 46.	5 e	xliiii. 47.	5 h	Hab. i. 9.	5 i
cxxvi. 1.	5 m	xlix. 3.	2 n	Zeph. ii. 7.	5 l
cxxvi. 4.	5 l	xlix. 6, 39.	5 h	ii. 20.	5 h
cxxvii. 3.	5 e	l. 33.	5 e	Zech. vi. 10.	2 n
Isa. v. 13.	2 a	lii. 15, 28, 29, 30.	2 f	xiv. 2.	2 n
xiv. 2, 2.	5 e				

a *ml.* their captors captivate them. β *ml.* into captivity. γ *ml.* the captivity of the just.

CARBUNCLE.

- אֶבֶן שֹׁהַד** *f.* stone: Isa. liv. 12; *lii.* stones of a sparkling gem.
- אֶבֶן נֶחֱדָה** *m.* name of a precious stone, perhaps a carbuncle; from *נָחַד* to kindle. The derivation shows it to be of a fiery sparkling nature: Isa. liv. 12, or, stones of carbuncles.
- בִּרְקָת** *f.* a precious stone, so called from its glittering brightness: see *Glittering*. According to Braun (*de Vestitu Sacerdotum Hebræorum*, p. 518), the emerald: Exod. xxviii. 17; xxxix. 10. *בִּרְקָת* *f. id.* Ezek. xxviii. 13.

CARCASS.

- 1 **בֶּהֱמָה** *f.* a body, corpse, or carcass.
- 2 **נֶבֶלָה** *f.* the body of a man or beast bereft of the inward principle of life, and fallen to the ground: Lev. v. 2, &c.
- 3 **מַפְלֵת** *f.* something fallen, a dead body, a corpse; like *cadaver* from *cadere*; *πάρμα* from *πάρω*.
- 4 **פָּנֵר** *m.* that which is exhausted of life. See *Faint*.

No 2 not included.

Gen. xv. 11.	4	Judg. xiv. 9.	1	Isa. lxvi. 24.	4
Lev. xvi. 30, 30.	4	1 Sam. xvii. 46.	4	Ezek. vi. 5.	4
Num. xiv. 29, 32, 33.	4	Isa. xiv. 19.	4	xliii. 7, 9.	4
Judg. xiv. 8, 8.	3, 1	xxxiv. 3.	4	Nah. iii. 3.	4

CARE, CARELESS, CAREFUL.

- 1 **בְּטָח** to trust. *KAL* * *part.* *Poel*, careless. * *בְּטָח* *m.* security; with *ל* carelessly, without care.

K

- 2 דָּאָג to be anxiously solicitous or fearful. KAL ^a fut. ^b דָּאָגָה f. fear, dread, anxious care.
- 3 דָּבָר m. word, matter, affair, &c.
- 4 דָּרַשׁ to seek or search after; to look after; take care of. KAL part. Poel.
- 5 דָּרַד to tremble; to have care or concern for. KAL ^a pret. ^b דָּרַדָּה f. terror, fear; care, concern.
- 6 דָּחַשׁ Ch. to think necessary. P'AL part.
- 7 לֵב m. the heart.
- 8 שׁוּם to set. KAL fut.
- 9 שָׁמַע to hear. KAL inf. carefully.

Deut. xi. 12.	4	Pa. cxlii. 4.	4	Ezek. xii. 18, 19.	2 b
xv. 5.	9	Isa. xxxii. 9, 10, 11.	1 a	xxx. 9.	1 b
Judg. xviii. 7.	1 b	xlvii. 8.	1 b	xxxix. 6. a	1 b
1 Sam. x. 2.	3	Jer. xvii. 8.	2 a	Dan. iii. 16.	6
2 Sam. xviii. 3, 8.	8, 7	xlix. 31.	1 b	Zeph. ii. 15.	1 b
2 Kings iv. 13, 13.	5 a b	Ezek. iv. 16.	2 b		

a or, confidently.

CARMEL.

כַּרְמֶל m. a fruitful field; proper name of a fruitful promontory on the Mediterranean sea, on the southern boundary of the tribe of Asher: 2 Kings xix. 23, *marg.* 'or, and his fruitful field:' 2 Chron. xxvi. 10: Cant. vii. 5, *marg.* 'or, crimson:' Isa. xxxvii. 24, *marg.* 'or, (and) his fruitful field:' Amos i. 2; ix. 3: Micah vii. 14.

CARNALLY.

זֶרַע m. seed: Lev. xviii. 20, *lit.* giving thy lying for seed; xix. 20, *lit.* with the lying of seed: Num. v. 13, *lit.* id.

שִׁכְבָּה f. lying: Lev. xix. 20, *lit.* the lying of seed: Num. v. 13, *lit.* id.

CARPENTER.

חָרָשׁ m. an artificer: 2 Sam. v. 11, *lit.* workers of wood: 2 Kings xii. 11, *lit.* id.; xxii. 6: 1 Chron. xiv. 1, *lit.* workers of wood: 2 Chron. xxiv. 12: Ezra iii. 7, *marg.* 'or, workmen:' Isa. xli. 7, xlv. 13, *lit.* workman of wood: Jer. xxiv. 1; xxix. 2: Zech. i. 20.

עֵץ m. tree, wood: 2 Sam. v. 11, *lit.* workers of wood: 2 Kings xii. 11, *lit.* id.: 1 Chron. xiv. 1, *lit.* id.: Isa. xlv. 13, *lit.* id.

CARRIAGE.

כִּבְרִיָּה *adj.* f. that which is heavy or costly: Judg. xviii. 21, luggage or baggage.

כֵּל m. vessels, &c.: 1 Sam. xvii. 22, 22: Isa. x. 28.

נְשֹׂאָה m. carriage for bearing, from נָשָׂא: Isa. xli. 1.

CARRY.

- 1 בָּא to come in; to bring, to carry. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut. HOPHAL ^a fut.
- 2 נָלַח to carry into captivity, to carry away. KAL ^a fut. HIPHIL ^b pret. ^c inf. ^d fut. HOPHAL ^a pret. ^b Ch. APHEL ^a pret. ^b נִלְחָה f. captivity.
- 3 נָגַב to steal, to withdraw, or convey away privately. KAL pret.
- 4 יָרַם to flow down, to rush down or out suddenly with violence. KAL pret.

- 5 כָּלַח to cast out, to carry away. P'AL part. Isa. xxii. 17, *marg.* 'who covered thee with an excellent covering;' rather, who cast thee out with a mighty casting, or the casting of a mighty man.
- 6 יָבַל to lead along, to bring, to carry, generally as a present, or in a pleasant agreeable manner. HIPHIL ^a fut. HOPHAL ^b fut. ^c Ch. id. APHEL ^a inf.
- 7 יָלַח to go; to lead, to carry. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut.
- 8 יָצָא to go out; to bring forth, to carry forth. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut.
- 9 יָרַד to go down; to bring down, to carry down. HIPHIL ^a inf. ^b imp.
- 10 לָקַח to take, to take away. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut.
- 11 מָהַר to hasten. NIPHAL part. "carried headlong;" *lit.* become hurried, or thrown into confusion; illustrated by the following verse.
- 12 מָוֶה see Move. KAL inf.
- 13 נָהַג to lead, to guide, to conduct. KAL ^a fut. P'EL ^b fut.
- 14 נָהַל to lead as a flock. P'EL fut.
- 15 נָחַת Ch. to come down. APHEL imp.
- 16 נָתַח to incline, to turn aside. HIPHIL fut.
- 17 נָשָׂא to lift up, to take, to take away. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut. ^e part. Poel. ^f part. P'AL. NIPHAL ^a pret. ^b fut. P'EL ^b fut. ^c נָשָׂא Ch. P'AL pret. ^b נָשָׂא m. a lifting up.
- 18 סָבַב to compass, to carry about. NIPHAL ^a fut. HIPHIL ^b pret. ^c fut.
- 19 סָבַל to bear or carry a heavy burden. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut.
- 20 עָבַר to pass on, over, &c. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut.
- 21 עָלָה to ascend. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b fut.
- 22 פָּלַט to escape; to deliver. HIPHIL fut. "carry away safe."
- 23 רָכַב to ride. HIPHIL fut.
- 24 רָמַח to cast, to throw, to shoot with a bow. KAL part. Poel.
- 25 שָׁבַח to take away captive, to carry away. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut.
- 26 שׁוּב to turn, return; to carry back. HIPHIL ^a imp. ^b fut.

See Captive, Take, Tidings, &c.

Gen. xxi. 18.	13 a	1 Sam. x. 3, 3, 3.	17 e	2 Kings xxiv. 15, 15.	2 d,
xxi. 26.	13 b	xvii. 18.	1 d	xxv. 7.	7 a
xxvii. 25.	9 a	xx. 40.	1 c	xxv. 11.	1 d
xlii. 19.	1 c	xxi. 2.	13 a	xxv. 12.	2 b
xliii. 11.	9 b	xxi. 18.	10 a	xxv. 13.	17 d
xliii. 13.	26 b	2 Sam. vi. 10.	16	xxv. 21.	2 a
xliv. 1.	17 b	xy. 25.	26 a	1 Chron. v. 6.	2 b
xlv. 27.	17 b	xy. 29.	26 b	v. 28.	2 d
xlv. 5, 5.	17 d b	xix. 13.	20 b	vi. 15.	2 c
xlvii. 30.	17 a	1 Kings viii. 48.	25 a	ix. 1.	2 c
l. 13.	17 d	xvii. 19.	21 b	xiii. 7. a	23
l. 25.	21 a	xviii. 13.	17 d	xiii. 16.	16
Exod. xli. 46.	8 d	xxi. 10.	8 a	xv. 2. 2.	17 b
xlii. 19.	21 a	xxi. 18.	8 d	xxiii. 28.	17 b
xiv. 11.	8 b	xxii. 28.	26 a	2 Chron. ii. 16.	21 b
xxiii. 15.	21 b	xxiii. 34.	8 c	vi. 36.	25 a
Lev. iv. 12, 21.	8 a	2 Kings iv. 19.	17 c	xii. 2.	10 b
vi. 11.	8 a	ix. 8, 8.	17 d	xiv. 13.	17 d
x. 4.	17 c	ix. 2.	1 a	xiv. 15.	25 b
x. 5.	17 d	ix. 28. a	23	xvi. 6.	17 d
xiv. 45.	8 a	xvii. 6.	2 d	xviii. 25.	26 a
xvi. 27.	8 d	xvii. 11, 28, 33.	2 b	xviii. 33.	8 a
Num. xi. 13.	17 c	xvii. 28.	2 a	xx. 25.	17 l
Deut. xvi. 24.	17 b	xvii. 27.	7 c	xxi. 17.	25 b
xxviii. 38.	8 d	xviii. 11.	2 d	xxiv. 11.	26 b
Josh. iv. 3.	20 a	xx. 17.	17 g	xxviii. 5, 17.	26 b
iv. 6.	20 c	xxiii. 4.	17 a	xxviii. 15.	14
Judg. xvi. 3.	21 b	xxiii. 30. a	23	xxix. 5.	8 c
1 Sam. v. 8, 8.	18 a c	xxiv. 13.	8 d	xxix. 16.	8 b
v. 9.	18 b	xxiv. 14.	2 b	xxix. 11. e	7 d

2 Chron. xxxiv. 16.	1 d	Ps. xlix. 17.	10 b	Jer. xxvii. 22.	1 e
xxxvi. 4.	1 d	lxviii. 9.	24	xxviii. 3.	1 d
xxxvi. 6.	7 b	xc. 5.	4	xxix. 4.	2 b
xxxvi. 7.	1 a	Eccles. v. 15.	7 d	xxxix. 7.	1 b
xxxvi. 20.	2 d	x. 20.	7 d	xxxix. 14.	8 b
Ezra ii. 1, 1.	2 g b	Isa. v. 29.	22	lii. 9.	21 b
v. 12.	3 f	xv. 7.	17 d	lii. 11.	1 d
v. 15.	15	xxii. 17.	5	lii. 17.	17 d
vii. 15.	6 c	xxiii. 7.	6 a	Ezek. xii. 5.	8 a
viii. 35.	2 g	xxx. 6.	17 d	xii. 6.	8 d
ix. 4.	2 g	xxxix. 6.	17 g	xii. 12.	8 b
x. 6, 8.	2 g	xl. 11.	17 d	xvii. 4.	1 d
Neh. vii. 6, 6.	2 g b	xli. 16.	17 d	xxxviii. 1.	8 d
Esth. ii. 6, 6, 6.	2 e e b	xlvi. 3.	17 f	xxxviii. 13.	17 b
Job i. 17.	10 b	xlvii. 4, 4, 7.	19 b	Dan. i. 2.	1 d
v. 13.	11	xlix. 22.	17 h	ii. 35.	17 k
x. 19.	6 b	liiii. 4, 8.	19 a	xi. 8.	1 d
xv. 12.	10 b	lvii. 13.	17 d	Hos. x. 6.	6 b
xxi. 18.	3	lxiii. 9.	17 i	xii. 1.	6 b
xxvii. 21.	17 d	Jer. xvii. 22.	18 i	Joel iii. 5.	1 a
Pa. xvi. 2.	12	xx. 5.	1 a	Nah. iii. 10.	2 g

a *Ut.* and made him to ride.

β *Ut.* carried them.

CART.

עֲנִיָּה *f.* a cart, wagon; the threshing-wagon: 1 Sam. vi. 7, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 14; 2 Sam. vi. 3, 3; 1 Chron. xiii. 7, 7; Isa. v. 18; xxviii. 27, 28; Amos ii. 13.

CARVE.

חִסְבוֹת *f. pl.* carved, from חָצַב to hew: Prov. vii. 16. Gesenius and Fürst, variegated with the thread of Egypt.

חָקַה to engrave. PUAL *part.*

חֲרָשֶׁת *f.* labouring or working in wood or stone.

פָּסֶל *m.* graven image. פְּסִילִים *m. pl.* id.

פִּרְתָּה *m.* engraving.

קָלַע to cut in, to engrave. KAL *pret.* * סִקְלָעָה *f.* sculpture.

Exod. xxxi. 5.	3	1 Kings vi. 29, 29, 3.	6, 5	2 Chron. xxxiii. 22.	4 a
xxxiv. 33.	3	vi. 32, 32.	6, 6 a	xxxiv. 3, 4.	4 a
Judg. xviii. 18.	4	vi. 35, 35.	6, 2	Pa. lxiv. 6.	5
1 Kings vi. 18. a	6 a	2 Chron. xxxiii. 7.	4	Prov. vii. 16.	1

a *Ut.* the carving.

β *Ut.* the engravings of figures.

CASE.

דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, affair, &c.: Deut. xix. 4, "case of the slayer," i. e. what is to be said of the slayer.

CASEMENT.

אֲשָׁנָה *m.* a lattice window for the admission of cool air: Prov. vii. 6.

CASSIA.

קִיָּה *f.* the Arabian cassia: Exod. xxx. 24; Ezek. xxvii. 19.

קִצְיוֹת *f. pl.* the Arabian cassia, a bark resembling cinnamon: Ps. xlv. 8.

CAST.

בָּרַק to lighten, to cast forth (lightning). KAL *imp.*

נָהַר to bow oneself down, first kneeling down, and then placing the head on the ground. KAL *fut.*

נָעַל to reject with abhorrence (see *Abhor*); to cast away vilely. NIPHAL *pret.*

נָרַשׁ to drive, thrust; to cast, to expel. KAL * *fut.* NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL * *inf.* * *imp.* * *fut.* * סִנְרָשׁ *m.* or according to Gesenius *inf.* after the Aramaean form.

רָחַק to thrust away, to cast quite out. HIPHIL *pret.*

רָחַק to thrust, push, or knock down, sometimes without the hope of rising again; to be an outcast. PUAL *pret.*

רָחַק to thrust away, expel, drive out totally. KAL * *inf.* * *fut.*

רָחַק implies distance both of space and time; to be cast far off. NIPHAL *part.*

רָחַק to forsake, cast away, reject, abandon, as God a people, or man that which is good; the word implies the breaking of relative bonds, and the consequent misery or ruin of that which had been the object of care. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.* HIPHIL * *pret.* * *fut.*

רָחַק to scatter. KAL *fut.*

רָחַל (see *Profane*), to cast as profane. PIEL *fut.*

רָחַת *m.* terror, dismay, casting down.

רָחַל Hiphil, to cast, cast down, out, forth; implying no apparent recovery or remedy, utterly to cast down: Jer. xxii. 26, Ps. xxxvii. 24; of the ejection of the Jews out of their own land, of the casting a spear with force, of casting into the sea. HIPHIL * *pret.* * *imp.* * *fut.* HOPHAL * *pret.* * *fut.*

רָחַל to throw or cast, e. g. lots. KAL *pret.*

רָחַל to cast or throw, e. g. stones, darts, &c. PIEL * *inf.* * *fut.*

רָחַל to set down, to cast down and leave there. HIPHIL *pret.*

רָחַק to pour out; to cast metal. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* Paul. * רָחַקָה *f.* a casting. * סִנְרָשׁ *m.* something fused. * סִנְרָשׁ *f.* a fusion, casting.

רָחַל to go down; to be cast down; to bring down. HIPHIL * *inf.* * *imp.* * *fut.*

רָחַל to cast or throw with order and aim; to throw darts, to shoot arrows or stones out of an engine; to shoot down, to cast down with sudden violence: it is once used of casting lots; to lay a foundation, to found or erect. KAL * *pret.* * *part.* Poel. HIPHIL * *pret.*

רָחַשׁ to take possession; to be dispossessed, driven out of one's possessions; to dispossess, to expel. HIPHIL * *pret.* * *fut.*

רָחַשׁ *m.* casting down, bowing down: 'depression' is probably the primary meaning of this word, but how it is to be applied in this case is doubtful; whether to disease or the sensation of hunger, or, according to Fürst, to the bowing down of the body by disease consequent on famine; Mic. vi. 14. Gussetius, corruptio tul.

רָחַשׁ to bow down; to cast down, bring low. HIPHIL *imp.*

רָחַשׁ to faint, to stumble; to be cast down. NIPHAL * *fut.* HIPHIL * *inf.*

רָחַשׁ to wrap up, to cover. KAL *part.* Poel.

רָחַשׁ to reject with contempt and disdain, as hateful, greatly disagreeable, or not worth regard; to abhor. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.*

רָחַשׁ to thrust down. PIEL *pret.*

רָחַשׁ to move, to shake; to cause to fall upon with injury. See *Move*. HIPHIL *fut.*

רָחַשׁ to reach, to touch; to make to touch, to bring near. HIPHIL *fut.*

Lam. ii. 1.	58 a	Ezek. xxxii. 4.	13 c	Amos viii. 3.	58 a
ii. 7.	9 a	xxxii. 18.	18 b	viii. 8.	4 b
iii. 10.	41 a	xxxvi. 5.	4 f	Obad. 11.	14
iii. 31.	9 b	xlvi. 24.	58 a	Jonah i. 5, 15.	13 c
iii. 58.	15 b	Dan. iii. 6, 11, 15.	51 d	i. 7, 7.	33 c
Ezek. iv. 2.	50 a	iii. 20.	51 b	i. 12.	13 b
v. 4.	58 a	iii. 21.	51 c	ii. 8.	58 d
vi. 4.	33 b	iii. 24.	51 a	ii. 4.	4 b
vii. 19.	58 d	vi. 7, 12.	51 d	Micah ii. 5.	58 e
xv. 4.	36 c	vi. 16, 24.	51 a	ii. 9.	4 e
xvi. 5.	58 g	vii. 9.	51 c	iv. 7.	8
xvii. 17.	50 b	viii. 7, 12.	58 d	vi. 14.	21
xviii. 31.	58 c	viii. 10.	33 e	vii. 19.	58 d
xix. 12.	58 f	viii. 11.	58 f	Nah. iii. 6.	58 a
xx. 7.	58 c	xi. 12.	33 b	iii. 10.	14
xx. 8.	58 a	xi. 15.	59 d	Zeph. iii. 15.	44
xxi. 23.	59 b	Hos. viii. 3, 5.	9 a	Zech. i. 21.	15 a
xxiii. 35.	58 d	ix. 17.	25 b	v. 8, 8.	58 d
xxvi. 8.	59 a	xiv. 5.	32	ix. 4.	20 b
xxvii. 30.	41 b	Joel i. 7.	58 a	x. 6.	9 a
xxviii. 16.	11	iii. 3.	14	xi. 13, 13.	58 c d
xxviii. 17.	58 a	Amos i. 11.	54	Mal. iii. 11.	58 b
xxxi. 16.	18 a	iv. 3.	58 a		

α *lit.* making them to lie down. β *lit.* he stoned with stones.
γ *lit.* send forth. δ *margin.* 'or, a nest forsaken.'

CASTLE.

- 1 אֶרְמוֹן *m.* a high place, a palace.
- 2 בִּירְיֹות *f. pl.* castle, fortress, citadel. See *Palace*.
- 3 מִגְדָּל *m.* see *Tower*.
- 4 מִצְדָּה *f.* a tower, palace, goodly castle.
- 5 מִצְדָּר *m.* a fortress, stronghold, castle on a mountain; probably used frequently of places strong by nature, as high mountains or rocks. *מִצְדֹנָה *f. id.*

Gen. xxv. 14.	4	1 Chron. xi. 5.	5 a	2 Chron. xvii. 12.	2
Num. xxxi. 10.	4	xi. 7.	5	xxvii. 4.	2
1 Chron. vi. 54.	4	xvii. 25.	3	Prov. xviii. 19.	1

CATCH, TO CATCH HOLD, TO CATCH SELF.

- 1 אָחַז to seize, lay hold of, take, with 3. KAL **pret.* b *fut.*
**part.* Paül. NIPHAL **part.*
- 2 בָּזַז to take; to spoil, plunder. KAL *pret.*
- 3 גָּזַל to take away by force. KAL *pret.*
- 4 גָּזַר to draw, to sweep away. KAL *fut.*
- 5 חָזַק to take and keep strong fast hold. KAL **fut.* HIPHIL
b *pret.* c *fut.*
- 6 חָסַף to seize upon suddenly and unawares. KAL **pret.* b *inf.*
**fut.*
- 7 חָלַם : it is difficult to attain the precise meaning of this word, of which so many renderings have been given by the learned; comparing and combining which leaves this idea, to seize on eagerly for confirmation. HIPHIL *fut.*
1 Kings xx. 33. LXX., ἀνελέξατο τὸν λόγον ἐκ τοῦ στόματος αὐτοῦ. Vulg., "rapuit verbum ex ore ejus."
- 8 סָרַף to tear or rend in pieces prey, as a wild animal. KAL *inf.*
- 9 לָכַד to lay fast hold of. KAL *fut.*
- 10 מָצָא to find, to come to. KAL *pret.*
- 11 נָקַשׁ to lay snares. PIEL to lay snares, with 7 for, &c. *fut.*
- 12 צִיד *m.* a hunting; "hunteth and catcheth," *lit.* hunteth a hunting. See *Hunt*.
- 13 חָפַשׁ to lay hold of with the hand. KAL **fut.* NIPHAL b *pret.*

Gen. xxii. 13.	1 d	Lev. xvii. 13.	13	Judg. xv. 4.	9
xxxix. 12.	13 a	Num. xxxi. 32.	2	xxi. 21.	6 a
Exod. iv. 4.	5 c	Judg. i. 6.	1 b	xxi. 23.	3
xxii. 6.	10	viii. 14.	9	1 Sam. xvii. 35.	5 b

2 Sam. ii. 16.	5 c	2 Kings iv. 27.	5 c	Prov. vii. 13.	5 b
xviii. 9.	5 a	vii. 12.	13 a	Eccles. ix. 12.	1 c
1 Kings i. 50.	5 c	2 Chron. xxii. 9.	9	Jer. v. 28.	9
i. 51.	1 a	Ps. x. 9, 9.	6 b c	i. 24.	13 b
ii. 28.	5 c	xxxv. 8.	9	Ezek. xix. 3, 3.	8
xi. 30.	13 a	cix. 11.	11	Hab. i. 15.	4
xx. 33.	7				

CATERPILLAR.

חֲסִיל *m.* a waster, devourer, vorax; hence the name of a species of locust: 1 Kings viii. 37: 2 Chron. vi. 28: Ps. lxxviii. 46: Isa. xxxiii. 4: Joel i. 4; ii. 25.

יֵלֶק *m.* a species of locust, "cankerworm," which gnaws and destroys herbage and trees: Ps. cv. 34: Jer. li. 14, 27.

CATTLE.

- 1 בְּהֵמָה *f.* (see *Beast*), cattle collectively: Gen. i. 24, &c.
- 2 בְּעִיר *m.* see *Brute*.
- 3 בָּקָר *com.* collectively cattle, oxen, herd; גָּדִי וְצֹאן "great and small cattle."
- 4 מְלָאכָה *f.* work, goods, substance, cattle.
- 5 מְרִיא *m.* fatlings, fat cattle.
- 6 צֹאן *com.* a collective noun denoting small cattle, i. e. sheep and goats.
- 7 מְקָנָה *m.* a possession, substance, but used only of cattle, which among nomadic tribes is the principal and almost the only property. This word denotes both oxen and sheep, but does not include horses or asses.
- 8 שָׂה *com.* one of the smaller cattle, a sheep or a goat; the women *unitalis* corresponding to צֹאן small cattle.

No 1 not included.

Gen. iv. 20.	7	Exod. ix. 3, 4, 4, 6, 6.	7	1 Kings i. 9, 19, 25.	5
xiii. 2, 7, 7.	7	7, 19, 20, 21.	7	2 Kings iii. 17.	7
xxxix. 7.	7	x. 26.	7	1 Chron. v. 9, 21.	7
xxx. 29.	7	xii. 38.	7	vii. 21.	7
xxx. 32, 32.	8	xvii. 3.	7	2 Chron. xiv. 15.	7
xxx. 39, 40, 41, 41.	8	xxxiv. 19.	7	xxvi. 10.	7
42, 43.	6	Num. xx. 4.	2	Job xxxvi. 33.	7
xxxi. 8, 8, 10, 10, 12.	6	xx. 19.	7	Ps. lxxviii. 46.	2
41, 43, 43.	6	xxxiii. 1, 1, 4, 4, 16.	7	Eccles. ii. 7, 7.	3, 6
xxxi. 9, 16, 18.	7	Deut. iii. 19, 19.	7	Isa. vii. 25, 25.	8
xxxiii. 14.	4	Josh. i. 14.	7	xxx. 23.	7
xxxiii. 17.	7	xiv. 4.	7	xlvi. 23.	8
xxxiv. 5, 23.	7	xxii. 8.	7	Jer. ix. 10.	7
xxxvi. 6, 7.	7	Judg. vi. 5.	7	xliv. 32.	7
xlvi. 6, 32, 34.	7	xviii. 21.	7	Ezek. xxxiv. 17, 17.	8
xlvi. 8, 16, 16, 17.	7	1 Sam. xxiii. 5.	7	xxxiv. 20, 20, 22, 22.	8
17, 17.	7	xxx. 20.	7	xxxviii. 12, 13.	8
				Joel i. 18.	3

α *lit.* oxen, and sheep. β "lesser cattle."

CAUL.

יִתְרָה *f.* the diaphragm or midriff, which stretches above the liver from the ribs, all across the whole extent of the thorax: Exod. xxix. 13, 22: Lev. iii. 4, 10, 15; iv. 9; vii. 4; viii. 16, 25; ix. 10, 19.

סָנֹר *m.* the caul, or that which encloses the heart, the pericardium: Hos. xiii. 8.

שִׁבְיָקִים *m. pl.* caps of network, cauls: Isa. iii. 18.

CAUSE. (See PLEAD, &c.)

- 1 אֲדֹתָ *f. pl.* circumstances, reasons, causes.
- 2 דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, affair, &c. *דְּבָרָה *f.* in a forensic sense.
- 3 דִּין *m.* plea, judgment.

- 4 חָנָם freely; causeless, without a cause.
 5 נָתַן to give. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. NIPHAL ^apart.
 6 סָבַה f. a turn of events. ^aנָסָה f. turn, course of things, from God.
 7 עָשָׂה to make. KAL pret.
 8 רִיב m. strife, contention; a cause, matter of contention.
 9 רֵיקָם without cause, vainly, void.
 10 מִשְׁפָּט m. judgment, cause, right.
 11 שָׁקַר m. vain, false, a lie; without a cause.

Exod. xviii. 19, 26.	2	Job xiii. 18.	10	Prov. xxv. 9.	8
xxii. 9.	2	xxiii. 4.	10	xxvi. 2.	4
xxiii. 2, 3, 6.	3	xxix. 16.	8	xxix. 7.	3
Lev. xxiv. 19, 20.	5 b	xxxi. 13.	10	xxxi. 8.	3
Num. xxvii. 5.	2	Ps. vii. 4.	9	Isa. i. 23.	8
Deut. i. 17.	2	ix. 4.	3	xli. 21.	8
xviii. 7, 25.	5 b	xxv. 3.	9	Jer. iii. 6.	1
Josh. v. 4.	2	xxv. 7, 7, 19.	4	v. 28, 28.	3
xx. 4.	2	xxv. 23.	8	xi. 20.	8
1 Sam. xviii. 29.	2	xliv. 1.	8	xv. 4.	5 a
xix. 5.	4	lxix. 4.	4	xx. 12.	8
xxiv. 15.	8	lxxiv. 23.	8	xxii. 16.	3
xxv. 31.	4	cx. 3.	4	xxx. 13.	8
xxv. 39.	8	cxix. 78.	11	li. 34.	8
2 Sam. xiii. 16.	1	cxix. 154.	8	li. 36.	8
xv. 4.	10	cxix. 161.	8	Lam. iii. 36, 56.	8
1 Kings viii. 45, 46,	10	cxl. 12.	3	iii. 52.	4
59, 59.	10	Prov. i. 11.	4	iii. 59.	10
xi. 27.	2	cxli. 30.	4	Ezek. xiv. 23.	4
xii. 15.	6	x. 10.	5 b	xvi. 7.	5 a
2 Chron. vi. 35, 36.	10	xxviii. 17.	8	xxvi. 17.	5 a
x. 15.	6 a	xxii. 23.	8	xxxii. 23, 24, 26, 23.	5 a
xix. 10.	8	xxiii. 11.	8	xxxii. 26.	5 c
Job i. 3.	4	xxiii. 29.	4	xxxvi. 27.	7
v. 8.	2 a	xxiv. 23.	4	Micah vii. 9.	8
ix. 17.	4				

CAUSEWAY.

מַסְלָה f. a way cast up. See Highway. 1 Chron. xxvi. 16, 18.

CAVE.

- חֹר m. a hole (as of a serpent, &c.): Job xxx. 6.
 מְחֻלוֹת f. pl. holes, caves: Isa. ii. 19.
 מַעְרָה f. a hole, cave, cavern: Gen. xix. 30, &c.

CEASE.

- 1 בָּטַל to leave, to cease from labour; to be unfit for use. KAL ^apret. ^bCh. P'AL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dpart.
 2 נָמַד to finish; to come to an end. KAL pret.
 3 דָּמָה to be quiet or still, to rest, cease. KAL fut.
 4 דָּמָם to be silent; to rest, to be quiet, to keep still. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
 5 חָרַל to cease, to leave off, to desist to act; to cease to be, involving a negation of act or existence, so as to be equivalent to 'not to do this or that': 1 Sam. xii. 23, in ceasing to pray, i.e. in not praying (see Forbear); as when the hungry are no more hungry: 1 Sam. ii. 5. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut.
 6 חָרַשׁ to be silent; to withdraw from. HIPHIL fut.
 7 יָסַף to add. KAL pret.
 8 בָּלָה to be finished; to act, or be capable of acting, no more. KAL pret.
 9 מָלַשׁ to depart, to remove. HIPHIL fut.
 10 נָחַן to rest. KAL fut.
 11 נָפַל to fall. Hiphil, to leave off, to cease. HIPHIL pret.

- 12 עָמַד to stand, stand still, cease. KAL fut.
 13 פָּגַח to be cold; to be languid, infirm. KAL fut.
 14 פָּרַר to break asunder; *fig.* to frustrate, disannul. HIPHIL imp.
 15 רָפַה to be slack, hang down; with קָן to desist from. HIPHIL imp.
 16 שָׁבַת to cease to do anything, with קָן and an inf. wholly to rest from labour, to cease to be. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. NIPHAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. שָׁבַת m. ceasing.
 17 שָׁבַח to return. KAL fut. shall cease, *lit.* return from.
 18 שָׁכַח to settle, subside; to still. HIPHIL pret.
 19 שָׁקַח to be still, to rest. KAL fut.
 20 הָסַם to be finished, completed; to end, leave off, cease, HIPHIL inf.

Gen. viii. 22.	16 b	Job xxxii. 1.	16 b	Isa. xxxiii. 8.	16 a
xviii. 11.	5 a	Ps. xii. 1.	2	Jer. vii. 24.	16 d
Exod. ix. 29, 33.	5 d	xxxv. 15.	4 a	xiv. 17.	3
ix. 34.	5 a	xxxvii. 8.	15	xvi. 9.	16 g
Num. viii. 25.	17	xli. 8.	16 g	xvii. 8.	16 b
xi. 25, a.	7	xlix. 8, y.	5 a	xxxi. 36.	16 b
xvii. 5.	18	lxxvii. 2.	13	xxxvi. 29.	16 d
Deut. xv. 11.	5 d	lxxxv. 4.	14	xlvi. 23.	16 d
xxxii. 26.	16 f	lxxxix. 44.	16 d	Lam. ii. 15.	4 b
Josh. v. 12.	16 b	Prov. xviii. 18.	16 f	iii. 49.	3
xii. 25.	16 d	xii. 27.	5 c	v. 14, 15.	16 a
Judg. ii. 19.	11	xx. 3.	16 h	Ezek. vi. 6.	16 c
v. 7, 7.	5 a	xxi. 10.	16 b	vii. 24.	16 d
xv. 7.	5 d	xxii. 4.	5 c	xii. 23.	16 d
xx. 28.	5 d	xxvi. 20.	19	xvi. 41.	16 d
1 Sam. ii. 5.	5 a	Mooses. xii. 2.	1 a	xxiii. 37, 48.	16 d
vii. 8.	6	Isa. i. 16.	5 c	xxvi. 13.	16 d
xii. 22.	5 b	ii. 22.	5 c	xxx. 10, 13.	16 d
xxv. 8.	10	x. 25.	8	xxx. 18.	16 c
2 Chron. xvi. 5.	16 f	xiii. 11.	16 d	xxxiii. 28.	16 c
Ezra iv. 21.	1 c	xiv. 4, 4.	16 a	xxxiv. 16, 25.	16 d
iv. 23.	1 b	xvi. 4.	8	Dan. ix. 27.	16 f
iv. 24, 24, 24.	1 b d	xvi. 10.	16 d	xi. 18.	16 d
v. 5.	1 b	xvii. 3.	16 c	Hos. i. 4.	16 d
Neh. iv. 11.	16 d	xxi. 2.	16 d	ii. 11.	16 d
vi. 3.	16 b	xxiv. 6, 6.	16 a	vii. 4.	16 b
Job iii. 17.	5 a	xxx. 11.	16 c	Amos vii. 5.	5 c
x. 20.	5 c	xxxiii. 1.	20	Jonah i. 15.	13
xiv. 7.	5 d				

a *lit.* and added not. *β* *lit.* so it was ceasing. *γ* "so that he must let that alone for ever."—Prayer-Book version.

CEDAR.

אַרְזָא m. the cedar-tree, tall, beautiful, wide spreading; growing on the mountains; symbolically representing kings, princes, and nobles; and so called from the firmness of its roots: Lev. xiv. 4, &c. אֲרָזָה f. cedarwork: Zeph. ii. 14. אֲרָזִים *adj.* made of cedar: Ezek. xxvii. 24. The wood is odoriferous and exceedingly durable, and therefore was much used in the temple and the king's palaces for ornamental work, and especially for the wainscot and ceiling.

CELEBRATE.

- הָלַל to praise. PIEL fut. Isa. xxxviii. 18.
 חָנַן to keep (a feast). KAL fut. Lev. xxiii. 41.
 שָׁבַח to rest. KAL fut. Lev. xxiii. 32, or, celebrate the rest of.

CELLAR.

אֹצָר m. treasures, storehouse: 1 Chron. xxvii. 27, 28.

CENSER.

מִחְתָּה f. a censer filled with burning coals from the altar: Lev.

x. 1; xvi. 12: Num. iv. 14; xvi. 6, 17, 17, 17, 18, 37, 38, 39, 46: 1 Kings vii. 50: 2 Chron. iv. 22.
מִקְטָרֶת *f.* a censer, to burn incense: 2 Chron. xxvi. 19: Ezek. viii. 11.

CEREMONIES.

מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment; law, custom; prescribed rules: Num. ix. 3.

CERTAIN.

- 1 אָחַד *adj.* one.
- 2 אִישׁ *a* man.
- 3 אִמְנָה *f.* see *Portion*.
- 4 אִנּוּשׁ *m.* man.
- 5 נָבַר *Ch. m.* see *Man*.
- 6 יָדַע to know; certainly, for a certainty, *lit.* knowing. *KAL inf.*
- 7 יָצִיב *Ch. adj.* fixed; sure, true.
- 8 כָּן to establish. *NIPHAL part.*
- 9 עַת see *Time*.
- 10 פְּלִמוּנִי *m.* see *Such*. פְּלִי and פְּלִינִי are joined in one word.
- 11 קִשְׁם *m.* truth, certainty, purity.

Gen. xxxviii. 1, 2.	2	2 Sam. xviii. 10.	1	Jer. xlii. 12.	6
xlii. 7.	6	1 Kings ii. 37, 42.	6	xxvi. 15.	6
Num. ix. 6.	4	xi. 17.	4	xxvi. 17.	4
xvi. 2.	4	xx. 35.	1	xl. 14.	6
Deut. xlii. 14.	8	2 Kings iv. 1.	1	xl. 5.	4
xvii. 4.	8	viii. 6.	1	xlii. 19, 22.	6
Josh. xlii. 12.	6	2 Chron. xxviii. 12.	4	Ezek. xiv. 1.	4
Judg. ix. 53.	1	Ezra x. 16.	4	xx. 1.	4
xlii. 2. a	1	Neh. xi. 23.	3	Dan. ii. 8, 45.	5
xix. 1.	2	xiii. 25.	4	iii. 8, 12.	10
xix. 22. β	4	Ezra. ii. 5. γ	2	viii. 13.	1
1 Sam. i. 1.	1	iii. 8.	1	x. 5. a	9
xx. 3, 9.	6	Prov. xxii. 21.	11	xi. 12.	9
xxiii. 23.	8				
α <i>lit.</i> one man. β <i>lit.</i> men of the sons of. γ <i>lit.</i> a man a Jew.					

CERTIFY.

- אָמַר to say, to tell. *KAL fut.* Esth. ii. 22.
יָדַע *Ch.* to know; to make known. *APHEL pret.* Ezra iv. 14. *inf.* Ezra v. 10. *part.* Ezra iv. 16; vii. 24.
נָגַד to tell, to declare. *HIFHIL inf.* 2 Sam. xv. 28.

CHAFED.

אָר *adj.* bitter, fierce: 2 Sam. xvii. 8.

CHAFF.

- חֵשֶׁב *m.* hay, dried grass: Isa. v. 24; xxxiii. 11.
כֶּן *m.* chaff, winnowed from the grain: Job xxi. 18: Ps. i. 4; xxxv. 5: Isa. xvii. 13; xxix. 5; xli. 15: Hos. xiii. 3: Zeph. ii. 2.
עֵר *Ch. m.* chaff or light straw: Dan. ii. 35.
תֶּבֶן *m.* straw, as broken up by threshing: Jer. xxiii. 28, *lit.* what to the straw the wheat.

CHAIN.

- 1 אֶזְרָיִם *m. pl.* manacles or handcuffs: *l. g.* אֶזְרָיִם.
- 2 אֶזְרָרָה *f.* see *Bracelet*.
- 3 הַמְּנִיךְ *Ch.* a chain for the neck or arm.

- 4 זָכָיִם *m. pl.* fetters, chains.
- 5 חֹק *m.* see *Hook*.
- 6 חֲרָיִם *m. pl.* a string of pearls, or such like ornaments.
- 7 כְּשָׁרוֹת *f. pl.* chains or bands, as if from קָשַׁר to bind: according to others, prosperity, from קָשַׁר to prosper.
- 8 נְחֹשֶׁת *com.* brass, fetters of brass.
- 9 נְטִיפּוֹת *f.* ear-pendants, so called from the pearls in the form of a drop.
- 10 עֶנֶק *m.* an ornament of the neck, a badge of honour or distinction. עֶנֶק to surround like a necklace; as pride is on the neck like a chain of ornament, so the *collum resupinum* was significative of pride. *KAL a pred.*
- 11 רִבֵּיד *m.* collar, chain for the neck.
- 12 רִתּוֹק *m.* a chain. רִתּוֹקָה *f.* רִתּוֹקוֹת *f. pl.*
- 13 שְׁרָרָה *m.* a little chain; reduplication of שָׁרָה, (see *Bracelet*); by contraction שְׁרָרָה *f.*

Gen. xli. 42.	11	Pa. lrviii. 6.	7	Jer. xxxix. 7.	8
Exod. xxviii. 14, 14.	13	lxxiii. 6.	10 a	xl. 1, 4.	1
xxviii. 22.	13 a	clxix. 8.	4	lii. 11.	8
xxxix. 15.	13	Prov. i. 9.	10	Lam. iii. 7.	8
Num. xxxi. 50.	2	Cant. i. 10.	6	Ezek. vii. 23.	12
Judg. viii. 26.	10	iv. 9.	10	xvi. 11.	11
1 Kings vi. 21.	13 a	Isa. iii. 19. a	9	xix. 4. 9.	5
vii. 17.	13	xl. 19.	12 b	Dan. v. 7, 16, 20.	3
2 Chron. iii. 5, 16, 16.	13	xlv. 14.	4	Nah. iii. 10.	4

a See *Slack*.

CHALK-STONES.

נִיר *m.* lime; מֶנֶן *m.* stone: Isa. xxvii. 9.

CHALLENGE.

אָמַר to say. *KAL fut.* Exod. xxii. 9.

CHAMBER.

- 1 חֹדֶר *m.* the inmost and most retired part of any place; the retired part of a large chamber called a bedchamber, separated by a curtain; hence an inner chamber, *marg.* 'a chamber within a chamber.' Dr. Shaw, describing the structure of houses in Barbary, says, "Their chambers are large and spacious; one of them frequently serving a whole family. At one end of each chamber there is a little gallery, raised four or five feet, with a balustrade in the front of it: here they place their beds."—*Taylor*.
- 2 חֹפֶה *f.* a bridal canopy or covering, at a marriage ceremony.
- 3 יָצִיעַ *com.* a chamber, or chamber floor.—*Gesenius*. This name is given in Solomon's temple to the three stories of side chambers, which were built around the temple on three sides, five cubits in height, one above another.
- 4 לְשֹׁכָה *f.* a chamber in the temple; these were used as storerooms for tithes, offerings, vessels, &c., as dining-rooms, and probably as lodging-rooms; also the secretary's office in the king's house: Jer. xxxvi. 12.
- 5 לְשֹׁכָה *f.* a chamber or cell in the temple.
- 6 עֲלִיָּה *f.* a chamber or upper room; independent houses annexed to the greater, consisting of one or two rooms and terrace above them. See *Roof*. Sometimes they were built over the porch or gallery, and had private stairs

down into the porch or street, by which they might pass without giving any disturbance to the family. In these separate private back houses strangers were lodged and entertained: 2 Kings iv. 10. The men retired from the hurry and noise of their families for devotion or diversion.—*Shaw's Travels*, p. 280. One of the rooms of these separate houses among the Jews, much used for devotion and other purposes, was called *ὑπερφύων*, an upper room, Acts i. 13. See Dan. vi. 10, and *Windows*. * *קליח* Ch. *f. id.*

7 *קליח* *f.* a rib; a side chamber (of the temple); also collectively, a whole story of side chambers, or even the three stories: Ezek. xli. 5, &c. *קליח* Ezek. xli. 9, is the space for these side chambers between the two walls of the temple. *Comp. Josephi Antiq. Jud. iii. 3, 2.*

8 *קליח* *m.* a chamber, *thalamus*.

No. 1 not included.

2 Sam. xviii. 33.	6	1 Chron. xlviii. 12.	4	Jer. xxxvi. 10, 12, 20, 21.	4
1 Kings vi. 5, 6.	3, 7	2 Chron. iii. 9.	6	Ezek. xl. 7, 7, 10, 12, 12,	8
vi. 6.	3	xli. 11.	8	13, 16, 21, 29, 33,	8
vi. 8.	7	xxxi. 11.	4	36.	8
vi. 10.	3	Ezra viii. 29.	4	xl. 17, 17, 38, 44, 45, 46.	4
xiv. 28.	8	x. 6.	4	xli. 5, 6, 6, 7, 8, 9, 9,	7
xvii. 23.	6	Neh. iii. 30.	5	11, 26.	7
2 Kings i. 2.	6	x. 37, 38, 39.	4	xli. 10.	4
iv. 10, 11.	6	xii. 44.	5	xlii. 1, 4, 5, 7, 7, 8, 9,	4
xxiii. 11.	4	xiii. 4, 5, 8, 9.	4	10, 11, 12, 13, 13,	4
xxiii. 12.	6	xiii. 7.	5	13.	4
1 Chron. ix. 28.	4	Ps. xix. 5.	2	xliv. 19.	4
ix. 33.	4	civ. 3. 13.	6	xlv. 5.	4
xxiii. 28.	4	Jer. xxii. 13, 14.	6	xlvi. 19.	4
xxviii. 11.	6	xxxv. 2, 4, 4, 4.	4	Dan. vi. 10.	6 a

CHAMBERLAIN.

קריס *m.* an eunuch; and because eunuchs were employed as chamberlains and in other great offices in the courts of kings, hence it came to be a general name for such officers, though they were not eunuchs: 2 Kings xxiii. 11: Esth. i. 10, 12, 15; ii. 3, 14, 15, 21; iv. 4, 5; vi. 2, 14; vii. 9.

CHAMELEON.

כח *m.* a large kind of lizard: Lev. xi. 30.

CHAMOIS.

זמר *m.* the *camelopardalis* or giraffe: *Shaw's Sup.* pp. 78, 88. A horned animal, mild like the sheep, spotted like the leopard; its neck seven feet long; from head to tail eighteen feet; its head when lifted up reaches sixteen feet from the ground; the fore legs are much longer than the hind legs, which makes it difficult to eat grass, and obliges it to jump in running: *Rail Syn. Quadrup.* p. 90. As it lives chiefly by cropping, and as it were pruning the leaves and under branches of trees, probably it took its name from this circumstance, and might be called the pruner: Deut. xiv. 5.

CHAMPAIGN.

ערכה *f.* see *Plain*. Deut. xi. 30.

CHAMPION.

איש *m.* a man; *גוים* *dual*, the interval between two armies: 1 Sam. xvii. 4, 23, a champion, *lit.* a middle-man; or, man of the two intermediates.

גבור *adj.* one mighty in valour: 1 Sam. xvii. 51.

CHANCE.

פגע *m.* an occurrence, incident: Eccles. ix. 11.

קרה to meet, befall; to happen, to be by chance. NIPHAL *inf.* 2 Sam. i. 6, *lit.* happening I happened. *fut.* Deut. xxii. 6.

קרה *m.* chance, accident: Deut. xxiii. 10. *קרה* *m.* fortuitous chance: 1 Sam. vi. 9.

CHANCELLOR.

בעל Ch. *m.* master. *דק* Ch. *m.* decree, commandment: *Exra* iv. 8, 9, 17, *lit.* master of counsel, or decrees.

CHANGE.

1 *הפך* (see *Turn*) to change, to change one thing for another; to change or turn into a different substance, form, quality, or place; to change into a ruinous desolate condition. It is used in Kal both transitively and neutrally. KAL **pret.* **fut.* NIPHAL **pret.*

2 *חלף* to pass; to pass from one thing, degree, condition, or station, to another; hence—(1) to change or alter, in Matt. xxiv. 35: the force of this word in Pa. cii. 26 is well expressed by *μεταλλάσσειν*, yet the context implies a change, as of old garments for new; (2) to renew, Job xiv. 14, "till my change," renewal, the happy change of my condition, "come;" (3) to take in turns or courses by succession, Job x. 17, "changes and war are against me," i.e. a war in which one body of men succeeds another, and makes a fresh attack; meaning the variety of afflictions which had befallen him. With *inf.* change at all. KAL **pret.* **fut.* PIEL **fut.* HIPHIL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.* *חליפה* *f.* change, change for the better, as in Job xiv. 14, in the sense of restoration, as also in Job xiv. 7.

3 *מחלפות* *f.* change of raiment, changeable suits of apparel, so called because they are gently drawn off and laid aside when not used: Zech. iii. 4, i.e. costly and beautiful garments, not worn in common.

4 *הפש* to search for that which is hid; to let oneself be sought, to be hid, concealed, disguised; to disguise oneself. HITHPAEL **fut.* Job xxx. 18, "by the great force of my disease is my garment changed," or disguised so that it cannot be known. This very difficult verse has not yet received any better explication.

5 *ימר* to change, to exchange. HIPHIL *pret.*

6 *סור* to change; to substitute one thing in the place of another; to change, alter, or turn to the reverse. With *inf.* change at all. NIPHAL **pret.* HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **חסינה* *f.* exchange.

7 *סרה* to rebel; to resist, to oppose: Ezek. v. 6, "hath changed;" rather, hath rebelled against. Our version is from *סור* to change. HIPHIL *fut.*

8 *סבב* to compass, to turn about. HIPHIL **fut.* HOPHAL **part.*

9 *שום* to put or set with design, care, &c. KAL *fut.*

10 שָׁנָה to double; to do a thing over again; to do it in a different manner; to alter, to change. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. Poel. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. שָׁנָה, after the Chaldaic form. KAL ^afut. PIEL ^bpret. PUAL ^cfut.

11 שָׁנָה Ch. P'AL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. PAEL ^apret. ^bfut. ITH-PAEL ^apret. ^bfut. APHEL ^binf. ^cpart.

Gen. xxi. 7.	2 d	Job x. 17.	2 g	Lam. iv. 1.	10 g
xxxi. 41.	2 f	xiv. 14.	2 g	Ezek. v. 6.	7
xxxv. 2.	2 e	xiv. 20.	10 f	Dan. ii. 9.	11 g
xli. 14.	2 c	xvii. 12.	9	ii. 21.	11 i
xlv. 22, 23.	2 g	xxx. 18.	4	iii. 19.	11 f
Lev. xiii. 16.	1 c	Ps. xv. 4.	6 d	iii. 27.	11 a
xiii. 55.	1 a	xxxiv. title.	10 d	iii. 28.	11 d
xxvii. 10.	6 d	lv. 19.	2 g	iv. 16.	11 e
xxvii. 10.	6 c d	cii. 26, 26.	2 f b	v. 6.	11 a
xxvii. 33.	6 d	cvi. 20.	6 d	v. 9.	11 c
xxvii. 33.	6 c d	Prov. xxiv. 21. a	10 b	v. 10.	11 g
xxvii. 33.	6 e	Eccles. viii. 1.	10 i	vi. 8, 15.	11 h
Num. xxxii. 38.	8 b	Isa. iii. 23.	3	vi. 17.	11 b
Judg. xiv. 12, 13, 19.	2 g	ix. 10.	2 f	vii. 25.	11 h
1 Sam. xii. 13.	10 e	xxiv. 5.	2 a	vii. 28.	11 g
2 Sam. xii. 20.	2 c	Jer. ii. 11, 11.	5, 6 b	Hos. iv. 7.	6 d
Ruth iv. 7.	2 g	ii. 36.	10 d	Micah ii. 4.	6 d
2 Kings v. 5, 22, 23.	6 e	xiii. 23.	1 b	Hab. i. 11.	2 a
xxiv. 17.	8 a	xlviii. 11.	6 a	Zech. iii. 6.	10 a
xxv. 29.	10 h	lii. 33.	10 c	Mal. iii. 6.	10 a

a "given to change."

CHANNEL.

אֶפְסִי a stream, held in by the banks; a channel or cavity of the earth in which it flows: 2 Sam. xxii. 16: Ps. xviii. 15: Isa. viii. 7.

שֶׁבֶלֶת f. a stream (see Flood): Isa. xxvii. 12.

CHANT.

פָּרַט to part, to separate; to open wide the lips as in singing, to sing, to chant. KAL part. Poel, Amos vi. 5.

CHAPEL.

מִקְדָּשׁ m. a sanctuary, holy place: Amos vii. 13.

CHAPITER.

כִּתְרֵת f. a chapter, or ornament in architecture, encompassing the top of a pillar: 1 Kings vii. 16, 16, 16, 17, 17, 17, 18, 18, 19, 20, 20, 31, 41, 41, 42: 2 Kings xxv. 17, 17, 17: 2 Chron. iv. 12, 12, 13: Jer. lii. 22, 22, 22.

צֶפֶת f. the capital of a column: 2 Chron. iii. 15.

רֹאשׁ m. head: Exod. xxxvi. 38; xxxviii. 17, 19, 28.

CHAPMAN.

תוֹר see Merchant. KAL part. Poel. מְנַוֵּשׁ m. man: 2 Chron. ix. 14.

CHAPT.

חָתַת to be broken. KAL pret. Jer. xiv. 4.

CHARGE.

1 אָמַר to say, &c. KAL fut.

2 יָד com. hand.

3 נָתַן to give. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. with נָקַרְב to lay to people's charge.

4 סָבַל m. burden; tax.

5 עָבַר to pass. KAL fut.

6 עָיַד see Testify. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bimp.

7 עָלָה to do; to have charge of. KAL part. Poel.

8 פָּקַד to look on or after a thing, particularly with a concern for it, *prospicere alicui rei*; to give the oversight, to place a person over anything, to command, with עַל of the person. Hiphil, to appoint, with עַל of the thing, and with לְ; to commit to a person, with עַל, לְ, יָד, and with מִן (מִן) penes (like *deponere apud aliquem*). KAL ^apret. ^bfut. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dפָּקַדָּה f. care, oversight; or visitation in a way of punishment: so Ezek. ix. 1, cause visitations to draw near. * פָּקִיד m. overseer.

9 צָוָה to command to do; to give a charge. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut.

10 קֶרֶב m. the middle or inner part; "unto," *lit.* in the midst of my people.

11 שָׁאַל to ask, to lay to charge of, to demand in a way of inquiry. KAL fut.

12 שָׁבַע to swear; Hiphil, to charge with an oath. With inf. straitly charged. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf.

13 שׂוּם to put or set with care, regard. KAL fut.

14 מְשַׁמְרֵת f. a watching, keeping or preserving, command, care or management of a business; *marg.* 'ward,' 'ordinance.'

15 מִשְׁפָּט m. judgment, law, custom, mode or manner.

Gen. xxvi. 5.	14	Josh. xxii. 3.	14	Ezra i. 2.	8 a
xxvi. 11.	9 d	xxii. 5.	9 a	Neh. vii. 2.	9 d
xxviii. 1, 6.	9 d	Ruth ii. 9.	9 a	x. 32.	3 b
xl. 4.	8 b	1 Sam. xiv. 27.	12 b	xiii. 19.	1
xlix. 29.	9 d	xiv. 23.	12 b a	Ezra ii. 10, 20.	9 a
Exod. i. 22.	9 d	2 Sam. iii. 8.	8 b	iii. 9.	7
vi. 13.	9 d	xi. 19.	9 d	iv. 8.	9 b
xix. 21.	6 b	xiv. 8.	9 d	Job i. 22.	3 a
xix. 23.	6 a	xviii. 5.	9 b	iv. 18, 18.	13
Lev. viii. 35.	14	xviii. 12.	9 a	xxxiv. 13.	8 a
Num. i. 53.	14	1 Kings ii. 1.	9 d	Pa. xxxv. 11.	11
iii. 7, 7, 8, 25, 28, 31.	14	ii. 3.	14	xci. 11.	9 d
32, 36, 38, 38.	14	ii. 43.	9 a	Cant. ii. 7.	12 a
iv. 27, 28, 31, 32.	14	iv. 28.	15	iii. 5.	12 a
v. 19, 21.	12 a	xi. 28.	4	v. 8, 9.	12 a
viii. 26, 26.	14	xiii. 9.	9 a	viii. 4.	12 a
ix. 19, 23.	14	2 Kings vii. 17. a	8 c	Isa. x. 6.	9 d
xviii. 3, 3, 4, 5, 5, 8.	14	xvii. 15.	9 a	Jer. xxxii. 13.	9 d
xxvii. 19.	9 a	xviii. 35.	9 d	xxxv. 8.	9 a
xxvii. 23.	9 d	1 Chron. ix. 27.	14	xxxix. 11.	9 d
xxxi. 30, 47.	14	xxii. 6, 12.	9 d	xlvii. 7.	9 a
xxxi. 40.	2	xxiii. 13.	9 a	lii. 25.	8 e
Deut. i. 16.	9 d	xxiii. 32, 32, 32.	14	Ezek. ix. 1.	8 d
iii. 28.	9 c	2 Chron. viii. 14.	14	xl. 45, 46.	14
xi. 1.	14	xiii. 11.	14	xliv. 8, 8.	14
xxi. 8.	8 c, 10	xix. 9.	9 d	xliv. 11.	8 d
xxiv. 5.	5	xxi. 16, 17.	14	xlv. 14, 15, 16.	14
xxvii. 11.	9 d	xxv. 2.	14	xlviii. 11.	14
xxxi. 14, 23.	9 d	xxxvi. 23.	8 a	Zech. iii. 7.	14
Josh. xviii. 8.	9 d				

a "appointed to have the charge."

β See Folly, No. 9.

CHARGEABLE.

כָּבֵד to be heavy, to lie or fall heavy on any one, to be chargeable or troublesome to him. KAL fut. 2 Sam. xiii. 25. HIPHIL pret. Neh. v. 15.

CHARGER.

מִנְרֵט m. a bason or bowl: Ezra i. 9, 9.

קֶעֶרָה f. a dish, charger: Num. vii. 13, 19, 25, 31, 37, 43, 49, 55, 61, 67, 73, 79, 84, 85.

CHARIOT.

1 הָנֶחָ m. some warlike machine, perhaps a chariot armed with scythes.

L

- 2 עֲגֹלָה *f.* a wagon or chariot.
 3 אֶסְרִיֹן *m.* sedan, litter, portable couch. LXX. *φορτίον*. Vulg. *ferculum*. In Talmudic this word signifies a nuptial bed.
 4 רֶכֶב to ride, to ride in a chariot. KAL *fut.* רֶכַב *m.* driver of a chariot. רֶכֶב *com.* chariot: Gen. l. 9, &c. רֶכֶב *f.* riding, driving. רֶכֶב *m.* vehicle, chariot. רֶכֶב *m.* chariot. רֶכֶב *f.* chariot, especially a war-chariot: Gen. xli. 43, &c. Chariots of iron were armed with scythes of about two cubits long, fastened to long axletrees on both wheels. Often רֶכֶב refers mostly to the horses yoked to the chariots, and to the soldiers riding in the chariots, as 2 Sam. viii. 4; x. 18.

No. 4 c g not included.

1 Kings iv. 26.	4 f	2 Chron. xviii. 33.	4 b	Cant. iii. 9.	3
xxii. 34.	4 b	Pa. xvi. 9.	2	Ezek. xxiii. 24.	1
2 Kings ix. 16.	4 a	civ. 3.	4 e	xxvii. 20.	4 d

CHARM.

- 1 אֶמְסִים *m. pl.* sorcerers, jugglers; alluding perhaps to their soft and silent motions, or their low and slow manner of speaking.
 2 חָבַר to join together, to bind, to fascinate. KAL *part.* Poel. חָבַר *m.* an incantation.
 3 לְחַשׁ to speak in a soft gentle manner; applied to the charming of serpents, probably by soft and gentle sounds. PIEL *part.* לְחַשׁ *m.* charm.

Deut. xviii. 11. a	2, 2 a	Isa. xix. 3. β	1
Pa. lviii. 5, 5.	3, 2, 2 a	Jer. viii. 17. γ.	3 a

a *III.* one that charms a charming. β LXX. their idols. γ *III.* for whom there is no charm.

CHASE.

- 1 בָּרַח to flee away; to drive away. HIPHIL *fut.* Neh. xiii. 28, with סָקָל as one troublesome.
 2 דָּחָה to push, thrust, drive. KAL *part.* Poel.
 3 הָלַק to burn; to pursue or persecute with a hot malicious mind. KAL *inf.*
 4 נָדַד to move oneself, to flee away. HIPHIL *fut.* HOPHAL *fut.*
 5 נָדַח to expel, drive away, banish. HOPHAL *part.*
 6 צָוַר to lie in wait, to hunt. With *fut.* chase sore. KAL *pret.* *inf.*
 7 רָדַף to run or follow after; to pursue, persecute; to chase, to put to flight. KAL *pret.* *inf.* PUAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.*

Lev. xxvi. 7, 8, 36.	7 a	Josh. xxiii. 10.	7 b	Job xx. 8.	4 b
Deut. i. 44.	7 b	Judg. ix. 40.	7 b	Pa. xxxv. 5. a	2
xxiii. 30.	7 b	xx. 43.	7 d	Prov. xix. 26.	1
Josh. vii. 5.	7 b	1 Sam. xvii. 53.	3	Isa. xlii. 14.	7 c
viii. 24.	7 a	Neh. xiii. 28.	1	xvii. 13.	7 c
x. 10.	7 b	Job xviii. 18.	4 a	Lam. iii. 52. β	6 b a
xi. 8.	7 b				

a *III.* chasing them.β *III.* chasing chased me.

CHASTISE, CHASTEN.

- 1 יָכַח see *Reprove, Rebuke*. HIPHIL *pret.* HOPHAL *pret.*
 חִיכָה *f.* punishment, chastening.
 2 יָסַר to bind; to discipline, to correct, to chasten, to restrain from doing wrong, to reduce to duty and obedience, to

reform by words or actions. With *inf.* chasten sore.
 KAL *fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *fut.* PIEL *pret.*
inf. *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *fut.* מִסְרָא *m.* correction.

3 עָנָה to afflict. HITHP. *inf.*

Lev. xxvi. 28.	2 d	Job v. 17.	2 k	Prov. xiii. 24. β	2 k
Deut. viii. 5, 5.	2 g h	xxxiii. 19.	1 b	xix. 18.	2 f
xi. 2.	2 k	Pa. vi. 1.	2 g	Isa. xxvi. 16.	2 k
xxi. 18.	2 d	xxxviii. 1.	2 g	liii. 5.	2 k
xxii. 18.	2 d	lxxiii. 14.	1 c	Jer. xxx. 14.	2 k
2 Sam. vii. 14.	1 a	xciv. 10.	2 b	xxxii. 18, 18.	2 d o
1 Kings xii. 11, 11.	2 d g	xciv. 12.	2 g	Dan. x. 12.	3
xii. 14, 14.	2 d g	cxviii. 18. a	2 d o	Hos. vii. 12.	2 i
2 Chron. x. 11, 14.	2 d	Prov. iii. 11.	2 k	x. 10.	2 a

a *III.* in chastening hath chastened.
 b *III.* betimes seeketh correction for him.

CHATTER.

צָפַף to chirp, as a bird. PIPHEL *fut.* Isa. xxxviii. 14.

CHECK.

יָסַר see *Chasten*. מִסְרָא *m.* correction: Job xx. 3.

CHECKER.

שֶׁבַךְ *f.* a net; lattice, lattice-work: 1 Kings vii. 17.

CHEEK.

לֶחִי *m.* the cheek, from its fresh colour: Deut. xviii. 3: 1 Kings xxii. 24: 2 Chron. xviii. 23: Job xvi. 10, *lit.* my cheeks: Pa. iii. 7, "cheek bone:" Cant. i. 10; v. 13: Isa. l. 6: Lam. i. 2; iii. 30: Micah v. 1.

CHEER, CHEERFUL.

- 1 טוֹב to be well, to be good. HIPHIL *fut.* טוֹב *adj.* good.
 יָפַח to be good. Hiphil, to make cheerful. HIPH. *fut.*
 2 נָטַח to grow as plants; to give forth words. PIEL *fut.*
 3 שָׂמַח to rejoice; to cheer up. PIEL *pret.* *part.*

Deut. xxiv. 5.	3 a	Prov. xv. 12.	1 o	Zech. viii. 19.	1 b
Judg. ix. 13.	3 b	Eccles. xi. 9.	1 a	ix. 17.	2

CHEESE.

- בִּינָה *f.* cheese, i. e. curdled milk: Job x. 10.
 חֶלֶב *m.* milk: 1 Sam. xvii. 18.
 חֶרֶץ *m.* a cutting: 1 Sam. xvii. 18, perhaps cuttings, slices of curdled milk, or soft cheese.
 שָׁמָה *f.* according to the Targum, Syriac, and the Jewish interpreters, cheese of kine: 2 Sam. xvii. 29.

CHERETHITES.

כֶּרֶת *m.* a part of the king's bodyguard, and supposed to be executioners; or, by some, hewers of wood, as the Gibeonites: 2 Sam. viii. 18; xv. 18; xx. 7, 23: 1 Kings i. 38, 44: 1 Chron. xviii. 17: Ezek. xxv. 16: Zeph. ii. 5.

CHERISH.

סָכַן to profit; to attend upon a person as a nurse, providing and ordering things proper for nourishment and refreshment. KAL *part.* Poel, 1 Kings i. 2, 4.

CHERUBIM.

כְּרוּב *m.* The primary meaning of this word is undoubtedly involved in obscurity, which has never been cleared

away by the very numerous discussions to which it has given rise; and the present undertaking cannot afford an opportunity of even noticing the elaborate opinions of learned writers on the nature and import of the Cherubim. Ode, in his learned work, *De Angelis*, has given a long chapter to the consideration of the various opinions of others, and the demonstration of his own, that they were symbolical of angels, and typical of the faithful. Fairbairn, on the Typology of Scripture, refers to Bahr's Symbolik, "whose skilful and elaborate treatment of this symbol surpasses everything he has seen on the subject," and devotes many pages to the discussion. He comes to the conclusion, which seems to me generally most satisfactory, that they represent redeemed and glorified manhood—the highest perfection of creature life. They were intended, in Paradise, to direct the hope of our fallen parents to eternal life, in the revelation of mercy by the Redeemer. In the most holy place of the tabernacle, the same life, identified in union with the Mediator, is typified by the mercy-seat, with which the Cherubim were connected, beaten out of the same mass of gold. In the temple they were made of wood covered with plates of gold, which might typify human nature glorified. In the visions of Ezekiel they symbolise glorified saints and angels, who serve God day and night, and shall stand before Him and minister unto Him in a world of glory for ever and ever. In Rev. v. 9, the four living creatures, corresponding in description with the visions of Ezekiel, are clearly identified with the redeemed by the blood of Christ. See Fairbairn's Typology, vol. i. p. 296–323; vol. ii. p. 402–404; Gen. iii. 24, &c.

CHEST.

אָרֹן *c.* an ark, chest, &c.: 2 Kings xii. 9, 10; 2 Chron. xxiv. 8, 10, 11, 11.

תִּכְיִת *m. pl.* treasures; chests in which precious goods are stored: Ezek. xxvii. 24.

CHESTNUT-TREE.

עֵרְמוֹן *m.* properly the plane-tree, so called from shedding its bark: Gen. xxx. 37; Ezek. xxxi. 8.

CHEW.

רָרַר to ruminate, to chew the cud; *pr.* to bring up again through the gullet. NIPHAL *fut.* Lev. xi. 7.

רָרַח *f.* rumination: Deut. xiv. 8, *lit.* and not rumination. Some, as our translators, consider it a verb, "and cheweth not the cud."

קָרַח to cut off. NIPHAL *fut.* Num. xi. 33, *lit.* cut off.

עָלָה to ascend; to chew the cud, *lit.* to make the cud ascend. HIPHAL *part.* Lev. xi. 3, 4, 5, 6, 26; Deut. xiv. 6, 7, 7.

CHIDE.

רִיב to contend or strive. KAL *fut.* Gen. xxxi. 36; Exod. xvii. 2, 2; Num. xx. 3; Judg. viii. 1; Ps. ciii. 9.

רִיב *m.* strife, contention: Exod. xvii. 7.

CHIEF.

אָב *m.* father; chief house, *Heb.* house of a father.
אָבִיר *adj.* that which is strongest and most excellent.

אֲצִילִים *m. pl.* nobles, chiefs; select persons of distinction and eminence; or, those on whom the state leans for support. Fürst: *fundamenta terre* (see Exod. xxiv. 11). Modern critics give the meaning of sides or extremities of the earth.

בָּעַל *m.* owner, husband, father of a family. The argument in Lev. xxi. 4 seems to be that the high priest shall not defile himself even for his own wife when dead, since he is the husband of the people, or father of that family, and must not let this interfere with his sacred duties.

גָּבוֹר *adj.* see *Mighty*.

הָנִל to carry a standard. KAL *part.* Psal. Ges., lifted up as a standard, *i. e.* conspicuous, distinguished, spoken of a noble youth.

לָהֶן *m.* a priest, or prince; chief ruler, *marg.* 'or, prince.'

נָגִיד *m.* see *Captain*. Chief ruler, or prince.

נָצַח Piel, to be placed over, to have the oversight of; used in reference to music, probably, to preside over the singing, to lead in the singing. Here belongs the expression נָצַח in the superscription of fifty-five Psalms, (PIEL *part.*), and in Hab. iii. 19, a precentor, chorister. So Rashi, Aben-Ezra, Kimchi, and most of the moderns. Others make it the Syr. *inf.* Pa. (*comp.* in Chald. Dan. v. 12), to lead in singing. Targ. *ad laudandum*. The former interpretation is favoured by the frequent use of the word, to oversee.—*Gesenius*.

נָשִׂיא *m.* a prince, a ruler.

סֹעֲלָה *m.* ascent.

עֵתוֹד *m.* a he-goat; *metaph.* a leader of the people, a prince.

פִּנָּה *f.* a corner, cornerstone; a principal person, the chief support of a community.

רֹאשׁ *m.* head; a chief, ruler, captain, &c. (frequent). ראשׁ *Ch. m.* ראשׁית *f.* beginning, first, &c. ראשׁית *adj.*

רַב *Ch. adj.* great.

שָׂר *m.* a captain, commander, chief; prince, courtier.

No. 14, *Chief*, and No. 9, *Chief Musician*, not included.

Gen. xi. 2, 2, 9, 16, 20,	16	1 Kings viii. 1.	10	Ezra v. 10.	14 a
20, 21, 22, 23.	16	ix. 23.	16	viii. 24, 29, 29.	16
xli. 9, 10.	16	xiv. 27.	16	ix. 2.	14 c
Lev. xxi. 4.	4	1 Chron. v. 2.	8	x. 5.	16
Num. iii. 24, 30, 32,	10	ix. 28.	5	Job xl. 19.	14 b
32, 35.	10	xv. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,	16	Pa. lxxviii. 51.	14 b
iv. 34, 45.	10	16, 22.	16	cv. 38.	14 b
xxv. 14, 15.	1	xviii. 17.	14 c	Cant. v. 10.	6
Joel. xlii. 14.	1	xxix. 6.	16	Isa. xiv. 9.	12
Judg. xx. 2.	13	xxix. 22.	8	xli. 9.	3
1 Sam. ii. 29.	14 b	2 Chron. v. 2.	10	Jer. xx. 1.	8
xiv. 38.	13	viii. 9, 10.	16	xliv. 35.	14 b
xv. 21.	14 b	xii. 10.	16	Dan. ii. 48.	15
xxi. 7.	8	xvii. 14.	16	x. 13.	14 c
2 Sam. viii. 18.	7	xxxii. 33.	11	xi. 41.	14 b
xx. 28.	7	xxxv. 9.	16	Amos vi. 1, 6.	14 b
1 Kings v. 16.	16	xxxvi. 14.	16	Hab. iii. 19.	9

CHILD, CHILDHOOD.

בָּנָה to build; Niphal, to obtain, to have children, because by them a house is built. NIPHAL *fut.* בֶּן *m.* a son, a

child; sometimes used of either sex: Deut. xxv. 5.

comp. Matt. xxii. 24. Exod. ix. 4, &c. חַנָּן Ch. m. id.

- 2 הָרָה to conceive, to be with child. KAL *pret.* חָרָה *adj.* f. with child, woman with child. חָרָה *adj.* f. id.

3 וָלֵד m. offspring. וָלֵד m. id.

4 זָרַע m. seed; child.

5 כֹּהֵן m. see *Little Ones*.

6 יָלַד to bring forth children. KAL *part.* פָּטִיל. יָלֵד a child. יָלִידוֹ f. childhood. יָלִיד m. const. one born, a son.

7 כָּלָא *adj.* full, "with child."

8 נָעַר m. a young man, a child. נָעָר m. boyhood, youth. נְעוּרִים m. pl. youth.

9 עָלַ a sucking child. מְעוֹלָל m. id. מְעוֹלִים m. young children, marg. 'or, the wicked:' see *Wicked*. עוֹלָל, and עָלַל m. infants, babes.

No. 1 a not included.

Gen. xi. 30.	3	2 Sam. xii. 15, 18, 19, 21.	Isa. iii. 4, 5.	8
xvi. 2.	1	15, 18, 19, 21, 21.	iii. 12.	9 d
xvi. 11.	2 b	21, 22, 23.	vii. 16.	8
xix. 36.	2 b	xii. 16.	vii. 4.	8
xxi. 8, 14, 15, 16.	6 b	1 Kings iii. 7.	viii. 18.	6 b
xxx. 3.	1	iii. 25.	ix. 6.	6 b
xxx. 36.	6 b	iii. 26, 28.	x. 19.	6 b
xxxiii. 1, 2, 2, 5, 5.	6 b	iii. 27.	xi. 6.	8
6, 7, 13, 14.	6 b	xi. 17.	xiii. 16.	9 c
xxxvii. 30.	6 b	xiv. 3, 17.	xxvi. 17.	2 c
xxxviii. 24, 25.	2 c	xiv. 12.	xxvi. 18.	2 a
xlii. 23.	6 b	xvii. 21, 21, 23, 23.	xxix. 23.	6 b
xliv. 20.	6 b	2 Kings ii. 23.	xlix. 15.	9 a
Exod. i. 17, 18.	6 b	ii. 24.	vii. 4, 5.	6 b
ii. 3, 6, 6, 7, 8, 9, 9, 10.	6 b	iv. 18, 26, 34, 34, 34.	lxv. 20.	8
xii. 37, 37.	1 a, 5	iv. 29, 30, 31, 31, 32.	Jer. i. 6, 7.	8
xxi. 4.	6 b	v. 35, 35.	vi. 11.	9 c
xxi. 22.	2 c	v. 14.	ix. 21.	9 c
Lev. xxii. 13.	4	viii. 12, 12, 12, 1 a, 9 c, 2 c.	xxxi. 8.	2 c
Num. xiii. 22, 23.	6 d	xv. 16.	xxxi. 20.	6 b
xiv. 3.	5	1 Chron. xiv. 4.	xl. 7.	5
xvi. 27.	5	xx. 4.	xli. 16.	5
xxii. 18.	5	Ezra vi. 16, 16.	xliii. 6.	5
Deut. iii. 6.	5	x. 1.	xliv. 7.	9 e
xxxi. 12.	5	Neh. xii. 43.	Lam. i. 5.	9 c
Josh. xv. 14.	6 d	Esth. iii. 13.	ii. 11, 19, 20.	9 c
Judg. xiii. 5, 7, 8, 9, 24.	8	Job xix. 18.	iv. 4.	9 c
xxi. 10.	5	xxi. 11.	iv. 10.	6 b
Ruth iv. 16.	6 b	xxiv. 5.	v. 13.	8
1 Sam. i. 2, 2.	6 b	xxix. 5.	Ezek. ix. 6.	5
i. 11.	4	xxix. 21.	Dan. i. 4, 10, 13, 15.	6 b
i. 23, 24, 25, 27.	8	xxiii. 25.	17.	1 b
ii. 11, 18, 21, 23.	8	Pa. cxlviii. 12.	ii. 38.	1 b
iii. 1, 8.	8	Prov. xx. 11.	v. 13.	1 b
iv. 19.	2 c	xxii. 6, 15.	vi. 13, 24.	1 b
iv. 31.	8	xxiii. 18.	Hos. i. 2.	6 b
xii. 2.	8 b	xxix. 15.	xi. 1.	8
xvi. 11.	8	xxix. 21.	xli. 16.	2 d
xxii. 10, 8.	9 c	xxix. 21.	Joel ii. 16.	9 c
2 Sam. vi. 23.	3 a, 6 b	xxix. 21.	Amos i. 13, 13.	1 a, 2 c
xl. 5.	2 c	xxix. 21.	Micah ii. 9.	9 c
		xxix. 21.	Nah. iii. 10.	9 c
		xxix. 21.		

a *id.* and the child was a child.

b *id.* from children.

CHILDLESS.

עָרֵיב *adj.* solitary, forsaken, childless: Gen. xv. 2: Lev. xx. 20, 21: Jer. xxii. 30.

שָׁבַל to lose children. KAL *fut.* 1 Sam. xv. 33. PIEL *pret.* 1 Sam. xv. 33.

CHIMNEY.

חֲרֹבָה *f.* an outlet; a latticed window, a chimney: Hos. xiii. 3, perhaps closed with lattice-work.

CHISLEU.

חֲסִלֵּי m. name of a month beginning with the new moon of December: Neh. i. 1: Zech. vii. 1.

CHOOSE, CHOICE.

1 בָּחַר to choose, select, prefer; and that which is mostly implied in choice, to examine, explore. There is a fulness in this word, which includes all these ideas, as must be evident in many passages in which it is used: Job xxxiv. 4, let us choose to us, prefer, and adhere to judgment; let us be sincerely desirous to understand, and with impartiality and accuracy to discuss the subject in debate: xxix. 25, I chose out their way, showing my approbation or disapprobation: Ps. cxix. 30, I have chosen, preferred, and take pleasure in the way of truth: Isa. lxvi. 3, they have chosen, preferred their own ways before mine: 1 Sam. xx. 30, thou hast chosen, preferred before me, esteemed more than me, the son of Jesse: it is opposed to קָטַף to reject, pass by, despise, Isa. vii. 15, 16; xli. 9: Job xxxiv. 33. Often c. *dat.* לִי to chose for oneself. The thing chosen is put in the *accus.*; also more freq. with *3*; once with *ל* as marking desire, Job xxxvi. 21; also *בְּךָ* implying preference, Ps. lxxiv. 21. KAL *pret.* בָּחַר *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. *part.* PIEL. NIPHAL *pret.* בָּחַר *part.* בָּחִיר m. chosen, choice young man. בָּחִיר *adj.* chosen. בְּחֹרִי m. choice. בְּחֹרִי m. choice.

2 בָּרַר to separate; to select; that which is choice and set apart. KAL *part.* PIEL. בָּרָא *adj.* chosen, beloved.

3 בָּרַח to choose, select; from the idea of cutting out and separating, corresponding in sense with בָּרַר.

4 בָּרָא to hew, or cut; to form, make, produce; Piel, to mark out. PIEL *imp.* Ezek. xxi. 19, 19. *parall.* קָטַף in the same verse.

5 קָבַל to receive, to take anything offered. PIEL *imp.*

Gen. vi. 2.	1 a	1 Sam. xvii. 8.	3	2 Chron. xiii. 3, 3, 17.	1 f
xiii. 11.	1 d	xvii. 40.	1 d	xxv. 6.	1 f
xxiii. 6.	1 m	xx. 30.	1 e	xxix. 11.	1 a
Exod. xiv. 7.	1 f	xxiv. 2.	1 f	xxxiii. 7.	1 a
xv. 4.	1 m	xxvi. 2.	1 f	Neh. i. 9.	1 a
xvii. 9.	1 c	2 Sam. vi. 1.	1 f	ii. 7.	2 a
xviii. 25.	1 d	vi. 21.	1 f	ix. 15.	1 d
Num. xvi. 5, 7.	1 d	x. 9, 9.	1 d f	Job vii. 15.	1 d
xvii. 5.	1 d	xvi. 18.	1 d	ix. 14.	1 d
Deut. iv. 37.	1 d	xvii. 1.	1 d	x. 5.	1 d
vii. 6.	1 a	xxi. 6.	1 k	xxix. 25.	1 d
vii. 7.	1 d	xxiv. 12.	1 c	xxxiv. 4, 33.	1 d
x. 16.	1 d	1 Kings iii. 8.	1 a	xxxvi. 31.	1 a
xii. 5, 14, 18, 21, 23.	1 d	viii. 16, 16.	1 a d	Ps. xiv. 12.	1 d
xiii. 11, 11.	1 d m	viii. 44, 48.	1 a	xxxiii. 13.	1 a
xiv. 2.	1 a	xi. 13, 23, 34, 36.	1 a	xlvi. 4.	1 d
xiv. 23, 24, 25.	1 d	xii. 21.	1 f	lv. 4.	1 d
xv. 20.	1 d	xiv. 21.	1 a	lxxviii. 31.	1 i
xvi. 2, 6, 7, 11, 15.	1 d	xviii. 23.	1 d	lxxviii. 67.	1 a
xvii. 8, 10, 15.	1 d	xviii. 25.	1 c	lxxviii. 68, 70.	1 d
xviii. 5.	1 a	2 Kings iii. 19.	1 i	lxxix. 3.	1 k
xviii. 6.	1 d	xix. 23.	1 i	lxxxix. 19.	1 f
xxi. 5.	1 a	xxi. 7.	1 a	ov. 6, 43.	1 k
xxiii. 16.	1 d	xxiii. 27.	1 a	ov. 23.	1 a
xxvi. 2.	1 d	1 Chron. vii. 40.	2 a	ovi. 5, 23.	1 k
xxx. 19.	1 a	ix. 23.	2 a	cxix. 30, 173.	1 a
xxxi. 11.	1 d	xv. 2.	1 a	cxlii. 12.	1 a
Josh. viii. 3.	1 d	xvi. 13.	1 k	cxlv. 4.	1 a
ix. 27.	1 d	xvi. 41.	2 a	Prov. i. 29.	1 a
xxiv. 15.	1 c	xix. 10, 10.	1 d f	iii. 31.	1 d
xxiv. 22.	1 a	xxi. 10.	1 c	viii. 10, 19.	1 h
Judg. v. 3.	1 d	xxi. 11.	5	x. 20.	1 h
x. 14.	1 a	xxiii. 4, 4.	1 d a	xvi. 16.	1 h
xx. 15, 16, 34.	1 f	xxviii. 5.	1 d	xxii. 1.	1 h
1 Sam. ii. 23.	1 b	xxviii. 6, 10.	1 a	Cant. vi. 9.	2 b
viii. 18.	1 a	xxix. 1.	1 a	Isa. i. 29.	1 a
ix. 2.	1 i	2 Chron. vi. 5, 5, 54.	1 a	vii. 15, 16.	1 b
x. 24.	1 a	38.	1 a	xiv. 1.	1 a
xii. 13.	1 a	vi. 6, 6.	1 d	xxii. 7.	1 m
xiii. 2.	1 d	vii. 12, 16.	1 a	xxxvii. 24.	1 m
xvi. 8, 9, 10.	1 a	xi. 1.	1 f	xl. 20.	1 d
		xii. 13.	1 a	xli. 8, 9.	1 a

Isa. xli. 24.	1 d	Isa. lvi. 8.	1 a	Ezek. xxi. 19, 19.	4
xliii. 10.	1 a	lxvi. 4, 4.	1 d a	xxiii. 7.	1 m
xliii. 20.	1 k	Jer. viii. 3.	1 g	xxiv. 4, 5.	1 m
xliv. 1, 8.	1 a	xxii. 7.	1 m	xxi. 16.	1 m
xlvi. 10.	1 a	xxiii. 24.	1 a	Dan. xi. 18.	1 m
xlix. 7.	1 d	xxviii. 15.	1 m	Hag. ii. 23.	1 a
lvi. 4.	1 a	xliv. 19.	1 f	Zech. i. 17.	1 a
lviii. 5, 6.	1 d	l. 44.	1 f	ii. 12.	1 a
lxv. 12.	1 a	Ezek. xx. 5.	1 b	iii. 2.	1 e
lxv. 15.	1 k				

CHOLER.

מָר to be in bitterness, to be grieved, vexed. HITHPALPEL, to be moved with choler: fut. Dan. viii. 7; xi. 11.

CHOP.

פָּרַשׁ to break, divide. KAL pret. Micah iii. 3.

CHRONICLES.

דָּבָר m. a word; יוֹם m. day. Chronicles, לִי דְבָרֵי הַיָּמִים lit. words of the days: 1 Kings xiv. 19, &c.

CHURL.

כָּלִי and כָּלִי m. a tenacious, covetous person, from כָּלִי, or rather, a deceitful, fraudulent person, from כָּלִי to deceive, as described in Isa. xxxii. 5, 7. Lowth, niggard: Noyes, crafty. In v. 7, obs. paronomasia.

קָשָׁה adj. hard, rough, harsh: 1 Sam. xxv. 3.

CHURN.

כָּסַח m. to force, press, squeeze, wring; translated in the same verse, churning, wringing, forcing: Prov. xxx. 33.

CIELE.

חָפַה to overlay. PIEL pret. 2 Chron. iii. 5.

כָּסַח to cover or line the inside arched roof of a building with boards closely jointed. KAL part. Psal. Jer. xxii. 14: Hag. i. 4. כָּסַח m. ceiling: 1 Kings vi. 15.

שָׁחִיף m. board, as made thin by hewing, planing, &c.: Ezek. xli. 16.

CINNAMON.

קִנְמֹן m. the bark of a tree resembling the willow, dried, and coming in rolls like a cane or tube; according to Herodotus, a word of Phœnician origin: Exod. xxx. 23: Prov. vii. 17: Cant. iv. 14.

CIRCLE, CIRCUIT.

חֹג m. circle, sphere, the arch or vault of the heavens; the circle of the earth, orbis terrarum: Job xxii. 14: Isa. xl. 22.

כָּסַח to compass about. KAL pret. 1 Sam. vii. 16. כָּסַח m. circuit: Eccles. i. 6.

חֹקֶפֶה f. a going round, coming about: Ps. xix. 6.

CIRCUMCISE.

1 מָל to cut off, to circumcise. With inf., must needs be circumcised. KAL pret. imp. fut. part. Psal. NIPHAL pret. imp. fut. part. מִלָּה f. pl. circumcision.

2 מָל to cut off, to circumcise. KAL pret.

Gen. xvii. 10, 24, 25.	1 f	Gen. xxxiv. 22, 22.	1 f	Josh. v. 2.	1 b
xvii. 11.	2	xxxiv. 24.	1 h	v. 3.	1 o
xvii. 12, 14.	1 h	Exod. iv. 26.	1 k	v. 4, 7, 7.	1 a
xvii. 13.	1 f h	xii. 44.	1 a	v. 5, 5.	1 d a
xvii. 23.	1 c	xii. 48.	1 f	v. 9.	1 f
xvii. 26, 27.	1 e	Lev. xii. 3.	1 h	Jer. iv. 4.	1 g
xxi. 4.	1 c	Deut. x. 16.	1 a	ix. 25.	1 d
xxxiv. 15, 17.	1 f	xxx. 6.	1 a		

CIRCUMSPECT.

שָׁקַר to watch, mark, observe; take heed. NIPHAL fut. Exod. xxxiii. 13.

CISTERN.

בֹּר m. a pit, a well, &c.; a cistern hewn in stone: 2 Kings xviii. 31: Prov. v. 15: Eccles. xii. 6: Isa. xxxvi. 16.

בֹּר m. the same: Jer. ii. 13, 13.

CITY.

1 עִיר f. this is a word of large signification: in its primary use it may have applied to any place of look-out, especially such as was fortified; to any place in which shepherds defended themselves and their flocks in the wilderness from wild beasts, robbers, &c.; also to towns defended, of no large size, as is evident from the enumeration of so many in Josh. xv., no less than 24 in the tribe of Judah; it is used also of a portion of a city more particularly fortified, as the city of David on Mount Zion: 2 Sam. v. 7, 9; vi. 10, 12. This word occurs very frequently. עִיר m. id. עִיר m. according to Gesenius, heat; anger, wrath; anxiety, anguish, terror: Hos. xi. 9; Ges. I will not come in wrath. Jer. xv. 8, LXX. ἐν ὀργῇ καὶ θυμῷ ἐξέλθῃς ἐκ τῆς πόλεως καὶ κατασθῇς ἐν ἄλῃ.

2 קִרְיָה f. a city, so called from the concourse of people. קִרְיָה and קִרְיָה Ch. f. קִרְיָה.

3 שַׁעַר m. a gate; the great gate of a royal citadel or palace. Gate seems sometimes put for the people that pass through or assemble there.

No. 1 not included.

Num. xxi. 28.	2	Prov. viii. 3.	2 b	Isa. xxv. 3.	2
Deut. ii. 36, 36.	1, 2	ix. 3.	2 b	xxvi. 5.	2
iii. 4, 4, 4.	1, 2, 1	x. 15.	2	xxix. 1 a	2
Ruth iii. 11.	3	xi. 10.	2	xxxii. 13.	2
1 Kings i. 41, 45.	2	xi. 11.	2 b	xxxiii. 20.	2
viii. 37.	3	xviii. 11, 19.	2	Jer. xv. 8.	1, 1 b
2 Chron. vi. 28.	3	xxix. 8.	2	xlix. 25, 25.	1, 2
Ezra iv. 10, 12, 13, 15.	2 a	Isa. i. 21.	2	Iam. ii. 11.	2
15, 15, 16, 19, 21.	2 a	1. 26, 26.	1, 2	Hos. vi. 8.	2
Job xxiv. 12.	1, 1 b	xiv. 21.	1 a	xi. 9.	1 a, or b
xxix. 7.	2 b	xxii. 2, 2.	1, 2	Micah iv. 10.	2
xxxix. 7.	2	xxiv. 10.	2	v. 11, 14.	1 a
Ps. ix. 6.	1 a	xxv. 2, 2, 2.	1, 2, 1	Hab. ii. 8, 12, 17.	2
xlvi. 2.	2				

a. many. 'or, of the city.'

CLAD.

כָּסַח to cover. HITHPAEL part. 1 Kings xi. 29.

עָמָה to cover or wrap oneself with a cloak; figuratively, with zeal. KAL fut. Isa. lix. 17.

CLAMOROUS.

חָמָה to rage, to roar. See Noise. KAL part. Psal. Prov. ix. 13.

CLAP.

- 1 **חָמַם** to strike, to smite; applied to the striking of the hands against each other in token of joy. KAL ^a fut. PIEL ^b inf.
- 2 **נָכַח** to smite, to clap the hands, either in exultation, indignation, or lamentation. HITHPAEL fut.
- 3 **סָפַע** to smite, to clap the hands in token of exultation, insolence, contempt, scorn, and derision. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut.
- 4 **שָׁפַע** id. KAL fut.
- 5 **חָפַע** to smite; to clap the hands as a token of rejoicing; also at the calamities of others, with עַל. KAL ^a pret. ^b imp.

2 Kings xi. 12. 3 Pa. xlvii. 1. 5 b Lam. ii. 15. 3 a
Job xxvii. 23. 4 xlviii. 8. 1 a Ezek. xxv. 6. 1 b
xxxiv. 37. 3 b Isa. lv. 12. 1 a Nah. iii. 19. 5 a

CLAW.

פָּרָקָה f. the divided or cloven hoof of animals: Deut. xiv. 6: Zech. xi. 16.

CLAY.

- 1 **חֹמֶר** m. clay, mud, alime, mortar; from its red colour.
- 2 **חֶמֶף** Ch. m. potter's clay, burnt clay.
- 3 **טִיט** m. mire, dirt, clay thick and adhesive. See *Mire*.
- 4 **טֶלֶט** m. clay or mortar, from its slipperiness.
- 5 **מַעֲבָה** m. density, compactness; clay ground.
- 6 **עָב** com. thickness.
- 7 **עֲבָטִיט** m. thick clay (Hab. ii. 6), as if composed of עָב and טִיט (see above); others suppose it to mean pledges, from עָבַט (see *Lend*); others, guilt, criminality, from acts of rapine, which will be demanded of him again; or property wrested from the right owner, to which it must return. The signification given by Lee is, "an accumulation of pledges in the hand of an unfeeling usurer." See also Gussetius.

1 Kings vii. 46. 5 Job xxxviii. 14. 1 Jer. xviii. 4, 6. 1
2 Chron. iv. 17. 6 Ps. xl. 2. 3 xliii. 9. 4
Job iv. 19. 1 Isa. xxix. 16. 1 Dan. ii. 33, 34, 35, 41. 4
x. 9. 1 xli. 25. 3 41, 42, 43, 45. 3
xiii. 12. 1 xlv. 9. 1 Nah. iii. 14. 2
xxvii. 16. 1 lxiv. 8. 1 Hab. ii. 6. 7
xxxiii. 8. 1

CLEAN, CLEANSE, CLEAR.

- 1 **אָר** m. light.
- 2 **פָּרַר** to separate, to separate that which is impure. KAL ^a part. Paul. NIPHAL ^b imp. HITHPAEL ^c inf. ^d **פָּרָר** adj. clear, pure; empty. ^e **פָּרָר** m. purity.
- 3 **נָכַח** to be clean or pure. It occurs only in a moral sense, but of a twofold cleanness: (1) a perfect, entire, and legal purity, such as belongs not to man, Job xv. 14; xxv. 4; Prov. xx. 9; but only to God, Ps. li. 4: (2) an evangelical purity from grosser sins, and in the pursuit of holiness, in those who are pure in comparison with those who sin of purpose, Ps. lxxiii. 13; cxix. 9. KAL ^a fut. PIEL ^b pret. ^c fut. HITHPAEL ^d imp.
- 4 **נָכַח** to be pure physically and morally: used of oil and frankincense: *metaph.* of faith, of prayer, of the ways of a man, of sincerity towards God and man, of purity, integrity, and sincerity of life, of the rectitude of a

child. KAL ^a pret. HITHPAEL ^b pret. ^c **נָכַח** adj. pure; figuratively, of the soul.

- 5 **חָטַם** to sin. PIEL, of persons, to expiate, atone for; of things, to cleanse, to purify: ^a pret. ^b inf.
- 6 **חֲמִיץ** adj. salted: Isa. xxx. 24, clean provender, *marg.* 'leavened or savoury;' which seems to have been done to render it more acceptable to cattle.
- 7 **טָהַר** to be clear, bright, and shining; to be pure, clean, purged; to be clean from all pollution or defilement, as opposed to טָמֵא, and implying that purity which religion requires, and is necessary for communion with God. As there is impurity in sin, so there is a purity arising out of reconciliation with God: Job xiv. 4: Ezek. xxxvi. 25. In Hithpael, to wash with water, to be baptized: Gen. xxxv. 2. Jacob commands his household to put away idols, and to wash themselves in token of being purified from idolatry. Baptism, in the N. T., is called *καθαρismus*, in accordance with this Heb. expression. KAL ^a pret. ^b imp. ^c fut. PIEL, to pronounce clean, ^d pret. ^e inf. ^f imp. ^g fut. ^h part. PUAL ⁱ part. HITHPAEL ^j pret. ^k imp. ^l part. ^m **טָהוּר** adj. pure, clear, and as opposed to unclean. ⁿ **טָהוּר** m. purity. ^o **טָהוּר** m. clearness, purity of the air. ^p **טָהוּרָה** f. cleansing, purification.
- 8 **יָקָר** adj. precious, splendid: Zech. xiv. 6. Hengstenberg renders the latter part of this verse, "it will not be light, the precious will become mean," in reference to the great changes in the heavens, &c.
- 9 **כָּפַר** to cover. PIEL, to make atonement; PUAL, to be cleansed, fut.
- 10 **חִמְרָא** m. scouring, cleansing; the means of correction.
- 11 **נָקָה** to be clean or free from whatever staineth or fouleth: Amos iv. 6, cleanness of teeth, i.e. teeth free from the relics of food adhering to them after eating. Figuratively, to be cleared, freed, or exempted from an obligation or from service: Gen. xxiv. 8, to be clean, blameless, innocent; to be cleared or exempted from punishment. NIPHAL ^a pret. ^b fut. PIEL ^c pret. ^d inf. ^e imp. ^f fut. ^g **נָקִי** adj. pure, free from blame. ^h **נָקִי** m. purity, cleanness.
- 12 **צָדַק** to be righteous, to be justified. NIPHAL ^a pret. HITHPAEL, to clear oneself, ^b fut.
- 13 **צָה** adj. white and shining; clear bright air, free from clouds and fogs.
- 14 **קָם** to rise. KAL fut.
- 15 **חָסַם** to be finished. KAL pret.

Clean is often used as the rendering of the infinitive intensive.

Gen. vii. 2, 3, 8, 8.	7 n	Lev. xi. 32.	7 a	Lev. xiv. 2, 23, 32.	7 q
viii. 20, 20.	7 n	xi. 38, 37, 47.	7 n	xiv. 4, 4.	7 m n
xxiv. 8.	11 a	xii. 7, 8.	7 a	xiv. 7, 7.	7 m d
xxiv. 41, 41.	11 b g	xiii. 8, 6.	7 d a	xiv. 8, 8.	7 m a
xxxv. 2.	7 j	xiii. 7, 35.	7 q	xiv. 9, 20, 53.	7 a
xliv. 16.	12 b	xiii. 13, 13.	7 d n	xiv. 11, 11.	7 h m
Exod. xxiv. 10.	7 p	xiii. 17, 17.	7 d n	xiv. 14, 17, 18, 19.	
xxix. 38.	5 a	xiii. 23, 23.	7 d	25, 28, 28, 31.	7 m
xxxiv. 7, a	11 d f	xiii. 34, 34.	7 d a	xiv. 48.	7 d
Lev. iv. 12.	7 n	xiii. 37, 37.	7 n d	xiv. 49.	5 b
vi. 11.	7 n	xiii. 38, 40, 41.	7 n	xiv. 52.	5 a
vii. 19.	7 n	xiii. 58.	7 a	xiv. 57.	7 n
x. 10, 14.	7 n	xiii. 59.	7 e	xv. 8.	7 n

Lev. xv. 13, 13, 13.	7 c q a	2 Kings v. 14.	7 c	Prov. xiv. 4.	2 d
xv. 28, 28.	7 a c	2 Chron. xxix. 15, 16.	7 e	xvi. 2.	4 c
xvi. 19.	7 d	xxix. 18.	7 d	xx. 9.	3 b
xvi. 30, 30.	7 e c	xxx. 17.	7 n	xx. 30.	10
xvii. 15.	7 a	xxx. 18.	7 k	Eccles. ix. 2.	7 n
xx. 25, 25.	7 n	xxxiv. 5.	7 g	Cant. vi. 10.	2 d
xxii. 4.	7 c	Neh. xiii. 9.	7 g	Isa. i. 16.	8 d
xxii. 7.	7 a	xiii. 22, γ.	7 m	xviii. 4.	13
Num. v. 28.	7 n	xiii. 30.	7 d	xxx. 24.	6
vi. 9.	7 q	Job ix. 30, 8.	4 b, 2 e	lii. 11.	2 b
viii. 6, 15.	7 d	xi. 4.	2 d	lxvi. 20.	7 n
viii. 7, 7.	7 e k	xi. 17.	14	Jer. iv. 11.	2 c
viii. 21.	7 e	xiv. 4.	7 n	xiii. 27.	7 c
ix. 13.	7 n	xv. 14.	3 a	xxxiii. 8.	7 d
xiv. 18, a.	11 d f	xv. 15.	4 a	Ezek. xxii. 24.	7 i
xviii. 11, 13.	7 n	xv. 19.	7 o	xxii. 28.	7 n
xix. 9, 9, 18.	7 n	xxv. 4.	3 a	xxxvi. 25, 25, 25.	7 n a g
xix. 12, 12.	7 c	xxxiii. 3.	2 a	xxxvi. 33.	7 e
xix. 19, 19.	7 n a	xxxiii. 9.	4 c	xxxvii. 23.	7 d
xxxi. 23, 24.	7 a	xxxvii. 21.	7 g	xxxix. 12, 14.	7 e
xxxi. 33.	9	Pa. xviii. 20, 24.	2 e	xxxix. 16.	7 d
Deut. xii. 15, 22.	7 n	xix. 9.	7 h	xliii. 20, 22, 22.	5 a
xiv. 11, 20.	7 n	xix. 12.	11 e	xliii. 23.	5 b
xv. 22.	7 n	xxiv. 4.	11 g	xliv. 23.	7 n
xxiii. 10.	7 n	li. 2.	7 f	xliv. 28.	7 q
Josh. iii. 17, β.	15	li. 4.	3 a	xlv. 18.	5 a
iv. 1, 11.	15	li. 7.	7 c	Dan. viii. 14.	12 a
xxii. 17.	7 k	li. 10.	7 n	Joel iii. 21, 21.	11 c
1 Sam. xx. 26, 26.	7 n	lxxiii. 1.	2 d	Amos iv. 6.	11 h
2 Sam. xxii. 21, 25.	2 e	lxxiii. 13.	3 b	viii. 9, e.	1
2 Kings v. 10, 13.	7 b	cxix. 9.	3 c	Zech. xiv. 6.	8
v. 12.	7 a				

a *ut*. and clearing will not clear. β *ut*. had finished to pass over. γ *ut*. should be cleansing, &c. δ *ut*. cleanse my hands in purity. e *ut*. day of light.

See the verb to which *Cleave* is attached: *Riddance, Dry, Bare, Shine*.

CLEAVE, CLEFT, CLIFT.

1 **נָקַע** to break, tear, rip up, cleave or split asunder with a noise; to break through or into: applied to the cleaving of wood; to the cleaving of the ground; to the breaking forth of light; to the cleaving or opening of an enclosure, in order to make a passage out of it, particularly to open a passage for waters. *KAL* *a part.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. *NIPHAL* *a part.* *b fut.* *PIEL* *a fut.* *HITHPAEL* *a fut.* *נָקַע* m. clefts of houses into which water introduces itself, and so destroys them.

2 **חֲנִיָּים** m. pl. clefts of the rock, in which doves make their nests, and where people retreat from their enemies.

3 **נִקְרָה** f. a cleft or clift in a rock dug out.

4 **סֻעִיָּה** m. the top of a rock.

5 **פִּלָּח** to cleave, cut, furrow. *PIEL*, to divide, cleave, *fut.*

6 **פִּרְסָה** f. hoof; cloven-footed. Heb., cleaving the cleft of the hoof.

7 **נִשְׁסַּע** to cleave, split, so that the parts are not totally separated. *KAL* *a part.* Poel. *b part.* Paül. *PIEL* *c part.* *שִׁסַּע* m. cleft.

Gen. xxii. 8.	1 f	Judg. xv. 19.	1 b	Isa. xlviii. 21.	1 b
Exod. xxxiii. 22.	3	1 Sam. vi. 14.	1 f	lvii. 5.	4
Lev. i. 17.	7 c	Job xvi. 13.	1 f	Jer. xlix. 16.	2
xi. 3.	7 a d g	Pa. lxxiv. 15.	1 a	Amos vi. 11.	1 h
xi. 7.	7 a d g	lxxviii. 15.	1 f	Obad. 8.	2
xi. 26.	7 a d	cxli. 7.	1 c	Micah i. 4.	1 g
Num. xvi. 31.	1 e	Eccles. x. 9.	1 c	Hab. iii. 9.	1 f
Deut. xiv. 6, 6.	7 a d	Cant. ii. 14.	3	Zech. xiv. 4.	1 d
xiv. 7.	7 b	Isa. ii. 21.	3		

CLEAVE.

1 **רָבַק** and **רָבַק** to stick, as things that are glued together, as clods of earth, Job xxxviii. 38; to be closely joined together, as the scales and flakes of Leviathan, Job xli. 17, 23; to adhere, as the tongue to the roof of the mouth, unable to give utterance to words, Pa. xxii. 15, Lam. iv. 4: the same phrase is used to express deep silence, Job xxix. 10, Pa. cxxxvii. 6, Ezek. iii. 26; as

the bones to the skin in the emaciated, Job xix. 20, Pa. cii. 5; as a girdle to the loins of a man, Jer. xiii. 11, by which figure God expresses the near union into which he had brought his people to himself in love and favour; as a disease cleaves to a man, Deut. xxviii. 60, 2 Kings v. 27: to adhere in affection, duty, fidelity—so men are said to cleave to each other as companions, Ruth ii. 8, 21, 23; to cleave to God, to their king, to the law of God, to a friend, to a wife; men cleave to the sins of others by imitating them, 2 Kings iii. 3; to follow hard after is expressed by the same word, as also to overtake, Gen. xxxi. 23, cf. xix. 19; that which has been stolen is said to cleave to the hands, Deut. xiii. 17, Job xxxi. 7; the belly cleaveth to the earth when one lies prostrate on the ground: *seq.* **נָקַע**, **נָקַע**, and **נָקַע**. *KAL* *a part.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *PUAL* *a fut.* *HIPHAL* *a part.* *b fut.* *HOPHAL* *a part.* **נָקַע** Ch. *PAL* *a part.* *b active.* *c adj.* adhering.

2 **נָקַע** to lay hold, to hold fast to anything. *HIPHAL* *part.* *seq.* **נָקַע**.

3 **נָקַע** to pour out molten and liquid metal, which afterwards becomes hard and sets; *seq.* **נָקַע**. *KAL* *part.* Paül. See **נָקַע**.

4 **נָקַע** see *Join*. *NIPHAL* *part.*

5 **נָקַע** to cleave or adhere, as a scab to the skin. *NIPHAL* *part.* *seq.* **נָקַע**.

6 **נָקַע** to be straitened, press close upon; to cleave to. *KAL* *fut.* *seq.* **נָקַע**.

7 **נָקַע** to adhere, stick fast. *KAL* *part.* See **נָקַע**.

Gen. ii. 24.	1 a	2 Sam. xx. 2.	1 a	Pa. xlv. 25.	1 a
xxxiv. 3.	1 c	xxiii. 10.	1 c	cl. 3.	1 c
Deut. iv. 4.	1 i	1 Kings xi. 2.	1 a	cii. 5.	1 a
x. 20.	1 c	2 Kings iii. 3.	1 a	cxix. 25.	1 a
xi. 22.	1 b	v. 27.	1 c	cxxxvii. 6.	1 c
xiii. 4, 17.	1 c	xviii. 6.	1 c	Isa. xiv. 1.	5
xxviii. 21.	1 f	Neh. x. 29.	2	Jer. xiii. 11, 11.	1 c e
xxviii. 60.	1 a	Job xix. 20.	1 a	Lam. iv. 4.	1 a
xxx. 20.	1 b	xxix. 10.	1 a	iv. 8.	7
Josh. xxii. 5.	1 b	xxxi. 7.	1 a	Ezek. iii. 28.	1 f
xxiii. 8.	1 c	xxxviii. 38.	1 d	Dan. ii. 43.	1 h
xxiii. 12.	1 a	Pa. xxii. 15.	1 g	xi. 34.	4
Ruth i. 14.	1 a	xli. 8.	3 or 6		

CLIFF.

עָרֵץ m. anything which inspires terror, here applied to valleys: Job xxx. 6, *lit.* horror of valleys, i.e. horrid valleys.

מַעֲלָה m. ascent: 2 Chron. xx. 16.

CLIMB.

עָלָה to ascend. *KAL* *part.* Jer. iv. 29. *fut.* 1 Sam. xiv. 13: Joel ii. 7, 9: Amos ix. 2.

CLIP.

נָרַע to lessen, to diminish; to take from. *KAL* *part.* Paül, Jer. xlviii. 37.

CLOD.

נִשְׁלַח m. a clod of earth: Job vii. 5.

מִנְרֵפָה f. a clod, such as is turned over and moved: Joel i. 17.

רָבַק m. soft, moist clods of the earth.—*Schultens*. Job xxi. 33; xxxviii. 38.

CLOKE.

לָמַעַל *m.* see *Robe*. Isa. lix. 17.

CLOSE.

- 1 לָרַר to fence up, enclose. KAL *pret.*
- 2 דָּבַק to cleave, to stick close; to follow close. KAL **fut.*
דָּבַק *adj.* cleaving, adhering.
- 3 וָרַר to dress a wound or sore by pressing out the matter or blood, closing and binding it up. KAL *pret.*
- 4 פָּסַח to cover, to conceal. PIEL *fut.*
- 5 קָבַח to compass. POEL *fut.*
- 6 קָנַר to shut up; to be enclosed, shut up, confined in any respect, so that one cannot escape one way or other; see *Shut*. KAL **fut.* בִּקְנָרָה *f.* close place, fortified.
- 7 קָתַם to stop, to obstruct, to close up. KAL *part.* Pātil.
- 8 קָתַר to hide, to conceal, to keep close. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 9 עָצַם to shut the eyes strongly, so that a person either is not able, or will not be prevailed upon, to open them. PIEL *fut.*
- 10 עָצַר to restrain, to stop, to hinder, &c.; to close up, with *inf.* close up fast. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **part.* Pātil.
- 11 צָר *adj.* strait, narrow, compressed.
- 12 תָּחַרָה to mix with or among; others, to walk amongst, as an owner in his domain: Gussetius, to fortify oneself with. PIEL *part.* Jer. xxii. 15; by others derived from תָּחַר to be warm; to emulate, to rival. TIPHEL *part.* Jer. xxii. 15.

Gen. ii. 21.	6 a	1 Chron. xii. 1.	10 c	Isa. xxix. 10.	9
xx. 18. a	10 b	Job xxviii. 21.	8	Jer. xlii. 15.	12
Num. v. 13.	8	xli. 15.	11	xlii. 16.	2 a
xvi. 33.	4	Pa. xviii. 45.	6 b	Dan. xii. 9.	7
Judg. iii. 23.	6 a	Prov. xviii. 24.	2 b	Amos ix. 11.	1
2 Sam. xxii. 46.	6 b	Isa. i. 6.	3	Jonah ii. 5.	5

a *lit.* closing up had closed.

CLOSET.

חֶפֶז *f.* the covert of a chamber or closet: Joel ii. 16. See *Chamber*.

CLOTH, CLOTHING.

- 1 בָּגָד see *Garment*. Gen. xxxvii. 29, &c.
- 2 גָּלוּם *m.* garments with foldings.
- 3 מִכְבָּר *m.* a thick sort of cloth.
- 4 מָד *m.* see *Raiment*.
- 5 סוּת *m.* a garment; Ges., from סָתַר to veil oneself.
- 6 שִׁלְמָה *f.* by transposition for the following.
- 7 שִׁלְמָה *f.* a garment for men or women, Deut. xxii. 5; particularly the broad robe of the Orientals, Gen. ix. 23, 1 Sam. xxi. 9, which served him also for his bed-covering, Deut. xxii. 17.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xxxvii. 24.	7	Deut. xxii. 17.	7	2 Kings viii. 15.	3
xliv. 13.	7	xxix. 5.	6	Neh. ix. 21.	6
xliv. 11.	6	Joel. vii. 6.	7	Job ix. 31.	6
Exod. xii. 34.	7	1 Sam. iv. 12.	4	Isa. iii. 6, 7.	7
xix. 10, 14.	7	xxi. 9.	7	Isa. xxxv. 24.	2

CLOTH.

- 1 כָּסַח to cover, conceal. PUAL **part.* כִּסְכָּח *m.* covering, clothing.
- 2 כָּרַבַל to gird, to clothe: *part. pass.*
- 3 לָבַשׁ and לָבַשׁ to put on clothes and armour; to clothe; to be clothed. Figuratively, when anything lies very thick upon the surface of another; as flesh clothed with worms, Job vii. 5; pastures clothed with flocks, Pa. lxx. 13; the heavens clothed with blackness, Isa. i. 3: to be clothed with majesty, honour, excellency, is to be perfect in them severally, Job xl. 10, Pa. xciii. 1, civ. 1: to be clothed with vengeance, is to be in every respect prepared to execute the most dreadful vengeance, Isa. lix. 17: to clothe, or to be clothed, with salvation, implies full possession of all the blessings of divine goodness, 2 Chron. vi. 41, comp. Gal. iii. 27: to put on, and to be clothed with righteousness, is to attend and adhere to it strictly, and to be filled with it; the word is used in this twofold sense in Job xxix. 14: to be clothed with shame and dishonour, is to be in the most shameful and dishonourable condition. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. **part.* Pātil. PUAL **part.* HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* לָבַשׁ Ch. P'AL **fut.* APHEL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* לְבִישׁ *m.* a garment, clothing. **part. f.* a garment.

Gen. iii. 21.	3 i	Pa. xxxv. 24.	3 o	Jer. x. 9.	3 n
Exod. xl. 14.	3 g	xlv. 13.	3 n	Isa. vii. 37.	3 o
Lev. viii. 7.	3 i	lxv. 13.	3 a	ix. 2, 3, 11.	3 o
2 Sam. i. 24.	3 k	xciii. 1, 1.	3 a	x. 2, 6, 7.	3 o
1 Chron. xv. 27.	3 g	civ. 1.	3 a	xvi. 10.	3 i
xxi. 16.	1 a	cix. 18, 29.	3 o	xxiii. 6, 12.	3 o
2 Chron. vi. 41.	3 o	cxviii. 9.	3 o	xxvi. 14.	3 o
xviii. 9.	3 f	cxviii. 16, 18.	3 i	xxvii. 3.	3 o
xxviii. 15.	3 g	Prov. xxiii. 21.	3 i	xxviii. 4.	3 o
Eth. iv. 2 a	3 n	xxvii. 23.	3 n	xl. v. 17.	3 o
iv. 4.	3 h	xxxi. 21.	3 n	Dan. v. 7, 16.	3 l
Job vii. 5.	3 a	xxxi. 22, 25.	3 n	v. 29.	3 m
viii. 22.	3 o	Isa. xxii. 21.	3 g	x. 5.	3 o
x. 11.	3 i	xxiii. 18.	1 b	xii. 6, 7.	3 o
xxiv. 7, 10.	3 n	xlix. 18.	3 o	Zeph. i. 8.	3 d
xxix. 14.	3 o	i. 3.	3 i	Hag. i. 8.	3 b
xxxi. 19.	3 n	lix. 17.	3 o	Zech. iii. 3.	3 o
xxxix. 19.	3 i	lxi. 10.	3 g	iii. 4, 5.	3 h
Pa. xxxv. 13.	3 n	Jer. iv. 24.	3 o	iii. 5.	3 i

a *lit.* in clothing of.

β *lit.* and to clothe.

CLOUD.

- 1 חֶזֶן *m.* (see *Lightning*), bright clouds.
- 2 כַּף *f.* the hand: clouds seems to have no relation to the other meanings of the word. Schultens renders the place more probably thus, "He covers both his hands with lightning." Cocceius too gives nearly the same sense. LXX. "He covereth the light in his hands." Our translators seem to have given the meaning of clouds to this word, from the idea that clouds at their first rising are like a man's hand (1 Kings xviii. 44); and then the passage denotes the approach of rain.
- 3 נִשְׂיָא *m.* clouds or vapours lifted up into the sky.
- 4 עָרַב to be in a dark, cloudy state. HIPHIL **fut.* עָרַב *com.* darkness, a cloud, a thick cloud.
- 5 עָנַן *m.* a cloud; "cloudy," *lit.* of cloud: Gen. ix. 13, &c. **part.* Ch. *m.* *id.* עָנָנִים *f.* collect. clouds: Job iii. 5, i. e. gathered tempest. Theodot. *συννεφία*. LXX. *γρόφες*.
- 6 עָרַס *m.* a thick mist, darkness; a dark cloud.

7 שָׁמַיִם *m.* the clouds, the heavens: in the former sense rain and thunder are ascribed to them.

No. 5 not included.

Judg. v. 4.	4 b	Job xxxvii. 21.	7	Prov. xvi. 15.	4 b
2 Sam. ix. 12.	4 b	xxxviii. 34.	4 b	xxv. 14.	3
xxiii. 4.	4 b	xxxviii. 37.	7	Eccles. xi. 3, 4.	4 b
1 Kings xviii. 44, 45.	4 b	Ps. xviii. 11, 12.	4 b	xii. 2.	4 b
Job iii. 5.	5 b	xxxvi. 5.	7	Isa. v. 6.	4 b
xx. 6.	4 b	lviii. 10.	7	xiv. 14.	4 b
xxii. 13.	6	lxiii. 34.	7	xviii. 4.	4 b
xxii. 14.	4 b	lxvii. 17.	4 b	xix. 1.	4 b
xxvi. 8, 8.	4 b, 5	lxviii. 23.	7	xxv. 5.	4 b
xxx. 15.	4 b	civ. 3.	4 b	xliv. 23, 23.	4 b, 5
xxvi. 23.	7	cviii. 4.	7	lx. 8.	4 b
xxvii. 29.	4 b	cxlviii. 8.	4 b	Lam. ii. 1.	4 a
xxvii. 32.	2	Prov. iii. 20.	7	Dan. vii. 13.	5 a
xxviii. 11, 11.	4 b, 5	viii. 23.	7	Zech. x. 1.	1
xxviii. 16.	4 b				

CLOUT.

מָלֵא *to be spotted.* PUAL, to join a patch to a shoe: *part.* Josh. ix. 5.

סָחָבוֹת *f. pl.* "cast clouts;" such as have been torn and rendered useless: Jer. xxxviii. 11, 12.

CLUSTER.

אֶשְׁכֵּל וְאֶשְׁכֵּל *m.* strictly the stem or stalk on which berries or flowers grow in clusters, *racemus*, spoken of the vine and other similar plants; *e. g.* of the plant called by Arabians *alhenna*: Cant. i. 14;—a cluster of the *alhenna*, of the palm, or date tree; vii. 8, clusters (of dates);—of a vine-stem with flowers and unripe grapes, Gen. xl. 10, *lit.* the unripe grapes ripened into ripe grapes. So the Latin *racemus* stands for unripe grapes. On account of this extended use of the word, in order to restrict its meaning to clusters of the vine, it is followed sometimes by הַנֶּזֶן, or הַנֶּזֶן: Gen. xl. 10: Num. xiii. 23, 24: Deut. xxxii. 32: Cant. i. 14; vii. 7, 8: Isa. lxxv. 8: Micah vii. 1.

COAL.

1 נֶחֱלֵת *f.* burning coals; or as kept in order to preserve fire; put for the last hope or scion of a race or family.

2 פָּחַם *m.* coal, charcoal; also a burning coal.

3 רֶצֶף *m.* a stone which is heated in order to roast meat or bake bread upon; a cake baked on hot stones. * רֶצֶף *f.* a hot stone: Isa. vi. 6. Vulg. *calculus*. The Rabbins explain this and the preceding word by, a hot or live coal.—*Gesenius*.

4 רֶשֶׁף *m.* flame; lightning; fever, burning plague.

5 שָׁחֹר *m.* blackness.

Lev. xvi. 12.	1	Prov. vi. 23.	1	Isa. xlvii. 14.	1
2 Sam. xiv. 7.	1	xxv. 22.	1	liv. 16.	2
xxii. 9, 13.	1	xxvi. 21, 21.	2, 1	Lam. iv. 8.	5
1 Kings xix. 6.	3	Cant. viii. 6, 6.	4	Ezek. i. 13.	1
Job xli. 21.	1	Isa. vi. 6.	3 a	x. 2.	1
Ps. xviii. 8, 12, 13.	1	xlv. 12.	2	xxiv. 11.	1
cix. 4.	1	xlv. 19.	2	Hab. iii. 5.	4
cxl. 10.	1				

COAST.

1 גִּבְלָה *m.* see *Border*: Exod. x. 4, &c. גִּבְלָה *f. id.*

2 גִּלְיָה *f.* the round or compass of a country.

3 חֶבֶל *com.* a plot, lot, or tract of land measured or laid out.

4 חוֹף *m.* coast or shore as washed by the sea.

5 יָד *com.* hand, side, coast, or border.

6 יָרֵכָה *f.* side, hinder part; remote regions.

7 נֶפֶחַ *f.* high place; any district whose situation is remarkably elevated and conspicuous.

8 קֶצֶה *f.* end, extremity. * קֶצֶה *m.* utmost coast.

No. 1 not included.

Num. xiii. 23.	5	Judg. xi. 26.	5	Ezek. xxv. 16.	4
xxiv. 24.	5	xxviii. 2.	8	xxxiii. 2.	8 a
xxxiv. 3, 3.	5, 8 a	Jer. xxv. 32.	6	xlvi. 1, 1.	5
Josh. ix. 1.	4	xxxii. 8.	6	Joel iii. 4.	2
xii. 23.	7	l. 41.	6	Zeph. ii. 5, 6, 7.	3
xix. 29, 29, 29.	1, 1, 3				

COAT.

כִּתְיֹנָת וְכִתְיֹנָת *f.* a tunic, worn next the skin, Lev. xvi. 4, by men and women, 2 Sam. xiii. 18: Cant. v. 3; chiefly by the priests and Levites, Exod. xxviii. 4; xxix. 5: Neh. vii. 70, 72; generally with sleeves, to the knees, but seldom to the ancles, Gen. iii. 21, &c.

מִעֵיל *m.* see *Robe*. 1 Sam. ii. 19.

סָרְבָּלָן *Ch. m. pl.* Dan. iii. 21, *marg.* 'or, mantles,' 27. But all the ancient versions apply the word to the wide Persian covering of the thighs and legs, with which original word the name in various languages still agrees.

שֵׂרָיִם *m.* coat of mail, probably so called from its glittering: 1 Sam. xvii. 5, 5, 38.

COCKATRICE.

צִפְּעִי *m.* a viper, so called from its hissing; perhaps with Aquil. and Vulg. *basiliscus regulus*, a small serpent of Africa, exceedingly venomous, which was also called *sibilus*: Isa. xiv. 29.

צִפְּעוֹנִי *m.* Isa. xi. 8, *marg.* 'or, adder;' *lix.* 5, *marg. id.* Jer. viii. 17.

COCKLE.

בִּזְזָה *f.* Job xxxi. 40, *marg.* 'or, noisome weeds;' darnel is supposed to be meant, which very much resembles wheat; *comp.* Matt. xiii. 30.

COGITATION.

רֵעִיִן *Ch. m.* thought: Dan. vii. 28.

COFFER, COFFIN.

אֲרֹן *m.* a box, chest, coffer, fixed to the side of a wagon: 1 Sam. vi. 8, 11, 15.

אֲרֹן *c.* an ark, chest, box, coffer, coffin: Gen. l. 26.

COLD.

חָרָף *m.* see *Winter*. Prov. xx. 4.

צָנָה *f.* cold: Prov. xxv. 13.

קָר *adj.* cold, cool: Prov. xxv. 25: Jer. xviii. 14. קָר *m.* cold: Gen. viii. 22. קָרָה *f.* cold: Job xxiv. 7; xxxvii. 9: Ps. cxlvii. 17: Prov. xxv. 20: Nah. iii. 17: perhaps day or time of cooling.

COLLAR.

נְתִיפּוֹת *f. pl.* perhaps pendants for the ears; *lit.* drops, of precious stone or metal; but the margin of our translation seems

to refer the word to some sweet aromatic. See *Stacte*.
Judg. viii. 26.

פֶּה *m.* mouth; mouth or collar of a garment: Job xxx. 18.

COLLECTION.

מִשְׁלָּח *f.* lifting up; gift, present; tribute; a tax or duty laid on as a burden: 2 Chron. xxiv. 6, 9.

COLLEGE.

מִשְׁנֵה *m.* second place: 2 Kings xxii. 14, *marg.* 'or, in the second part,' i.e. of the city: 2 Chron. xxxiv. 22. Targ. *in domo doctrinae*. The Rabbins derive this word from מִשְׁנָה *i.g.* מִשְׁנָה Ch. to teach: hence school or college of the prophets.

COLLOP.

פֶּיֶשׁ *f.* fat, fatness: Job xv. 27.

COLOUR.

1 מִלְּךָ to patch; to be patched or spotted with different colours.
KAL *part.* Paül.

2 עֵין *com.* the eye; the aspect, colour, or surface of an object.

3 פֶּהַר see *Paint*. Isa. liv. 11, stones of paint, probably a more costly kind or species of marble, used in ornamenting buildings.

4 מִפְּסִים *m. pl.* pieces, so of various colours. מִפְּסִים was a tunic reaching to the palms of the hands and soles of the feet; the long tunic with sleeves worn by young men and maidens of the better class; in the case of Joseph, supposed by Bush, notes *in loc.*, to have been the badge of the birthright which had been forfeited by Reuben and transferred to Joseph; see 1 Chron. v. 1. According to Braunius, *De Vestitu Sacerdotum*, an ornamented coat; a coat of distinction, of different colours.

5 צִבְעָה *m.* a dyeing, dyed garments.

6 רִקְמָה *f.* work in colours, embroidery.

Gen. xxxvii. 3, 23.	4	2 Sam. xiii. 18, 19.	4	Ezek. viii. 2.	2
xxxvii. 32.	4	1 Chron. xxix. 2.	6	x. 9.	2
Lev. xiii. 55.	2	Prov. xxiii. 31.	2	xvi. 16.	1
Num. xi. 7, 7.	2	Isa. liv. 11.	3	xvii. 3.	6
Judg. v. 30, 30, 30.	5	Ezek. i. 4, 7, 16, 22, 27.	2	Dan. x. 6.	2

COLT.

בֶּן *m.* a son: Gen. xxxii. 15; xlix. 11.

עֵיר *m.* a foal or colt; an ass colt: Judg. x. 4; xii. 14: Job xi. 12: Zech. ix. 9.

COME, TO COME.

1 אָחַז to take hold of. KAL *pret.*

2 אַחֲרָי *m.* latter time, future. אַחֲרָי *adj.* following, future.

3 אָתָּה and אָתָּה to come, to come with speed, to approach.
KAL *pret.* *imp.* *inf.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *imp.*
מָהָה and מָהָה Ch. P'AL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.*

4 בּוֹא to go or come in, to enter; frequently opposed to בָּא; to come, opposed to הָלַךְ; sometimes to go. The sense is very extensive. To come into, is to engage in an affair; 1 Sam. xxv. 26, "from coming to shed blood," *lit.* from

coming into bloods, i.e. from engaging in bloody work. Ps. lxxi. 16, I will go, enter upon this work, in the strength of the Lord. The going out and coming in, is the doing or carrying on of business, going about the affairs of life. To come, is sometimes to come home, to come as to a dwellingplace or residence: 1 Sam. xi. 5: Ps. xlv. 15: Prov. ii. 10: Isa. xxxiii. 1. To go or come with persons, is to enter into society, friendship, familiarity, or commerce with them. To come into one's use and service: Exod. xxii. 15. To come unto a teacher for instruction: Ezek. xxxiii. 31. To come unto God, is to come to his worship and service, &c. God cometh unto us to bless us and to dwell with us. So mercy, good, come unto us, to continue with us. To come before, or to be brought before a person, denotes acceptance and favour: Job xiii. 16: Ps. xlv. 14. To come into any blessing, is to have a part in it: Ps. lxx. 27. To come in a hostile or distressing manner. To come unto, to come after, are used in making comparisons: 2 Sam. xxiii. 19: Eccles. ii. 12. With *inf.* indeed, surely to pass, doubtless, certainly, come. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *inf.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *inf.* *part.* Poel. מָהָה *m.* *id.* a word irregularly formed, so as to have a resemblance to מָהָה occurring in the same passages, by paronomasia.

5 בֶּן *m.* son.

6 צֶהַר *m.* a troop: Gen. xxx. 11, "a troop cometh," *lit.* in a troop, according to צֶהַר, but צֶהַר has צֶהַר a troop has come.

7 צֶהַר or צֶהַר to sally forth. KAL *inf.* HIPHIL *part.*

8 צֶהַר to tread upon, to walk, to come. KAL *pret.*

9 צֶהַר Ch. to go. P'AL *inf.*

10 צֶהַר to walk, to go, &c. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *inf.* *part.* Poel.

11 צֶהַר to turn. NIPHAL *pret.*

12 צֶהַר see *Gather*. NIPHAL *pret.*

13 צֶהַר to know. KAL *pret.*

14 יָהֵב to supply, or contribute joint endeavours where advice or assistance is wanting. See *Give*. Hence in the imperative an interjection of encouragement or excitation, which we translate well enough, go to, come on; but in its strict original propriety it imports, supply, give your assistance, join heart and hand. KAL *imp.*

15 יָלַד to bear, to be born. NIPHAL *inf.*

16 יָלַד to go, to walk; to go to, to come, &c. The imperative is often used as an adverb of exhorting, exciting, encouraging, inviting, advising; come, come on. KAL *imp.* *inf.*

17 יָסַף to add; to do a thing again; to come again. KAL *pret.* *inf.*

18 יָצָא to go out, to come out, to depart. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *inf.* *part.* Poel. יָצָא *adj.* יָצָא *m.* יָצָא *f.* excrement. יָצָא *m. pl.* offspring.

19 יָרַד to go down, to come down from a higher to a lower place. God comes down, when he reveals or manifests himself in some tokens of his presence or operation. KAL

**pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. With *inf.* indeed come. HIPHIL *f pret.* *g fut.*

- 20 לָבַשׁ to put on, to clothe. KAL *pret.*
- 21 מָחָר to-morrow; time to come; Heb. day of to-morrow; or, to-morrow.
- 22 מָצָא Ch. to reach. P'AL *pret.*
- 23 מָצָא to find, to come upon. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *c part.* HIPHIL *d fut.*
- 24 נָגַע (see Touch) to reach to, to extend to. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *c pret.* *d inf.* *e fut.* *f part.*
- 25 נָגַשׁ to be close together; to advance, to approach near to. KAL *a inf.* *b imp.* *c fut.* NIPHAL *d pret.* *e part.* HIPHIL *f fut.*
- 26 נָחַת to come down, as a stroke, a violent hand, threats and punishments; and so to make an impression in a hostile manner upon a place or people. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b imp.* נָחַת Ch. P'AL *c part.* *d fut.* *e adj.* a coming down.
- 27 נָתַק Ch. to go forth. P'AL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c part.*
- 28 נָתַן to give. KAL *fut.* It appears to be used impersonally, there cometh or ariseth, or one causeth.
- 29 סָבַב to encompass, to come round about. KAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *b pret.*
- 30 סָלַק Ch. to mount up. P'AL *a pret.* *b part. active.* P'IL *c pret.*
- 31 עָבַר to pass over. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel.
- 32 עָלָה to ascend, to go up, to come up: a king marching to attack another is said to go or come up against him: 2 Chron. xxxvi. 6. Growth of vegetables is expressed by ascending or coming up: Jonah iv. 6. Flesh cometh up or groweth upon bones: Ezek. xxxvii. 8. Wrath ariseth or starteth up in the mind: Ps. lxxviii. 21. A thought cometh up into the mind: Jer. vii. 31. When people are talked of in a reproachful way, they are said to come upon the lip or tongue: Ezek. xxxvi. 3. Garments cover, ascend, or come upon a person: Lev. xix. 19. A lot cometh up upon a person or thing: Josh. xix. 10. The smell of putrid bodies ascendeth or cometh up, when it infecteth the air: Joel ii. 20, 20. A shock of corn ascendeth, when it is cut down and afterwards taken from the earth and stacked; so *metaph.* a body ascendeth when it is carried and laid in the high tombs used by the ancients, either as built high or cut out of high rocks. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. HIPHIL *f pret.* *g inf.* *h imp.* *i fut.* *k part.* *l סָעָלָה f. a* going up.
- 33 עָלָל Ch. to go in, to enter. P'AL *a pret.* *b part.*
- 34 עָשָׂה to do; to be done, to come to pass. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 35 עָתִיד *adj.* ready, prepared.
- 36 פָּנַע to strike upon or against; to fall upon, to light upon; to reach unto. KAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *b part.*
- 37 פָּנָה to turn. KAL *inf.*
- 38 פָּרַץ to break forth. KAL *inf.*
- 39 פָּלַח to go over or through; to come upon suddenly. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 40 קָדַם to prevent, to come before. P'IL *fut.*

41 חֲקִיפָה *f.* circuit, as of the sun; hence the coming about, or return of seasons, lapse of time.

42 קָרָא to encounter, to meet. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c part.* Poel. HIPHIL *d fut.*

43 קָרַב to come near, to approach. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* HIPHIL *e pret.* *f fut.* *g קָרַב adj.* Ch. P'AL *h pret.* *i inf.* *k קָרִיב adj.*

44 קָרָה to meet, to befall, to happen. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b fut.*

45 רֵגֶל *f.* foot.

46 שֶׁנֶּר m. that which is cast forth at birth; young, offspring.

47 שׁוּב to return, come again. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel.

To come to pass, the rendering of קָרָה, is not included.

Gen. vi. 4, 20.	4 d	Gen. xxxv. 9, 16.	4 b	Exod. viii. 5.	23 h
vi. 13, 18.	4 a	xxxv. 11.	18 d	viii. 20.	18 e
viii. 1.	4 c	xxxvii. 10.	4 b d	viii. 24.	4 d
viii. 11.	4 d	xxxvii. 13, 20, 27.	16 a	ix. 19.	19 a
x. 14.	18 a	xxxvii. 14.	4 d	x. 3.	4 d
x. 19.	4 b	xxxvii. 18.	48 d	x. 12.	32 d
xi. 5.	19 d	xxxvii. 19, 25.	4 e	x. 26.	4 b
xi. 31.	4 d	xxxvii. 23.	4 a	xi. 8.	19 a
xii. 5.	4 d	xxxviii. 16, 16, 18.	4 d	xii. 23.	4 b
xii. 11.	48 e	xxxviii. 26, 29, 30.	18 a	xii. 25.	4 d
xii. 14.	4 b	xxxix. 14, 17.	4 a	xii. 48.	48 d
xiii. 10.	4 b	xxxix. 16.	4 b	xiii. 3.	18 a
xiii. 18.	4 d	xl. 6.	4 d	xiii. 4.	18 e
xiv. 5.	4 a	xli. 2, 3, 5, 18, 19.	32 e	xiii. 8.	18 b
xiv. 7, 13.	4 d	22, 27.	32 e	xiii. 12.	46
xv. 4, 14.	18 d	xli. 14, 50.	4 d	xiii. 14.	21
xv. 11.	19 d	xli. 29, 35.	4 e	xiv. 20, 20.	4 d, 48 a
xv. 16.	47 d	xli. 54.	4 b	xiv. 26.	47 d
xvi. 8.	4 a	xli. 57.	4 a	xiv. 28.	4 e
xvii. 6.	18 d	xlii. 5, 5.	4 d e	xv. 23, 27.	4 d
xviii. 5.	51 a	xlii. 6, 29.	4 d	xvi. 1, 23.	4 d
xviii. 21.	4 e	xlii. 7, 9, 10, 12, 21.	4 a	xvi. 9.	48 c
xix. 1.	4 d	xlii. 15.	4 b	xvi. 13.	32 d
xix. 5, 8.	4 a	xliii. 19.	25 c	xvi. 35, 35.	4 b
xix. 9, 9.	4 a, 25 c	xliii. 20.	19 b a	xvii. 6.	18 a
xix. 22, 31.	4 b	xliii. 21.	4 a	xvii. 8.	4 d
xix. 32.	16 a	xliii. 25.	4 b	xviii. 5, 7, 12, 15.	4 d
xx. 3, 13.	4 d	xliii. 26.	4 d	xviii. 6, 16.	4 e
xx. 4.	48 a	xliiv. 14.	4 d	xviii. 8.	25 a
xxii. 5.	47 d	xliiv. 18.	25 c	xix. 1.	4 a
xxii. 9.	4 d	xliiv. 22.	19 d	xix. 2, 7.	4 d
xxiii. 2.	4 d	xliiv. 24.	32 a	xix. 9.	4 e
xxiv. 5.	18 a	xliiv. 30.	4 b	xix. 11, 30.	19 d
xxiv. 13, 15, 43, 45.	18 e	xliiv. 34.	23 b	xix. 13.	32 c
xxiv. 16.	32 d	xliiv. 4, 4.	25 b c	xix. 15.	25 e
xxiv. 30, 32, 41, 42.	4 d	xliiv. 9, 19.	19 c	xix. 22.	32 b
xxiv. 32.	4 c	xliiv. 16, 16.	4 a	xix. 23.	32 b
xxiv. 33.	4 e	xliiv. 25.	4 c	xix. 24, 24.	32 a b
xxiv. 35.	18 d	xliiv. 25.	4 d	xx. 20.	4 a
xxiv. 38.	18 a	xliiv. 1, 6, 28.	4 d	xx. 24.	4 d
xxv. 29.	4 d	xliiv. 8.	4 e	xxi. 3.	4 d
xxvi. 27.	4 a	xliiv. 28, 28.	4 e, 18 e	xxii. 9.	4 d
xxvi. 32.	4 d	xliiv. 27.	4 e	xxii. 15.	4 a
xxvii. 18, 33.	4 d	xliiv. 31.	4 a	xxiii. 15.	18 a
xxvii. 21, 28.	25 b	xliiv. 1, 1.	4 d a	xxiii. 27.	4 d
xxvii. 27.	25 c	xliiv. 4, 5.	4 a	xxiv. 1, 19.	32 c
xxvii. 30, 35.	4 a	xliiv. 15, 18.	4 d	xxiv. 2, 2.	25 d c
xxviii. 21.	47 a	xliiv. 8.	4 e	xxiv. 3.	4 d
xxix. 1.	16 b	xliiv. 5, 7, 7.	4 b	xxiv. 14, 14.	47 d, 25 c
xxix. 6.	4 e	xlix. 6, 10.	4 d	xxv. 32, 33.	18 e
xxix. 9.	4 a	l. 5.	47 d	xxviii. 35.	18 b
xxx. 11.	4 a, 6	l. 10.	4 d	xxviii. 43, 48.	4 b, 25 a
xxx. 16, 16.	4 d	Exod. i. 1, 1.	4 e a	xxix. 30.	4 d
xxx. 30.	45	i. 5.	18 e	xxx. 20.	25 a
xxx. 33, 33.	21, 4 d	i. 10.	14	xxxi. 1.	19 b
xxx. 38, 38.	4 d b	i. 19.	4 d	xxxi. 19.	43 a
xxxi. 24.	4 d	ii. 5.	19 d	xxxi. 24.	18 d
xxxi. 44.	16 a	ii. 16, 17.	4 d	xxxi. 5.	32 d
xxxi. 6, 6.	4 a, 10 d	ii. 18, 18.	4 d b	xxxi. 2.	32 a
xxxi. 8, 11.	4 d	ii. 23.	32 d	xxxi. 3.	32 d
xxxi. 13.	4 e	iii. 1.	4 d	xxxi. 18.	18 a
xxxi. 3.	25 a	iii. 8.	19 d	xxxi. 29, 29.	19 b
xxxi. 6.	25 c	iii. 9, 18.	4 a	xxxi. 30.	25 a
xxxi. 7, 7.	25 c d	iii. 10.	16 a	xxxi. 32.	25 d
xxxi. 14.	4 d	iii. 13.	4 e	xxxi. 34, 34.	18 b a
xxxi. 18, 18.	4 d b	iv. 14.	18 e	xxxi. 10, 21, 22.	4 d
xxxi. 5.	4 b	v. 15.	4 d	xxxi. 2.	43 b
xxxi. 7, 27.	4 a	v. 20.	18 b	xxxi. 4.	4 d
xxxi. 20, 25.	4 d	v. 23.	4 a	xxxi. 32.	43 b
xxxi. 6, 27.	4 d	vii. 15.	42 b	xxxi. 22.	19 d
		viii. 3.	4 a	xxxi. 23, 24.	18 d
		viii. 4, 6.	32 d	x. 3.	43 k

Lev. xi. 34.	4 d	Num. xxxiv. 2.	4 e	Josh. viii. 5.	18 d	Judg. xvi. 5.	38 d	1 Sam. xiv. 11.	18 e	2 Sam. vi. 20.	18 d
xii. 4.	4 d	xxxv. 10.	31 e	viii. 6.	18 a	xvi. 17.	32 a	xiv. 20, 23.	4 d	viii. 5.	4 d
xiii. 16.	4 d	xxxv. 26, 26.	18 b d	viii. 11.	4 d	xvi. 18, 18.	32 c a	xiv. 25.	4 a	ix. 6.	4 d
xiv. 8, 34.	4 d	xxxv. 32.	47 d	ix. 6, 9.	4 a	xvi. 31.	19 d	xv. 2, 6.	32 b	x. 2, 14, 16, 17.	4 d
xiv. 35, 44.	47 a	xxxvi. 1.	43 d	ix. 8, 17.	4 d	xviii. 8, 9.	4 d	xv. 5, 18.	4 d	x. 8.	18 d
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v. 8, 9, 15, 24. 4 d	iii. 26. 4 b	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 33. 4 d	xii. 13. 18 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
v. 10, 14. 47 d	iii. 27. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 34. 4 d	xii. 10. 28	xxxi. 23. 4 d
v. 11. 18 b c	iii. 28. 4 a	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 35. 4 d	xii. 12. 4 e	xxxi. 23. 4 d
v. 13. 25 c	iii. 29. 4 a	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 36. 4 d	xviii. 3, 3. 4 b a	xxxi. 23. 4 d
v. 22. 4 a	iii. 30. 4 a	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 37. 4 d	xviii. 25. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 4, 14. 4 d	iii. 31. 4 b	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 38. 4 d	xviii. 34. 4 a	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 9. 26 d	iii. 32. 4 c	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 39. 4 d	xviii. 35. 4 a	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 18. 19 d	iii. 33. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 40. 4 d	xviii. 36. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 20. 4 b	iii. 34. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 41. 4 d	xviii. 37. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 23. 4 b	iii. 35. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 42. 4 d	xviii. 38. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 32, 32. 4 d b	iii. 36. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 43. 4 d	xviii. 39. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vi. 33. 19 e	iii. 37. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 44. 4 d	xviii. 40. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vii. 4. 16 a	iii. 38. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 45. 4 d	xviii. 41. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vii. 5. 4 d	iii. 39. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 46. 4 d	xviii. 42. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vii. 6. 4 b	iii. 40. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 47. 4 d	xviii. 43. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vii. 8, 8. 4 d, 47 d	iii. 41. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 48. 4 d	xviii. 44. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
vii. 9, 9. 23 a, 16 a	iii. 42. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 49. 4 d	xviii. 45. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
viii. 10, 10. 4 d a	iii. 43. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 50. 4 d	xviii. 46. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
viii. 12. 18 d	iii. 44. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 51. 4 d	xviii. 47. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
viii. 17. 19 b	iii. 45. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 52. 4 d	xviii. 48. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
viii. 1. 4 a	iii. 46. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 53. 4 d	xviii. 49. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
viii. 7, 7. 4 d a	iii. 47. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 54. 4 d	xviii. 50. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
viii. 9, 14. 4 d	iii. 48. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 55. 4 d	xviii. 51. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 2. 4 a	iii. 49. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 56. 4 d	xviii. 52. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 5, 19, 30, 34. 4 d	iii. 50. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 57. 4 d	xviii. 53. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 11, 11. 18 a, 4 a	iii. 51. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 58. 4 d	xviii. 54. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 16. 19 a	iii. 52. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 59. 4 d	xviii. 55. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 17. 4 b	iii. 53. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 60. 4 d	xviii. 56. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 18, 18. 4 a, 47 a	iii. 54. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 61. 4 d	xviii. 57. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 20, 20. 4 a, 47 a	iii. 55. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 62. 4 d	xviii. 58. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
ix. 36. 47 d	iii. 56. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 63. 4 d	xviii. 59. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 2, 7. 4 b	iii. 57. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 64. 4 d	xviii. 60. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 6. 4 c	iii. 58. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 65. 4 d	xviii. 61. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 8, 17. 4 d	iii. 59. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 66. 4 d	xviii. 62. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 12. 16 b	iii. 60. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 67. 4 d	xviii. 63. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 16. 16 a	iii. 61. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 68. 4 d	xviii. 64. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 21, 21, 21. 4 d a d	iii. 62. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 69. 4 d	xviii. 65. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
x. 25. 18 d	iii. 63. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 70. 4 d	xviii. 66. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
xi. 8, 8. 4 e b	iii. 64. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 71. 4 d	xviii. 67. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d
xi. 9, 9. 4 e d	iii. 65. 4 d	xxx. 25, 25. 4 e	xx. 72. 4 d	xviii. 68. 4 d	xxxi. 23. 4 d

marginal rendering stands thus: 'They have made thy hatches of ivory well trodden; hatches, or deck, being supposed more appropriate in this view of the meaning of the passage.

- 3 נָדָוֶר *m.* see *Troop*.
- 4 הֶלֶכָה *f.* goings, progress; ways; companies of travellers, caravans.
- 5 הַמִּוֶּן see *Multitude, Tumult*.
- 6 זָעַק to cry, to gather. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 7 חֶבֶל *com.* a cord, &c.; a company of men bound together in a society, or walking in a train; so a company of soldiers is called *σχιμα*: Matt. xxvii. 27.
- 8 חֶבֶר *m.* associate, companion. חֶבֶר *adj.* companion. חֶבֶר *Ch. m. id.* חֶבֶר *m.* company. חֶבֶר *f.* company. חֶבֶר *f.* companion.
- 9 חַי *adj.* a living creature, beast, &c.; collect., a band of men, troop: Ps. lxxviii. 30, "the company of spearmen," *marg.* 'the beasts of the reeds; Jer. li. 32; some wild animals dwelling among reeds; crocodile, lion, boar, &c.
- 10 חֵיל *m.* host.
- 11 מְחֻלָּה *f.* dance; a company, showing public exultation or joy, with dancing.
- 12 מְחֻלָּת *f.* divisions, courses; companies by course.
- 13 מְחֻנָּה *com.* an army, a host; any company of men.
- 14 מְחֻנָּה *f.* thanksgiving, choir of singers; rendered *company of them who give "thanks."*
- 15 כְּנָת *m.* fellow labourers, colleagues. כְּנָת *Ch. m. id.*
- 16 לְהִקָּה *f.* assembly; only in 1 Sam. xix. 20, probably *q.* לְהִקָּה so the Lxx. Syr. Arab. Chald.
- 17 סוּסָה *f.* a company of horses.
- 18 עֲדָה *f.* see *Congregation*. Job xvi. 7, *i. e.* family, or those congregated about his tent.
- 19 צָבָא *m.* host, army.
- 20 מְעַטֶּר *m.* anything small, a small company.
- 21 קְבוּץ *m.* a gathering, throng.
- 22 קָהָל *m.* see *Congregation*. Gen. xxxv. 11, *Gr.* synagogues; Ch. a congregation of tribes.
- 23 רֹאשׁ *m.* head; sum, amount; a body, band, company, especially of soldiers.
- 24 רֶגֶז *m. pr.* a noisy crowd; hence, generally, a crowd, company.
- 25 רֵעָה to associate together. KAL *a. part.* Poel. רֵעִי *m.* a friend, companion, acquaintance. KAL *a. part.* Poel. רֵעִי *f.* companion. רֵעִי *m.* a friend, companion.
- 26 שְׂמֵעָה *f.* abundance, multitude, of men, camels.

Gen. xxxii. 8, 9, 21.	13	Judg. xi. 38.	25 c	1 Chron. ix. 18.	13
xxxv. 11.	22	xiv. 11, 20.	25 d	xxvii. 33.	25 b
xxxvii. 25.	1	xv. 2, 6.	25 d	xxviii. 1.	12
i. 9.	13	xviii. 23.	7	2 Chron. ix. 1.	10
Exod. xxxii. 27.	25 b	1 Sam. x. 5, 10.	7	xx. 12.	5
Num. xiv. 7.	18	xi. 11.	23	xxiv. 24.	20
xvi. 6, 11, 16, 40.	18	xiii. 17, 17, 18, 18.	23	Ezra iv. 7.	15
xxii. 4.	22	xix. 20.	16	iv. 9, 17, 23.	15
xxvi. 9, 10.	18	xxx. 15, 15, 23.	3	v. 3, 6.	15
xxvii. 3, 5.	18	2 Kings v. 2.	3	vi. 6, 13.	15
Judg. vii. 18, 20.	23	v. 15.	13	Neh. xii. 31, 38, 40.	14
ix. 34, 37, 43, 44, 44.	23	ix. 17, 17.	26	Job vi. 19.	4

Job xvi. 7.	18	Prov. xiii. 20.	25 a	Ezek. xvi. 40.	23
xxx. 29.	25 b	xxviii. 7.	25 a	xvii. 17.	23
xxxiv. 8.	8 e	xxviii. 24.	8 b	xxiii. 44, 47.	23
xxxv. 4.	25 b	xxix. 3.	25 a	xxvi. 7.	23
xli. 6.	8 a	Cant. i. 7.	8 b	xxvii. 6.	2
Ps. xlv. 14.	25 c	i. 9.	17	xxvii. 27, 34.	23
lv. 14.	24	vi. 13.	11	xxxii. 3, 22, 23.	23
lxviii. 11.	19	viii. 13.	8 b	xxxvii. 16, 16.	8 b
lxviii. 30.	9	Isa. i. 23.	8 b	xxxviii. 4, 7, 13, 15.	23
cvi. 17, 18.	18	xxi. 13.	1	Dan. ii. 17.	8 c
cxix. 63.	8 b	lvii. 13.	21	Hos. vi. 9.	8 d
cxlii. 8.	25 b	Jer. xxxi. 8.	22	Mal. ii. 14.	8 f

COMPARABLE.

כָּלָה to weigh. PUAL *part.* Lam. iv. 2.

COMPARE.

- דָּמָה to be like. PIEL *pret.* Cant. i. 9.
- מָשַׁל to compare; to use a proverb. HIPHIL *fut.* Isa. xli. 5.
- עָרַךְ to lay in order; seq. לְ to place together with anything alongside of it, to compare. KAL *fut.* Ps. lxxxix. 6: Isa. xl. 18.
- שָׁוָה to be equal; to be like, to resemble; seq. לְ. KAL *fut.* Prov. iii. 15; viii. 11.

COMPASS.

- 1 אָוֶר to gird; to be armed. PIEL *part.*
- 2 אָפַף to compass about, to attack with violence and terror. KAL *pret.*
- 3 זָרַח to disperse, to fan; hence to sift or search; or from זָרַח a crown or border around the ark; to gird round, as God compasseth all things by his omniscience. PIEL *pret.*
- 4 חָנַן to draw a circle, to measure with a compass. KAL *a. part.* חָנַן *m.* circuit. חָנַן *f.* a compass.
- 5 כִּרְכַּב *m.* the margin round the altar above the grating, upon which the priests could walk in attending upon it.
- 6 כָּתַר to compass about, as a crown compasseth the head. HIPHIL *a. fut. b. part.*
- 7 נָקַף to go round, to make a circle; to surround. HIPHIL *a. part. b. fut. c. part.*
- 8 סָבַב to turn about, to compass about, to besiege; to go about, to fetch a compass; to beset, to compass about in a distressing manner; to attend upon diligently and frequently, Ps. xxvi. 6. To compass about with songs of deliverance, *dupl. acc.* Ps. xxxii. 7, is to afford complete joy, without any mixture of sorrow: in Jer. xxxi. 22, "A woman shall compass a man," is a prophecy of the birth of the Messiah from a virgin. KAL *a. part. b. inf. c. imp. d. fut. e. part.* Poel. NIPHAL *a. part.* POEL *a. fut.* HIPHIL *a. imp. b. fut. c. part.* Poel. סָבַב *m.* round about. סָבַב *m.* circle; Gesenius, couches set in a circle, a divan; or the word, in Ps. cxl. 9, may be taken as HIPHIL *part.* of סָבַב.
- 9 עָטַר to crown; to encompass. KAL *a. fut. b. part.* Poel.
- 10 עֲנַק to adorn with a neckchain or collar. KAL *pret.*

Gen. ii. 11, 13.	8 e	Deut. ii. 1.	8 d	Josh. vi. 15, 15.	8 d a
xix. 4.	8 f	ii. 3.	8 b	xv. 3, 10.	8 f
Exod. xxvii. 5.	5	Josh. vi. 3.	8 a	xviii. 14.	8 f
xxxviii. 4.	5	vi. 4, 14.	8 d	xix. 14.	8 f
Num. xxi. 4.	8 b	vi. 7.	8 c	Judg. xi. 18.	8 d
xxiv. 5.	8 f	vi. 11.	8 i	xvi. 2.	8 d

1 Sam. xiii. 20.	9 b	2 Chron. xxxiii. 14.	8 a	Ps. cix. 8.	8 a
2 Sam. v. 23.	8 d	Job xvi. 13.	8 d	cxvi. 3.	8 a
xviii. 15.	8 d	xix. 6.	7 a	cxviii. 10, 11, 11.	8 a
xxii. 5.	8	xxvi. 10.	4 a	12.	8 a
xxii. 6.	8 a	xl. 22.	8 d	cxix. 3.	8
1 Kings vii. 15, 23.	8 d	Pa. v. 12.	9 a	cxl. 9.	8 l
vii. 24, 24.	8 e, 7 c	vii. 7.	8 g	cxlii. 7.	8 a
vii. 36.	8 k	xvii. 9.	7 b	Prov. viii. 27.	4 b
2 Kings iii. 9.	8 d	xvii. 11.	8 a	Isa. xlv. 13.	4 c
vi. 14.	7 b	xxiii. 4.	2	l. 11.	1
vi. 15.	8 e	xxiii. 5.	8 a	Jer. xxxi. 22.	8 g
viii. 21.	8 e	xxii. 12, 16.	8 a	xxxi. 30.	8 f
xi. 8.	7 a	xxvi. 6.	8 g	lii. 21.	8 d
2 Chron. iv. 2, 2.	8 k d	xxii. 7, 10.	8 g	Lam. iii. 5.	7 b
iv. 3, 3.	8 e, 7 c	xl. 12.	2	Hos. xi. 12.	8 a
xviii. 31. a.	8 d	xl. 5.	8 d	Jonah ii. 3.	8 g
xxi. 9.	8 e	lxxxiii. 6.	10	ii. 5.	2
xxiii. 7.	7 a	lxxxiii. 17.	7 a	Hab. i. 4.	6 b

a or, compassed against him.

COMPASSION.

- 1 **חַמֵּל** to be mild and gentle; to treat with tenderness; to have compassion. See *Spare*. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.*
- 2 **רַחֵם** to be tender; to have mercy, compassion upon any one; to pity, from an idea of fondness, cherishing: strictly of compassion towards the needy and helpless, as widows, infants; also of parents towards their infant children; especially of God pitying his afflicted people. PIEL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. adj.* *merciful*, only used of God; "full of compassion." *e. m. pl.* very tender affection, pity, grace, favour.

Exod. ii. 6.	1 c	2 Chron. xxxvi. 15, 17.	1 a	Jer. xiv. 15.	2 a
Deut. xiii. 17.	2 a	Pa. lxxviii. 33.	2 d	Lam. iii. 22.	2 e
xxx. 3.	2 a	lxxv. 15.	2 d	iii. 32.	2 a
1 Sam. xxiii. 21.	1 a	cxl. 4.	2 d	Ezek. xvi. 5.	1 b
1 Kings viii. 50, 50.	2 e a	cxli. 4.	2 d	Micah vii. 19.	2 c
2 Kings xiii. 23.	2 c	cxlv. 4.	2 d	Zech. vii. 9.	2 e
2 Chron. xxx. 9.	2 e	Isa. xlix. 15.	2 b		

COMPEL.

- אָנַס** to press, constrain, compel. KAL *part.* Poel, Esth. i. 8.
- נָדַח** to push, thrust, force. HIFHIL *fut.* 2 Chron. xxi. 11.
- עָבַד** to serve. KAL *fut.* Lev. xxv. 39, *lit.* thou shalt not make him to serve the service of a bond servant.
- פָּרַץ** to break; to break forth upon, to urge. KAL *fut.* 1 Sam. xxviii. 23.

COMPLAIN.

- נָאָה** to groan, murmur, complain. HITHPAEL *fut.* Lam. iii. 39, *mary.* "murmur." *part.* Num. xi. 1.
- בָּכָה** to weep. KAL *fut.* Job xxxi. 38.
- נָחַח** *f.* outcry, of lamentation. See *Cry*. Ps. cxliv. 14.
- רִיב** to contend, to strive; to plead. KAL *inf.* Judg. xxi. 22.
- שָׁחַח** to speak, discourse; to meditate, to lament. KAL *fut.* Job vii. 11: Pa. lxxvii. 3. *שָׁחַח m.* the inward or outward expression of sorrow, on which the mind enlarges: 1 Sam. i. 16: Job vii. 13; ix. 27; x. 1; xxi. 4; xxiii. 2: Ps. lv. 2; cii. title; cxlii. 2.

COMPLETE.

תָּמִים *adj.* perfect: Lev. xxiii. 15.

COMPOUND, COMPOSITION.

- מִזְבֵּן** *f.* measure: Exod. xxx. 32, 37, *i. e.* according to the proportion of the parts of which it is composed.
- רָחַח** to season, to spice, *e. g.* oil for making ointments; to perfume. KAL *fut.* Exod. xxx. 33.

מִרְקָחָה *f.* compounding of ointment: Exod. xxx. 25, *lit.* an ointment of compounding.

COMPREHEND.

- יָדַע** to know. KAL *fut.* Job xxxvii. 5.
- כָּלַל** to hold or keep together. KAL *pret.* Isa. xl. 12.

CONCEAL.

- חָלַשׁ** to keep silence. HIFHIL *fut.* Job xli. 12.
- פָּתַח** to hide; to conceal from sight and from hearing. PIEL *pret.* Job vi. 10: Ps. xl. 10. *fut.* Job xxvii. 11: Jer. l. 2.
- פָּסַח** to cover. KAL *part.* Poel, Prov. xii. 23. PIEL *pret.* Gen. xxxvii. 26. *fut.* Deut. xiii. 8. *part.* Prov. xi. 13.
- סָתַר** to hide, to cover from the sight. HIFHIL *inf.* Prov. xxv. 2.

CONCEIT.

- עֵין** *com.* the eye: Prov. xxvi. 5 (*mary.* "his own eyes"), 12, 16; xxviii. 11.
- תְּשֻׁבִית** *f.* image, figure; imagination, idea, thought: Prov. xviii. 11.

CONCEIVE.

- 1 **הָרָה** to conceive in the womb; figuratively, to form designs and counsels in the mind. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Poel. PUAL *a. pret.* POEL *a. inf.* *b. adj.* pregnant, with child. The import of the sign in Isa. vii. 14 lies in the use of this word, and in its being the *part.* of 'bear': behold a virgin pregnant and bearing. This is the sign; and the future fulfilment is denoted by "shall give." *הָרִין m.* conception. *הָרִין m. id.*
- 2 **זָרַע** to sow seed; to be sown, to conceive. NIPHAL *a. pret.* HIFHIL *b. fut.*
- 3 **הָשִׁב** to devise. KAL *pret.*
- 4 **יָחַם** to be in heat; *coire*. KAL *a. fut.* PIEL *b. pret.* *c. inf.*
- 5 **יָסַף** to add. HIFHIL *fut.*
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Gen. iii. 16. | 1 h | Exod. ii. 2. | 1 c | Job xv. 35. 3. | 1 b |
| iv. 1, 17. | 1 c | Lev. xii. 2. | 2 b | Pa. vii. 14. | 1 a |
| xvi. 4, 4. | 1 c a | Num. v. 23. | 2 a | li. 5. | 4 b |
| xvi. 5. | 1 a | xl. 12. | 1 a | Cant. iii. 4. | 1 d |
| xxi. 2. | 1 c | Judg. xiii. 3. | 1 a | Isa. vii. 14. | 1 g |
| xxv. 21. | 1 c | xiii. 5, 7. | 1 g | viii. 2. | 1 c |
| xxix. 32, 33, 34, 35. | 1 c | Ruth iv. 18. | 1 i | xxxiii. 11. | 1 c |
| xxx. 5, 7, 17, 19, 23. | 1 c | 1 Sam. i. 20. | 1 c | lix. 4. | 1 b |
| xxx. 38, 39. | 4 a | ii. 21. | 1 c | lix. 18. | 1 f |
| xxx. 41, 41. | 4 c | 2 Sam. xi. 5. | 1 c | Jer. xlix. 30. | 1 g |
| xxxi. 10. | 4 c | 2 Kings iv. 17. | 1 c | Hos. i. 3, 6, 8. | 1 g |
| xxxviii. 3, 4, 18. | 1 c | 1 Chron. vii. 22. | 1 c | ii. 4. | 1 d |
| xxxviii. 5. a. | 5 | Job iii. 3. | 1 e | ix. 11. | 1 i |

a *lit.* and she added yet and bare.

b *lit.* to conceive; implying continued action.

CONCLUSION.

סוּף *m.* end: Eccles. xii. 13.

CONCOURSE.

הִמָּה to make a great noise; applied to a tumultuous concourse of people. KAL *part.* Poel, Prov. i. 21.

CONCUBINE.

- אִשָּׁה** *f.* a woman, a wife: Judg. xix. 1.
- לְחָנָה** *Ch. f.* a concubine: Dan. v. 2, 3, 23.
- פִּילָגֶשׁ** *com.* a concubine without the authority and dignity of a

wife; spoken commonly of a female slave, who was also usually a legal concubine: Gen. xxii. 24; xxxv. 22: Judg. xix. 2, &c. Fully מְשֻׁבָּחָה, Judg. xix. 1: 2 Sam. xv. 16; xx. 3. Opp. to wives of higher rank: 1 Kings xi. 3: Cant. vi. 8, 9.

CONDEMN.

- 1 מָצָא to go out. KAL fut.
 2 מָצָא to amerce. KAL fut. part. Paül.
 3 מָצָא to be wicked, guilty; to pronounce guilty. HIPHIL pret. inf. fut. part. מְצָאָה adj. wicked.
 4 מָצָא to judge. KAL part. Poel.
 Exod. xxii. 9. 3 c Job xxxii. 2. 3 c Pa. cix. 31. 4
 Deut. xxv. 1. 3 a xxxiv. 17. 3 c Prov. xii. 2. 3 c
 1 Kings viii. 32. 3 b xl. 8. 3 c xvii. 15. 3 c
 2 Chron. xxxvi. 3. 2 a Pa. xxxvii. 33. 3 c Isa. l. 9. 3 c
 Job ix. 29. 3 c xciv. 21. 3 c liv. 17. 3 c
 x. 2. 3 c cix. 7. 1, 3 c Amos ii. 8. 2 b
 xv. 6. 3 c

CONDUCT.

- עָבַר to pass, to cause to pass. HIPHIL pret. 2 Sam. xix. 40. inf. 2 Sam. xix. 15. fut. 2 Sam. xix. 40 'ו'.
 מָלַךְ to send. PIEL inf. 2 Sam. xix. 31.

CONDUIT.

- מַעְלָה f. trench; watercourse, channel for conducting water: 2 Kings xviii. 17; xx. 20: Isa. vii. 3; xxxvi. 2.

CONEY.

- שָׁמַר m. a quadruped, chewing the cud in the manner of the hare, living in flocks, and distinguished for its cunning: Lev. xi. 5: Deut. xiv. 7: Ps. civ. 18: Prov. xxx. 26.

CONFECTION.

- רָחַק m. ointment, perfume: Exod. xxx. 35. בִּרְחָק f. ointment-maker, perfumer: 1 Sam. viii. 13.

CONFEDERATE.

- בָּעַל m. owner, master: Gen. xiv. 13.
 בְּרִית f. a covenant: Gen. xiv. 13, lit. masters of a covenant, i. e. allies or sworn friends: Ps. lxxxiii. 5: Obad. 7.
 כָּרַת to cut off, to make (a covenant). KAL fut. Ps. lxxxiii. 5, lit. they have made a covenant.
 נָח to rest on, seq. על. KAL pret. Isa. vii. 2.
 קִשְׁרָה m. conspiracy: Isa. viii. 12, 12.

CONFER.

- דָּבָר m. a word: 1 Kings i. 7, lit. his words were with.

CONFESS.

- יָדָה to own, acknowledge, confess; to praise; to make confession by holding out or extending the hand. HIPHIL pret. fut. part. HITHPAEL pret. inf. fut. part. מְתַפְּלֵל f. confession, thanksgiving.
 Lev. v. 5. d 2 Chron. vi. 24, 24. a Neh. ix. 3. g
 xvi. 21. d xxx. 22. e Job xl. 14. b
 xxvi. 40. d Ezra x. 1. e Pa. xxxii. 8. b
 Num. v. 7. d x. 11. h Prov. xxviii. 12. c
 Josh. vii. 19. h Neh. i. 6. g Dan. ix. 4. f
 1 Kings viii. 33, 35. a ix. 2. f ix. 20. g

CONFIDENCE.

- 1 בָּטַח to trust, to confide in; abs. to be confident, i. e. to be secure, without fear. KAL inf. fut. part. Poel. d בָּטָח m. confidence. מְבִטָּח f. id. מְבִטָּח m. id. מְבִטָּח m. id.
 2 בָּטָל m. hope, confidence, what a man depends on, as the loins are the strength and firmness of the body. מְבִטָּח f. confidence, hope.

Judg. ix. 28.	1 b	Pa. cxviii. 8, 9.	1 a	Isa. xxxvi. 4.	1 f
2 Kings xviii. 19.	1 f	Prov. iii. 26.	2	Jer. ii. 37.	1 g
Job iv. 6.	2 a	xiv. 16.	1 c	xlviii. 13.	1 g
xviii. 14.	1 g	xiv. 26.	1 g	Ezek. xxviii. 28.	1 d
xxxi. 24.	1 g	xxi. 22.	1 g	xxix. 16.	1 g
Pa. xxvii. 3.	1 c	xxv. 19.	1 g	Micah vii. 5.	1 b
lxv. 5.	1 g	Isa. xxx. 15.	1 c		

CONFIRM.

- 1 מָצָא to be strong. PIEL imp.
 2 בָּרַךְ to be strong; to make firm. HIPHIL pret.
 3 חָזַק to be strong in a prevailing degree, by soundness and cohesion of every part, so as to be firm and compact: opp. to נָקַח, Isa. xxxv. 3: Job xxvii. 6: Prov. iv. 13: and חָזַק, Isa. xxxix. 1, &c. It is said, Judg. i. 28, "Israel was strong," i. e. after they had increased so as to fill the land, being at first scattered and dispersed through it. A kingdom is confirmed by the union of mind and strength, 2 Kings xiv. 5. KAL pret. HIPHIL inf. part.
 4 בָּן to establish. POEL pret. fut. HIPHIL pret.
 5 מָלַךְ to fill. PIEL pret. 1 Kings i. 14.
 6 עָמַד to stand; to make to stand. HIPHIL fut.
 7 קָיָם to stand upright; to establish. PIEL pret. inf. HIPHIL pret. fut. part.

Num. xxx. 14.	7 c	1 Chron. xiv. 2.	4 c	Isa. xxxv. 3.	1
Deut. xxvii. 26.	7 d	xvi. 17.	6	Jer. ii. 37.	7 a
Ruth iv. 7.	7 b	Ezek. ix. 29, 31.	7 b	Ezek. xiii. 6.	7 b
2 Sam. vii. 24.	4 b	ix. 32.	7 a	Dan. ix. 12.	7 d
1 Kings i. 14.	5	Pa. lxxviii. 9, a	4 a	ix. 27.	2
2 Kings xiv. 5.	3 a	ov. 10.	6	xl. 1.	3 c
xv. 19.	3 b				

a lit. confirm it.

CONFISCATION.

- עֲנִיָּה Ch. m. fine, mulct: Ezra vii. 26.

CONFOUND, CONFUSION, CONFUSED.

- 1 בָּוֶשׁ see Ashamed. KAL pret. imp. fut. part. מְבוֹשָׁה f. shame.
 2 בָּלַל seems to combine all the meanings included in affusio, perfusio, and confusio, and so to mix things together that the substance of each remains, and so to confound by such mixture; to confound language by its pronunciation, or rather by the introduction of strange words, miraculously caused. Thus we may deduce the probability that the original language, the Hebrew, remained unchanged with some: comp. Latin, balbus, balbutio; and Gr. βάβραπος for βάβαλος. KAL pret. fut. part. מְבָלֵל m. foul pollution.
 3 חָפַר (see Ashamed), to bring to confusion. KAL pret. fut.
 4 חָתַת to be broken to pieces, to be dismayed. HIPHIL, to break to pieces, fut.
 5 יָבֵשׁ see Ashamed. HIPHIL pret.

6 קָלַם see *Ashamed*. NIPHAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. HOPHAL ^dpret.
 * קָלַם f. shame, reproach.

7 קָלָן m. contempt, shame, dishonour.

8 תָּהוּ m. emptiness, vanity; wasteness, desolation.

Gen. xi. 7.	2 b	Pa. cxxx. 5.	1 c	Jer. xv. 9.	3 a
xi. 9.	2 a	Isa. i. 29.	3 b	xvii. 18, 18.	1 c
Lev. xviii. 23.	2 c	xix. 9.	1 a	xx. 11.	6 e
xx. 12.	2 c	xxiv. 10.	8	xxii. 23.	6 a
1 Sam. xx. 30, 30.	1 d	xxiv. 23.	3 a	xxvi. 19.	6 a
2 Kings xix. 26.	1 c	xxv. 3.	6 e	xxvi. 24.	5
Ezra ix. 7.	1 d	xxvii. 11.	8	xxviii. 1, 1, 20.	5
Job vi. 20.	1 a	xxviii. 27.	1 a	xxix. 23.	1 a
x. 15.	7	xxix. 11.	6 e	l. 2, 2.	5
Pa. xxii. 5.	1 a	xxix. 29.	8	li. 17.	5
xxxv. 4, 4.	1 c, 3 b	xlv. 16, 16.	6 a	li. 47.	1 c
xxxv. 26.	3 b	xlv. 17.	6 c	li. 51.	1 a
xl. 14.	3 b	l. 7.	6 a	Ezek. xvi. 52.	1 b
xliv. 15.	6 e	liv. 4.	6 c	xvi. 54.	6 a
lxix. 6.	6 c	lx. 7.	6 e	xvi. 63.	1 a
lxx. 2, 2.	3 b, 6 c	Jer. i. 17.	4	xxxvi. 32.	6 b
lxxi. 1, 13.	1 a	lii. 25.	6 e	Dan. ix. 7, 8.	1 d
lxxi. 24.	1 c	xlv. 19.	1 d	Micah iii. 7.	3 a
lxxxiii. 17.	1 c	x. 14.	5	vii. 16.	1 c
xvii. 7.	1 c	xiv. 3.	6 d	Zech. x. 5.	5
clx. 20.	1 d				

CONGEAL.

קָפַץ to draw in oneself, to contract; to congregate, to coagulate, as milk; poet. of the sea. KAL pret. Exod. xv. 8.

CONGRATULATE.

בָּרַךְ to bless; to salute, to greet. PIEL inf. 1 Chron. xviii. 10.

CONGREGATION.

1 אָלַם m. from אָלַם to bind in a bundle, a congregation or collection of people, Ps. lviii. 1: but the word might perhaps be rendered silence, and then the translation may be, "Do ye indeed speak silence of justice?" Silence of justice is the suppression of that which is just and right in the representations supposed to have been made. In respect to David this was undoubtedly the case in the court of Saul.

2 חַי adj. anything living; collect. a family or body of people that live in one community and under one head.

3 עֲדָה f. an appointed meeting, assembly; assembly, congregation, community of the Israelites; a domestic or private company, family, household, Job xvi. 7, xv. 34; any assembly, multitude, often in a bad sense, troop, band, gang, of wicked men: found chiefly in Num. and also in Exod. and Lev.; Exod. xii. 3, &c. * מוֹעֵד m. appointment of time; a coming together, assembly; also the place of assembly, a synagogue, Ps. lxxiv. 4: it occurs in the expression 'tent or tabernacle of congregation' frequently, and in Num. xvi. 2: Ps. lxxiv. 4; lxxv. 2: Isa. xiv. 13.

4 קָהַל m. a coming together, an assembling, the act; an assembly, congregation, convocation, spec. of the assembly or congregation of the people of Israel for any cause, mostly for religious purposes; in a wider sense, of any assembly or multitude of men, of troops, of nations, of the wicked, of the righteous, of angels, of the dead. * קָהָל f. an assembly. * קָהָלוֹת f. pl. assemblies, especially of those who praise God. * קָהָלִים m. pl. id.

No. 3, Congregation, and No. 3 a, when occurring in the expression "the tent or tabernacle of the congregation," not included.

Lev. iv. 14, 21.	4	2 Chron. i. 3, 5.	4	Ps. xvi. 12.	4 c
xvi. 17, 33.	4	vi. 3, 3, 12, 13.	4	xxxv. 13.	4
Num. x. 7.	4	vii. 8.	4	xl. 9, 10.	4
xv. 15.	3 a	xx. 5, 14.	4	lviii. 1.	1
xvi. 2.	3 a	xxv. 3.	4	lviii. 10.	3
xvi. 8, 8.	3 a	xxviii. 14.	4	lviii. 26.	4 b
xvi. 33, 47.	3 a	xxix. 23, 23, 31, 32.	4	lxxiv. 4.	3 a
xix. 20.	4	xxx. 2, 4, 13, 17, 24.	4	lxxv. 2 a.	3 a
xx. 4, 10, 12.	4	24, 25, 25.	4	lxxix. 5.	3 a
Deut. xiii. 1, 2, 2, 3.	4	xxx. 18.	4	cvii. 32.	4
8, 8.	4	xxxi. 15.	4	cxlix. 1.	4
xxxi. 30.	4	Ezra ii. 64.	4	xxi. 16.	4
xxxi. 4.	4 a	x. 1, 8, 12, 14.	4	xxvi. 28.	4
Joeh. viii. 35.	4	Neh. v. 13.	4	Isa. xiv. 13.	3 a
Judg. xxi. 5.	4	vii. 68.	4	Lam. i. 10.	4
1 Kings viii. 14, 14, 23.	4	viii. 2, 17.	4	Job ii. 16.	4
55, 65.	4	xiii. 1.	4	Pa. xxii. 22, 25.	4
xii. 3.	4	Job xxx. 23.	4	xxvi. 5.	4
1 Chron. xiii. 2, 4.	4	Pa. xxii. 22, 25.	4		
xxviii. 8.	4	xxvi. 5.	4		
xxix. 1, 10, 20, 20.	4				

a *may*. 'or, when I shall take a set time.' See Acts i. 7; comp. Rev. xi. 17.

CONSECRATE.

1 חָרַם see *Destroy, Devote*. HIPHIL pret.

2 קָלַם to fill; to consecrate, lit. to fill the hand ^י; some of the sacrifice being put into the hand, to be waved, and then borne to the altar. KAL ^aimp. PIEL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dfut.
 * קָלַם m. pl. consecration.

3 נָזַר to separate. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bנָזַר m. see *Crown*.

4 קָדַשׁ to be holy; to regard or treat as holy, to consecrate. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. PUAL ^cpart. ^dקָדַשׁ m. holy.

5 יָד com. hand, is used with קָלַם in passages marked *.

Exod. xxviii. 3.	4 b	Lev. viii. 33, 33.*	2 e d	1 Chron. xxix. 5.*	2 c
xxviii. 41.*	2 b	xvi. 32.*	2 d	2 Chron. xiii. 9.*	2 c
xxix. 9 a.	2 b	xxi. 10.*	2 b	xxvi. 18.	4 c
xxix. 22, 26, 27, 31.	2 e	Num. iii. 3.*	2 b	xxix. 31.*	2 b
34.	2 e	vi. 7.	3 b	xxx. 33.	4 d
xxix. 29.*	2 c	vi. 9.	3 b	xxxi. 6.	4 c
xxix. 35.*	2 d	vi. 12.	3 a	Ezra iii. 5.	4 c
xxx. 30.	4 a	Joeh. vi. 19.	4 d	Ezek. xliii. 24.*	2 b
xxiii. 29.*	2 a	Judg. xvii. 5.*	2 d	Micah iv. 13.	1
Lev. vii. 37.	2 e	1 Kings xiii. 38.*	2 d		
viii. 22, 28, 29, 31.	2 e				

a *fill* the hand of Aaron and the hand of his sons.

CONSENT.

1 אָבַה to be willing, to acquiesce. See *Will*. KAL fut.

2 אָוַת to consent, acquiesce, submit. NIPHAL fut.

3 אִישׁ m. a man.

4 לֵב m. the heart.

5 רָצָה to delight in; to approve. KAL fut.

6 שֵׁכֶם m. shoulder.

7 שָׁמַע to hear, obey. KAL fut.

Gen. xxxiv. 15, 22, 23.	2	2 Kings xii. 8.	2	Dan. i. 14.	7
Deut. xiii. 8.	1	Pa. i. 18.	5	Hos. vi. 9.	6
1 Sam. xi. 7.	1	lxxxiii. 5.	4	Zeph. iii. 9.	6
1 Kings xx. 8.	3	Prov. i. 10.	1		

CONSIDER.

1 אָמַר to say. KAL fut.

2 בִּין to distinguish; to consider, to understand, which depends on the power of discerning. With *inf.*, consider diligently. KAL ^ainf. ^bimp. KAL and HIPHIL ^cfut. HIPHIL ^dimp. ^epart. HITHPOLEL ^fpret. ^gimp. ^hfut.

- 3 **נָמַם** to devise, to purpose: to consider with a fixed deliberate purpose. *KAL pret.*
- 4 **חָשַׁב** to think, count, reflect. *PIEL pret.*
- 5 **יָדַע** to know, to be sensible of. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. d part. Poel.*
- 6 **לֵב** m. the heart; to consider, *lit.* to set the heart on.
- 7 **לִבָּב** m. *id.*
- 8 **נָבַט** to look with consideration and attention. *HIPHAL a imp. b fut.*
- 9 **נָתַן** to give. *KAL pret.*
- 10 **פָּסַג** to cut up, or divide; to take a distinct view or survey (hence Pisgah); some, to extol, to raise up. *PIEL imp.*
- 11 **רָאָה** to see, with thought and reflection, with attention; to take good notice; to look upon with a kind, friendly, compassionate affection; to respect, to regard. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut.*
- 12 **שָׁבַר** to return. *HIPHAL a pret. b fut.*
- 13 **שָׂם** to put, set, or place; to consider; Heb. to set the heart on; sometimes without לֵב, the heart. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut.*
- 14 **שָׂת** to set; with לֵב to consider. *KAL fut.*
- 15 **שָׁכַל** to look at, to look at with the mind, to consider, to attend to; to be or become intelligent, prudent, wise; it implies maturity of understanding or judgment. *HIPHAL a pret. b part. c שָׁכַל Ch. ITHPAEL part.*
- 16 **שָׁמַע** to hear, to hearken. *KAL pret.*

Exod. xxxiii. 13.	11 b	Pa. xxxiii. 15.	2 c	Isa. xiv. 16.	2 h
Lev. xiii. 13.	11 a	xxxvii. 10.	2 f	xviii. 4 y	8 b
Deut. iv. 39. a	12 a	xli. 1.	15 b	xli. 20.	13 a
viii. 5.	5 a	xlv. 10.	11 b	xli. 22.	13 a, 6
xxxii. 7.	2 b	xlviii. 13.	10	xliii. 18.	2 h
xxxii. 29.	2 c	l. 22.	2 b	xliv. 19.	12 b
Judg. xviii. 14.	5 b	lxiv. 9.	15 a	lii. 16.	2 f
xix. 30. 8.	13 b	lxxvii. 5.	2 h	lvii. 1.	2 e
1 Sam. xii. 24.	11 b	cxix. 96.	2 h	Jer. ii. 10.	2 g
xxv. 17.	11 b	cxix. 153, 159.	11 b	ix. 17.	2 f
1 Kings iii. 21.	2 h	Prov. vi. 6.	11 b	xxiii. 20.	2 h
v. 8.	16	xxi. 12.	15 b	xxx. 24.	2 h
2 Kings v. 7.	5 b	xxiii. 1.	2 a c	xxxiii. 24.	11 a
Job i. 8.	13 a, 6	xxiv. 12.	2 c	Lam. i. 11.	8 a
ii. 3.	13 a, 6	xxiv. 32.	14, 6	ii. 20.	8 a
xi. 11.	2 h	xxviii. 22.	5 c	v. 1.	8 a
xxiii. 15.	15 a	xxix. 7.	5 d	Ezek. xii. 3.	11 c
xxxiv. 27.	2 g	xxxi. 16.	11 c	xviii. 14, 28.	11 c
xxxvii. 14.	2 g	Eccl. iv. 1.	11 c	Dan. vii. 8. 8	15 c
Pa. v. 1.	11 c	iv. 4, 15.	11 a	viii. 5.	2 e
viii. 3.	11 c	v. 1.	5 d	ix. 23.	2 d
ix. 13.	11 b	vii. 13, 14.	11 b	Hos. vii. 2.	1
xiii. 3.	8 a	ix. 1.	9	Hag. i. 5.	13 b, 7
xxv. 19.	11 b	Isa. i. 3.	2 f	i. 7.	13 b, 7
xxii. 7.	11 a	v. 12.	11 a	ii. 15, 18, 18.	13 b, 7

a *lit.* cause to return to. β *lit.* put to yourselves upon it. γ *marv.*
'or, regard my set dwelling-place.' δ *lit.* was considering.

CONSOLATION.

חֲנֻחֻמוֹת f. pl. compassion, consolations; see *Comfort, Cup.* Job
xv 11; xxi. 2. **חֲנֻחֻמִּים** m. pl. Isa. lxvi. 11; Jer.
xvi. 7.

CONSPIRE.

- 1 **נָכַל** to deceive. *HITHPAEL fut.*
- 2 **קָשַׁר** to bind, to join together; to conspire; with the noun, to make a conspiracy. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel.*
HITHPAEL a pret. c fut. d part. e קָשַׁר m. conspiracy.

Gen. xxxvii. 18. a	1	2 Kings xii. 20.	2 b g	3 Chron. xxiv. 25.	2 d
1 Sam. xxii. 8, 13.	2 a	xiv. 19.	2 b g	xxiv. 28.	2 f
2 Sam. xv. 12.	2 g	xv. 10, 25.	2 b	xxv. 27.	2 b g
xv. 31.	2 c	xv. 15.	2 a g	xxxiii. 24.	2 b
1 Kings xv. 27.	2 b	xv. 30.	2 b g	xxxiii. 25.	2 c
xvi. 9.	2 b	xvii. 4.	2 g	Neh. iv. 8.	2 b
xvi. 16.	2 a	xxi. 23.	2 b	Jer. xi. 9.	2 g
2 Kings ix. 14.	2 e	xxi. 24.	2 c	Ezek. xxii. 25.	2 g
x. 9.	2 a	2 Chron. xxiv. 21.	2 b	Amos vii. 10.	2 a

a *i.e.* craftily conspired; Gr. ἐνοργήσαντο, they malignantly plotted.

CONSTANT.

חָזַק to be strong; implying diligence and perseverance; *seq.*
c. *inf.* *KAL fut.* 1 Chron. xxviii. 7.

נָצַח m. perpetuity: Prov. xxi. 28, constantly, *i.e.* shall not be silenced. *Comp.* xii. 19.

CONSTELLATION.

כְּסִיל m. see *Orion*: Isa. xlii. 10.

CONSTRAIN.

חָזַק to be strong; to take fast hold. *HIPHAL fut.* 2 Kings iv.
8; *marg.* 'laid hold on him.'

צָוַע to be straitened; to press, to urge. *HIPHAL pret.* Job
xxxii. 18.

CONSULT.

- 1 **עָצָה** Ch. to counsel. *ITHPAEL pret.*
- 2 **יָעַץ** to consult, to advise; *i.e.* both to take and give counsel.
KAL a pret. NIPHAL b pret. c fut. HITHPAEL d fut.
- 3 **מָלַךְ** to reign: the sense is uniform, except in one place where it is figuratively applied to a man's own heart or spirit.
NIPHAL fut.
- 4 **שָׁאַל** to ask, to inquire; to ask counsel. *KAL a pret. b part. Poel.*

Deut. xviii. 11.	4 b	Neh. v. 7. a	3	Ezek. xxi. 21.	4 a
1 Kings xii. 8, 8.	2 c	Pa. lxii. 4.	2 a	Dan. vi. 7.	1
1 Chron. xiii. 1.	2 c	lxxiii. 3.	2 d	Micah vi. 5.	2 a
2 Chron. xx. 21.	2 c	lxxxiii. 5.	2 b	Hab. ii. 10.	2 a

a *marv.* 'my heart consulted in me,' *i.e.* my resolution prevailed over my fear;
I took courage.

CONSUME, CONSUMPTION, CONSUMMATION.

- 1 **אָכַל** to eat, to consume, &c. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel.*
NIPHAL a pret. c fut. PIEL a fut. PUAL a pret. b part.
HIPHAL a inf. b אָכַל f. meat, fuel, &c.
- 2 **אָסַף** to take away, to remove, to gather. *KAL a inf. b part.*
Paul.
- 3 **בָּלָה** (*see Old*), to be worn out with age and use, to be wasted.
KAL a fut. PIEL b inf.
- 4 **נָזַל** to take away by force; to spoil, to rob, to plunder. *KAL fut.*
- 5 **הִתְעַדָּה** to be extinguished. *NIPHAL pret.*
- 6 **הִמָּס** to harass, to throw into confusion in order to destroy.
KAL inf.
- 7 **חָסַל** to waste and consume, as locusts and caterpillars. *KAL fut.*
- 8 **יָרַשׁ** to possess. *PIEL fut.*
- 9 **בָּלָה** to be quite done, to be finished, to be brought to an end. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. PIEL a pret. c inf.*

- ¹ *imp.* ² *fut.* ³ *part.* ⁴ *ḥ* *f.* completion; destruction.
 tion. ⁵ *ḥ* *m.* that which terminates, destruction.
- 10 **כָּנָן** to melt, to flow down; to cause to melt away and perish. *KAL fut.*
- 11 **מָסַח** to flow down; to dissolve. *HIPHIL fut.*
- 12 **מָסַק** to melt, to pine away. *NIPHAL a-pret. b fut. HIPHIL a inf.*
- 13 **חָנַף** to snatch away; to make an end of, to cause to cease; to destroy. *KAL a-pret. b fut. HIPHIL a fut. d חָנַף Ch. APHEL fut.*
- 14 **סָפַח** to scrape, to take clean away, to destroy. *KAL a-pret. b fut. NIPHAL a fut.*
- 15 **עָשָׂה** to make. *KAL pret.*
- 16 **שָׁשׂ** to fall away, to pine away, to become old. *KAL pret.*
- 17 **צָטַח** to cut off. *PIEL pret.*
- 18 **רָפַח** to be relaxed, slackened, to collapse; of grass consumed by the flame. *KAL fut.*
- 19 **שָׁחַת** *f.* consumption, wasting away of the body.
- 20 **שָׁחַד** *Ch.* to destroy. *APHEL inf.*
- 21 **חָסַח** to complete, to finish; to be exhausted, spent. *KAL a-pret. b inf. c fut. NIPHAL a fut. HIPHIL a-pret. d inf.*

Gen. xix. 15, 17.	14 c	2 Kings i. 10, 12.	Isa. xxviii. 22.	9 i
xxxi. 40.	1 a	12.	xxix. 20.	9 a
xli. 30.	9 d	vii. 13.	lxiv. 7.	10
Exod. iii. 2.	1 h	xlii. 17, 19.	lxvi. 17.	13 b
xv. 7.	1 b	2 Chron. vii. 1.	Jer. v. 3.	9 d
xxii. 6.	1 d	viii. 8.	vi. 29.	21 a
xxiii. 10.	9 g	viii. 10.	viii. 13.	2 a, 13 c
xxiii. 12.	9 e	Ezra ix. 14.	ix. 16.	9 e
xxiii. 3.	9 g	Neh. ii. 3, 12.	x. 25.	9 g
xxiii. 5.	9 d	ix. 31. a.	xii. 4.	14 a
Lev. vi. 10.	1 b	Esth. ix. 24.	xiv. 12.	9 h
ix. 24.	1 b	Job i. 16.	xiv. 15.	21 d
xxvi. 16, 16.	10, 9 h	iv. 9.	xvi. 4.	9 c
Num. xi. 1.	1 b	vi. 17.	xx. 18.	9 c
xii. 12.	1 e	vii. 9.	xxiv. 10.	21 b
xiv. 35.	21 d	xiii. 28.	xxvii. 8.	21 b
xvi. 21, 45.	9 g	xv. 34.	xxxvi. 23.	21 b
xvi. 35.	14 c	xix. 27.	xliv. 12, 12.	21 d
xvii. 13.	1 b	xx. 20.	xliv. 18, 27.	21 a
xxi. 28.	21 a	xxi. 19.	xliv. 27.	1 a
xxv. 11.	9 d	xxii. 12.	xliv. 27.	9 e
xxvii. 13.	21 b	xxiii. 21.	lxxiii. 21.	9 d
Deut. ii. 15.	21 b	Pa. vi. 7.	iii. 22.	21 a
ii. 16.	21 a	xviii. 37.	Ezek. iv. 27.	12 a
iv. 24.	1 c	xxxi. 9, 10.	v. 12.	9 c
v. 25.	1 b	xxxvii. 20, 20.	xxii. 12.	9 i
vii. 16.	1 a	xxxix. 10.	xxiii. 14.	9 a
vii. 23.	9 e	xxxix. 11.	xx. 13.	9 e
ix. 3.	1 c	xliv. 14.	xxi. 28, y.	1 i
xxviii. 21.	9 e	lix. 13, 13.	xxii. 15.	21 e
xxviii. 23.	19	lxxi. 13.	xxii. 31.	9 d
xxviii. 23.	7	lxxiii. 19, 3	xxiv. 10.	21 f
xxviii. 43.	8	lxxviii. 33.	xxiv. 11.	21 c
xxix. 23.	1 b	lxxviii. 63.	xxxiv. 29.	2 b
Joab. v. 6.	21 b	xc. 7.	xxxv. 12.	1 k
viii. 24.	21 b	cii. 5.	xliv. 8.	9 g
x. 20.	21 b	civ. 35.	xlvi. 12.	21 d
xxiv. 20.	9 d	cxix. 87.	Dan. ii. 44.	13 d
Judg. vi. 21.	1 b	cxix. 139.	vii. 28.	20
1 Sam. ii. 33.	9 e	Prov. v. 11.	ix. 27.	9 i
xii. 23.	14 c	Isa. i. 28.	xi. 16, 3	9 i
xv. 18.	9 e	v. 24.	Hos. xi. 6.	9 d
2 Sam. xxi. 5.	9 d	vii. 20.	Zeph. i. 2.	2 a, 13 c
xxii. 38.	9 e	x. 18.	i. 3, 3.	13 c
xxii. 39.	9 g	x. 23.	Zech. v. 4.	9 d
1 Kings xviii. 38.	1 b	x. 23.	xiv. 12, 12, 13.	13 c b b
xxii. 11.	9 e	xvi. 4.	Mal. iii. 6.	9 a
		xxvii. 10.		9 d

^a *U.* did not make them a consumption. ^β *U.* they are at an end, they are consumed. ^γ *U.* to cause to eat, or consume; comp. 2 Sam. ii. 26. ^δ *U.* and destruction in his hand

CONTAIN.

- 1 **בֵּית** *m.* a house, a container of anything.
- 2 **כִּל** to hold or contain; the primary meaning may have been that which is given to 1 Kings viii. 27, and 2 Chron. vi. 18, by the LXX. ἀρκείν, to be sufficient. *PIEL a fut. HIPHIL b inf. c fut.*
- 3 **כָּפַל** to bear; to contain, to be sufficient for. *KAL inf.*
- 1 Kings vii. 26, 28. 2 c | 2 Chron. ii. 6. 2 a | Ezek. xlii. 32, β 2 b
 viii. 27. 2 a | vi. 18. 2 a | xlv. 11. 2
 xviii. 32. a 1
- ^a *U.* as the house of two measures. ^β *U.* it is great to contain.

CONTEMN, CONTEMPT.

- 1 **רָבַח** to despise with mockery, and openly: with *inf.*, utterly contempt. See *Despise*. *KAL a inf. b fut. c 13 m.* contempt.
- 2 **רָבַח** to despise through pride; see *Despise*. *NIPHAL a part. b 13 m.* contempt.
- 3 **רָחַח** *m.* a thrusting away; see *Abhor*.
- 4 **רָחַח** to refuse, reject as vile and worthless, with disdain and aversion; see *Abhor, Reject*. *KAL a part. Poel.* It belongs not to this work to explain the two very obscure verses in Ezek. xxi. 10, 13; the reader must consult the best commentators. See Fairbairn.
- 5 **רָחַח** to treat with scorn and contumely; see *Abhor*. *KAL a-pret. PIEL b pret.*
- 6 **קָלַח** to be light, to be made light of. *NIPHAL pret.*
- 7 **קָלַח** to be light; to be lightly esteemed; to bring into contempt. *HIPHIL inf.*
- Esth. i. 13. 2 b | Pa. cvii. 11. 5 a | Isa. xvi. 14. 6
 Job xii. 21. 1 c | cvii. 40. 1 c | xlii. 9. 7
 xxi. 34. 1 c | cxix. 22. 1 c | Ezek. xxi. 10, 13. 4
 Pa. x. 13. 5 b | cxxiii. 3, 4. 1 c | Dan. xii. 3. 2
 xv. 4. 4 b | Prov. xviii. 3. 1 c | Mal. i. 7, 13. 2 a
 xxi. 13. 1 c | Cant. viii. 7. 1 a b | ii. 9. 2 a

CONTEND, CONTENTION.

- 1 **רָחַח** to throw things into confusion, to stir up strife or war; to contend with, *seq. 3*. *HITHPAEL a imp. b fut.*
- 2 **רָחַח** to judge; to plead, to debate; to strive, to wrangle. *KAL a inf. b 13 m.* strife, discord: a man of contention may be taken, either actively of one ready to contend, or passively of one who is liable to contentions with and from others; so Jer. xv. 10, it seems, ought to be understood. Schmidt conceives both meanings may be included: "Ego habeo et video vir rixosus, et cum quo illi vicissim rixentur, ut reprehendam illos, illique vicissim me." *ḥ* *m. pl.* strifes, contentions.
- 3 **רָחַח** to burn, to be wroth, to contend eagerly. *HIPHIL fut.*
- 4 **רָחַח** *f.* strife, contention; see *Strife*. *a 13 m.* *f. id.*
- 5 **רָחַח** to contend, to strive, to quarrel; to plead a cause; see *Strive*. *KAL a inf. b imp. c fut. d 13 m.* an adversary. *ḥ* *m.* strife, quarrel; cause, suit.
- 6 **רָחַח** see *Plead*. *NIPHAL*, to contend before a judge, *part.*
- Deut. ii. 9. 1 b | Job xlii. 8. 5 c | Prov. xviii. 6. 5 a
 ii. 24. 1 a | xlii. 13. 5 c | xviii. 19. 2 c
 Neh. xiii. 11, 17, 25. 5 c | xl. 2. a 5 a | xix. 13. 2 c
 Job ix. 3. 5 c | Prov. xiii. 10. 4 | xxi. 19, β 2 c
 x. 2. 5 c | xvii. 14. 5 c | xxii. 10. 2 b

Prov. xxiii. 29.	2 c	Isa. xli. 12.	4 a	Jer. xv. 10.	2 b
xxvi. 21.	2 c	xlix. 25, 26.	5 c d	xviii. 19.	5 d
xxvii. 15.	2 c	l. 8.	5 c	Amos vii. 4.	5 a
xxviii. 4.	1 b	lvii. 16.	5 c	Micah vi. 1. y	5 b
xxix. 9.	2 a	Jer. xli. 5.	5	Hab. i. 3.	2 b
Eccles. vi. 10.	2 a				

a *lit.* contending. β *lit.* a woman of contention. γ *lit.* or, contend with.

CONTENT.

- 1 **אָמַח** to acquiesce, to rest content; see *Will.* KAL *fut.*
 - 2 **יָאֵל** to be willing; see *Will.* Hiphil, implying a force applied to the will, to undertake, to attempt what is difficult or painful; see *Begin*, &c.; to yield to entreaties, to allow, not to refuse; to yield to temptation (see *Will.*); of God, who yields to prayers or his own pity (see *Please*). HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.*
 - 3 **יָטַב** to be good. KAL *fut.*
 - 4 **עַן** com. eye.
 - 5 **שָׁמַע** to hear. KAL *fut.*
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| Gen. xxvii. 27. | 5 | Judg. xvii. 11. | 2 c | 2 Kings vi. 3. | 2 b |
| Exod. ii. 21. | 2 c | xix. 6. | 2 b | Job vi. 28. | 2 b |
| Lev. x. 20. a | 3, 4 | 2 Kings v. 23. | 2 b | Prov. vi. 35. | 1 |
| Josh. vii. 7. | 2 a | | | | |
- a *lit.* it was good in his eyes.

CONTINUE, CONTINUANCE, CONTINUAL.

- 1 **אָחַר** to tarry. PIEL *part.*
- 2 **אָמַן** to sustain. NIPHAL, to be of long continuance: *part.*
- 3 **בָּכִי** m. weeping.
- 4 **נָדַר** to sojourn. HITHPAEL *part.*
- 5 **נָדַר** to sweep away. HITHPAEL *part.* of a whirlwind sweeping all before it.
- 6 **הָלַךְ** to walk, to go. KAL *inf.* *part.* Poel.
- 7 **חָזַק** to hold fast, to hold to anything. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 8 **חָזַר** to thrust; to follow one another continually. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 9 **יוֹם** m. a day, continually; *Heb.* all the days, all day, every day.
- 10 **יָסַף** to add. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 11 **יָשַׁב** to sit, to dwell; to remain. KAL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.*
- 12 **לָן** to lodge, remain. KAL *fut.*
- 13 **קָשַׁף** to draw out, to protract, prolong. KAL *imp.*
- 14 **נָן** to have offspring; to be propagated, to flourish. NIPHAL *fut.* or HIPHIL *fut.* נָחִיב, which Gussetius adopts, and renders the sentence "his name shall beget sons." Comp. Isa. liii. 10, 11.
- 15 **נָשָׂא** to lift up, to utter aloud, to lift up the voice in. KAL *inf.*
- 16 **סָרָה** f. a turning away.
- 17 **עוֹלָם** m. for ever; perpetual.
- 18 **עָמַד** to stand, to stay; remain, remain alive. KAL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.*
- 19 **עַתָּה** com. time, season; continually; *lit.* in all time.
- 20 **קָם** to rise up; to stand, to stand fast, remain. KAL *inf.* HIPHIL *part.*
- 21 **רָבַח** to multiply. HIPHIL *pret.*

- 22 **שׁוּב** to return. KAL *inf.*
 - 23 **שָׁכַן** to dwell. KAL *fut.*
 - 24 **חֲדָרָה** Ch. f. circuit; continuity, perpetuity.
 - 25 **חֲמִיד** m. continuance, perpetuity, i. e. perpetual time, as moving on continually without interruption: Ezek. xxxix. 14, "continual employment," marg. 'continuance'; continual, continually: Exod. xxviii. 29, &c.
- הָיָה** to be, is sometimes rendered to continue.

No. 25 not included.

Gen. vi. 5.	9	1 Kings xxii. 1.	11 b	Ps. cxxxix. 16.	9
viii. 3.	6 a, 22	2 Chron. xii. 15. β	9	cxl. 2. e	9
viii. 5.	6 a	Neh. v. 16.	7	Prov. vi. 14.	19
Exod. xxi. 21.	18 b	Job i. 5. β	9	xix. 13.	8
Lev. xii. 4. 5.	11 b	xiv. 2.	18 b	xxvii. 15.	8
Deut. xxviii. 59, 59.	2	xv. 29.	20 a	Isa. v. 11.	1
Josh. vi. 13. a	6 a	xvii. 2.	12	xiv. 6.	16
Judg. v. 17.	11 a	xxvii. 1.	10, 15	lxiv. 5.	17
Ruth ii. 7.	18 b	xxix. 1.	10, 16	Jer. xxx. 23.	4 or 5
1 Sam. i. 12.	21	Pa. xxxvi. 10.	15	xxiii. 14.	18 b
xiii. 14.	20 a	xlii. 8. y	9	xxiii. 18. β	9
xviii. 29. β.	9	lii. 15. y	9	xxvii. 6.	3
2 Sam. vi. 11.	11 b	lii. 1. 5	9	Ezek. xxxix. 14.	25
xv. 12.	6 b	lxvii. 17.	14	Dan. vi. 16, 20.	24
xix. 13. β	9	cii. 28.	23	xl. 8.	18 b
1 Kings ii. 4.	20 b	cxix. 91.	18 a		

a *lit.* went on to go. β *lit.* all the days. γ *lit.* all the day. δ *lit.* every day. e *lit.* all day.

CONTRARY.

- הָפַךְ** to turn. NIPHAL, turned to the contrary: *inf.* Esth. ix. 1.
הָפַךְ and **הָפַךְ** m. Ezek. xvi. 34, 34.
קָרַי m. hostile encounter: Lev. xxvi. 21, 23, 24, 27, 28, 40, 41.

CONTRITE.

- דָּכָא** to bruise, to break; see *Break*. NIPHAL *part.* Isa. lvii. 15.
דָּכָא *adj.* crushed, broken in spirit: Ps. xxxiv. 18; Isa. lvii. 15.
דָּכָה nearly the same. NIPHAL *part.* Ps. li. 17.
נָכָה *adj.* smitten in spirit: Isa. lxi. 2.

CONTROVERSY.

- רִיב** m. strife, contention: Deut. xvii. 8; xix. 17; xxi. 5; xxv. 1: 2 Sam. xv. 2: 2 Chron. xix. 8; Isa. xxxiv. 8; Jer. xxv. 31; Ezek. xlii. 24; Hos. iv. 1; xii. 2; Micah vi. 2, 2.

CONVENIENT.

- חָן** m. see *Portion*. Prov. xxx. 8, marg. 'of my allowance,' i. e. give me so much as the law of nature, or the law of my necessity or convenience, calls for, to fit me for duty; with this statute bread let me be fed; let others have their full tables, this shall serve my turn.—*Caryl in loc.*
יָשָׁר *adj.* right: Jer. xl. 4, 5, *lit.* right in thine eyes.

CONVERSANT.

- הָלַךְ** to walk; to be conversant. KAL *part.* Poel, Josh. viii. 35. HITHPAEL *pret.* 1 Sam. xxv. 15.

CONVERSATION.

- דֶּרֶךְ** com. way: Ps. xxxvii. 14; l. 23.

CONVERT.

- הָפַךְ** to turn. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. lx. 5.
שׁוּב to return. KAL *fut.* Pa. li. 13: *part.* Poel, Isa. i. 27; vi. 10. HIPHIL *part.* restoring, Pa. xix. 7.

CONVEY.

עָבַר to pass; to cause to pass. *HIPHIL fut.* Neh. ii. 7.
שָׁבַח to put, set, place. *KAL fut.* 1 Kings v. 9.

CONVINCE.

יָבֵחַ to show, to prove in order to convince. *HIPHIL part.*
Job xxxii. 12.

CONVOCAION.

קִרְיָה *m.* a calling together, convocation; convocation, assembly,
sc. for worship and for the performance of sacred rites:
Exod. xii. 16, 16; Lev. xxiii. 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 21, 24, 27,
35, 36, 37; Num. xxviii. 18, 25, 26; xxix. 1, 7, 12.

COOK.

שֹׁחֵט *m.* a slaughterer; a cook: 1 Sam. ix. 23, 24. שֹׁחֵט *f.*
1 Sam. viii. 13.

COOL.

רֵיחַ *com.* wind: Gen. iii. 8, cool breeze.

COPING.

סִפֵּה *m.* the expanded open palm of the hand; in architecture,
prob. the *corbel*, projecting stone on which timber is
laid: 1 Kings vii. 9.

COPPER.

נְחֹשֶׁת see *Brass*. Ezra viii. 27, *marg.* 'yellow, or, shining brass.'

COPULATION.

שָׁכַב *f.* lying: Lev. xv. 16, 17, 18.

COPY.

עָתָק see (*To Remove*); to transfer, to transcribe. *HIPHIL pres.*
Prov. xxv. 1.

פְּרָשָׁן *m.* a transcript, copy, *e.g.* of a letter: Ezra vii. 11.
פְּרָשָׁן *Ch. m.* Ezra iv. 11, 23; v. 6. פְּרָשָׁן *m.* Esth.
iii. 14; iv. 8; viii. 13.

מִשְׁנָה *m.* second, double; copy: Deut. xvii. 18; Josh. viii. 32.

COR.

כֹּר *m.* see *Measure*. Ezek. xlv. 14.

CORAL.

רָמָוֶת *f. pl.* high priced or precious things; according to the
Rabbins, red coral: Job xxviii. 18, *marg.* 'or, Ramoth.'
Ezek. xxvii. 16.

CORD.

- 1 חֶבֶל and חֶבֶל *com.* a cord, a rope.
- 2 חוּט *m.* a thread, a twine, a line, a cord.
- 3 יָתֵד *m.* a cord fastened to the upper part of a tent, and tied
upon full stretch to a pin driven into the ground at a
convenient distance from the tent, to keep it firm and
steady; see *Pin*. * כִּיֶּרֶם *m.* string, cord.
- 4 עֲבָת *com.* wreathen chains or cords, such as captives were
bound with.

Exod. xxxv. 18.	3 a	Job xli. 1.	1	Isa. v. 18.	1
xxxix. 40.	3 a	Ps. ii. 5.	4	xxxiii. 20.	1
Num. iii. 26, 27.	3 a	cxviii. 27.	4	liv. 2.	3 a
iv. 28, 22.	3 a	cxix. 4.	4	Jer. x. 20.	3 a
Josh. ii. 15.	1	cxli. 5.	1	xxxviii. 6, 11, 12, 13.	1
Judg. xv. 13, 14.	4	Prov. v. 22.	1	Ezek. xxvii. 24.	1
Esth. i. 6.	1	Eccles. iv. 12.	1	Hos. xi. 4.	1
Job xxx. 11.	3	xli. 6.	1	Micah ii. 6.	1
xxxvi. 8.	1				

CORIANDER.

כֹּרֶאֱמָן *m.* an aromatic seed, round; to which manna is compared:
Exod. xvi. 31; Num. xi. 7.

CORMORANT.

קִמָּח *f.* see *Pelican*. Isa. xxxiv. 11; Zeph. ii. 14.

שִׁפְיָה *m.* a sea-fowl, a species of pelican which casts itself from
high rocks into the water after fish: Lev. xi. 17; Deut.
xiv. 17.

CORN.

- 1 כֶּלֶל *m.* that which has been mixed.
- 2 בֵּן *m.* a son: Isa. xxi. 10, *marg.* 'the son of my floor,' *i.e.*
threshed grain; used also as a meat-offering.
- 3 כֶּרֶם and כֶּרֶם *m.* wheat, and every kind of grain.
- 4 מִנְחָה *m.* a threshing-floor.
- 5 מִנְחָה *m.* corn beaten out of the ear, or bruised, previous to being
roasted.
- 6 מִנְחָה *m.* corn of any kind, wheat, barley, &c.: Gen. xxvii.
28, 37, &c.
- 7 עֲבוֹר *m.* old corn, the produce of the past year, as מִנְחָה the
produce of the present year, Josh. v. 12, 13; or, the
produce of the earth, opposed to manna, the bread of
heaven.
- 8 קֶמֶח *f.* standing corn.
- 9 רִמְמוֹת *f. pl.* pounded corn, or grains, grits, *polenta*; or boiled
wheat, which was afterwards pounded, and then laid
out to dry.
- 10 שֶׁבֶר *m.* grain, corn.

See also *Stock, Stack, Ears, &c.*

No. 6 not included.			
Gen. xli. 25, 26.	3	Lev. ii. 14, 15.	3
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	10	Deut. xvi. 9.	8
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	3	xvi. 13.	3
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	10	xxiii. 25, 26.	8
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	10	Josh. v. 11, 12.	7
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	8	Judg. xv. 5, 5.	8
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	10	2 Sam. xvii. 19.	8
Exod. xli. 25, 26.	8	Job xxiv. 6, 6.	1

a *marg.* 'mingled corn, or, dredge.'

β *marg.* 'son of my floor.'

CORNER.

- 1 זִיּוֹת *f. pl.* corners, corners of an altar; cornerstones; the
corner columns of a palace, beautifully sculptured.
- 2 כֶּנֶף *com.* a wing; remoter parts of the earth or a country.
- 3 כֶּתֶף *f.* the shoulder; side or corner of a building.
- 4 פָּאָה according to Gesenius, to blow away; or, scatter as with
the wind: our version considers it as a denominative from
the following noun, to scatter into corners. *HIPHIL*
* *fut.* פָּאָה *f.* side, quarter, region; extreme part, ex-
tremity, corner. In Amos iii. 12, supposed to mean the
corner where the bed is put aside in the daytime.

- 6 **פֶּנֶן** to turn; to look towards. KAL ^apart. Poel. ^bפֶּנֶן ^f. a corner, an angle, *pr.* exterior, as of a house, of a street; also interior, as of a roof, of a court, of a city: *metaph.* prince, chief of a people, on whom as a cornerstone the burden of a state rests. ^cפֶּנֶן ^{m.} a corner.
- 6 **פֶּעַם** com. tread of the foot; foot of man: Gesenius, *pl.* artificial feet, of the corners of the ark.
- 7 **פֶּלֶעַ** ^{f.} rib.
- 8 **קָצֵה** ^{m.} end, extremity.
- 9 **קָצַע** to scrape off; applied to the corner or bend of a building. HOPHAL ^apart. ^bקָצַע ^{m.} an angle, corner. ^cקָצַע ^{f.} *pl.* id.

Exod. xxv. 12.	6	Josh. xviii. 14.	4 b	Isa. xi. 12.	2
xxv. 23.	4 b	1 Kings vii. 30.	6	xxviii. 18.	5 b
xxvi. 23.	9 c	vii. 34.	5 b	Jer. ix. 28.	4 b
xxvi. 24.	9 b	2 Kings xi. 11, 11.	3	xxv. 28.	4 b
xxvii. 2.	5 b	xiv. 13.	5 b	xxxi. 38, 40.	5 b
xxviii. 4.	8	2 Chron. xiv. 28.	5 a	xxviii. 44.	4 b
xxx. 4.	7	xxvi. 9.	5 b	xliv. 52.	4 b
xxxvi. 25.	4 b	xxviii. 24.	5 b	li. 26.	5 b
xxxvi. 28.	9 c	Neh. iii. 24, 31, 32.	5 b	Ezek. vii. 2.	3
xxxvi. 30.	9 b	ix. 22.	4 b	xli. 22.	9 b
xxxvii. 3.	6	Job i. 19.	5 b	xliv. 20.	5 b
xxxvii. 13.	4 b	xxviii. 6.	5 b	xlv. 19.	5 b
xxxvii. 27.	7	Pa. cxviii. 22.	5 b	xlv. 21, 21.	9 b
xxxviii. 2.	5 b	cxliv. 12.	1	xlv. 22, 22.	9 b
Lev. xix. 9, 27, 27.	4 b	Prov. vii. 8.	5 c	Amos vii. 12.	4 b
xxi. 5.	4 b	vii. 12.	5 b	Zech. ix. 15.	1
xxiii. 28.	4 b	xxi. 9.	5 b	x. 4.	5 b
Num. xxiv. 17.	4 b	xxv. 24.	5 b	xiv. 10.	5 c
Dent. xxxii. 28.	4 a				

CORNET.

כִּנְנוּקִים ^{m.} *pl.* a musical instrument or rattle which gave a tinkling sound on being shaken; so Gr. *seleopa* from *sele*. The sistrum was used in Egypt in the worship of Isis; see the description and figures of it in Wilkinson's *Mann.* and *Cust.* of the Ancient Egyptians, ii. p. 323, &c.; 2 Sam. vi. 5. Vulg. *sistra*.

קֶרַח Ch. ^{f.} a wind instrument, horn, cornet: Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15.

שׁוֹפָר ^{m.} a trumpet with a clear shrill sound: 1 Chron. xv. 28: 2 Chron. xv. 14: Pa. xvi. 6: Hos. v. 8.

CORPSE.

גֵּשֶׁם ^{f.} body; dead body, carcase, of men or animals: Nah. iii. 3, 3.

גֵּשֶׁם ^{m.} a corpse, exhausted body, of man, of beast: 2 Kings xix. 35: Isa. xxxvii. 36.

CORRECT.

1 **יָכַח** to show, to prove; to correct, reprove, convince; to rebuke, to punish. HIPHIL ^ainf. ^bיָכַח ^{f.} correction.

2 **יָסַר** to correct, chastise; to instruct, admonish. NIPHAL ^ainf. PIEL ^bpret. ^cיָסַר ^{f.} ^dיָסַר ^{m.} correction, admonition, instruction.

3 **יָסַר** com. rod.

Job v. 17.	1 b	Prov. xv. 10.	2 c	Jer. v. 8.	2 c
xxvii. 18.	3	xxii. 15.	2 c	vii. 28.	2 c
Pa. xxxix. 11.	3 b	xxiii. 18.	2 c	x. 24.	2 c
xciv. 10.	1 b	xxix. 17.	2 c	xxx. 11.	2 b
Prov. iii. 11.	1 c	xxix. 19.	2 c	xlv. 28.	2 b
iii. 12.	1 b	Jer. ii. 19.	2 d	Hab. i. 12.	1 a
vii. 22.	2 c	ii. 30.	2 c	Zeph. iii. 2.	2 c

CORRUPT.

- 1 **בָּלַע** consumption, destruction: wasted away.
- 2 **נָקַר** see *Rebuke*. Applied to God's judgment in rebuking the seed that it shall not produce a harvest. KAL ^apart. Poel.
- 3 **הָבַל** to deal perversely or corruptly; to spoil; to be destroyed. With *inf.*, to deal very corruptly. KAL ^apret. ^binf. PUAL ^cpret.
- 4 **הָנִיף** see *Defile*; also *Hypocrite*. HIPHIL ^ainf.
- 5 **נָקַר** to waste away; to cause to waste away, i.e. gradually to ruin others by oppression: according to modern lexicographers, to meek and deride. HIPHIL ^ainf.
- 6 **סָפַק** to waste away, as bodies that are putrid: Gesenius, run with corrupt matter. NIPHAL ^ainf.
- 7 **שָׁחַת** to destroy, to ruin, to lay in ruins (see *Destroy*); to destroy one's way, i.e. to corrupt or pervert it, and hence to act wickedly: *metaph.* to mar, to spoil, to make good for nothing; to corrupt wisdom, to pervert it to the purposes of craft and deceit; Ezek. xxviii. 17. Moral corruption implies the loss of integrity and of virtue. With *inf.*, utterly corrupt. NIPHAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. PIEL ^dpret. HIPHIL ^epret. ^finf. ^gpart. HOPHAL ^hpart. שָׁחַת Ch. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. שָׁחַת ^{f.} a pit; the sepulchre, a grave; corruption. LXX., διαφθορά. = שָׁחַת ^{f.} destruction. = שָׁחַת ^{m.} that which is corrupt.

Gen. vi. 11.	7 d	Job xvii. 1. a	7 c	Ezek. xx. 44.	7 c
vi. 12, 12.	7 a c	xvii. 14.	7 b	xxiii. 11.	7 g
Exod. viii. 24.	7 b	Pa. xiv. 1.	7 e	xxviii. 17.	7 d
xxii. 7.	7 d	xvi. 10.	7 e	Dan. ii. 9.	7 k
Lev. xxii. 25.	7 n	xxviii. 2.	7 e	x. 8.	7 m
Deut. iv. 16.	7 g	xliv. 9.	7 l	xi. 17.	7 f
iv. 25.	7 e	liii. 1.	7 e	xi. 32.	7 f
ix. 12.	7 d	lxviii. 8.	7 e	Hos. ix. 9.	7 d
xxxi. 22.	7 f g	Prov. xxv. 24.	7 i	Jonah iii. 6.	7 l
xxii. 5.	7 d	Isa. i. 4.	7 h	Zeph. iii. 7.	7 e
Jude. ii. 18.	7 e	xxxviii. 17.	7 h	Mal. i. 14.	7 i
2 Kings xxxiii. 12.	7 m	Jer. vi. 28.	7 h	ii. 8.	7 a
2 Chron. xxvii. 2.	7 h	Ezek. xvi. 47.	7 g		7 d
Neh. i. 7.	2 b a				

a i.e. has lost its power, is exhausted.

COST.

חֵנֶן ^{adv.} freely; to no purpose; without cause; without cost: 2 Sam. xxiv. 24: 1 Chron. xxi. 24.

יָקָר ^{adj.} precious, costly: 1 Kings v. 17; vii. 9, 10, 11.

COTE.

אֹרֹת ^{f.} *pl.* for אֹרֹת, stalls, cribs: 2 Chron. xxxii. 28, *lxx.* and flocks for stalls.

אֹרֹת ^{f.} fold: 1 Sam. xxiv. 3.

COTTAGE.

בֵּית ^{f.} *pl.* const. cottages, accommodations for shepherds: Gesenius, pits, cisterns, wells: Zeph. ii. 6. In *בֵּית* (Zeph. ii. 6) is an allusion to the Cherethites in v. 5.

מִלֻּגָּה ^{f.} a lodge; a temporary shed for the watchman of a garden or vineyard while the fruit is ripening: Isa. xxiv. 20.

סִכָּה ^{f.} booth, hut: a temporary habitation or shelter: Isa. i. 8.

COUCH.

יָצוּן ^{m.} a bed, couch: Gen. xli. 4.

עֶרֶשׁ *m.* a bed, couch, probably with canopy and curtains; a sofa, divan: Ps. vi. 6: Amos iii. 12; vi. 4.

מִשְׁכָּב *m.* a bed to lie down on; Job vii. 13.

COUCH (V.)

כָּרַע to bend, to bow down. KAL *pret.* Num. xxiv. 9.

רָבַץ to lie down, as beasts, quadrupeds. KAL *pret.* Gen. xlix. 9. *part.* Poel, Gen. xlix. 14: Deut. xxxiii. 13. כִּרְצָץ *m.* couching-place: Ezek. xxv. 5.

שָׁחָה to bow down. KAL *fut.* Job xxxviii. 40.

COULTER.

אֵת an agricultural instrument of iron, having an edge, and requiring to be sometimes sharpened; according to most of the ancient interpreters, a ploughshare or coulter; according to Symmachus and the Rabbins, a mattock; LXX., *σκαῖος*. 1 Sam. xiii. 20, 21.

COUNSEL, COUNSELLOR, COUNCIL.

אִישׁ *m.* man.

אֲנָשׁ *m.* man.

דְּבָר *m.* word.

דִּתְבָּר *m.* Ch. counsellor of state, minister, vizier; i.e. one skilled in the law.

הַדִּבְרִין Ch. *m. pl.* counsellors.

תַּחְבֻּלוֹת *f. pl.* steering; art of steering or guiding; wise counsel, prudent measures; cunning devices.

יָסַד to set or lay a foundation. NIPHAL, to be set, as in, counsel, to take counsel: *a. pret.* *b. inf.*

יָעַט Ch. to counsel. P'AL *part.*

יָעַץ to deliberate: Ps. xlii. 2, to lay a scheme, to form a design; to give counsel, to ask counsel; to take counsel; with or without עֲצָה. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* Poel, Isa. ix. 6, of the Messiah. NIPHAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* סוֹדָה *f. pl.* סוֹדָה *f. pl.* counsel, including both deliberation and the purposes of doing anything; implying also wisdom, reflection, and skill: Deut. xxxii. 28, &c.

מִלָּה Ch. *m.* advice, counsel.

סוֹד *m.* an assembly; consultation; confidential talk, a secret; "secret counsel."

עֵמָּה Ch. *f.* counsel, wisdom, understanding.

רֵמְמָה *f.* heap; throng, band; *marg.* 'company.'

שָׁאַל to ask, to inquire, to ask for; to interrogate, to ask counsel. KAL *a. imp.* *b. fut.*

No. 9 h not all included.

Exod. xviii. 19.	9 b	1 Chron. xxvii. 32, 33.	9 c	Ps. ii. 2.	7 a
Num. xxxi. 16.	3	2 Chron. i. 6, 8.	9 e f	v. 10.	9 g
Judg. xviii. 5.	14 a	x. 8, 8.	9 h a e	xvi. 7.	9 a
xx. 18, 23.	14 b	xxii. 3, 4.	9 c	xxi. 18.	7 b
1 Sam. xiv. 37.	14 b	xxv. 16, a 16.	9 c h	lv. 14.	11
2 Sam. xv. 12.	9 c	xxx. 2, 23.	9 e	lxiv. 2.	11
xvi. 23, 23, 23.	9 h a h	xxxii. 3.	9 e	lxviii. 27.	13
xvii. 7.	9 a h	Ezra iv. 5.	9 c	lxxi. 10.	9 d
xviii. 11, 15, 15, 21.	9 a	vii. 14, 15.	8	lxxxi. 12.	9 g
1 Kings i. 12.	9 b h	vii. 28.	9 c	lxxxiii. 3.	11
xii. 8.	9 h a	viii. 25.	9 c	cxix. 24.	2, 9 h
xii. 9.	9 f	Neh. vi. 7.	9 c	Prov. i. 5.	6
xii. 13.	9 h a	Job iii. 14.	9 c	xi. 14, 14.	6, 9 c
xii. 28.	9 e	xii. 17.	9 c	xii. 5.	6
2 Kings vi. 8.	9 e	xxvi. 3.	9 a	xii. 20.	9 c
1 Chron. xxvi. 14.	9 c	xxxvii. 12.	6	xv. 22, 22.	11, 9 c

Prov. xxii. 20.

xxiv. 6, 6.

Isa. i. 26.

iii. 3.

vii. 5.

ix. 6.

xix. 11, 11.

xxiii. 8.

xl. 13.

xl. 14.

xli. 28.

Isa. xlv. 21.

xlvi. 11, 11.

Jer. vii. 24.

xxiii. 18, 22.

xxxviii. 15.

xl. 20.

xl. 30.

l. 45.

Ezek. xi. 2, 7.

Dan. ii. 14.

9 c

9 e

9 h

9 g

11

9 b

9 h a

9 a h

9 h a

9 c h

12

9 c

Dan. iii. 2, 3.

iii. 24, 27.

iv. 27.

iv. 36.

vi. 7.

Hos. iv. 12.

xi. 6.

Micah iv. 2.

vi. 16.

Nah. i. 11.

9 c

4

5

10

5

5

14 b

9 g

9 c

9 g

9 c

a *ut* for counsellor to the king.

β *ut* the man of my counsel.

γ *ut* counsellors of wicked counsel.

COUNT.

1 חָשַׁב to think, &c., to account, esteem; to count or number; to impute, to reckon to any, *seq.* *l* of person and *acc.* of thing. KAL *a. fut.* NIPHAL *b. pret.* *c. fut.* PIEL *d. pret.*

2 כָּסַד to count, to reckon. KAL *fut.*

3 מָנָה to number. KAL *pret.*

4 נָתַן to give (see *Make*); to make like; so *τίθεσθαι* for *συστάειν*, *ἡγεῖσθαι*. KAL *fut.*

5 קָפַר to relate, to number. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* Poel NIPHAL *d. fut.*

6 פָּקַד to number; to take particular notice or account of. KAL *a. pret.* *b. part.* Paül. PUAL *c. pret.*

Gen. xv. 6.

xxxi. 15.

Exod. xii. 4.

xxviii. 21.

Lev. xxiii. 15.

xxv. 27, 52.

xxv. 31.

Num. xviii. 30.

xxiii. 10.

Josh. xiii. 3.

1 Sam. i. 16.

1 a

1 b

2

6 c

5 a

1 d

1 c

1 b

3

1 c

4

1 Kings iii. 8.

1 Chron. xxi. 6.

xxiii. 24.

Neh. xiii. 13.

Job xviii. 3.

xix. 11, 15.

xxxi. 4.

xxxiii. 10.

xl. 29.

Pa. xlv. 22.

lxxxvii. 6.

5 d

6 a

6 b

1 b

1 b

1 a

5 b

1 a

1 a

1 b

5 b

Pa. lxxxviii. 4.

cvi. 31.

cxix. 18.

Prov. xvii. 23.

xxvii. 14.

Isa. v. 28.

xxxii. 15.

xxxiii. 18.

xl. 15, 17.

Hos. viii. 12.

1 b

COUNTEenance.

1 אָף *m.* face; anger.

2 הִרְרָה to honour, to countenance. KAL *fut.*

3 יָוִי Ch. brightness, countenance.

4 עֵין *com.* the eye.

5 פָּנִים *m. pl.* the face, countenance, the part turned towards any one: 2 Kings viii. 11, "he settled his countenance steadfastly," i.e. beheld him with a fixed look. The face, countenance, is also put for the look, mien, air of a person, as expressing the affections or emotions of the mind: Gen. xxxi. 2, 5. Gen. iv. 5, &c.

6 מִרְאָה *m.* sight, aspect, view; appearance, form.

7 תֵּאֵר *m.* form, figure.

No. 5 not included.

Exod. xxiii. 3.

Judg. xiii. 6, 6.

1 Sam. xvi. 7.

xvi. 12.

xvii. 42.

2

6

6

4

6

1 Sam. xiv. 2.

2 Sam. xiv. 27.

Ps. x. 4.

4

6

7

6

1

6

3

Can. v. 15.

Dan. i. 13, 13, 15.

v. 6, 9, 10.

vii. 28.

COUNTERVAIL.

שָׁוָה to be made even, level; to be equal, to countervail, to be equivalent. KAL *part.* Poel, Esth. vii. 4, i.e. cannot make it good.

COUNTRY. (See also F.A.R.)

1 אֲדָמָה *f.* earth, ground; land, a country.

2 אֶרֶץ *m.* see *Isa.*

- 3 אֶרֶץ *com.* the earth, the ground; a land, a country: Gen. x. 20, &c.
- 4 גְּבֻלָּה *f.* border, coast.
- 5 אֶרֶץ *m.* one who lives in the place where he arose or was born; "one of your own country;" "born in the country."
- 6 חֶבֶל *com.* a cord; a tract of land measured or laid out.
- 7 נֶפֶת *f.* (see *Situation*), elevated country.
- 8 מְקוֹם *com.* place, *pr.* station, from standing.
- 9 פְּרִיז one dwelling in the country; joined with villages.
- 10 שָׂדֶה *m.* field, country, open fields; the field or country of a people is their territory.

No. 3 not included.

Gen. xiv. 7.	10	Dent. iii. 14.	6	1 Sam. xxvii. 5, 7, 11.	10
xxix. 26.	8	Josh. xvii. 11.	7	1 Chron. viii. 8.	10
xxxiii. 3.	10	Judg. xx. 6.	10	Jer. xlvii. 4.	2
Lev. xvi. 20.	5	Ruth i. 1, 2, 6, 6, 22.	10	Ezek. xlvii. 8.	4
xvii. 15.	5	ii. 6.	10	xlvii. 22.	5
xxiv. 23.	5	iv. 3.	10	Hos. xii. 12.	10
Num. xv. 13.	10	1 Sam. vi. 1.	9	Jonah iv. 2.	1
xxi. 20.	10	vii. 18.	9		

COUPLE, COUPLING.

- 1 חֶבֶר to join or couple together things of the same sort. See *Join*. KAL *part.* Poel. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* PUAL *pret.* חֶבְרָה *f.* junction, place of union. סִמְכָּוִיּוֹת *f.* pl. beams of wood used for joining. סִמְכָּוִיּוֹת *f.* joining.
- 2 צֶמֶד *m.* a pair, a yoke, of oxen and of asses.
- 3 שְׁנַיִם *adj. num. dual*, two.
- 4 תְּאֵמָה to be double, twain. KAL *part.* Poel. תְּאֵמִים *m. pl.* constr. for תְּאֵמִים twins.

Exod. xvi. 3, 3.	1 a	Exod. xxxvi. 10, 10.	1 d b	Exod. xxxix. 20.	1 h
xxvi. 4, 4.	1 f h	xxxvi. 11, 11, 12.	1 h	Judg. xii. 3.	2
xxvi. 5.	1 h	xxxvi. 13, 13.	1 d	2 Sam. xiii. 6.	3
xxvi. 6, 9, 11.	1 b	xxxvi. 17, 17.	1 h f	xvi. 1.	2
xxvi. 10, 10.	1 f	xxxvi. 18.	1 c	2 Chron. xxxiv. 11.	1 g
xxvi. 24, 24.	4 a b	xxxvi. 29, 29.	4 a b	Isa. xli. 7, 9.	2
xxviii. 27.	1 h	xxxix. 4, 4.	1 a e		

COURAGE.

- 1 אֶמֶץ to be strong, resolute, and vigorous; to act with great spirit and undaunted courage: in certain passages it seems to have been rendered, "to be of good courage," because of its being joined with חֵזֶק, usually translated, to be strong: these two words are combined to denote intrepidity, fearlessness, and a resolute mind. KAL *imp.* חֵזֶק *adj.* firm, strong.
- 2 חֵזֶק to bind fast; to make firm; to be strong, firm, undaunted. See *Strong, Sure*. KAL *pret.* *imp.* HITFAEL *pret.*
- 3 לֵב the heart. לֵבָב *m. id.*
- 4 רִחַן *com.* breath, spirit, mind; spirit, courage.

Num. xiii. 20.	2 c	2 Sam. xiii. 23.	2 b	Ezra x. 4.	2 b
Dent. xxi. 6, 7, 23.	1 a	1 Chron. xix. 13.	2 b	Pa. xxvii. 14.	2 b
Josh. i. 6, 7, 9, 18.	1 a	xxiii. 13.	1 a	xxxi. 24.	2 b
ii. 11.	4	xviii. 20.	1 a	Isa. xli. 6.	2 b
x. 25.	1 a	2 Chron. xv. 8.	2 c	Dan. xi. 25.	3 a
xxiii. 6.	2 a	xix. 11. a	2 b	Amos ii. 18.	1 b, 3
2 Sam. x. 12.	2 b	xxxii. 7.	1 a		

a "deal courageously," *ut* take courage and do.

COURSE.

- 1 חֲלָקָה to pass, to change, to take by courses in succession. חֲלִיקָה *f.* change.

- 2 חֲלָקָה Ch. *f.* division, class, course; specially of the twenty-four classes of the Levites and priests. חֲלִיקָה *f.* divisions.

- 3 יָבֵל *m.* a stream; a channel in which a stream flows.
- 4 מוֹצֵא *m.* place of going forth, a fountain of waters.
- 5 מוֹם to be moved, to be out of course, with danger of ruin. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 6 מְסֻלָּה *f.* highway, path: as used of the stars, it seems to mean their orbits; *lit.* from their highways or elevations.
- 7 עָנָה to answer; to sing together by courses. KAL *fut.*
- 8 מְרֻחָה *f.* a running, a course of action. The marginal reading of Jer. xxiii. 10 is probably taken from מְרֻחָה to break; to oppress.

No. 2 a not included.

Judg. v. 20.	6	Ezra iii. 11.	7	Isa. xlii. 4.	8
1 Kings v. 14.	1 a	vi. 18.	2	Jer. viii. 6.	8
2 Chron. xxxii. 30.	4	Pa. lxxii. 5.	5	xxiii. 10.	8

COURT.

- 1 בֵּית *m.* house: Amos vii. 13, "king's court," or house of the kingdom.
- 2 חֶצֶר *m.* a court surrounded, a vacant space open to the sky, as of the tabernacle and temple, in the midst of a house built round about it; into which the windows mostly opened, and large doors; smaller windows and a low door for entrance from the street; sometimes translated town, village, 2 Kings xx. 4. חֶצִיר *m.* only in Isa. xxxiv. 13. Gussetius thinks the meaning of grass or some kind of vegetation should be retained; see *Grass*. Bush renders it residence.
- 3 עוֹרָה *f.* a court shut in or enclosed. Taylor makes the primary derived meaning to be, to help; and adds, The court mentioned (2 Chron. iv. and vi.) seems to have been a square work raised above the pavement, with a parapet round about it, and a door in the parapet, before the altar of burnt offerings. Upon this elevated square stood Solomon's "scaffold" or pulpit: 2 Chron. iv. 9, 9; vi. 13.
- 4 עִיר *f.* city: 2 Kings xx. 4.

COVENANT.

- בְּרִית *f.* There is great probability that this word is derived from בָּרָה to eat, by which act the covenant was ratified between two parties; so it applies to the eating of the sacrifice by the party offering, being at the same time when offered the bread of God; and so it illustrates the character of the Lord's Supper as a ratification on our part of Christ's covenant by eating. See Cudworth's *Discourse* on the true notion of the Lord's Supper. It is derived by some from בָּרָה to choose, importing the selection of conditions of the covenant to be ratified; by some from בָּרָה to cut or strike, as in Latin we have *fadus ferire*, because in covenants it was usual to slay some animal: but Parkhurst, with some others, considers it to be deduced from בָּרַר to purify ceremonially or with sacred rites; it may however be very difficult at this time to ascertain what has really been the first origin of the word and its application, which is to be sought for in the very earliest testimonies and

customs of the people of God rather than of other nations. It is used of God's everlasting covenant of salvation; of the "new covenant" of the gospel, Jer. xxxi. 31: of any covenant of God with man, or of man with man; and also of any promise or stipulation, as also of any fixed arrangement, Jer. xxxiii. 20, or precept to be observed, Jer. xxxiv. 15. It is also put for the conditions of a covenant, as the Decalogue, Deut. iv. 13; ix. 9, 11: Isa. xxviii. 18; and for the sign of a covenant, Gen. xvii. 13. The blood of the victim slain was called the blood of the covenant, Exod. xxiv. 8, Zech. ix. 11; hence we read, Matt. xxvi. 28, of the blood of Christ as the blood of the new covenant: *comp.* Mark xiv. 24, Heb. xiii. 20. A covenant of salt is a perpetual stipulation of stipend or maintenance, according to some; or a perpetual covenant: see *Salā*. Gen. vi. 18, &c.

COVENANT (V.)

כָּרַח to cut, to cut asunder; to make (a covenant), to covenant. KAL *pret.* 2 Chron. vii. 18, Jer. xxxiv. 13; with כָּרַח, Hag. ii. 5; *fut.* Isa. lvii. 8, *marg.* 'or, hewed it'; Gesenius, Thou didst covenant for thyself from them, i. e. to receive from them the price of thy whoredom. Others, Thou hast joined with these some of them, *sc.* in covenant; Vulg. "Foedus pepigisti cum eis, i. e. cum quibusdam ex eis."

COVER. (See TAPESTRY.)

- 1 אָהֶל *m.* a tent.
- 2 בָּלַע to swallow down; perhaps *metaph.* to conceal or cover suddenly out of sight. But the LXX. in Num. iv. 20, have rendered בָּלַע by ἐξέστυα, *lit.* as the swallowing (of spittle): so it is an injunction not to go suddenly or hastily within sight of the holy vessels. Gussetius would render the passage, But they shall not go in to see, (for this would be) as the swallowing down of that which is sacred.
- 3 חָפַה to cover the head and face for sorrow, disgrace, and shame. KAL *pret.* *b part.* Poel. NIPHAL *part.*
- 4 חָפַה to cover by way of protection. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 5 טָלַל to shade; to cover over. PIEL *fut.*
- 6 יָעַם to clothe. KAL *pret.*
- 7 כָּסַח to cover, to conceal: God covers sin when he pardons it: Ps. xxxii. 1, *lit.* covered (as to) sin, Neh. iv. 5. Man covers sin, either when he cloaks and extenuates it, Prov. xxviii. 13, or when he passes it by and buries it in oblivion, Prov. xvii. 9. To cover is to obscure the understandings of men, Isa. xxix. 10. To overwhelm with confusion and calamity, Ps. cxl. 9: Prov. x. 6: Hab. ii. 17. To cover pride from man is to dispose him to humility, Job xxxiii. 17. KAL *part.* Poel. *b part.* Pail. NIPHAL *pret.* *a inf.* PIEL *pret.* *a inf.* *a imp.* *b fut.* *b part.* PUAL *pret.* *b fut.* *b part.* HITHPAEL *b fut.* *b part.* מְכַסֵּה *m.* covering. מְכַסֵּה *f. id.* מְכַסֵּה *m. id.* *a part.* מְכַסֵּה *m. id.*
- 8 כָּסַח to cover over. HIPHAL *pret.* The Talmudists use it to express crowded, pressed, heaped measure; also of the

Jewish church, bowed down in ashes, covered with ashes.—Gesenius.

- 9 כָּסַח to cover; to be covered (with fat). KAL *pret.*
- 10 לָאֵם to wrap around, to muffle, to cover. KAL *pret.*
- 11 לוֹם *m.* a covering, veil; muffler.
- 12 נָסַח to pour out a libation: to cover. KAL *a inf.* HOPHAL *b fut.* *a fut.* *a part.* Poel. HIPHAL *a inf.* *a fut.* *a part.* מְכַסֵּה *m.* covert. מְכַסֵּה *m.* covert. מְכַסֵּה *f. id.* מְכַסֵּה *f. id.* that with which one is covered.
- 13 סָכַח to cover, so as to secure, protect, with ל giving the idea of an obstacle as well as of protection; also followed by two *acc.* and עַל; Hiphil *seq.* עַל and ל: to cover the feet, an euphemism for to ease oneself, to satisfy a call of nature. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* Poel. HIPHAL *a inf.* *a fut.* *a part.* מְכַסֵּה *m.* covert. מְכַסֵּה *m.* covert. מְכַסֵּה *f. id.* מְכַסֵּה *f. id.* that with which one is covered.
- 14 סָכַח to ceil. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Pail.
- 15 סָחַר *m.* see *Hide*. מְסָחֵר *m.* a hidingplace, refuge.
- 16 עָוַב to be in a dark, cloudy state. HIPHAL, to cover as with a cloud: *fut.*
- 17 עָטַה to cover or wrap oneself up with a cloak or upper garment. It is also applied to the covering of the upper lip, or veiling the upper part of the face, which was usual in great sorrow or shame. With *inf.*, will surely cover. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *a fut.* *a part.* Poel. HIPHAL *a pret.*
- 18 עָטַה (see *Overwhelm*), to cover as with a garment, &c. KAL *fut.*
- 19 עָב *m.* litter, sedan, palanquin, as being lightly and gently borne; probably, litter-wagons.
- 20 עָטַח *m.* lid, cover of a vessel, as "made fast" upon it.
- 21 עָטַח to be spread; to overlay. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.* PUAL *a part.* *a fut.* מְעָטֵחַ *m.* overlaying, metal laid over statues.
- 22 קָרַם to draw over, to cover; *seq.* עַל. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 23 קָשָׁה and קָשָׁה *f.* covers to dishes; or, dishes, bowls for libations. LXX. σκευα.
- 24 מְרַכֵּב *m.* the covering or tilt of a carriage in motion: Gesenius, a seat in a chariot or other vehicle.
- 25 שָׁוָה to lie in wait for; to fall upon suddenly. KAL *fut.*
- 26 שָׁכַח to interweave; to cover. KAL *pret.*

Gen. vii. 19, 20.	7 l	Exod. xxiv. 15, 16.	7 h	Exod. xl. 3.	13 a
viii. 13.	7 r	xxv. 20.	13 o	xl. 19.	7 r
ix. 23.	7 h	xxv. 29, 29.	23, 12 b	xl. 21, 21.	13 g
xx. 16.	7 q	xxvi. 7.	1	xl. 34.	7 h
xxiv. 65.	7 n	xxvi. 13.	7 f	Lev. iii. 3, 9, 14.	7 i
xxxviii. 14.	7 h	xxvii. 14, 14.	7 r	iv. 8.	7 i
xxxviii. 15.	7 e	xxviii. 42.	7 f	vii. 5.	7 i
Exod. viii. 6.	7 h	xxix. 13, 22.	7 i	ix. 19.	7 e
x. 5.	7 e	xxxiii. 22.	26	xiii. 12, 13.	7 e
x. 15.	7 h	xxxv. 11.	7 r	xiii. 45.	17 c
xiv. 28.	7 h	xxxv. 12.	13 g	xvi. 13.	7 e
xv. 5.	7 h	xxxvi. 19, 19.	7 r	xvi. 13.	7 r
xv. 10.	7 e	xxxvii. 9.	13 c	Num. iii. 23.	7 r
xvi. 13.	7 h	xxxvii. 16, 16.	23, 12 b	iv. 5, 5.	13 g, 7 e
xxi. 33.	7 h	xxxix. 34, 34.	34	iv. 6, 14.	7 p
xxii. 27.	7 q			iv. 7, 7.	23, 12 d

Num. iv. 8, 8.	7 e r	Job xxiii. 17.	7 e	Isa. xxix. 10.	7 e
iv. 9.	7 e	xxiv. 7.	7 q	xxx. 1, 1. 8	12 a c
iv. 10.	7 r	xxvi. 6.	7 q	xxx. 22.	21 d
iv. 11, 11.	7 e r	xxxv. 19. a	7 q	xxxii. 2.	15
iv. 12, 12.	7 e r	xxxvi. 33.	7 e	xxxvii. 1.	7 n
iv. 15.	7 f	xxxvi. 30, 32.	7 e	xxxviii. 2.	7 o
iv. 20.	2	xxxviii. 34.	7 h	l. 3.	7 q
iv. 25, 25.	7 r	xxxviii. 40.	13 l	li. 16.	7 e
vii. 3.	19	xl. 21.	15	lviii. 7.	7 e
ix. 15.	7 e	xl. 22.	13 b	lix. 6.	7 n
ix. 16.	7 h	Pa. xxxii. 1.	7 b	lx. 2, 6.	7 h
xvi. 38, 39.	21 d	xliv. 15.	7 e	lxi. 10.	6
xvi. 42.	7 e	xliv. 19.	7 h	Jer. iii. 25.	7 h
xix. 15.	20	lxi. 4.	15	xiv. 3, 4.	3 a
xxii. 5.	7 e	lxiv. 13.	18	xxv. 38.	13 k
xxiii. 11.	7 h	lxviii. 12.	8 b	xlvi. 8.	7 h
Deut. xxii. 12.	7 h	lxix. 7.	7 e	li. 42.	7 o
xxiii. 13.	7 e	lxxi. 13.	17 c	li. 51.	7 e
xxiii. 15.	9	lxxiii. 6.	18	Lam. ii. 1.	18
xxiii. 12.	4	lxxx. 2.	7 k	lii. 16.	8
Josh. xiv. 7.	7 h	lxxxv. 2.	7 e	lii. 43, 44.	13 a
Judg. iii. 24.	13 f	lxxxix. 45.	17 e	Ezek. i. 11, 23, 23.	7 i
iv. 18, 19.	7 h	lxi. 4.	13 e	vii. 18.	7 e
1 Sam. xix. 13.	7 h	civ. 2.	17 d	xii. 6, 12.	7 h
xxiv. 3.	13 d	civ. 6.	7 e	xvi. 8, 10, 18.	7 h
xxv. 20.	15	civ. 9.	7 f	xviii. 7.	7 h
xxviii. 14.	17 d	cv. 39.	13 g	xviii. 16.	7 e
2 Sam. xv. 30, 30.	3 b a	cvi. 11, 17.	7 h	xxiv. 7.	7 f
xvii. 19.	13 g	cix. 19, 29.	17 c	xxiv. 6.	7 d
xix. 4.	10	cxix. 11.	26	xxiv. 17, 22.	17 o
1 Kings i. 1.	7 h	cxix. 13.	13 b	xxvi. 10.	7 h
vi. 9.	14 a	cxl. 7.	13 a	xxvi. 19.	7 e
vi. 15, 15.	21 a b	cxl. 9.	7 h	xxvii. 7.	7 s
vi. 20.	21 b	cxlvii. 8.	7 i	xxviii. 13.	13 m
vi. 35.	21 a	Prov. x. 6, 11, 12.	7 h	xxviii. 14, 16.	13 c
vii. 3, 7.	14 b	xii. 16.	7 a	xxx. 18.	7 h
vii. 13, 41, 42.	7 f	xvii. 9.	7 i	xxxi. 15.	7 e
viii. 7.	13 b	xxiv. 31.	7 k	xxxi. 7, 7.	7 e h
2 Kings xvi. 18.	13 h i	xxvi. 23.	21 c	xxvii. 6.	22 a
xix. 1.	7 n	xxvi. 26.	7 n	xxvii. 8.	22 b
xix. 2.	7 o	xxviii. 13.	7 i	xxviii. 9, 16.	7 f
1 Chron. xxviii. 18.	13 c	Eccles. vi. 4.	24	xxi. 16.	7 m
2 Chron. iv. 12, 13.	7 f	Cant. iii. 10.	18 a	xx. 8.	7 f
v. 8.	7 h	Isa. iv. 6.	7 h	xx. 8.	7 g
Neh. iii. 15.	5	vi. 5, 2.	7 h	Obad. 10.	7 a
iv. 8.	7 h	xi. 9.	7 i	Jonah iii. 6.	7 h
Esth. vi. 12.	8 b	xvi. 11.	7 a	lii. 8.	7 n
vii. 8.	8 a	xvi. 4.	15	Micah iii. 7.	17 a
Job ix. 24.	7 h	xxii. 8.	13 g	vii. 10.	7 h
xv. 27.	7 e	xxii. 17.	17 b d	Hab. ii. 14, 17.	7 h
xvi. 18.	7 h	xxv. 7.	11	iii. 3.	7 e
xvi. 28.	7 h	xxvi. 31.	7 h	Mal. ii. 12.	7 f
xxii. 11.	7 h	xxviii. 20.	13 o	ii. 16.	7 e
xxiii. 14.	15				

a *lit.* no covering to the poor. b *or*, that pour out a libation.

COVET.

- 1 **חָמַד** to desire earnestly. HITHPAEL *a. pret.* b *fut.*
- 2 **בָּצַע** to cut and tear away, to plunder; to get by covetous, dishonest means. KAL *a. part.* Poel. b *a. rapine, prey; any unjust gain.*
- 3 **חָמַד** to desire strongly, to take delight in; used both in a good and bad sense. KAL *a. part.* b *fut.*

Exod. xviii. 21.	2 b	Prov. xxi. 26.	1 a	Jer. xxii. 17.	2 b
xx. 17, 17.	3 b	xxviii. 16.	2 b	li. 13.	2 b
Deut. v. 21.	1 b	Isa. lviii. 17.	2 b	Ezek. xxxiii. 31.	2 b
Josh. vii. 21.	3 b	Jer. vi. 13.	2 b	Micah ii. 2.	3 a
Pa. x. 3.	3 a	viii. 16.	2 b	Hab. ii. 9, 9.	2 a b
cxix. 34.	2 b				

COW.

- 1 **בָּקָר** *com.* horned cattle, most commonly at full age; collectively, herd.
- 2 **עֵלָה** *f.* a heifer: "young cow," *lit.* heifer of the herd.
- 3 **פָּרָה** *m.* heifer; also of a heifer or young cow in milk, or as bearing the yoke.
- 4 **שֹׁר** *m.* an ox, bullock, so called from its strength and boldness; but without respect to sex or age.

Lev. xxii. 28.	4	Job xxi. 10.	3	Isa. xi. 7.	3
Num. xviii. 17.	4	Isa. vii. 21.	3	Ezek. iv. 15.	1

CRACKLING.

קֹל *m.* any sound, noise, voice: Eccles. vii. 6, *marg.* 'sound.'

CRACKNEL.

קִנְקִיִּים *m.* a kind of cake, pricked or marked with points: 1 Kings xiv. 3: according to some, roasted ears of corn. Buxtorf, biscuits. Harmer, cakes spotted with coriander and other seeds, still common in Syria and the East.

CRAFT, CRAFTSMAN.

- 1 **חָקֵשׁ** *m.* engraver, artificer. *a. חָקֵשׁ m.* work of an artificer.
- 2 **עָרֵם** to be crafty, cunning, mostly in a bad sense. HITHPAEL *a. fut.* *a. עָרֵם b. craftiness. c. עָרֵם adj. crafty.*
- 3 **קִרְמָה** *f.* deceit, fraud.

Deut. xxvii. 15.	1	Job v. 12.	2 c	Pa. lxxxiii. 3.	2 a
2 Kings xxiv. 14, 16.	1	v. 13.	2 b	Dan. viii. 25.	3
1 Chron. iv. 14.	1 a	xv. 5.	3 c	Hos. xiii. 2.	1
Neh. xi. 35.	1 a				

CRAG.

עָץ *com.* tooth; sharp rock, cliff, crag: Job xxxix. 28.

CRANE.

סוּס *m.* the swallow, a bird of passage, with a chattering querulous note: Bochart: Isa. xxxviii. 14; Jer. viii. 7, *נחיר*. *m.* *id.*, Jer. viii. 7. According to the Rabbins, a crane.

CRASHING.

שָׁבַר *m.* a breaking: Zeph. i. 10.

CRAVE.

חָקַק to impel, to urge: others have derived this verb from *חָקַק* to bow. KAL *pret.* Prov. xvi. 26.

CREATE.

בָּרָא to bring into being; to produce, put in form, or renew; to put in a new or happier condition. It is a word having an especial reference to God, and his operations by an infinite power. "The leading import of *בָּרָא* is two-fold: (1) The production or effectuation of something new, rare, and wonderful; the bringing something to pass in a striking and marvellous manner, as Num. xvi. 30, Jer. xxxi. 22. (2) The act of renovating, remodeling, or reconstituting, something already in existence, Pa. li. 10, explained by the parallel clause. Isa. lxxv. 17.—*Bush* on Gen. i. 1. KAL *a. pret.* b *inf.* c *imp.* d *fut.* e *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *a. pret.* b *inf.* c *imp.* d *part.*

Gen. i. 1.	a	Pa. civ. 30.	h	Isa. xlv. 8, 12.	a
i. 21.	d	cxlviii. 5.	f	xlv. 18, 18.	c, a
i. 27, 27, 28.	d, a, a	Eccles. xii. 1.	e	xlvi. 7.	f
ii. 3.	a	Isa. iv. 5.	a	lv. 16, 16.	a
ii. 4.	g	xl. 26.	a	lvii. 19.	e
v. 1.	b	xl. 28.	a	lxxv. 17, 18, 18.	e
v. 2, 2.	a, g	xli. 20.	a	Jer. xxxi. 22.	a
vi. 7.	a	xlii. 5.	a	Ezek. xxi. 30.	f
Deut. iv. 32.	a	xliii. 1, 15.	e	xxviii. 13, 15.	g
Pa. li. 10.	c	xliiii. 7.	e	Amos iv. 12.	e
lxxxix. 12.	a	xlv. 7, 7.	e	Mal. ii. 10.	a
cii. 18.	i				

CREATURE.

חַי *adj.* any living thing; usually joined with the following word; see *Life, Living*: in these passages, translated "living creature:" Ezek. i. 5, 13, 13, 14, 15, 15, 19, 19, 20, 21, 22; iii. 13; x. 15, 17, 20.

נֶפֶשׁ *com.* soul: Gen. i. 21, *lit.* living soul, 24; ii. 19; ix. 10, 12, 15, 16: Lev. xi. 46, 46.

CREDITOR.

פֶּעַל *m.* master: Deut. xv. 2, *lit.* master of the lending of his hand.

יָד *com.* hand: Deut. xv. 2.

נָשָׂא to lend on usury. **KAL part.** Poel, 2 Kings iv. 1: Isa. l. 1. **מִשָּׂא** *m.* lending: Deut. xv. 2.

CREEP.

1 **רָמַשׁ** to creep, the appropriate verb for the motion of the smaller animals which creep along the ground; both of those which have four feet or more, and also of those without feet, which glide or drag themselves upon the ground, as worms and serpents; in a wider sense, of aquatic or amphibious reptiles. **KAL fut. b part.** Poel. **רָמַשׁ** *m.* reptile.

2 **שָׁרַץ** to creep, to crawl; to bring forth abundantly: the two senses are united in our use of the word creep; spoken of reptiles and the smaller aquatic animals. **KAL a part.** Poel. **שָׁרַץ** *m.* reptile.

Gen. i. 24, 25.	1 c	Lev. v. 2	2 b	Deut. iv. 18.	1 b
i. 26, 26.	1 c b	xi. 20, 21, 23, 31.	2 a	xiv. 19.	2 b
i. 30.	1 b	xi. 29, 29.	2 b a	1 Kings iv. 33.	1 c
vi. 7, 20.	1 c	xi. 41, 41.	2 b a	Ps. civ. 20.	1 a
vii. 8.	1 b	xi. 42, 42.	2 b a	civ. 25.	1 c
vii. 14, 14.	1 c b	xi. 43, 43.	2 b a	cxlvi. 10.	1 c
vii. 21, 21.	2 b a	xi. 44, 44.	2 b, 1 b	Ezek. viii. 10.	1 c
vii. 23.	1 c	xi. 46.	2 a	xxxviii. 20, 20.	1 c b
viii. 17, 17.	1 c b	xx. 25.	1 a	Hos. ii. 18.	1 c
viii. 19, 19.	1 c b	xxii. 5.	2 b	Hab. i. 14.	1 c

CRIB.

אָכּוּס *m.* a place in which cattle are fattened; a crib or stall: Job xxxix. 9: Prov. xiv. 4: Isa. i. 3.

CRIME.

זָמָה *f.* purpose, counsel, plan, *ec.* for evil, rarely for good; mischief, wickedness, crime, heinous crime. Specially of crimes arising from unchastity, as rape, incest: Job xxxi. 11.

מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment: Ezek. vii. 23, *lit.* the judgment of bloods.

CRIMSON.

כַּרְמִי *m.* crimson or deep scarlet, a colour prepared from insects inhabiting a species of oak; *coccus ilicis* of Linn. Also, crimson stuffs: 2 Chron. ii. 7, 14; iii. 14.

שָׁנִי *m.* see *Scarlet*. Jer. iv. 30.

תּוֹלַעַ *m.* a worm; *coccus ilicis*, Linn., or the *helix ianthina*; less permanent than scarlet as a dye, of a bluish tint, and commonly rendered 'blue:' Isa. i. 18.

CRISPING-PIN.

חֲרִיטִים *m. pl.* see *Bag*. Isa. iii. 22, *i.e.* money-bags or purses, highly ornamented; probably of metal.

CROOKBACKED.

גִּבֵּן *adj.* gibbous, hunchbacked: Lev. xxi. 20.

CROOKED.

1 **בְּרִיחַ** see *Bar*. Job xxvi. 13. *LXX.* δράκοντα φεύγοντα; *alibi* ἀποστάντην. *Aq.* φεύγον μοχλόν. The constellation in the heavens is undoubtedly intended by the crooked or fleeing serpent.

2 **הָרָר** to be tumid; to be elevated. **KAL part.** Psal.

3 **עָוָה** to turn awry or the wrong way; to make crooked. **PIEL pret.**

4 **עָוָה** to be crooked, in opposition to being straight. **PIEL a part.** **PUAL b part.**

5 **עָלָב** *adj.* a hill, acclivity.

6 **עֲקָלָל** *adj.* winding, crooked, bypaths. **עֲקָלָתוֹן** *adj.* winding, tortuous, epithet of a serpent.

7 **עָקַשׁ** to twist, pervert, wrest. **PIEL a part.** **בְּשָׁשׁ** *adj.* perverse. **טַעֲקָשִׁים** *m. pl.* tortuous ways.

8 **פִּתְלָחַל** *adj.* crooked, crafty, perverse.

Deut. xxxii. 5.	8	Eccles. i. 15.	4 b	Isa. xlii. 16.	7 c
Job xxvi. 13.	1	vii. 13.	4 a	xiv. 2.	2
Ps. cxxiv. 5.	6	Isa. xxvii. 1.	6 a	lix. 8.	7 a
Prov. ii. 15.	7 b	xl. 4.	5	Lam. iii. 9.	8

CROP (V).

קָטַף to pluck off, to break off. **KAL pret.** Ezek. xvii. 4. *fut.* Ezek. xvii. 22.

CROP (N).

טָרָאָה *f.* crop, craw of birds: Lev. i. 16.

CROSSWAY.

פֶּרֶק *m.* a place where two ways break or separate: Obad. 14.

CROUCH.

הָקָה to be bruised, crushed. **KAL fut.** Ps. x. 10, *or*, he is crushed.

שָׁחָה to bow down. **HITHPAEL inf.** 1 Sam. ii. 36.

CROWN.

1 **זָר** *m.* a list or border which went about the top of the ark of the covenant, the table of shewbread, and the altar of incense.

2 **פָּתַר** to compass about. **HIPHIL a part.** **זָהָרִי** *m.* diadem.

3 **נֹרֶן** *m.* the golden plate which was fixed upon the fore part of the high priest's mitre, with this inscription upon it, "Holiness to the Lord," was a token of his eminent distinction and separation to God; therefore it has the name of separation or consecration given to it, which we translate crown. And as a crown or diadem is the badge of separation or eminent distinction from the inferior

part of mankind, so this name is also given to the crowns or diadems of kings, and to the hair of the Nazarite: Jer. vii. 29. **קִנְיָרִים** *m. pl.* crowned, i.e. princes.

4 **קָטַר** to compass, to crown. **PIEL** *a. pret. b. fut. c. part.* **HIPHIL** *a. part.* **קָטַרָה** *f.* a crown, convivial or royal; any ornament or dignity: 2 Sam. xii. 30, &c.

5 **קִנְיָר** *m.* crown of the head.

No. 4 e not included.

Gen. xlix. 26.	5	2 Sam. xiv. 26.	5	Ps. cxxxii. 18.	2
Exod. xiv. 11, 24, 25.	1	2 Kings xi. 12.	3	Prov. xiv. 18.	2 a
xxx. 6.	3	2 Chron. xxiii. 11.	3	xxvii. 24.	3
xxx. 8, 4.	1	Eth. i. 11.	2 b	Cant. iii. 11.	4 e a
xxxvii. 2, 11, 26, 27.	1	il. 17.	2 b	Isa. iii. 17.	3
xxxix. 30.	1	vi. 8.	2 b	xxiii. 8.	4 d
Lev. viii. 9.	3	Job ii. 7.	4 b	Jer. ii. 16.	5
xxi. 12.	3	Pa. viii. 5.	4 b	xlviii. 45.	3 a
Deut. xxxiii. 20.	3	lxv. 11.	4 a	Nah. iii. 17.	3
2 Sam. i. 10.	3	lxxxix. 39.	3	Zech. ix. 16.	3
		ciii. 4.	4 c		

CRUEL.

1 **חָמָס** *m.* see *Violence*.

2 **חָמָן** to be acid; to be violent and oppressive from a malicious heart. **KAL** *part.* **Pool.**

3 **חָמָר** *adj.* cruel and unrelenting, without regard to the sorrows and sufferings of others; without consideration, mercy, or compassion: Jer. vi. 23. **חָמָרִים** *adj. id.* **חָמָרִים** *f.* cruelty, fierceness.

4 **עֲשָׂק** *m.* oppression.

5 **פָּרַד** *m.* oppression, rigour, from the idea of crushing.

6 **קָשָׁה** to be hard, severe, vehement. **KAL** *a. pret. b. fut. c. part.* **קָשָׁה** *adj.* hard, hardened.

Gen. xlix. 5.	1	Ps. lxxi. 4.	2	Isa. xlii. 9.	3 a
xliv. 7.	6 a	lxxiv. 20.	1	xix. 4.	3 b
Exod. vi. 9.	6 b	Prov. v. 9.	3 a	Jer. vi. 23.	3 a
Deut. xxxii. 33.	3	xi. 17.	3 a	xxx. 14.	3 a
Judg. ix. 24.	1	xii. 10.	3 a	l. 42.	3 a
Job xxx. 21.	3	xvii. 11.	3 a	Lam. iv. 3.	3
Pa. xxv. 19.	1	xxvii. 4.	3 b	Ezek. xviii. 18. a	4
xxvii. 12.	1	Cant. viii. 6.	6 b	xxxiv. 4.	5

a *ut.* he oppressed an oppression.

CRUSE.

בִּטְבֵּט *m.* see *Bottle*. 1 Kings xiv. 3.

צֶלְחִית *f.* a dish: 2 Kings ii. 20.

צֶפֶת *f.* a cruse, flask, for water: 1 Sam. xxvi. 11, 12, 16: 1 Kings xvii. 12, 14, 16; xix. 6.

CRUSH.

דָּבַק see *Break*. **PIEL** *inf.* Lam. iii. 34. *fut.* Job iv. 19. **HITHPAEL** *fut.* Job v. 4.

הָמָם to defeat, to destroy. **KAL** *pret.* Jer. li. 34.

וָרַד to press, to squeeze together. **KAL** *fut.* Job xxxix. 15. **וָרַדָּה** *m.* crushed: Isa. lix. 5.

פָּתַת to beat, stamp, break in pieces. **KAL** *part.* Paul. Lev. xxii. 24.

לָחַץ to press, squeeze. **KAL** *fut.* Num. xxii. 25.

רָצַץ to break, to break in or down. **KAL** *part.* **Pool.** Amos iv. i. *part.* Paul. Deut. xxviii. 33.

שָׁבַר to break, to break in pieces. **KAL** *inf.* Lam. i. 15.

CRY.

1 **נָקַח** to roar for pain or anguish; to cry out in distress; to groan as men do that are mortally wounded. **KAL** *a. inf. NIPHAL b. inf. c. part. d. fut. e. fut. f. crying out.*

2 **קָעַ** to cry out with a loud voice, chiefly from sorrow or fear; in complaint of some great sorrow, or imploring help; of those afflicted or oppressed by an enemy, hard pressed in battle, in danger at sea, in any great distress or strait, oppressed by hard servitude; sometimes to call, to call together. It is used also in a religious sense, of penitents, to express their earnestness, 1 Sam. xii. 10, Joel i. 14: it may be the cry of faith, Ps. cxlii. 5; a persevering cry, 1 Sam. xv. 11; which receives a gracious hearing from God, Ps. xxii. 5, cvii. 13, 19; Isa. xxx. 19; or does not receive, Isa. lvii. 13, Jer. xi. 11, Lam. iii. 8, Hab. i. 2. It is attributed to the heart, Isa. xv. 5, Hos. vii. 14; to inanimate things, Hab. ii. 11; a cry of destruction, Isa. xv. 5, such as men raise in any great calamity. The person to whom one cries, whom one implores, is put with **לְ**, **לְ**, and in *acc.* the thing or cause of complaint is put after **עַל**, **לְ**, **לְ**, also in *acc.*, as Hab. i. 2, where both constructions are joined; (how long) shall I cry unto thee (because of) violence! *comp.* Job xix. 7. It is once used of the intemperate or boastful language of a foolish prince, Eccles. ix. 17; of clamour, strife, *comp.* 2 Tim. ii. 23, 24. **KAL** *a. pret. b. inf. c. imp. d. fut. HIPHIL e. fut. f. Ch. P'AL g. pret. h. fut. i. an outcry.*

3 **הִמָּה** (see *Noise*), to be clamorous. **KAL** *fut.*

4 **יָכַב** to cry aloud. **PIEL** *fut.* Judg. v. 28, in expectation of his triumphal approach, perhaps imitating the triumphal shout.

5 **הִמָּה** *f.* a clamorous noise: Prov. xix. 18, "for his crying." The *mag.* takes the word to be **HIPHIL** *inf.* of **כִּי** for his crying, or, to his destruction, or, to cause him to die.

6 **נָתַן** to give. **KAL** *a. pret. b. fut.*

7 **עָנָה** to answer, to cry responsively; of jackals, which howl in answer to one another. **KAL** *a. pret. b. inf.*

8 **עָרַן** to look upwards; to long for. See *Pant*. This word very beautifully expresses the natural action of animals parched with thirst and deprived of all supply of water. —*Henderson in loc.* According to Hebrew writers, expressive of the cry of the deer. **KAL** *fut.*

9 **פָּעָה** to cry out, to scream, of a woman in travail. **KAL** *fut.*

10 **צָהַל** is used of any clear, shrill sound; to neigh, to cry aloud. **KAL** *a. pret. b. imp.*

11 **צִוְחָה** *f.* outcry, e.g. of sorrow, on account of some sudden and unexpected calamity.

12 **צָעַק** to cry out, especially for pain, sorrow; in complaint and for help: it evidently implies earnestness and intensity of spirit, as well as energy of utterance: in Exod. xiv. 15 it seems to imply mental crying: *seq.* **לְ** of person, and **לְ**. *Seq. acc.* of thing, of which one complains. With *inf.*, cry at all. **KAL** *a. pret. b. inf. c. imp.*

^a fut. ^b part. Poel. PIEL ^c part. ^d ^e ^f ^g ^h ⁱ ^j ^k ^l ^m ⁿ ^o ^p ^q ^r ^s ^t ^u ^v ^w ^x ^y ^z ^{aa} ^{ab} ^{ac} ^{ad} ^{ae} ^{af} ^{ag} ^{ah} ^{ai} ^{aj} ^{ak} ^{al} ^{am} ^{an} ^{ao} ^{ap} ^{aq} ^{ar} ^{as} ^{at} ^{au} ^{av} ^{aw} ^{ax} ^{ay} ^{az} ^{ba} ^{bb} ^{bc} ^{bd} ^{be} ^{bf} ^{bg} ^{bh} ^{bi} ^{bj} ^{bk} ^{bl} ^{bm} ^{bn} ^{bo} ^{bp} ^{bq} ^{br} ^{bs} ^{bt} ^{bu} ^{bv} ^{bw} ^{bx} ^{by} ^{bz} ^{ca} ^{cb} ^{cc} ^{cd} ^{ce} ^{cf} ^{cg} ^{ch} ^{ci} ^{cj} ^{ck} ^{cl} ^{cm} ^{cn} ^{co} ^{cp} ^{cq} ^{cr} ^{cs} ^{ct} ^{cu} ^{cv} ^{cw} ^{cx} ^{cy} ^{cz} ^{da} ^{db} ^{dc} ^{dd} ^{de} ^{df} ^{dg} ^{dh} ^{di} ^{dj} ^{dk} ^{dl} ^{dm} ^{dn} ^{do} ^{dp} ^{dq} ^{dr} ^{ds} ^{dt} ^{du} ^{dv} ^{dw} ^{dx} ^{dy} ^{dz} ^{ea} ^{eb} ^{ec} ^{ed} ^{ee} ^{ef} ^{eg} ^{eh} ^{ei} ^{ej} ^{ek} ^{el} ^{em} ^{en} ^{eo} ^{ep} ^{eq} ^{er} ^{es} ^{et} ^{eu} ^{ev} ^{ew} ^{ex} ^{ey} ^{ez} ^{fa} ^{fb} ^{fc} ^{fd} ^{fe} ^{ff} ^{fg} ^{fh} ^{fi} ^{fj} ^{fk} ^{fl} ^{fm} ^{fn} ^{fo} ^{fp} ^{fq} ^{fr} ^{fs} ^{ft} ^{fu} ^{fv} ^{fw} 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CUD.

נָחַה *f.* the cud which is drawn up through the neck to be chewed again. See *Chew*. Lev. xi. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 26; Deut. xiv. 6, 7, 8.

CUMBRANCE.

כִּרְחָ m. burden, trouble: Deut. i. 12.

CUMMIN.

כִּמְמִין *m.* the cummin of the ancients is the *cuminum sativum* of Linnæus: Isa. xxviii. 25, 27, 27.

CUNNING.

- 1 אָמֵן *m.* an artist, faithful and trustworthy in his art: "a cunning workman."
- 2 בֵּין to understand. See *Prudent, Skilful*. HIPHIL *part*.
- 3 חָכֵם *adj.* wise.
- 4 חָשַׁב to think, to devise; to be skilful or ingenious in any work. KAL *part*. Poel. סִמְשָׁנָה *f.* thought, device.
- 5 יָדַע to know. KAL *part*. Poel. נִצָּחָה *f.* knowledge.

Gen. xiv. 27. a	5 a	Exod. xxxix. 3, 8.	4 a	2 Chron. xxvi. 15.	4 a
Exod. xlvi. 1, 31.	4 a	1 Sam. xvi. 18, 18.	5 a	Cant. vii. 1.	1
xxviii. 6, 15.	4 a	1 Kings vii. 14.	5 b	Isa. iii. 3.	3
xxxi. 4.	4 b	1 Chron. xxii. 15.	3	xl. 20.	a
xxxv. 33, 35.	4 b	xv. 7.	3	Jer. ix. 17.	3
xxxv. 35, 35.	4 a b	2 Chron. ii. 7, 7, 13.	3	x. 9.	3
xxxvi. 8, 35.	4 a	14, 14.	3	Dan. i. 4.	5, 3
xxxviii. 23.	4 a				

a *M.* a man understanding hunting.

β *M.* work of invention.

CUP.

- כַּיִּיץ *m.* a cup or bowl: Gen. xlv. 2, 2, 12, 16, 17.
- כַּיִּיץ *m.* a cup, basin, goblet: Isa. xxii. 24.
- כּוֹס *f.* a cup; the cup of consolation (Jer. xvi. 7.) seems to refer to the refreshment taken after funerals, which was sent by friends. כִּסְּ m. a purse, a bag: Prov. xxiii. 31, כִּסְּ.
- כַּיִּיץ *f. pl.* see *Bowl*: Jer. lii. 19.
- כַּיִּיץ *m.* bowl: Zech. xii. 2.
- כַּיִּיץ *f. pl.* dishes, bowls for libations. LXX. σπονδαί. 1 Chron. xxviii. 17.
- כַּיִּיץ to water, to give to drink; a cupbearer. HIPHIL *part*. 1 Kings x. 5: 2 Chron. ix. 4: Neh. i. 11.

CURDLE.

כִּסְּ to coagulate as milk, to curdle. HIPHIL *part*. Job x. 10.

CURE.

- נָחַה to thrust away, to remove either the bandages of a wound or the power of disease, and so to heal, to cure. KAL *part*. Hos. v. 13.
- נָחַה *f.* an ascending, coming up, as when a wound heals: Jer. xlv. 11, *lit.* no cure shall be unto thee.
- נָחַה to heal. KAL *part*. Jer. xxxiii. 6. כִּרְחָ m. healing: Jer. xxxiii. 6.

CURIOUS.

חָשַׁב *m.* cunning, curious work, girdle, &c.: Exod. xxviii. 8, 27,

28; xxix. 5; xxxix. 5, 20, 21: Lev. viii. 7. סִמְשָׁנָה *f.* artificial work: Exod. xxxv. 32.

רָקֵם to embroider. PUAL *part*. Ps. cxxxix. 15, "curiously wrought," *lit.* embroidered.

CURRENT.

עָבַר to pass: it is applied to such money as passes with merchants, approved and allowed as the precious metals were, in pieces; probably the weight was marked upon them. Coined money could hardly have been known in the days of the Patriarchs. KAL *part*. Poel, Gen. xxiii. 16.

CURSE.

- 1 אָלָה to swear, to adjure; to bind oneself to another person by an oath; to curse. KAL *part*. אָלָה *f.* an oath; see *Swear*. אָלָה *f.* curse, execration.
- 2 אָרַר to curse, mostly as to its effect; but also to wish or speak evil of any one; *comp.* Exod. xxii. 28 with Acts xxiii. 5: Job iii. 8, cursers of the day, i. e. a class of magicians who were thought able to render particular days unfortunate by their imprecations. KAL *part*. *inf.* *imp.* *part*. Poel. *part*. Patil. NIPHAL *part*. PIEL *part*. HOPHAL *part*. סִמְשָׁנָה *f.* curse, execration, most commonly in its effect.
- 3 כָּרַךְ to kneel; to invoke God; to invoke blessings or evil; means sometimes to curse, by a signification which is peculiar to similar words in other languages, as in the Latin, *sacrare imprecari*, &c., and to be decided by the connection in which the word is used, or by the manner and intention of the speaker: in the same way it means sometimes to blaspheme, as well as to speak well of; see *Blaspheme*. PIEL *part*. *imp.* *part*.
- 4 חָרַם *m.* a devoted thing; that which is separated or appointed to destruction.
- 5 נָקַב to note or mark with dishonour or ignominy, to stigmatise. This primary meaning should be applied to passages in which it is rendered to curse. It is stronger in meaning than קָלַל. KAL *part*.
- 6 קָבַב to curse, perhaps to pierce with words, i. q. נָקַב. KAL *part*. *inf.* *imp.*
- 7 קָלַל to be light; to esteem lightly. In Job xxiv. 18 there is an elegant paronomasia between the words translated swift and cursed, being from the same root. PIEL, to utter violent reproaches, to imprecate evil, to curse: *part*. *inf.* *imp.* *part*. PUAL *part*. *part*. קָלָה *f.* cursing; execration, curse. Observe the use of this word in Deut. xxvii. 13, compared with v. 15, &c.
- 8 שְׁבוּעָה *f.* an oath.

Gen. iii. 14, 17.	2 f	Lev. xx. 9, 9.	7 d a	Num. xxiii. 11.	6 b
iv. 11.	2 f	xxiv. 11, 15.	7 d	xxiii. 13.	6 c
v. 29.	2 h	xxiv. 14, 23.	7 e	xxiii. 25, 26.	5, 6 b
viii. 21. a	7 b	Num. v. 18, 19, 22, 24.		xxiii. 27.	6 a
ix. 25.	2 f	24.	2 i	xxiv. 9, 9.	2 f e
xii. 3, 3.	2 d, 7 e	v. 21, 21, 23.	1 b	xxiv. 19.	6 b
xxvii. 12, 13.	7 h	v. 27, 27.	2 i, 1 b	Deut. vii. 28, 28.	4
xxvii. 29, 29.	2 f e	xxii. 6, 6, 6.	2 c d k	xi. 26, 28, 28.	7 h
xliv. 7.	2 f	xxii. 11, 17.	6 c	xxiii. 17.	4
Exod. xxi. 17.	7 e	xxii. 12.	3 d	xxiii. 4.	7 b
xxii. 28.	2 d	xxiii. 7.	3 c	xxiii. 5.	7 h
Lev. xix. 14.	7 d	xxiii. 8, 8.	5, 6 a	xxvii. 13. y	7 h

Deut. xvii. 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26.	2 f	2 Kings ii. 24.	7 d	Prov. xxx. 10, 11.	7 d	asunder a rod or staff in token of breaking a covenant.
xviii. 15, 45.	7 h	ix. 54.	8 f	Eccles. vii. 21.	7 e	KAL ^a pret. ^b fut. ^c part. Paül, NIPHAL ^d pret. PIEL ^e pret. ^f fut. PUAL ^g pret.
xviii. 16, 17, 18, 19, 20.	2 f	xlii. 19.	7 h	vii. 22.	7 a	
xix. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21.	1 b	2 Chron. xxxiv. 24.	1 b	x. 20, 20.	7 d	
xx. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Neh. x. 29.	1 b	Isa. viii. 21.	7 a	
xxi. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job i. 5.	7 b h	xxiv. 5.	4	7 נָחַץ to pass away quickly; or to be cut off. KAL ^a pret.
xxii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job i. 11.	3 a	xxiv. 28.	4	8 נָחַץ to mow, to shear. KAL ^a imp. NIPHAL, to be cut off or slain. ^b pret.
xxiii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job ii. 5.	3 o	lxv. 15.	8	
xxiv. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job ii. 9.	3 b	Jer. xi. 5.	2 f	
xxv. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job iii. 1.	7 d	Jer. x. 10.	7 e	
xxvi. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job iii. 8, 9.	5, 2 e	xxv. 15.	2 f	
xxvii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job v. 3.	5	xxiv. 15.	7 h	9 נָחַץ to cut, to cut off; to divide, to separate; to be cut off, to fail, to perish. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut. NIPHAL ^c pret. ^d part. Ch. ITHP'AL ^e pret.
xxviii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job xiv. 18.	7 f	xxiv. 18.	7 h	
xxix. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Job xxi. 30.	1 b	xxvi. 6.	7 h	
xxx. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50.	7 h	Pa. x. 7.	1 b	xxix. 18.	1 b	10 נָחַץ to cut off, as with an axe. NIPHAL ^a pret.
Judg. v. 23, 23.3	2 e, 2 b c	xxxvii. 22.	7 g	xxix. 22.	7 h	
ix. 27.	7 d	lx. 12.	1 b	xxix. 22.	7 h	
ix. 27.	7 h	lxii. 12.	7 d	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xvii. 2.	1 a	lxii. 12.	7 d	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xxi. 18.	2 f	cxix. 17, 18.	7 h	xxix. 22.	7 h	
1 Sam. xiv. 24, 28.	2 f	cxix. 21.	7 d	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xvii. 43.	7 d	cxix. 21.	2 f	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xxvi. 19.	2 f	Prov. iii. 33.	2 l	xxix. 22.	7 h	
2 Sam. xvi. 5.	7 e	xi. 28.	5	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xvi. 7.	7 b	xx. 20.	7 e	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xvi. 9, 11, 13.	7 d	xxiv. 24.	5	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xvi. 10, 10.	7 d c	xxvi. 2.	7 h	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xvi. 12.	7 h	xxviii. 14.	7 h	xxix. 22.	7 h	
xix. 21.	7 a	xxviii. 27.	2 l	xxix. 22.	7 h	
1 Kings ii. 8, 8.	7 a h	xxix. 24.	1 b	xxix. 22.	7 h	

^a Ht. add to curse. ^β Ht. cursing curse. ^γ Ht. for a cursing. ^δ Ht.

CURTAIN.

כִּסְיָא m. a fine thin garment or curtain: Isa. xl. 22.

יִרְעָה f. a curtain, from its tremulous motion: occurs frequently in Exod. xxvi. and xxxvi. and in Num. iv. 25: 2 Sam. vii. 2: 1 Chron. xvii. 1: Ps. civ. 2: Cant. i. 5: Isa. liv. 2: Jer. iv. 20; x. 20; xlix. 29: Hab. iii. 7.

מִסְכָּה m. hanging, covering: Num. iii. 26.

CUSTODY.

יָד the hand: Esth. ii. 3, 8, 14.

מִשְׁמָרָה f. care, oversight: Num. iii. 36, marg. 'the office of the charge.'

CUSTOM.

דֶּרֶךְ com. way: Gen. xxxi. 35.

חֶמֶל Ch. m. toll: Ezra iv. 13, 20; vii. 24.

חֻק m. a statute, law, decree, ordinance: Judg. xi. 39: Jer.

xxxii. 11. חֻקָּה f. Lev. xviii. 30: Jer. x. 3.

מִשְׁפָּט m. judgment, right, law, custom: 1 Sam. ii. 13: Ezra iii. 4.

CUT.

1 נָחַץ to cut off pieces, to divide, to separate, to snatch away. KAL ^aimp. PIEL ^bfut.

2 נָחַץ to cut off; to strip a vineyard by gathering all the grapes in time of vintage. KAL ^afut.

3 נָחַץ to cleave. PIEL ^apret.

4 נָחַץ to hew, hew out; to cut down, to cut off. PIEL ^apret.

5 נָחַץ to cut and hew; to cut in, to make incisions in the flesh, e.g. in mourning, or as a part of idol worship. HITHPOEL ^afut. ^bpart. ^cנייר m. furrow.

6 נָחַץ to cut off, to cut asunder, to cut down, implying a degree of violence, and therefore sometimes translated to hew down, and to break down; yet it is once used of cutting off the beard, and as this is in token of grief, it may well admit of some idea of violence, Isa. xv. 2; to cut

asunder a rod or staff in token of breaking a covenant. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Paül, NIPHAL ^dpret. PIEL ^epret. ^ffut. PUAL ^gpret.

7 נָחַץ to pass away quickly; or to be cut off. KAL ^apret.

8 נָחַץ to mow, to shear. KAL ^aimp. NIPHAL, to be cut off or slain. ^bpret.

9 נָחַץ to cut, to cut off; to divide, to separate; to be cut off, to fail, to perish. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. NIPHAL ^cpret. ^dpart. Ch. ITHP'AL ^epret.

10 נָחַץ to cut off, as with an axe. NIPHAL ^apret.

11 חָמָה to be reduced to a state of silence; to be laid waste, to be cut off; applied to nations, to cities, and to men. NIPHAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cחָמָה m. quiet, rest, stillness: Isa. xxxviii. 10; Gesenius, in the quiet of my days.

12 חָמָה the same. NIPHAL ^apret. ^bfut.

13 חָמָה to fell or hew wood. KAL ^afut.

14 חָמָה to pass; to change; to pass on against, to assail. KAL ^afut.

15 חָמָה to hew or cut stone or wood; fig. to hew with destructive judgments. HIPHIL ^apart.

16 חָמָה to cut, or divide. PUAL, to be cut off in the midst, i. e. finished, or ended: ^apret.

17 חָמָה f. cutting or engraving of stones.

18 כָּהַר (see Hide), to cut off or demolish; pr. to make to disappear. NIPHAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. HIPHIL ^dpret. ^einf. ^ffut.

19 כָּהַר to cut down. KAL ^apart. Paül.

20 כָּהַר to cut, to cut off, to root out, to destroy; to strike, to smite; to punish with death. With ^ainf., cut off utterly. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. ^fpart. Paül. NIPHAL ^apart. ^binf. ^cfut. PUAL ^dpart. HIPHIL ^epret. ^finf. ^gfut. HOPHAL ^hpret.

21 כָּהַר to cut off, to circumcise; to cut down grass; to be cut down, as stalks of corn: so Pa. lviii. 7 may be understood, according to Gussetius, "Their arrows shall be as though they were cut down," and lie like stalks of corn in the field. POEL ^afut. HITHPOEL ^bfut.

22 כָּהַר the same; to cut off a branch. KAL ^afut.

23 נָקָה to be clean, clear. Our version seems to have followed the reading of נָקָה. Cocceus takes the meaning in this passage to be, 'to be cleared away.' NIPHAL ^apret. Zech. v. 3. marg. 'or, every one of this people that stealeth holdeth himself guiltless.'

24 נָקָה to cut off, to clear away and open thickets in a wood. PIEL ^apret.

25 נָתַח to cut flesh in pieces, applied both to sacrifices and to the human body. PIEL ^apret. ^bfut.

26 עָבַר Ch. to make, do, &c. ITHP'AL ^afut.

27 עָלָה to go up; to be taken away. KAL ^ainf.

28 פָּלַח to cleave, to cut up, to cleave wood. KAL ^apart. Poel.

29 צָמַח to be silent; to make silent, to cut off, to destroy. KAL ^apret. NIPHAL ^bpret. PILEL ^cpret. HIPHIL ^dimp. ^efut.

30 קָטַח to loathe, to nauseate, to be offensive: Gesenius, to cut off. KAL ^afut. Job viii. 14. Taylor, "whom his hope shall

loathe or abominate," i. e. who shall loathe or hate the thing that he hopes for.

- 31 קָטַף to pluck off, to break off. KAL ^apart. NIPHAL ^b fut.
- 32 קָטַט to cut down; to lay fast hold of, according to Gesenius and others. PUAL ^{pret.} Job xxii. 16. The meaning here is probably, "who were huddled together by the waters."—*Barnes*. It is supposed in the whole of the context there is allusion to the deluge. See Good on Job.
- 33 קָטַף to cut off, fruit. POEL ^{fut.}
- 34 קָטַף to cut off, a weaver's web. PIEL ^{pret.}
- 35 קָטַף to cut off, a cord, the hand, &c.; to cut up into threads; to cut away, to cut loose. KAL ^apret. PIEL ^bpret. ^a fut. PUAL ^apart. קָטַף Ch. PAEL ^{pret.}
- 36 קָטַף to cut off or down, a tree. KAL ^{fut.}
- 37 קָטַף to cut off, hence to destroy; to cut short. KAL ^ainf. PIEL ^binf. PIEL ^apart.
- 38 קָטַף to reap. KAL ^{fut.}
- 39 קָטַף to rend, to cut in pieces, to cut out. KAL ^apret. ^b fut.
- 40 קָטַף to cut, to gash oneself, to make incisions in the flesh, as was customary in mourning. With ^{inf.}, cut in pieces. KAL ^ainf. NIPHAL ^b fut. ^a קָטַף m. an incision. ^a קָטַף f. ^{id.}
- 41 קָטַף to cut off or away. HIPHIL ^{pret.}
- 42 קָטַף to saw. KAL ^{fut.}

Gen. ix. 11.	20 i	Josh. xvii. 18, 18.	4	2 Chron. xiv. 3.	6 f
xvii. 14.	20 g	xxiii. 4.	20 l	xv. 16.	20 d
Exod. iv. 25.	20 d	Judg. i. 6.	35 c	xxii. 7.	20 m
ix. 15.	18 b	i. 7.	35 d	xxvi. 21.	9 c
xii. 15, 19.	20 g	vi. 25, 26.	20 d	xxviii. 24.	35 c
xxiii. 23.	18 d	vi. 28.	20 k	xxxi. 1.	6 f
xxix. 17.	25 b	vi. 30.	20 a	xxxi. 21.	18 f
xxx. 33, 38.	20 g	ix. 48, 49.	20 d	xxxiv. 4, 7.	6 e
xxxi. 5.	17	xx. 6.	25 d	Job iv. 7.	18 a
xxxi. 14.	20 g	xxi. 6.	6 d	vi. 9.	1 b
xxxiv. 13.	20 d	Ruth iv. 10.	20 i	viii. 12.	31 b
xxxv. 33.	17	1 Sam. ii. 31.	6 a	viii. 14.	30
xxxix. 3.	35 b	ii. 33.	20 n	x. 10.	14
Lev. i. 6, 12.	25 a	v. 4.	20 f	xiv. 2.	22
vii. 20, 21, 25, 27.	20 g	xvii. 51.	20 d	xv. 7.	30 i
viii. 20.	25 a	xx. 15, 15.	20 n m	xviii. 16.	23
xvii. 4, 9.	20 g	xxiv. 4.	20 d	xxi. 21.	16
xvii. 10.	20 l	xxiv. 5.	20 a	xxii. 16.	32
xvii. 14.	20 i	xxiv. 11.	20 b	xxii. 20.	18 a
xviii. 29.	20 g	xxiv. 21.	20 n	xxiii. 17.	29 b
xix. 8.	20 g	xxviii. 9.	20 l	xxiv. 24.	23
xix. 28.	40 c	xxxi. 9.	20 d	xxviii. 10.	3
xx. 3, 5, 6.	20 l	2 Sam. iv. 12.	35 c	xxx. 4.	31 a
xx. 17, 18.	20 g	vii. 9.	20 n	xxxvi. 20.	27
xxi. 5.	40 d	x. 4.	20 d	Pa. xii. 3.	20 n
xxii. 3.	20 g	xx. 23.	20 d	xxxi. 23.	10
xxii. 24.	20 f	1 Kings ix. 7, a.	20 l	xxxiv. 16.	20 m
xxiii. 29.	20 g	xi. 16.	20 l	xxxvii. 2.	23
xxvi. 30.	20 l	xxiii. 34.	18 e	xxxvii. 9, 23.	20 i
Num. iv. 18.	20 n	xiv. 10.	20 l	xxxvii. 34.	20 h
ix. 13.	20 g	xiv. 14.	20 n	xxxvii. 28, 38.	20 g
xiii. 23.	20 d	xviii. 4.	20 m	xlvi. 9.	35 b
xiii. 24.	20 a	xviii. 23, 35.	25 b	liv. 5.	29 d
xv. 30.	20 g	xviii. 28.	5 a	lviii. 7.	21 b
xv. 31.	20 h i	xxi. 21.	20 l	lxxv. 10.	6 f
xix. 13, 20.	20 g	2 Kings vi. 4.	9 b	lxxvi. 12.	3
Deut. vii. 5.	6 f	vi. 6.	36	lxxx. 16.	19
xii. 29.	20 n	ix. 8.	20 l	lxxxiii. 4.	18 f
xiv. 1.	5 a	x. 32, 3.	37 b	lxxxviii. 5.	9 c
xix. 1.	20 n	xvi. 17.	35 c	lxxxviii. 16.	29 c
xix. 5.	20 b	xviii. 4.	30 a	xc. 6.	21 a
xx. 19.	20 d	xviii. 16.	35 b	xc. 10.	7
xx. 20.	20 a	xix. 23.	20 d	xciv. 23, 23.	29 e
xxiii. 1.	20 f	xxiii. 14.	20 d	ci. 5.	29 e
xxiv. 19.	38	xix. 13.	35 c	ci. 8.	20 m
xxv. 12.	35 a	1 Chron. xvii. 8.	20 n	cvi. 16.	6 e
Josh. iii. 13.	20 i	xix. 4.	20 d	cix. 15.	20 n
iii. 16.	20 g	xx. 3.	42	cix. 15.	20 n
iv. 7, 7.	20 g	2 Chron. ii. 8.	20 b	cix. 15.	35 b
vii. 9.	20 l	ii. 10.	20 e	cix. 15.	28
xi. 21.	20 n	ii. 16.	20 d	cix. 15.	29 e

Prov. ii. 23.	20 i	Jer. xli. 5.	5 b	Hos. x. 7.	11 a
x. 31.	20 i	xliv. 7, 8, 11.	20 m	x. 15.	11 b a
xxiii. 18.	20 i	xlv. 23.	20 a	Joel i. 5, 16.	20 g
xxiv. 14.	20 i	xlvii. 4.	20 m	i. 9.	20 c
xxvi. 6.	37 c	xlvii. 5, 5.	11 a, 5 a	Amos i. 5, 8.	20 l
Isa. ix. 10.	6 g	xlviii. 2, 2.	20 n, 12 b	ii. 3.	20 l
ix. 14.	20 n	xlviii. 3.	5 c	iii. 14.	6 d
x. 7.	20 m	xlviii. 35.	6 d	ix. 1, 7.	1 a
x. 34.	24	xlviii. 37.	5 c	Obad. 6.	11 a
xi. 13.	20 i	xlix. 28.	12 b	9.	20 i
xiv. 12.	6 d	i. 16.	20 c	10.	20 g
xiv. 22.	20 l	i. 23.	6 d	14.	20 m
xv. 8.	6 c	i. 30.	12 b	Micah v. 9.	20 i
xviii. 5, 5.	20 a, 41	ii. 6.	12 b	v. 10, 11, 12, 13.	20 l
xxii. 25, 25.	6 d, 20 g	ii. 62.	20 m	Nah. i. 12.	8 b
xxix. 20.	20 g	Lam. ii. 3.	6 a	i. 14.	20 n
xxxiii. 12.	19	iii. 53.	29 a	i. 15.	20 g
xxxvii. 24.	20 d	iii. 54.	9 c	ii. 13.	20 l
xxxviii. 12.	11 b	Ezek. vi. 6.	6 d	iii. 15.	20 n
xxxviii. 12, 12.	64, 1 b	xiv. 8, 13, 17.	20 l	Hab. ii. 10.	37 a
xlv. 2.	6 f	xiv. 19, 21.	20 m	iii. 17.	9 a
xlviii. 9.	20 m	xvi. 4.	20 k	Zeph. i. 3, 4.	20 l
xlviii. 19.	20 i	xvii. 9.	33	f. 11, 11.	11 a, 20 g
li. 9.	15	xvii. 17.	20 m	iii. 6.	20 l
liii. 8.	9 c	xxi. 3, 4.	20 l	iii. 7.	20 i
lv. 18.	20 i	xxv. 7, 13, 16.	20 l	Zech. v. 3, 8.	23
lvi. 5.	20 i	xxix. 8.	20 l	ix. 6.	20 l
Jer. vii. 23.	20 g	xxx. 15.	20 l	ix. 10, 10.	20 l g
vii. 29.	8 a	xxxi. 12.	20 d	xi. 8.	18 f
ix. 21.	20 m	xxxv. 7.	20 l	xi. 9, 9.	18 c b
x. 3.	20 a	xxxvii. 11.	9 c	xi. 10, 14.	6 b
xi. 19.	20 d	xxxix. 10.	13	xi. 16.	18 c
xvi. 6.	5 a	Dan. ii. 5.	26	xi. 3.	40 a b
xxii. 7.	20 a	ii. 34, 45.	9 d	xxii. 8.	20 n
xxii. 14.	39 a	iii. 29.	26	xxii. 8.	20 i
xxv. 37.	12 a	iv. 14.	35 e	xiv. 2.	20 i
xxiv. 18.	20 a	ix. 26.	20 i	Mal. ii. 12.	20 n
xxvi. 23.	39 b	Hos. viii. 4.	20 i		

^a ^u. cut off from the face of the land. ^b ^u. to cut off the ends of. ^c ^{or}, dash them in pieces on the heads of all.

CYMBALS.

צִלְצִלִּים m. put for any tinkling, ringing, clanging instrument; cymbals which are struck together and produce a loud clanging sound: 2 Sam. vi. 5: Ps. cl. 5, 5. צִלְצִלִּים dual, pair of cymbals: 1 Chron. xiii. 8; xv. 16, 19, 28; xvi. 5, 42; xxv. 1, 6: 2 Chron. v. 12, 13; xxix. 25: Ezra iii. 10: Neh. xii. 27.

CYPRESS.

תְּרֵחַ f. a species of the oak, so called from its hardness and strength, much like the Latin, *robur*; Vulg. *ilex*: Isa. xlv. 14. Its wood is fragrant, and not liable to rot or be wormeaten. The imperishable coffins of the Egyptian mummies are sometimes made of this wood.

DAGGER.

חֶרֶב f. see *Sword*. Judg. iii. 16, 21, 22.

DAINTY.

תַּאֲוָה f. desire: Job xxxiii. 20, marg. 'meat of desire.'
מִקְטָמוֹת f. pl. (see *Savoury*), "dainty meats," Prov. xxiii. 3, 6.
מִנְעָמִים m. pl. (see *Pleasant*), "dainties," Ps. cxli. 4.
מִעֲדָן m. see *Delicate*. Gen. xlix. 20.

DALE.

עֵקֶם m. see *Valley*. Gen. xiv. 17: 2 Sam. xviii. 18.

DAMAGE.

חֶסֶם m. violence, oppression, wrong: Prov. xxvi. 6.
חָבַל Ch. m. hurt: Ezra iv. 22.

נָקַח Ch. to suffer injury, damage. P'AL *part. passive*, Dan. vi. 2. נָקַח m. injury, damage: Esth. vii. 4.

DAMASCUS.

דַּמָּשְׁקַי Damascus is the metropolis of Damascene Syria, famous for its silk cloth, called therefore damaak. The word may be put for such cloth, Amos iii. 12, a couch of Damascene cloth, which may account for the change of ו in the name of the place into ש on this occasion, to mark a difference in the pronunciation. ש however is the reading of many MSS. The margin has it, 'or, on the bed's feet,' according to the interpretation of Ibn-Ezra and Kimchi.

DAM.

אִמָּה f. a mother: Exod. xxii. 30: Lev. xxii. 27: Deut. xxii. 6, 7.

DAMESEL.

יְלִידָה f. a young woman: Gen. xxiv. 4.
נַעֲרָה f. a young female unmarried: Gen. xxiv. 14, &c.
עַלְמָה f. a virgin: Ps. lxxviii. 25.
רֵחַם com. womb; a maiden, a damsel: Judg. v. 30. רֵחַם f. damsel: Judg. v. 30, *lit.* two damsels.

DANCE.

- 1 הִנֵּג to move with various turns and agitations in token of joy. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 2 חָלַל to turn, to twist; to dance. KAL *inf.* POLEL *part.* חָלַל m. dancing, perhaps with music, in distinction from that without music. חָלַל f. *id.*
- 3 פָּרַר to move nimbly, to dance. PILPEL *part.*
- 4 רָקַד to leap, to skip, to dance for joy. KAL *inf.* PIEL *part.*

Exod. xv. 20.	3 d	1 Sam. xxix. 5.	3 d	Ps. cxlix. 3.	3 c
xxxii. 19.	3 d	xxx. 16.	1	cl. 4.	2 c
Judg. xi. 34.	3 d	2 Sam. vi. 14, 16.	3	Eccles. iii. 4.	4 a
xxi. 21, 21.	2 a d	1 Chron. xv. 29.	4 c	Isa. xlii. 21.	4 b
xxi. 23.	3 b	Job xxi. 11.	4 b	Jer. xxxi. 4, 13.	3 c
1 Sam. xviii. 6.	2 d	Pa. xxx. 11.	2 c	Lam. v. 15.	3 c
xxi. 11.	3 d				

DANDLED.

שָׁנַע to stroke, to soothe; to be caressed. PALPAL *part.* Isa. lxvi. 12.

DARK.

- 1 אֶפֶס m. the setting of the sun, darkness; *trop.* misfortune, calamity: this word is more intense than חָשֶׁךְ; darkness with clouds and a tempest. אֶפֶס f. thick and intense darkness. אֶפֶס *adj.* obscure, dark. אֶפֶס m. darkness. אֶפֶס f. darkness of Jehovah, thick darkness: Jer. ii. 31, "Have I been a wilderness unto Israel?" without fruit? "Have I been a land of darkness?" without the light of joy or help?
- 2 חִידָה f. a proverb, a riddle; "dark speeches," "dark saying," "dark sentences."
- 3 חָשֶׁךְ to be dark: darkness is put for the night, Job xxiv. 16; for the grave, Ps. lxxxviii. 12; for oblivion, Eccles. vi.

4; for privacy, Isa. xxix. 18, Ezek. viii. 12. *Metaph.* applied to all kinds of adversity and sorrow; to death; to that which is unknown or obscure; to ignorance and error, Isa. v. 20; to unbelief and the pursuit of sin, Prov. ii. 13. To darken is to obscure right principles and truth by an ignorant representation, Job xxxviii. 2; dark waters for heavy watery clouds charged with tempests; comp. 2 Sam. xxii. 12. KAL *part.* *inf.* HIPHIL *part.* *inf.* *part.* חָשֶׁךְ m. darkness; misery, adversity, ignorance, darkness, wickedness: Gen. ii. 4, &c. חָשֶׁךְ f. darkness. חָשֶׁךְ f. *id.* Micah iii. 6, see also חָשֶׁךְ: some copies read חָשֶׁךְ, *pret.* חָשֶׁךְ f. *id.* חָשֶׁךְ m. *id.* חָשֶׁךְ Ch. m. *id.*

- 4 חָשֶׁךְ f. from the verb to collect or bind: 2 Sam. xxii. 12, *margin*. 'binding,' i.e. condensation of waters, which Schultens thinks is designedly put for חָשֶׁךְ darkness (of waters) in Ps. xviii. 11.
- 5 כָּהַה to be blunted, dulled, repressed, abated. KAL *inf.* *part.* כָּהַה *adj.* f. applied to the darkishness of a cutaneous eruption, in opposition to its being reddish and fiery.
- 6 נֶשֶׁךְ m. see *Twilight*.
- 7 עֵפֶה f. darkness; which covers or shades.
- 8 עֲלֵמָה f. the obscurity which follows the setting of the sun; also thick darkness.
- 9 עֶרֶב see *Evening*. KAL *part.*
- 10 עֲרֵפֶל thick clouds, darkness, gloom; gross darkness: it seems to be made up from עָרַף cloud, and עָפַל to be dark.
- 11 עָתָם occurs only in NIPHAL *pret.* Isa. ix. 19, which according to the Rabbins is rendered darkened: Gesenius, is consumed, burned: LXX. *συνέκαυται*: Cod. Alex. *συνέκαυται*: Targ. is burned.
- 12 עָלַל to be darkish or shadowy. KAL *part.*
- 13 קָרַר to be dirty, foul; to be of a dusky colour, darkened. KAL *part.* HIPHIL *part.* *inf.*
- 14 קָפַד to be thickened, as liquids; to be dark, foggy. KAL *part.* כְּתִיב. קָפַד m. congelation, קָרָה.

No. 3 f. rendered *Darkness*, not included.

Gen. xv. 12.	3 i	Job xxxviii. 9.	10	Isa. xlv. 19.	3 f
xv. 17.	8	Pa. xviii. 9.	10	l. 10.	3 i
Exod. x. 15.	3 b	xviii. 11, 11. a	3 f, 3 g	lyiii. 10.	1 a
xx. 21.	10	xxiv. 6.	3 f	lix. 9.	1 a
Lev. xiii. 6, 21, 26.	5 c	xxix. 23.	3 b	lx. 2, 2.	3 f, 10
28, 39, 56.	5 c	xxix. 20.	3 k	Jer. ii. 31.	1 d
Num. xii. 8.	2	xxix. 20.	3 k	xxiii. 16, 16, 16.	3 d, 6, 10
Deut. iv. 11, 11.	3 f, 10	xxix. 20.	3 k	xxiii. 12.	1 a
v. 22.	10	xxix. 20.	3 k	Lam. iii. 6.	3 k
xxviii. 29.	1 a	xxix. 20.	3 k	Ezek. viii. 12.	3 f
Job. ii. 5.	3 f	xxix. 20.	3 k	xxx. xviii. 3.	3 a
xxiv. 7.	1 c	xxix. 20.	3 k	xxiii. 7.	13 b
2 Sam. xxii. 10.	10	xxix. 20.	3 k	xxiii. 8, 7, 8.	13 c, 3 f
xxii. 12, 12.	3 f, 4	xxix. 20.	3 k	xxiv. 12.	10
1 Kings xviii. 12.	10	xxix. 20.	3 k	Dan. ii. 22.	3 i
2 Chron. vi. 1.	10	xxix. 20.	3 k	viii. 23.	2
Neh. xiii. 19.	12	xxix. 20.	3 k	Joel ii. 2, 2.	3 f, 10
Job iii. 6.	1	xxix. 20.	3 k	ii. 10.	13 a
iii. 9.	3 b	xxix. 20.	3 k	iii. 15.	13 a
x. 22, 22, 22.	7, 1, 1	xxix. 20.	3 k	Amos iv. 12.	7
xii. 25.	3 f	xxix. 20.	3 k	v. 8.	3 c
xviii. 6.	3 a	xxix. 20.	3 k	v. 20, 20.	3 f, 1 b
xxii. 13.	10	xxix. 20.	3 k	viii. 9.	3 c
xxiii. 17, 17.	3 f, 1	xxix. 20.	3 k	Micah iii. 6, 6.	3 a, 13 a
xxiv. 16.	3 f	xxix. 20.	3 k	Zeph. i. 15, 15.	3 f, 10
xxviii. 3, 3.	3 f, 1	xxix. 20.	3 k	Zech. xi. 17.	5 a, b
xxx. 28.	1	xxix. 20.	3 k	xiv. 6.	14 a, or b
xxxviii. 2.	3 e	xxix. 20.	3 k		

a *lit.* darkness of water.

β *margin*. 'or, restrained;' some copies read

חָשֶׁךְ. γ *lit.* I make them dark.

DARLING.

יָחִיד *adj.* only: Ps. xxii. 20; xxxv. 17: *marg.* 'my only one.'

DART.

- חֵץ *m.* an arrow: Prov. vii. 23.
 מִסֵּעַ *m.* a missile weapon, discharged with violence: Job xli. 26.
 שֵׁבֶט *com.* a rod or staff, a spear, lance, as composed of a staff or rod, with an iron point: 2 Sam. xviii. 14.
 שֵׁלַח *m.* a missile weapon, as sent against an enemy; a dart, javelin, spear, &c.: 2 Chron. xxxii. 5.
 חֹתֶם *m.* a club, bludgeon: Job xli. 29: LXX. *σφύρα*; Vulg. *malleus*. Gesenius, the ballista, stones of, understood.

DASH.

- 1 נָגַף to strike; to strike or dash against so as to stumble. *KAL fut.*
 2 נָפַץ to dash, to break and shatter, so as to disperse and scatter abroad all the parts or pieces. *PIEL a pret. b fut.*
 3 פָּרַץ to disperse. *HIPHI' part.*
 4 רָכַשׁ to smite, break, to kill by dashing children against the stones. *PIEL a fut. PUAL b pret. c fut.*
 5 רָעַץ to break, crush; *metaph.* to harass, to oppress a people. *KAL fut.*

Exod. xv. 6.	5	Pa. cxxxvii. 9.	2 a	Hos. x. 14.	4 b
2 Kings viii. 12.	4 a	Isa. xlii. 16.	4 c	xlii. 16.	4 c
Ps. ii. 9.	2 b	xlii. 18.	4 a	Nah. ii. 1.	8
xcl. 12.	1	Jer. xlii. 14.	2 a	iii. 10.	4 c

DAUB.

- חָסַר (see *Slime*), to daub with clay, mortar, or bitumen. *KAL fut.* Exod. ii. 3.
 כִּוֵּץ to cover, by plastering with mortar. *KAL pret.* Ezek. xlii. 12, 14; xlii. 28. *part.* Poel, Ezek. xlii. 10, 11, 15, 15. *שִׁיחַ m.* Ezek. xlii. 12.

DAUGHTER.

- בֵּית *m.* house: Isa. x. 32, כְּתִיב house of.
 בַּת *f.* a daughter; properly, as yet subject to a father's authority, hence the people that dwell in a city; the daughter of Zion and of Jerusalem, 2 Kings xix. 21, signify the inhabitants of Zion and Jerusalem: in the plural, the towns or villages adjacent to a city: very frequent: Gen. v. 4, &c.
 כְּלָה *f.* (see *Bride, Spouse*), "daughter-in-law:" Gen. xi. 31, &c.
 בִּן *m.* son: 2 Chron. xi. 18, כְּתִיב.

DAVID.

- דָּוִד beloved, from דָּוָה *part. pass.* to love. David, the king of Israel; also the son of David, the Messiah: Jer. xxx. 9: Ezek. xxxiv. 23, 24; xxxvii. 24, 25: Hos. iii. 5. *Cf.* Isa. lv. 3: Acts xiii. 34.

DAWNING.

- נֶשֶׁף *m.* twilight: Job vii. 4: Ps. cxix. 147.
 עָלָה to ascend. *KAL inf.* Josh. vi. 15.
 עַפְעָפִים *m. pl.* eyelids: Job iii. 9.

פָּנָה to turn, applied to the dawning of the morning. *KAL inf.* Judg. xix. 26.

DAY, DAILY.

- 1 אֹר *m.* light; the space assigned to the light, i. e. day; "day and night," *lit.* light with darkness, implying the succession of day and night; till there be no night: Isa. lx. 20: Zech. xiv. 6, 7: Judg. xvi. 2, "until the morning, when it is day;" *lit.* until the light of the morning.
 2 בֹּקֶר *m.* the morning: *pr.* day-break.
 3 יוֹם a day; it is frequently put for time in general, or for a long time; a whole period under consideration, as, in the day signifieth in the time when; in that day, at that time. Day is also put for a particular season or time when any extraordinary event happens, whether it be prosperous and joyful, or adverse and calamitous; which day is denominated either from the Lord who appoints it, or from those who suffer in it: Job xviii. 20: Ps. cxxxvii. 7: Ezek. xxi. 25. "Day of the Lord," a day of visitation or of judgment. Hos. vi. 2, "two days," two seasons of calamity. All the day, all the day long, is the same as always, continually. Days are put for years: Lev. xix. 29: 1 Sam. xxvii. 7: 1 Kings xvii. 15. Other peculiarities may be seen and easily accounted for in the several translations: Gen. i. 5, &c. יוֹם Ch. m. יוֹמָם *adv.*

- 4 יָכַח see *Reprove*, &c. *HIPHI' part.* Job ix. 33, *marg.* 'umpire.'
 5 עָרַב *m.* evening.
 6 שָׁחַר *m.* morning; "day-spring." See *Break, Dawn*.
 7 חָמָל *adv.* yesterday.
 8 חָמִיד *m.* continually.

No. 3 not included, except in cases of peculiar construction.

Gen. xxxii. 24, 26. a	6	2 Sam. xlii. 4, 4.	2	Ps. lxxviii. 14.	3 b
xxxix. 10. b	3	xli. 10.	3 b	lxxxvi. 3. φ	3
Exod. v. 13, γ 19. γ	3	1 Kings viii. 59.	3 b	lxxxviii. 17. φ	3
xlii. 21, 21, 22.	3 b	xvii. 16.	3	xci. 5.	3 b
xvi. 4, γ 5. δ	3	2 Kings xxv. 30. γ	3	cxxi. 6.	3 b
xxi. 21. e	3	1 Chron. ix. 33.	3 b	Prov. viii. 30, β 34. β	3
xl. 38.	3 b	xvi. 37. γ	3	Isa. iv. 5, 6.	3 b
Lev. viii. 33. ζ	3	2 Chron. vi. 20.	3 b	xxi. 8.	3 b
viii. 35.	3 b	viii. 13, γ 14. γ	3	xxxiv. 10.	3 b
xii. 4, γ 5. θ	3	xxxi. 16. γ	3	lviii. 2. β	3
xxiii. 37. γ	3	Ezra iii. 4, ρ 4. γ	3	lx. 11, 19.	3 b
xxiv. 8. i	3	vi. 9, 9, 15.	3 a	Jer. ix. 1.	3 b
Num. iv. 16.	3	Neh. i. 6.	3 b	xiv. 17.	3 b
vi. 13. κ	3	iv. 9.	3 b	xv. 9. φ	3, or 3 b
vii. 11. λ	3	v. 18. ε	3	xvi. 13.	3 b
vii. 72, 78. μ	3	ix. 12, 19.	3 b	xx. 7, 8. χ	3
ix. 21.	3 b	xi. 23. τ	3	xxv. 34.	3
x. 34.	3 b	xii. 47. τ	3	xxx. 36.	3 b
xiv. 14.	3 b	Esth. ii. 11. υ	3	xxxiii. 20, 25.	3 b
xiv. 34. υ	3	iii. 4. υ	3	lii. 34. γ	3
xxviii. 8.	3	Job iii. 9.	3	Lam. ii. 18.	3 b
xxix. 6.	3	v. 14.	3 b	Ezek. iv. 6. ν	3
Deut. i. 33.	3 b	ix. 33.	4	xii. 3, 4, 7.	3 b
xxviii. 66. ζ	3 b	xxiv. 16.	3 b	xxx. 16.	3 b
Josh. i. 8.	3 b	xxvi. 10.	1	Dan. i. 5. γ	3
vi. 15.	6	xxxviii. 12.	3	ii. 28, 44.	3 a
Judg. vi. 27.	3 b	Ps. i. 2.	3 b	iv. 34.	3 a
xvi. 2.	3	xiii. 2.	3 b	v. 11.	3 a
xvi. 16. ο	3	xxii. 2.	3 b	vi. 7, 10, 12, 18.	3 a
xix. 25.	6	xxxi. 4.	3 b	vii. 9, 18, 22.	3 a
xi. 26.	2	xli. 3, 8.	3 b	viii. 11, 12, 13.	3
1 Sam. ix. 20.	3	xli. 10. φ	3	viii. 14.	5, 2
ix. 26.	6	lv. 10.	3 b	xi. 31.	6
xxi. 8. π	7	lxi. 8. β	3	xii. 11.	6
xxiii. 14. ο	3	lxxii. 15. φ	3	Hos. xii. 1. χ	3
xxv. 16.	3 b	lxxiv. 23. χ	3		

a *lit.* the morning riseth. β *lit.* day, day. γ *lit.* of a day in his day.
 δ *lit.* a day, a day. ε *lit.* two days. ζ *lit.* until the days of the fulfilling of the days of, &c.
 θ *lit.* sixty days and six days. η *lit.* thirty days and three days.
 ι *lit.* on the sabbath day, on the sabbath

day. α *ut*, in the day of the fulfilling of the days of. λ *ut*, a prince on a day, a prince on a day. μ *ut*, on a day, the.... day. ν *ut*, a day for a year, a day for a year. ξ *ut*, night and day. $\omicron$ *ut*, all days. π *ut*, as yesterday the third (day). ρ *ut*, of a day in a day. ς *ut*, for one day. τ *ut*, the affair of the day in his day. υ *ut*, day and day. ϕ *ut*, all the day. χ *ut*, every day. ψ *ut*, their day.

DEAF.

קָרַשׁ to be deaf, i.e. smitten or struck in the tongue or ears; as we still say a man is struck dumb: so in Latin, "tusus, obtusus auribus vel lingua." **KAL fut.** Micah vii. 16. **קָרַשׁ** *adj.* deaf: Exod. iv. 11: Lev. xix. 14: Ps. xxxviii. 13; lviii. 4: Isa. xxix. 18; xxxv. 5; xlii. 18, 19; xliii. 8.

DEAL, DEALING.

- 1 **דָּבַר** *m.* word, &c.
- 2 **חָלַק** to divide, distribute. **PIEL fut.**
- 3 **עָשָׂה** to do; *seq.* γ of person, to do with, to deal with or against any one, according to one's own pleasure. **KAL α pret.** β *inf.* α *imp.* δ *part.* Poel.
- 4 **פָּרַס** to break, to break bread to any one, to distribute. **KAL inf.**

In general, see under the word which accompanies this, as *Treacherously*, &c.

Gen. xiv. 40.	3 e	2 Kings xxi. 6.	3 a	Isa. lviii. 7.	4
xxxiv. 31.	3 d	xxii. 7.	3 e	Jer. vi. 13.	3 e
xlvi. 29.	3 a	1 Chron. xvi. 3.	2	viii. 10.	3 e
Exod. v. 15.	3 d	xx. 3.	3 d	xviii. 23.	3 e
xiv. 11.	3 a	2 Chron. ii. 3.	3 a	xxi. 2.	3 d
xxi. 9.	3 d	xix. 11. β	3 e	Ezek. viii. 13.	3 d
xxiii. 11.	3 d	xxiii. 6.	3 a	xvi. 50.	3 a
Num. xi. 15.	3 e	Job xlii. 8. γ	3 b	xviii. 9.	3 b
Deut. vii. 5.	3 d	Ps. ciii. 10.	3 a	xxii. 7.	3 a
Joel. ii. 14.	3 a	cxix. 65.	3 a	xxii. 14.	3 e
Judg. ix. 16, 19.	3 a	cxix. 124.	3 e	xxiii. 25, 29.	3 a
xviii. 4. α	3 a	cxlvii. 20.	3 a	xxiv. 12, 15.	3 b
Ruth i. 8, 8.	3 d a	Prov. x. 4.	3 e	xxxi. 11.	3 b d
1 Sam. ii. 23.	1	xii. 22.	3 e	Dan. i. 13.	3 e
xx. 8.	3 a	xiii. 16.	3 d	xi. 7.	3 a
xxiv. 18.	3 a	xiv. 17.	3 d	Joel ii. 26.	3 a
2 Sam. vi. 19.	3	xxi. 24.	3 e	Zech. i. 6.	3 a
3 Kings xii. 15.	3 e				

α *ut*, thus did Micah unto me. β *ut*, take courage and do. γ *ut*, that not to do.

DEAR.

יָקָר *adj.* precious: Jer. xxxi. 20.

DEARTH.

בָּצָרָה *f.* a cutting off (of rain): Jer. xiv. 1.

דָּבָר *m.* word, &c.: Jer. xiv. 1, *lit.* words of the dearth.

רָעָב *m.* hunger, famine: Gen. xli. 54, 54: 2 Kings iv. 38: 2 Chron. vi. 28: Neh. v. 3.

DEATH.

1 **יָשִׁמוּת** *f.* ρ *pl.* desolations, destructions, כְּחַיִּיב קָרַי. let death seize upon them: Ps. lv. 15.

2 **מוֹת** to die, to be put to death, to cause to die. **KAL α inf.** β *part.* γ *part.* δ *part.* **HIPHAL α pret.** β *part.* γ *part.* δ *part.* ϵ *part.* ζ *part.* η *part.* θ *part.* ι *part.* κ *part.* λ *part.* μ *part.* ν *part.* ξ *part.* $\omicron$ *part.* π *part.* ρ *part.* σ *part.* τ *part.* υ *part.* ϕ *part.* χ *part.* ψ *part.* ω *part.* α *part.* β *part.* γ *part.* δ *part.* ϵ *part.* ζ *part.* η *part.* θ *part.* ι *part.* κ *part.* λ *part.* μ *part.* ν *part.* ξ *part.* $\omicron$ *part.* π *part.* ρ *part.* σ *part.* τ *part.* υ *part.* ϕ *part.* χ *part.* ψ *part.* ω *part.* α *part.* β *part.* γ *part.* δ *part.* ϵ *part.* ζ *part.* η *part.* θ *part.* ι *part.* κ *part.* λ *part.* μ *part.* ν *part.* ξ *part.* $\omicron$ *part.* π *part.* ρ *part.* σ *part.* τ *part.* υ *part.* ϕ *part.* χ *part.* ψ *part.* ω *part.* α *part.* β *part.* γ *part.* δ *part.* ϵ *part.* ζ *part.* η *part.* θ *part.* ι *part.* κ *part.* λ *part.* μ *part.* ν *part.* ξ *part.* 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6 **נָחַשׁ** to err; to seduce, to corrupt; to deceive, to impose upon any one, to lead into pernicious error; a deception of one who is led to a false judgment of that in which he is deceived, and to false hopes. See *Beguile*. With *inf.*, deceive greatly. NIPHAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *פָּשַׁעְתִּי* m. fraud, deception.

7 **עָקַב** *adj.* fraudulent, deceitful, supplanting.

8 **עָשָׂק** to oppress; to defraud any one, to extort from him by fraud and violence, to get deceitfully. KAL *pret.* *פָּשַׁעְתִּי* m. a 'thing' deceitfully gotten.

9 **עָתָר** to be rich, abundant; to be multiplied: see also *Intreat*. NIPHAL *part.* Prov. xxvii. 6. The most probable interpretation of this difficult word is, "to be deprecated are the kisses of an enemy." The Niphal is applied to that which is obtained by intreaty.

10 **פָּתַח** to open, to be open; to let oneself be enticed, persuaded; to persuade, to delude with words. KAL *pret.* NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* PIAL *pret.* *inf.* PUAL *pret.*

11 **רָכַח** to cast, to throw; to deceive, probably to cast down, to make fall. PIEL *pret.* *פָּרַחְתִּי* f. a letting fall, remissness; deceit, fraud: this word is used of a "deceitful bow," but whether on account of its missing the mark, or because of the state of the string, which may be affected by the temperature, is not agreed; the latter seems to be sanctioned by the proper meaning of this word, to be relaxed or loosened, but the former seems rather implied by the context of the passages in which the word occurs. *פָּרַחְתִּי* f. fraud. *פָּרַחְתִּי* f. id.

12 **שָׁנַן** to wander, go astray, to err. KAL *part.* Poel.

13 **שָׁנָה** to wander, go astray. KAL *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *part.*

14 **שָׁלַח** to be secure. NIPHAL, to err. HIPHIL, to deceive.

15 **שָׁקַר** m. a lie, falsehood; deception, a vain thing, that which deceives and disappoints hope.

16 **תָּהַר** m. oppression, violence. *תָּהַרְתִּי* m. pl. vexations, oppressions.

17 **תָּעָה** to go astray, to err. NIPHAL *pret.*

18 **תָּעַע** to mock, to scoff at. PIPHEL *part.*

Gen. xxvii. 12.	18	Pa. xliii. 1.	11 c	Isa. xlv. 20.	2 d
xxx. 7.	2 a	1. 19.	11 c	liii. 9.	11 c
xxxiv. 13.	11 c	lii. 2.	11 b	Jer. iv. 10.	6 c b
Exod. viii. 29. a	2 b	li. 4.	11 c	v. 27.	11 c
xxi. 8.	1 b	lv. 11.	16	viii. 5.	11 d
Lev. vi. 2.	8	lv. 23.	11 c	ix. 6.	2 c
vi. 4.	8 a	lxii. 14.	16	ix. 6, 6, 8.	11 c
Deut. xi. 16.	10 a	lxviii. 57.	11 b	xiv. 14.	11 d
1 Sam. xix. 17.	11 a	cl. 7.	11 b	xvii. 2.	7
xxviii. 12.	11 a	cix. 2.	11 c	xx. 7, 7.	10 d c
2 Sam. iii. 25.	10 c	cxix. 112.	11 d	xxiii. 28.	11 d
xix. 28.	11 a	cxix. 2.	11 b	xxix. 8.	6 d
3 Kings iv. 29.	14	Prov. xi. 18.	15	xxxvii. 9.	6 d
xviii. 29.	6 d	xii. 5, 17, 20.	11 c	xlviii. 10.	11 b
xix. 10.	6 d	xiv. 8, 25.	11 c	xlix. 16.	6 b
2 Chron. xxxii. 15.	6 d	xx. 1.	13 a	Lam. i. 19.	11 a
Job vi. 15.	1 a	xx. 17.	15	Ezek. xiv. 9, 9.	10 f d
xii. 16, 16.	12, 13 b	xxiii. 3.	3	Dan. xi. 23.	11 c
xiii. 7.	11 b	xiv. 28.	10 d	Hos. vii. 16.	11 b
xv. 31.	17	xvi. 19.	11 a	xi. 12.	11 c
xv. 35.	11 c	xvi. 24.	11 c	xii. 7.	11 c
xxvii. 4.	11 b	xvi. 28.	6 c	Amos viii. 5.	11 c
xxxi. 5.	11 c	xvii. 6.	9	Obad. 3, 7.	6 b
xxxi. 9.	10 b	xxix. 13.	16 a	Micah vi. 11.	11 c
Pa. v. 6.	11 c	xxxi. 30.	15	vi. 12.	11 b
x. 7.	11 c	Isa. xix. 13.	6 a	Zeph. i. 9.	11 c
xxiv. 4.	11 c	xxx. 10.	2 c	iii. 13.	11 d
xxv. 29.	11 c	xxxi. 14.	6 d	Zech. xiii. 4.	4
xxvi. 3.	11 c	xxxvii. 10.	6 d	Mal. i. 14.	5
xxxviii. 12.	11 c				

a 44 add to mock.

DECIDE, DECISION.

חָרַץ to cut, to cut to a point; to determine. KAL *pret.* 1 Kings xx. 40. *חָרִיץ* m. decision, judgment: Joel iii. 14, 14.

DECK.

יָפָה to be bright; to be fair, beautiful, comely; to beautify, to deck. PIEL *fut.* Jer. x. 4.

כָּהֵן to minister in the priest's office; as the high priest was arrayed with curious splendid garments, for glory and for beauty, hence is taken the idea of decking with extraordinary elegance and splendour. PIEL *fut.* Isa. lxi. 10, *marg.* 'decketh as a priest.'

עָדָה to pass; to cause to pass over upon; to dress in a splendid manner, to adorn. KAL *pret.* Ezek. xxiii. 40. *imp.* Job xl. 10. *fut.* Jer. iv. 30: Ezek. xvi. 11, 13: Hos. ii. 13.

עָשָׂה to do, to make, &c. KAL *fut.* Ezek. xvi. 16.

רָבַד to deck or adorn the body or a bed. KAL *pret.* Prov. vii. 16.

DECLARE. (See also PEDIGREE).

1 **אָמַר** to speak, to say. KAL *pret.* *אָמַר* Ch. P'AL *imp.*

2 **בָּאֵר** to make plain, to shew the sense. PIEL *inf.*

3 **בִּיַּר** i. q. *בִּיַּר* (see *Pure*), to make plain and manifest; Gesenius, to search out, to examine, to prove. KAL *inf.*

4 **דִּבֶּר** to speak. PIEL *pret.* *inf.*

5 **מָהֵר** f. a shewing of opinion, a declaration of one's mind.

6 **יָדַע** to know. HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.*

7 **נָגַד** KAL, *inuit*, to be in sight; Hiphil, to bring forward, to light, Job xxi. 31; to point out, or represent, Ezek. xliii. 10; to put forward, Isa. iii. 9; but most frequently to shew, declare, or tell; LXX. mostly ἀπαγγέλλειν, ἀπαγγέλλειν. Sometimes to inform against, Jer. xx. 10; to foretell, Isa. xli. 22, &c.; to explain, Judg. xiv. 12; distinguished from *קָצַף* to find out, to confess, Pa. xxxviii. 18; particularly and emphatically to publish with praise, to celebrate, Pa. ix. 11, &c. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HOPHAL *pret.*

8 **סָפַר** to number; to relate, to tell; to announce. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* PUAL *pret.*

9 **פָּרַשׁ** pr. to cleave, to divide; to separate, to distinguish; to declare distinctly. PUAL *pret.* *פָּרַשְׁתִּי* a distinct or accurate declaration.

10 **שָׁחַ** to speak, to talk, to converse; to meditate, to think. POLEL *fut.*

11 **שָׁמַע** to hear; to cause to hear, to announce. HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *part.*

Gen. xli. 24.	7 c	Job xli. 8.	8 d	Pa. xxx. 9.	7 d
Exod. ix. 16.	8 b	xlii. 17.	5	xxxviii. 18.	7 d
Lev. xxiii. 14.	4 b	xv. 17.	8 d	xl. 5.	7 d
Num. xv. 34.	9 a	xxi. 31.	7 d	xl. 10.	1 a
Deut. i. 5.	2	xxvi. 5.	6 a	l. 6.	7 d
iv. 13.	7 d	xxxviii. 27.	8 d	l. 16.	8 b
Josh. xx. 4.	4 a	xxxix. 37.	7 d	lxiv. 9.	7 d
Judg. xiv. 12. a	7 b	xxxviii. 4, 18.	7 c	lxvi. 16.	8 d
xiv. 13.	7 b	xl. 7.	6 b	lxxi. 17.	7 d
xiv. 15.	7 d	xlii. 4.	6 b	lxxiii. 28.	8 b
2 Sam. xix. 6.	7 a	Pa. ii. 7.	8 d	lxxv. 1.	8 a
1 Chron. xvi. 24.	8 c	ix. 11.	7 c	lxxv. 9.	7 d
Neh. viii. 12.	6 a	xix. 1.	8 c	lxxvii. 14.	6 a
Esth. iv. 8.	7 b	xxii. 22.	8 d	lxxviii. 6.	8 d
x. 2.	9 b	xxii. 31.	7 d	lxxxviii. 11.	8 f

Pa. xvi. 2.	8 c	Isa. xliii. 12.	7 a	Jer. xxxvi. 13.	7 d	Job xxxviii. 10.	6 d	Isa. x. 23.	7	Dan. vi. 7, 8, 9, 12, 13,	2
xvii. 6.	7 a	xliii. 28.	8 c	xxxviii. 15.	7 d	Pa. ii. 7.	6 d	Jer. v. 22.	6 d	15.	2
ch. 21.	8 b	xliv. 7.	7 d	xxxviii. 25.	7 c	cxlviii. 6.	6 d	Dan. ii. 9, 13, 15.	5 a	vi. 23.	8 a
cvii. 22.	8 d	xliv. 8.	7 a	xlii. 4, 21.	7 d	Prov. viii. 15.	6 b	iii. 10, 29.	6 b	Jonah iii. 7.	8
cxviii. 17.	8 d	xlv. 19.	7 e	xlii. 20.	7 c	viii. 29.	6 d	iv. 6.	8 a	Micah vii. 11.	6 d
cxix. 13, 26.	8 a	xlv. 21.	11 a	xlvi. 14.	7 c	Isa. x. 1, 1.	6 a c	iv. 17, 24.	8 c	Zeph. ii. 2.	6 d
cxlv. 4.	7 d	xlvi. 10.	7 e	l. 2.	7 c						
cxlv. 6.	8 d	xlviii. 3, 14.	7 a	l. 28.	7 b						
Eccles. ix. 1.	3	xlviii. 5, 6.	7 d	li. 10.	8 d						
Isa. iii. 9.	7 a	xlviii. 20.	7 c	Ezek. xii. 16.	8 d						
xii. 4.	6 b	liii. 8.	10	xxiii. 36.	7 c						
xxi. 2.	7 f	lvii. 12.	7 d	xl. 4.	7 c						
xxi. 6.	7 d	lxvi. 19.	7 a	Dan. iv. 18.	1 b						
xxi. 10.	7 a	Jer. iv. 5.	7 c	Hos. iv. 12.	7 d						
xli. 22.	11 b	iv. 15.	7 e	Amos iv. 13.	7 e						
xli. 23, 26.	7 a, 11 c	v. 20.	7 c	Micah i. 10.	7 d						
xlii. 9.	7 e	ix. 12.	7 d	iii. 8.	7 b						
xlii. 12.	7 d	xxxi. 10.	7 c	Zech. ix. 12.	7 e						
xliii. 9.	7 d										

a declaring ye can declare.

DECLINE.

- 1 נָמַח to stretch out; to turn aside, to turn away. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Pañl. HIPHIL ^efut.
 - 2 סָרַח to turn aside; to depart. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
 - 3 שָׁמַח to turn aside from a way. KAL fut.
- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------------|-----|
| Exod. xxiii. 2. | 1 b | Pa. xlv. 18. | 1 c | Pa. cxix. 51, 157. | 1 a |
| Deut. xvii. 11. | 2 b | ch. 11. | 1 d | Prov. iv. 5. | 1 c |
| 2 Chron. xxxiv. 2. | 2 a | cix. 23. | 1 b | vii. 25. | 3 |
| Job xxxii. 11. | 1 e | | | | |

DECREASE.

- חָסַר to grow less and less, to decrease as the ebbing tide. KAL ^ainf. Gen. viii. 5, marg. 'were in going and decreasing.'
- קָטַן to be few or little. HIPHIL fut. Pa. cvii. 38.

DECREE.

- 1 צִוְוָה m. commandment.
- 2 אָסַר Ch. m. interdict, or prohibition.
- 3 נָזַר to cut, to cut off; to divide, to separate; *metaph.* to decide, to cut off contention and uncertainty by a determination or decree. KAL ^afut. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cCh. f. decree, sentence.
- 4 דָּבַר a word, &c.
- 5 דִּת f. an imperial law, or edict, enforced by the highest and most absolute authority. ^aCh. f. law.
- 6 חָקַק to grave; to ordain, to appoint; to prescribe. KAL ^apart. Poel. POEL ^bfut. ^cחָקַק m. decree, thing determined. ^dחָק m. statute, law.
- 7 חָצַץ to decide: it implies strict and severe justice, or determined and fixed issue. KAL part. Pañl.
- 8 טָעַם m. taste; discernment, judgment, &c., Jonah iii. 7, by the decree, the judgment, or according to the deliberate opinion of the king and nobles, consulting together what was best to be done. ^aטָעַם Ch. m. taste; sentence, royal edict: freq. with the verb טָעַם. See *Make*.
- 9 פָּתַח m. rescript, decree.
- 10 קָם to rise up; to confirm, to establish; *seq.* לָל to enjoin anything upon any one, *pr.* to cause to be imposed upon any one. PIEL ^apret.

2 Chron. xxx. 5.	4	Esth. ii. 1.	3 b	Esth. ix. 1, 13, 14.	5
Ezra v. 13, 17.	8 a	ii. 8.	5	ix. 31.	10
vi. 1, 3, 8, 11, 12.	8 a	iii. 15.	5	ix. 32.	1
vii. 13, 21.	8 a	iv. 3, 8.	5	Job xxii. 28.	3 a
Esth. i. 20.	9	viii. 14, 17.	5	xxviii. 26.	6 d

DEDICATE.

- 1 חָנַךְ to initiate: it is applied to the first use of anything, as of a house, the temple, an altar, &c., by setting them apart in a solemn manner; to instruct. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cחָנַךְ f. dedication. ^dחָנַךְ Ch. f. id.
- 2 חָרַם m. a devoted thing: this word is stronger than the following, since anything thus devoted could not be redeemed; but that which was set apart or sanctified might be redeemed or ransomed.
- 3 קָדַשׁ to be holy; to sanctify; to consecrate. With *inf.*, dedicate wholly. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. ^dקָדַשׁ m. holiness; a holy thing, sacred, consecrated to God.

Num. vii. 10, 11, 84.	1 c	1 Chron. xviii. 11.	3 a	2 Chron. vii. 9.	1 c
88.	1 c	xxvi. 20.	3 d	xv. 18, 18.	3 d
Deut. xx. 5, 5.	1 a b	xxvi. 26, 26.	3 a d	xxiv. 7.	3 d
Judg. xvii. 3.	8 b a	xxvi. 27.	3 a	xxxi. 12.	3 d
2 Sam. viii. 11, 11.	3 a	xxvi. 28, 28.	3 a c	Ezra vi. 16, 17.	1 d
1 Kings vii. 51.	3 d	xxviii. 12.	3 d	Neh. xii. 27, 27.	1 c
viii. 63.	1 b	2 Chron. ii. 4.	3 d	Pa. xxx. title.	1 c
xv. 15, 15.	3 d	v. 1.	3 d	Ezek. xlv. 29.	2
2 Kings xii. 4.	3 d	vii. 5.	1 b	Dan. iii. 2, 2.	1 d
xii. 18.	3 a				

DEED.

- 1 אָמַל part. *adversative*, "in very deed."
 - 2 אָמַנָם part. *indeed*, "in very deed."
 - 3 נִמְלָה f. see *Reward*. Deeds according to their desert.
 - 4 דָּבַר word, matter, &c.
 - 5 חֶסֶד m. kindness, "good deed."
 - 6 טוֹב adj. good, "good deed."
 - 7 בָּנָה to establish. NIPHAL part. "in very deed."
 - 8 עָלִילָה f. occasions, actions, works.
 - 9 פָּעַל m. work; deed, act, *facinus*.
 - 10 מַעֲשֵׂה m. work, labour; work, deed.
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|---|
| Gen. xx. 9. | 10 | 1 Chron. xvi. 8. | 8 | Esth. i. 17, 18. | 4 |
| xlv. 18. | 10 | 2 Chron. vi. 18. | 2 | Pa. xxviii. 4. | 9 |
| Exod. ix. 16. | 1 | xxxv. 27. | 4 | ov. 1. | 8 |
| 1 Sam. xxv. 34. | 1 | Ezra ix. 13. | 10 | Isa. lix. 18. | 3 |
| xxvi. 4. | 7 | Neh. vi. 19. | 6 | Jer. v. 28. | 4 |
| 2 Sam. xii. 14. | 5 | xiii. 14. | 5 | xxv. 14. | 9 |

DEEP, DEPTH.

- 1 מַהֲלָכֹת f. streams, whirlpools, abysses of waters: Pa. cxi. 10. The Rabbins, Symm., and Jerome understand "deep pits" of water.
- 2 מַחְקָר m. the inmost depth, the recesses; what is known by scrutiny; as mines, &c., which occupy so much the labour of man.
- 3 עָמַק to be deep, *metaph.* unsearchable, *comp.* Rom. xi. 33, to make deep; often followed by an infinitive verb, Isa. vii. 11, make deep to ask, i. e. demand that a miracle shall come from the deep, from below. Also with a gerund, so as to be taken in an adverbial sense, Jer. xlix. 8, 30; make deep to dwell, dwell in the depths of the earth, Isa. xxix. 15; that seek deep,

that form subtle projects, to hide their counsel, Hos. ix. 9, "they have deeply corrupted themselves," not through infirmity or ignorance, but with a deep deliberate thought. Deep speech, deep lips, a language difficult to understand; see *Strange*. Things are also said to be deep which extend to a great length from the eye of the spectator; as we speak of a deep house from front to rear, so of a deep tract, deep court; see *Valley*. KAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *part.* עָקַם *adj.* deep, deep of lip. *i. e.* using an unintelligible language. עָקַם *adj. id.* עָקַם *m.* depth. עֲקָמִים *m. pl.* depths, deep places. עָקַם *Ch. adj.* deep, *figuratively*, hidden.

- 4 עֲקָמִים *f.* depths of the sea, abyss. עֲקָמִים *f.* a depth, deep place. עֲקָמִים *f. id.*
- 5 עָקַם to sink; to make deep. HIPHIL *fut.* עָקַם *m.* a place where water settles.
- 6 עֲקָמִים *m. pr.* a mass of raging waters, *spec.* the ocean, sea, the deep; more rarely of any other mass of waters, as those covering the earth at the creation, Gen. i. 2, Ps. civ. 6; or the subterranean waters, the deep, the abyss, whence spring fountains and streams, Gen. xlix. 25, Deut. xxxiii. 13; also in the description of roaring waters, Ps. xlii. 8.—Gen. i. 2, &c.

No. 6, *Deep, Depth*, not included.

Lev. xlii. 8, 4, 25, 30,	3 f	Pa. cvii. 24.	4 b	Isa. xxxiii. 19.	3 e
31, 32, 34.	3 f	cxix. 1.	3 h	xliv. 27.	4 a
Neh. ix. 11.	4 a	cxl. 10.	1	li. 10, 10.	6, 3 h
Job xi. 8.	3 f	Prov. ix. 18.	3 e	Jer. xlix. 8, 30, 8	3 b
xii. 22.	3 f	xviii. 4.	3 f	Ezek. xxxiii. 32.	3 f
xli. 31.	4 b	xx. 5.	3 f	xxvii. 34.	3 h
Ps. lxiv. 6.	3 f	xxii. 14.	3 f	xxxii. 14.	5 a
lxviii. 22.	4 b	xxiii. 27.	3 f	xxxiv. 18.	5 b
lxix. 2, 2.	4 b, 3 h	xxv. 3.	3 g	Dan. ii. 22.	3 i
lxix. 14.	3 h	Eccles. vii. 24. a	3 f	Hos. ix. 9. e	3 b
lxix. 15.	4 b	Isa. vii. 11. β	3 c	Jonah ii. 3.	4 b
lxxxviii. 6.	4 a	xxix. 15.	3 d	Micah vii. 19.	4 b
xcii. 5.	5 a	xxx. 33.	3 b	Zech. x. 11.	4 b
xcv. 4.	2	xxxi. 6. γ	3 b		

a *U.* and deep deep. β *U.* deepen thy petition. γ *U.* have deepened revolt. δ *U.* the inhabitants have deepened to dwell. ε *U.* they have deepened, they have corrupted.

DEFAMING.

דָּבַר *f.* slander: Jer. xx. 10.

DEFEAT.

פָּרַר to break; to violate, to make vain, to frustrate. HIPHIL *pret.* 2 Sam. xv. 34; *inf.* 2 Sam. xvii. 14.

DEFEND, DEFENCE.

- 1 כָּצַר to cut off, to cut out as metals, to cut off access, to make inaccessible. KAL *part.* Paul. מִצָּרִים *m.* defence; or rather ore of gold and silver. מִצָּרִים *m.* defence of a city, fortress.
- 2 נָצַח to cover; to protect; everywhere of God as protecting men. KAL *pret.* *inf.* HIPHIL *fut.* *part.* מִצָּן *m.* shield.
- 3 חָפַה *f.* covering, protection. LXX. σκεπασθήσεται.
- 4 יָשַׁע to save. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 5 נָצַל to deliver. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 6 סָכַח to cover, to shelter, protect. KAL *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *fut.*

- 7 מְצֻרָה *f.* fortress, hold.
- 8 מְצֻרָה *m.* bulwark.
- 9 צֶלַל *m.* shade, shelter, protection.
- 10 עָלָה to be high. PIEL *fut.* מִצְנָבִי *m.* high tower.
- 11 שָׁפַט to judge. KAL *imp.*

Num. xiv. 9.	9	Pa. lix. 9, 16, 17.	10 b	Isa. xxxvi. 1.	1 a
Judg. x. 1.	4	lxii. 2, 6.	10 b	xxxvii. 26.	1 a
2 Sam. xxi. 12.	5	lxxii. 3.	11	xxxviii. 35.	2 a
2 Kings xix. 34.	2 a	lxxxix. 18.	2 d	xxxviii. 6.	2 a
xx. 6.	2 a	xciv. 22.	10 b	Jer. i. 18.	1 c
2 Chron. xi. 5.	8	Eccles. vii. 12, 12.	9	iv. 5.	1 c
Job xxii. 25.	1 b	Isa. iv. 5.	3	viii. 14.	1 c
Pa. v. 11.	6 b	lxix. 6.	8	xxxiv. 7.	1 c
vii. 10.	2 d	xxv. 2.	1 a	Ezek. xxi. 20.	1 a
xx. 1.	10 a	xxvii. 10.	1 a	Nah. ii. 5.	6 a
xxxi. 2.	7	xxxi. 5, 5.	2 c b	Zech. ix. 15.	2 c
lix. 1.	10 a	xxxiii. 16.	10 b	xii. 8.	2 c

DEFER.

אַחֲרָה to come after, to delay. PIEL *pret.* Gen. xxxiv. 19. *fut.* Eccles. v. 4: Dan. ix. 19.

אַרְךָה to be long; to prolong, continue, protract. HIPHIL *pret.* Prov. xix. 11. *fut.* Isa. xlviii. 9.

מָשַׁךְה to draw, to draw out; to delay. PUAL *part.* Prov. xiii. 12.

DEFILE.

- 1 נָאֵל to be common, profane, polluted, unclean. NIPHAL *pret.* HITHPAEL *fut.* נָאֵל *defiling.*
- 2 חָלַל to profane. NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.*
- 3 חָנַף to be profaned, polluted, defiled; to make profane. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HIPHIL *part.*
- 4 טָמֵא to be unclean; chiefly of Levitical uncleanness. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* *imp.* *part.* HITHPAEL *part.* HOTHPAEL *part.* טָמֵא *adj.* impure, unclean.
- 5 טָמֵא to be unclean, to be defiled. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 6 טָנַף to soil, to defile. PIEL *part.*
- 7 נָחַל to inherit. PIEL *part.*
- 8 עָלַל *pr.* in the primary sense, to roll, and thence to do a thing frequently: here the idea seems to be chiefly humiliation, when the horn that has been lifted up is rolled in the dust. POEL *part.* Job xvi. 15.
- 9 עָנָה to oppress, to afflict, to humble; to humble or defile a woman. PIEL *part.*
- 10 קָדַשׁ to be holy; sacred; of things devoted to the sacred treasury. KAL *part.*

Gen. xxxiv. 2.	9	Num. v. 13, 14, 14, 20.	4 d	Isa. xxx. 22.	4 e
xxxiv. 5, 13, 27.	4 e	27, 28, 29.	4 d	lix. 3.	1 a
xlix. 4.	2 b	vi. 9.	4 e	Jer. ii. 7.	4 h
Exod. xxxi. 14.	2 d	vi. 12.	4 a	iii. 9.	3 b
Lev. v. 3.	4 c	ix. 6, 7.	4 l	xvi. 18.	2 c
xi. 43.	5	xix. 13, 20.	4 e	xix. 13.	4 l
xl. 44.	4 h	xxxv. 33.	3 c	xxxii. 34.	4 f
xliv. 46.	4 c	xxxv. 34.	4 h	Ezek. iv. 13.	4 l
xv. 31.	4 f	Deut. xxi. 23.	4 h	v. 11.	4 e
xv. 32.	4 b	xxii. 9.	10	vii. 22.	2 b
xviii. 20, 23.	4 b	xxiv. 4.	4 k	vii. 24.	2 a or 7
xviii. 24, 24.	4 d	2 Kings xxiii. 8.	4 h	ix. 7.	4 g
xviii. 25, 27.	4 c	xxiii. 10, 13.	4 e	xviii. 6, 11, 15.	4 e
xviii. 28.	4 f	1 Chron. v. 1.	2 c	xx. 7, 18.	4 i
xviii. 30.	4 i	Neh. xiii. 29.	1 c	xx. 43.	4 d
xix. 31.	4 b	Jo. xvi. 15.	8	xxii. 3.	4 b
xx. 3.	4 f	Pa. lxix. 7.	2 b	xxii. 4.	4 a
xxi. 1, 3, 4, 11.	4 i	lxxix. 1.	4 e	xxii. 11.	4 e
xxii. 8.	4 b	cvi. 39.	4 c	xxiii. 7, 13.	4 d
Num. v. 2.	4 l	Cant. v. 3.	6	xxiii. 17.	4 h
v. 3.	4 h	Isa. xxiv. 5.	3 a	xxiii. 38.	4 e

Ezek. xxviii. 7, 18.	2 b	Ezek. xliii. 7.	4 h	Hos. v. 3.	4 d
xxxiii. 28.	4 e	xliii. 8.	4 e	vi. 10.	4 d
xxxvi. 17.	4 h	xliv. 25, 26.	4 b i	Micah iv. 11.	4 b
xxxvii. 23.	4 i	Dan. i. 8, 8.	1 b		

DEFRAUD.

פָּשַׁע to oppress; to extort from any one by fraud and violence, with *acc.* of person, also of the thing. KAL *pret.* 1 Sam. xii. 3, 4. *fut.* Lev. xix. 13.

DEFY.

עָנָה to be very angry, to be indignant; to curse, with an *acc.* KAL *pret.* Num. xxiii. 8. *imp.* Num. xxiii. 7. *fut.* Num. xxiii. 8.

קָרַח to reproach, upbraid, to scorn. PIEL *pret.* 1 Sam. xvii. 10, 26, 36, 45. *inf.* 1 Sam. xvii. 25; 2 Sam. xxiii. 9. *fut.* 2 Sam. xxi. 21; 1 Chron. xx. 7.

DEGENERATE.

הִדָּם m. turned away; degenerate: Jer. ii. 21.

DEGREE.

מָנָה m. see *Man*: Ps. lxii. 9, men of low degree, *lit.* sons of Adam.

מָנָה see *Man*: Ps. lxii. 9, men of high degree, *lit.* sons of man.

בֶּן m. son: Ps. lxii. 9, 9.

מַעְלָה f. steps, degrees: as prefixed to Ps. cxx.—cxxxiv., it probably means the steps of the temple on which, while ascending, the Levites sung these Psalms on some particular occasion; unless, as Gesenius suggests, the word has reference to the rhythm, there being a peculiar construction in the composition; the last word of a former sentence is often repeated in the beginning of the next: see Gesenius' Lexicon and Thesaurus. 2 Kings xx. 9, 10, 10, 11, by which, *lit.* by the degrees which: 1 Chron. xvii. 17, "high degree." See *High*. Isa. xxxviii. 8, 8, 8.

DELAY.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to tarry; to defer. PIEL *fut.* Exod. xxii. 29.

בִּישָׁה to feel shame. PIEL, to cause shame, to delay beyond one's expectation. *pret.* Exod. xxxii. 1.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to linger. HITHPALPEL: Ps. cxix. 60.

DELECTABLE.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to desire strongly. KAL *part.* Psal. Isa. xlv. 9.

DELICATE.

- עֵנָה m. delight, pleasure. *מִעֵנָה m. delight, delicate food.
- עָנָה to live delicately and effeminately. PUAL **part.* HITHPAEL **inf.* *עָנָה *adj.* delicate, soft. *מִעֵנָה m. delight.
- עָנָה to treat with great indulgence and lenity. PIEL *part.*

Deut. xxviii. 54.	2 c	Prov. xxix. 21.	3	Jer. li. 34.	1
xxviii. 56, 56.	2 c b	Isa. xlvii. 1.	2 c	Lam. iv. 5.	1 a
1 Sam. xv. 32.	1 a	Jer. vi. 2.	2 a	Micah i. 16. a	2 d
				a u. the children of thy delight.	

DELIGHT.

- הִתְחַלֵּץ to rejoice. KAL *fut.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ to desire strongly. KAL **pret.* PIEL **pret.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ the primary meaning, according to Schultens, seems to be, to bend, to bend towards; and *metaph.* applied to the will, it implies entire and full inclination towards an object or person: it may simply mean what is included in the Latin *velle*, or it may carry with itself the notion of delight and affection: to will anything, is to purpose that in the doing of which he shall find pleasure. See *Please*. KAL **pret.* **fut.* *עָנָה *adj.* to delight in. *עָנָה m. delight.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to be attached, to desire. See *Desire*. KAL *pret.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ to be pleasant, lovely. KAL *fut.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ HITHPAEL, to enjoy or delight oneself. **fut.* *מִעֵנָה m. delights. *מִעֵנָה m. delight, joy.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to be delicate; to delight in anything. HITHPAEL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.* *מִעֵנָה m. pleasure. *מִעֵנָה m. delight.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to delight in any person or thing, to take pleasure in; *seq. acc.* of person or thing, and **3*, sometimes with **עָנָה*, giving a fullness of meaning, Job xxxiv. 9. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* *מִעֵנָה m. delight, acceptance, approbation.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to stroke; to delight, to rejoice; to delight oneself, to be delighted. PILPEL **pret.* **fut.* HITHPALPEL **fut.* *מִעֵנָה m. pl. delight, pleasure.

Gen. xxxiv. 19.	3 a	Pa. xxxvii. 4.	7 b	Prov. xviii. 2.	3 b
Num. xiv. 8.	3 a	xxxvii. 11.	7 a	xix. 10.	7 e
Deut. x. 15.	4	xxxvii. 23.	3 b	xxiv. 25.	5
xi. 14.	3 a	xl. 8.	3 a	xxix. 17.	6 c
1 Sam. xv. 23.	3 d	li. 16.	8 c	Eccles. ii. 8.	7 e
xviii. 23.	3 a	lxii. 4.	8 c	Cant. ii. 3.	2 b
xix. 2.	3 a	lxviii. 30.	3 b	vii. 6.	7 e
2 Sam. i. 24.	6 b	xciv. 19.	9 b	Isa. i. 11.	3 a
xv. 26.	3 a	cix. 17.	3 a	xlii. 17.	3 b
xxii. 20.	3 a	xxii. 1.	3 a	xlii. 1.	8 a
xxiv. 3.	3 a	cxix. 16, 47.	9 c	lv. 2.	7 c
1 Kings x. 9.	3 a	cxix. 24, 77, 92, 143.		lviii. 2, 2.	3 b
2 Chron. ix. 8.	3 a	174.	9 d	lviii. 13.	7 d
Neh. ix. 25.	6 a	cxix. 35.	3 a	lviii. 14.	7 c
Ezra. ii. 14.	3 a	cxix. 70.	9 a	lxii. 4.	3 a
vi. 6, 6.	3 a b	cxlvii. 10.	3 b	lxv. 12.	3 a
vi. 7, 9, 9, 11.	3 a	Prov. i. 23.	2 a	lxvi. 3, 4.	3 a
Job xxii. 26.	7 c	ii. 14.	1	lxvi. 11.	7 a
xxvii. 10.	7 c	iii. 12.	8 c	Jer. vi. 10.	3 b
xxiv. 9.	8 b	viii. 30, 31.	9 d	ix. 24.	3 a
Pa. i. 2.	3 d	xi. 1, 20.	8 d	Micah vii. 18.	3 a
xvi. 3.	3 d	xii. 23.	8 d	Mal. ii. 17.	3 a
xviii. 19.	3 a	xv. 8.	8 d	iii. 1.	3 c
xxii. 8.	3 a	xvi. 13.	8 d	iii. 12. a	3 d

a u. a land of delight.

DELIVER.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to meet. PIEL, to cause to come: *pret.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ to recover, to retrieve; to redeem, to deliver. KAL *imp.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ to draw out, to draw off gently a garment or shoe; to withdraw, or draw aside; to deliver out of danger with a gentle hand from the hand of an enemy: it denotes in Piel, powerful and ready liberation and rescue from the greatest troubles and miseries, from the rage of evil men, and from the most imminent danger of death; used in opposition to הִתְחַלֵּץ trouble out of which a person is drawn, Prov. xi. 8. Ps. vii. 4, according to Lud. de Dieu, may be translated, Yea (if) I have spoiled, i. e. stripped him that is mine enemy: see *Spoil*. NIPHAL **pret.* **fut.* PIEL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.*

הִתְחַלֵּץ Ch. to give. P'AL *part.* Pil.

הִתְחַלֵּץ to bear, or bring forth as a mother, to be delivered. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.*

- 6 **יָשַׁע** to save. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* *e יְשׁוּעָה f.* salvation. *f יְשׁוּעָה f.* help; victory.
- 7 **מָנַח** to give up freely, fully, and largely. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 8 **מָלַח** to be smooth, to slip away, to escape; to let escape, to deliver; to escape from some imminent danger by slipping away, or in some quick expeditious manner, without trouble or difficulty. With *inf.*, surely deliver. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* PIEL *d pret.* *e inf.* *f imp.* *g fut.* HIPHIL *h pret.*
- 9 **מָסַר** to separate, to deliver; or to be numbered. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 10 **מָצָא** to find; Hiphil, to make to find, or to be found in the hands of an enemy. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b part.*
- 11 **נָטָה** to turn aside, or away, *i.e.* from punishment. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 12 **נָכַר** to treat as a stranger, to estrange, to alienate. PIEL *pret.* 1 Sam xxiii. 7, God, who hath hitherto favoured him, now has delivered him, alienated, and thrown him into my hand.
- 13 **נָצַל** to pluck out of the hands of an oppressor or enemy; to preserve, recover, rescue; to deliver from danger, evil, trouble; to be delivered, to escape; implying, in most cases, exertion, tumult, bursting of bonds, &c., with power and courage. With *inf.*, deliver at all, surely deliver. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* PIEL *e fut.* HIPHIL *f pret.* *g inf.* *h imp.* *i fut.* *k part.* *l נָצַל Ch.* APHEL *m inf.* = *נָצַלָה f* deliverance.
- 14 **נָתַן** to give. With *inf.*, indeed; without fail; doubtless deliver. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. NIPHAL *f pret.* *g inf.* *h fut.* *i part.* HOPHAL *k fut.*
- 15 **סָנַר** to shut; Piel, to deliver, *i.e.* into the power of any one, or to shut up in the power of any one. Fürst deduces Piel and Hiphil from a distinct meaning of *נָרַץ* to flow; to pour out, to deliver up, give over. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *c pret.* *d inf.* *e fut.*
- 16 **עָבַר** to pass over, to pass away. KAL *fut.*
- 17 **פָּדָה** to loose or separate; to redeem: usually with reference to a price or consideration, *seq. 2*; or generally to set free; to redeem. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.*
- 18 **פָּדַע** to deliver, *i.g.* פָּדָה. KAL *pret.*
- 19 **פָּלַח** to slip away, to escape; to let escape, to deliver; to escape wholly, to deliver fully. PIEL *a imp.* *b fut.* *c part.* HIPHIL *d fut.* *e פָּלַח m.* liberation. *f פָּלַחָה f.* escape, deliverance.
- 20 **פָּצַח** (see *Rid*), to snatch away, to deliver by breaking through impediments. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 21 **פָּרַק** to break, to let break away, to deliver, *e.g.* from the power of an enemy. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 22 **שָׁבַר** to return; to cause to return. With *inf.*, in any case deliver. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.*
- 23 **שָׁנַח** Ch. to set free, to deliver. PEEL or PEIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.*
- 24 **שָׁלַח** Ch. to complete; to restore. APHEL *imp.*
- 25 **שָׁפַח** to judge. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xlii. 37.

xlv. 7.

Exod. i. 19.

ii. 19.

iii. 8.

v. 18.

v. 23.

xii. 27.

xviii. 4, 8.

xviii. 9, 10, 10.

xii. 13.

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Deut. i. 27.

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1 Sam. vii. 14.

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xviii. 11, 12, 12.

xviii. 14.

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2 Chron. xxviii. 5.

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Ps. xci. 15.	8 e	Isa. xxxvi. 18, 18.	13 f	Ezek. xiii. 21, 23.	13 f	Judg. vi. 2.	8	Isa. xi. 8.	1	Dan. vi. 7, 12, 16, 17.
xcvii. 10.	13 i	xxxvi. 19.	13 f	xiv. 14.	13 e	Job xxxvii. 8.	8	xxxii. 14.	4	19, 20, 23, 23, 24.
cvi. 43.	13 i	xxxvi. 20, 20.	13 f	xiv. 16, 16.	13 d	xxxviii. 40.	7 a	Jer. vii. 11.	4	24.
cvi. 4.	8 g	xxxvii. 11.	13 d	xiv. 18, 18.	13 d	Ps. x. 9.	6	ix. 11.	7	Amos iii. 4.
cvi. 20.	8 g	xxxviii. 12.	13 f	xiv. 20, 20.	13 i	civ. 23.	7 a	x. 22.	7	Nah. ii. 12.
cvi. 4.	8 b	xxxviii. 6.	13 i	xvi. 21, 27.	14 d	Cant. iv. 8.	7 a			
cix. 21.	13 h	xlii. 22.	13 k	xvii. 15.	8 a					
cxvi. 4.	8 f	xliii. 13.	13 k	xxi. 31.	14 a					
cxvi. 8.	8 c	xliv. 17.	13 h	xxiii. 9.	14 a					
cxix. 134.	17 b	xlv. 20.	13 i	xxiii. 23.	14 e					
cxix. 153.	3 d	xlvi. 2.	8 e	xiv. 4.	14 e					
cxix. 154.	8	xlvi. 4.	8 g	xxv. 7.	14 a					
cxix. 170.	13 h	xlvii. 14.	13 i	xxxi. 11.	14 d					
cxix. 2.	13 h	xlvi. 24, 25.	8 c	xxxi. 14.	14 f					
cxix. 2.	8 d	l. 2.	13 g	xxxi. 20.	14 d					
cxix. 6.	13 h	lvii. 13.	13 i	xxxi. 5.	13 f					
cxix. 9.	13 h	lvii. 17.	8 h	xxxi. 9.	13 i					
cxix. 2.	19 c	Jer. i. 8, 19.	13 g	xxxi. 12.	13 f					
cxix. 7, 11.	13 h	vii. 10.	13 a	xxxi. 10, 12, 27.	13 f					
cxix. 10.	20	xv. 9.	14 d	Dan. iii. 15.	23 c					
Prov. ii. 12, 16.	13 g	xv. 20.	13 g	iii. 17, 17.	23 b c					
iv. 9.	7 b	xv. 21.	13 f	iii. 23.	23 a					
vi. 3, 5.	13 i	xxviii. 21.	14 c	iii. 29.	13 i					
x. 2.	13 i	xx. 13.	13 f	vi. 14, 14.	23 b, 13 i					
xi. 4, 6.	13 i	xx. 13.	13 f	vi. 16.	23 c					
xi. 8.	8 a	xxi. 7.	14 d	vi. 20.	23 b					
xi. 9.	8 b	xxi. 12.	13 h	vi. 27, 27.	23 d a					
xi. 21.	8 a	xxii. 8.	13 h	viii. 4, 7.	13 k					
xi. 6.	13 i	xxiv. 9.	14 a	xii. 1.	8 c					
xiv. 25.	13 k	xxix. 18.	14 a	Hos. ii. 10.	13 i					
xix. 19.	13 i	xxix. 21.	14 e	xi. 8.	7 b					
xxiii. 14.	13 i	xxxii. 4.	14 g h	Joel ii. 32, 32.	8 c, 19 f					
xxiv. 11, a.	13 h	xxxii. 16.	14 b	Amos i. 6, 9.	15 d					
xxviii. 23.	8 c	xxxii. 36.	14 f	ii. 14, 15, 15.	8 g					
xxxi. 24.	14 a	xxxiv. 3.	14 h	ix. 1.	15 c					
Eccles. viii. 8.	8 g	xxxvii. 17.	14 h	ix. 1.	8 c					
ix. 15.	8 d	xxxviii. 19, 20.	14 d	Obad. 14.	15 e					
Isa. v. 29.	13 k	xxxix. 17.	13 f	17.	19 f					
xix. 20.	13 f	xxxix. 18.	6 e g	Jonah iv. 6.	13 g					
xx. 6.	13 b	xlii. 11.	13 g	Micah iv. 10.	13 d					
xxvi. 17, b.	6 b	xliii. 3.	14 b	v. 6.	13 f					
xxvi. 18.	6 e	xlvi. 24.	14 f	v. 8.	13 k					
xxix. 11.	14 d	xlvi. 25.	14 a	vi. 14, 14.	19 d b					
xxix. 12.	14 f	li. 6, 45.	8 i	Hab. ii. 9.	13 b					
xxxi. 5.	13 f	Lam. i. 14.	14 a	Zeph. i. 18.	13 g					
xxxiv. 2.	14 a	v. 8.	21	Zech. ii. 7.	8 b					
xxxvi. 14.	13 g	Ezek. iii. 19, 21.	13 f	xi. 6, 6.	10 b, 13 i					
xxxvi. 15.	15	vii. 19.	13 g	Mal. iii. 15.	8 c					
15.	13 g i, 14 h	xi. 9.	14 a							

a *ut*, deliver &c. if thou bear. β "the time of her delivery," *ut* to bear.

DELUSIONS.

תַּעֲלִילִים *m. pl.* see *Act, Doing*. Isa. lvi. 4, *marg.* 'or, devices'; Gesenius, vexation, adversity.

DEMAND.

- 1 אָמַר to say. KAL *inf.*
- 2 שָׁאַל to ask. KAL *inf.* שָׁאַל Ch. PA'L *b part. active.* שָׁאַל Ch. *f. pr.* question, petition; anything inquired for, matter, affair.

Exod. v. 14.	1	Job xl. 7.	2 a	Dan. ii. 27.	2 b
2 Sam. xi. 7.	2 a	xlii. 4.	2 a	iv. 17.	2 c
Job xxxviii. 3.	2 a				

DEN.

- 1 סְאֵרָה *f.* light, light-hole, by which light enters, so a den: Isa. xi. 8, Ch. pupil of the eye, with which the serpent fascinates and destroys.
- 2 אָרַב *m.* a lying in wait, a lurking-place.
- 3 בֵּרַח Ch. a pit, den, in which lions were kept.
- 4 סְעֵרָה *f.* a cave.
- 5 סְנֵה־רוֹת *f. pl.* fissures, or clefts, in mountains or rocks, hollowed out by the water; such were used by the Israelites as dens, recesses, retreats.
- 6 סֶךְ *m.* a thicket of trees, a covert, lair or den of wild beasts.
- 7 סְעוּן *m.* habitation, den of beasts. סְעוּנָה *f.* habitation; a refuge.

DENOUNCE.

נָנַן (see *Tell*); to declare solemnly. HIPHIL *pret.* Dent xxx. 18.

DENY.

כָּחַשׁ to lie, speak lies; to deny what is true, to disavow a person or thing; to deny or refuse to acknowledge God, his goodness, truth, or power. PIEL *pret.* Job viii. 18; xxxi. 28: Prov. xxx. 9, *marg.* 'belie.' *fut.* Gen. xviii. 15: Josh. xxiv. 27.

קָנַע to withhold, keep back. KAL *pret.* 1 Kings xx. 7, *marg.* 'kept not back from him.' *fut.* Prov. xxx. 7.

שָׁבַר to return. HIPHIL *fut.* 1 Kings ii. 16, "deny me not," *marg.* 'turn not away my face.'

DEPART.

- 1 בָּאָה to come, go, &c. KAL *fut.*
- 2 נָלַח to be naked, to make naked; to be taken away, to disappear. KAL *pret.* *b fut.*
- 3 הִלָּךְ to go, in opposition to בָּאָה. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *part.* Poel. HITHPAEL *d fut.*
- 4 הִלָּךְ to walk, to go. KAL *inf.* *b imp.* *fut.* With *inf.*, *cf.* הִלָּךְ surely depart.
- 5 יָצָא to go out, to go forth. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *fut.*
- 6 יָקַע to be disjointed; see *Alienate*. KAL *fut.*
- 7 לָח to turn aside from that which is straight. Gesenius thinks that this word has the same force as *rapapshuv* in Heb. li. 1, by which LXX. have rendered it in Prov. iii. 21. KAL *fut.* HIPHIL *b fut.*
- 8 סָרַשׁ to give way, to recede, to depart. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *c fut.*
- 9 נָדַד to flee away. KAL *fut.*
- 10 נָסַח to remove. KAL *inf.*
- 11 נָסַע to pull up, to tear up, *e.g.* the tent pins or stakes, in order to take it down; to break up a camp, to remove, to journey. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *c pret.*
- 12 סָרַח to turn aside out of the way, to depart; to depart from a place, from a person, for a time, &c., *seq.* סָרַח, סָרַח, סָרַח, סָרַח, once *seq.* 3: Hos. vii. 14. To remove from calamity of any kind is to escape from it, Job xv. 30; LXX. οὐδὲν ἢ ἐκφυγῆναι τὸν σκάνδαλον; so Prov. xiii. 14, "to escape from the snares of death." KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. *fut.* Paul. סָרַח *m.* סָרַח a drawing back.
- 13 עָרַח Ch. to pass away. PA'L *pret.*
- 14 עָלָה to ascend, to go up. KAL *inf.* NIPHAL to be brought up, to depart from, with סָרַח *b fut.*
- 15 צָפַר to go in a circle, to turn about, in order to depart. KAL *fut.*
- 16 שָׁרַח *i.g.* סָרַח to go away, to depart. KAL *inf.*

17 שָׁלַח to send away, to dismiss. *PIEL* *imp.* *fut.*

18 שָׁעָה to look, to look away from, *seq.* *ן*. *KAL fut.*

Gen. xii. 4, 4.	4 c, 5 b	1 Sam. xxii. 5, 5.	4 b c	Job xxviii. 23.	12 b
xiv. 12.	4 c	xxiii. 13.	5 c	Ps. vi. 8.	12 c
xxi. 14.	4 c	xxviii. 15, 16.	12 a	xxxiv. title.	4 c
xxiv. 10.	4 c	xxix. 10.	4 b	xxxiv. 14.	12 c
xxvi. 17, 31.	4 c	xxix. 11.	4 a	xxxvii. 27.	12 c
xxx. 40.	9	xxx. 22.	4 c	lv. 11.	8 c
xxxv. 18, a.	4 c	2 Sam. vi. 19.	4 c	cl. 4.	12 d
xxxvii. 17.	11 a	vii. 15.	12 d	cv. 38.	5 b
xlii. 28.	4 c	xl. 8.	5 c	cix. 102.	12 a
xlv. 24.	4 c	xl. 12.	17 b	cix. 115.	12 c
xlix. 10.	12 d	xli. 10.	12 d	cxxxix. 19.	12 c
Exod. viii. 11, 29.	12 a	xlii. 15.	4 c	Prov. lii. 7.	12 c
xvi. 1.	5 b	xv. 14.	4 a	lii. 21.	7 a
xviii. 27.	17 b	xvii. 21.	4 a	iv. 21.	7 b
xix. 2.	11 b	xix. 24.	4 a	v. 7.	12 d
xxi. 22.	5 a	xx. 21.	4 c	xlii. 14, 19.	12 b
xxiii. 1.	4 b	xlii. 23.	12 d	xlv. 16.	12 c
xxviii. 11.	8 c	1 Kings ii. 21.	4 b	xv. 27.	12 b
xxix. 20.	5 c	xli. 5, 6.	4 b c	xv. 27.	12 b
Lev. xiii. 58.	12 a	xli. 16.	4 c	xvi. 6, 17.	12 b
xxv. 41.	5 a	xli. 24.	4 a	xvii. 13.	8 b
Num. x. 30.	4 c	xlv. 17.	4 c	xlii. 6.	12 d
x. 35.	11 b	xv. 19.	14 a	xxvii. 22.	12 d
xii. 9.	4 c	xix. 19.	4 c	Eccles. vi. 4.	4 c
xii. 10.	12 a	xx. 9, 39.	3 c, 4 c	lxxvii. 17.	12 b
xiv. 9.	12 a	xx. 34, 36.	4 c	lxxvii. 17.	12 a
xiv. 44.	8 a	2 Kings i. 4.	4 c	xiv. 25, 25.	12 a d
xvi. 28.	12 c	iii. 5.	12 a	xxxvii. 8.	11 a
xxii. 7.	4 c	iii. 27.	11 b	xxxvii. 37.	11 b
xxiii. 3, 6, 8, 13, 15.		v. 5, 19, 24.	4 c	xxxviii. 12, 3.	11 c
17, 18, 19, 20, 27.		viii. 12.	4 c	lii. 11, 11.	12 c
30, 31, 35, 41, 42.		x. 12.	1	liv. 10, 10.	8 b
43, 44, 45, 48.	11 b	x. 15.	4 c	lix. 13.	10
Deut. i. 19.	11 b	x. 29, 31.	12 a	lix. 15.	12 a
iv. 9.	12 d	xiii. 2, 6, 11.	12 a	lix. 21.	8 b
ix. 7.	5 a	xiv. 24.	12 a	Jer. vi. 8.	6
xxiv. 2.	5 a	xv. 9, 18, 24, 28.	12 a	xvii. 5.	12 d
Joab. i. 8.	8 b	xvii. 22.	12 a	xviii. 13.	12 f g
ii. 21.	4 c	xviii. 6.	12 a	xxix. 2.	5 b
xxii. 9.	4 c	xix. 8.	11 a	xxxi. 36.	8 b
xxiv. 28.	17 b	xix. 36.	11 b	xxxii. 40.	12 b
Judg. vi. 18.	8 b	1 Chron. xvi. 43.	4 c	xxxvii. 5.	14 b
vi. 21.	3 a	xxi. 4.	5 c	xxxviii. 9, 9, y.	3 b, 4 c, c
vii. 3.	15	2 Chron. viii. 15.	12 a	xli. 10, 17.	4 c
ix. 55.	4 c	x. 5.	4 c	l. 3.	3 a
xvi. 20.	12 a	xvi. 3.	14 a	Lam. i. 6.	5 c
xvii. 8.	4 c	xx. 32.	12 a	iv. 15, 15, 15.	12 c
xviii. 7, 21.	4 c	xxi. 20.	4 c	Ezek. vi. 9.	12 a
xix. 5, 7, 8, 9.	4 a	xxiv. 25.	4 a	x. 18.	5 c
xx. 10.	4 c	xxv. 33.	12 a	xvi. 42.	12 a
xxi. 24.	3 d	xxv. 15.	12 b	xxvi. 18.	6 b
1 Sam. iv. 21, 22.	2 a	Ezra viii. 31.	11 b	Dan. iv. 31.	13
vi. 6.	4 c	Neh. ix. 19.	12 a	ix. 5, 11.	12 b
x. 2.	12 c d	Job vii. 19.	18	Hos. ix. 12.	16
xv. 6, 6.	12 c d	xv. 30.	12 d	x. 5.	2 a
xvi. 14, 23.	12 a	xx. 28.	2 b	Micah ii. 10.	4 b
xviii. 12.	12 a	xxi. 14.	12 c	Nah. iii. 1.	8 c
xx. 42.	4 c	xxii. 17.	12 c	Zech. x. 11.	12 d
xxii. 1.	4 c	xxvii. 21.	4 c	Mal. ii. 8.	12 a

a *lit.* in the going out of her soul. β *lit.* is being taken down.
γ *lit.* departing shall depart.

DEPOSE.

נָחַח Ch. to come down. *HOPHAL pret.* Dan. v. 20, *lit.* caused to descend.

DEPRIVE.

נָשָׁח to forget, to cause to forget. *HIPHAL pret.* Job xxxix. 17.

פָּקַד see *To Miss*. *PUAL pret.* Isa. xxxviii. 10, I am made to miss, to want the residue of my years.

שָׁכַל to be bereaved of children. *KAL fut.* Gen. xxvii. 45.

DEPUTY.

נָצַב see *Officer*. *NIPHAL part.* 1 Kings xxii. 47.

פָּחָה m. governor, captain: Esth. viii. 9; ix. 3.

DERIDE, DERISION.

1 לָץ to deride, to mock any one, *seq. acc.*; *pr.* by imitating his voice or mode of speaking. *HIPHAL pret.*

2 לָעַן to mock, deride; *pr.* by imitating the stammering voice of any one in derision; of one who contemns the threats and efforts of enemies. *KAL fut.* בָּלַעַן m. derision, mockery.

3 קָלַם m. scorn, derision.

4 שָׁחַק to laugh; *seq.* לָץ to laugh at, to deride; *seq.* לָץ to laugh at, but especially in scorn. *KAL pret.* בָּלַעַן *fut.* שָׁחַק m. laughter, derision.

Job xxx. 1.	4 a	Ps. cxix. 51.	1	Ezek. xxiii. 24.	2 b
Ps. ii. 4.	2 a	Jer. xx. 7.	4 c	xxxiv. 4.	2 b
xliv. 13.	3	xx. 8.	3	Hos. vii. 16.	2 b
lix. 8.	2 a	xlvi. 26, 27, 29.	4 c	Hab. i. 10.	4 b
lxxiv. 4.	3	Lam. ii. 14.	4 c		

DESCEND.

יָרַד to go down. *KAL pret.* *fut.* *part.* Poel.

Gen. xxviii. 12.	c	Josh. ii. 23.	b	Ps. cxxxiii. 3.	c
Exod. xix. 18.	a	xvii. 9.	a	Prov. xxx. 4.	b
xxxiii. 9.	b	xviii. 13, 16, 16, 17.	a	Isa. v. 14.	a
xxxiv. 5.	b	1 Sam. xxvi. 10.	b	Ezek. xxvi. 20.	c
Num. xxxiv. 11.	a	Ps. xlix. 17.	b	xxxi. 16.	c
Deut. ix. 21.	c				

DESCRIBE.

כָּתַב to write. *KAL inf.* Josh. xviii. 8. *imp.* Josh. xviii. 8. *fut.* Josh. xviii. 4, 6, 9; Judg. viii. 14, *marg.* 'writ.'

DESCRY.

וָעַר to go about; to spy out. *HIPHAL fut.* Judg. i. 23, "sent to descry."

DESERT.

1 מִדְבָּר m. a desert, uninhabited, or but thinly inhabited; see *Wilderness*.

2 חֲרֵבָה f. dry place, desert; desolations, ruins.

3 יִשְׁמוֹן m. a waste, a wilderness.

4 עֲרֵבָה f. arid tract, sterile region, wilderness; see *Plain*.

5 צִיָּה f. dryness, drought; a dry land. צִיָּים m. pl. inhabitants of the desert, wild beasts.

Exod. iii. 1.	1	Ps. lxxviii. 40.	3	Isa. xlviii. 21.	3
v. 3.	1	cii. 6.	2	li. 3.	4
xix. 2.	1	cvi. 14.	3	Jer. ii. 6.	4
xxiii. 31.	1	Isa. xlii. 21.	5	xvii. 6.	4
Num. xx. 1.	1	xxi. 1, 1.	1	xxv. 24.	1
xxvii. 14.	1	xxxiv. 14.	5	l. 12.	4
xxxiii. 16.	1	xxxv. 1, 6.	4	l. 39.	5
Deut. xxxii. 10.	1	xl. 3.	4	Ezek. xlii. 4.	2
2 Chron. xxvi. 10.	1	xli. 19.	4	xlvii. 8, a.	4
Job xxiv. 8.	1	xliii. 19, 20.	3		

a *marg.* 'or, plain.'

DESERT, DESERVING.

נָסַח m. reward, recompense: Judg. ix. 16; Ps. xxviii. 4.

מִשְׁפָּט m. judgment: Ezek. vii. 27.

DESIRE, DESIRABLE.

1 אָב our translators seem to have taken this as a particle expressive of a wish, 'אָב, Job xxxiv. 36; others take it as rendered in the *marg.* 'My father, let Job be tried,' as addressed to God.

2 אֲבִינָה f. desire, appetite or natural desire.

3 אָוָה to desire earnestly, to have a strong affection, or, to long for, the soul (which word frequently accompanies this verb) going after that which is sought, in order to

possess and enjoy it. This word differs from others of a similar import in including an idea of impulse: its opposite is **נָסַח** to loathe, abhor. **PIEL** *pret.* *b fut.* **HITHPAEL** *pret.* *a fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *f. constr.* desire. **נִחְמָה** *m. pl.* desires. **נִחְמָה** *f.* desire, lust, delight.

4 **נָסַח** to say. **KAL fut.** 1 Sam. xx. 4, *lit.* say what is thy mind.

5 **נָסַח** Ch. to seek, to search after. **P'AL** *pret.* *b inf.*

6 **נָסַח** to seek, to search for, to inquire after. **PIEL part.**

7 **נָסַח** to desire strongly; to take delight in; to covet; as *subst.* that which is the object of desire, precious, pleasant, lovely. **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *part.* **נִחְמָה** *m.* beauty, desirableness, pleasantness. **נִחְמָה** *part.* desire; object of desire, delight. "The desire of all nations," Micah ii. 7, is understood of the Messiah; this desire, with many blessings in view, is put before a plural verb, "shall come." Dan. xi. 37, "he shall not regard... the desire of women," has been most generally considered as equivalent to the mark of Antichrist given in 1 Tim. iv. 3, "forbidding to marry." In correspondence with the Apostle's application of this mark to Antichrist, it must be observed, that the word used for women is not that which would apply to concubines or harlots, but to married women or wives; it is therefore equivalent to the despising of marriage and the pretence of unusual chastity, which we find in the church of Rome. **נִחְמָה** *m.* desire, object of desire.

8 **נָסַח** to favour, to take delight in; to desire; mostly *seq. 3*. **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *adj.* to delight in. **נִחְמָה** *m.* delight, desire, pursuit, ardour.

9 **נָסַח** to join, to fasten together; to be attached to any one; *seq. 3* and *inf.* **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *m.* desire, delight.

10 **נָסַח** to be pale, to pine after, desire; *seq. 3*. **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *part.* Zeph. ii. 1; Gesenius, not ashamed, shameless, as paleness is attributed to shame as well as blushing; *comp.* Isa. xxix. 22.

11 **נָסַח** *com.* animal life; the soul, mind, as the seat of affections.

12 **נָסַח** to lift up. **PIEL part.**

13 **נָסַח** *m.* delight; will, pleasure.

14 **נָסַח** to ask. **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *part.* **נִחְמָה** *f.* prayer, petition.

15 **נָסַח** to pant after; earnestly to desire. **KAL fut.**

16 **נָסַח** *m.* mark; mark or cross as subscribed to a bill of complaint: hence subscription, *meton.* the bill itself; charge: Job xxxi. 35, *marg.* 'or, behold my sign is that the Almighty will answer me.' The Vulg. and English version seem to have taken **נָסַח** for **נִחְמָה**; see above.

17 **נָסַח** *f.* desire, longing; Gussetius, that affection which is drawn out towards a superior.

Gen. iii. 6. 7 d Exod. x. 11. 6 Deut. vii. 25. 7 b
iii. 16. 17 xxxiv. 24. 7 b xiv. 26. 14 b
iv. 7. 17 Deut. v. 21. 7 b xviii. 6. 3 f

Deut. xviii. 16.

xxi. 11.

Judg. viii. 24.

1 Sam. ii. 16.

ix. 20.

xii. 15.

xviii. 25.

xx. 4.

xxiii. 20.

2 Sam. iii. 21.

xxiii. 5.

1 Kings ii. 20.

v. 8, 9, 10.

ix. 1.

ix. 11.

ix. 19.

x. 13.

xi. 37.

2 Kings iv. 28.

2 Chron. viii. 6.

ix. 12.

xi. 23.

xv. 15.

xxi. 20.

Neh. i. 11.

Esth. ii. 13.

Job vii. 2.

xiii. 3.

xiv. 15.

xx. 20.

xxi. 14.

xxii. 13.

xxxi. 16.

14 a

9 a

14 b

3 b

7 f

14 a

8 d

4

3 f

3 b

8 d

14 c

8 d

9 b

8 d

9 b

8 d

3 b

14 a

9 b

8 d

14 b

13

7 f

8 c

4

15

8 b

10 a

7 c

8 a

8 a

8 d

Job xxxi. 35.

xxxiii. 33.

xxxiv. 36.

xxxvi. 20.

Pa. x. 3, 17.

xix. 10.

xxi. 2.

xxvii. 4.

xxxv. 12.

xxxvii. 4.

xxxviii. 9.

xl. 6.

xl. 11.

li. 6.

li. 16.

lxviii. 16.

lxx. 2.

lxxii. 25.

lxxviii. 29.

cvii. 30 a.

cxii. 10.

cxviii. 13, 14.

cxl. 8.

cxlv. 16, 19.

Prov. iii. 15.

viii. 11.

x. 24.

xi. 23.

xii. 12.

xiii. 4.

xiii. 12, 19.

xviii. 1.

16 Prov. xix. 23.

xxi. 10.

xxi. 20.

xxi. 25.

xxiii. 3, 6.

xxiv. 1.

Eccles. ii. 10.

vi. 2.

vi. 9.

xii. 5.

Cant. vii. 10.

Isa. i. 29.

xxvi. 8.

xxvi. 9.

liii. 2.

Jer. xvii. 16.

xxii. 27.

xxii. 22.

xxiv. 14.

Ezek. xxiii. 6, 12, 23, 30.

xxiv. 16, 21, 25.

Dan. ii. 16, 23.

ii. 18.

xi. 37.

Hos. vi. 6.

x. 10.

Amos v. 18.

Micah vii. 1.

vii. 3.

Hab. ii. 5.

Hag. ii. 7.

Zeph. ii. 1.

12, 11

7 e

7 g

5 a

5 b

7 f

8 a

3 f

3 e

3 a

11

11

7 f

10 b

a *M.* of their desire. β *M.* young men of desire.

DESOLATE.

1 **נָסַח** *f.* a widow. **נָסַח** *f.* desolate houses, palaces. i. g. **נָסַח**. Gesenius.

2 **נָסַח** to be guilty; to make desolate, to be desolate. **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *m. pl.* Isa. lix. 10. Gesenius, in fertile fields; Jerome, in dark places; Lxx. they groan as the dying. The Chaldee renders the passage, "It is closed (i. e. the way) before us as the sepulchre is closed upon the dead." The derivation of the Heb. word is uncertain, but the opinions of modern critics are divided between **נָסַח** in the sense of to be laid waste, and **נָסַח** to be fat. Fürst prefers the former.

3 **נָסַח** *m.* alone, solitary.

4 **נָסַח** *f.* desolation.

5 **נָסַח** *adj.* solitary, desolate; Gesenius, sterile, barren.

6 **נָסַח** to be dry; to be laid waste, a desert. **KAL** *imp.* *b fut.* *c part.* **נִחְמָה** *adj.* laid waste; destroyed. **נָסַח** *m.* a laying waste. **נָסַח** *f.* a desolation, a place laid waste, ruins.

7 **נָסַח** *adj.* one alone, only, solitary.

8 **נָסַח** to be burned up. **NIPHAL pret.**

9 **נָסַח** to be waste, desolate. **KAL fut.**

10 **נָסַח** to hide, conceal; to cut off, destroy. **NIPHAL part.**

11 **נָסַח** to be clean; to be vacant, empty. **NIPHAL pret.**

12 **נָסַח** to be laid waste or ruined by a sudden tumultuous overthrow, which beareth down all before it. **NIPHAL** *pret.* **נִחְמָה** *f.* a wasting tempest. **נִחְמָה** *f.* destruction. **נִחְמָה** *f.* a storm, tempest; sudden and irresistible destruction. **נִחְמָה** *f.* waste places. **נִחְמָה** *f.* ruins, desolations.

13 **נָסַח** *m.* devastation, waste, destruction.

14 **נָסַח** to be laid waste or desolate; see *Astonish*; desolate

places are silent and quiet. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^apret. ^bpart. POEL ^apart. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. HOPHAL ^ainf. HITHPO-
LEL = fut. = ^aפָּשַׁע ^badj. wasted, desolate. ^cפָּשַׁע ^df. astonishment, desolation. — ^aפָּשַׁע ^bf. ^cפָּשַׁע ^df. wasting, desolation, astonishment. ^aפָּשַׁע ^bf. astonish-
ment, desolation.

Gen. xlviii. 19.	9	Isa. lrv. 10.	14 o	Ezek. xxv. 3.	14 e
Exod. xlii. 29.	14 o	Jer. ii. 12.	6 a	xxv. 13.	6 f
Lev. xvi. 22.	14 e	iv. 7.	14 q	xxvi. 19.	6 c
xxvi. 31, 32.	14 h	iv. 27.	14 o	xxvi. 20.	6 f
xxvi. 33.	14 o	vi. 8.	14 o	xxix. 9, 10.	14 o
xxvi. 34, 35, 43.	14 l	vii. 34, 35.	6 f	xxix. 12, 13, 14.	14 o f o
Josh. viii. 23.	14 o	ix. 11, 12.	14 o	xxx. 7, 7.	14 e f
2 Sam. xiii. 20.	14 d	x. 22.	14 o	xxx. 14.	14 h
2 Kings xxii. 19.	14 q	x. 25.	14 h	xxxi. 15.	14 o
2 Chron. xxx. 7.	14 q	xii. 10.	14 o	xxxi. 23.	14 o r
xxvi. 21.	14 l	xii. 11, 11, 11.	14 o n e	xxxi. 23.	14 a
Ezra ix. 9.	6 f	xviii. 16.	14 q	xxxi. 23.	14 o r
Job iii. 14.	6 f	xix. 8.	14 q	xxxi. 3.	14 o r
xv. 23.	10	xxii. 5.	6 f	xxxi. 4, 14.	14 o
xv. 34.	5	xxv. 9, 11, 13.	6 f	xxxi. 7.	14 p o
xvi. 7.	14 h	xxv. 12.	14 o	xxxi. 9.	14 p
xxx. 3, 14.	12 d	xxv. 33.	14 q	xxxi. 12.	14 a
xxxi. 27.	12 d	xxvi. 9.	6 b	xxxi. 15, 15.	14 a o
Ps. xxv. 16.	7	xxxi. 43.	14 o	xxxi. 3.	14 b
xxiv. 21, 22.	2 a	xxxi. 10, 10.	6 d, 14 f	xxxi. 4.	14 d
xl. 15.	14 o	xxxi. 12.	6 d	xxxi. 34, 34.	14 f o
xlvi. 8.	14 q	xxxi. 22.	14 o	xxxi. 35, 35, 36.	14 f
lxix. 25.	14 f	xliv. 2, 22.	6 f	xxxi. 12.	6 f
lxxiii. 19.	14 q	xliv. 6.	14 o	Dan. viii. 13.	14 d
lxxiii. 3.	12 f	xlvi. 19.	8	ix. 2.	6 f
lxx. 10.	6 f	xlvi. 19.	14 q	ix. 17.	14 n
lxxiii. 4.	14 m	xlvi. 34.	14 r	ix. 18, 26.	14 d
Prov. i. 27.	12 b o r d	xlvi. 33.	14 o	ix. 27, 27.	14 g d
iii. 25.	12 d	xlvi. 15, 17.	14 q	xi. 81.	14 g
Isa. i. 7, 7.	14 o	xlvi. 20.	14 k	xii. 11.	14 d
iii. 26.	11	l. 3, 23.	14 q	Hos. v. 9.	14 g
v. 9.	14 q	l. 13.	14 o	xii. 1.	13
vi. 11.	12 a, 14 o	l. 45.	14 k	xiii. 16.	2 a
vii. 19, a.	4	li. 36, 62.	14 o	Joel i. 17.	14 e
x. 3.	12 d	li. 29, 43.	14 q	i. 18.	2 b
xiii. 9.	14 q	Lam. i. 4, 13, 16.	14 d	ii. 3, 20.	14 o
xiii. 23.	1	iii. 11.	14 d	iii. 19, 19.	14 o
xv. 6.	14 r	iii. 47.	12 c	Amos vii. 9.	14 e
xvii. 9.	14 o	iv. 5.	14 e	Micah i. 7.	14 o
xxiv. 6.	2 a	v. 18.	14 a	vi. 13.	14 i
xxiv. 12.	14 q	Ezek. vi. 4.	14 e	vi. 16.	14 q
xxvii. 10.	3	vi. 8, 6.	9, 2 a	vii. 13.	14 o
xxvii. 11.	12 d	vi. 14, 14.	14 o r	Zeph. i. 13.	14 o
xxix. 8, 19.	14 d	vi. 27.	14 o	i. 15.	12 e
xxix. 21.	5	xii. 19.	9	ii. 4, 9, 13.	14 o
li. 19.	13	xii. 20.	14 o	ii. 14.	6 e
liv. 1.	14 d	xiv. 16, 16.	14 o	ii. 15.	14 q
liv. 5.	14 f	xv. 8.	14 o	iii. 6.	14 e
lix. 10.	2 c	xix. 7, 7.	1, 9	Zech. vii. 14, 14.	14 e q
lxi. 4, 4.	14 d	xx. 26.	14 k	Mal. i. 4.	6 f
lxii. 4.	14 o	xxiii. 33.	14 o		

a *ut* valleys of desolations. β *ut* for desolation. γ *ut* desolation.

DESPAIR, DESPERATE.

פָּשַׁע to despond, to despair; to renounce hope, relatively, though not absolutely or totally: so Eccles. ii. 20, Job vi. 26, desperate, i.e. desperate affliction, Schmid. NIPHAL pret. i Sam. xxvii. i. part. Job vi. 26. PIEL inf. Eccles. ii. 20.

פָּשַׁע to be sick unto death. KAL part. Psal. Isa. xvii. 11: Jer. xvii. 9, "desperately wicked."

DESPISE.

- 1 פָּשַׁע to despise, contemn: this word is evidently of stronger meaning than פָּשַׁע; it denotes open contempt, with mockery, ἀτιμούει, ἐνυβρίζειν; the act of one who, full of arrogance and self-esteem, contemns others, despises their gifts, aggravates their faults and infirmities, and

disdains all acts of love and kindness from them: such a one, through pride, despises precept, admonition, and wisdom. Zech. iv. 10 refers to a sinful contempt of the day of small things. Prov. vi. 30, cf. 32, an adulterer is more worthy of contempt (such as is implied in this word) and mockery than a thief that steals to satisfy hunger. Reproach and contempt are joined together, Pa. cxix. 22. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel. ^d113 m. contempt. ^aפָּשַׁע ^bf. ^cid. hence who is contemned.

- 2 פָּשַׁע to do that which implies contempt; to slight, neglect, make little account of, to treat contemptuously and proudly; LXX. φαυλίζειν ἐξουθενεῖν; it is opposed to the act of esteeming, appreciating, or caring for; it implies sometimes only to make little account of: cf. Matt. vi. 24, opposed to פָּשַׁע, 1 Sam. ii. 30, Mal. i. 6, פָּשַׁע, Prov. xix. 16. Observe the antithesis in the following passages, Prov. xiv. 2, xv. 20, and the use of this word in Gen. xxv. 34, 1 Sam. x. 27, 2 Sam. vi. 16, Esth. iii. 6: David despised God when he did not obey the will of God, but preferred to it his own lusts, 2 Sam. xii. 9, 10, cf. Prov. xiv. 2, i.e. when he did not fear God. A man despiseth his oath when he violates a covenant, Ezek. xvii. 18, 19. A man despiseth his ways who walks without fear and caution; Prov. xix. 16, "He that keepeth the commandments keepeth his own soul; but he that despiseth his ways shall die." the antithesis would seem to have required, 'he that despiseth the commandments,' but by an elegant inversion of the train of thought he speaks of one who despiseth his ways, as he certainly does who despises the will of God, since he does not regard them with that care and attention which the word of God requires: so may be explained Acts xiii. 46; 'you judge the gospel not worthy, you despise it, and so judge yourselves unworthy of eternal life.' This word is chiefly used of man; yet it is attributed to God of man, and implies the withdrawal of his favour, care, help, &c.: negatively it betokens his favourable regard, fatherly care, and protection. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel. ^dpart. Psal. NIPHAL ^apart. HIPHIL ^ainf. ^bפָּשַׁע ^cadj. despised.
- 3 פָּשַׁע to shake off, to put aside; to account and cast away as vile. HIPHIL pret.
- 4 פָּשַׁע to refuse, reject as vile and worthless, with disdain and aversion; see Abhor, Reject. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel.
- 5 פָּשַׁע to treat with scorn and contumely; see Abhor. It is that kind of contempt which provokes to anger; as when man despises counsel, reproof, correction; and God himself, his word and ordinances. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. PIEL ^apret. ^dpart.
- 6 פָּשַׁע to be light; to be lightly esteemed; insignificant, vile; to make light of, to despise; opposed to פָּשַׁע. KAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bpret.
- 7 פָּשַׁע to be light; to be treated as vile and ignominious. NIPHAL part.
- 8 פָּשַׁע to contemn, to despise. KAL part.

Gen. xvi. 4, 5.	6 a	Pa. xxii. 24.	2 a	Isa. v. 24.	5 c
xv. 34.	2 b	li. 17.	2 b	xxx. 12.	4 b
Lev. xvi. 15.	4 c	liii. 5.	4 a	xxxiii. 8.	4 a
xxvi. 43.	4 a	lxix. 33.	2 a	xxxiii. 15.	4 d
Num. xi. 30.	4 a	lxxii. 20.	2 b	xxxvii. 23.	2 a
xiv. 31.	4 a	cii. 17.	2 a	xliv. 7.	2 g
xv. 31.	2 a	cvi. 24.	4 c	liii. 3, 5.	2 e
Judg. ix. 38.	4 a	cxix. 141.	2 e	lx. 14.	5 d
1 Sam. ii. 30.	2 c	Prov. i. 7.	1 a	Jer. iv. 30.	4 a
x. 27.	2 b	i. 30.	5 a	xxii. 23.	2 e
2 Sam. vi. 16.	2 b	iii. 11.	4 c	xxiii. 17.	5 d
xii. 9, 10.	2 a	v. 12.	5 a	xxxiii. 24.	5 b
xix. 43.	6 b	vi. 30.	1 b	xliv. 15.	2 d
2 Kings xix. 21.	2 a	xi. 12.	1 c	Lam. i. 8.	3
1 Chron. xv. 29.	2 b	xii. 8. a	1 d	ii. 6.	5 b
2 Chron. xxxvi. 18.	2 c	xiii. 9.	7	Ezek. xvi. 57.	8
Neh. ii. 19.	2 b	xiii. 13.	1 c	xvi. 59.	2 a
iv. 4.	1 e	xiv. 2.	2 c	xvii. 16, 18, 19.	2 a
Esth. i. 17.	2 f	xiv. 21.	1 c	xx. 13, 16, 24.	4 a
Job v. 17.	4 c	xv. 5.	5 b	xxii. 8.	2 a
ix. 21.	4 c	xv. 20.	2 c	xxviii. 24, 26.	2 g
x. 8.	4 c	xv. 33.	4 d	Amos ii. 4.	4 b
xii. 5.	1 d	xix. 16.	2 c	v. 21.	4 a
xix. 18.	4 a	xxiii. 9, 22.	1 b	Obad. 2.	2 d
xxxi. 13.	4 c	xxx. 17.	1 b	Zech. iv. 10.	1 a
xxvi. 5.	4 c	Eccles. ix. 16.	2 d	Mal. i. 6, 6.	2 o a
Pa. xxii. 6.	2 d	Cant. viii. 1.	1 b		

a *lu.* for contempt.

DESPITE.

שָׂמָּה *m.* contempt, i. e. pride and arrogance, including an eager impulse of mind; Ezek. xxv. 6, 15; xxxvi. 5.

DESTITUTE.

חָסֵר *adj.* wanting, lacking: Prov. xv. 21, *marg.* 'void of heart.'

עָזַב to forsake, to leave destitute. KAL *pret.* Gen. xxiv. 27.

עָרָה to make naked; to leave destitute. PIEL *fut.* Ps. cxli. 8, *marg.* 'make not my soul bare.' Gesenius, do not empty out my life, i. e. let not my blood be shed; *comp.* Isa. liii. 12. עָרָר *adj.* naked; poor, needy: Ps. cii. 17.

שָׁמַם to be desolate. NIPHAL *part.* Ezek. xxxii. 15, *marg.* 'desolate.'

DESTROY, DESTRUCTION.

- אָנַךְ to perish, to be destroyed; to cause to perish, to destroy, or disperse. KAL *pret.* *b inf. c fut.* PIEL *a pret. i inf. f part.* HIPHIL *b pret. i inf. b fut. i part.* Ch. APHAL *a inf. b fut.* HOPHAL *a pret. b fut.* מְנוּחָה *f.* place of destruction, Hades. מְנוּחָה *m.* place of destruction, abyss. מְנוּחָה *m.* slaughter, destruction.
- אֵיד *m.* a heavy calamity, which oppresses and brings into straits.
- אָסַף to gather; to take out of the way, to destroy. KAL *fut.*
- אָשַׁם to be guilty; to bear one's guilt; to make or hold guilty. HIPHIL *imp.*
- תְּבוֹסָה *f.* a treading down, destruction.
- תְּבִלָּה *f.* consumption, destruction.
- בָּלַע to swallow up; to cause to disappear; to consume, to destroy. PIEL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.* PUAL *a part.*
- בָּרַר to saw, to drag, to sweep away as a whirlwind. KAL *fut.*
- דָּבַר to destroy as with a pestilence; see *Pestilence*. PIEL *fut.*
- דָּבַח to be broken; to break in pieces. PIEL *a fut.* HITHPAEL *b fut.* דָּבַח *adj.* broken very small.

- דָּמָה to be silent; to cause to cease, to destroy; to cut off. KAL *a pret.* NIPHAL *b pret.* דָּמָה *f.* laying waste, that which is laid waste.
- הָרַם to put in motion, throw into commotion, consternation. KAL *a pret.* קוֹמָה *f.* commotion, disturbance.
- הָמַם to discomfit. KAL *a pret. b inf. c fut.*
- הָרַג to kill, to slay. KAL *fut.*
- הָרַס to pull or tear down, to destroy. KAL *a pret. b fut.* NIPHAL *c fut.* PIEL *d part.* הָרַס *f.* destruction. הָרַס *m.* destruction; some copies read הָרַס the sun: Isa. xix. 18. In the idiom of Isaiah, 'one of these cities shall be destroyed.'
- חָבַל to act perversely, corruptly; Hiph. to be destroyed; Piel, to spoil, to destroy. The primary meaning is, to bind, to bind fast, with which, as a secondary meaning, Fürst connects to decay, to perish. NIPHAL *a fut.* PIEL *b pret. c inf. d fut.* PUAL *a pret.* חָבַל Ch. PAEL *a inf. c imp. d fut.* ITHPAEL *b fut.* חָבַל *com. cord*; destruction, desolation.
- חָלָף *m.* a passing away; destruction, or destitution.
- חָרַב to be dried up; to lay waste, to destroy. HIPHIL *a pret. b part.* חָרַב Ch. HOPHAL *a pret. d fut.* חָרַב *f.* desolation, a place laid waste.
- חָרַם: the primary meaning of this word in Kal seems to involve one or other of these significations, to cut off or be cut off, to shut up, to be separated or set aside irrevocably; hence to devote, to destroy utterly, to exterminate. With *inf.*, utterly destroy. HIPHIL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.* HOPHAL *a fut.* חָרַם *m.* the devoting of anything to utter destruction.
- קָחַתָּה *f.* a breaking in pieces; destruction, ruin.
- יָנָה to be violent, raging, cruel; to destroy in a rage. KAL *fut.*
- יָרַשׁ to take possession; to dispossess, disinherit; or repossess. HIPHIL *fut.*
- כָּיִר *m.* destruction, calamity.
- כָּלָה to be completed, finished; to make a full end, consume; to destroy utterly. PIEL *a inf. b part.*
- כָּרַת to cut off. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b pret. c inf.*
- כָּתַת to beat, to beat in pieces, to beat down. PUAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *b fut.* HOPHAL *c fut.*
- כָּנַר Ch. to cast down, to overthrow. PAEL *fut.*
- כָּוַל to cut off, to circumcise; to destroy. HIPHIL *fut.*
- כָּוַת to die; to perish, to be destroyed. HIPHIL *a inf. b part.*
- קָחַהּ to wipe off, to wipe away; to blot out; to destroy men from the face of the earth. KAL *a pret. b fut.* NIPHAL *c fut.* HIPHIL *d inf.* According to Schultens, either a *substantive* or *part pl.*
- נָסַח to pluck up, to tear away; to destroy, e.g. a house. KAL *fut.*
- נָקַף to cut down; to smite in pieces; to destroy. PIEL *pret.*
- נָשַׁם to destroy. KAL *fut.* See also נָשַׁם, which is the proper root.

- less. **PIEL fut.** Deut. xxxii. 25, abroad (in battle) the sword shall make childless, i.e. destroy your sons.
- 53 **וָשַׁר** to destroy, to lay waste, to cut off, to blot out, exterminate; Gr. *ἑκατεν*: see Vitringa on Isa. xiv. 23. With *inf.*, utterly be destroyed. **NIPHAL** *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* **HIPHAL** *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
- 54 **וָשַׁר** to be astonished, desolate; to lay waste, to make desolate. **KAL** *fut.* **HIPHAL** *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* **HITHPOLEL** *fut.*
- 55 **וָשַׁר** to plunder, to spoil. **KAL part.** Pool.
- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|
| Gen. vi. 7. | 30 b | Josh. viii. 26. | 19 a | 2 Chron. xxii. 10. | 9 |
| vi. 13. | 51 h | ix. 24. | 53 e | xxiv. 23. | 51 g |
| vi. 17. | 51 b | ix. 27, 32. | 19 d | xxv. 16. | 51 e |
| vii. a. | 30 a | x. 28, 35, 40. | 19 a | xxvi. 16. | 51 e |
| vii. 25, a 23. | 30 c | xi. 11. | 19 b | xxvi. 1. | 51 a |
| ix. 11, 15. | 51 b | xi. 12, 21. | 19 a | xxviii. 14. | 19 d |
| xiii. 10. | 51 b | xi. 14. | 53 e | xxviii. 9. | 53 a |
| xxviii. 23, 24. | 53 b | xi. 20, 20. | 19 b | xxiv. 11. | 51 d |
| xxviii. 28, 31, 32. | 51 g | xxiii. 23. | 51 b | xxv. 21. | 51 c |
| xix. 13, 13. | 51 h | xxiii. 15. | 53 e | xxvi. 19. | 51 e |
| xix. 14. | 51 h | xxiv. 8. | 53 g | xxvii. 15. | 18 c |
| xix. 29. | 51 b | Judg. i. 17. | 19 d | v. 12. | 37 |
| xxiv. 30. | 53 a | iv. 24. | 25 b | vi. 12, 12, 27. | 16 f |
| Exod. viii. 9. | 25 c | vi. 4. | 51 g | Esth. iii. 6, 13. | 53 e |
| x. 7. | 1 a | vi. 5. | 51 b | iii. 9. | 1 e |
| xii. 13. | 51 l | xvi. 24. | 18 b | iv. 7. | 1 e |
| xii. 23. | 51 h | xx. 21, 25, 35. | 51 g | iv. 8. | 53 e |
| xv. 9, 8. | 22 | xx. 42. | 51 h | iv. 14. | 1 c |
| xxii. 20. | 19 e | xxi. 11. | 19 d | vii. 4. | 53 e |
| xxiii. 27. | 13 a | xxi. 16. | 53 a | viii. 5. | 1 e |
| xxiv. 13. | 34 | xxi. 17. | 30 c | viii. 6. | 1 r |
| Lev. xiii. 30. | 1 h | 1 Sam. v. 6. | 54 c | viii. 11. | 53 e |
| xxvi. 22. | 25 b | v. 9, 11. | 12 b | ix. 5. | 1 e |
| xxvi. 30. | 53 d | v. 9, 8, 15, 18, 20. | 19 a | ix. 6, y 12, 24, 24. | 1 r |
| xxvi. 44. | 24 a | xv. 6. | 3 | Job ii. 3. | 7 b |
| Num. xxi. 2. | 19 d | xv. 9, 9. | 19 b a | iv. 20. | 26 c |
| xxi. 3. | 42 | xv. 21. | 19 f | v. 21, 22. | 50 e |
| xxiv. 17. | 1 h | xxiii. 10. | 51 b | vi. 9. | 10 a |
| xxiv. 19. | 1 h | xxiv. 21. | 53 g | viii. 18. | 7 d |
| xxv. 15. | 51 a | xv. 9. | 51 g | ix. 22. | 24 b |
| xxviii. 52, 52. | 1 d f | xxvi. 15. | 51 e | x. 8. | 7 f |
| Deut. i. 27. | 25 b | 2 Sam. i. 14. | 51 b | xii. 22. | 1 d |
| i. 44. | 53 g | xi. 1. | 51 g | xiv. 19. | 1 h |
| ii. 12, 21. | 13 b | xiv. 7. | 53 g | xv. 21. | 50 c |
| ii. 15. | 53 d | xiv. 11, 11. | 51 b, 53 g | xviii. 12. | 2 |
| ii. 22, 23. | 53 d | xiv. 16. | 53 e | xix. 10. | 34 |
| ii. 34. | 19 d | xx. 19. | 29 a | xx. 26. | 38 |
| iii. 6, 6. | 19 d b | xx. 20. | 51 g | xxi. 17, 30. | 2 |
| iv. 3. | 53 d | xxi. 5. | 53 a | xxi. 20. | 23 |
| iv. 26. | 53 b c | xxi. 58. | 53 g | xxvi. 6. | 1 q |
| iv. 31. | 51 g | xxii. 41. | 41 b | xxviii. 22. | 1 q |
| v. 15. | 53 d | xxiv. 16, 16. | 51 b h | xxix. 12. | 58 |
| vii. 2. | 19 d b | 1 Kings ix. 21. | 19 b | xxx. 24. | 38 |
| vii. 4. | 53 d | xxii. 34. | 53 e | xxxi. 3, 23. | 2 |
| vii. 5. | 34 | xv. 13. | 25 a | xxxi. 12. | 1 q |
| vii. 10. | 1 i | xv. 29. | 53 d | xxxi. 22. | 58 |
| vii. 20. | 1 b | xvi. 12. | 53 g | xxxi. 23. | 29 b |
| vii. 23, 23. | 13 a b, 53 b | xx. 42. | 19 f | xxxi. 25. | 10 b |
| vii. 24, 24. | 1 h, 53 e | 2 Kings viii. 19. | 51 e | Pa. v. 6. | 1 f |
| viii. 30. | 1 l | x. 17. | 53 d | v. 10. | 1 d |
| ix. 3. | 53 g | x. 28. | 53 g | ix. 6. | 18 d, 30 |
| ix. 8, 19, 20, 25. | 53 e | xi. 1. | 51 e | xi. 8. | 15 c |
| ix. 14. | 53 g | xxii. 7. | 1 f | xxii. 4, 8. | 41 b |
| ix. 26. | 51 e | xxiii. 23. | 51 e | xxiii. 40. | 1 f |
| x. 10. | 1 f | xxviii. 25, 25. | 51 e | xxviii. 5. | 15 b |
| xi. 4. | 1 e f | xix. 11. | 19 b | xxv. 17. | 49 a |
| xii. 2. | 1 d | xix. 12. | 51 a | xxv. 8, 8. | 53 a |
| xii. 3. | 1 d | xix. 17. | 18 a | xxvi. 17. | 36 a |
| xii. 30. | 53 b | xix. 18. | 1 f | xxviii. 58. | 53 a |
| xiii. 15. | 19 c | xxi. 3. | 1 d | lii. 5. | 7 c |
| xx. 17. | 19 b d | xxi. 9. | 53 d | iv. 9. | 34 |
| xx. 19, 20. | 51 g | xxiv. 2. | 1 i | iv. 23. | 5 |

Ps. cvi. 23, 23.	53 e, 51 e	Isa. xxxvii. 12.	51 d	Ezek. vi. 3.	1 d	4 יָעַץ to deliberate, to devise. KAL ^a pret. ^b part. Poel.	
cvi. 24.	53 d	xxxvii. 13.	1 f	vii. 25.	44	5 כָּלָה to be quite done, to be finished, to be brought to an end, or conclusion; applied to a full purpose, a resolution perfectly formed in the mind. KAL ^a pret. ^b part. f. completion, perfection.	
cvi. 20.	51 e	xxxvii. 14.	33, 54 a	ix. 1.	51 m	6 שָׂם to put or set with design, care, exactness. KAL part. Poel.	
cxvii. 10, 11, 12.	28	xxxvii. 15.	53 c	ix. 8.	51 h	7 מִשְׁפָּט m. judgment.	
cxviii. 25.	1 e	xxxvii. 16.	1 d	ix. 9.	53 d	1 Sam. xx. 7, 9.	5 a 2 Chron. xxv. 16.
cxviii. 8.	50 d	xxxvii. 17.	15 e	ix. 17.	51 b	5 b Esth. vii. 7.	5 a Isa. xxxviii. 22.
cxliii. 12.	1 h	xxxvii. 18.	51 e	ix. 31.	51 l	5 c Job xiv. 5.	5 a Dan. ix. 24. a
cxliv. 4.	13 c	xxxvii. 19.	48 e	ix. 37.	1 e	2 Sam. xiii. 32.	2 a ix. 26, 27.
cxlv. 20.	53 g	xxxvii. 20.	16 c	ix. 37.	51 b	2 Chron. ii. 1.	2 b xl. 36.
Prov. i. 27.	1 f	xxxvii. 21.	48 e	ix. 37.	53 g		4 b Zeph. iii. 8.
i. 32.	51 h	xxxvii. 22.	51 g	ix. 37.	51 l		
vi. 32.	20	xxxvii. 23.	1 i	ix. 37.	51 a		
x. 14, 15, 29.	50 a ^b or b	xxxvii. 24.	1 i	ix. 37.	34		
xi. 9.	51 g	xxxvii. 25.	1 i	ix. 37.	1 a		
xiii. 3.	20	xxxvii. 26.	48 e	ix. 37.	11 c		
xiii. 13.	16 a	xxxvii. 27.	51 h	ix. 37.	1 f		
xiii. 20. a	48	xxxvii. 28.	51 c	ix. 37.	48 c		
xiii. 23.	36 c	xxxvii. 29.	51 e	ix. 37.	51 b		
xiv. 28.	20	xxxvii. 30.	51 g	ix. 37.	1 h		
xv. 11.	1 q	xxxvii. 31.	51 g	ix. 37.	48 e		
xv. 25.	31	xxxvii. 32.	51 a	ix. 37.	53 a		
xvi. 18.	48 e	xxxvii. 33.	1 e	ix. 37.	1 h		
xvii. 19.	48 e	xxxvii. 34.	51 e	ix. 37.	53 g		
xviii. 7.	20	xxxvii. 35.	51 e	ix. 37.	51 b		
xviii. 12.	48 e	xxxvii. 36.	1 d	ix. 37.	1 m		
xxi. 7. c	8	xxxvii. 37.	48 a f	ix. 37.	1 m		
xxi. 15.	20	xxxvii. 38.	1 i	ix. 37.	16 h		
xxiv. 2.	50 e	xxxvii. 39.	1 i	ix. 37.	16 g		
xxvii. 20.	1 p ^b or 1 q	xxxvii. 40.	51 h	ix. 37.	16 h		
xxviii. 24. y	51 h	xxxvii. 41.	48 c	ix. 37.	1 o		
xxix. 1.	48 d	xxxvii. 42.	1 g	ix. 37.	16 h		
xxxi. 3.	30 d	xxxvii. 43.	19 a	ix. 37.	1 m		
xxxi. 8.	17	xxxvii. 44.	1 i	ix. 37.	51 g d		
Eccles. v. 6.	16 b	xxxvii. 45.	51 d	ix. 37.	51 g		
vii. 7.	1 f	xxxvii. 46.	1 k	ix. 37.	51 g		
vii. 16.	54 d	xxxvii. 47.	48	ix. 37.	48 b		
ix. 18.	1 f	xxxvii. 48.	48 c	ix. 37.	53 e		
Isa. i. 23.	48 e	xxxvii. 49.	53 a	ix. 37.	54 b		
iii. 12.	7 a	xxxvii. 50.	51 a	ix. 37.	11 a		
ix. 16.	7 e	xxxvii. 51.	51 d	ix. 37.	11 b		
x. 7.	53 e	xxxvii. 52.	1 h	ix. 37.	50 e		
x. 25.	6	xxxvii. 53.	55	ix. 37.	50 e		
x. 27.	16 e	xxxvii. 54.	1 d	ix. 37.	53 a		
xi. 9.	51 g	xxxvii. 55.	1 d	ix. 37.	51 b		
xi. 15.	19 a	xxxvii. 56.	1 d	ix. 37.	51 a		
xiii. 5.	16 c	xxxvii. 57.	1 d	ix. 37.	43 a		
xiii. 6.	50 e	xxxvii. 58.	1 d	ix. 37.	50 e		
xiii. 9.	53 g	xxxvii. 59.	48 e	ix. 37.	53 d g		
xiv. 17.	15 a	xxxvii. 60.	51 e	ix. 37.	53 d e g		
xiv. 20.	51 a	xxxvii. 61.	51 d	ix. 37.	1 h		
xiv. 23.	53 e	xxxvii. 62.	51 h	ix. 37.	1 b		
xv. 5.	48 e	xxxvii. 63.	48 e	ix. 37.	16 d i		
xix. 3.	7 d	xxxvii. 64.	1 d	ix. 37.	1 h		
xix. 18.	15 f	xxxvii. 65.	51 a	ix. 37.	53 d		
xxiii. 11.	53 e	xxxvii. 66.	51 e, 7 b	ix. 37.	1 h		
xxiv. 12.	47	xxxvii. 67.	1 d	ix. 37.	1 f		
xxv. 7.	7 a	xxxvii. 68.	48 e	ix. 37.	53 d		
xxvi. 14.	53 g	xxxvii. 69.	48 e	ix. 37.	53 d		
xxviii. 2. e	48	xxxvii. 70.	48 e	ix. 37.	53 e		
xxxii. 7.	16 c	xxxvii. 71.	48 e	ix. 37.	19 f		
xxxiv. 2.	19 a	xxxvii. 72.	51 b	ix. 37.	51 g		
xxxvi. 10, 10.	51 e f	xxxvii. 73.	19 b	ix. 37.			
xxxvii. 11.	19 b	xxxvii. 74.		ix. 37.			

a *U.* he, or, it destroyed every, &c. *β U.* or, repossess, i.e. bring them back to slavery. *γ U.* and to destroy. *δ or,* transgressor. *ε mary.* 'broken.' *ζ mary.* 'will saw them,' or 'dwell with them,' from נָזַר. *η U.* a man destroying. *θ U.* a storm of destruction. *ι or,* like the desolated. *κ U.* destroying I will destroy.

DETAIN.

שָׁמַר to shut up, to close; to hold back, to hinder, to detain. KAL fut. Judg. xiii. 15, 16. NIPHAL part. 1 Sam. xxi. 7.

DETERMINE, DETERMINATION.

- 1 נָחַם to say, &c. KAL fut.
- 2 חָרַץ to be sharp and pointed; applied to the exact discrimination between justice and injustice, to that which is decreed, fully and irrevocably determined, which admits of no intercession; that which is stinted, limited, and brought to a settled point. KAL ^apart. Poel. NIPHAL ^bpart.
- 3 חָתַךְ to cut; to decide, to determine. NIPHAL pret.

DETEST.

שָׂנֵא to be filthy; to loathe, abominate, abhor, spec. things unclean and idolatrous. PIEL inf. Deut. vii. 26, lit. detesting thou shalt detest; fut. Deut. vii. 26. שָׂנֵא m. abomination: Jer. xvi. 18: Ezek. v. 11; vii. 20; xi. 18, 21; xxxvii. 23.

DEVISE, DEVICE.

- 1 בָּרָא to form; to feign, to invent, followed by מְלִבּוֹ of his own heart. KAL pret.
- 2 דָּמָה to be like; Piel, to compare, to estimate by comparison; to think, to devise. PIEL pret., or, from דָּמָה to be silent, &c. See Out.
- 3 הִתְחַלֵּץ m. see Meditate.
- 4 זָמַם to meditate, to have in mind, to purpose; with its derivatives mostly used in a bad sense. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. m. "wicked device." זָמָה f. id. זָמָה f. "mischievous, wicked devices."
- 5 חָרַשׁ to plough, to engrave, to work; to devise. KAL ^apart. Poel.
- 6 חָשַׁב to consider; to design; to contrive with studied thinking. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. Poel. PIEL ^apart. ^bpart. חֲשָׁבוֹן m. invention; art, device. חֲשָׁבוֹתָ f. counsel, purpose, plan. חֲשָׁבוֹתָ f. that which any one meditates, &c., a counsel, project.
- 7 יָעַץ to deliberate, to determine. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. m. חֲשָׁבוֹתָ f. pl. counsels.

Exod. xxxi. 4.	6 b	Ps. xiv. 4.	6 d	Prov. xxiv. 8.	6 f
xxxv. 32.	6 b	xxxv. 20.	6 c	Eccles. ix. 10.	6 g
xxxv. 35.	6 d	xxxvi. 4.	6 c	Isa. xxxii. 7, 7.	7 a, 4 c
2 Sam. xiv. 14.	6 a	xxxvii. 7.	4 d	xxxiii. 8.	7 a
xxi. 5.	2	xxi. 7.	6 c	Jer. xi. 19, 19.	6 a i
1 Kings xii. 33.	1	lii. 2.	6 c	xxviii. 11, 11.	6 d h
2 Chron. ii. 14.	6 i	cxl. 8.	4 b	xxviii. 12.	6 i
Esth. viii. 3, 3.	6 i a	Prov. i. 21.	7 b	xxviii. 18, 18.	6 c i
viii. 5. a	6 i	iii. 20.	5 a	xxviii. 2.	6 a
ix. 24.	6 a	vi. 14, 14.	5 b	li. 11.	4 d
ix. 25, 25.	6 i a	xxii. 2.	4 d	li. 12.	4 a
Job v. 12.	6 i	xiv. 17.	4 d	Lam. ii. 17.	4 a
xxi. 27.	4 d	xxv. 22, 22.	5 b	iii. 63.	3
Ps. x. 2.	4 d	xvi. 9.	6 e	Ezek. xi. 2.	6 d
xxi. 11.	4 d	xvi. 30.	6 b	Dan. xi. 24, 25.	6 i
xxxii. 10.	4 a	xix. 21.	6 i	Micah ii. 1, 3.	6 d

a *U.* the device of.

β U. and (I am) devising.

DEVIL.

שָׂטָן m. idol, pr. lord; LXX. Vulg. *daemōnia*, *daemonia*: Deut. xxxii. 17: Ps. cvi. 37.
שָׂטָן m. see *Satyr*: Lev. xvii. 7: 2 Chron. xi. 15.

DEVOTE.

הָרַם this word implies a total separation to certain respects, from which it cannot be redeemed. See *Destroy*.
 HIPHAL ^{a fut.} HOPHAL ^{b fut.} הָרַם m. a devoted thing; accursed.

Lev. xviii. 31. c | Lev. xxvii. 29, 29. cb | Num. xviii. 14. c
 xxvii. 29, 29. c ac

DEVOUR.

1 אָכַל to eat, to eat up, to consume. KAL ^{a pret.} ^{b inf.} ^{c fut.}
^{d part.} Poel. NIPHAL ^{a fut.} PUAL ^{a pret.} ^{b fut.} אָכַל Ch.
 P'AL ^{b imp.} ^{c fut.} ^{d part.} אָכַל f. meat.

2 בָּלַע to swallow; to destroy, to abolish, to consume. KAL
^{a fut.} PIEL ^{b inf.} ^{c fut.} בָּלַע m. a devouring.

3 יָלַע to swallow; Gesenius, to speak rashly, to utter at random.
 KAL ^{a pret.} Prov. xx. 25. Gesenius, it is the snare (destruction) of a man that he rashly utters a vow, and after the vow makes inquiry.

4 לָחַם to eat bread; consume. KAL ^{a part.} Paül.

5 רָעַח to feed, feed on. KAL ^{a fut.}

6 שָׁפַח to pant; to pant after, to catch at with open mouth.
 KAL ^{a fut.}

Gen. xxi. 15. a	1 cb	Isa. xxi. 27, 30.	1 d	Ezek. xxxiv. 28.	1 c
xxvii. 20, 33.	1 a	xxxi. 8.	1 c	xxxvi. 13.	1 d
xli. 7, 24.	2 a	xxxiii. 11.	1 c	xxxvi. 14.	1 c
xli. 27.	1 c	xxxiii. 14.	1 d	xxxix. 4.	1 l
Exod. xxiv. 17.	1 d	xli. 14.	6	Dan. vii. 5.	1 h
Lev. x. 2.	1 c	lvi. 9.	1 b	vii. 19.	1 k
Num. xvi. 10.	1 b	Jer. ii. 3.	1 d	vii. 23.	1 i
Deut. xxxi. 17. b	1 b	ii. 30.	1 a	Hos. v. 7.	1 c
xxii. 24.	4	v. 14.	1 a	vii. 9.	1 a
xxii. 42.	1 c	iii. 24.	1 a	viii. 14.	1 a
Judg. ix. 15, 20, 20.	1 c	viii. 16.	1 c	xi. 6.	1 a
2 Sam. ii. 26.	1 c	x. 25.	1 l	xiii. 8.	1 c
xi. 25.	1 c	x. 25.	1 l	Joel i. 19, 20.	1 a
xviii. 8, 8.	1 ba	xii. 12.	1 d	ii. 5.	1 a
xiii. 9.	1 c	xv. 3.	1 b	ii. 5.	1 d
2 Chron. vii. 13.	1 b	xvii. 27.	1 a	Amos i. 4, 7, 10, 12.	1 a
Job xviii. 13, 13.	1 c	xix. 14.	1 a	14.	1 a
Ps. xviii. 8.	1 c	xxx. 16, 16.	1 de	ii. 2, 5.	1 a
xli. 9.	1 c	xlvi. 10, 14.	1 a	iv. 9.	1 c
i. 3.	1 c	xlvi. 45.	1 c	v. 6.	1 a
lii. 4.	2 d	i. 7, 17, 32.	1 a	vii. 4.	1 c
lxviii. 45.	1 c	li. 34.	1 a	Obad. 18.	1 a
lxix. 7.	1 a	Lam. ii. 3.	1 c	Nah. i. 10.	1 f
lxx. 13.	5	iv. 11.	1 c	ii. 13.	1 c
cv. 35.	1 c	Ezek. vii. 15.	1 c	iii. 13.	1 a
Prov. xix. 23. y	2 c	xv. 4, 5.	1 a	iii. 15.	1 c
xx. 25.	3	xv. 7.	1 c	Hab. i. 13.	2 b
xxx. 14.	1 b	xvi. 20.	1 b	iii. 14.	1 b
Isa. i. 7.	1 d	xix. 3, 6, 14.	1 a	Zeph. i. 18.	1 e
i. 20.	1 g	xx. 47.	1 a	ii. 8.	1 e
v. 24.	1 b	xxii. 25.	1 a	Zech. ix. 4.	1 e
ix. 13, 18.	1 c	xxiii. 25.	1 e	ix. 15.	1 a
x. 17.	1 a	xxiii. 37.	1 l	xi. 1.	1 c
xxiv. 6.	1 a	xxviii. 18.	1 a	xii. 6.	1 a
xxvi. 11.	1 c	xxiii. 27.	1 b	Mal. iii. 11.	1 d
xxix. 6.	1 d				

a *hath* eaten even by eating. b *hath* be for devouring. y *see* Cover.

DEW.

טַל m. dew, from its gently moistening the earth; or from its covering and refreshing vegetation; when the sun waxeth hot, it is exhaled and vanisheth away: Hos. vi. 4. Isa. xxvi. 19, "thy dew," i.e. that which is thy dew; namely, the divine influence, which shall raise thee out of the grave, is as the dew of herbs, which makes them grow and flourish: so shall thou spring out of the earth at the resurrection to life and glory (Isa. lxvi. 14), but the earth shall cast forth the impious tyrannical dead abortives, doomed to eternal

death. Vegetation, beautified with its countless drops of dew, furnishes a striking figure of the abundance of the first converts to the faith of Christ: Ps. cx. 3.—Gen. xxvii. 28, &c. טַל Ch. m. *id.* Dan. iv. 15, 23, 25, 33; v. 21.

DIADEM.

צִנִּיף m. tiara, turban, as wound round the head: Job xxix. 14: Isa. lxii. 3. צִנִּיף m. Isa. lxii. 3, כְּהִיב, כְּהִיבָה f. tiara, turban of a king: Ezek. xxi. 26.
 צִפֹּרֶת f. a crown, diadem: Isa. xxviii. 5.

DIAL.

מַעֲלָה f. a going up; step, stair; degree: 2 Kings xx. 11: Isa. xxxviii. 8.

DIAMOND.

יְהִלִּם m. a very hard precious stone: Exod. xxviii. 18; xxxix. 11: Ezek. xxviii. 13.
 שִׁטִּיר m. a sharp point; a diamond, so called from its perforating and cutting other substances; the point of the stylus was a diamond: Jer. xvii. 1.

DIE, DEAD.

- נָתַת to breathe out one's life, to expire, to die, to perish; *Gr.* ἀναλίσσω, *comp. fail*, Luke xvi. 9; of men and of brutes; it is used also of a violent death, Num. xvii. 12; xx. 3. The LXX. have rendered this word twice by τελευτᾶν, twice by ἀποθνήσκειν, six times by ἀπολείπειν, to depart; it would seem, therefore, to apply more generally to a gentle death. With *inf.*, surely die. KAL ^{a pret.} ^{b inf.} ^{c fut.} ^{d part.} Poel.
- מָוַת to die, to be slain; to make to die. KAL ^{a pret.} ^{b inf.} ^{c imp.} ^{d fut.} ^{e part.} HIPHAL ^{a inf.} HOPHAL ^{a fut.} מָוַת m. death. מָוַתָה f. *id.*
- נָבֵלָה f. *see* Carcase.
- נָפַל to fall. KAL ^{a pret.}
- נֶפֶשׁ com. the animal life: it is used in a singular manner to signify a dead animal body; but as in some places, where this word is translated body, the *adj.* is joined, it may in other instances be understood.
- פֶּנֶר m. carcase; dead body.
- רִפְאִים m. pl. giants; the illustrious dead of past times in Hades, supposed to be within the earth.
- שָׁרַד to lay waste, to destroy. KAL ^{a part.} Paül.

Gen. ii. 17.	2 b d	Gen. xiv. 23.	2 b	Gen. xlviii. 7.	2 a
iii. 3.	2 d	xxvi. 9.	2 d	lviii. 31.	2 e
iii. 4.	2 b d	xxvii. 4.	2 d	i. 5, 24.	2 e
v. 5, 8, 11, 14, 17,	2 d	xxx. 1.	2 e	1. 15.	2 a
vi. 17.	1 c	xxxiii. 13.	2 a	1. 16.	2 h
vii. 21.	1 c	xxxv. 8, 19, 29.	2 d	1. 28.	2 d
vii. 22.	2 a	xxxv. 18.	2 a	Exod. i. 6.	2 d
ix. 29.	2 d	xxxvi. 33, 34, 35, 36,	2 d	ii. 33.	2 d
xi. 28, a 32.	2 d	37, 38, 39.	2 d	iv. 19.	2 a
xix. 19.	2 a	xxxviii. 11, 12.	2 d	vii. 18.	2 d
xx. 3.	2 e	xlii. 2, 20.	2 d	vii. 21.	2 a
xx. 7.	2 b d	xliii. 38.	2 a	viii. 13.	2 d
xxiii. 2.	2 d	xliii. 8.	2 d	ix. 4.	2 d
xxiii. 3, 4, 6, 8,	2 e	xliv. 9, 20, 22, 31.	2 a	ix. 6, 6.	2 d a
11, 13, 15.	2 e	xlv. 28.	2 d	ix. 7, 19.	2 a
xxv. 8, 17.	2 d	xlvi. 12, 30.	2 d	x. 23.	2 d
xxv. 18.	4	xlvii. 15, 19, 19.	2 d	xi. 5.	2 a
		xlvii. 29.	2 b	xii. 30, 33.	2 e

Exod. xiv. 11, 12.	2b	Deut. xxxiv. 7.	2h	1 Kings ii. 42.	2bd	Pa. cvi. 28.	2e	Isa. lix. 10.	2e	Ezek. vi. 12, 12.	2d
xiv. 30.	2e	Josh. i. 2.	2a	iii. 19.	2d	cix. 17.	2e	lxv. 20.	2d	vil. 15.	2d
xvi. 3.	2b	v. 4.	2a	iii. 20, 22, 23, 23.	2e	cxviii. 17.	2d	lxvi. 24.	2d	xi. 13.	2a
xx. 19.	2d	x. 11; 11.	2da	23.	2e	cxliii. 5.	2e	Jer. xi. 21, 22, 22.	2d	xii. 13.	2d
xxi. 13, 20, 20.	2a	xx. 9.	2d	iii. 21.	2a	Prov. ii. 18.	7	xvi. 4.	2e	xiii. 19.	2d
xxi. 14.	2b	xxiv. 29.	2d	xl. 21.	2a	v. 23.	2d	xvi. 6.	2a	xviii. 10.	2d
xxi. 18.	2d	xxiv. 33.	2a	xii. 18.	2d	ix. 18.	2d	xvi. 7.	2e	xviii. 4, 17, 20, 21.	2d
xxi. 34, 36.	2e	Judg. i. 7.	2d	xiii. 31.	2b	x. 21.	2d	xx. 6.	2d	24, 25, 21.	2d
xxi. 35, 35.	2a	ii. 8, 21.	2d	xiv. 11, 11.	2e	xi. 7.	2h	xxi. 6, 9.	2d	xviii. 15.	2bg
xxii. 2, 10, 14.	2a	ii. 19.	2h	xiv. 12, 17.	2a	xv. 10.	2d	xxii. 10.	2e	xviii. 18, 22.	2e
xxviii. 35.	2d	iii. 11.	2d	xvi. 4, 4.	2e	xix. 16.	2d	xxii. 12, 26.	2d	xviii. 25.	2d
xxviii. 43.	2a	iii. 26.	2e	xvii. 12.	2d	xxi. 16.	2d	xxii. 17.	2d	xviii. 26, 26.	2ad
xxx. 20, 21.	2d	iv. 1.	2a	xvii. 12.	2d	xxii. 13.	2d	xxvi. 11, 18.	2d	xviii. 27.	2e
Lev. vii. 24.	2	iv. 21.	2d	xx. 4.	2b	xxiii. 13.	2d	xxvi. 22.	2h	xviii. 28.	2e
viii. 35.	2d	iv. 22.	2e	xxi. 10, 13, 14.	2b	xxiv. 7.	2d	xxvii. 13.	2d	xviii. 29.	2e
x. 2, 6, 7, 9.	2d	v. 27.	2e	xxi. 15, 15.	2da	xxv. 13.	2d	xxviii. 16.	2e	xviii. 30.	2d
xi. 31, 32.	2h	vi. 33, 30.	2d	xxi. 16.	2d	xxvi. 19.	2e	xxviii. 17.	2d	xxviii. 31.	2d
xi. 39.	2d	viii. 32.	2d	xxi. 24, 24.	2e	iv. 2, 2.	2e	xxviii. 18.	2d	xxviii. 32.	2d
xv. 31.	2d	viii. 33.	2a	xxii. 35, 37.	2e	vi. 17.	2d	xxix. 30.	2d	xxviii. 33.	2d
xvi. 1, 2, 13.	2d	ix. 49, 54.	2d	2 Kings i. 4.	2bd	ix. 3, 4.	2e	xxxi. 40.	6	xxviii. 34.	2d
xvii. 15.	2	ix. 55.	2d	i. 6.	2bd	ix. 5, 5.	2d	xxxi. 41.	6	xxviii. 35.	2d
xx. 28.	2e	x. 2, 2.	2d	i. 16.	2bd	ix. 6, 6.	2d	xxxi. 42.	6	xxviii. 36.	2d
xx. 29.	2d	x. 7, 10, 12, 15.	2d	i. 17.	2bd	ix. 7, 7.	2d	xxxi. 43.	6	xxviii. 37.	2d
xxi. 1.	2e	x. 13.	2d	iii. 5.	2h	ix. 8, 8.	2d	xxxi. 44.	6	xxviii. 38.	2d
xxi. 11.	2e	x. 18.	2d	iv. 1.	2h	ix. 9, 9.	2d	xxxi. 45.	6	xxviii. 39.	2d
xxi. 12.	2e	x. 20, 30.	2de	iv. 32.	2d	ix. 10, 10.	2d	xxxi. 46.	6	xxviii. 40.	2d
xxi. 13.	2e	xx. 6.	2d	iv. 33.	2e	ix. 11, 11.	2d	xxxi. 47.	6	xxviii. 41.	2d
xxi. 14.	2e	Ruth i. 3, 5, 17, 17.	2d	vii. 3, 4, 4, 4.	2a	ix. 12, 12.	2d	xxxi. 48.	6	xxviii. 42.	2d
xxi. 15.	2e	ii. 8.	2e	vii. 17, 20.	2d	ix. 13, 13.	2d	xxxi. 49.	6	xxviii. 43.	2d
xxi. 16.	2e	ii. 20.	2e	viii. 5, 8.	2e	ix. 14, 14.	2d	xxxi. 50.	6	xxviii. 44.	2d
xxi. 17.	2e	ii. 21, 10, 10.	2e	viii. 10.	2bd	ix. 15, 15.	2d	xxxi. 51.	6	xxviii. 45.	2d
xxi. 18.	2e	1 Sam. ii. 33, 34.	2d	viii. 15.	2d	ix. 16, 16.	2d	xxxi. 52.	6	xxviii. 46.	2d
xxi. 19.	2e	iv. 17, 19.	2d	ix. 27.	2d	ix. 17, 17.	2d	xxxi. 53.	6	xxviii. 47.	2d
xxi. 20.	2e	iv. 18.	2d	ix. 28.	2d	ix. 18, 18.	2d	xxxi. 54.	6	xxviii. 48.	2d
xxi. 21.	2e	v. 11, y.	2h	ix. 29.	2d	ix. 19, 19.	2d	xxxi. 55.	6	xxviii. 49.	2d
xxi. 22.	2e	v. 12.	2a	ix. 30.	2d	ix. 20, 20.	2d	xxxi. 56.	6	xxviii. 50.	2d
xxi. 23.	2e	xii. 19.	2d	ix. 31.	2d	ix. 21, 21.	2d	xxxi. 57.	6	xxviii. 51.	2d
xxi. 24.	2e	xiv. 39.	2bd	ix. 32.	2d	ix. 22, 22.	2d	xxxi. 58.	6	xxviii. 52.	2d
xxi. 25.	2e	xiv. 42.	2d	ix. 33.	2d	ix. 23, 23.	2d	xxxi. 59.	6	xxviii. 53.	2d
xxi. 26.	2e	xiv. 43.	2d	ix. 34.	2d	ix. 24, 24.	2d	xxxi. 60.	6	xxviii. 54.	2d
xxi. 27.	2e	xiv. 44.	2bd	ix. 35.	2d	ix. 25, 25.	2d	xxxi. 61.	6	xxviii. 55.	2d
xxi. 28.	2e	xiv. 45, 45.	2bd	ix. 36.	2d	ix. 26, 26.	2d	xxxi. 62.	6	xxviii. 56.	2d
xxi. 29.	2e	xiv. 46, 46.	2bd	ix. 37.	2d	ix. 27, 27.	2d	xxxi. 63.	6	xxviii. 57.	2d
xxi. 30.	2e	xv. 51.	2a	ix. 38.	2d	ix. 28, 28.	2d	xxxi. 64.	6	xxviii. 58.	2d
xxi. 31.	2e	xx. 2, 14.	2a	ix. 39.	2d	ix. 29, 29.	2d	xxxi. 65.	6	xxviii. 59.	2d
xxi. 32.	2e	xx. 31.	2h	ix. 40.	2d	ix. 30, 30.	2d	xxxi. 66.	6	xxviii. 60.	2d
xxi. 33.	2e	xxii. 16.	2bd	ix. 41.	2d	ix. 31, 31.	2d	xxxi. 67.	6	xxviii. 61.	2d
xxi. 34.	2e	xxiv. 14.	2e	ix. 42.	2d	ix. 32, 32.	2d	xxxi. 68.	6	xxviii. 62.	2d
xxi. 35.	2e	xxv. 1, 37, 33.	2e	ix. 43.	2d	ix. 33, 33.	2d	xxxi. 69.	6	xxviii. 63.	2d
xxi. 36.	2e	xxv. 36.	2a	ix. 44.	2d	ix. 34, 34.	2d	xxxi. 70.	6	xxviii. 64.	2d
xxi. 37.	2e	xxvi. 10.	2a	ix. 45.	2d	ix. 35, 35.	2d	xxxi. 71.	6	xxviii. 65.	2d
xxi. 38.	2e	xxvi. 16.	2h	ix. 46.	2d	ix. 36, 36.	2d	xxxi. 72.	6	xxviii. 66.	2d
xxi. 39.	2e	xxviii. 3.	2a	ix. 47.	2d	ix. 37, 37.	2d	xxxi. 73.	6	xxviii. 67.	2d
xxi. 40.	2e	xxviii. 10.	2a	ix. 48.	2d	ix. 38, 38.	2d	xxxi. 74.	6	xxviii. 68.	2d
xxi. 41.	2e	xxviii. 16.	2h	ix. 49.	2d	ix. 39, 39.	2d	xxxi. 75.	6	xxviii. 69.	2d
xxi. 42.	2e	xxviii. 23.	2a	ix. 50.	2d	ix. 40, 40.	2d	xxxi. 76.	6	xxviii. 70.	2d
xxi. 43.	2e	xxviii. 30.	2e	ix. 51.	2d	ix. 41, 41.	2d	xxxi. 77.	6	xxviii. 71.	2d
xxi. 44.	2e	xxviii. 37.	2a	ix. 52.	2d	ix. 42, 42.	2d	xxxi. 78.	6	xxviii. 72.	2d
xxi. 45.	2e	xxviii. 44.	2a	ix. 53.	2d	ix. 43, 43.	2d	xxxi. 79.	6	xxviii. 73.	2d
xxi. 46.	2e	xxviii. 51.	2a	ix. 54.	2d	ix. 44, 44.	2d	xxxi. 80.	6	xxviii. 74.	2d
xxi. 47.	2e	xx. 2, 14.	2a	ix. 55.	2d	ix. 45, 45.	2d	xxxi. 81.	6	xxviii. 75.	2d
xxi. 48.	2e	xx. 31.	2h	ix. 56.	2d	ix. 46, 46.	2d	xxxi. 82.	6	xxviii. 76.	2d
xxi. 49.	2e	xxii. 16.	2bd	ix. 57.	2d	ix. 47, 47.	2d	xxxi. 83.	6	xxviii. 77.	2d
xxi. 50.	2e	xxiv. 14.	2e	ix. 58.	2d	ix. 48, 48.	2d	xxxi. 84.	6	xxviii. 78.	2d
xxi. 51.	2e	xxv. 1, 37, 33.	2e	ix. 59.	2d	ix. 49, 49.	2d	xxxi. 85.	6	xxviii. 79.	2d
xxi. 52.	2e	xxv. 36.	2a	ix. 60.	2d	ix. 50, 50.	2d	xxxi. 86.	6	xxviii. 80.	2d
xxi. 53.	2e	xxvi. 10.	2a	ix. 61.	2d	ix. 51, 51.	2d	xxxi. 87.	6	xxviii. 81.	2d
xxi. 54.	2e	xxvi. 16.	2h	ix. 62.	2d	ix. 52, 52.	2d	xxxi. 88.	6	xxviii. 82.	2d
xxi. 55.	2e	xxviii. 3.	2a	ix. 63.	2d	ix. 53, 53.	2d	xxxi. 89.	6	xxviii. 83.	2d
xxi. 56.	2e	xxviii. 10.	2a	ix. 64.	2d	ix. 54, 54.	2d	xxxi. 90.	6	xxviii. 84.	2d
xxi. 57.	2e	xxviii. 16.	2h	ix. 65.	2d	ix. 55, 55.	2d	xxxi. 91.	6	xxviii. 85.	2d
xxi. 58.	2e	xxviii. 23.	2a	ix. 66.	2d	ix. 56, 56.	2d	xxxi. 92.	6	xxviii. 86.	2d
xxi. 59.	2e	xxviii. 30.	2e	ix. 67.	2d	ix. 57, 57.	2d	xxxi. 93.	6	xxviii. 87.	2d
xxi. 60.	2e	xxviii. 37.	2a	ix. 68.	2d	ix. 58, 58.	2d	xxxi. 94.	6	xxviii. 88.	2d
xxi. 61.	2e	xxviii. 44.	2a	ix. 69.	2d	ix. 59, 59.	2d	xxxi. 95.	6	xxviii. 89.	2d
xxi. 62.	2e	xxviii. 51.	2a	ix. 70.	2d	ix. 60, 60.	2d	xxxi. 96.	6	xxviii. 90.	2d
xxi. 63.	2e	xx. 2, 14.	2a	ix. 71.	2d	ix. 61, 61.	2d	xxxi. 97.	6	xxviii. 91.	2d
xxi. 64.	2e	xx. 31.	2h	ix. 72.	2d	ix. 62, 62.	2d	xxxi. 98.	6	xxviii. 92.	2d
xxi. 65.	2e	xxii. 16.	2bd	ix. 73.	2d	ix. 63, 63.	2d	xxxi. 99.	6	xxviii. 93.	2d
xxi. 66.	2e	xxiv. 14.	2e	ix. 74.	2d	ix. 64, 64.	2d	xxxi. 100.	6	xxviii. 94.	2d
xxi. 67.	2e	xxv. 1, 37, 33.	2e	ix. 75.	2d	ix. 65, 65.	2d				
xxi. 68.	2e	xxv. 36.	2a	ix. 76.	2d	ix. 66, 66.	2d				
xxi. 69.	2e	xxvi. 10.	2a	ix. 77.	2d	ix. 67, 67.	2d				
xxi. 70.	2e	xxvi. 16.	2h	ix. 78.	2d	ix. 68, 68.	2d				
xxi. 71.	2e	xxviii. 3.	2a	ix. 79.	2d	ix. 69, 69.	2d				
xxi. 72.	2e	xxviii. 10.	2a	ix. 80.	2d	ix. 70, 70.	2d				
xxi. 73.	2e	xxviii. 16.	2h	ix. 81.	2d	ix. 71, 71.	2d				
xxi. 74.	2e	xxviii. 23.	2a	ix. 82.	2d	ix. 72, 72.	2d				
xxi. 75.	2e	xxviii. 30.	2e	ix. 83.	2d	ix. 73, 73.	2d				
xxi. 76.	2e	xxviii. 37.	2a	ix. 84.	2d	ix. 74, 74.	2d				
xxi. 77.	2e	xxviii. 44.	2a	ix. 85.	2d	ix. 75, 75.	2d				
xxi. 78.	2e	xxviii. 51.	2a	ix. 86.	2d	ix. 76, 76.	2d				
xxi. 79.	2e	xx. 2, 14.	2a	ix. 87.	2d	ix. 77, 77.	2d				
xxi. 80.	2e	xx. 31.	2h	ix. 88.	2d	ix. 78, 78.	2d				
xxi. 81.	2e	xxii. 16.	2bd	ix. 89.	2d	ix. 79, 79.	2d				
xxi. 82.	2e	xxiv. 14.	2e	ix. 90.	2d	ix. 80, 80.	2d				
xxi. 83.	2e	xxv. 1, 37, 33.	2e	ix. 91.	2d	ix. 81, 81.	2d				
xxi. 84.	2e	xxv. 36.	2a	ix. 92.	2d	ix. 82, 82.	2d				
xxi. 85.	2e	xxvi. 10.	2a	ix. 93.	2d	ix. 83, 83.	2d				
xxi. 86.	2e	xxvi. 16.	2h	ix. 94.	2d	ix. 84, 84.	2d				
xxi. 87.	2e	xxviii. 3.	2a	ix. 95.	2d	ix. 85, 85.	2d				
xxi. 88.	2e	xxviii. 10.	2a	ix. 96.	2d	ix. 86, 86.	2d				
xxi. 89.	2e	xxviii. 16.	2h	ix. 97.	2d	ix. 87, 87.	2d				
xxi. 90.	2e	xxviii. 23.	2a	ix. 98.	2d	ix. 88, 88.	2d				
xxi. 91.	2e	xxviii. 30.	2e	ix. 99.	2d	ix. 89, 89.	2d				
xxi. 92.	2e	xxviii. 37.	2a	ix. 100.	2d	ix. 90, 90.	2d				
xxi. 93.	2e	xxviii. 44.	2a			ix. 91, 91.	2d				
xxi. 94.	2e	xxviii. 51.	2a			ix. 92, 92.	2d				
xxi. 95.	2e	xx. 2, 14.	2a			ix. 93, 93.	2d				
xxi. 96.	2e	xx. 31.	2h			ix. 94, 94.	2d				
xxi. 97											

their usefulness, is the same thing as extirpating a plant. PIEL *pret.* Gen. xlix. 6, they digged down a wall, *marg.* 'or, houghed oxen;' see *Wall*. But neither appears from the history; on the contrary, they preserved and seized upon the oxen, Gen. xxxiv. 28. If the Grammar will but bear it, the best sense, I apprehend, is, "in their self-will they extirpated a prince;" see *Prince*: they slew the subjects and extirpated the prince's family.—*Taylor*. Some, they destroyed a city.

8 קָדַר to dig for water. KAL *pret.*

Gen. xxi. 30.	1 a	2 Kings xix. 24.	3	Prov. xxvi. 27.	4 c
xxvi. 15, 32.	1 a	2 Chron. xxvi. 10.	2 b	Eccles. i. 8.	1 c
xxvi. 18, a 18.	1 b a	Neh. ix. 25.	2 c	Isa. v. 6.	6
xxvi. 19, 21, 22.	1 b	Job iii. 21.	1 b	vii. 25.	6
xxvi. 25.	4 b	vi. 27.	4 b	xxvii. 25.	8
xliv. 6.	7	xi. 18.	1 a	li. 1.	5
i. 5.	4 a	xxiv. 16.	3 a	Jer. xlii. 7.	1 b
Exod. vii. 24.	1 b	Pa. vii. 13.	1 b	xviii. 20, 22.	4 a
xxi. 33.	4 b	xxv. 7.	1 a	Ezek. viii. 8, 8.	3 b c
Num. xxi. 18, 18.	1 a, 4 a	lvii. 6.	4 a	xii. 5.	3 b
Deut. vi. 11, 11.	2 c a	xciv. 13.	4 d	xii. 7.	3 a
viii. 9.	2 b	xcix. 85.	4 a	xii. 12.	3 c
xxiii. 13.	1 a	Prov. xvi. 27.	4 c	Amos ix. 2.	3 c

a *ult.* and he returned and digged.

DIGNITY.

גְּדֻלָּה *f.* greatness; majesty: Esth. vi. 3.

כְּרוֹם *m.* height; high condition: Eccles. x. 6.

שֹׁאֵף *f.* a lifting up; elevation, dignity, majesty: Gen. xlix. 3, "excellency of dignity," in allusion to the honour of priesthood involved in the birthright. Hab. i. 7, *marg.* 'captivity.'

DILIGENT.

- 1 אֲדָרְבָּי *adv.* Ch. quickly, or carefully, exactly: Ezra vii. 23.
- 2 חָרִץ sharp, or acute in business, &c.
- 3 יָטֵב to be good; to do good. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 4 יָדַע to know. KAL *fut.* Prov. xxvii. 23, *ult.* in knowing thou shalt know.
- 5 מְאֹד *m.* very much.
- 6 מְהֵרָה *adj.* with haste: Prov. xxii. 29.
- 7 מְשֹׁכֵר *m.* keeping; what is guarded, kept: Prov. iv. 23, *marg.* 'above all keeping,' i. e. above all that is kept, above all things else.
- 8 קָשַׁב *f.* attention, heed: Isa. xxi. 7, "diligently with much heed," *lit.* hearkened with attention, with much attention.

Deut. iv. 9.	5	Ezra vii. 23.	1	Prov. xxi. 5.	3
xiii. 14.	3	Pa. cxix. 4.	5	xxii. 20.	6
xvii. 4.	3	Prov. iv. 23.	7	xxvii. 23.	4
xl. 16.	3	x. 4.	2	Isa. xxi. 7.	5
xxiv. 8.	3	xii. 24, 27.	2	Jer. ii. 10.	8
Joah. xxii. 5.	5	xiii. 4.	2		

See also the verb to which *Diligently* is joined, as *Hearken*, &c.

DIM.

- 1 חָשֵׁךְ to be dark. KAL *pret.*
- 2 כָּבֵד to be heavy. KAL *pret.*
- 3 כָּהָה to be blunted, dulled, repressed, abated. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* כָּהָה *adj.* *f.* failing, weak, of eyes become dim.
- 4 קִטְמָה *m.* darkness or dimness of sight, which either is occasioned by a vertigo or dizziness of the head, or which produces dizziness. מִיָּעָה *m.* darkness.

5 עָמַם to hide, to conceal; to be obscured, to become dim. HOPHAL *fut.*

6 קָם to rise up; to stand, applied to the eye when it becomes set and fixed from old age. KAL *pret.*

7 שָׁעָה to look; also to smear, to close, to make blind. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xxvii. 1.	3 b	1 Sam. iv. 15.	6	Isa. xxxii. 3.	7
xlvi. 10.	2	Job xvii. 7.	3 b	Lam. iv. 1.	5
Deut. xxxiv. 7.	3 a	Isa. viii. 23.	4	v. 17.	1
1 Sam. iii. 2.	3 c	ix. 1.	4 a		

DIMINISH.

נָצַע to lessen, to diminish; to take from, or abate in small portions; as by clipping, &c.; *opp.* הָקַדַּ, Deut. iv. 2; xii. 32. KAL *fut.* Exod. v. 8; xxi. 10. (Gr. *ὀκ ἀροσφῆσαι*, comp. 1 Cor. vii. 5.) Deut. iv. 2; xii. 32: Jer. xvi. 2: Ezek. v. 11; xvi. 27. NIPHAL *part.* Exod. v. 11.

קָטַם to be few or little. KAL *fut.* Prov. xiii. 11: Isa. xxi. 17: Jer. xxix. 6. HIPHIL *pret.* Ezek. xxix. 15; *fut.* Lev. xxv. 16.

DINE.

אָכַל to eat. KAL *fut.* Gen. xliii. 16.

DINNER.

אֲרָחָה *f.* allowance, victuals, a portion of food: Prov. xv. 17.

DIP.

1 טָבַל to plunge, or dip in any liquid, to dye. This word is used of Naaman the Syrian, who had been commanded to wash (וָיִטֵּב); yet they are not synonymous. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. NIPHAL *d pret.*

2 טָחַץ to smite; to imbrue the hand, sword, or foot in blood. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xxxvii. 31.	1 b	Num. xix. 18.	1 a	1 Sam. xiv. 27.	1 b
Exod. xii. 22.	1 a	Deut. xxxiii. 24.	1 c	2 Kings v. 14.	1 b
Lev. iv. 6, 17.	1 a	Josh. iii. 15.	1 d	viii. 15.	1 b
ix. 9.	1 b	Ruth ii. 14.	1 a	Pa. lxviii. 23.	3
xiv. 6, 16, 61.	1 a				

DIRECT.

1 בִּין to understand, to consider. KAL and HIPHIL *fut.* Prov. xxi. 29, קִי.

2 יָרָה to teach, instruct. HIPHIL *inf.*

3 יָשָׁר to be right; to direct in the right way. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.*

4 כָּן (see *Establish*), to set things right, &c.; applied to actions rightly directed. NIPHAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b inf.* *c fut.*

5 כִּשֵּׁר (see *Prosper*), to give success. HIPHIL *inf.*

6 נָתַן to give. KAL *pret.*

7 עָרַךְ to set in order, words, or prayer, as the shew-bread was set in order and presented to the Lord. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*

8 שָׁרַח to loose, to let go free. KAL *fut.*

9 חָכַן to make even; to poise, to weigh; to prove, to try. PIEL *pret.*

Gen. xli. 23, a	2	Prov. iii. 6.	3 b	Isa. xl. 13.	9
Job xxxii. 14.	7 a	xi. 5.	3 b	xiv. 13.	3 b
xxxvii. 3.	3 a, or 8	xvi. 9.	4 c	lxi. 8.	6
Ps. v. 3.	7 b	xxi. 20.	1, or 4 c	Jer. x. 23.	4 b
cxix. 5.	4 a	Eccles. x. 10.	5		

a *or*, to prepare before him.

DIRECTLY.

הַיָּנִי *adj.* convenient, commodious: Ezek. xlii. 12.

נֶכַח *m.* used as a *preposition* and *adverb*; over against, in a straight line: Num. xix. 4.

DIRT.

טִיט *m.* mire, soft clay: Ps. xviii. 42: Isa. lvii. 20.

פֶּרֶשְׁלָנָה *m.* according to the Targ., Vulg., Luth., Engl., dung, dirt. But the פֶּרֶשְׁלָנָה paragogic implies rather the place at which anything comes out, and so it is rendered in the *marg.* Judg. iii. 22, 'or, it came out at the fundament.'

DISALLOW.

נָאָה to disallow, reject, refuse, having respect to the person making a vow or promise. *HIPHIL pret.* Num. xxx. 5, 11. *fut.* Num. xxx. 8.

DISANNUL.

כָּפַר to cover, to obliterate. *PUAL pret.* Isa. xxviii. 18.

פָּרַר to break; to violate; to make vain; to annul, to abolish a vow. *HIPHIL fut.* Job xl. 8: Isa. xiv. 27.

DISAPPOINT.

פָּרַר to break; see above. *HIPHIL inf.* Prov. xv. 22. *part.* Job v. 12.

קָדַם to go before, prevent. *PIEL imp.* Ps. xvii. 13.

DISCERN.

1 בִּיֵּן to discern, to mark, to understand. *KAL* and *HIPHIL fut.* *HIPHIL inf.*

2 יָדַע to know. *KAL fut.* *HIPHIL fut.*

3 נָכַר to recognise. *HIPHIL fut.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.*

4 רָאָה to see. *KAL pret.*

5 שָׁמַע to hear. *KAL inf.*

Gen. xxvii. 23.	3 a	1 Kings iii. 11.	5	Prov. vii. 7.	1 a
xxxi. 52.	3 b	xx. 41.	3 c	Eccles. viii. 5.	2 b
xxxviii. 25.	3 b	Ezra iii. 13.	3 d	Ezek. xiv. 23.	2 c
2 Sam. xiv. 17.	5	Job iv. 16.	3 c	Jonah iv. 11.	2 a
xix. 35.	3 b	vi. 30.	1 a	Mal. iii. 18.	4
1 Kings iii. 9.	1 b				

DISCHARGE.

נָפַץ to break, to disperse; of floats or rafts broken up. *PIEL pret.* 1 Kings v. 9.

מִשְׁלַחַת *f.* a sending away: Eccles. viii. 8.

DISCIPLE.

לָמוּד *adj.* learned: Isa. viii. 16.

DISCIPLINE.

מִסְדֵּר *m.* chastisement, instruction: Job xxxvi. 10.

DISCLOSE.

גָּלַה to open, uncover, reveal, discover. *PIEL pret.* Isa. xxvi. 21.

DISCOMFIT.

1 הָקַם to put in commotion, consternation, to disturb, to dis-

comfit, as God his enemies. *KAL fut.* סְהִיטָה *f.* commotion, disturbance.

2 הָלַשׁ to prostrate, to overthrow. *KAL fut.*

3 הָרַר to tremble; to terrify. *HIPHIL pret.*

4 כָּתַת to beat down, to rout an enemy. *HIPHIL fut.*

5 מָסַח *m.* tribute, tribute-service; from מָסַח to melt.

Ezod. xvii. 13.	3	Judg. viii. 12.	3	3 Sam. xxii. 15.	1 a
Num. xiv. 45.	4	1 Sam. vii. 10.	1 a	Pa. xviii. 14.	1 a
Josh. x. 10.	1 a	xiv. 20.	1 b	Isa. xxxi. 8.	5
Judg. iv. 15.	1 a				

DISCONTENTED.

מָר *adj.* bitter; שָׁמַד *com.* soul: 1 Sam. xxii. 2.

DISCONTINUE.

שָׁמַד to let fall, to let lie, to release; seq. כֵּן to desist from anything, to discontinue. *KAL pret.* Jer. xvii. 4.

DISCORD.

מִדּוֹן *m.* contention, quarrel, strife: Prov. vi. 14. מִדּוֹן *m.* pl. Prov. vi. 14, כְּחִיב, 19.

DISCOVER.

1 גָּלַה to make naked, to uncover. *Piel*, to take away a covering; in Lam. ii. 14 and iv. 22, take the *prep.* לְ elliptically, implying a veil over sin not removed. *NIPHAL fut.* *inf.* *NIPHAL fut.* *PIEL fut.* *part.* *HITHPAEL inf.*

2 חָשַׁף to strip off, to uncover. *KAL fut.* *inf.*

3 יָדַע to know. *NIPHAL pret.*

4 עָרָה to be naked; to make bare, uncover. *PIEL fut.* *inf.* *part.* *HIPHIL fut.*

Ezod. xx. 26.	1 c	Prov. xviii. 2.	1 g	Ezek. xvi. 37.	1 d
Lev. xx. 18.	4 c	xxv. 9.	1 e	xxi. 24.	1 b
Deut. xxii. 30.	1 e	Isa. iii. 17.	4 b	xxii. 10.	1 d
1 Sam. xiv. 8.	1 a	xxii. 8.	1 e	xxiii. 10.	1 d
xiv. 11.	1 c	lvii. 8.	1 d	xxiii. 18, 18.	1 e
xxii. 6.	3	Jer. xiii. 22.	1 a	xxiii. 22.	1 a
2 Sam. xxii. 16.	1 c	xxii. 26.	2 a	Hos. ii. 10.	1 e
Job xii. 22.	1 f	Lam. ii. 14.	1 d	vii. 1.	1 a
xli. 13.	1 d	iv. 22.	1 d	Micah i. 6.	1 e
Pa. xviii. 15.	1 c	Ezek. xiii. 14.	1 a	Nah. iii. 5.	1 d
xxix. 9.	2 b	xvii. 36, 37.	1 c	Hab. iii. 13.	4 a

DISCOURAGE.

חָתַת see *Dismay*. *NIPHAL fut.* Deut. i. 21.

מָסַח to melt; to faint. *HIPHIL pret.* Deut. i. 28.

נָאָה to deny; to disallow, hinder. *KAL fut.* Num. xxxii. 7. (כְּחִיב). *HIPHIL fut.* Num. xxxii. 7, 9.

קָצַר to cut off; to be shortened. *KAL fut.* Num. xxi. 4.

רָצַץ to break, to treat with violence, to oppress. *KAL fut.* Isa. xlii. 4.

DISCREET, DISCRETION.

בִּיֵּן to discern, to mark, to understand. *NIPHAL part.* Gen. xli. 33, 39. מִבְּיָנָה *f.* understanding: Jer. x. 12.

מִזְמוֹן *f.* meditation, thought; device, counsel, purpose: Prov. i. 4; ii. 11; iii. 21; v. 2.

טַעַם *m.* taste, judgment, reason: Prov. xi. 22.

שָׂרָל *m.* intelligence, understanding, wisdom: Prov. xix. 11.
מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment: Ps. cxii. 5: Isa. xxviii. 26; see *Instruct.*

DISDAIN.

בָּזָה to despise, contemn. *KAL fut.* 1 Sam. xvii. 42.
בָּזָה to reject; to contemn, despise. *KAL pret.* Job xxx. 1.

DISEASE.

- 1 **דָּבָר** *m.* word, matter, thing.
 2 **חָלָה** to be sick. *KAL fut.* **מַחֲלָאִים** *m. pl.* diseases.
 3 **חָלָה** to be weak, to be sick. *KAL pret.* **נִפְחָל** *part.*
 m. disease; affliction, evil, calamity. *חָלָה* *m.*
 f. disease. *מַחֲלָאִים* *m. pl.* diseases.
 4 **מַחֲלָה** *m.* sickness, disease.

Exod. xv. 26.	3 e	2 Chron. xvi. 12, 13.	2 Chron. xxiv. 25.	3 f
Deut. vii. 15.	4	12.	Pa. xli. 8.	1
xxviii. 60.	4	xxi. 15.	ciil. 3.	2 b
1 Kings xv. 23.	3 a	xxi. 18.	Eccles. vi. 2.	3 c
2 Kings i. 2.	3 c	xxi. 19.	Ezek. xxxiv. 4, 21.	3 b
viii. 8, 9.	3 c			

DISGRACE.

נָבַל to act foolishly; to esteem lightly; to disgrace. *PIEL fut.*
 Jer. xiv. 21.

DISGUISE.

- חָפַשׁ** to search; to let oneself be sought; to disguise oneself.
HITHPAEL pret. 2 Chron. xxxv. 22. *inf.* 1 Kings xxii. 30:
 2 Chron. xviii. 29. *fut.* 1 Sam. xxviii. 8: 1 Kings xx. 38;
 xxii. 30: 2 Chron. xviii. 29.
סֵתַר *m.* secret: Job xxiv. 15, *lit.* setteth (his) face in secret.
שָׁטַח to set. *KAL fut.* Job xxiv. 15.
שָׁנָה to do a second time, to change, to change oneself, i. e. one's
 garments. *HITHPAEL imp.* 1 Kings xiv. 2.

DISH.

- כַּסֵּל** *m.* a dish, a bowl: Judg. v. 25.
צִלְחָה *f.* a dish: 2 Kings xxi. 13.
קֶשֶׁרָה *f.* a dish, bowl, charger: Exod. xxv. 29; xxxvii. 16: Num.
 iv. 7.

DISHONOUR.

- בִּלְפָּנָה** *f.* shame, reproach, contumely: Ps. xxxv. 26; lxix. 19;
 lxxi. 13.
נָבַל to act foolishly; to esteem lightly. *PIEL part.* Micah vii. 6.
עֲרֹחַ *Ch. f.* shame, ignominy, disgrace: Ezra iv. 14.
קִלְוֹן *m.* contempt, shame, dishonour: Prov. vi. 33.

DISINHERIT.

יָרַשׁ see *Dispossess.* *HIPHAL fut.* Num. xiv. 12.

DISMAY.

- 1 **בָּהַל** to be troubled, suddenly seized with fear. *NIPHAL pret.*
 Isa. xxi. 3, *lit.* dismayed from seeing, so that I cannot
 see.
 2 **חָתַת** to be broken so as to be quite disabled; applied to a mind
 daunted, broken and faint-hearted: it denotes that con-

sternation of the mind which is the reverse of the mind
 under the influence of joy, hope, and confidence. It is
 frequently joined with **נִרְאָה**, and sometimes with **וַיִּשׁ**,
הִיבִישׁ. *KAL pret.* *NIPHAL fut.* *HIPHAL pret.*
חָתַת *m.* alarm. *חָתַת* *f.* consternation, alarm, terror.

3 **שָׁעָה** to look, to look around for help; to look on each other, to
 be amazed. *HITHPAEL fut.*

Deut. xxxi. 8.	2 b	Isa. xxi. 3.	1	Jer. xvi. 5.	3 d
Josh. i. 9.	2 b	xxxvii. 27.	2 a	xvi. 27.	2 b
viii. 1.	2 b	xli. 10, 23.	3	xviii. 1.	2 a
x. 25.	2 b	Jer. i. 17.	2 b	xviii. 30.	2 c
1 Sam. xvii. 11.	2 b	viii. 9.	2 a	xlix. 37.	2 c
2 Kings xix. 26.	2 a	x. 2, 2.	2 b	l. 36.	2 a
1 Chron. xxii. 13.	2 b	xvii. 18, 18.	2 b	Ezek. ii. 6.	2 b
xxviii. 20.	2 b	xxiii. 4.	2 b	iii. 9.	2 b
2 Chron. xx. 15, 17.	2 b	xxx. 10.	2 b	Obad. 9.	2 a
xxxii. 7.	2 b				

DISMISS.

פָּטַר to let loose. *KAL pret.* 2 Chron. xxxiii. 8.

DISOBEY.

מָרָה to rebel. *KAL pret.* 1 Kings xiii. 21, 26. *HIPHAL fut.*
 Neh. ix. 26.

DISPATCH.

בָּרַח to cut; to cut down, e. g. with a sword. *PIEL inf.* Ezek.
 xxxiii. 47.

DISPERSE.

- 1 **זָרַח** to scatter, to disperse. *NIPHAL fut.* *PIEL pret.* *inf.*
fut.
 2 **נָפַץ** to dash and break in pieces, so as to disperse and scatter
 abroad. *KAL part.* *Partil.*
 3 **פָּרַץ** to break or dash in pieces; to scatter, disperse, dissipate.
KAL imp. *part.* *Partil.* *inf.* *f.* dispersion.
 4 **פָּזַר** to scatter, disperse, to distribute largely. *PIEL pret.*
 5 **פָּרַד** to separate, or sever. *PUAL part.* Esth. iii. 8, separated
 in a moral sense.
 6 **פָּרַץ** to break forth violently. *KAL fut.*

1 Sam. xiv. 24.	3 a	Prov. xv. 7.	1 d	Ezek. xxi. 15.	1 b
2 Chron. xi. 23.	6	Isa. xi. 12.	2	xxix. 12.	1 b
Esth. iii. 8.	5	Jer. xxv. 34.	3 d	xxx. 23, 26.	1 b
Pa. cxii. 9.	4	Ezek. xii. 15.	1 b	xxxvi. 19.	1 a
Prov. v. 16.	3 b	xx. 23.	1 c	Zeph. iii. 10.	3 c

DISPLAY.

נִדַּס to lift, to display. *HITHPOLEL inf.* Ps. lx. 4, or from *נִדַּס*
 to flee; to betake oneself to flight.

DISPLEASE.

- 1 **אָזַן** *m.* ear.
 2 **אָנַף** to show oneself angry. *KAL pret.*
 3 **בָּאֵשׁ** *Ch.* to be bad, evil, *seq.* *ל* to displease. *P'AL pret.*
 4 **אָנַף** *adj.* angry; see *Indignation.*
 5 **חֵמָה** heat of anger, wrath, hot displeasure.
 6 **חָרָה** to be angry, wroth. *KAL part.* *inf.* *m.* wrath;
 "sore displeasure."
 7 **יָרַע** to fare ill, to be evil. *KAL fut.*
 8 **עֵין** *com.* eye.
 9 **עָצַב** to grieve. *KAL pret.*
 10 **עָשָׂה** to do. *KAL fut.*

11 פָּצַח to break out in anger, to be wroth. KAL ^apret. ^bpart.
Poel. פָּצַח m. displeasure.

12 רָעָה to be evil. KAL ^apret. ^badj. evil.

Gen. xxxi. 35. a.	6 b, 8	2 Sam. vi. 8.	6 b	Ps. xxxviii. 1.	5
xxxviii. 10. β	7 a, 8	xi. 25. β	7 a, 8	ix. 1.	2
xlviii. 17. β	7 a, 8	xi. 27. β	7 a, 8	Prov. xxiv. 18. β	12 a, 8
Num. xi. 1. γ.	12 b, 1	1 Kings i. 6.	9	Isa. lix. 15. β	7 a, 8
xi. 10. β	12 a, 8	xx. 43.	4	Dan. vi. 14.	3
xxii. 34. β	12 a, 8	xxi. 4.	4	Jonah iv. 1. β	7 a, 12 b
Deut. ix. 19.	5	1 Chron. xiii. 11.	6 b	Hab. iii. 8.	6 a
Judg. xv. 3.	12 b	xxi. 7. β	7 a, 8	Zech. i. 2.	11 a c
1 Sam. viii. 6. β	7 a, 8	Ps. ii. 5.	6 c	i. 15. e	11 a c
xviii. 8. β	7 a, 8	vi. 1.	5	i. 15.	11 b
xxix. 7.	10, 12 b, 8				

^a *He*. let it not be displeasing in the eyes of. ^β *He*. evil in the eyes of.
^γ *He*. it was evil in the ears of. ^δ *He*. displeased with great grief. ^e *He*. I
am displeased with great displeasure.

DISPOSE, DISPOSING.

שָׁם to set, put, place. KAL ^apret. Job xxxiv. 13; ^{inf.} Job xxxvii. 15.

מִשְׁפָּט judgment; right: Prov. xvi. 33.

DISPOSSESS.

יָרַשׁ to take possession; Hiphil with *acc.* of *pers.* to seize upon one's possessions, to dispossess. HIPHIL ^apret. Num. xxxiii. 53; Judg. xi. 23. ^{inf.} Deut. vii. 17. ^{fut.} Num. xxxiii. 39.

DISPUTE.

יָבַח to be right; to shew to be right. NIPHAL, to have right demonstrated, implying submission to conviction. ^{part.} Job xxiii. 7.

DISQUIET.

הָמָה (see *Noise*), of internal emotion, tumult; of a mind agitated and disquieted by cares, anxiety, &c. KAL ^apret. Ps. xxxix. 6; xlii. 5, 11; xliii. 5.

נָהָמָה *f.* roaring of the sea, groaning of the afflicted: Ps. xxxviii. 8.

רָנָה to be moved, disturbed, thrown into commotion. KAL ^apret. Prov. xxx. 21. HIPHIL ^apret. 1 Sam. xxviii. 15; Jer. i. 34.

DISSEMBLE.

כָּחַשׁ to fail, to deny. PIEL ^apret. Josh. vii. 11.

נָכַר to look upon, to behold; to know; not to let oneself be known, to feign, dissemble. NIPHAL ^apret. Prov. xxvi. 24.

עָלַם to hide, conceal. NIPHAL ^apart. Ps. xvi. 4.

תָּעַה to go astray; to seduce, to use deceit. HIPHIL ^apret. Jer. xlii. 20.

DISSOLVE.

מָגַן to melt, to flow down; to be dissolved with fear and terror. NIPHAL ^apret. Isa. xiv. 31; Nah. ii. 6. ^{part.} Ps. lxxv. 3. POEL ^apret. Job xxx. 22.

מָקַךְ to melt, to pine away. NIPHAL ^apret. Isa. xxxiv. 4, & c. shall be melted. Vitringa supposes the figure of wax tapers is here intended. Maurer, to pine away.

פָּרַר to break, to break in pieces. KAL ^ainf. Isa. xxiv. 19, *lit.* dissolving is dissolved. HITHPOEL ^apret. Isa. xxiv. 19.

שָׁרַח Ch. to loose, to unbind, to solve, e. g. knotty questions. P'AL ^ainf. Dan. v. 16. PAEL ^apart. Dan. v. 12.

DISTAFF.

מָלַךְ m. a circle; whirl of a spindle, and hence for the spindle itself: Prov. xxxi. 19.

DISTIL.

נָזַל to flow or run down; it implies the natural tendency of a fluid to run down, and is very suitably used of speech.

KAL ^apret. Deut. xxxii. 2.

רָעַף to drop, to distil. KAL ^apret. Job xxxvi. 28.

DISTINCTLY.

פָּרַשׁ to separate, to distinguish. PUAL ^apart. Neh. viii. 8.

DISTRACTED.

פָּזַן to be perplexed, distracted. KAL ^apret. Ps. lxxxviii. 15. Lxx. ἐκταρασθῆναι. Vulg. "conturbatus sum." Compare ἀνεμυρσῆναι. St. Matt. xxvi. 37; St. Mark xiv. 33, "to be very heavy," utterly weighed down with deepest sorrow, causing utter perplexity, and distraction.

DISTRESS.

1 יָצַר to be straitened, narrow; to be in distress, anxiety; implying a sore strait, from which there seems no way of escape. KAL ^apret.

2 נָנַשׁ to urge, to impel, to drive; to be harassed, wearied, distressed. NIPHAL ^apret.

3 נָצַם to be compressed; to distress by oppression. HIPHIL ^apret. ^apret. ^apart. מִצְוֶה m. distress. מִצְוֶה *f.* id.

4 נָצַר to straiten, to press upon; to press upon in a hostile sense. KAL ^apret.

5 נָצַר to press; to press upon, to persecute, to be hostile; to be pressed, straitened, distressed. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^apret. ^ainf. מִצְוֶה m. distress, affliction. מִצְוֶה *f.* distress. מִצְוֶה m. distress.

6 קָיַן to loathe, with chagrin and abhorrence; to feel irksome. KAL ^apret.

7 רָע ^aadj. evil.

Gen. xxii. 7.	1	1 Sam. xxx. 6.	1	Ps. cxviii. 5.	5 f
xxxv. 3.	5 e	2 Sam. i. 26.	5 a	cxv. 1.	5 e
xlii. 21.	5 e	xxii. 7.	5 d	Prov. i. 27.	5 e
Num. xxii. 3.	6	1 Kings i. 29.	5 e	Isa. xxv. 4.	5 d
Deut. ii. 9, 19.	4	2 Chron. xxviii. 20.	4	xxix. 2.	3 a
xxviii. 53, 55, 57.	3 b	xxviii. 22.	5 c	xxix. 7.	3 c
Judg. ii. 15.	1	Neh. ii. 17.	7	Jer. x. 19.	5 b
x. 9.	1	ix. 37.	5 e	Lam. i. 20.	5 a
xi. 7.	5 a	Ps. iv. 1.	5 d	Ezek. xxx. 16.	5 d
1 Sam. xlii. 6.	2	xviii. 6.	5 d	Obad. 13, 14.	5 e
xiv. 24.	3	xxv. 17.	3 e	Zeph. i. 12.	3 e
xxii. 2.	3 d	cvii. 6, 13, 19, 28.	3 e	i. 17.	3 b
xxviii. 15.	5 a				

DISTRIBUTE.

חָלַק to divide, to distribute, to appropriate, especially by lot. KAL ^apret. 2 Chron. xxiii. 18; ^{inf.} Neh. xiii. 13. NIPHAL ^apret. 1 Chron. xxiv. 3. PIEL ^apret. Job xxi. 17.

נָתַן to give. KAL ^ainf. 2 Chron. xxxi. 14.

DITCH.

בֶּרֶךְ m. a pit or ditch: 2 Kings iii. 16, *lit.* ditches ditches.

מִקְוֵה *f.* gathering place for waters, pool, reservoir: Isa. xxii. 11.

שְׁחָחָה *f.* slough, or clay-pit: Prov. xxiii. 27.

שִׁחָה *f.* corruption; a pit; a cistern, having mire at the bottom: Job ix. 31: Ps. vii. 15.

DIVERS, DIVERSE.

אָנְשׁ *m.* man: 2 Chron. xxx. 11, *lit.* men.

כְּלָאִים *dual*, separation, things separated, diverse: Lev. xix. 19: Deut. xxii. 9.

שָׁנָא *Ch.* to be changed, to be different from. PA'L *fut.* Dan. vii. 23, 24: *part.* Dan. vii. 3, 19. PAEL *part.* Dan. vii. 7.

שָׁנָה to change, to be doubled. KAL *part.* Poel, Esth. i. 7; iii. 8.

DIVIDE.

1 **בָּרַל** to separate, divide, to distinguish. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.*

2 **בָּקַע** to cleave, divide. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c part.* Poel. NIPHAL *d fut.*

3 **בָּתַר** to cut in pieces, to cut off. KAL *a pret.* PIEL *b fut.*

4 **בָּזַר** to cut asunder, to divide. KAL *a imp.* *b part.* Poel.

5 **חָלַק** to divide into parts, portions, &c., each receiving his portion; to part, distribute, especially by lot; to distribute oneself. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* NIPHAL *d fut.* PIEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* PUAL *e pret.* *f fut.* HITHP. *g pret.* = חָלַקָה *f.* division. = חֲסִילָה *f.* order, course.

6 **חָצַב** to hew, to cut out, to divide by fissure. KAL *part.* Poel.

7 **חָצָה** to divide or part in two; to share, to distribute, in parts equal or unequal. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *c fut.*

8 **נָחַל** to divide for an inheritance, or by inheritance. KAL *a inf.* *b fut.* PIEL *c pret.* *d inf.* HIPHIL *e inf.* *f fut.* HITHPAEL *g pret.*

9 **נָפַל** to fall. HIPHIL, to cast lots, to divide by lot: *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.*

10 **נָתַח** to cut in pieces. PIEL *fut.*

11 **פָּדוּת** *f.* division, distinction, from the primary sense of cutting or setting free; also liberation, redemption.

12 **פָּלַג** to cleave, to divide. NIPHAL *a pret.* PIEL *b pret.* *c imp.* פָּלַג *Ch.* PA'L *d part.* *passive.* פָּלַג *Ch.* *m.* half. פָּלַגָה *f.* division, class; Gesenius, rivers, streams. פָּלַגָה *f.* division, class. פָּלַגָה *Ch.* *f.* id. פָּלַגוּת *f.* id.

13 **פָּרַד** to break off, to separate by breaking. NIPHAL *pret.*

14 **פָּרַס** to break, or distribute; to divide in a certain order or proportion. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* פָּרַס *Ch.* *id.* PA'L *d part.* *passive.*

15 **פָּרַד** to break, to break in pieces. POEL *pret.*

16 **רָנַע** to make a noise, to throw into tumultuous agitation, to shake; to break with a noise, to burst, to divide. Others, to terrify, to make afraid; to restrain by threats. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* Poel.

17 **רָדַן** to run. HIPHIL, to divide speedily: *fut.*

18 **שָׁלַשׁ** to divide into three parts. PIEL *pret.*

Gen. i. 4, 7.	1 c	Josh. xiii. 6.	9 c	Job xxxviii. 25.	12 b
i. 6, a.	1 d	xiii. 7.	5 g	Ps. xxix. 7.	6
i. 14, 18.	1 b	xiv. 5.	5 c	lv. 9.	12 c
x. 5, 32.	13	xviii. 5.	5 l	lx. 6.	5 h
x. 25.	12 a	xviii. 10, 10.	5 h n	lxxviii. 12.	5 h
xiv. 15.	5 d	xix. 40.	8 a	lxxiv. 13.	15
xv. 10, 10.	3 b a	xix. 51, 51.	8 c, 5 f	lxxviii. 13.	2 a
xxii. 7.	7 b	xxii. 8.	5 b	lxxviii. 55.	9 d
xxiii. 1.	7 b	xxiii. 4.	9 a	cviii. 7.	5 h
xliv. 7, 27.	5 h	Judg. v. 15, 16.	12 f	cxvvi. 13.	4 b
Exod. viii. 23.	11	v. 30.	5 h	Prov. xvi. 19.	5 f
xiv. 16.	3 b	vii. 16.	7 b	Isa. ix. 3.	5 f
xiv. 21.	2 d	ix. 43.	7 b	xxxiii. 23.	5 i
xv. 9.	5 h	xix. 29.	10	xxxiv. 17.	5 e
xxi. 35, 35.	7 a b	2 Sam. i. 23.	13	li. 15.	16 b
xxvi. 33.	1 a	xix. 29.	5 c	liii. 12, γ 12.	5 h
Lev. i. 17.	1 c	1 Kings iii. 25, 26.	4 a	lxiii. 12.	2 c
v. 8.	1 c	xvi. 21.	5 h	Jer. xxxi. 35.	16 b
xi. 4, 4, 7, 26.	14 c	xviii. 6.	5 h	Lam. iv. 16.	5 e
xi. 5.	14 b	2 Kings ii. 8.	7 c	Ezek. v. 1.	5 e
xi. 6.	14 a	1 Chron. i. 19.	12 a	xxxvii. 23.	7 c
Num. xxvi. 53, 55, 56.	5 d	xxiii. 6.	5 d	xlvi. 1.	9 b
xxii. 27, 42.	7 a	xxiv. 1, 8.	5 n	xlvii. 21.	5 e
xxiii. 54.	8 g	xxiv. 4, 5.	5 c	xlvii. 22.	9 d
xxiv. 17.	8 b	xxvi. 1, 12, 19.	5 n	xlviii. 23.	9 d
xxiv. 18.	8 a	2 Chron. xxxv. 5.	12 g, 5 m	Dan. ii. 41.	12 d
xxiv. 29.	8 d	5.	12 i	v. 23.	14 d
Deut. iv. 19.	5 a	xxxv. 12.	12 i	vii. 25.	12 e
xiv. 7, 7.	14 c a	xxxv. 18.	17	xi. 4.	7 c
xiv. 8.	14 c	Ezra vi. 18.	12 h	xi. 39.	5 h
xix. 8.	18	Neh. ix. 11.	2 a	Hos. x. 2.	5 a
xxii. 8.	8 e	ix. 23.	5 c	Amos vii. 17.	5 k
Josh. i. 6.	8 f	xi. 36.	5 n	Micah ii. 4.	5 h
xi. 23.	5 n	Job xxvi. 12.	16 a	Zech. xiv. 1.	5 i
xi. 7.	5 n	xxvii. 17.	5 c		

a *lit.* let it be separating, i.e. by a continued act. *β lit.* unto the sons . . . their divisions. *γ or,* assign him a portion in the many.

DIVINE.

1 **נָחַשׁ** to take auguries, to practise divination, to divine; in a wider sense, to divine, to prognosticate, to feel presages. PIEL *a inf.* *b fut.*

2 **קָדַם** to divine, to practise divination, used in the verb only of false prophets of the Hebrews, of necromancers, of prophets of the Philistines, of Balaam. KAL *a inf.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. *קָדַם m.* divination, rewards of divination; once in a good sense, "divine sentence." *קָדַם m. id.*

Gen. xlv. 5, a	1 a b	Prov. xvi. 10.	2 e	Ezek. xiii. 23, 23.	2 c e
xlv. 15, a	1 a b	Isa. xlv. 25.	2 d	xxi. 31.	2 a e
Num. xxii. 7.	2 e	Jer. xiv. 14.	2 e	xxi. 32.	2 e
xxiii. 23.	2 e	xxvii. 9.	2 d	xxi. 23, 29.	2 a
Deut. xviii. 10.	2 d e	xxix. 8.	2 d	xxii. 23.	2 d
xviii. 14.	2 d	Ezek. xii. 24.	2 f	Micah iii. 6.	2 a
1 Sam. vi. 2.	2 d	xxiii. 6.	2 e	iii. 7.	2 d
xxviii. 8.	2 b	xxiii. 7.	2 f	iii. 11.	2 c
2 Kings xvii. 17.	2 c e	xxiii. 9.	2 d	Zech. x. 2.	2 d

a *lit.* divining divineth.

DIVORCE.

פָּרַשׁ to cast out. KAL *part.* Paül, Lev. xxi. 14; xxii. 13: Num. xxx. 9.

כָּרַתוּת *f.* cutting off: Deut. xxiv. 1, 3: Isa. l. 1: Jer. iii. 8.

DO.

- 1 **בָּעַל** *m.* master, owner, &c.
- 2 **בָּרָא** to create; to make; to do. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 3 **נָכַל** to do, shew, or cause to any one, good or evil, to deal well or ill with him, with *dupl. acc.* of person and of thing. KAL *a pret.* *b part.*
- 4 **נָצַע** to take away; to diminish, to do away. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 5 **דָּבַר** *m.* word, matter, &c.
- 6 **חָטָא** to sin, to do (sin). KAL *pret.*
- 7 **טוֹב** to do (good). HIPHIL *pret.*

Judg. xv. 6, 11, 11.	16 a	2 Sam. xxi. 11.	16 a	2 Kings xxi. 8, 9, 16.	16 b	Neh. vi. 2.	16 b	Pa. cxviii. 6.	16 d	Jer. vii. 17.	16 a
11.	16 a	xxiii. 17, 17.	16 b a	xxi. 20, 20.	16 d a	vi. 3.	16 e	cxviii. 15, 16.	16 e	viii. 6.	16 a
xv. 7.	16 d	xxiii. 23.	16 a	xxii. 2.	16 d	vi. 9.	16 i	cxix. 3.	17 a	ix. 7.	16 d
xv. 10, 10.	16 b a	xxiv. 10, 17.	16 a	xxii. 5, 5, 9.	16 e	vi. 13.	16 d	cxix. 121, 166.	16 a	xi. 4, 6, 17.	16 a
xvii. 6.	16 d	xxiv. 12.	16 d	xxii. 13.	16 b	viii. 17.	16 a	cxix. 3.	9	xi. 8.	16 b a
xviii. 14.	16 e	1 Kings i. 6.	16 a	xxiii. 17, 23.	16 a	ix. 17, 33.	16 a	cxix. 2, p. 3, p.	16 b	xi. 13.	16 e
xix. 23.	16 d	i. 30.	16 d	xxiii. 19, 19.	16 d a	ix. 24, 23, o.	16 b	cxix. 6.	16 a	xii. 5.	16 d
xix. 24, 24.	16 c d	ii. 3, 9, 23, 33.	16 d	xxiii. 32, 32.	16 d a	ix. 29.	16 d	cxix. 11.	16 e	xiv. 7.	16 c
xx. 9.	16 d	ii. 5, 5, 6, 44.	16 a	xxiii. 37, 37.	16 d a	x. 23.	16 b	cxliii. 10.	16 b	xv. 4.	16 a
xx. 10.	16 b	ii. 31.	16 c	xxiv. 3, 5.	16 a	xi. 12.	16 e	Prov. ii. 14.	16 b	xv. 5.	19
xxi. 7, 11, 16, 23.	16 d	iii. 12.	16 a	xxiv. 9, 9.	16 d a	xxii. 7, 14, 18.	16 a	iii. 27.	16 b	xvi. 12, r.	16 b
25.	16 d	iii. 28.	16 b	xxiv. 19, 19.	16 d a	xxii. 10, 17.	16 e	iii. 30.	3 a	xvii. 10.	16 e
Ruth i. 17.	16 d	v. 8.	16 d	1 Chron. i. 11.	16 a	xxii. 21.	20	vi. 3.	16 c	xvii. 22.	16 d
ii. 11.	16 a	vii. 18.	16 a	xi. 19, 19.	16 b a	xxii. 27.	16 b	vi. 32.	16 d	xvii. 24.	16 b
iii. 3.	16 e	vii. 40.	16 b	xi. 24.	16 a	Ezth. i. 8, 15.	16 b	x. 23.	16 b	xviii. 6, 8.	16 b
iii. 4, 5, 6, 11.	16 d	viii. 32, 39, 43, 60.	16 a	xi. 32.	16 d	i. 21.	16 d	xi. 17.	3 b	xviii. 10, 13.	16 a
iii. 16.	16 a	ix. 1, 4.	16 b	xi. 33.	16 b	ii. 1.	16 a	xi. 19.	9	xviii. 11.	16 e
iv. 11.	16 c	ix. 8.	16 a	xi. 37.	16 d	ii. 4.	16 d	xx. 11.	15 e	xviii. 12.	16 d
1 Sam. i. 7.	16 d	x. 9.	16 b	xii. 12.	16 a	ii. 11.	19	xxi. 3, 7, 15.	16 b	xix. 12.	16 d
i. 23.	16 c	xi. 6, 12.	16 d	xii. 2, 23.	16 c	ii. 20.	16 e	xxiv. 20, 29.	16 d a	xix. 13, 14.	16 e
ii. 14, 23, 23, 35.	16 d	xi. 8, 38, 38, 41.	16 a	xvii. 19.	16 a	iii. 11.	16 b	xv. 8, r.	16 d	xxii. 4.	16 b d
iii. 11.	16 e	xi. 33.	16 b	xvii. 27.	16 d	iv. 1.	16 g	xxv. 20.	17 a	xxii. 8, 15.	16 a
iii. 17, 18.	16 d	xii. 27.	16 a	xii. 32.	16 b	iv. 17.	16 d	xxvi. 12.	3 a	xxii. 17.	16 b
iv. 16.	5	xii. 32.	16 a	xii. 33.	16 d	v. 5.	16 b	xxvi. 29.	16 a	xxiii. 2, 23.	16 e
v. 8.	16 d	xiii. 11.	16 a	xiii. 17.	16 a	v. 8.	16 d	xxvii. 12.	16 a	xxv. 5.	16 e
vi. 2, 10.	16 d	xiv. 4.	16 d	xiii. 17.	16 c	vi. 3, 3.	16 g	xxvii. 13, 14.	16 g	xvi. 3, 3.	16 b, 15 e
vi. 9.	16 a	xiv. 8, 9, 9.	16 b	xiii. 24.	16 e	vi. 6, 6.	16 b	ii. 2.	16 e	xvii. 13.	16 e
viii. 8, 8.	16 a e	xiv. 22, 22.	16 d a	xxvii. 26.	16 e	vi. 9, 11.	16 i	ii. 3.	16 d	xvii. 14.	16 c
x. 2, 8.	16 d	xiv. 24, 29.	16 a	xxviii. 7.	16 b	vi. 10.	16 c	ii. 11.	16 b	xxviii. 6.	16 d
x. 7.	16 c	xv. 3, 5, 7, 23, 51.	16 a	xxviii. 10, 20.	16 c	vi. 12.	16 b	ii. 12.	16 a	xxviii. 32.	16 e
xi. 7.	16 i	xvi. 11, 26, 34.	16 d	xxix. 19.	16 b	ix. 5.	16 d	iii. 12.	16 b	xxx. 15.	16 a
xi. 10.	16 a	xvi. 5, 7, 14, 27.	16 a	1 Chron. vi. 23, 33.	16 a	ix. 12, 12.	16 a i	iii. 14, 14.	16 d a	xxx. 24.	16 b
xi. 16.	16 a	xvi. 19, 19.	16 b a	vii. 17.	16 b	ix. 13, 23.	16 b	iv. 1.	16 k	xxxi. 27.	16 a
xi. 17, 17, 20.	16 a	xvi. 24.	16 d	vii. 21.	16 a	ix. 14.	16 h	iv. 3.	16 g	xxxi. 19.	16 e
xii. 16.	16 e	xvi. 33.	16 b	ix. 8.	16 b	Job i. 5.	16 d	v. 1.	16 b	xxxi. 23, 23.	16 a b
xii. 11.	16 a	xvii. 3, 15.	16 d	ix. 14.	16 d	v. 9.	16 e	vii. 20.	16 d	xxxi. 30.	16 e
xiv. 7, 36, 40.	16 c	xvii. 13.	16 c	xiv. 2.	16 d	vii. 20.	17 b	viii. 3, 4.	16 d	xxxi. 32.	16 a
xiv. 45.	16 a	xviii. 13, 36.	16 a	xiv. 4.	16 b	ix. 10.	16 e	viii. 9, 14, 16, 17.	16 g	xxxi. 36.	16 b
xiv. 44.	16 d	xviii. 34, 34.	20 a b	xvii. 4.	16 i	ix. 12.	16 d	viii. 10.	16 a	xxxi. 37, 18.	16 e
xv. 2.	16 a	xix. 1, 20.	16 a	xviii. 21.	16 c	xi. 8.	17 b	viii. 11.	16 b	xxxi. 45.	16 d
xv. 19.	16 d	xix. 2.	16 d	xix. 6.	16 e	xii. 20.	16 d	viii. 12.	16 e	xxxi. 48.	16 d
xvi. 3, 4.	16 d	xx. 9, 9.	16 d b	xix. 7.	16 c	xii. 27.	16 a	ix. 3, 6.	16 g	xxxi. 50.	16 e
xvii. 26, 27.	16 i	xx. 10, 22, 25.	16 d	xx. 9, 10.	16 d	xiii. 17.	17 b	ix. 10, 10.	16 b	xxxi. 51.	16 e
xvii. 29.	16 a	xx. 24.	16 c	xx. 12, A.	16 d	xiii. 18.	16 d	xx. 11.	16 d	xxxi. 52.	16 e
xix. 15.	16 a	xxi. 11.	16 d	xx. 22, 25, 25.	16 b	xxii. 14.	16 d	xx. 12.	16 e	xxxi. 53.	16 e
xx. 1, 32.	16 a	xxi. 26.	16 a	xxi. 6.	16 a	xxiii. 14.	16 d	xx. 13.	16 e	xxxi. 54.	16 e
xx. 2.	16 d	xxii. 23.	16 c	xxii. 4.	16 d	xxiv. 32.	17 a	xx. 14.	16 e	xxxi. 55.	16 e
xx. 4, 12.	16 d	xxii. 28.	16 c	xxii. 8, 8.	16 d	xxv. 6, 6, 6.	17 b	xx. 15.	16 e	xxxi. 56.	16 e
xxii. 3.	16 d	xxii. 30, 53.	16 a	xxii. 9.	16 d	xxvii. 12.	16 e	xx. 16.	16 e	xxxi. 57.	16 e
xxiv. 4, 19.	16 a	xxii. 48.	16 b	xxii. 11, 16, 22.	16 a	xxviii. 12.	16 e	xx. 17.	16 e	xxxi. 58.	16 e
xxiv. 8.	16 d	xxii. 52.	16 d	xxiii. 12.	16 e	xxix. 9.	16 e	xx. 18.	16 e	xxxi. 59.	16 e
xxv. 3.	15 e	2 Kings i. 18.	16 a	xxiv. 12.	16 e	xxxi. 9.	16 e	xx. 19.	16 e	xxxi. 60.	16 e
xxv. 17, 22, 30.	16 d	ii. 9.	16 d	xxv. 2.	16 d	xxxi. 10.	16 e	xx. 20.	16 e	xxxi. 61.	16 e
xxvi. 16, 18.	16 a	iv. 2.	16 d	xxv. 8.	16 c	xxxi. 11.	16 e	xx. 21.	16 e	xxxi. 62.	16 e
xxvi. 25, 7.	16 b d	iv. 13, 14, 14.	16 b	xxv. 16.	16 a	xxxi. 12.	16 e	xx. 22.	16 e	xxxi. 63.	16 e
xxvii. 11.	16 a	v. 18.	16 d	xxv. 19.	16 a	xxxi. 13.	16 e	xx. 23.	16 e	xxxi. 64.	16 e
xxviii. 2, 15, 17.	16 d	vi. 15, 31.	16 d	xxvi. 4, 4.	16 d a	xxxi. 14.	16 e	xx. 24.	16 e	xxxi. 65.	16 e
xxviii. 9, 13.	16 a	vii. 9.	16 e	xxvii. 2, 2.	16 d a	xxxi. 15.	16 e	xx. 25.	16 e	xxxi. 66.	16 e
xxix. 8.	16 a	viii. 12.	16 a	xxviii. 1.	16 a	xxxi. 16.	16 e	xx. 26.	16 e	xxxi. 67.	16 e
xxx. 23.	16 d	viii. 2, 12, 13, 27.	16 d	xxix. 2, 2.	16 d a	xxxi. 17.	16 e	xx. 27.	16 e	xxxi. 68.	16 e
xxxi. 11.	16 a	viii. 4, 23.	16 a	xxix. 6.	16 a	xxxi. 18.	16 e	xx. 28.	16 e	xxxi. 69.	16 e
2 Sam. ii. 6.	16 a	viii. 18, 18.	16 d	xxx. 5.	16 a	xxxi. 19.	16 e	xx. 29.	16 e	xxxi. 70.	16 e
iii. 9, 9, 35.	16 d	ix. 5, 5.	16 d c	xxx. 12.	16 b	xxxi. 20.	16 e	xx. 30.	16 e	xxxi. 71.	16 e
iii. 18.	16 c	x. 10, 19, 34.	16 a	xxx. 19.	16 d	xxxi. 21.	16 e	xx. 31.	16 e	xxxi. 72.	16 e
iii. 24, 24.	16 c	x. 30, 30.	7, 16 a	xxx. 21.	16 a	xxxi. 22.	16 e	xx. 32.	16 e	xxxi. 73.	16 e
iii. 25, 39.	16 e	xi. 5, 9.	16 d	xxx. 22.	16 a	xxxi. 23.	16 e	xx. 33.	16 e	xxxi. 74.	16 e
v. 25.	16 d	xii. 2.	16 d	xxx. 23.	16 a	xxxi. 24.	16 e	xx. 34.	16 e	xxxi. 75.	16 e
vii. 3, 25.	16 c	xii. 11.	16 e	xxx. 24.	16 a	xxxi. 25.	16 e	xx. 35.	16 e	xxxi. 76.	16 e
vii. 21.	16 a	xii. 19.	16 a	xxx. 25.	16 a	xxxi. 26.	16 e	xx. 36.	16 e	xxxi. 77.	16 e
vii. 23.	16 b	xiii. 2, 11.	16 d	xxx. 26.	16 a	xxxi. 27.	16 e	xx. 37.	16 e	xxxi. 78.	16 e
ix. 11.	16 d	xiii. 8, 12.	16 a	xxx. 27.	16 a	xxxi. 28.	16 e	xx. 38.	16 e	xxxi. 79.	16 e
x. 12.	16 d	xiv. 3, 3, 3.	16 d a	xxx. 28.	16 a	xxxi. 29.	16 e	xx. 39.	16 e	xxxi. 80.	16 e
xi. 7, 7.	19	xiv. 14, 28.	16 a	xxx. 29.	16 a	xxxi. 30.	16 e	xx. 40.	16 e	xxxi. 81.	16 e
xi. 11.	16 d	xiv. 24.	16 d	xxx. 30.	16 a	xxxi. 31.	16 e	xx. 41.	16 e	xxxi. 82.	16 e
xi. 27.	16 a	xv. 3, 3.	16 d a	xxx. 31.	16 a	xxxi. 32.	16 e	xx. 42.	16 e	xxxi. 83.	16 e
xii. 5.	16 e	xv. 6, 21, 26, 31.	16 d a	xxx. 32.	16 a	xxxi. 33.	16 e	xx. 43.	16 e	xxxi. 84.	16 e
xii. 6, 21.	16 a	xx. 9, 9.	16 d a	xxx. 33.	16 a	xxxi. 34.	16 e	xx. 44.	16 e	xxxi. 85.	16 e
xii. 9.	16 b	xv. 18, 24, 28.	16 d	xxx. 34.	16 a	xxxi. 35.	16 e	xx. 45.	16 e	xxxi. 86.	16 e
xii. 12, 12.	16 a d	xv. 34, 34, 34.	16 d a	xxx. 35.	16 a	xxxi. 36.	16 e	xx. 46.	16 e	xxxi. 87.	16 e
xiii. 31.	16 d	xvi. 2, 19.	16 a	xxx. 36.	16 a	xxxi. 37.	16 e	xx. 47.	16 e	xxxi. 88.	16 e
xiii. 2.	16 b	xvi. 16.	16 d	xxx. 37.	16 a	xxxi. 38.	16 e	xx. 48.	16 e	xxxi. 89.	16 e
xiii. 12, 12.	16 d	xvii. 2, 12.	16 d	xxx. 38.	16 a	xxxi. 39.	16 e	xx. 49.	16 e	xxxi. 90.	16 e
xiii. 16.	16 i	xvii. 13, 17, 37.	16 b	xxx. 39.	16 a	xxxi. 40.	16 e	xx. 50.	16 e	xxxi. 91.	16 e
xiii. 22.	16 d	xvii. 22.	16 a	xxx. 40.	16 a	xxxi. 41.	16 e	xx. 51.	16 e	xxxi. 92.	16 e
xiv. 20, 21.	16 a	xviii. 34, 34, 40.	16 e	xxx. 41.	16 a	xxxi. 42.	16 e	xx. 52.	16 e	xxxi. 93.	16 e
xv. 6, 28.	16 d	xviii. 41, 41.	16 a e	xxx. 42.	16 a	xxxi. 43.	16 e	xx. 53.	16 e	xxxi. 94.	16 e
xv. 24.	21 b	xviii. 5, 3.	16 d a	xxx. 43.	16 a	xxxi. 44.	16 e	xx. 54.	16 e	xxxi. 95.	16 e
xvi. 10.	16 a	xviii. 12.	16 a	xxx. 44.	16 a	xxxi. 45.	16 e	xx. 55.	16 e	xxxi. 96.	16 e
xvi. 20.	16 d	xix. 11, 25.	16 e	xxx. 45.	16 a	xxxi. 46.	16 e	xx. 56.	16 e	xxxi. 97.	16 e
xvii. 6.	16 d	xix. 31.	16 d	xxx. 46.	16 a	xxxi. 47.	16 e	xx. 57.	16 e	xxxi. 98.	16 e
xviii. 4.	16 d	xx. 3.	16 a	xxx. 47.	16 a	xxxi. 48.	16 e	xx. 58.	16 e	xxxi. 99.	16 e
xix. 13, 38, 38.	16 d	xx. 9.	16 d	xxx. 48.	16 a	xxxi. 49.	16 e	xx. 59.	16 e	xxxi. 100.	16 e
xx. 28.	16 b	xxi. 3.	16 d	xxx. 49.	16 a	xxxi. 50.	16 e	xx. 60.	16 e		
xx. 27, 27.	16 c	xxi. 8, 11, 11, 15.	16 a	xxx. 50.	16 a	xxxi. 51.	16 e	xx. 61.	16 e		
xxi. 3, 4.	16 d	17, 25.	16 a	xxx. 51.	16 a	xxxi. 52.	16 e	xx. 62.	16 e		

Gen. xli. 32.	3 b	Deut. xli. 17.	3	Isa. xl. 2.	1 d
xlii. 12, 15.	3 a	2 Kings ii. 9.	3	Isa. l. 7, 7.	3 a
Exod. xlii. 4, 7, 9.	3	1 Chron. xli. 32.	2	Jer. xvi. 18.	3 a
xxvi. 9.	1 a	Job xl. 6.	1 d	xvii. 18.	3 a
xxviii. 16.	1 b	xli. 13.	1 d	Ezek. xli. 14.	1 o
xxix. 9, 9.	1 b	Ps. xli. 2.	2	Zech. ix. 12.	3 a
Deut. xv. 18.	3 a				

DOUBT, DOUBTLESS.

אִמָּנָה *part.* of a truth; no doubt: Job xii. 2.

קָטַר *Ch. m.* joints; *trop.* knotty questions: Dan. v. 12, 16.

DOUGH.

בֶּצֶק *m.* dough, so called from its swelling, rising; but spoken also of that not yet fermented: Exod. xii. 34, 39: Jer. vii. 18: Hos. vii. 4.

עֲרִיסָה *f.* only in the *pl.*, groats, grits, coarse meal, ptisana. Lxx. and Vulg. in Num. *φάσμα, pulmentum*; in Neh. *σῖτος, cibum*. Num. xv. 20, 21: Neh. x. 37: Ezek. xli. 30.

DOVE.

יֹנָה *f.* see Pigeon. Gen. viii. 8, 9, 10, 11, 12: Ps. lv. 6; lxviii. 13: Cant. i. 15; ii. 14; iv. 1; v. 2, 12; vi. 9: Isa. xxxviii. 14; lix. 11; lx. 8: Jer. xlviii. 28: Ezek. vii. 16: Hos. vii. 11; xi. 11: Nah. ii. 7.

DOWN, DOWNWARD.

בֹּא *to come, to be down, to go down*: used of the setting sun, in opposition to *צָא*. KAL *pret.* Lev. xxii. 7. *inf.* Deut. xxxiii. 11: Josh. viii. 29: 2 Sam. iii. 35.

מִתָּח *adv.* beneath: 2 Kings xix. 30: 2 Chron. xxxii. 30: Eccl. iii. 21: Isa. xxxvii. 31: Ezek. i. 27; viii. 2.

DOWRY.

נָכָר *m.* a gift, dowry: Gen. xxx. 20.

מָהָר *m.* price paid for a bride to her parents: Gen. xxxiv. 12: Exod. xxii. 17: 1 Sam. xviii. 25.

DRAG.

מַכְמֶרֶת *a net, fish-net*: Hab. i. 15, 16, *margin*. 'or, flue-net.'

DRAGON.

תַּנִּינִי *m.* a great fish, sea monster; a serpent; a dragon; a crocodile, put as the emblem of Egypt or Pharaoh: Deut. xxxii. 33: Neh. ii. 13: Ps. lxxiv. 13; xci. 13; cxlviii. 7: Isa. xxvii. 1; li. 9: Jer. li. 34. *תַּנִּינִים m. pl.*: Job xxx. 29: Ps. xlv. 19: Isa. xlii. 22; xxxiv. 13; xxxv. 7; xliii. 20: Jer. ix. 11; x. 22; xiv. 6; xlix. 33; li. 37: Micah i. 8. *תַּנִּינִים m.* a great serpent; a sea monster: Ezek. xxix. 3. *תַּנִּינֹת f. pl. id.*: Mal. i. 3.

DRAMS.

אֲדָרְכָּנִים *m. pl.* a daric, a Persian coin of pure gold, common also among the Jews while they were under the Persian dominion. The coin usually bears the image of an archer with a tiara: 1 Chron. xxix. 7: Ezra viii. 27.

דִּרְכָּמוֹנִים *m. pl.* a daric: Ezra ii. 69: Neh. vii. 70, 71, 72.

DRAUGHT-HOUSE.

מוֹצָאוֹת *f. pl.* outgoings; draught-house, *cloaca*: 2 Kings x. 27.

מִתְרָאוֹת *f. pl.* the same: 2 Kings x. 27, *margin*.

DRAW.

1 מָרַךְ *to prolong*. HIPHIL *fut.*

2 נָחַם *to break forth; to bring or draw forth, e.g. a stream of waters*. KAL *fut.*; see *Drink*.

3 הָלַךְ the primary meaning seems to be included in or expressed by, to let down, to hang down, to be pendulous, flaccid, exhausted; to let down a pitcher into a well, and so to draw water; to draw up or out, so to deliver. With *inf.*, draw enough. KAL *pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.*

4 הִרְךָ *to draw a bow by treading upon it*. KAL *part.* Poel.

5 הִלָּךְ *to draw out or off; see Loose*. KAL *pret.*

6 הִשָּׁף *to make bare; to draw off*. KAL *inf.*

7 יָצָא *to go forth*. HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. fut.*

8 לָקַח *to take, to take by violence, to seize*. KAL *part.* Paül.

9 מָלֵא *to fill*. PIEL *pret.* to draw a bow with full strength, *lit.* to fill the hand with a bow.

10 מָשַׁח *to draw with a gentle hand*. KAL *a. pret.* HIPHIL *b. fut.*

11 מָשַׁךְ *to draw, to draw out, to draw after, to draw towards*. To draw as beasts in the plough or wagon, Deut. xxi. 3. Figuratively, to draw iniquity along like a plough, keeping it at work, promoting and encouraging the practice of it, with cords of vanity, idle precepts, arguments, and allegations, Isa. v. 18; or to draw to themselves punishment with the cords of iniquity, i. e. by their impiety draw upon themselves vengeance with all their strength. To draw a bow, 1 Kings xxii. 34. To protract, prolong, continue, lengthen out; so Jer. xxxi. 3 may be interpreted, "I have extended to thee lovingkindness." To draw along, as those who draw in a large body, or army, Judg. iv. 6, xx. 37. Job xxi. 33, "shall draw after him," i. e. shall follow him. Exod. xii. 21, "draw out and take you a lamb." To lay hold, as one drags away another to death, punishment, &c. Ps. xxviii. 3: Job xxiv. 22: Ezek. xxxii. 20. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel.

12 נָגַע *to reach, to extend to*. HIPHIL, to draw near: *a. pret.* *b. fut.*

13 נָגַשׁ *to come near*. KAL *a. imp.* *b. fut.* NIPHAL *c. pret.* HITHPAEL *d. imp.*

14 נָרַח *to thrust, to be impelled, to be seduced*. NIPHAL *pret.*

15 נָטַשׁ *to thrust out, to draw out*. KAL *part.* Paül.

16 נָתַק *to draw or pull asunder, to draw away*. KAL *a. pret.* NIPHAL *b. fut.* HIPHIL *c. inf.* HOPHAL *d. pret.*

17 קָחַב *to drag and tear along the ground*. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.*

18 עָתִיק *adj.* taken away, *sc.* from the mother's breast, set free, weaned.

19 פָּנָה *to go out; to give out, to furnish, to supply*. HIPHIL *fut.*

20 פָּתַח *to open; to set loose, to free*. KAL *a. pret.* *b. part.* Paül. *c. fut.* *d. imp.* *e. part.* Paül.

21 קָרַב *to draw or come near, to approach*. KAL *a. pret.* *b. imp.* *c. fut.* HIPHIL *d. pret.* *e. fut.* *f. fut.* *g. fut.* *h. fut.* *i. fut.* *j. fut.* *k. fut.* *l. fut.* *m. fut.* *n. fut.* *o. fut.* *p. fut.* *q. fut.* *r. fut.* *s. fut.* *t. fut.* *u. fut.* *v. fut.* *w. fut.* *x. fut.* *y. fut.* *z. fut.* *aa. fut.* *ab. fut.* *ac. fut.* *ad. fut.* *ae. fut.* *af. fut.* *ag. fut.* *ah. fut.* *ai. fut.* *aj. fut.* *ak. fut.* *al. fut.* *am. fut.* *an. fut.* *ao. fut.* *ap. fut.* *aq. fut.* *ar. fut.* *as. fut.* *at. fut.* *au. fut.* *av. fut.* *aw. fut.* *ax. fut.* *ay. fut.* *az. fut.* *ba. fut.* *bb. fut.* *bc. fut.* *bd. fut.* *be. fut.* *bf. fut.* *bg. fut.* *bh. fut.* *bi. fut.* *bj. fut.* *bk. fut.* *bl. fut.* *bm. fut.* *bn. fut.* *bo. fut.* *bp. fut.* *bq. fut.* *br. fut.* *bs. fut.* *bt. fut.* *bu. fut.* *bv. fut.* *bw. fut.* *bx. fut.* *by. fut.* *bz. fut.* *ca. fut.* *cb. fut.* *cc. fut.* *cd. fut.* *ce. fut.* *cf. fut.* *cg. fut.* *ch. fut.* *ci. fut.* *cj. fut.* *ck. fut.* *cl. fut.* *cm. fut.* *cn. fut.* *co. fut.* *cp. fut.* *cq. fut.* *cr. fut.* *cs. fut.* *ct. fut.* *cu. fut.* *cv. fut.* *cw. fut.* *cx. fut.* *cy. fut.* *cz. fut.* *da. fut.* *db. fut.* *dc. fut.* *dd. fut.* *de. fut.* *df. fut.* *dg. fut.* *dh. fut.* *di. fut.* *dj. fut.* *dk. fut.* *dl. fut.* *dm. fut.* *dn. fut.* *do. fut.* *dp. fut.* *dq. fut.* *dr. fut.* *ds. fut.* *dt. fut.* *du. fut.* *dv. fut.* *dw. fut.* *dx. fut.* *dy. fut.* *dz. fut.* *ea. fut.* *eb. fut.* *ec. fut.* *ed. fut.* *ee. fut.* *ef. fut.* *eg. fut.* *eh. fut.* *ei. fut.* *ej. fut.* *ek. fut.* *el. fut.* *em. fut.* *en. fut.* *eo. fut.* *ep. fut.* *eq. fut.* *er. fut.* *es. fut.* *et. fut.* *eu. fut.* *ev. fut.* *ew. fut.* *ex. fut.* *ey. fut.* *ez. fut.* *fa. fut.* *fb. fut.* *fc. fut.* *fd. fut.* *fe. fut.* *ff. fut.* *fg. fut.* *fh. fut.* *fi. fut.* *fj. fut.* *fk. fut.* *fl. fut.* *fm. fut.* *fn. fut.* *fo. fut.* *fp. fut.* *fq. fut.* *fr. fut.* *fs. fut.* *ft. fut.* *fu. fut.* *fv. fut.* *fw. fut.* *fx. fut.* *fy. fut.* *fz. fut.* *ga. fut.* *gb. fut.* *gc. fut.* *gd. fut.* *ge. fut.* *gf. fut.* *gg. fut.* *gh. fut.* *gi. fut.* *gj. fut.* *gk. fut.* *gl. fut.* *gm. fut.* *gn. fut.* *go. fut.* *gp. fut.* *gq. fut.* *gr. fut.* *gs. fut.* *gt. fut.* *gu. fut.* *gv. fut.* *gw. fut.* *gx. fut.* *gy. fut.* *gz. fut.* *ha. fut.* *hb. fut.* *hc. fut.* *hd. fut.* *he. fut.* *hf. fut.* *hg. fut.* *hh. fut.* *hi. fut.* *hj. fut.* *hk. fut.* *hl. fut.* *hm. fut.* *hn. fut.* *ho. fut.* *hp. fut.* *hq. fut.* *hr. fut.* *hs. fut.* *ht. fut.* *hu. fut.* *hv. fut.* *hw. fut.* *hx. fut.* *hy. fut.* *hz. fut.* *ia. fut.* *ib. fut.* *ic. fut.* *id. fut.* *ie. fut.* *if. fut.* *ig. fut.* *ih. fut.* *ii. fut.* *ij. fut.* *ik. fut.* *il. fut.* *im. fut.* *in. fut.* *io. fut.* *ip. fut.* *iq. fut.* *ir. fut.* *is. fut.* *it. fut.* *iu. fut.* *iv. fut.* *iw. fut.* *ix. fut.* *iy. fut.* *iz. fut.* *ja. fut.* *jb. fut.* *jc. fut.* *jd. fut.* *je. fut.* *jf. fut.* *jj. fut.* *jk. fut.* *jl. fut.* *jm. fut.* *jn. fut.* *jo. fut.* *jp. fut.* *jq. fut.* *jr. fut.* *js. fut.* *jt. fut.* *ju. fut.* *jv. fut.* *jw. fut.* *jx. fut.* *jy. fut.* *jz. fut.* *ka. fut.* *kb. fut.* *kc. fut.* *kd. fut.* *ke. fut.* *kf. fut.* *kg. fut.* *kh. fut.* *ki. fut.* *kj. fut.* *kk. fut.* *kl. fut.* *km. fut.* *kn. fut.* *ko. fut.* *kp. fut.* *kq. fut.* *kr. fut.* *ks. fut.* *kt. fut.* *ku. fut.* *kv. fut.* *kw. fut.* *kx. fut.* *ky. fut.* *kz. fut.* *la. fut.* *lb. fut.* *lc. fut.* *ld. fut.* *le. fut.* *lf. fut.* *lg. fut.* *lh. fut.* *li. fut.* *lj. fut.* *lk. fut.* *ll. fut.* *lm. fut.* *ln. fut.* *lo. fut.* *lp. fut.* *lq. fut.* *lr. fut.* *ls. fut.* *lt. fut.* *lu. fut.* *lv. fut.* *lw. fut.* *lx. fut.* *ly. fut.* *lz. fut.* *ma. fut.* *mb. fut.* *mc. fut.* *md. fut.* *me. fut.* *mf. fut.* *mg. fut.* *mh. fut.* *mi. fut.* *mj. fut.* *mk. fut.* *ml. fut.* *mm. fut.* *mn. fut.* *mo. fut.* *mp. fut.* *mq. fut.* *mr. fut.* *ms. fut.* *mt. fut.* *mu. fut.* *mv. fut.* *mw. fut.* *mx. fut.* *my. fut.* *mz. fut.* *na. fut.* *nb. fut.* *nc. fut.* *nd. fut.* *ne. fut.* *nf. fut.* *ng. fut.* *nh. fut.* *ni. fut.* *nj. fut.* *nk. fut.* *nl. fut.* *nm. fut.* *nn. fut.* *no. fut.* *np. fut.* *nq. fut.* *nr. fut.* *ns. fut.* *nt. fut.* *nu. fut.* *nv. fut.* *nw. fut.* *nx. fut.* *ny. fut.* *nz. fut.* *oa. fut.* *ob. fut.* *oc. fut.* *od. fut.* *oe. fut.* *of. fut.* *og. fut.* *oh. fut.* *oi. fut.* *oj. fut.* *ok. fut.* *ol. fut.* *om. fut.* *on. fut.* *oo. fut.* *op. fut.* *oq. fut.* *or. fut.* *os. fut.* *ot. fut.* *ou. fut.* *ov. fut.* *ow. fut.* *ox. fut.* *oy. fut.* *oz. fut.* *pa. fut.* *pb. fut.* *pc. fut.* *pd. fut.* *pe. fut.* *pf. fut.* *pg. fut.* *ph. fut.* *pi. fut.* *pj. fut.* *pk. fut.* *pl. fut.* *pm. fut.* *pn. fut.* *po. fut.* *pp. fut.* *pq. fut.* *pr. fut.* *ps. fut.* *pt. fut.* *pu. fut.* *pv. fut.* *pw. fut.* *px. fut.* *py. fut.* *pz. fut.* *qa. fut.* *qb. fut.* *qc. fut.* *qd. fut.* *qe. fut.* *qf. fut.* *qg. fut.* *qh. fut.* *qi. fut.* *qj. fut.* *qk. fut.* *ql. fut.* *qm. fut.* *qn. fut.* *qo. fut.* *qp. fut.* *qq. fut.* *qr. fut.* *qs. fut.* *qt. fut.* *qu. fut.* *qv. fut.* *qw. fut.* *qx. fut.* *qy. fut.* *qz. fut.* *ra. fut.* *rb. fut.* *rc. fut.* *rd. fut.* *re. fut.* *rf. fut.* *rg. fut.* *rh. fut.* *ri. fut.* *rj. fut.* *rk. fut.* *rl. fut.* *rm. fut.* *rn. fut.* *ro. fut.* *rp. fut.* *rq. fut.* *rr. fut.* *rs. fut.* *rt. fut.* *ru. fut.* *rv. fut.* *rw. fut.* *rx. fut.* *ry. fut.* *rz. fut.* *sa. fut.* *sb. fut.* *sc. fut.* *sd. fut.* *se. fut.* *sf. fut.* *sg. fut.* *sh. fut.* *si. fut.* *sj. fut.* *sk. fut.* *sl. fut.* *sm. fut.* *sn. fut.* *so. fut.* *sp. fut.* *sq. fut.* *sr. fut.* *ss. fut.* *st. fut.* *su. fut.* *sv. fut.* *sw. fut.* *sx. fut.* *sy. fut.* *sz. fut.* *ta. fut.* *tb. fut.* *tc. fut.* *td. fut.* *te. fut.* *tf. fut.* *tg. fut.* *th. fut.* *ti. fut.* *tj. fut.* *tk. fut.* *tl. fut.* *tm. fut.* *tn. fut.* *to. fut.* *tp. fut.* *tq. fut.* *tr. fut.* *ts. fut.* *tt. fut.* *tu. fut.* *tv. fut.* *tw. fut.* *tx. fut.* *ty. fut.* *tz. fut.* *ua. fut.* *ub. fut.* *uc. fut.* *ud. fut.* *ue. fut.* *uf. fut.* *ug. fut.* *uh. fut.* *ui. fut.* *uj. fut.* *uk. fut.* *ul. fut.* *um. fut.* *un. fut.* *uo. fut.* *up. fut.* *uq. fut.* *ur. fut.* *us. fut.* *ut. fut.* *uu. fut.* *uv. fut.* *uw. fut.* *ux. fut.* *uy. fut.* *uz. fut.* *va. fut.* *vb. fut.* *vc. fut.* *vd. fut.* *ve. fut.* *vf. fut.* *vg. fut.* *vh. fut.* *vi. fut.* *vj. fut.* *vk. fut.* *vl. fut.* *vm. fut.* *vn. fut.* *vo. fut.* *vp. fut.* *vq. fut.* *vr. fut.* *vs. fut.* *vt. fut.* *vu. fut.* *vv. fut.* *vw. fut.* *vx. fut.* *vy. fut.* *vz. fut.* *wa. fut.* *wb. fut.* *wc. fut.* *wd. fut.* *we. fut.* *wf. fut.* *wg. fut.* *wh. fut.* *wi. fut.* *wj. fut.* *wk. fut.* *wl. fut.* *wm. fut.* *wn. fut.* *wo. fut.* *wp. fut.* *wq. fut.* *wr. fut.* *ws. fut.* *wt. fut.* *wu. fut.* *wv. fut.* *ww. fut.* *wx. fut.* *wy. fut.* *wz. fut.* *xa. fut.* *xb. fut.* *xc. fut.* *xd. fut.* *xe. fut.* *xf. fut.* *xg. fut.* *xh. fut.* *xi. fut.* *xj. fut.* *xk. fut.* *xl. fut.* *xm. fut.* *xn. fut.* *xo. fut.* *xp. fut.* *xq. fut.* *xr. fut.* *xs. fut.* *xt. fut.* *xu. fut.* *xv. fut.* *xw. fut.* *xx. fut.* *xy. fut.* *xz. fut.* *ya. fut.* *yb. fut.* *yc. fut.* *yd. fut.* *ye. fut.* *yf. fut.* *yg. fut.* *yh. fut.* *yi. fut.* *yj. fut.* *yk. fut.* *yl. fut.* *ym. fut.* *yn. fut.* *yo. fut.* *yp. fut.* *yq. fut.* *yr. fut.* *ys. fut.* *yt. fut.* *yu. fut.* *yv. fut.* *yw. fut.* *yx. fut.* *yy. fut.* *yz. fut.* *za. fut.* *zb. fut.* *zc. fut.* *zd. fut.* *ze. fut.* *zf. fut.* *zg. fut.* *zh. fut.* *zi. fut.* *zj. fut.* *zk. fut.* *zl. fut.* *zm. fut.* *zn. fut.* *zo. fut.* *zp. fut.* *zq. fut.* *zr. fut.* *zs. fut.* *zt. fut.* *zu. fut.* *zv. fut.* *zw. fut.* *zx. fut.* *zy. fut.* *zz. fut.*

קרבה *f.* approach, drawing near.

22 **צָרַק** to pour out; to draw out, the sword, &c., troops for war.
HIPHIL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut.

23 **רָפַח** to be weak; of the day declining. KAL ^apret.

24 **שָׁאָב** to draw water. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel.
^fמִשְׁאָבִים m. places of drawing water.

25 **שָׁבַח** to return; to draw back. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bpart.

26 **שָׁאָב** to draw out or extract; to draw off or pull off. KAL ^apret.
^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. ^epart. Paül.

27 **תָּאָר** to be marked out or off, to be described, as a boundary.
KAL ^apret.

Gen. xviii. 23.	13 b	1 Sam. vii. 10.	13 c	Ps. lxxxv. 5.	11 d
xxiv. 11.	24 b	ix. 11.	24 b	lxxxviii. 3.	12 a
xxiv. 13, 43.	24 b	ix. 18.	13 b	cvii. 18.	12 b
xxiv. 19, 44, 45.	24 b	xiv. 34.	21 c	cxix. 150.	21 a
xxiv. 20, 20.	24 b d	xiv. 38.	13 a	Prov. xx. 5.	8 c
xxxvii. 23.	11 d	xvii. 16, 40.	13 b	xxiv. 11.	8
xxxviii. 29.	25 b	xvii. 41.	21 f	Eccles. xii. 1.	12 a
xlvi. 29.	21 c	xvii. 48.	21 c	Cant. i. 4.	11 c
Exod. ii. 10.	10 a	xvii. 51.	26 c	Isa. v. 18.	11 e
ii. 16.	3 c	xxii. 4.	26 b	v. 19.	21 a
ii. 19. a	3 b a	2 Sam. x. 13.	13 b	xii. 3.	24 a
iii. 6.	21 c	xvii. 13.	17 a	xii. 15.	15
xii. 21.	11 c	xviii. 25.	21 f	xxvi. 17.	21 e
xiv. 10.	21 d	xxii. 17.	10 b	xxxviii. 9.	18
xv. 9.	22 c	xxiii. 16.	24 d	xlix. 13.	13 c
xx. 21.	13 c	xiv. 9.	26 d	xli. 5.	21 a
Lev. ix. 5.	21 c	1 Kings ii. 1.	21 c	xlv. 20.	13 d
xxvi. 33.	22 a	viii. 8.	1	lvii. 3.	21 b
Num. xxii. 23, 31.	26 e	xxii. 34.	11 a	lviii. 4.	1
Deut. xxi. 3.	11 a	2 Kings iii. 26.	26 d	lviii. 10.	19
xxv. 11.	21 a	ix. 24.	9	lxvi. 19.	11 e
xxix. 11.	24 c	1 Chron. x. 4.	26 b	Jer. xxii. 19.	17 b
xxx. 17.	14	xi. 18.	24 d	xxx. 21.	21 d
Josh. v. 13.	26 e	xix. 14.	13 b	xxxi. 3.	11 a
viii. 6.	16 c	xi. 16.	7 b	xxxviii. 13.	11 d
viii. 11.	13 b	xxi. 5, 5.	26 d	xli. 3.	13 a
viii. 16.	16 b	xxiii. 9.	26 e	xlix. 28.	17 c
viii. 24.	25 a	2 Chron. v. 9.	1	l. 45.	17 c
ix. 21, 23, 27.	24 c	xiv. 8.	4	Lam. ii. 3.	25 a
xv. 9, 9, 11.	27	xviii. 33.	11 a	iii. 37.	21 a
xviii. 14, 17.	27	Esth. v. 2.	21 c	iv. 3.	5
Judg. iii. 23.	26 a	ix. 1.	12 a	Ezek. v. 3, 12.	22 e
iv. 6, 7.	11 a	Job xx. 25.	26 a	vii. 12.	12 a
v. 11.	24 f	xxi. 33.	11 d	ix. 1.	21 a
viii. 10.	26 d	xxiv. 32.	11 a	xii. 14.	22 c
viii. 20.	26 a	xxxiii. 23.	21 c	xxi. 3, 5.	7 a
ix. 54.	26 b	xl. 23.	2	xxi. 23.	20 b
xix. 9.	23	xli. 1.	11 d	xxii. 4.	21 e
xix. 13.	21 c	Pa. x. 9.	11 b	xxviii. 7.	22 a
xx. 5, 15, 17, 25, 25.	26 d	xviii. 16.	10 b	xxx. 11.	22 a
46.	26 d	xxviii. 3.	11 d	xxxii. 20.	11 c
xx. 31.	16 d	xxxv. 8.	22 b	Hos. xi. 4.	11 d
xx. 32.	16 a	xxxvii. 14.	20 a	Joel iii. 9.	13 b
xx. 37.	11 d	lv. 21.	20 c	Nah. iii. 12.	24 c
Ruth ii. 9.	24 d	lxix. 18.	21 b	Zeph. iii. 2.	21 a
iv. 8.	26 c	lxxiii. 23.	21 g	Hag. ii. 16.	6
1 Sam. vii. 6.	24 d				

a *III.* drawing he drew.

DREAD.

1 **יָרָא** f. terror.

2 **יָרָא** Ch. to fear, to be afraid; to terrify. P'AL part. P'il.

3 **יָרָא** m. dismay, terror, dread.

4 **יָרָא** to fear; to be feared, fearful. KAL ^afut. NIPHAL ^bpart.
^cיָרָא f. fear, terror. ^dיָרָא m. id.

5 **יָרָא** to terrify, to make afraid; to fear, to be afraid, to tremble.
KAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bpart.

6 **יָרָא** to tremble, to be in trepidation; to fear, to be afraid.
NIPHAL m. fear, terror.

Gen. ix. 2.	3	1 Chron. xxii. 13.	4 a	Dan. vii. 7, 19.	3
xxviii. 17.	4 b	Job xii. 11.	6	ix. 4.	4 b
Exod. xv. 16.	6	xiii. 21.	1	Hab. i. 7.	4 b
Deut. i. 29.	5 a	xv. 21. a	6	Mal. i. 14.	4 b
ii. 25.	6	Isa. vii. 13.	5 b	iv. 5.	4 b
xi. 28.	4 d	Ezek. i. 18. β	4 c		

a *mary.* 'a sound of fears.'

β *III.* and fear was to them.

DREAM.

1 **חָלַם** m. master, owner; dreamer, *lit.* master of dreams.

2 **חָלַם** to dream. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel. HIPHIL ^dpart.
^eחֲלִימָא m. a dream. Dreams are put for follies, trifles.
Gen. xx. 3, 6, &c. 'חֲלִימָא Ch. m. id. Dan. ii. 4, &c.

Gen. xviii. 12.	2 b	Gen. xli. 1.	2 c	Judg. vii. 13, 13.	2 a e
xxxvii. 5, 5.	2 b e	xli. 5.	2 b	18.	2 a e
xxxvii. 6, 6.	2 e a	xli. 11, 11, 11.	2 a e	Pa. cxxvi. 1.	2 c
xxxvii. 9, 9, 9.	2 b e	11.	2 b e	Isa. xxix. 8, 8.	2 b
xxxvii. 10, 10.	2 e a	xli. 15, 15, 15.	2 a e	Jer. xxiii. 23, 23.	2 a
xxxvii. 19.	1, 2 a	xlii. 9, 9.	2 e a	xxix. 8, 8.	2 d
xl. 5, 5, 5.	2 b 2 e e e	Deut. xiii. 1, 1.	2 c e	Dan. ii. 1, 1.	2 a e
xl. 8, 8.	2 a e	xiii. 3, 3.	2 c e	ii. 5, 5, 5.	2 a e
		xiii. 5, 5.	2 c e	Joel ii. 23, 23.	2 b e

DREGS.

קֶבֶט f. according to ancient interpreters, the dregs which subside to the bottom of the cup. Gesenius, the goblet cup, but the former meaning suits best the context, and agrees with similar expressions in the Prophets and Rev. xiv. 10. The idea of dregs is taken from the custom of mixing various substances to produce an intoxicating quality in wine: Isa. li. 17, 22.

שְׂמֵרִים m. pl. lees: Ps. lxxv. 8.

DRESS.

1 **יָטַב** to be good; to make good. HIPHIL ^ainf.

2 **עָבַד** to labour; to work at, to labour in anything, to till the ground, to dress a vineyard, &c. KAL ^apret. ^binf.

3 **עָשָׂה** to work about anything, to prepare food. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Paül. "ready dressed." NIPHAL ^fpret.

Gen. ii. 15.	2 b	Deut. xxviii. 22.	2 a	2 Sam. xix. 24.	2 a
xviii. 7.	3 b	1 Sam. xxv. 18.	3 e	1 Kings xvii. 12.	2 a
xviii. 8.	3 a	2 Sam. xii. 4, 4.	3 b d	xviii. 23, 23.	3 d
Exod. xxx. 7.	1	xiii. 5.	3 a	xviii. 25.	3 c
Lev. vii. 8.	3 f	xiii. 7.	3 c		

DRINK, DRUNKARD, DRUNKENNESS.

1 **שָׁתָה** to absorb, to drink up eagerly, to swallow. HIPHIL ^aimp.

2 **שָׁתָה** to drink to excess, to tope; the primary idea seems to be that of sucking up, absorbing. KAL ^apart. Poel. ^bpart. Paül. ^cשָׁתָה m. wine, a carousal.

3 **שָׁתָה** to oppress, to treat with violence and injustice; to defraud and extort. KAL ^afut. Job xl. 23. But a very different sense is given to this verse by Bochart, Gesenius, Noyes, Schultens, Umbreit, Prof. Lee, and Rosenmüller. According to their interpretation, the meaning is, "The stream overfloweth and he feareth not; he is secure, even though Jordan rush forth even to his mouth." LXX. 'Εὐὰ γένηται πλημύρα, κ.τ.λ.—Bush.

4 **רָחַק** to drink to the full, to be satisfied, *sati* with drink. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cיָרָא *adj.* satiated with drink.

5 **שָׁתָה** to drink to the full, to drink to hilarity; to drink deeply, to be filled with drink, to be drunken, intoxicated; *metaph.* in the prophets, the wicked are said to be drunken when they rush, by a sort of madness, to their own destruction; *comp.* Jer. xxv. 16, 17, in which there may also be an allusion to medicated wine; see below. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Paül.

PIEL *inf. fut. part.* **HIPHL** *pret. imp. fut.*
HIPHEAL = *inf. fut. part.* **שָׁקַר** *m.* temetum, strong drink;
 wine mixed with frankincense; given to malefactors
 about to be executed; any intoxicating liquor, whether
 wine, or an intoxicating drink resembling wine prepared
 or distilled from barley, honey, or dates; it is then often
 distinguished from wine. **שָׁקַר** *m.* drunkenness. **שָׁקַר**
adj. drunken.

- 6 **שָׁקַר** to drink; to give to drink, to let drink; *seq. dupl. acc.* of
 person and thing; also *seq. 3* of thing, Pa. xxx. 5; *3* of
 anything, Cant. viii. 2. **HIPHL** *pret. imp. fut.* *part.* **שָׁקַר** *m.* drink. **שָׁקַר** *m.* id. **שָׁקַר** *m.* id.
- 7 **שָׁקַר** to drink; *seq. acc.* of drink, *seq. 3* Job xxi. 20; *seq. 3* of
 anything, with the notion of enjoyment, Prov. ix. 5;
 also *seq. 3* of the vessel, Amos vi. 6. *Metaph.* Job xv. 16.
 "drinking in iniquity like water," i.e. as greedy of it as
 a thirsty man is of water. Good supposes there may be
 an allusion to the large draught of water which the camel
 makes. But in Prov. xxvi. 6 the same phrase is taken
 in a passive sense, the lame man drinketh in injury, i.e.
 must suffer it, cannot avenge it. With *inf.*, certainly,
 assuredly, surely. **KAL** *pret. imp. fut. part.*
POEL **NIPHAL** *fut.* **שָׁקַר** Ch. id. **P'AL** *pret. part.*
part. **שָׁקַר** *f.* a drinking, carousing. **שָׁקַר** *m.* a
 drinking, drink, banquet. **שָׁקַר** *m.* drinking, drunken-
 ness.

Eccl. ix. 7.	7 c	Jer. xvi. 7.	6 d	Ezek. xxxix. 17.	7 a
x. 17.	7 m	xvi. 8.	7 b	xxxix. 18.	7 d
Cant. v. 1, 1, 1.	7 a, 5 c	xxii. 15.	7 a	xxxix. 19, 19.	7 a, 5 c
viii. 2.	6 d	xxiii. 9.	5 p	xliv. 21.	7 d
Isa. v. 11.	5 h	xxiii. 15.	6 a	Dan. i. 5, 8, 10, 16.	7 l
v. 22, 22.	7 b, 5 n	xxv. 15.	6 a	i. 12, 7.	7 d
xix. 14.	5 p	xxv. 16.	7 a	v. 1, 28.	7 i
xxi. 5.	7 b	xxv. 17.	6 d	v. 2.	7 h
xxii. 13, 13.	7 b	xxv. 26.	7 d	v. 3, 4.	7 g
xxiv. 9, 9, 9.	7 d, 5 n, 7 e	xxv. 27, 27.	7 c, 5 c	Hos. ii. 5.	6 g
xxiv. 20.	5 p	xxv. 28, 28.	7 b, 7 b d	iv. 18.	2 c
xxviii. 1, 3.	5 p	xxv. 29.	6 a	Joel i. 5, 5.	5 p, 7 e
xxviii. 7, 7, 7.	5 n	xxv. 30.	7 c	iii. 3.	7 d
xxix. 8.	7 e	xxv. 31.	7 c	Amos ii. 8.	7 d
xxix. 9, 9.	5 n	xxv. 32.	7 b	ii. 12.	6 d
xxxii. 6.	6 h	xxv. 33.	7 a	iv. 1.	7 d
xxxvi. 12.	7 b	xxv. 34, 14.	7 b a	iv. 8.	7 b
xxxvi. 16.	7 c	xxv. 35.	4 a	v. 11.	7 d
xxxvii. 25.	7 a	xxv. 36.	5 k	vi. 6.	7 e
xliv. 20.	6 b	xxv. 37.	7 b d, 7 b d	ix. 14.	7 a
xliv. 21.	7 a	xxv. 38.	5 h, 7 a	Obad. 16, 16, 16.	7 a d a
xliv. 26.	5 d	xxv. 39.	5 i	Jonah iii. 7.	7 d
li. 17, 17.	7 a	xxv. 40.	4 b	Micah ii. 11.	5 n
li. 21.	5 e	xxv. 41.	5 d	iv. 15.	7 d
li. 22, 22.	7 b	xxv. 42.	7 a	Nah. i. 10, 10.	2 c b
li. 23, 23.	7 d	xxv. 43.	5 n	ix. 11.	5 d
li. 24, 24.	7 d	xxv. 44.	7 d	Hab. ii. 15, 15.	6 e, 5 f
li. 25, 25.	5 g	xxv. 45.	7 d	ii. 16.	7 c
li. 26, 26.	7 d	xxv. 46.	5 o	Zeph. i. 13.	7 d
li. 27, 27.	7 b	xxv. 47.	7 a	Hag. i. 6, 6.	7 b, 5 b
li. 28, 28.	6 a	xxv. 48.	7 e	Zech. vii. 6, 6.	7 d e
li. 29, 29.	5 o	xxv. 49.	7 d	ix. 15.	7 a
li. 30, 30.	5 o	xxv. 50.	7 d		

a *He*, fed them and gave them drink. *β* *He*, thou shalt not add to
 drink it. *γ* *He*, and we will drink.

DRINK-OFFERING. (See OFFERING.)

DRIVE.

- 1 **נָחַץ** to flee. **HIPHL**, to make to flee: *pret.*
- 2 **נָחַץ** to expel, drive, or cast out; implying also violence, power,
 anger, or hatred in the agent; as mire is cast up by the
 sea, Isa. lvii. 20; as our first parents were driven out of
 Paradise, Gen. iii. 24; as a son is thrust out of his
 father's house, Judg. xi. 2, 7; a wife from the house of
 her husband by divorce, Lev. xxi. 7, 14, &c.; Moses
 and Aaron from the presence of Pharaoh, Exod. x. 11;
 Gaal and his brethren from dwelling in Sichem, Judg.
 ix. 41; inhabitants from a country or city, Zeph. ii. 4.
 Exod. xxxiii. 2. Hence it applies to that which is
 acted on by violence; see *Troubled*. The use of the
 word mostly carries with it the idea of shame and dis-
 grace, and in many cases of just execution of a sentence
 of banishment, Exod. xxxiv. 11. **KAL** *part.* **POEL**
PIEL *pret. imp. fut.* **P'AL** *fut.*
- 3 **נָחַץ** to thrust, push, to overthrow; to be cast down by death
 or irretrievable calamity: Pa. xxxvi. 12. **NIPHAL** *fut.*
- 4 **נָחַץ** to drive away totally, so as to destroy or ruin. **KAL**
part. *part.*
- 5 **נָחַץ** to bring forth. **POEL** *fut.* Prov. xxv. 23, *marg.* 'or,
 bringeth forth.' This is undoubtedly the proper mean-
 ing, rather than 'drive away,' which some have deduced
 from נָחַץ *absol.*
- 6 **נָחַץ** Ch. to thrust. **P'AL** *part. active. part. passive.*
- 7 **נָחַץ** to possess, to take possession, to drive another from pos-
 session. With *inf.*, utterly, without fail. **KAL** *fut.*
 Num. xxi. 32, כָּחַץ, **HIPHL** *pret. imp. fut. part.*
- 8 **נָחַץ** see Oppressor. **KAL** *part.* **POEL**
- 9 **נָחַץ** to remove away. **HIPHL** *fut.* כָּחַץ.

Gen. ix. 21, 21.	7 d, 5 d	Dent. xxix. 19.	4 c	1 Chron. xi. 19, 19.	7 d b
ix. 22, 22, 24, 24.	6 d	xxxii. 14, 32.	7 d	xii. 39.	7 e
xxi. 19.	6 d	xxxii. 42.	5 l	xxix. 22.	7 d
xxiv. 14, 14.	7 d c, 6 d	Judg. iv. 19, 19.	6 c d	2 Chron. ix. 20.	6 h
xxiv. 17.	7 d	vii. 5, 6.	7 b	xxviii. 15, a.	6 d
xxiv. 18, 18.	7 c, 6 d	ix. 27.	7 d	Ezra iii. 7.	7 l
xxiv. 19, 19.	6 b, 7 b	xiii. 4, 4.	7 d, 5 n	x. 6.	7 a
xxiv. 22.	7 b	xiii. 7, 7.	7 d, 5 n	Neh. viii. 10.	7 c
xxiv. 43, 45.	6 c	xiii. 14, 14.	7 d, 5 n	viii. 12.	7 b
xxiv. 44.	7 c	xv. 19.	7 d	Ezra. i. 7.	6 b
xxiv. 46, 46, 46.	7 c, 6 d, 7 d, 6 a	xix. 4, 6, 21.	7 d	i. 8.	7 k
xxiv. 54.	7 d	Ruth ii. 9.	7 a	iii. 15.	7 b
xxv. 34.	7 d	iii. 3.	7 b	iv. 16.	7 d
xxvi. 30.	7 d	i. 13.	5 p	Job i. 4.	7 b
xxvii. 25.	7 d	i. 14.	5 m	i. 13, 13.	7 e
xxx. 38, 38.	7 b	i. 15, 15.	7 a, 5 n	vi. 4.	7 e
xliv. 34.	7 d	xxv. 36.	5 p	xii. 25.	5 p
xliv. 5.	7 d	xxx. 11.	6 d	xv. 16.	7 e
Exod. vii. 18, 21, 24.	7 b	xxx. 12.	7 e	xxi. 20.	7 d
xv. 23.	7 b	xxx. 16.	7 e	xxiv. 7.	7 d
xv. 24.	7 d	xxx. 17.	7 b	xl. 23.	5
xvii. 1.	7 b	1 Sam. xi. 11.	7 d, 5 g	Pa. xxxvi. 8.	6 d
xvii. 6.	7 d	xl. 13, 13.	7 d	i. 13.	7 d
xvii. 11.	7 a	xii. 8.	7 d	ix. 8.	6 a
xvii. 12.	7 a	xvi. 2.	7 b	lxix. 12.	7 e, 5 n
xxii. 6.	7 b	xix. 35.	7 d	lxix. 21.	6 d
xxii. 20.	6 d	xxiii. 15.	6 d	lxix. 3.	7 d
xxiv. 23.	7 a	xxiii. 16, 17.	7 b	lxix. 15.	6 d
Lev. x. 9, 9.	7 d, 5 n	1 Kings i. 25.	7 e	lxix. 44.	6 d
xi. 34, 34.	6 h, 7 f	iv. 20.	7 e	lxix. 5.	6 d
Num. v. 24, 27.	6 a	x. 21.	6 h	cxv. 11.	6 f
v. 28.	6 d	xii. 8, 9, 16, 17, 18.	7 d	cxv. 27.	5 p
vi. 3, 3, 3.	5 n, 7 d, 5 n, 7 d	xix. 23, 24.	7 d	cxv. 27.	7 d
vi. 20.	7 d	xvi. 9, 9.	7 e, 5 p	Prov. iv. 17.	7 d
xx. 5.	7 b	xvii. 4, 6, 10.	7 d	v. 15.	7 c
xx. 8.	6 a	xviii. 41.	7 c	ix. 5.	7 c
xx. 11, 17, 19.	7 d	xxiii. 42.	7 b	xx. 1.	5 n
xxi. 22.	7 d	xix. 8, 8.	7 d	xxiii. 7.	7 a
xxiii. 24.	7 d	xx. 12.	7 e	xxiii. 21.	2 a
xxiii. 14.	7 b	xx. 16, 18.	7 e, 5 p	xxv. 21.	6 c
Deut. ii. 6, 28.	7 a	2 Kings iii. 17.	7 a	xxvi. 6.	7 e
ix. 9, 18.	7 d	vi. 22, 23.	7 d	xxvi. 9.	5 p
xi. 11.	7 a	vii. 8.	7 d	xxvi. 4, 4.	7 b, 5 b
xiv. 26.	5 n	ix. 34.	7 d	xxvi. 5, 7.	7 d
xxi. 20.	2 a	xviii. 27.	7 b	xxvi. 6.	5 n
xxviii. 30.	7 d	xviii. 31.	7 c	Eccl. ii. 24.	7 a
xxix. 6, 8.	7 a, 5 n	xix. 24.	7 a	li. 13.	7 a
		1 Chron. xi. 17.	6 d	v. 18.	7 b
		xi. 18.	7 b	viii. 15.	7 b

low. KAL *pret.* Job xxviii. 4. Gesenius, of miners letting themselves down into the pits or shafts.

3 **חָרַב** to be dry; in a less degree than **יָבֵשׁ**, when distinguished from it, as in Gen. viii. 13, 14: it means, therefore, only the taking away of moisture in general, or from the surface; when these two words are used in connexion, **חָרַב** usually precedes, and **יָבֵשׁ** follows, as in Job xiv. 11, Isa. xix. 5. Prov. xvii. 1, a dry morsel, not even dipped; *comp.* Lev. vii. 10. KAL *pret.* *imp. fut.* PUAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.* *part.* **יָבֵשׁ** *adj.* dry, dried up. **יָבֵשׁוּת** *m.* dryness, drought. **יָבֵשׁוּת** *f.* dry land.

4 **חָרַב** to be dry; to be so dry as to be ready to burn. NIPHAL *pret.*

5 **יָבֵשׁ** to dry, or be dried up: it implies more than the two former; and is used of things moist, which become withered; of rivers, &c., dried up: it is figuratively applied to the wasting of strength and vigour, Ps. xxii. 15, Num. xi. 6. With *inf.*, clean dried up. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* PIEL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.* **יָבֵשׁוּת** *adj.* dry, dried up. **יָבֵשׁוּת** *f.* that which is dry, dry land. **יָבֵשׁוּת** *f.* *id.*

6 **צִיָּה** *f.* aridity, drought. **צִיָּוִן** *m.* arid land.

7 **צָח** *adj.* sunny, bright, serene; a warm and dry wind. **צָחוּת** *adj.* dry, with thirst. **צָחוּת** *f.* an arid land.

8 **צָמָאן** *m.* thirsty land, i.e. dry, parched.

9 **צָמַק** to dry up, to be dry; of the breasts. KAL *part.* Poel.

10 **קָלָה** to roast, to parch ears of corn. KAL *part.* Pa'il.

Gen. i. 9, 10.	5 h	Job xiv. 11.	5 a	Isa. liii. 2.	6
vii. 23.	5 k	xv. 30.	5 d	lvi. 3.	5 g
viii. 7.	5 b	xviii. 16.	5 c	Jer. iv. 11.	7
viii. 13, 13.	5 a	xxviii. 4.	2	xxiii. 10.	5 a
viii. 14.	5 a	Ps. xxii. 15.	5 a	l. 12.	5
Exod. iv. 9, 9.	5 h i	lxiii. 1.	5	l. 38.	5 a
xiv. 16, 22, 29.	5 h	lxvi. 6.	5 h	li. 38, 38.	5 a, 5 e
xiv. 21.	5 k	lxviii. 6.	7 b	li. 43.	6
xv. 19.	5 h	lxix. 3.	4	Ezek. xvii. 24, 24.	5 g
Lev. ii. 14.	10	lxxiv. 15.	5 e	xix. 12.	5 e
vii. 10.	5 h	xxv. 5.	5 i	xix. 13.	5
Num. vi. 3.	5 g	cv. 41.	5 d	xx. 47.	5 k
xi. 6.	5 g	cxv. 9.	5 c	xx. 12, γ	5 k
Josh. ii. 10.	5 e	cxvii. 33.	5	xxvii. 2, 4.	5 g
iii. 17, 17.	5 k	cxviii. 35, a	5	xxviii. 11.	5 a
iv. 18.	5 k	Prov. xvii. 1.	5 h	Hos. ii. 3.	6
iv. 23.	5 h	xvii. 22.	5 d	ix. 14.	9
iv. 23, 23.	5 e	Isa. v. 13.	7 a	ix. 16.	5 a
v. 1.	5 e	xix. 5.	5 a	xiii. 15, 15.	1, 3 c
ix. 5, 12.	5 e	xix. 6.	5 a	Joel i. 10, 13.	5 e
Judg. vi. 37, 39, 40.	3 i	xxv. 5.	6 a	i. 20.	5 e
xvi. 7, 8.	3 d	xxvii. 2.	6 a	Jonah i. 9.	5 h
1 Kings xiii. 4.	5 c	xxviii. 25.	3 f	ii. 10.	5 h
xvii. 7.	5 c	xli. 18, β	5 f	Nah. i. 4, 4.	5 d, 5 e
2 Kings ii. 8.	5 k	xlii. 15, 15.	5 f	i. 10.	5 g
xix. 24.	3 f	xliii. 3.	5 h	Zeph. ii. 13.	6
Neh. ix. 11.	5 h	xliiv. 27, 27.	5 b, 5 f	Hag. ii. 6.	5 k
Job xii. 15.	5 c	l. 2.	3 f	Zech. x. 11.	5 e
xiii. 25.	5 g	li. 10.	3 g	xi. 17, e	5 b c

a *ll.* ground of drought. β *ll.* land of drought. γ *mary.* 'drought.'
δ *mary.* 'or, ashamed.' ε *ll.* in drying shall be dried up.

DRYSHOD.

נָעַל *f.* shoe: Isa. xi. 15, *mary.* 'in shoes.'

DUE.

בָּעַל *m.* owner: Prov. iii. 27, *mary.* 'from the owners thereof.'

דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, &c.: Neh. xi. 23.

חֶק *m.* statute, portion, due: Lev. x. 13, 13, 14, 14.

מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment, right: Deut. xviii. 3.

DUKE.

אֱלֹהֵי and **אֱלֹהֵי** *m.* head of a family, or tribe, i.e. who unites its members into one body: occurs in this rendering in Gen. xxxvi., Exod. xv., and 1 Chron. i.; see also *Guide*.

נָסִיךְ *m.* see *Prince*: Josh. xiii. 21. Hengstenberg, vassals.

DULCIMER.

סוֹמְפוֹנִיָּה *Ch. f.* Dan. iii. 5, *mary.* 'symphony, or, singing,' 10, 15.

סִיפִינִיָּה *Ch. f.* Dan. iii. 10, *כחיב*.

DUMB.

אָלֵם to bind, to confine; tongue-tied, dumb, silent. NIPHAL *pret.* Ps. xxxix. 2, 9: Isa. liii. 7: Ezek. iii. 26; xxxiii. 22: Dan. x. 15. *fut.* Ezek. xxiv. 27. **אָלֵם** *adj.* mute, dumb: Exod. iv. 11: Ps. xxxviii. 13: Prov. xxxi. 8: Isa. xxxv. 6; lvi. 10: Hab. ii. 18.

דִּמְטָם *adv.* silent: Hab. ii. 19.

DUNG.

1 **אִשְׁפּוֹת** *m.* dung, a dunghill; *trop.* the emblem of deep and squalid poverty; as it was the retreat of the poorest beggar.

2 **גָּלָל** *m.* dung, from its roundness. **גָּלִיל** *m.* dung; dried and used as fuel, giving a very offensive flavour to what is cooked. Some nations used even human dung, and cow-dung was not uncommonly employed.

3 **דְּבִיּוֹנִים** *m.* pl. dove's dung, used in raising fruit, especially melons: 2 Kings vi. 25.

4 **דִּמְטָם** *m.* dung, manure. **סִיפִינִיָּה** *f.* a dunghill.

5 **חֲרָאִים** *m.* pl. excrement, dung: קרי. **חֲרָאִים** *m.* *id.* *כחיב*.

6 **חֲרָאִים** *Ch. f.* dunghill. **חֲרָאִים** *Ch. f.* *id.*

7 **פָּרָשׁ** *m.* excrement, dung, so called as being separated and thrown off; dung of sacrifices.

8 **צוֹאָה** *f.* excrement, ordure.

9 **צִיָּוִן** *m.* excrement of animals. **צִיָּוִן** *m.* *id.* *כחיב*.

Exod. xxix. 14.	7	Ezra vi. 11.	6	Jer. ix. 22.	4
Lev. iv. 11.	7	Neh. ii. 13.	1	xvi. 4.	4
viii. 17.	7	iii. 13, 14.	1	xxv. 33.	4
xvi. 27.	7	xii. 31.	1	Iam. iv. 5.	1
Num. xix. 5.	7	Job xx. 7.	2 a	Ezek. iv. 12.	2 a
1 Sam. ii. 8.	1	Pa. lxxiii. 10.	4	iv. 15, 15.	9, or 9 a, 2 a
1 Kings xiv. 10.	3	cxiii. 7.	1	Dan. ii. 5.	6 a
2 Kings vi. 25.	3, or 5 a	Isa. xxv. 10.	4 a	iii. 29.	6 a
ix. 37.	4	xxxvi. 12.	8, or 5	Zeph. i. 17.	2 a
xviii. 27.	8, or 5 a	Jer. viii. 2.	4	Mal. ii. 3, 3.	7

DUNGEON.

בֹּר *m.* see *Pit*: Gen. xl. 15; xli. 14: Exod. xii. 29, *lit.* house of the pit: Jer. xxxvii. 16, *lit. id.*; xxxviii. 6, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13: Lam. iii. 53, 55.

בֵּית *m.* house: Exod. xii. 29: Jer. xxxvii. 16.

DURABLE.

עָקָם *adj.* old, stable, durable: Prov. viii. 18. **עָקָם** *adj.* Isa. xxiii. 18. Gesenius, splendid; others, comely. "According to the Arabic analogy, this word means 'ancient,' as an epithet of praise, and is accordingly resolved by

the modern writers into 'fine' or 'splendid.'—*Alexander in loc.*

DURST.

אָר to fear. KAL fut. Job xxxii. 6, durst not, lit. feared.

DUST.

אָפּ dust, small dust, spec. such as is fine and light, easily driven by the wind, or raised by horses running; hence distinguished from אָפּר, thick, heavy dust: Deut. xxviii. 24. Poet. the dust of His feet, for the clouds, as if trodden of God: Nah. i. 3. Exod. ix. 9: Isa. v. 24; xxix. 5: Ezek. xvi. 10: Nah. i. 3.

אָפּר to beat small, to crush, to make into powder. HIFHIL pret. 2 Chron. xxxiv. 4.

אָפּר m. dust, dry earth: put for the grave or the sepulchre, Job xx. 11, xxi. 26; hence put for the dead as about to dissolve into dust, Ps. xxx. 9, Eccles. xii. 7; to cast dust upon any one is to account him worthy of death, 2 Sam. xvi. 13, Acts xxii. 22-24; to eat dust, to lick the dust, of those who prostrate themselves in the dust; "dust and ashes," a proverbial expression for the lowliness and frailty of human nature; dust also implies that which is innumerable, Num. xxiii. 10, Gen. ii. 7, &c.

אָפּר m. dust, fine dust; a cloud: Isa. xl. 15.

DUTY.

דָּבָר m. word, matter, &c.: 2 Chron. viii. 14: Ezra iii. 4.

עוֹנָה f. conjugal cohabitation, "duty of marriage:" Exod. xxi. 10.

DWARF.

רָק adj. slender, thin, lank, withered; of a person, tabid, withered, or having a withered member: Lev. xxi. 20, marg. 'or, too slender.'

DWELL.

אָהֶל m. tent, tabernacle; dwelling, habitation, house.

אָהֶל to sojourn, to dwell for a time. KAL pret. inf. fut. part. Poel. קָנוּר m. sojourning.

אָהֶל to remain, to dwell. KAL inf. fut. part. Poel. קָנוּר Ch. m. habitation. קָנוּר Ch. m. id.

אָהֶל to dwell, to dwell with. KAL fut. וְנָבִיל and וְנָל m. a dwelling, habitation. Poetic.

אָהֶל to set oneself down in a place, to pitch a tent, to abide. KAL pret. fut.

אָהֶל to sit down, to seat oneself; to remain, abide, tarry; to dwell, to dwell in, to inhabit; to dwell (together), as a family, in concord, Ps. cxxxiii. 1. KAL pret. inf. fut. part. Poel. HIFHIL pret. imp. fut. מוֹשֵׁב m. habitation; dweller.

אָהֶל Ch. to sit. P'AL part.

אָהֶל m. foundation; place; dwelling-place, fixed abode.

אָהֶל to lodge all night. KAL fut.

אָהֶל m. seat in which one rests; habitation, dwelling. אָהֶל f. id.

אָהֶל m. habitation, dwelling. אָהֶל f. id.

אָהֶל to stand, to abide, continue. KAL part. Poel.

אָהֶל to lay oneself down; to abide, to dwell; seq. 2, and acc. of place; also to pitch a tent, Job iii. 5. Schultens, "let the cloud pitch its tent over it." Good, "the gathered tempest pavilion over it." KAL pret. inf. fut. part. Poel. part. Poel. PIEL pret. inf. fut. HIFHIL fut. חָנַן Ch. P'AL pret. = חָנַן m. tabernacle, dwelling, dwelling-place.

אָהֶל Ch. to loose; to put up for the night; to lodge, to dwell. P'AL part.

Gen. iv. 16.	6 d	Num. xxiv. 21.	6 i	Judg. xviii. 7.	6 e
iv. 20.	6 e	xxxii. 10.	6 i	xviii. 28.	6 d
ix. 27.	13 d	xxxii. 17.	6 a	xxi. 23.	6 d
x. 30.	6 i	xxxii. 40.	6 d	Ruth i. 4.	6 d
xi. 2, 31.	6 d	xxxiii. 40, 55.	6 e	ii. 23.	6 d
xiii. 8, 6.	6 b	xxxiii. 53.	6 a	1 Sam. iv. 4.	6 e
xiii. 7.	6 e	xxxv. 2, 3, 32.	6 b	xii. 8.	6 h
xiii. 12, 12.	6 a	xxxv. 29.	6 i	xiii. 11.	6 d
xiii. 18.	6 d	xxxv. 34, 34.	13 e	xix. 18.	6 d
xiv. 7, 12.	6 e	Deut. i. 4, 4, 44.	6 e	xxii. 4.	6 d
xiv. 13.	13 e	i. 6.	6 b	xxiii. 29.	6 d
xvi. 3.	6 b	ii. 4, 8, 29, 29.	6 e	xxvii. 3, 5, 5.	6 d
xvi. 12.	13 d	ii. 10, 20.	6 a	xxvii. 7, 11.	6 a
xix. 29.	6 a	ii. 12, 12.	6 a d	xxxi. 7.	6 d
xix. 30, 30, 30.	6 d b d	ii. 21.	6 d	2 Sam. ii. 3.	6 d
xx. 1.	6 d	ii. 22, 22.	6 e d	v. 9.	6 d
xx. 15.	6 c	ii. 23, 23.	6 e d	vi. 2.	6 e
xxi. 30, 21.	6 d	iii. 2.	6 e	vii. 2, 2.	6 e
xxii. 19.	6 d	iv. 46.	6 e	vii. 5.	6 b
xxiii. 10.	6 e	viii. 12.	6 a	vii. 6.	6 a
xxiv. 3, 37, 62.	6 e	xi. 30.	6 e	vii. 10.	13 a
xxv. 11.	6 d	xi. 31.	6 a	ix. 12.	6 i
xxv. 18.	13 d	xii. 10, 10, 29.	6 a	ix. 13.	6 e
xxv. 27.	6 e	xii. 11.	13 h	xiv. 28.	6 d
xxvi. 6, 17.	6 d	xiii. 12.	6 a	1 Kings ii. 36.	6 a
xxvii. 39.	6 i	xiii. 14.	6 a	ii. 39.	6 d
xxx. 20.	4 a	xix. 1.	6 a	iii. 17.	6 e
xxxiv. 10, 10.	6 d c	xxiii. 16.	6 d	iv. 25.	6 d
xxxiv. 16.	6 a	xxv. 5.	6 d	vi. 13.	13 a
xxxiv. 21, 23.	6 d	xxvi. 1.	6 a	vii. 8.	6 d
xxxiv. 22.	6 b	xxviii. 30.	6 d	viii. 12.	13 b
xxxiv. 23.	6 c	xxix. 16.	6 a	viii. 13, 13.	4 b
xxxv. 1.	6 e	xxx. 20.	6 b	viii. 27.	6 e
xxxv. 22.	13 b	xxxiii. 12, 12.	13 d a	viii. 30, 30, 43, 43.	6 e
xxxvi. 7.	6 b	xxxiii. 16.	13 e	ix. 16.	6 e
xxxvi. 8.	6 d	xxxiii. 20.	13 a	xi. 24.	6 d
xxxvii. 1.	6 d	xxxiii. 28.	13 d	xi. 25.	6 e
xxxviii. 11.	6 d	Josh. ii. 15.	6 e	xii. 17.	6 e
xlv. 10.	6 a	vii. 25.	6 d	xii. 18, 28.	6 e
xlvi. 34.	6 d	vii. 7.	6 d	xv. 13.	6 e
xlvi. 4, 27.	6 d	ix. 7, 16, 22.	6 e	xv. 21.	6 e
xlvi. 6, 6.	6 d	x. 6.	6 e	xvii. 5.	6 d
lix. 13.	13 d	xii. 2, 4.	6 e	xviii. 9.	6 a
i. 22.	6 d	xiii. 13.	6 d	xxi. 8.	6 e
Exod. ii. 15.	6 d	xiii. 21.	6 d	2 Kings iv. 13.	6 e
ii. 21.	6 b	xiv. 4.	6 b	vi. 1.	6 e
viii. 22.	12	xv. 63.	6 d	vi. 2.	6 b
x. 23.	6 i	xvi. 10, 10.	6 e d	xiii. 5.	6 d
xii. 40.	6 a	xvii. 12.	6 b	xv. 6.	6 d
xii. 17.	6 b	xviii. 18.	6 e	xvi. 24, 27, 28.	6 d
xxxiii. 33.	6 d	xix. 47, 50.	6 d	xvii. 25.	6 b
xxv. 8.	13 a	xx. 4, 6.	6 a	xviii. 30.	6 e
xxix. 45.	13 a	xxi. 3.	6 b	xix. 15.	6 e
xxix. 46.	13 b	xxi. 43.	6 d	xix. 36.	6 d
Lev. iii. 17.	6 i	xxii. 19.	13 a	xxii. 14.	6 e
vii. 23.	6 i	xxii. 33.	6 e	xv. 24.	6 c
xiii. 46.	6 d	xxiv. 2.	6 a	1 Chron. ii. 55.	6 e
xviii. 3.	6 a	xxiv. 7, 13.	6 d	iv. 23, 23.	6 e a
xix. 34.	2 d	xxiv. 8, 15, 18.	6 e	iv. 23, 43.	6 d
xx. 22.	6 b	Judg. i. 9, 10.	6 e	iv. 40.	6 e
xxiii. 3, 14, 21, 31.	6 i	i. 16, 21, 30, 32, 33.	6 d	v. 8.	6 e
xxiii. 42, 42.	6 d	i. 27, 35.	6 b	v. 10, 10, 22.	6 d
xxiii. 43.	6 f	i. 29, 29.	6 e d	v. 11, 23.	6 a
xxv. 18.	6 a	iii. 3.	6 e	vi. 32.	13 m
xxv. 20.	6 i	iii. 5.	6 a	vi. 54.	6 i
xxvi. 5.	6 a	iv. 2, 5.	6 e	vii. 29.	6 a
xxvi. 32.	6 e	vi. 10.	6 e	viii. 25, 25, 25.	6 a
xxvi. 35.	6 b	viii. 11.	13 f	ix. 3, 34, 35, 35.	6 a
Num. v. 3.	13 e	viii. 22.	6 d	ix. 16.	6 e
xiii. 18, 19, 19, 28.	6 e	ix. 21.	6 d	x. 7.	6 d
20, 29, 29.	6 e	ix. 41, 41.	6 d b	x. 7.	6 d
xiv. 25, 45.	6 e	x. 1.	6 d	xi. 7.	6 d
xiv. 30.	13 h	xi. 3.	6 d	xiii. 6.	6 e
xx. 15.	6 d	xi. 26.	6 b	xvii. 1.	6 e
xxi. 1, 34.	6 e	xv. 8.	6 d	xvii. 4.	6 b
xxi. 15.	6 b	xvii. 10.	6 c	xvii. 5.	6 a
xxi. 35, 31.	6 d	xvii. 11.	6 b	xvii. 6.	13 a
xxiii. 9 a.	13 d	xviii. 1.	6 b	xxiii. 25.	13 d

2 Chron. ii. 8.	eb	Pa. d. 6.	eb	Jer. xlv. 1, 2, 13.	eb
vi. 1.	13 b	ci. 7.	ed	15, 26.	6 e
vi. 2, 21, 30, 33, 39.	eb	cvii. 4.	6 i	xlv. 8.	2 b
vi. 18.	ed	cvii. 34.	6 e	xlv. 14.	6 b
viii. 2.	ed	cvii. 36.	6 h	xlv. 19.	6 e
viii. 11.	ed	cxiii. 5.	6 b	xlvii. 2.	6 e
x. 17.	6 e	cxix. 5, 6.	13 a	xlviii. 9.	6 e
xi. 5.	ed	cxlii. 1.	6 e	xlviii. 28, 33.	6 e, 13 c
xvi. 2.	6 e	cxlii. 14.	6 d	xlix. 1.	6 a
xix. 4.	ed	cxlii. 1.	6 b	xlix. 8, 30.	6 b
xix. 10.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	13 e	xlix. 16.	13 e
xx. 8.	ed	cxlii. 21.	13 d	xlix. 18.	2 c
xxvi. 7.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 d	xlix. 31, 31.	6 e, 13 d
xxvi. 21.	ed	cxlii. 21.	6 f	xlix. 33, 33.	11, 2 c
xxviii. 18.	ed	cxlii. 21.	13 d	l. 3.	6 e, 13 d
xxx. 25.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	13 d	l. 39, 39, 39.	6 d a, 13 d
xxx. 27.	11	cxlii. 21.	6 e	l. 40.	2 c
xxxi. 4, 6.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	13 a	li. 1.	13 e
xxxi. 22.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 b	li. 13.	13 e
xxxi. 15.	11	cxlii. 21.	10	li. 30.	13 m
Ezra ii. 70.	6 d	cxlii. 21.	10	li. 37.	11
iv. 17.	7	cxlii. 21.	6 b	li. 43.	ed
vi. 12.	13 l	cxlii. 21.	8	Lam. i. 3.	6 a
Neh. iii. 26.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	8	iv. 21.	6 e
iv. 12.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Ezek. ii. 6.	6 e
vii. 73.	ed	cxlii. 21.	13 e	li. 15.	6 e
viii. 14.	ed	cxlii. 21.	6 e	vi. 6.	6 i
xi. 1, 1.	6 d b	cxlii. 21.	6 e	vii. 7.	6 e
xi. 2.	6 b	cxlii. 21.	2 a	xii. 2, 19.	6 e
xi. 8, 8, 4, 25.	6 a	cxlii. 21.	13 d	xvi. 46, 46.	6 e
xi. 6, 21.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	13 a	xvii. 23, 23.	13 a d
xi. 30.	6 b	cxlii. 21.	3 c	xxv. 4.	13 m
xii. 16.	6 a	cxlii. 21.	13 e	xxviii. 25, 26, 26.	6 a
Ezra. ix. 19.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	8	xxxi. 6.	6 d
Job iii. 5.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	6 e	xxxi. 17.	6 a
iv. 19.	13 e	cxlii. 21.	6 e	xxxi. 15.	6 e
viii. 22.	1	cxlii. 21.	6 e	xxxi. 25, 28.	6 a
xi. 14.	13 k	cxlii. 21.	13 e	xxxi. 17.	6 e
xv. 28.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	5 a	xxxi. 28.	6 a
xviii. 15.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	6 d	xxxi. 35.	6 f
xviii. 19.	2 e	cxlii. 21.	13 a	xxxi. 23.	6 i
xviii. 21.	13 m	cxlii. 21.	6 a	xxxi. 25, 25.	6 a
xix. 15.	9 d	cxlii. 21.	13 e	xxxi. 8.	6 a
xxi. 28.	1, 13 m	cxlii. 21.	2 c	xxxi. 11, 11, 12.	6 e
xxii. 8.	6 d	cxlii. 21.	13 d	xxxi. 14.	6 b
xxix. 25.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	6 e	xxxi. 6, 9.	6 e
xxx. 6.	13 b	cxlii. 21.	13 d	xxxi. 26.	6 b
xxxi. 19.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	6 e	xxxi. 7.	13 d
xxxi. 6.	13 m	cxlii. 21.	6 d	xxxi. 9.	13 a
xxxi. 28.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	6 b	xxxi. 15.	6 i
Pa. iv. 8.	6 h	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Dan. ii. 11.	3 d
v. 4.	2 c	cxlii. 21.	6 d	ii. 22.	14
ix. 11, y.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 d	ii. 38.	3 c
xv. 1.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	13 d	iv. 1.	3 c
xxiii. 6.	6 a	cxlii. 21.	6 b	iv. 12, 21.	3 b
xxiv. 1.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	13 d	iv. 26, 32.	3 e
xxv. 13.	9	cxlii. 21.	6 a	v. 21.	3 e
xxvi. 8.	13 m	cxlii. 21.	6 e	vi. 25.	3 c
xxvii. 4.	6 b	cxlii. 21.	13 i	Hos. iv. 3.	6 e
xxvii. 5, 27.	13 c	cxlii. 21.	13 g	ix. 3.	6 d
xxviii. 29.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	6 e	xii. 9.	6 h
xlix. 11.	13 m	cxlii. 21.	13 m	xiv. 7.	6 e
xlix. 14.	4 b	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Joel iii. 17, 21.	13 e
lii. 5.	1	cxlii. 21.	6 e	iii. 20.	6 d
lv. 15.	2 e	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Amos iii. 12.	6 e
lxv. 4.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	13 d	v. 11.	6 d
lxv. 8.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 a	viii. 8.	6 e
lxviii. 6.	13 a	cxlii. 21.	6 e	ix. 5.	6 e
lxviii. 10.	6 a	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Obad. 3.	13 e
lxviii. 16, 16.	6 b, 13 d	cxlii. 21.	13 e	Micah iv. 19.	13 a
lxviii. 18.	13 b	cxlii. 21.	6 a	vii. 13.	6 e
lxix. 25.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 e	vii. 14.	13 e
lxix. 35.	6 a	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Nah. i. 5.	6 e
lxix. 36.	13 d	cxlii. 21.	13 m	ii. 11.	11
lxix. 3.	13 a	cxlii. 21.	6 a	iii. 18.	13 d
lxix. 7.	13 m	cxlii. 21.	6 f	Hab. i. 6.	13 m
lxix. 3.	11 a	cxlii. 21.	13 d	ii. 8, 17.	6 e
lxix. 55.	13 k	cxlii. 21.	6 d	Zeph. i. 18.	6 e
lxix. 7.	10	cxlii. 21.	6 b	ii. 6.	10 a
lxix. 1.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 e	ii. 15.	6 e
lxix. 4.	6 e	cxlii. 21.	6 e	iii. 7.	11
lxix. 10.	3 a	cxlii. 21.	6 e	Hag. i. 4.	6 e
lxix. 9.	13 b	cxlii. 21.	6 d	Zech. ii. 7.	6 e
lxix. 2.	13 m	cxlii. 21.	6 e	ii. 10, 11.	13 a
xc. 1.	11	cxlii. 21.	6 e	viii. 3, 8.	13 a
xc. 1.	6 c	cxlii. 21.	6 d	viii. 4.	6 d
xc. 10.	1	cxlii. 21.	6 b	ix. 6.	6 a
xciv. 17.	13 e	cxlii. 21.	2 b	xiv. 11.	6 a
xcvii. 7.	6 a	cxlii. 21.			

a *Ht.* dwelleth alone. b *Ht.* a house of habitation. c *or, sitteth*
(on his throne) in Zion, as in ver. 7. d *Ht.* dwelling.

DYE.

חָזָק to be sharp; as to the sight, colour, to be bright, dazzling,

spoken especially of a bright red or scarlet colour, as of the scarlet mantle or pallium of a prince. *KAL part.* Paul, Isa. lxiii. 1.

מַכְרִים *m. pl.* head-bands, tiaras, turbans; as dyed with different colours: Ezek. xxiii. 15.

EAGLE.

נֶשֶׁךְ *m.* the eagle, king of birds, armed with a strong crooked beak and talons. It becomes remarkably bare in moulting time, when it casts its feathers, Micah i. 16; but appears in the beauty and gaiety of youth when they grow again, Isa. xl. 31. Its wings are very large and strong, Ezek. xvii. 3; its flight exceeding swift (Deut. xxxviii. 49) and lofty, Prov. xxiii. 5; its sight very penetrating and extensive, Job xxxix. 27-29. It is said to be very affectionate to its young, assisting and supporting their flight, when they first leave their nests, with its own wings.—*Bochart.* Exod. xix. 4, &c. נֶשֶׁךְ *Ch. m. id.*

רָחֵם *m.* *רחמק* *f.* gier-eagle: a species of the vulture, so called from its affection to its young. By the Naturalists it is called *vultur perchopterus*. There are several flocks near Cairo, which feed upon the carrion and what is thrown without the city; very harmless and inoffensive: Lev. xi. 18: Deut. xiv. 17.

EAR.

1 אָזֶן to ponder, to give ear, to listen; *abs.* Isa. i. 2, *seq. acc.* Gen. iv. 23; לִי, לְךָ, וְלָךְ, and לְךָ, both of person and thing. *HIPHIL* = *pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* אָזֶן *m.* the ear; "in the ears" is expressive not only of attention on the part of the hearer, but of his laying up in his mind what he hears, Exod. xvii. 14. To hear with the ear is emphatic, Pa. xlv. 1: Job xxviii. 22. Pa. xl. 6, "mine ears hast thou opened;" some explain this phrase by an allusion to the custom of boring the ears of slaves, who vowed perpetual service to their masters; but our translation seems to prefer the meaning which we find elsewhere, of revealing the ear or uncovering it, Job xxxiii. 16: Isa. i. 4, 5: 1 Sam. xx. 2, 12, 13; xxii. 8, 8, 17. The main import of Pa. xl. 6 may be, "thou hast prepared me to be obedient;" which is according to the LXX; and St. Paul adopts the same, "a body hast thou prepared me," *i. e.* in which that obedience shall be fulfilled: Gen. xx. 8, &c.

2 שָׁמַע to hear, give ear. *KAL pret.*

No. 1 e not included.

Exod. xv. 28.	1 a	Pa. xxxix. 12.	1 b	Prov. xvii. 4.	1 d
Deut. i. 45.	1 a	xlix. 1.	1 b	Isa. i. 2, 10.	1 b
xxxiii. 1.	1 b	lv. 2.	1 b	viii. 9.	1 b
Judg. v. 3.	1 b	lv. 1.	1 b	xxviii. 23.	1 b
2 Chron. xxiv. 19.	1 a	lxviii. 1.	1 a	xxxii. 9.	1 b
Neh. ix. 30.	1 a	lxviii. 1.	1 b	xli. 23.	1 c
Job xxxix. 21.	3	lxxx. 1.	1 b	li. 4.	1 a
xxxii. 11.	1 c	lxxxiv. 8.	1 b	lxiv. 4.	1 a
xxxiv. 2.	1 b	lxxxvi. 6.	1 b	Jer. xlii. 15.	1 b
Pa. v. 1.	1 b	cxli. 1.	1 b	Hos. v. 1.	1 b
xvii. 1.	1 b	cxliii. 1.	1 b	Joel i. 2.	1 b

EAR OF CORN.

אָזֶיב *m.* green ears of corn: Exod. ix. 31: Lev. ii. 14.

כַּרְמֶל *m.* Carmel, a fruitful field, or hill; figuratively, the fruit that grows in such a field; green ears, or the best and fullest ears of corn while green: Lev. ii. 14; xxiii. 14: 2 Kings iv. 42.

מִלֵּיָה *f.* ears of corn, so called because about to be cut off when reaped; therefore in Deut. xxiii. 25 to be understood of ears beginning to ripen.

שֶׁבֶלֶת *f.* an ear of grain; or perhaps the spices and stalks of standing grain, as implied in Isa. xvii. 5.—Gen. xli. 5, 6, 7, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27: Ruth ii. 2: Job xxiv. 24: Isa. xvii. 5, 5.

EAR (V.)

חָרַשׁ to plough. KAL *inf.* 1 Sam. viii. 12. **חָרִישׁ** *m.* time for ploughing: Gen. xlv. 6: Exod. xxxiv. 21.

עָבַד to work, to labour: it is applied to tilling the ground. KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. xxx. 24. NIPHAL *fut.* Deut. xxi. 4.

EARLY.

בֹּקֶר *m.* see *Morning*. Ps. xli. 5; xc. 14; ci. 8, *lit.* to the mornings.

שָׁחַר *m.* morning: Ps. lvii. 8; cviii. 2, or, I will awake the morning.

שָׁכַם to rise early; to get up early; *seq. ל* to any place; see *Rise*. HIPHIL *pret.* Judg. xix. 9: 1 Sam. xxix. 10. *fut.* Gen. xix. 27: 2 Kings vi. 15: Cant. vii. 12. *part.* Ps. cxxvii. 2: Hos. vi. 4; xlii. 3.

שֶׁפֶרֶא Ch. *m.* dawn: Dan. vi. 19, "very early in the morning."

EARNEST.

חָרָה to be hot. HIPHIL *pret.* Neh. iii. 20, *lit.* made hot to repair.

יָבֵט to be good; to do well. HIPHIL *inf.* Micah vii. 3.

EAR-RING.

חֶשֶׁשׁ *m.* see *Charm*. It is most probable that what is intended in Isa. iii. 20 is some kind of amulet or ornament on which charms were written, and not ear-rings. Barnes, small images of serpents, worn by oriental females. Chardin says that ear-rings had some kind of characters on them, as charms.

נֶזֶם *m.* an ornament worn by women (and also by men, Job xlii. 11) in the nose, or over it, hanging down from the forehead, Gen. xxiv. 47; such as is still worn in Ethiopia. Also an ornament for the ear, Gen. xxxv. 4, Exod. xxxii. 2. In some places it is uncertain where it was worn: Gen. xxiv. 22; xxx. 47; xxxv. 4: Exod. xxxii. 3; xxxiv. 22: Judg. viii. 24, 24, 25, 26: Job xlii. 11: Prov. xxv. 12: Hos. ii. 13.

עֲנִיל *m.* some ornament of a round or circular form: Num. xxxi. 50: Ezek. xvi. 12.

EARTH, EARTHEN.

אֲדָמָה *f.* the earth, material earth, the ground; cultivated land; sometimes put for the whole earth, or world.

אֶרֶץ *com.* the earth in the largest sense, both the habitable and uninhabitable parts; with some accompanying word of limitation, it is used of some portion of the earth's surface, a land or country. Gussetius derives this word, the name which God himself pronounced, from **אֶרֶץ** the future of **רָצָה** to love; as intended to signify God's promised benevolence to the world he had created, to which he supposes there is an allusion in Prov. viii. 31.—Gen. i. 1, &c. **אֲדָמָה** *f. emphat.* Ch. *id.* **אֶרֶץ** *f. Ch. id.* **אֶרֶץ** Ch. *חֲבִיב*.

חָרָשׁ *m.* potter's clay or earth; earthen.

יָבֵשׁ Ch. *f.* dry.

יָצַר to form as a potter. KAL *part.* Poel.

עָפָר *m.* dust, dry earth, or barren.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. i. 25, 25.	21	Deut. xii. 1, 19. ^a	1	Isa. xxiii. 17.	1
iv. 11.	1	xiv. 2.	1	xxiv. 21, 21.	1
iv. 14, 14.	12	xxv. 2.	1	xxx. 23.	1
vi. 1, 7, 20.	1	1 Sam. iv. 12.	1	xiv. 9.	1
vii. 4, 4.	21	xx. 15.	1	Jer. viii. 2.	1
vii. 8.	1	2 Sam. i. 2.	1	x. 11, 11.	2 b
ix. 2, 2.	21	Sam. vii. 7.	1	xvi. 4, 4.	13
xii. 3.	1	xv. 32.	1	xix. 1.	1
xxvi. 15.	6	xvii. 28, 28.	5	xxv. 20.	1
xxviii. 14, 14.	21	1 Kings xiii. 34.	1	xxviii. 16.	1
Exod. x. 6.	1	xvii. 14.	1	xxxii. 14.	3
xx. 24.	1	xxviii. 1.	1	Lam. iv. 2.	3
xxxii. 12.	1	2 Kings v. 17.	1	Ezek. xxxviii. 20, 20.	1
xxxiii. 12.	1	Ezra v. 11.	2 b	Dan. ii. 10.	4
Lev. vi. 23.	3	Neh. ix. 1.	1	ii. 35, 39.	2 b
xi. 33.	3	Job viii. 19.	6	iv. 1, 10, 11, 15, 15.	2 b
xiv. 5, 50.	3	xix. 25.	6	20, 22, 23, 35, 35.	2 b
xv. 12.	3	xxviii. 2.	6	vi. 25, 27.	2 b
Num. v. 17.	3	xxx. 6.	6	vii. 4, 17, 23, 23.	2 b
xii. 8.	1	xli. 33.	6	xii. 2, 2.	1, 6
xvi. 30.	1	Pa. lxxxiii. 10.	6	Amos iii. 2.	1
Deut. iv. 10, 40.	1	civ. 30.	1	iii. 5, 5.	2 1
vi. 15.	1	cxlvi. 4.	1	ix. 8.	1
vii. 6.	1	Isa. ii. 19, 19.	6 8		

^a *lit.* thy earth.

^β *lit.* vessels of the potter.

^γ *lit.* earth of dust.

EARTHQUAKE.

רָעַשׁ *m.* a trembling, shaking; earthquake: 1 Kings xix. 11, 11, 12: Isa. xxix. 6: Amos i. 1: Zech. xiv. 5.

EASE, EASY.

הָיָל to go. KAL *fut.*, *lit.* what goeth from me.

טוֹב *adj.* good.

יָשַׁב to sit; to ease oneself. KAL *inf.*

מִנְחָה *f.* a resting; rest, quiet.

נָחַם to repent, to grieve; to console oneself; to avenge oneself, to take vengeance. NIPHAL *fut.*

נָשָׂא to lift up, to bear. KAL *fut.*

קָלַל to be light. NIPHAL *pret.* HIPHIL *imp.*

רָנַע to cause to tremble; to shrink for fear; to be quiet, still. HIPHIL *fut.*

שָׁמַן to rest, to be quiet. PILEL *pret.* **שָׁמָן** *adj.* tranquil, living at ease, careless.

שָׁלָאן *adj.* tranquil.

שָׁלוֹ *adj.* secure, tranquil, at rest; in a bad sense, at ease, careless.

Exod. xviii. 23.	7 b	2 Chron. x. 4, 9.	7 b	Job xvi. 12.	11
Deut. xxxiii. 13.	3	Job vii. 13.	6	xxi. 25.	10
xxviii. 65.	8	xii. 5.	9 b	Pa. xxv. 13.	3
Judg. ix. 43.	4	xvi. 6.	1	cxlii. 4.	9 b

Prov. xiv. 6.	7a	Jer. xlv. 27.	9a	Amos vi. 1.	9b
Isa. i. 24.	5	xlviii. 11.	9a	Zech. i. 15.	9b
xxxii. 9, 11.	9b	Ezek. xxxii. 42.	11		

EAST, EASTWARD.

- 1 **בֵּן** *m.* son: Isa. xi. 14, *marg.* 'children of the east.'
- 2 **דֶּרֶךְ** *com.* way; "eastward," *lit.* the way of the east.
- 3 **מִזְרָח** *m.* the rising of the sun.
- 4 **חֲרֹמִית** *f.* Jer. xix. 2, *marg.* 'the sun gate.'
- 5 **מוֹצֵא** *m.* going forth, applied to the rising of the sun.
- 6 **קֶדֶם** *m.* that which is before, the east, eastern quarter.
קֶדְמָה *m.* *id.* with *ה* local. *קֶדְמָה* *f.* *id.* *קֶדְמוֹן* *adj.*
 eastern. *קֶדְמוֹנִי* *adj.* *id.* *קְדִים* the east, east wind;
 very violent, hot and scorching, pernicious to fruit, &c.:
 Gen. xli. 6, &c.
- 7 **שֶׁמֶשׁ** *com.* sun; east side, eastward: Judg. xi. 18, *lit.* rising of the sun; xxi. 19: 2 Kings x. 33.

No. 6 not included.

Gen. ii. 8.	6	Josh. xvi. 1, 5, 6, 6.	3	2 Chron. xxxi. 14.	3
ii. 14.	6b	xvii. 10.	3	Neh. iii. 26, 29.	3
iii. 24.	6	xviii. 7.	3	xii. 37.	3
iv. 16.	6b	xviii. 20.	6a	Job i. 3.	6
x. 30.	6	xix. 12.	6a	lxxv. 6.	5
xi. 2.	6	xix. 13a.	6a, 3	ciii. 12.	3
xii. 8, 8.	6	xx. 8.	3	cvi. 3.	3
xiii. 11.	6	Judg. vi. 3, 33.	6	Isa. ii. 6.	6
xiii. 14.	6a	vii. 12.	6	xi. 14.	1, 6
xxv. 6, 6.	6a, b	viii. 10, 11.	6	xli. 2.	3
xxviii. 14.	6a	xi. 18.	3, 7	xliii. 5.	3
Exod. xxviii. 13, 13.	6a, 3	xxi. 19.	3, 7	xlv. 11.	3
xxxviii. 13, 13.	6a, 3	1 Sam. xiii. 5.	6b	Jer. xix. 3.	4
Lev. i. 6.	6a	1 Kings iv. 30.	6	xxx. 40.	3
xvi. 14.	6a	vii. 25.	3	xlix. 28.	6
Num. ii. 3.	6a	vii. 30.	6a	Ezek. iv. 8.	6c
iii. 38, 38.	6a, 3	xvii. 3.	6a	viii. 16, 16.	6a
x. 5.	6a	2 Kings x. 33.	3, 7	x. 19.	6d
xxiii. 7.	6	xii. 17.	6a	xi. 1.	6d
xxiii. 19.	6	1 Chron. iv. 39.	3	xxxix. 11.	6b
xxxiv. 3, 10, 15.	6a	v. 9, 10.	3	xl. 10, 10.	2, 6e
xxxiv. 11, 11.	6a, 3	vi. 78.	3	xlv. 7, 7.	6a, c
xxxv. 5.	6a	vii. 28.	3	xlvii. 8.	6c
Deut. iii. 17, 27.	3	ix. 18, 24.	3	xlviii. 18, 18.	6e, d
iv. 49.	3	xii. 15.	3	Dan. viii. 9.	3
Josh. iv. 19.	3	xxvi. 14, 17.	3	Joel ii. 20.	6d
vii. 2.	3	2 Chron. iv. 4.	6a	Amos viii. 12.	3
xi. 3, 3.	3	v. 12.	3	Zech. viii. 7.	3
xii. 1, 3, 3.	3	xxix. 4.	3		
xiii. 3, 27, 32.	3				
xv. 15.	6a				

a *lit.* eastward, toward the sun rising.b *lit.* the way of the east.

EAT.

- 1 **אָכַל** to eat, to eat up, to consume victuals, &c., to taste: Deut. iv. 28. *c. acc.* of food; rarely *seq.* ל, י, and ין. To diminish, to take from: Ezek. xlii. 5: see *High*. Ps. xiv. 4, "They eat up my people as they eat bread," *i. e.* they plunder, harass, and exhaust them; *cf.* Prov. xxx. 14, Hab. iii. 14. Jer. xv. 16, "Thy words were found and I did eat them," *i. e.* I received them with great readiness, and laid them up in my heart: so we are to understand the visions of Ezekiel and John eating the roll, Ezek. ii. 8, iii. 1, &c., Rev. x. 9, 10; and this illustrates the phrase of eating the words and flesh of Christ, John vi. 32, &c. To eat means sometimes to enjoy, Job xxi. 25; as also to delight in sin, Prov. xxx. 20. To eat of the same bread is a token of friendship, Ps. xli. 9. With *inf.*, freely, indeed, in nowise at all, in plenty. KAL = *pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel. NIPHAL = *inf.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* HIPHIL = *pret.* *b. imp.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Ch. PA'L = *fut.* *b. fut.* *c. fut.* *d. fut.* *e. fut.* *f. fut.* *g. fut.* *h. fut.* *i. fut.* *j. fut.* *k. fut.* *l. fut.* *m. fut.* *n. fut.* *o. fut.* *p. fut.* *q. fut.* *r. fut.* *s. fut.* *t. fut.* *u. fut.* *v. fut.* *w. fut.* *x. fut.* *y. fut.* *z. fut.* *aa. fut.* *ab. fut.* *ac. fut.* *ad. fut.* *ae. fut.* *af. fut.* *ag. fut.* *ah. fut.* *ai. fut.* *aj. fut.* *ak. fut.* *al. fut.* *am. fut.* *an. fut.* *ao. fut.* *ap. fut.* *aq. fut.* *ar. fut.* *as. fut.* *at. fut.* *au. fut.* *av. fut.* *aw. fut.* *ax. fut.* *ay. fut.* *az. fut.* *ba. fut.* *bb. fut.* *bc. fut.* *bd. fut.* *be. fut.* *bf. fut.* *bg. fut.* *bh. fut.* *bi. fut.* *bj. fut.* *bk. fut.* *bl. fut.* *bm. fut.* *bn. fut.* *bo. fut.* *bp. fut.* *bq. fut.* *br. fut.* *bs. fut.* *bt. fut.* *bu. fut.* *bv. fut.* *bw. fut.* *bx. fut.* *by. fut.* *bz. fut.* *ca. fut.* *cb. fut.* *cc. fut.* *cd. fut.* *ce. fut.* *cf. fut.* *cg. fut.* *ch. fut.* *ci. fut.* *cj. fut.* *ck. fut.* *cl. fut.* *cm. fut.* *cn. fut.* *co. fut.* *cp. fut.* *cq. fut.* *cr. fut.* *cs. fut.* *ct. fut.* *cu. fut.* *cv. fut.* *cw. fut.* *cx. fut.* *cy. fut.* *cz. fut.* *da. fut.* *db. fut.* *dc. fut.* *dd. fut.* *de. fut.* *df. fut.* *dg. fut.* *dh. fut.* *di. fut.* *dj. fut.* *dk. fut.* *dl. fut.* *dm. fut.* *dn. fut.* *do. fut.* *dp. fut.* *dq. fut.* *dr. fut.* *ds. fut.* *dt. fut.* *du. fut.* *dv. fut.* *dw. fut.* *dx. fut.* *dy. fut.* *dz. fut.* *ea. fut.* *eb. fut.* *ec. fut.* *ed. fut.* *ee. fut.* *ef. fut.* *eg. fut.* *eh. fut.* *ei. fut.* *ej. fut.* *ek. fut.* *el. fut.* *em. fut.* *en. fut.* *eo. fut.* *ep. fut.* *eq. fut.* *er. fut.* *es. fut.* *et. fut.* *eu. fut.* *ev. fut.* *ew. fut.* *ex. fut.* *ey. fut.* *ez. fut.* *fa. fut.* *fb. fut.* *fc. fut.* *fd. fut.* *fe. fut.* *ff. fut.* *fg. fut.* *fh. fut.* *fi. fut.* *fj. fut.* *fk. fut.* *fl. fut.* *fm. fut.* *fn. fut.* *fo. fut.* *fp. fut.* *fq. fut.* *fr. fut.* *fs. fut.* *ft. fut.* *fu. fut.* *fv. fut.* *fw. fut.* *fx. fut.* *fy. fut.* *fz. fut.* *ga. fut.* *gb. fut.* *gc. fut.* *gd. fut.* *ge. fut.* *gf. fut.* *gg. fut.* *gh. fut.* *gi. fut.* *gj. fut.* *gk. fut.* *gl. fut.* *gm. fut.* *gn. fut.* *go. fut.* *gp. fut.* *gq. fut.* *gr. fut.* *gs. fut.* *gt. fut.* *gu. fut.* *gv. fut.* *gw. fut.* *gx. fut.* *gy. fut.* *gz. fut.* *ha. fut.* *hb. fut.* *hc. fut.* *hd. fut.* *he. fut.* *hf. fut.* *hg. fut.* *hh. fut.* *hi. fut.* *hj. fut.* *hk. fut.* *hl. fut.* *hm. fut.* *hn. fut.* *ho. fut.* *hp. fut.* *hq. fut.* *hr. fut.* *hs. fut.* *ht. fut.* *hu. fut.* *hv. fut.* *hw. fut.* *hx. fut.* *hy. fut.* *hz. fut.* *ia. fut.* *ib. fut.* *ic. fut.* *id. fut.* *ie. fut.* *if. fut.* *ig. fut.* *ih. fut.* *ii. fut.* *ij. fut.* *ik. fut.* *il. fut.* *im. fut.* *in. fut.* *io. fut.* *ip. fut.* *iq. fut.* *ir. fut.* *is. fut.* *it. fut.* *iu. fut.* *iv. fut.* *iw. fut.* *ix. fut.* *iy. fut.* *iz. fut.* *ja. fut.* *jb. fut.* *jc. fut.* *jd. fut.* *je. fut.* *jf. fut.* *jj. fut.* *jk. fut.* *jl. fut.* *jm. fut.* *jn. fut.* *jo. fut.* *jp. fut.* *jq. fut.* *jr. fut.* *js. fut.* *jt. fut.* *ju. fut.* *jv. fut.* *jw. fut.* *jx. fut.* *gy. fut.* *jz. fut.* *ka. fut.* *kb. fut.* *kc. fut.* *kd. fut.* *ke. fut.* *kf. fut.* *kg. fut.* *kh. fut.* *ki. fut.* *kj. fut.* *kk. fut.* *kl. fut.* *km. fut.* *kn. fut.* *ko. fut.* *kp. fut.* *kq. fut.* *kr. fut.* *ks. fut.* *kt. fut.* *ku. fut.* *kv. fut.* *kw. fut.* *kx. fut.* *ky. fut.* *kz. fut.* *la. fut.* *lb. fut.* *lc. fut.* *ld. fut.* *le. fut.* *lf. fut.* *lg. fut.* *lh. fut.* *li. fut.* *lj. fut.* *lk. fut.* *ll. fut.* *lm. fut.* *ln. fut.* *lo. fut.* *lp. fut.* *lq. fut.* *lr. fut.* *ls. fut.* *lt. fut.* *lu. fut.* *lv. fut.* *lw. fut.* *lx. fut.* *ly. fut.* *lz. fut.* *ma. fut.* *mb. fut.* *mc. fut.* *md. fut.* *me. fut.* *mf. fut.* *mg. fut.* *mh. fut.* *mi. fut.* *mj. fut.* *mk. fut.* *ml. fut.* *mm. fut.* *mn. fut.* *mo. fut.* *mp. fut.* *mq. fut.* *mr. fut.* *ms. fut.* *mt. fut.* *mu. fut.* *mv. fut.* *mw. fut.* *mx. fut.* *my. fut.* *mz. fut.* *na. fut.* *nb. fut.* *nc. fut.* *nd. fut.* *ne. fut.* *nf. fut.* *ng. fut.* *nh. fut.* *ni. fut.* *nj. fut.* *nk. fut.* *nl. fut.* *nm. fut.* *nn. fut.* *no. fut.* *np. fut.* *nq. fut.* *nr. fut.* *ns. fut.* *nt. fut.* *nu. fut.* *nv. fut.* *nw. fut.* *nx. fut.* *ny. fut.* *nz. fut.* *oa. fut.* *ob. fut.* *oc. fut.* *od. fut.* *oe. fut.* *of. fut.* *og. fut.* *oh. fut.* *oi. fut.* *oj. fut.* *ok. fut.* *ol. fut.* *om. fut.* *on. fut.* *oo. fut.* *op. fut.* *oq. fut.* *or. fut.* *os. fut.* *ot. fut.* *ou. fut.* *ov. fut.* *ow. fut.* *ox. fut.* *oy. fut.* *oz. fut.* *pa. fut.* *pb. fut.* *pc. fut.* *pd. fut.* *pe. fut.* *pf. fut.* *pg. fut.* *ph. fut.* *pi. fut.* *pj. fut.* *pk. fut.* *pl. fut.* *pm. fut.* *pn. fut.* *po. fut.* *pp. fut.* *pq. fut.* *pr. fut.* *ps. fut.* *pt. fut.* *pu. fut.* *pv. fut.* *pw. fut.* *px. fut.* *py. fut.* *pz. fut.* *qa. fut.* *qb. fut.* *qc. fut.* *qd. fut.* *qe. fut.* *qf. fut.* *qg. fut.* *qh. fut.* *qi. fut.* *qj. fut.* *qk. fut.* *ql. fut.* *qm. fut.* *qn. fut.* *qo. fut.* *qp. fut.* *qq. fut.* *qr. fut.* *qs. fut.* *qt. fut.* *qu. fut.* *qv. fut.* *qw. fut.* *qx. fut.* *qy. fut.* *qz. fut.* *ra. fut.* *rb. fut.* *rc. fut.* *rd. fut.* *re. fut.* *rf. fut.* *rg. fut.* *rh. fut.* *ri. fut.* *rj. fut.* *rk. fut.* *rl. fut.* *rm. fut.* *rn. fut.* *ro. fut.* *rp. fut.* *rq. fut.* *rr. fut.* *rs. fut.* *rt. fut.* *ru. fut.* *rv. fut.* *rw. fut.* *rx. fut.* *ry. fut.* *rz. fut.* *sa. fut.* *sb. fut.* *sc. fut.* *sd. fut.* *se. fut.* *sf. fut.* *sg. fut.* *sh. fut.* *si. fut.* *sj. fut.* *sk. fut.* *sl. fut.* *sm. fut.* *sn. fut.* *so. fut.* *sp. fut.* *sq. fut.* *sr. fut.* *ss. fut.* *st. fut.* *su. fut.* *sv. fut.* *sw. fut.* *sx. fut.* *sy. fut.* *sz. fut.* *ta. fut.* *tb. fut.* *tc. fut.* *td. fut.* *te. fut.* *tf. fut.* *tg. fut.* *th. fut.* *ti. fut.* *tj. fut.* *tk. fut.* *tl. fut.* *tm. fut.* *tn. fut.* *to. fut.* *tp. fut.* *tq. fut.* *tr. fut.* *ts. fut.* *tt. fut.* *tu. fut.* *tv. fut.* *tw. fut.* *tx. fut.* *ty. fut.* *tz. fut.* *ua. fut.* *ub. fut.* *uc. fut.* *ud. fut.* *ue. fut.* *uf. fut.* *ug. fut.* *uh. fut.* *ui. fut.* *uj. fut.* *uk. fut.* *ul. fut.* *um. fut.* *un. fut.* *uo. fut.* *up. fut.* *uq. fut.* *ur. fut.* *us. fut.* *ut. fut.* *uu. fut.* *uv. fut.* *uw. fut.* *ux. fut.* *uy. fut.* *uz. fut.* *va. fut.* *vb. fut.* *vc. fut.* *vd. fut.* *ve. fut.* *vf. fut.* *vg. fut.* *vh. fut.* *vi. fut.* *vj. fut.* *vk. fut.* *vl. fut.* *vm. fut.* *vn. fut.* *vo. fut.* *vp. fut.* *vq. fut.* *vr. fut.* *vs. fut.* *vt. fut.* *vu. fut.* *vv. fut.* *vw. fut.* *vx. fut.* *vy. fut.* *vz. fut.* *wa. fut.* *wb. fut.* *wc. fut.* *wd. fut.* *we. fut.* *wf. fut.* *wg. fut.* *wh. fut.* *wi. fut.* *wj. fut.* *wk. fut.* *wl. fut.* *wm. fut.* *wn. fut.* *wo. fut.* *wp. fut.* *wq. fut.* *wr. fut.* *ws. fut.* *wt. fut.* *wu. fut.* *wv. fut.* *ww. fut.* *wx. fut.* *wy. fut.* *wz. fut.* *xa. fut.* *xb. fut.* *xc. fut.* *xd. fut.* *xe. fut.* *xf. fut.* *xg. fut.* *xh. fut.* *xi. fut.* *xj. fut.* *xk. fut.* *xl. fut.* *xm. fut.* *xn. fut.* *xo. fut.* *xp. fut.* *xq. fut.* *xr. fut.* *xs. fut.* *xt. fut.* *xu. fut.* *xv. fut.* *xw. fut.* *xx. fut.* *xy. fut.* *xz. fut.* *ya. fut.* *yb. fut.* *yc. fut.* *yd. fut.* *ye. fut.* *yf. fut.* *yg. fut.* *yh. fut.* *yi. fut.* *yj. fut.* *yk. fut.* *yl. fut.* *ym. fut.* *yn. fut.* *yo. fut.* *yp. fut.* *yq. fut.* *yr. fut.* *ys. fut.* *yt. fut.* *yu. fut.* *yv. fut.* *yw. fut.* *yx. fut.* *yy. fut.* *yz. fut.* *za. fut.* *zb. fut.* *zc. fut.* *zd. fut.* *ze. fut.* *zf. fut.* *zg. fut.* *zh. fut.* *zi. fut.* *zj. fut.* *zk. fut.* *zl. fut.* *zm. fut.* *zn. fut.* *zo. fut.* *zp. fut.* *zq. fut.* *zr. fut.* *zs. fut.* *zt. fut.* *zu. fut.* *zv. fut.* *zw. fut.* *zx. fut.* *zy. fut.* *zz. fut.*

- 2 **כָּנָה** to enter in. KAL = *pret.* *b. fut.*
- 3 **בָּלַע** to swallow down. KAL = *fut.*
- 4 **בָּעַר** to burn; to eat up, to feed. PIEL = *pret.* *b. inf.* HIPHIL = *fut.*
- 5 **בָּרַח** to eat a meal's meat. See *Choose*. KAL = *pret.* *b. fut.* HIPHIL = *inf.*
- 6 **חָלַל** to profane; to eat as common things; see *Gather*. PIEL = *pret.* *b. fut.*
- 7 **טָעַם** Ch. to taste. PA'L = *fut.*
- 8 **כָּלָה** to be finished, consumed. PIEL = *pret.*
- 9 **לָחַם** to eat, to devour, to consume. KAL = *pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. fut.* *f. fut.* *g. fut.* *h. fut.* *i. fut.* *j. fut.* *k. fut.* *l. fut.* *m. fut.* *n. fut.* *o. fut.* *p. fut.* *q. fut.* *r. fut.* *s. fut.* *t. fut.* *u. fut.* *v. fut.* *w. fut.* *x. fut.* *y. fut.* *z. fut.* *aa. fut.* *ab. fut.* *ac. fut.* *ad. fut.* *ae. fut.* *af. fut.* *ag. fut.* *ah. fut.* *ai. fut.* *aj. fut.* *ak. fut.* *al. fut.* *am. fut.* *an. fut.* *ao. fut.* *ap. fut.* *aq. fut.* *ar. fut.* *as. fut.* *at. fut.* *au. fut.* *av. fut.* *aw. fut.* *ax. fut.* *ay. fut.* *az. fut.* *ba. fut.* *bb. fut.* *bc. fut.* *bd. fut.* *be. fut.* *bf. fut.* *bg. fut.* *bh. fut.* *bi. fut.* *bj. fut.* *bk. fut.* *bl. fut.* *bm. fut.* *bn. fut.* *bo. fut.* *bp. fut.* *bq. fut.* *br. fut.* *bs. fut.* *bt. fut.* *bu. fut.* *bv. fut.* *bw. fut.* *bx. fut.* *by. fut.* *bz. fut.* *ca. fut.* *cb. fut.* *cc. fut.* *cd. fut.* *ce. fut.* *cf. fut.* *cg. fut.* *ch. fut.* *ci. fut.* *cj. fut.* *ck. fut.* *cl. fut.* *cm. fut.* *cn. fut.* *co. fut.* *cp. fut.* *cq. fut.* *cr. fut.* *cs. fut.* *ct. fut.* *cu. fut.* *cv. fut.* *cw. fut.* *cx. fut.* *cy. fut.* *cz. fut.* *da. fut.* *db. fut.* *dc. fut.* *dd. fut.* *de. fut.* *df. fut.* *dg. fut.* *dh. fut.* *di. fut.* *dj. fut.* *dk. fut.* *dl. fut.* *dm. fut.* *dn. fut.* *do. fut.* *dp. fut.* *dq. fut.* *dr. fut.* *ds. fut.* *dt. fut.* *du. fut.* *dv. fut.* *dw. fut.* *dx. fut.* *dy. fut.* *dz. fut.* *ea. fut.* *eb. fut.* *ec. fut.* *ed. fut.* *ee. fut.* *ef. fut.* *eg. fut.* *eh. fut.* *ei. fut.* *ej. fut.* *ek. fut.* *el. fut.* *em. fut.* *en. fut.* *eo. fut.* *ep. fut.* *eq. fut.* *er. fut.* *es. fut.* *et. fut.* *eu. fut.* *ev. fut.* *ew. fut.* *ex. fut.* *ey. fut.* *ez. fut.* *fa. fut.* *fb. fut.* *fc. fut.* *fd. fut.* *fe. fut.* *ff. fut.* *fg. fut.* *fh. fut.* *fi. fut.* *fj. fut.* *fk. fut.* *fl. fut.* *fm. fut.* *fn. fut.* *fo. fut.* *fp. fut.* *fq. fut.* *fr. fut.* *fs. fut.* *ft. fut.* *fu. fut.* *fv. fut.* *fw. fut.* *fx. fut.* *fy. fut.* *fz. fut.* *ga. fut.* *gb. fut.* *gc. fut.* *gd. fut.* *ge. fut.* *gf. fut.* *gg. fut.* *gh. fut.* *gi. fut.* *gj. fut.* *gk. fut.* *gl. fut.* *gm. fut.* *gn. fut.* *go. fut.* *gp. fut.* *gq. fut.* *gr. fut.* *gs. fut.* *gt. fut.* *gu. fut.* *gv. fut.* *gw. fut.* *gx. fut.* *gy. fut.* *gz. fut.* *ha. fut.* *hb. fut.* *hc. fut.* *hd. fut.* *he. fut.* *hf. fut.* *hg. fut.* *hh. fut.* *hi. fut.* *hj. fut.* *hk. fut.* *hl. fut.* *hm. fut.* *hn. fut.* *ho. fut.* *hp. fut.* *hq. fut.* *hr. fut.* *hs. fut.* *ht. fut.* *hu. fut.* *hv. fut.* *hw. fut.* *hx. fut.* *hy. fut.* *hz. fut.* *ia. fut.* *ib. fut.* *ic. fut.* *id. fut.* *ie. fut.* *if. fut.* *ig. fut.* *ih. fut.* *ii. fut.* *ij. fut.* *ik. fut.* *il. fut.* *im. fut.* *in. fut.* *io. fut.* *ip. fut.* *iq. fut.* *ir. fut.* *is. fut.* *it. fut.* *iu. fut.* *iv. fut.* *iw. fut.* *ix. fut.* *iy. fut.* *iz. fut.* *ja. fut.* *jb. fut.* *jc. fut.*

2 Sam. ix. 10, y 10.	1 a d	Job xxxi. 39.	1 a	Isa. lxi. 6.	1 d	3	צֶרֶם m. rock; stone; edge, of the sword; see <i>Sharp</i> . Lxx., Vulg., Syr., Arab. understand knives of stone. Hengstenberg and others, the strength of the sword.
ix. 11, 13.	1 e	xl. 15.	1 d	lxii. 9.	1 d		
xi. 11.	1 b	lxiii. 11.	1 d	lxv. 4.	1 e		
xi. 13.	1 d	Ps. xiv. 4, 4.	1 e a	lxv. 13, 23, 25.	1 d		
xii. 3, 20, 21.	1 d	xxii. 29.	1 d	lxv. 21.	1 a		
xii. 17.	5 a	xxvii. 2.	1 b	lxvi. 17.	1 e		
xiii. 5.	1 a	xxvii. 9.	1 e	Jer. ii. 7.	1 b		
xiii. 6, 10.	5 b	l. 13.	1 d	v. 17, 17, 17, 17.	1 a d d		
xiii. 9, 11.	1 b	lii. 4, 4.	1 d	vii. 21.	1 c		
xvi. 2.	1 b	lxix. 9.	1 a	x. 25.	1 a		
xvii. 29.	1 b	lxxviii. 24.	1 b	xv. 16.	1 d		
xx. 28.	1 e	lxxviii. 25.	1 a	xvi. 8.	1 b		
xx. 35.	1 d	lxxviii. 29.	1 a	xix. 9, 9.	1 d		
xix. 42.	1 a b	lxxviii. 29.	1 d	xxii. 16.	1 a		
1 Kings i. 25.	1 e	cl. 2.	1 b	xxii. 22.	1 d		
i. 41.	1 b	cl. 9.	1 a	xxiv. 2, 3, 3.	1 g		
ii. 7.	1 e	cv. 25.	1 d	xxix. 5, 23.	1 c		
iv. 20.	1 e	cvi. 25.	1 e	xxix. 17.	1 g		
xiii. 8, 9, 16, 17, 18.	1 d	cvi. 25.	1 d	xxxi. 5.	1 a		
xiii. 15.	1 d	cxxvii. 2.	1 e	xxxi. 29.	1 e		
xiii. 23.	1 b	cxxviii. 2.	1 d	xxxi. 30.	1 e		
xiii. 28.	1 a	cxli. 4.	1 d	xxxi. 30.	1 e		
xiv. 11, 11.	1 d	Prov. i. 31.	1 d	lii. 33.	1 a		
xvi. 4, 4.	1 d	iv. 17.	9 a	Lam. ii. 20.	1 d		
xvii. 12.	1 a	ix. 5.	9 c	Ezek. ii. 8.	1 c		
xviii. 15.	1 d	xxii. 2.	1 d	iii. 1, 1.	1 c		
xviii. 19.	1 e	xxii. 25.	1 e	iii. 2.	1 l		
xviii. 41.	1 c	xxiii. 21.	1 d	iii. 3, 3.	1 d		
xviii. 42.	1 b	xxiii. 1.	9 b	iv. 9, 10, 10, 13, 13.	1 d		
xix. 5.	1 c	xxiii. 6.	9 d	iv. 14, 16.	1 a		
xix. 6, 8, 21.	1 d	xxiii. 7.	1 c	v. 10, 10.	1 d		
xxi. 4.	1 a	xxiv. 13.	1 c	xii. 13, 19.	1 d		
xxi. 5.	1 e	xxv. 16.	1 c	xvii. 2.	1 d		
xxi. 7.	1 c	xxv. 21.	1 k	xviii. 6, 11, 15.	1 a		
xxi. 23, 24, 24.	1 d	xxv. 27.	1 b	xxii. 9.	1 a		
2 Kings iv. 8, 8, 40, 40.	1 b	xxvii. 18.	1 d	xxiv. 17, 22.	1 d		
iv. 41, 42, 44.	1 d	xxv. 17.	1 d	xxv. 4.	1 d		
iv. 43, 43.	1 d	xxx. 20.	1 a	xxviii. 25.	1 d		
vi. 22, 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 d	xxxi. 27.	1 d	xxxiv. 3.	1 d		
29.	1 d	Eccles. ii. 24, 25.	1 d	xxxiv. 18, 19.	1 d		
vii. 2, 8, 19.	1 d	lii. 13.	1 e	xxxix. 17, 19.	1 a		
ix. 10, 34, 36.	1 d	iv. 5.	1 e	xxxix. 18.	1 d		
xviii. 27.	1 b	v. 11.	1 e	xlvi. 13.	1 d		
xviii. 31.	1 c	v. 12, 17.	1 e	xlvi. 13.	1 b		
xix. 29, 29.	1 b c	v. 18, 19.	1 b	xlvi. 29, 31.	1 d		
xxiii. 9.	1 a	vi. 2, 2.	1 b d	xlvi. 21.	1 g		
xxv. 29.	1 a	viii. 15.	1 b	Dan. i. 13.	1 d		
1 Chron. xii. 39.	1 e	ix. 7.	1 c	i. 13, 15.	1 e		
xxix. 22.	1 d	x. 16, 17.	1 d	iv. 25, 32.	7		
2 Chron. xxviii. 15.	1 l	Cant. iv. 16.	1 d	iv. 33.	1 m		
xxx. 18.	1 d	v. 1, 1.	1 a c	x. 3.	1 a		
xxx. 22.	1 d	Isa. i. 19.	1 d	Hos. ii. 12.	1 a		
xxxi. 10.	1 b	lii. 10.	1 d	iv. 8.	1 d		
Ezra ii. 63.	1 d	lii. 14.	4 a	iv. 10.	1 a		
vi. 21.	1 d	iv. 1.	1 d	viii. 13.	1 d		
ix. 12.	1 a	v. 5.	4 b	ix. 3.	1 d		
x. 6.	1 a	v. 17.	1 d	ix. 4.	1 e		
Neh. v. 2.	1 d	vi. 13.	4 b	x. 13.	1 a		
v. 14.	1 a	vii. 15, 23, 23.	1 d	Joel i. 4, 4, 4.	1 a		
vii. 65.	1 d	ix. 20, 20.	1 d	ii. 25.	1 a		
viii. 10.	1 c	xi. 7.	1 d	ii. 26.	1 a b		
viii. 13.	1 b	xxi. 5.	1 b	Amos vi. 4.	1 e		
ix. 25.	1 d	xxii. 13, 13.	1 b	vii. 2.	1 b		
ix. 38.	1 b	xxii. 18.	1 b	vii. 4.	1 a		
Esth. iv. 16.	1 d	xxviii. 4.	3	vii. 12.	1 c		
Job i. 4.	1 b	xxix. 3.	1 e	ix. 14.	1 a		
i. 13, 18.	1 e	xxx. 24.	1 d	Micah iii. 3.	1 a		
iii. 24, 24.	9 e	xxxvi. 12.	1 b	vi. 14.	1 d		
v. 5.	1 d	xxxvi. 16.	1 c	vii. 1.	1 b		
vi. 6.	1 g	xxxvii. 30, 30.	1 b c	Nahum iii. 12.	1 e		
xiii. 28, e.	1 a	xliv. 16, 19.	1 d	iii. 15.	1 d		
xx. 23.	9 f	i. 9.	1 d	Hab. i. 3.	1 b		
xxi. 25.	1 d	ii. 3, 3.	1 d	Hag. i. 6.	1 b		
xxxi. 8.	1 a	iv. 1, 2.	1 c	Zech. vii. 6, 6.	1 d e		
xxxi. 17, 17.	1 d a	ix. 10.	1 e	xi. 9, 16.	1 d		

a *Had*, had made an end of eating. b *Had*, being eaten be eaten. y *Had*, and he may eat it. s *Had*, before my bread. e *Had*, the moth hath eaten it.

EBONY.

הַבְּנִיִּים m. pl. an Indian wood, very black and hard, of great value in ancient times.—Bochart. Ezek. xxvii. 15.

EDGE.

1 פֶּה m. mouth; edge of the sword: Exod. xvii. 13, &c. * קֶדֶח f. id.

2 פָּנִים m. pl. face.

No. 1 not included.

Exod. xiii. 20.	5 b	Exod. xxxvi. 12.	5 b	Ps. lxxxix. 43.	3
xxvi. 4, 4, 10, 10.	6	xxxix. 4.	5, or 5 a	Eccles. x. 10.	2
xxvi. 5.	5 b	Num. xxxiii. 6, 27.	5 b	Jer. xxxi. 29, 30.	4
xxviii. 7.	5	Josh. xiii. 27.	5 b	Ezek. xviii. 2.	4
xxvi. 11, 17, 17.	6	Judg. iii. 16.	1 a	xlii. 13.	6

EFFECT.

דָּבָר m. word, matter, &c.: Ezek. xii. 23.

עֲבוּרָה f. work; effect, result: Isa. xxxii. 17.

נָאָה to deny; to disallow; to bring to nought. HIFIL pret. Ps. xxxiii. 10.

עָשָׂה to do. KAL pret. Jer. xlviii. 30.

פָּרַר to break; to make void, to prostrate. HIFIL pret. Num. xxx. 8.

עָלָה to go on well, to prosper. HIFIL pret. 2 Chron. vii. 11, "prosperously effected."

EGG.

בִּצְיִים f. pl. eggs, so called from their whiteness: Deut. xxii. 6, 6: Job xxxix. 14: Isa. x. 14; lix. 5, 5.

חֲלָמָה f. various interpretations are given of this word, but that most generally received is sanctioned by the Rabbins (see Gesenius), the white of an egg, as they explain the passage, the alime of a yolk, i. e. a tasteless, insipid food: Job vi. 6.

ELDER, ELDEST.

1 אֵלֶּשׁ m. man: Num. xi. 25, *lit.* men the elders.

2 בְּכוֹר m. first-born, eldest son.

3 גָּדֹל adj. great.

4 זָקֵן adj. old, aged; elder, chief magistrate, *synon.* with ruler, governor, often without regard to age: Gen. xxiv. 2, &c.

5 יוֹם m. day: Job xv. 10, *lit.* more advanced in days; xxxii. 4, *marg.* 'older for days.'

6 רָאשׁוֹן adj. head, highest, chief.

7 גָּבֵר adj. great; great in age.

8 שֵׁיב Ch. to be gray, hoary. P'AL part.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. x. 21.	3	Num. xxvi. 5.	2	Ezra vi. 7, 8, 14.	3
xxv. 23.	7	1 Sam. xvii. 13, 14, 23.	3	Job i. 13, 18.	3
xxvii. 1, 15, 42.	3	xviii. 17.	3	xv. 10.	5
xxix. 16.	3	1 Kings ii. 22.	3	xxii. 4.	5
xliv. 12.	3	2 Kings iii. 27.	3	Ezek. xvi. 46, 61.	3
Num. i. 30.	3	2 Chron. xxii. 1.	6	xxiii. 4.	3
xi. 25.	1, 4	Ezra v. 5, 9.	3		

ELECT.

בְּחִיר adj. chosen, elect; of the Messiah: Isa. xlii. 1; xlv. 4; xlv. 9, 22.

ELM.

אֶלֶּה f. see Oak. Hos. iv. 13, *lit.* and terebinth.

ELOQUENT.

- אִישׁ** a man: Exod. iv. 10, *marg.* 'a man of words.'
בִּין to understand. NIPHAL *part.* Isa. iii. 3.
דִּבֶּר word: Exod. iv. 10.
לִחַשׁ *m.* see *Charm.* Isa. iii. 3, eloquent orator, does not very suitably express the meaning; better, skilful of speech.

ELUL.

- אֶלֻל** *m.* the sixth Hebrew month, from the new moon of September to that of October: Neh. vi. 15.

EMBALM.

- חִנֵּם** to sweeten; applied to the embalming of dead bodies with spices, by which they were sweetened and preserved from putrefaction. KAL *inf.* Gen. l. 2; *fut.* Gen. l. 2, 26; *part.* Psal. Gen. l. 3. The body lay in nitre thirty days for the purpose of drying up all its superfluous and noxious moisture, and the remaining forty were employed in anointing with gums and spices to preserve it.—*Paxton.*

EMBOLDEN.

- מָצַח** to be vehement, bold, powerful. HIPHIL *fut.* Job xvi. 3.

EMBRACE.

- חָבַק** to embrace by folding the arms around. KAL *inf.* Eccles. iii. 5. *part.* Poel, 2 Kings iv. 16. PIEL *part.* Job xxiv. 8; Lam. iv. 5. *inf.* Eccles. iii. 5. *fut.* Gen. xxix. 13; xxxiii. 4; xlviii. 10; Prov. iv. 8; v. 20; Cant. ii. 6; viii. 3.

EMBROIDER.

- רָקַם** to deck with colours, to variegate; to embroider with coloured figures. KAL *part.* Poel, Exod. xxxv. 35; xxxviii. 23.

- שָׁבַץ** to interweave; to weave in checker work. PIEL *part.* Exod. xxviii. 39.

EMERALD.

- נֶפֶשׁ** *m.* a gem, precious stone, of an uncertain kind; LXX., thrice *ἀσθαλ*, *i.e.* carbuncle: doubtful: Exod. xxviii. 18; xxxix. 11: Ezek. xxvii. 16; xxviii. 13, *marg.* 'or, chrysoprase.' Bush: This gem is undoubtedly the same with the ancient smaragdus, or emerald, one of the most beautiful of all the precious stones. It is characterised by a bright green colour, with scarcely any mixture, though differing somewhat in degrees. The true oriental emerald is now very scarce. The best that are at present accessible are from Peru. In the time of Moses they came from India.

EMERODS.

- מַחֲוִרִים** *m. pl.* the piles, hemorrhoids: Deut. xxviii. 27: 1 Sam. v. 6, 9, 12; vi. 4, 5, 11, 17.

- עֵפֶל** *m.* a hill; in the *pl.* (כְּחִי) tumours: Deut. xxviii. 27: 1 Sam. v. 6, 9, 12; vi. 4, 5.

EMINENT.

- בֵּן** *m.* something raised, "eminent place;" a vault, *formix*, *spec.* of a brothel, arched cell, in which harlots prostituted themselves: Ezek. xvi. 24, 31, 39.
הָלַל to heap up, to make high. KAL *part.* Psal. Ezek. xvii. 22.

EMPIRE.

- מַלְכוּת** *f.* kingdom: Esth. i. 10.

EMPLOY.

- בֹּא** to come. KAL *inf.* Deut. xx. 19, *marg.* 'to go from before thee; or, for, O man, the tree of the field (is) to be employed in the siege.'

- עָמַד** to stand. KAL *part.* Ezra x. 15.

EMPTY.

- בָּרוֹ** *m.* emptiness, voidness.
- בִּקְהָל** emptiness, *i.e.* desolation; expressing the most entire desolation.
- בָּקַק** to pour out, to empty; of a vine emptying itself, *i.e.* not bringing fruit to perfection, by spending its strength in shoots and leaves. KAL *part.* Poel. With *inf.*, utterly emptied. NIPHAL *inf.* *part.* POEL *part.*
- הָלַל** to be pendulous, to hang down; to be languid, weak; of shallow waters flowing languidly. KAL *part.*
- עָרָה** to be naked; to make naked, to empty. PIEL *part.*
- פָּנָה** to turn; to cause to turn and go away, to clear, to prepare. PIEL *part.*
- פָּקַד** to visit. NIPHAL, to be missing: *part.*
- רָקַק** to pour itself out, to be emptied; to empty. HIPHIL *inf.* *part.* HOPHAL *part.* *adj.* empty, vain. *adj.* *id.* *adv.* emptily.
- תָּרוֹ** *m.* wasteness; emptiness, vanity.

Gen. xxiv. 20.	5	1 Sam. vi. 3.	8 g	Isa. xxxiv. 11.	1
xxxi. 42.	8 g	xx. 18, 25, 27.	7	Jer. xiv. 3.	8 g
xxxvii. 24.	8 f	2 Sam. i. 22.	8 g	xlvi. 11.	8 d
xli. 27.	8 f	2 Kings iv. 3.	8 f	xlvi. 12.	8 b
xlii. 36.	8 c	2 Chron. xxiv. 11.	5	li. 2.	8 e
Exod. iii. 21.	8 g	Neh. v. 13.	8 f	li. 34.	8 e
xxiii. 15.	8 g	Job xxii. 9.	8 g	Ezek. xxiv. 11.	8 f
xxxiv. 20.	8 g	xxvi. 7.	9	Hos. x. 1.	8 b
Lev. xiv. 36.	8	Eccles. xi. 3.	8 b	Nah. ii. 2, 2.	8 b a
Deut. xv. 13.	8 g	Isa. xix. 6.	4	ii. 10.	2
xvi. 16.	8 g	xxiv. 1.	3 b	xii. 2.	8 a
Judg. vii. 16.	8 f	xxiv. 3.	3 c d	Hab. i. 17.	8 b
Ruth i. 21.	8 g	xxix. 8.	8 f	Zech. iv. 12.	8 c
iii. 17.	8 g	xxxii. 6.	8 a		

EN-HAKKORÈ.

- עֵן** eye; well. קָרָא to call. KAL *part.* Poel, Judg. xv. 19, *marg.* 'the well of him that called, or, cried.'

ENCAMP. (See **CAMP.**)

ENCHANTMENT.

- חֶבֶר** *m.* see *Charm.* Isa. xlvii. 9, 12.
לְחָשִׁים *m. pl.* magic arts: Exod. vii. 11.
לִחַשׁ *m.* a charm: Eccles. x. 11.
לִט *adj.* secret, magic arts: Exod. vii. 22; viii. 7, 18.

נִשְׁשׁ to whisper, as sorcerers; to take auguries, to practise divination. PIEL *pret.* 2 Kings xxi. 6: 2 Chron. xxxiii. 6. *fut.* Lev. xix. 26: 2 Kings xvii. 17, *lit.* and used enchantments. *part.* Deut. xviii. 10. שִׁשְׁשׁ *m.* enchantment: Num. xxiii. 23; xxiv. 1.

עָנַן to observe clouds, times; to use sorcery. POEL *part.* Jer. xxvii. 9.

ENCOURAGEMENT.

קִיַּח see Strong. KAL *fut.* 2 Chron. xxxi. 4. PIEL *imp.* Deut. i. 38; iii. 28: 2 Sam. xi. 25. *fut.* 2 Chron. xxxv. 2: Ps. lxiv. 5: Isa. xli. 7. HITHPAEL *fut.* Judg. xx. 22: 1 Sam. xxx. 6.

END.

- 1 אַחֲרֵית *f.* latter, latter end; last end (see *Latter*); issue, event; reward.
- 2 עֵדֶם to end, cease, come to nought. KAL *pret.* עֵדֶם cessation; end, extremity.
- 3 בָּלַע to swallow up. HITHPAEL *fut.*
- 4 גְּבֻלָּה *f.* bordering, bounding; Gesenius, wreathen work. *גְּבֻלָּה *f. pl. id.*
- 5 נָסַח to cease, to finish. KAL *fut.*
- 6 דְּבָרָה *f.* manner; cause, reason.
- 7 חָדַל to cease, to leave off. KAL *pret.*
- 8 חָנָה to incline, decline; of day, to grow to an end. KAL *inf.*
- 9 חָתַם to seal up, to complete, finish. KAL *inf.* Dan. ix. 24, *marg.* 'to seal up.'
- 10 יָצָא to go out. KAL *inf.*
- 11 כָּלָה to be completed, finished; to be over, past; to end, to make an end of. KAL *pret.* **inf.* **fut.* PIEL *pret.* **inf.* **fut.* PUAL *pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **pl. id.* a full end, an utter end. *תְּכִלָּה *f.* perfection, end.
- 12 כַּנֵּף *com.* wing; corners or ends of the earth.
- 13 מָלֵא to fill; to be filled. KAL *inf.*
- 14 נָלָה to complete; to make an end. HITHPAEL *inf.*
- 15 נָצַח perpetual, for ever; duration, but not without limit.
- 16 סוּף (see *Consume*), to have an end. KAL *pret.* סוּף *m.* conclusion. *סוּף *Ch. m. id.*
- 17 עַד *m.* eternity; "world without end," *lit.* unto the ages of eternity.
- 18 עוֹלָם *m.* everlasting.
- 19 עֶקֶב *m.* extremity, end.
- 20 פֶּאֶה *f.* side quarter.
- 21 פֶּה *m.* mouth; "from one end to another," *lit.* mouth to mouth, a phrase derived from the fulness of vessels.
- 22 חֲקֻפָּה *f.* circuit, as of the sun; hence the return of seasons.
- 23 קֶצֶה *f.* uttermost part; see *Part.* *קֶצֶה *m. id.* *קֶצֶה *m. id.* *קֶצֶה *m. id.* *קֶצֶה *f. id.* *קֶצֶה *f. id.* *קֶצֶה *Ch. end.*
- 24 קֵץ *m.* extremity.
- 25 רֹאשׁ *m.* head.

שָׁלַם to be complete, finished. KAL *pret.* **fut.* HITHPAEL *pret.* **inf.*

שָׁלַם to be complete, finished, to come to an end. KAL *pret.* **inf.* **fut.* NIPHAL *pret.* **inf.* HITHPAEL *pret.* **inf.*

Gen. ii. 2.	11 f	1 Kings viii. 8.	25	Isa. xlii. 15, 17.	24
vi. 13.	24	viii. 5.	11 e	xxiv. 8.	7
viii. 3.	23 a	ix. 5.	23 a	xxvi. 15.	23 c
viii. 6.	24	2 Kings viii. 3.	23 a	xxxiii. 1.	14
xxiii. 9.	23 a	x. 21.	21	xxxviii. 12, 13.	26 c
xxvii. 30.	11 d	x. 25.	11 e	xl. 28.	23
xli. 1.	24	xviii. 10.	23 a	xli. 5, 9.	23
xli. 53.	11 c	xli. 16.	21	xli. 22.	1
xlvii. 18.	27 c	1 Chron. xvi. 2.	11 f	xlii. 10.	23 a
xlvii. 21, 21.	23 a	2 Chron. v. 9.	25	xliii. 6.	23 a
xliv. 33.	11 f	vii. 1.	11 e	xlv. 17.	17, 18
Exod. xii. 41.	24	viii. 1.	24	xlv. 22.	2 b
xxiii. 16.	10	xx. 16.	16 b	xlv. 10.	1
xxv. 18, 19, 19.	23	xx. 23.	11 e	xlvii. 7.	1
xxvi. 23, 23.	23 a	xxi. 19. a	10, 24	xlviii. 20.	23 a
xxviii. 14.	4 a	xxii. 19.	11 e	xlix. 6.	23 a
xxviii. 22.	4	xxiv. 23.	22	li. 10.	2 b
xxviii. 23, 24, 25, 26.	23	xxix. 17.	11 d	li. 20.	26 a
xxix. 18.	11 e	xxix. 29.	11 e	lii. 11.	23 a
xxix. 22.	22	xxix. 34.	11 b	Jer. i. 3.	27 b
xxxi. 33.	23 a	Ezra ix. 11.	21	iii. 5.	15
xxxvii. 7.	23	x. 17.	11 f	iv. 27.	11 h
xxxvii. 8, 8, 8.	23	Neh. iii. 21.	11 i	v. 10, 18.	11 h
xxxviii. 5.	23 d	iv. 2.	11 f	v. 31.	1
xxxix. 15.	23	Job vi. 11.	24	viii. 20.	11 a
xxxix. 16, 17, 18, 19.	23	viii. 7.	1	x. 13.	23 a
Lev. viii. 33.	13	xvi. 3.	24	xii. 4.	1
xvi. 20.	11 d	xviii. 2.	24	xii. 12, 12.	23 a
Num. iv. 15.	11 d	xvii. 10.	11 i	xvi. 19.	2 b
xvi. 51.	11 e	xxviii. 5.	24	xvii. 11.	1
xxiii. 10.	1	xxviii. 24.	23	xxv. 31, 33, 33.	23 a
xxiv. 20.	1	xxxi. 40.	27 a	xxvi. 8.	11 e
Deut. viii. 16.	1	xxxiv. 36.	15	xxxix. 11.	1
ix. 11.	24	xxxvii. 3.	12	xxx. 11, 11.	11 h
xi. 12.	1	xxxviii. 13.	12	xxxii. 17.	1
xlii. 7, 7.	23 a	xli. 12.	1	xxxiv. 14.	24
xiv. 23.	23 a	Ps. vii. 9.	5	xliii. 1.	11 e
xv. 1.	24	ix. 6.	27 a	xliv. 27.	11 b
xx. 9.	11 e	xix. 4.	23 a	xlv. 23, 23.	11 h
xxvi. 12.	11 f	xix. 6, 6.	23 a, 23	li. 13.	24
xxviii. 40, 64.	23 a	xxii. 27.	2 b	li. 18, 31.	23 a
xxxi. 10.	24	xxxvii. 37, 38.	1	li. 63.	11 e
xxxi. 24.	11 e	xxxix. 4.	24	Lam. i. 9.	1
xxxi. 30.	27 b	xli. 9.	23 a	iv. 18, 18.	24
xxxi. 20, 20.	1	xlii. 10.	23 c	Ezek. iii. 16.	23 a
xxxii. 45.	11 f	lix. 13.	2 b	iv. 8.	11 e
xxxiii. 17.	2 b	lxi. 2.	23 a	vii. 2, 2, 2, 6, 6.	24
xxxiv. 8.	27 c	lxv. 5.	23 c	xi. 13.	11 h
Josh. viii. 24.	11 e	lxvii. 7.	2 b	xv. 4.	23
ix. 16.	23 a	lxxii. 8.	2 b	xx. 17.	11 h
x. 20.	11 e	lxxii. 20.	11 g	xxi. 25, 29.	24
xv. 5, 8.	23 a	lxxiii. 17.	2 b	xxix. 13.	24
xviii. 15, 16, 19.	23 a	lxxvii. 3.	2 b	xxxv. 5.	24
xix. 49, 51.	11 f	clii. 27.	27 d	xxxix. 14.	23 a
Judg. iii. 18.	11 d	cvi. 27.	8	xli. 12.	20
vi. 21.	23 a	cix. 33, 112.	19	xlii. 15.	11 d
xl. 59.	24	cix. 96.	24	xliii. 23.	11 e
xv. 17.	11 e	clxxxv. 7.	23 a	xlviii. 1.	23 a
xix. 9.	8	Prov. v. 4.	1	Dan. i. 6, 15, 18.	23 c
Bath ii. 21.	11 d	xiv. 12, 13.	1	iv. 11, 23.	16 c
iii. 23.	11 b	xvi. 25.	1	iv. 23, 34.	23 f
iii. 7.	23 a	xvii. 24.	23 a	vi. 20.	16 c
1 Sam. ii. 10.	2 b	xix. 20.	1	vii. 26, 28.	16 c
iii. 12.	11 e	xx. 21.	1	viii. 17.	24
ix. 27.	23 a	xxii. 18.	1	viii. 19, 19.	1, 24
x. 13.	11 f	xxv. 8.	1	ix. 24.	9, or 27 f
xiii. 10.	11 e	xxx. 4.	2 b	ix. 26, 26.	24
xiv. 27, 43.	23 a	Eccl. iii. 11.	16 b	xi. 6, 27, 35, 40, 45.	24
xviii. 1.	11 e	iv. 8, 16.	24	xii. 4, 6, 9, 13, 13.	24
xiv. 18.	11 e	vii. 2.	16 b	xii. 8.	1
2 Sam. vi. 18.	11 f	viii. 8.	1	Amos iii. 15.	16 a
xi. 19.	11 e	vii. 14.	6	vii. 2.	11 d
xiii. 36.	11 e	x. 13.	1	viii. 2.	24
xiv. 26.	24	xii. 12.	24	viii. 10.	1
xx. 18.	27 c	Isa. ii. 7, 7.	23 b	Micah v. 4.	2 b
xxiv. 8.	23 a	v. 26.	23 a	Nah. i. 8, 9.	11 h
1 Kings i. 41.	11 d	vii. 3.	23 a	ii. 9.	23 b
ii. 39.	24	ix. 7.	24	iii. 3.	23 b
iii. 1.	11 e	xiii. 5.	23 a	Hab. ii. 3.	24
vii. 40.	11 f	xvi. 4.	2 a	Zech. ix. 10.	2 b
vii. 51.	26 b				

a *lit.* at the going out of the end.

ENDAMAGE.

פָּנַח *Ch.* to suffer injury. APHEL, to endamage: *fut.* Ezra iv. 13.

ENDANGER.

הָרַב to be under penalty; to make liable. *Piel pret.* Dan. i. 10.

כָּבַח to bring into danger. *NIPHAL fut.* Eccles. x. 9.

ENDEAVOUR.

מַעֲלָל *m.* doings: Ps. xxviii. 4.

ENDOW.

קָדַח to buy or purchase with a dowry. *KAL inf. and fut.*
Exod. xxii. 16, *lit.* endowing he shall endow.

ENDUE.

נָכַר to present a gift, to give a portion or dowry with a woman when she is married. *KAL pret.* Gen. xxx. 20.

יָדַע to know. *KAL part.* Poel, 2 Chron. ii. 12, 13.

ENDURE.

1 הָיָה to be. *KAL fut.*

2 יָכַל to be able. *KAL fut.*

3 יָשַׁב to sit, to dwell. *KAL fut.*

4 לָיַן to lodge or stay all night. *KAL fut.*

5 עָמַד to stand. *KAL inf. fut. part.* Poel.

6 לִפְנֵי before, in the presence of, as long as: Ps. lxxii. 5, *lit.* with the sun, and before the moon; 7, *lit.* till there be no moon.

7 קָמַם to rise up, to stand up. *KAL fut.*

8 רָגַל *f.* foot; pace, ability to march: Gen. xxxiii. 14, *marg.* 'according to the foot of the work,' &c., and according to the foot of the children.

Gen. xxxiii. 14.	8	Ps. xix. 9.	5	Ps. cii. 12.	3
Exod. xviii. 23.	5	xxx. 5.	4	cii. 24.	5
Esth. viii. 6, 8.	7	lxxii. 5, 7.	6	civ. 31.	1
Job viii. 15.	2	lxxii. 17.	1	cxii. 3, 10.	5
xxxii. 23.	2	lxxii. 15.	1	cxii. 3, 9.	5
Ps. ix. 7, a.	8	lxxxix. 34.	1	Ezek. xii. 14.	5

a or, shall sit (on his throne) for ever.

ENEMY, ENMITY.

1 אֹיֵב and אֵיֵב *m.* an enemy, adversary, oppressor, who seeks to injure, and delights in the accomplishment of it. It is used of the enemies of God, of his people, and of the Messiah; sometimes of God in respect to man, denoting his purpose to punish: Exod. xxiii. 22, Lam. ii. 5, cf. Isa. lxiii. 10.—Gen. xxii. 17, &c. אֵיֵב to be an adversary, to pursue with enmity and hostility. *KAL pret.* אֵיֵבָה *f.* enmity, differing from שִׂנְאָה, which implies only aversion, the former a desire and endeavour to injure.

2 עָר an enemy; perhaps one that watches for an opportunity of injuring; or from עָרַה to make destitute; as it would apply to Saul stripped of his kingdom, 1 Sam. xxviii. 16; some take the word to be similar to עָר by a change of the first letters. * עָר Ch. *m. id.*

3 צָרַר to bind up close; to afflict, distress, oppress. *KAL part.* Poel. צָר *m.* an adversary that distresses.

4 קָמַם to rise up, to rise up against. *KAL part.*

5 שָׁוַר an enemy that looks out, lies in wait.

6 שָׁרַר to observe, watch, or lay wait. *KAL part.* Poel.

7 שָׂנֵא to hate; this implies aversion, but not necessarily hostility. *KAL part.* Poel.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. iii. 15.	1	Esth. ix. 10, 24.	3	Ps. lxxviii. 42, 61, 63.	3
xiv. 20.	3	Job vi. 23.	3	xcii. 11.	5
Exod. i. 10.	7	xvi. 9.	3	xcvii. 3.	3
xxiii. 22, 23.	1	xix. 11.	3	cv. 24.	3
xxiii. 25.	4	Pa. v. 8.	6	cvi. 11.	3
Num. x. 9, 9.	3	vi. 7.	3	cvi. 2.	3
xxiv. 8.	3	vii. 4, 6.	3	cviii. 13.	3
xxv. 21, 22.	1	viii. 2, 2.	3	cxii. 8.	3
Deut. xxxii. 41.	3	x. 5.	3	cxix. 139, 157.	3
xxxiii. 7.	3	xxiii. 5.	3	cxix. 24.	3
1 Sam. ii. 32, a.	3	xxvii. 2, 12.	3	cxix. 20.	2
xxiii. 16.	2	xxvii. 11.	3	Prov. xxv. 21.	7
2 Sam. xix. 6.	7	xxxi. 11.	3	xxvii. 6.	7
xxiv. 13.	3	xlii. 10.	3	Isa. xxvi. 11.	3
1 Chron. xii. 17.	3	xliv. 5, 7, 10.	3	lix. 19.	3
2 Chron. i. 11.	7	liv. 5.	6	Jer. xlviii. 5.	3
Neh. ix. 27, 27.	3	lvi. 2.	6	Lam. i. 5, 5.	1, 3
Esth. iii. 10.	3	lix. 10.	6	i. 7.	3
vii. 4.	3	lx. 12.	3	Ezek. xxxix. 23.	3
viii. 1.	3	lxxiv. 4, 23.	3	Dan. iv. 19.	3

a *marg.* 'or, the affliction of the tabernacle for all the wealth which God would have given Israel.'

ENFLAME.

חָמַם to be hot; see *Heat*; figuratively applied to the spiritual whoredom of idolaters. *NIPHAL part.* Isa. lvii. 5.

ENGAGE.

עָרַב to give a pledge, to pledge or engage the heart readily and pleasantly; see *Sweet*. *KAL pret.* Jer. xxx. 21.

ENGINE.

חֲשָׁבוֹת *f. pl.* inventions of ingenuity: 2 Chron. xxvi. 15.

כָּחַי *m.* a striking: Ezek. xxvi. 9, *lit.* the stroke of what is over against it, *i. e.* battering rams, or the like.

ENGRAVE.

חָרַשׁ an engraver: Exod. xxviii. 11; xxxv. 35; xxxviii. 23.

פָּתַח to open, to grave. *Piel fut.* Exod. xxviii. 11. *part.* Zech. iii. 9. פָּתוּחַ *m.* Exod. xxviii. 11, 21, 36; xxxix. 14, 30.

ENJOIN.

פָּקַד to visit, to appoint, to give charge over. *KAL pret.* Job xxxvi. 23.

קָמַם to rise up. *Piel*, to ordain, decree: *pret.* Esth. ix. 31.

ENJOY.

בָּלָה to be worn out with age and use. *Piel fut.* Isa. lxx. 22. Alexander, the work of their hands my chosen ones shall wear out, or survive. *Cum eis senescent, fruentur eo.*—Cocc. *Ad vetustatem deducere.*—Geier.

הָיָה to be. *KAL fut.* Deut. xxviii. 41, *lit.* they shall not be thine.

- יָרַשׁ to possess. KAL *pret.* Josh. i. 15. *fut.* Num. xxxvi. 8.
 רָאָה to see. KAL *pret.* Eccles. iii. 13. *inf.* Eccles. v. 18. *imp.*
 Eccles. ii. 1. HIPHIL *pret.* Eccles. ii. 24.
 רָצָה to take delight in. KAL *pret.* 2 Chron. xxxvi. 21. *fut.*
 Lev. xxvi. 34, 43. HIPHIL *pret.* Lev. xxvi. 34.

ENLARGE.

- 1 פָּתַח to be open, wide; open-hearted. Piel, to persuade. Hiphil, to make wide, to enlarge. HIPHIL *fut.*
 2 רָבָה to multiply, increase. HIPHIL *pret.*
 3 רָחַח m. breath, respiration, freedom of breathing, i. e. largeness of space.
 4 רָחַב to be large and spacious, as of a chamber; of the mouth opened wide, of the heart, by joy. Hiphil, to make large, a tent, a bed. KAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.*
 5 שָׁטַח to spread out, to expand. KAL *part.* Poel.

Gen. ix. 27.	1	Esth. iv. 14.	3	Isa. liv. 2.	4 d
Exod. xxxiv. 24.	4 b	Job xii. 23.	5	Isa. lv. 8.	4 b
Deut. xii. 20.	4 e	Pa. iv. 1.	4 b	Isa. lv. 8.	4 a
xix. 8.	4 e	xviii. 32.	4 e	Ezek. xli. 7.	4 a
xxxiii. 20.	4 f	xxv. 17.	4 b	Amos i. 13.	4 c
1 Sam. ii. 1.	4 a	cix. 32.	4 e	Micah i. 18.	4 d
2 Sam. xxii. 37.	4 e	Isa. v. 14.	4 b	Hab. ii. 5.	4 b
1 Chron. iv. 10.	2				

ENLIGHTEN.

- אֹרֶךְ (see *Light*), to shine, to shine upon, to be enlightened; it implies both receiving light and giving forth light; to be glorious in light: Job xxxiii. 30. KAL *pret.* 1 Sam. xiv. 29. *fut.* 1 Sam. xiv. 27. קָרַי. NIPHAL *inf.* Job xxxiii. 30. HIPHIL *pret.* Pa. xvii. 4. *part.* Pa. xix. 8.
 נָנִיחַ to shine brightly. HIPHIL *fut.* Pa. xviii. 28.
 רָאָה to see. KAL *fut.* 1 Sam. xiv. 27, כְּחֹרֶב.

ENOUGH.

- 1 יָי m. sufficiency: Jer. xlix. 9, "till they have enough."
 2 דָּלָה to draw. KAL *inf.* and *pret.* Exod. ii. 19, *lit.* drawing he drew.
 3 הֵן m. riches, substance, enough.
 4 יָד com. hand: Gen. xxxiv. 21, *lit.* large of hands, or sides.
 5 כָּל all: Gen. xxxiii. 11.
 6 מָצָא to find. NIPHAL, to suffice for anything: *fut.*
 7 רַב adj. many, much, great.
 8 שָׂבַע to be satisfied. KAL *inf.* *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* *ful.*

Gen. xxiv. 25.	7	Josh. xvii. 16.	6	Isa. lvi. 11.	8 c
xxxiii. 9.	7	2 Sam. xxiv. 16.	7	Jer. xlix. 9.	1
xxxiii. 11.	5	1 Kings xix. 4.	7	Hos. iv. 10.	8 b
xxxiv. 21.	4	1 Chron. xxi. 15.	7	Obad. 5.	1
xlv. 28.	7	2 Chron. xxxi. 10.	8 a	Nah. ii. 12.	1
Exod. ii. 19.	2	Prov. xxvii. 27.	1	Hag. i. 6.	8 c
ix. 28. a	7	xxviii. 19.	8 b	Mal. iii. 10.	1
xxxvi. 5.	1	xxx. 15, 16.	8		

a or, and let it be enough of the being of the voices of God, &c.—*Kell.*

ENQUIRE.

- 1 בָּקַשׁ to seek after with eagerness, and strong desire. KAL *inf.* *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*

- 2 בָּקַר to look into or after attentively, to enquire with great care and diligence; *seq.* *pret.* to look at with pleasure, to behold with admiration, to admire. PIEL *inf.* *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 3 בָּקַשׁ to seek, to enquire with a view to finding, learning; to seek the face. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 4 דָּרַשׁ to seek, look for, search for; to ask about, to enquire into; to seek from any one, *seq.* *acc.* of person or thing about or into which one enquires; also *seq.* *pret.* 2 Sam. xi. 3, *ל*, 2 Chron. xxxi. 9, Eccles. i. 13. *Spec.* to enquire of any one, to ask an oracle, to consult God, c. *acc.*; also idola, magicians; *seq.* *pret.* to enquire at any one; *seq.* *pret.* to go with enquiry to any one, *ל*, and *ל* out of the book of Jehovah, Isa. xxxiv. 16. The prophet by or through whom one enquires of God is put with מַשְׁכֵּם, and *pret.* It is applied to an anxious, studious enquiry. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* NIPHAL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*

- 5 פָּנִים m. pl. face.
 6 שָׁאַל to ask; to enquire of; to enquire of or consult; to enquire after; *seq.* *acc.* of person, rarely *seq.* *pret.* of person, to consult an oracle, mostly *seq.* *pret.*; *seq.* *pret.* for any one. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 7 שָׁחַר to seek early. PIEL *pret.*

Gen. xxiv. 57.	6 d	2 Sam. xi. 8.	4 d	2 Chron. xxxii. 31.	4 b
xxv. 22.	4 b	xvi. 23.	6 d	xxxiv. 21.	4 c
Exod. xviii. 15.	4 b	xxi. 1.	3 b, 5	xxxiv. 28.	4 b
Deut. xii. 30.	4 d	1 Kings xxii. 5.	4 c	Ezra vii. 14.	2 b
xiii. 14.	4 a	xxii. 7.	4 d	Job viii. 8.	6 c
xvii. 4, 9.	4 a	xxii. 8.	4 b	x. 6.	3 b
Judg. iv. 20.	6 a	2 Kings i. 2.	4 c	Pa. xxvii. 4.	2 a
vi. 29.	4 d	i. 3, 6, 16, 16.	4 b	lxxviii. 34.	7
viii. 14.	6 d	iii. 11.	4 d	Prov. xx. 25.	2 a
xx. 27.	6 d	viii. 8.	4 b	Eccles. vii. 10.	6 a
1 Sam. ix. 9.	4 b	xvi. 15.	2 a	Isa. xxi. 12, 12.	1 b a
x. 23.	6 d	xxii. 13.	4 c	Jer. xxi. 2.	4 c
xvii. 56.	6 c	xxii. 18.	4 b	xxxvii. 7.	4 b
xxii. 10.	6 d	1 Chron. x. 13.	4 b	Ezek. xiv. 3, 3.	4 f e
xxii. 13, 15.	6 b	x. 14.	4 a	xiv. 7.	4 d
xxiii. 2.	6 d	xxii. 3.	4 a	xx. 1.	4 b
xxiii. 4. a	6 b	xiv. 10, 14.	6 d	xx. 3, 3.	4 b f
xxviii. 6.	6 d	xxviii. 10.	6 b	xx. 31, 31.	4 f
xxviii. 7.	4 d	xxi. 30.	4 b	xxxvi. 37.	4 f
xxx. 8.	6 d	2 Chron. xviii. 4.	4 c	Dan. i. 20.	3 a
2 Sam. ii. 1.	6 d	xviii. 6.	4 d	Zeph. i. 6.	4 a
v. 19, 23.	6 d	xviii. 7.	4 b		

a *M.* added to enquire.

β *M.* should I be enquired of to be enquired of by them?

ENRICH.

- עָשָׂר to be rich. HIPHIL *pret.* Ezek. xxvii. 33. *fut.* 1 Sam. xvii. 25: Ps. lxxv. 9.

ENSIGN.

- אֶמְלָה c. a sign; memorial; also a military ensign, especially that of each particular tribe: Num. ii. 2: Ps. lxxiv. 4.

- נִסָּא to lift up anything on high; to lift up an ensign. HITH-POEL *part.* Zech. ix. 16. *מָן* m. a standard, banner, &c., placed on conspicuous situations, Isa. xxx. 17, for the purpose of calling the people together, Isa. v. 26, xi. 10, 12; to collect fugitives, or bring together forces of an army for an attack on the enemy, Isa. xviii. 3; xxxi. 9; of the Messiah, Isa. xi. 10.

ENSNARED.

- מִלְכָּא m. a snare: Job xxxiv. 30, *lit.* from the snares of the people.

ENTANGLE.

נָתַן to roll up, to involve, to entangle; to be perplexed, to wander about in perplexity. NIPHAL part. Exod. xiv. 3; see *Perplex*.

ENTER, ENTRANCE, ENTRY.

- 1 אֵתָן *m.* entrance: Ezek. xl. 15.
 2 בָּוא to come in. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *pret.* *part.* *inf.* קָבֹוא *com.* entrance. *inf.* *f.* an entrance.
 3 הָלַךְ to walk, to go, &c. KAL *inf.*
 4 חָדַר (see *Chamber*), to enter into an inner chamber. KAL part. Poel, Ezek. xxi. 14; Gesenius and Furst, which besieges them, which besets them on every side.
 5 נָתַת to come down upon, to sink deep into, to make a deep impression on the mind. KAL *fut.* Prov. xvii. 10, *margin*. 'aweth,' as from נָתַת.
 6 עָבַר to pass over. KAL *inf.*
 7 פֶּה *m.* a mouth.
 8 פָּתַח *m.* door; entering in; entry: Micah v. 6, *margin*. 'with her own naked swords;' see *Draw*. *inf.* *m.* entrance.

Gen. vii. 13.	2 a	1 Chron. ix. 19.	2 h	Jer. xvii. 27.	2 b
xii. 11.	2 b	xiii. 5.	2 d	xix. 2.	2 c
xix. 3.	2 d	xix. 15.	2 d	xxi. 13.	2 d
xix. 23.	2 a	2 Chron. iv. 23.	2 c	xxii. 2.	2 c
xxi. 33.	2 d	vii. 2, 8.	2 b	xxii. 4.	2 a
xxii. 30.	2 d	xii. 10.	2 c	xxvi. 10.	2 c
Exod. xxxiii. 9.	2 b	xii. 11.	2 b	xxxiv. 10.	2 a
xxv. 15.	2 c	xv. 12.	2 d	xxxvi. 10.	2 c
xl. 35.	2 b	xviii. 9.	2 c	xxxviii. 16.	2 a
Num. iv. 3, 23, 30, 35.	2 e	xxiii. 4.	2 e	xxxviii. 14.	2 h
39, 43.	2 e	xxiii. 13, 15.	2 h	xli. 17.	2 b
v. 24, 27.	2 a	xxiii. 19.	2 d	xlii. 15, 18.	2 b
xx. 24.	2 d	xxvi. 8.	2 b	xliii. 9.	2 c
xxiv. 8.	2 b	xxvii. 2.	2 a	Lam. i. 10, 10.	2 a d
Deut. xxxiii. 1, 2, 3, 3.	2 d	xxx. 8.	2 c	iii. 12.	2 f
8, 8.	2 d	xxxi. 16.	2 e	iv. 12.	2 d
xxix. 12.	2 c	xxxi. 1.	2 d	Ezek. ii. 2.	2 d
Josh. ii. 8.	2 a	xxxii. 14.	2 b	iii. 24.	2 d
viii. 19.	2 d	Neh. ii. 8, 15.	2 d	vii. 23.	2 a
viii. 29.	2 c	x. 29.	2 e	viii. 5.	2 i
x. 19.	2 b	Esth. iv. 2.	2 b	xiii. 9.	2 d
x. 20.	2 d	Job xxii. 4.	2 d	xvi. 8.	2 d
xiii. 5.	2 b	xxxiv. 23.	2 c	xx. 38.	2 d
xx. 4.	2 c	xxxviii. 16, 22.	2 a	xxi. 14.	2 d
Judg. i. 24, 25.	2 h	Ps. xxxviii. 15.	2 d	xxvi. 10, 10.	2 b h
iii. 3.	2 b	xiv. 15.	2 d	xxvii. 3.	2 h
vi. 5.	2 d	xcv. 11.	2 d	xxxvi. 20.	2 d
ix. 35, 40, 44.	2 c	c. 4.	2 c	xxxvii. 5.	2 g
ix. 46.	2 d	cxviii. 20.	2 d	xl. 11, 38, 40.	2 c
xxviii. 9.	2 b	cxix. 130.	2 a	xl. 15.	2 i
xxviii. 16, 17.	2 c	cxliii. 2.	2 d	xli. 6.	2 e
1 Sam. xxiii. 7.	2 b	Prov. ii. 10.	2 d	xlii. 9.	2 h or 2 g
2 Sam. x. 8.	2 c	iv. 14.	2 d	xliii. 12, 14.	2 b
x. 14.	2 d	viii. 3.	2 c	xliiv. 2, 2.	2 d a
xi. 25.	2 c	xvii. 10.	2 c	xliiv. 3, 9, 16.	2 d
1 Kings vi. 31.	2 c	xxviii. 6.	2 d	xliiv. 17, 21.	2 b
viii. 65.	2 b	xxix. 10.	2 c	xlii. 2.	2 a
xiv. 12.	2 b	Isa. ii. 10.	2 d	xlii. 8.	2 b
xxviii. 46.	2 c	iii. 14.	2 d	xlii. 9, 9.	2 e
xix. 13.	2 c	xxiii. 1 a.	2 b	xlii. 10.	2 h
xxii. 10.	2 c	xxvi. 2.	2 d	Dan. xi. 7, 24.	2 d
xxii. 30.	2 b	xxvii. 20.	2 c	xi. 17.	2 b
2 Kings vii. 3.	2 c	xxxviii. 24.	2 d	xi. 40, 41.	2 a
vii. 4, 8.	2 d	lvii. 2.	2 d	Hos. xi. 9.	2 d
ix. 31.	2 a	lix. 14.	2 b	Joel ii. 9.	2 d
x. 8.	2 c	Jer. i. 15.	2 c	Amos v. 5.	2 d
xi. 5.	2 e	ii. 7.	2 d	vi. 14.	2 b
xiv. 25.	2 b	iii. 2.	2 e	Obad. 11.	2 a
xvi. 13.	2 h	xvii. 14.	2 d	13.	2 d
xix. 23.	2 d	ix. 21.	2 a	Jonah iii. 4.	2 b
xxiii. 8.	2 c	xiv. 13.	2 a	Micah v. 6.	2 c
xxiii. 11.	2 b	xvi. 5.	2 d	Hab. iii. 13.	2 d
1 Chron. iv. 39.	2 h	xvii. 20.	2 e	Zech. v. 4.	2 a
v. 9.	2 b	xviii. 25.	2 a		

a *M.* from entering.

ENTERPRISE.

תְּלִישָׁה *f.* (see *Substance, Wisdom*), counsel, fixed purpose: Job v. 12, "their hands cannot perform their enterprise," *margin*. 'anything; their counsel or purpose.'

ENTICE.

- חָדַד to urge, to stir up, to persuade, to entice. HIPHIL *fut.* Deut. xiii. 6.
 פָּתַח to be open, wide; to be open-hearted, easily persuaded or enticed; Piel, to persuade, to entice. KAL *fut.* Job xxxi. 27. PIEL *imp.* Judg. xiv. 15; xvi. 5. *fut.* Exod. xxii. 16; 2 Chron. xviii. 19, 20, 21; Prov. i. 10; xvi. 29. PUAL *fut.* Jer. xx. 10.

ENTREAT.

פָּנַע to fall upon; to strike a league with any one, to entreat well. HIPHIL *pret.* Jer. xv. 11, *margin*. 'or, I will entreat the enemy for thee.' Gesenius, "I will cause the enemy to come as a suppliant to thee."

ENVIRON.

סָבַב to compass. NIPHAL *pret.* Josh. vii. 9.

ENVY.

קָנָא perhaps originally to burn or be inflamed; in Piel it is applied to the mind burning with jealousy, envy, zeal, &c. PIEL *pret.* Ps. lxxiii. 3. *fut.* Gen. xxvi. 14; xxx. 1; xxxvii. 11; Ps. xxxvii. 1; cvi. 16; Prov. iii. 31; xxiii. 17; xxiv. 1, 19; Isa. xi. 13; Ezek. xxxi. 9. *part.* Num. xi. 29. קָנָא *f.* ardour, ardent zeal, envy, jealousy: Job v. 2; Prov. xiv. 30; xxvii. 4; Eccles. iv. 4; ix. 6; Isa. xi. 13; xxvi. 11; Ezek. xxxv. 11.

EPHAH.

אֵפָה more rarely אֵפָה *f.* a measure, the capacity of which is not clearly ascertained; Josephus compares it to the *Attic Medimnus*, which is about 1 and 1/4th of an English bushel: Exod. xvi. 36, &c.

EPHOD.

אֵפֹד and אֵפֹד *m.* אֵפֹד *f.* (see *Gird*), a garment belonging to the high priest when officiating in the temple, richly embroidered with a curious variety of colours and figures. It was put on over all the other garments, and reached but a little below the middle of the body: it had no sleeves, and was fastened on each shoulder by two pieces joined together by a golden button, on which was a precious stone, engraved with the names of the twelve tribes, six on one shoulder and six on the other. A girdle of the same precious work was fastened to the ephod, as a part of it, and served to gird it over the heart or breast to the high priest's body. Ephods, or garments of the same shape with the high priest's ephod, were worn by priests and Levites. King David also wore an ephod. אֵפֹד and אֵפֹד *m.* Exod. xxv. 7, &c. אֵפֹד *f.* Exod. xxviii. 8; xxxix. 5.

EQUAL.

- 1 **דָּלָה** to hang down; to draw up, to lift up; or,
 2 **דָּלַל** to bring low; to fail, to be impoverished. *KAL pret.*
 Prov. xxvi. 7. It is disputed to which root this form
 should be referred; the meaning may be, hangs down
 as a useless limb, is impoverished or made useless;
 perhaps both meanings should be considered as be-
 longing to the expression.
- 3 **מִישָׁרִים** *m. pl.* uprightness; things that are equal.
- 4 **עָרַךְ** to set in order; to compare; to estimate. *KAL fut.*
עָרְךָ *m.* order, estimation: Ps. lv. 13.
- 5 **שָׁחַ** to be compared. *KAL fut.* *HIPHIL fut.*
- 6 **שָׁלַב** (see *Ledges*); this verb seems to express the idea of
 parallel uniformity; equally distant. *PAUL part.*
- 7 **זָכַן** to weigh. *NIPHAL fut.*

Exod. xxxvi. 22.	6	Prov. xxvi. 7.	1, or 2	Ezek. xviii. 25, 26.	7
Job xxviii. 17, 19.	4 a	Isa. xl. 25.	5 a	29, 30.	7
Ps. xvii. 2.	3	xlvi. 5.	5 b	xxxiii. 17, 17, 20.	7
lv. 13.	4 b	Lam. ii. 13.	5 b		

EQUITY.

- יָשָׁר** straight, right: Micah iii. 9. **יָשָׁר** *m.* Prov. xvii. 26.
מִישׁוֹר *m.* Isa. xi. 4: Mal. ii. 6. **מִישָׁרִים** *m. pl.* Ps.
 xcvi. 9; xcix. 4: Prov. i. 3; ii. 9.
- פְּשָׁוֶה** *m.* rectitude, prosperity, success: Eccles. ii. 21.
- נִכְחָה** *f.* uprightness, right: Isa. lix. 14.

ERBOT.

- נָצַב** to place; to set up. *HIPHIL fut.* Gen. xxxiii. 20.

ERRAND.

- דָּבָר** a word, &c.: Gen. xxiv. 33: Judg. iii. 19: 2 Kings ix. 5.

ERR, ERROR.

- 1 **שָׁגָג** to err from imprudence, rashness, or ignorance, but not
 wilfully, being deceived. *KAL pret.* **שָׁגָגָה** *f.* that
 which is done in ignorance, unwittingly, or unawares.
- 2 **שָׁגָה** of the same primary meaning with the former, but im-
 plying something more or stronger in the act; it is used
 of those who err through wine, or under the influence
 of strong passions, or of those who go far astray: as im-
 plying sin, it is to be distinguished from what is done
 presumptuously, or with a high hand; *comp.* Num. xv.
 22, &c., with xv. 30. Ps. cxix. 21, "the proud, which
 do err from thy commandments," i.e. leave them, not
 walking in them, and doing and teaching what they do
 not know; *comp.* 1 Tim. i. 7; verse 118, "that err from
 thy statutes;" LXX. ἀποστατούντες ἀπὸ τῶν δικαιωμάτων
 σου. 1 Tim. iv. 1, 2 Pet. ii. 18: "one that erreth," and
 "the simple," are spoken of in conjunction, Ezek. xlv. 30;
 the former, not knowing what he saith or doeth; the
 latter, deceived and misled. *KAL pret.* *inf.* *fut.*
part. Poel. **שָׁגָוִים** *f. pl.* errors. **שָׁגָוָה** *f.*
- 3 **שָׁלַ** *m.* a fault committed inadvertently in case or negligence
 of mind. **שָׁלוּ** *Ch. f.* error, negligence.

- 4 **חָפָה** to wander, go astray; spoken of drunken persons, and of
 the mind as erring from the paths of virtue and piety;
 to be deceived, in a moral sense. *KAL pret.* *fut.*
part. *HIPHIL pret.* *fut.* *part.* **חָפָה** *f.* error, im-
 piety. **חָפָוִים** *m. pl.* mockery.

Lev. v. 18.	1 a	Prov. x. 17.	4 f	Isa. xxxii. 6.	4 g
Num. xv. 22.	2 c	xiv. 22.	4 b	xxxiv. 8.	4 b
1 Sam. xxvi. 21.	2 c	xix. 27.	3 b	lxiii. 17.	4 e
2 Sam. vi. 7.	3	Eccles. v. 6.	1 b	Jer. x. 15.	4 h
2 Chron. xxxiii. 9.	4 e	x. 5.	1 b	xxxiii. 13, 32.	4 e
Job vi. 24.	2 a	Isa. iii. 12.	4 f	li. 18.	4 h
xix. 4, 4.	2 a f	ix. 16.	4 f	Ezek. xiv. 20.	2 d
Ps. xix. 12.	2 e	xix. 14.	4 d	Dan. vi. 4.	3 a
xcv. 10.	4 c	xxviii. 7, 7, 7.	2 a	Hos. iv. 12.	4 d
cxix. 21, 118.	2 d	xxix. 24.	4 c	Amos ii. 4.	4 e
cxix. 110.	4 a	xxx. 28.	4 f	Micah iii. 5.	4 f

ESCAPE.

- 1 **אָבַד** to perish. *KAL pret.* Job xi. 20.
- 2 **יָצָא** to go out; to go forth as delivered from danger. *KAL*
pret. *inf.*
- 3 **קָלַט** to be smooth; to slip away, to escape quickly. With
inf., speedily escape. *NIPHAL pret.* *inf.* *imp.*
fut. *part.* *HIPHIL fut.*
- 4 **פָּנָס** *m.* flight; see *Flee*.
- 5 **נָעַל** to deliver with energy and power. *NIPHAL fut.* *HI-*
PHIL pret.
- 6 **עָבַר** to pass over. *KAL fut.*
- 7 **עֵינִי** *com.* eye: 2 Sam. xx. 6.
- 8 **פָּלַט** to escape out of danger; very similar to **קָלַט**. *KAL*
pret. **פָּלַט** *fut.* **פָּלִיט** *m.* such as escape. **פָּלִיט** *m.*
 liberation. **פָּלִיט** *m.* escaper, that escapeth, is escaped,
 &c. **פָּלִיט** *m.* those that escape. **פָּלִיטָה** *f.* escape,
 deliverance; what has escaped. **פָּלִיטָה** *m.* escape.
- 9 **שְׁאֵרִית** *f.* remnant, remainder.

Gen. xiv. 13.	8 e	2 Kings xix. 30, 31.	8 g	Isa. lxvi. 19.	8 f
xix. 17, 17, 23.	8 c	xix. 37.	3 a	Jer. xi. 11.	2 b
xix. 19.	8 b	1 Chron. iv. 43.	8 g	xxv. 35, 3	8 g
xix. 20.	8 d	2 Chron. xvi. 7.	3 a	xxxii. 4.	8 d
xxxii. 8 a	8 g	xx. 24.	8 g	xxxiv. 3.	3 d
Exod. i. 5.	8 f	xxx. 6.	8 g	xxxviii. 18, 23.	3 d
Num. xi. 22.	8 f	xxvi. 20.	8 g	xxi. 15.	8 a
Deut. xiii. 15.	5 a	Ezra i. 8, 14, 15.	8 g	xxii. 17.	8 e
Josh. viii. 22, 23.	8 e	Neh. i. 2.	8 g	xxiv. 14, 14.	8 e c
Judg. iii. 23, 24.	3 a d	Ezra. iv. 13.	2 b	xxiv. 23.	8 e
iii. 29.	8 a	Job i. 15, 16, 17, 19.	2 d	xxvi. 6.	8 d
xii. 5.	8 e	xi. 20.	4 h	xxviii. 8.	3 d
xii. 17.	8 g	xi. 20.	3 f	xxviii. 19.	3 e
1 Sam. xiv. 41.	2 a	Ps. lv. 8.	8 d	l. 23.	8 g
xxii. 10, 12, 17, 18.	3 d	lvi. 7, 7.	8 d	li. 23, 5.	8 g
xxii. 1, 20.	3 d	lxi. 2.	8 b	li. 50.	8 c
xxiii. 13.	3 a	cxix. 7, 7.	3 a	Lam. ii. 22.	8 e
xxvii. 1, 1.	8 b d, a	cxli. 10.	6	Ezek. vi. 9, 9.	8 e
xxx. 17.	3 a	Prov. xix. 5.	3 d	vii. 16, 16.	8 a
2 Sam. i. 3.	3 a	Eccles. vii. 26.	3 d	xxvii. 15, 15.	3 d
iv. 6.	3 a	Isa. iv. 2.	8 g	xxiv. 23, 27.	8 e
xv. 14.	8 g	x. 20.	8 g	xxxiii. 21, 21.	8 e
xx. 6.	5 b, 7	xv. 9.	8 g	Dan. xi. 41.	3 d
1 Kings xviii. 44.	3 d	xx. 6.	3 d	xi. 42.	8 g
xix. 17, 17.	3 e	xxxvii. 31, 32.	8 g	Joel ii. 3.	8 g
xx. 20.	3 d	xxxvii. 32.	3 a	Amos ix. 1.	8 e
2 Kings ix. 15.	8 e	xiv. 20.	8 e	Obad. 14.	8 e
x. 24.	3 d				

a *ut* shall be for an escaping. b *ut* a remainder, or escaper. c *ut* shall deliverance be to them. d *ut* and escaping shall perish. e *ut* a remainder, or escaper. f *ut* there be no escaping.

ESCHEW.

- סָרַח** to turn aside out of the way. *KAL part.* Poel, Job i. 1,
lit. turned from; 8; ii. 3.

SPOUSE, SPOUSAL.

אָרשׁ to betrothe. PIEL *pret.* 2 Sam. iii. 14.

קִבְלוֹת *f. pl.* espousals; see *Spouse*: Jer. ii. 2.

חֲתָנָה *f.* see *Marry*: Cant. iii. 11.

ESPY. See SPY.

ESTABLISH.

1 אָמַן to support, bear. Niphal, to be supported, borne; to be faithful, firm; to be founded, stable. NIPHAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* *d. inf.* *f. truth.*

2 אָמַץ to be firm, strong. PIEL, to strengthen; to set up, to build: *inf.*

3 אָמַץ to be strong; see *Confirm*. KAL *pret.*

4 אָסַר to lay the foundation, to found. KAL *pret.*

5 אָסַר to set; to establish. HIPHIL *imp.*

6 אָסַב to sit, to dwell; to make to dwell. HIPHIL *fut.*

7 אָסַב to stand, to be erect; to stand firm, to be established; to be prepared; to be founded. NIPHAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* POLEL *a. pret.* *b. imp.* *c. fut.* HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* HOPHAL *a. pret.* HITHPOLEL *a. fut.*

8 אָסַב to set, to put, to place; to fix, to establish. HIPHIL *fut.*

9 אָסַב to lean; to keep firm and steady, to establish. KAL *part.* Paul.

10 אָסַר to uphold, to support. KAL *inf.*

11 אָסַר to stand. HIPHIL *a. inf.* *b. fut.*

12 אָסַר to arise; to stand firm and upright; to continue. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* אָסַר Ch. P'AL *b. inf.* APHEL *a. fut.*

13 אָסַר Ch. to be or become straight. HOPHAL *pret.*

Gen. vi. 18.	18 c	1 Chron. xvii. 14.	7 c	Prov. iv. 26.	7 b
ix. 9.	18 g	xvii. 23.	1 b	viii. 23.	2
ix. 11, 17.	12 c	xvii. 24, 24.	1 b, 7 c	xii. 3, 19.	7 b
xvii. 7, 19.	12 c	xxii. 10.	7 g	xv. 22.	12 b
xvii. 21.	12 f	xxviii. 7.	7 g	xv. 25.	8
xli. 32.	7 c	2 Chron. i. 9.	1 b	xvi. 3, 12.	7 b
Exod. vi. 4.	12 c	ix. 8.	11 a	xx. 18.	7 b
xv. 17.	7 d	xii. 1.	7 h	xxiv. 3.	7 m
Lev. xxv. 30.	12 a	xx. 20.	1 b	xxv. 5.	7 b
xxvi. 9.	12 c	xxv. 3.	3	xxix. 4.	11 b
Num. xxx. 18.	12 f	xxx. 5.	11 b	xxxix. 14.	7 b
xxx. 14.	12 c	xxxii. 1.	1 d	xxx. 4.	12 c
Deut. viii. 18.	12 d	Job xxi. 8.	7 c	Isa. ii. 2.	7 c
xix. 15.	12 b	xxii. 28.	12 b	vii. 9.	1 b
xxviii. 9.	12 f	xxxvi. 7.	6	ix. 7.	10
xxxix. 13.	12 d	Ps. vii. 9.	7 f	xvi. 5.	7 l
xxxix. 6.	7 f	xxiv. 2.	7 f	xiv. 18.	7 d
1 Sam. i. 23.	12 f	xl. 2.	7 d	xlix. 8.	12 d
iii. 20.	1 c	xlvi. 8.	7 f	lv. 14.	7 m
xiii. 13.	7 g	lxviii. 5.	12 f	lxii. 7.	7 f
xx. 31.	7 b	lxviii. 69.	4	Jer. x. 12.	7 k
xxiv. 20.	12 a	lxxxvii. 5.	7 f	xxx. 20.	7 b
2 Sam. v. 12.	7 g	lxxxix. 2, 4.	7 i	xxxiii. 2.	7 h
vii. 12.	7 g	lxxxix. 21, 37.	7 b	li. 16.	7 k
vii. 16, 16.	1 a, 7 c	xc. 17, 17.	7 e	Ezek. xvi. 60, 62.	12 c
vii. 25.	12 e	xcii. 2.	7 c	Dan. iv. 36.	13
vii. 28.	7 c	xcvi. 10.	7 b	vi. 7.	12 h
1 Kings ii. 12.	7 b	xcix. 4.	7 d	vi. 8, 15.	12 i
ii. 24.	7 g	cil. 28.	7 b	xi. 14.	11 a
ii. 45.	7 c	cxii. 8.	9	Amos v. 15.	5
ii. 46.	7 a	cxix. 90.	7 d	Micah iv. 1.	7 c
ix. 5.	12 c	cxl. 1.	7 b	Hab. i. 12.	4
xv. 4.	11 a	Prov. iii. 19.	7 d	Zech. v. 11.	7 l
1 Chron. xvii. 11.	7 g				

ESTATE.

לָרַשׁ to become great. HIPHIL, to come to great estate: *pret.* Eccles. i. 16.

יָרֵךְ *f.* state, condition, manner: Eccles. iii. 18.

מָן *m.* place, &c.: Dan. xi. 7, 20, 21, 38.

קִרְמָה *f.* antiquity; former estate, old estate: Ezek. xvi. 55, 55, 55; xxxvi. 11.

חֹרֶךְ *m.* law; probably *i. q.* חֹרֶךְ in the parallel place. 1 Chron. xvii. 17, "Hast regarded me according to the estate of a man of high degree, O Lord God;" rather and literally, according to the law of the man from on high, Jehovah Elohim. See C. B. Michaelis, Ueberiores Annotationes in loc. "Thou hast spoken to me of my son and seed, so that I conclude he will be the Jehovah that shall reign," Ps. xciii. 1; xcvi. 10: the true God, Ps. xiv. 7, 8: and thy son in the divine nature, Ps. ii. 7; and my Lord, Ps. cx. 1, Matt. xxii. 43, 44. See *Manner*.

ESTEEM, ESTIMATE, ESTIMATION.

1 חָשַׁב to think, intend, account; regard. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* NIPHAL *a. pret.* *d. fut.*

2 חָשַׁר to be right. PIEL, to esteem right: *pret.*

3 עָרַךְ to set in order; to esteem, to estimate. KAL *a. fut.* HIPHIL *a. pret.* *c. fut.* *d. fut.* *e. m. estimation.*

4 אָסַר to hide, to lay up in store, to lay up carefully. KAL *pret.*

Lev. v. 15, 18.	3 d	Lev. xvii. 14, 14.	3 b c	Pa. cxix. 128.	2
vi. 8.	3 d	Num. xviii. 16.	3 d	Isa. xxix. 16, 17.	1 d
xxvii. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.	4	Job xxiii. 12.	4	liii. 3, 4.	1 a
6, 7, 8, 13, 15, 16.	3 a	xxxvi. 19.	3 a	Lam. iv. 2.	1 o
17, 18, 19, 23, 23.	1 b	zli. 27.	1 b		
25, 27, 27.	3 d				

ESTRANGE.

אָר (see *Strange*); to be a stranger in another country, or to be estranged from the friendship and privileges of the place where one sojourns. KAL *a. pret.* Job xix. 13: Ps. lviii. 3; lxxviii. 30. NIPHAL *b. pret.* Ezek. xiv. 5.

נָכַר (see *Strange*); PIEL, to make strange, or reject: *fut.* Jer. xix. 4. LXX. and Vulg. ἀπαλλοτριώσω, *abalienarunt* (milit) *hunc locum*, i. e. by consecrating it to foreign gods. Targ. and Syr., they have polluted.

ETERNAL, ETERNITY.

עַד (see *Ever*); Isa. lvii. 15.

עוֹלָם ever, everlasting; duration of time that is concealed or hidden: Isa. lx. 15.

קִדְם *m.* that which is before; ancient: Deut. xxxiii. 27.

ETHANIM.

אֵתָן *adj.* constant, lasting, never failing, *perennis*, applied especially to water: 1 Kings viii. 2, i. e. the month of flowing brooks (otherwise called Tizri), which corresponds to part of September and part of October.

EVEN.

מִישׁוֹר *m.* plain, even place: Ps. xxvi. 12.

צָדִיק *m.* righteousness: Job xxxi. 6, *li.* balance of righteousness.

EVEN, EVENING, EVENTIDE.

יָמִים *m.* day: Prov. vii. 9, *marg.* 'evening of the day.'

עָרַב to be or grow dark. *KAL inf.* Judg. xix. 9. *HIPHIL inf.* 1 Sam. xvii. 16. עָרַב *m.* the evening, when the day begins to be obscured: Gen. i. 5, &c. עֶרְבָה *f.* desert: Jer. v. 6. עֶרְבִים *dual*, found only in the phrase בֵּין עֶרְבִים between the two evenings, Exod. xvi. 12, xxx. 8; the time when—according to Exod. xii. 6, Lev. xxiii. 5, Num. ix. 3, 5, 11—the paschal lamb was slain, and—according to Exod. xxix. 39, 41, Num. xxviii. 4, 8—the daily evening offering was presented. See *Ges. Lexicon*.

עֵת *com.* time, season, convenient opportunity: Gen. viii. 11, *lit.* in the time of the evening; translated *tide*, in connexion with *even*, Josh. viii. 29: 2 Sam. xi. 2: Isa. xvii. 14.

עָנָה to look. *KAL inf.* Gen. xxiv. 63, “at the eventide;” *Heb.* at the looking forth, or, the turn towards the even.

EVENT.

מַקְרָה *m.* that which befalleth: Eccles. ii. 14; ix. 2, 3.

EVER.

- 1 **אָרְךָ** *m.* length; for ever, *lit.* length of days, all the days.
- 2 **דּוֹר** *m.* generation; for evermore, *lit.* to generation and generation.
- 3 **יּוֹם** day; for ever, evermore, *lit.* all days, length of days.
- 4 **נֶעְחָד** *m.* permanency, perpetuity, eternity; for ever.
- 5 **עַד** *m.* time forward, in duration; where not determined by some word accompanying, perpetuity, eternity; “ever,” “for ever,” “evermore.”
- 6 **עוֹלָם** *m.* everlasting; duration of time that is concealed or hidden; eternity; “ever,” “for ever,” “evermore.” Gen. iii. 22, &c.: 1 Chron. xxviii. 7, “unto for ever;” xxix. 10, *lit.* from ever and ever. * עִלּוּם *m.* עִלּוּם *Ch. m.*
- 7 **צִמְחָתָהּ** *f.* a cutting off; “for ever,” *marg.* ‘for cutting off, or, to be quite cut off.’
- 8 **קָדֵם** *m.* that which is before, ancient.
- 9 **תָּמִיד** *m.* continual, perpetual.

No. 6 not included.

Gen. xliii. 9.	3	Job xxxvi. 7.	4	Pa. lxxxiii. 17.	5
xliv. 32.	3	Pa. ix. 5, 6.	6, 5	lxxxix. 29.	5
Exod. xv. 18, 18.	6, 5	ix. 18.	6, 5	lxxxix. 46.	4
Lev. vi. 13.	9	x. 16, 16.	6, 5	xciii. 7.	5
xxv. 23, 30.	7	xciii. 1.	4	xciv. 5.	1, 3
Num. xxiv. 20, 24.	5	xvi. 11.	4	civ. 5. a	6, 5
Deut. iv. 40.	5	xix. 9.	5	cv. 4.	9
xviii. 5.	3	xxi. 4, 4.	6, 5	cxi. 3, 10.	5
xix. 9.	3	xxi. 6.	5	cxi. 8, 8.	5, 6
xxviii. 29.	3	xxii. 28.	5	cxii. 3, 9.	5, 6
Josh. iv. 24.	3	xxiii. 6.	1, 3	cxix. 44, 44.	6, 5
1 Sam. ii. 32, 35.	3	xxv. 15.	3	cxixii. 12, 14.	6, 5
xxviii. 2.	3	xxviii. 28.	3	cxlv. 1, 1.	6, 5
2 Sam. ii. 28.	4	xxxvii. 29.	5	cxlv. 2, 2.	6, 5
1 Kings v. 1.	3	xliv. 23.	4	cxlv. 21, 21.	6, 5
xi. 39.	3	xlv. 6, 6.	6, 5	cxlviii. 6, 6.	6, 5
xii. 7.	3	xlv. 17, 17.	6, 5	Prov. viii. 23, β.	8
2 Kings xvii. 37.	3	xlvi. 14, 14.	6, 5	xii. 19.	5
1 Chron. xxviii. 9.	5	xlvi. 9.	4	xxix. 14.	5
2 Chron. x. 7.	3	li. 3.	9	Isa. xxvi. 4.	5
xxi. 7.	3	lii. 5.	4	xxviii. 28.	4
xxxiii. 7.	6 a	lii. 8, 8.	6, 5	xxx. 8, 8.	6, 5
Job iv. 20.	4	lxi. 8.	5	xxxiii. 20.	4
xiv. 20.	4	lxviii. 16.	4	xxxiv. 10, 10, 10.	6, 4, 4
xix. 24.	5	lxix. 1, 10, 19.	4	lxiv. 9.	5
xx. 7.	4	lxxvii. 8, 8.	4, 2	lxv. 18.	5
xxiii. 7.	4	lxxx. 5.	4	Jer. xxxi. 36.	3

Jer. xxxii. 39.	3	Dan. iii. 9.	6 b	Dan. xii. 3, 3.	6, 5
xxxv. 19.	3	iv. 34.	6 b	Amos i. 11.	4
i. 39.	4	v. 10.	6 b	Micah iv. 5, 5.	6, 5
Iam. v. 20.	4	vi. 6, 21, 26.	6 b	vii. 18.	5
Dan. ii. 4, 20, 20, γ 44.	6 b	vii. 18, 18, 18.	6 b		

a *lit.* for ever and ever. β *lit.* from the olden times of the earth. γ *lit.* unto ever.

EVERLASTING.

יּוֹם *m.* day: Micah v. 2, *marg.* ‘from the days of eternity.’

עַד *m.* (see *Ever*): Isa. ix. 6, *lit.* father of eternity; Hab. iii. 6. Compare *Te Deum*, ver. 2.

עוֹלָם *m.* (see *Ever*): Gen. ix. 16, &c.: Hab. iii. 6. Ps. xc. 2, 2, of time, endless and unlimited, whether past or yet to come. עָלַם *Ch. m.* Dan. iv. 3, 34; vii. 14, 27.

קָדֵם *m.* that which is before, ancient: Hab. i. 12.

EVIDENCE.

סֵפֶר *m.* book, register: Jer. xxxii. 10, 11, 12, 14, 14, 14, 16, 44.

EVIDENT.

פָּנִים *m. pl.* face: Job vi. 28, *marg.* ‘before your face.’

EVIL.

- 1 **אָנָן** *m.* vanity, misfortune, calamity: Prov. xii. 21.
- 2 **אִישׁ** *m.* a man: Ps. cxl. 11, *marg.* ‘a man of tongue.’
- 3 **דְּבַר** *m.* word, matter, &c.; “evil favouredness,” *lit.* an evil thing.
- 4 **בְּלִיעַל** see *Wicked*: Ps. xli. 8, *marg.* ‘a thing of Belial.’
- 5 **רָע** to be evil, wicked; to be pernicious, hurtful. *KAL fut.*
- 6 **לָשׁוֹן** *com.* tongue: Ps. cxl. 11, *marg.* ‘a man of tongue.’
- 7 **רָעָה** to break, to break in pieces; *intrans.* to be evil, bad; from the idea of breaking, being broken and so made worthless; to be evil; to do evil; to deal ill with. It implies also displeasure, anger, sadness, envy. With *inf.*, indeed do evil. *KAL* * *pret.* *HIPHIL* * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* רָעָה *adj.* Gen. ii. 9, &c. * רָעָה *m.* evil, wickedness.
- 8 **רָעָה** to feed; to consume. *KAL part.* Poel, Job xxiv. 21, i. e. oppresseth.

No. 7 f not included.

Gen. xlv. 5.	7 b	Pa. xli. 8.	4	Jer. xlii. 23.	7 e
Exod. v. 22, 23.	7 b	xciv. 16.	7 e	xx. 13.	7 e
Lev. v. 4.	7 c	cxix. 115.	7 e	xxi. 12.	7 e
Deut. xv. 9.	7 f, 3	cxl. 11.	1, 6	xxiii. 2.	7 e
xvii. 1.	7 f, 3	Prov. xli. 21.	1	xxiii. 14.	7 e
xxvi. 6.	7 d	xxiv. 8.	7 c	xxiii. 22, 22.	7 f, 5
xxviii. 54, 56.	5	xxiv. 19.	7 e	xxiv. 3, 3, 3.	7 f, 5
Josh. xxiv. 15.	7 a	Isa. i. 4.	7 e	xxiv. 5, 5.	7 f, 5
1 Kings xiv. 9.	7 d	i. 16, 16.	7 e	xxv. 29.	7 c
xvii. 20.	7 b	ix. 17.	7 e	xxvi. 3, 3, 3.	7 f, 5
1 Chron. xxi. 17.	7 c b	xiv. 20.	7 e	xxvi. 17.	7 e
Job viii. 20.	7 e	xxii. 2, 2.	7 f e	xxviii. 9.	7 b
xxiv. 21.	8	xli. 23.	7 d	xxix. 17.	7 e
Pa. xxvi. 5.	7 e	Jer. iv. 4.	7 e	xxviii. 9.	7 b
xxxvii. 1, 9.	7 e	iv. 23.	7 c	xxv. 22.	7 e
xxxvii. 8.	7 c	x. 5.	7 d	Zeph. i. 12.	7 d

EUNUCH.

סָרִיס an eunuch; courtier, chamberlain: 2 Kings ix. 32, *marg.* ‘or, chamberlains;’ xx. 18: Isa. xxxix. 7; lvi. 3, 4: Jer. xxix. 2, *marg.* ‘or, chamberlains;’ xxxiv. 19; xxxviii. 7; xli. 16; lii. 25: Dan. i. 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 18.

EWEL. (See also **YOUNG**.)

עֶזְרָא *f.* a lamb that has done sucking; a young sheep; ewe

lamb; covenants were ratified by a present of seven ewe lambs or sheep: Gen. xxi. 28, 29, 30: Lev. xiv. 10: Num. vi. 14: 2 Sam. xii. 3.

אִמָּה *a female, or mother sheep:* Gen. xxxi. 38; xxxii. 14.

אִמָּה *com. a lamb or kid, a sheep or goat:* Lev. xxii. 28, *marg.* 'or, she goat.'

EXACT, EXACTION.

1 נִשְׁאָה *f. expulsion, driving out, of persons from their possessions.*

2 נָצַח *to go forth. HIPHIL, to cause to come forth: fut.*

3 נָנַשׁ *to urge, drive on to labour; to press a debtor; to oppress. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel.*

4 נָשָׂא *to receive as usury, or, to exact. KAL ^apart. Poel. HIPHIL ^bfut. Job xi. 6, or, God hath caused thee to be forgotten of thine iniquity.*

5 נָשָׂא *the same. KAL ^apart. HIPHIL ^bfut. ^cמִשְׁפָּא *m. exaction.**

Deut. xv. 2, 3.	3 b	Neh. v. 10, 11.	4 a	Isa. lviii. 3.	3 b
2 Kings xv. 20.	2	x. 31.	5 c	lx. 17.	3 c
xxiii. 35.	3 a	Job xi. 6.	4 b	Ezek. xiv. 9.	1
Neh. v. 7.	5 a, or 4 a	Ps. lxxxix. 22.	5 b		

EXALT.

1 נָבַח *to be high, to be exalted. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dinf. ^efut. ^fpart. See Gate.*

2 נָשָׂא *to lift or raise up. KAL ^apret. NIPHAL ^bfut. ^cpart. PIEL ^dpret. HITHPAEL ^efut. ^fpart.*

3 נָסַח *to cast up, to oppose oneself. PILPEL ^aimp. HITHPOEL ^bpart.*

4 נָעַל *to ascend. NIPHAL pret.*

5 נָדַם *to be high or lifted up; to exalt oneself, seq. עָלָה to triumph over any one: Ps. xiii. 3. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. POEL ^eimp. ^fpart. POLAL ^apret. ^bpart. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dimp. ^efut. ^fpart. HITHPOEL ^afut.*

6 נָדַם *to be lifted up; to be high. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^cfut.*

7 נָשָׂב *to be raised high, as an inaccessible fortress; as a person, in such a place of defence. Hence in Piel, to set on high, or out of the reach of danger. KAL ^apret. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cpart. HIPHIL ^dfut.*

Exod. ix. 17.	3 b	Ps. xlvii. 9.	4	Isa. xii. 4.	7 c
xv. 2.	5 f	lvii. 5, 11.	5 c	xiii. 2.	5 k
Num. xxiv. 7.	2 e	lxvi. 7.	5 d	xiv. 13.	5 d or 1
1 Sam. ii. 1.	5 a	lxxv. 10.	5 g	xxv. 1.	5 f
ii. 10.	5 l	lxxxix. 16, 17, 24.	5 d	xxx. 18.	5 d
2 Sam. v. 12.	2 d	lxxxix. 19.	5 i	xxxiii. 5.	7 c
xxii. 47.	5 d	xcii. 10.	5 l	xxxiii. 10.	6 c
1 Kings i. 5.	2 f	xcvii. 9.	4	xxxvii. 23.	5 i
xiv. 7.	5 i	xcix. 5, 9.	5 e	xl. 4.	2 b
xvi. 2.	5 i	cvii. 32.	5 f	xlx. 11.	5 d
2 Kings xix. 23.	5 i	cviii. 5.	5 c	li. 13.	5 d
1 Chron. xxix. 11.	2 f	cxii. 9.	5 d	Ezek. xvii. 24.	1 c
Neh. ix. 6.	5 h	cxviii. 18.	5 b	xix. 11.	1 b
Job v. 11.	7 a	cxviii. 23.	5 f	xxi. 26.	1 d
xvii. 4.	5 f	cxli. 8.	5 d	xxix. 15.	2 e
xxiv. 24.	6 a	cxlviii. 14.	5 l	xxx. 1.	1 a
xxvi. 7.	1 b	Prov. iv. 8.	2 a	xxxii. 5.	1 b
xxvii. 22.	7 d	xl. 11.	5 d	Dan. xi. 14.	2 e
Ps. xii. 8.	5 b	xiv. 29.	5 m	xl. 36.	5 n
xiii. 2.	5 d	xiv. 34.	5 f	Hos. xi. 7.	5 f
xviii. 46.	5 d	xv. 19.	1 f	xiii. 1.	2 a
xxi. 13.	5 c	Isa. ii. 2.	2 c	xiii. 6.	5 d
xxiv. 3.	5 f	ii. 11, 17.	7 b	Obad. 4.	1 e
xxvii. 24.	5 f	v. 16.	1 b	Micah iv. 1.	2 c
xlvi. 10, 10.	5 d				

EXAMINE.

נִבְחַן *to try. KAL imp. Ps. xxvi. 2.*

נִבְחַן *to search. PIEL inf. Ezra x. 16. For נִבְחַן see Gesenius' Gram. § 8, rem. 10.*

EXCEED, EXCEEDING, EXCEEDINGLY.

1 אֱלֹהִים *m. pl. God: Jonah iii. 3, lit. of God; comp. Ps. xxxvi. 6.*

2 נָבַר *to be strong, to prevail. HITHPAEL, to conduct oneself proudly, insolently: fut.*

3 נָרַל *to be or become great. KAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cנָרַל *adj. great.**

4 נִיל *m. gladness: Job iii. 22, lit. rejoicing unto gladness.*

5 יִסַּף *to add. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cfut.*

6 יִתֵּר *m. abundance, used adverbially. יִתֵּר *Ch. adj. id.**

7 מֵאֲדָר *m. strength, force; used also adverbially, exceedingly, either singly, or מֵאֲדָר מֵאֲדָר, or מֵאֲדָר מֵאֲדָר.*

8 קָרַח *to be superfluous, to hang over. KAL part. Paul.*

9 רַב *adj. many, much, &c.*

10 רָבָה *to multiply. HIPHIL inf.*

11 שְׁנִיָּא *Ch. adj. many, great, much.*

12 שִׂמְחָה *f. joy, gladness.*

Gen. vii. 19.	7 a	2 Sam. xiii. 15.	3 c, 7	Pa. lxviii. 3.	12
xiii. 13.	7	1 Kings iv. 29.	7	cxix. 96, 107.	7
xv. 1.	7	vii. 47.	7 a	cxliii. 3, 4.	9
xvi. 10.	10	x. 7.	5 b	Jer. xlviii. 29.	7
xvii. 2, 6, 20.	7 b	x. 23.	3 a	Ezek. ix. 9.	7 b
xxvii. 33.	3 c, 7	2 Kings x. 4.	7 a	xvi. 13.	7 b
xxvii. 34.	7	1 Chron. ix. 2.	7	xxiii. 15.	8
xxx. 43.	7 a	2 Chron. ix. 6.	5 a	xxxvii. 10.	7 a
xlvi. 27.	7	xi. 12, c.	7, 10	xlvi. 10.	7
Exod. i. 7.	7 b	xiv. 14.	9	Dan. iii. 23.	6 a
xix. 16.	7	xxii. 27.	7	vi. 23.	11
Num. xiv. 7.	7 a	Neh. ii. 10, β.	3 c	vii. 7, 19.	6 a
Deut. xxv. 3, 3.	5 c	Ezth. iv. 4.	7	viii. 9.	6
1 Sam. xxi. 41.	3 b	Job iii. 23.	3	Jonah i. 10, 16.	3 c
xxvi. 21.	7, 10	xxxvi. 9.	4	iii. 3.	1
2 Sam. viii. 8.	7	Pa. xxi. 6.	12	iv. 1, β.	3 c
xii. 2.	7	xlili. 4.	12	iv. 6.	3 c

a *lit. and strengthened one to a multitude of strength.* *β* *lit. with great grief.*

EXCEL, EXCELLENT, EXCELLENCE.

1 אֲדָר *adj. mighty, illustrious, powerful, noble. See Glory.*

2 בָּחַר *to choose. KAL part. Paul.*

3 נָאָה *to rise up, to increase; to be raised up, elevated; to be eminent, to excel. Applied to God, it signifies the highest magnificence, power, and excellency most illustriously displayed; applied to men, it signifies superior honour, virtue, excellence, and lustre; applied to waters, the sea, waves, it signifies their rising, overflowing, boisterous tossing and roaring; applied to plants, it denotes their growth; to smoke, its ascending up; to afflictions, their increase, &c. Excellency sometimes means that which causes elation of mind, Ezek. xxiv. 21. * נָאָה *m. sublimity, majesty; ornament, glory, splendour; pride, arrogance. נָאָה *f. a lifting up, glory. נָאָה *f. magnificence, majesty.****

4 נָבַח *m. height; majesty, magnificence.*

5 נָבַר *adj. mighty.*

6 נָרַל *to become great. HIPHIL pret.*

7 הָרַר *m. glory, honour, majesty.*

8 יָקָר *adj. precious, costly.*

- 9 יָתַר to remain; to be abundant; to be more than others; to excel. HIPHIL *fut.* יָתַר *m.* what exceeds bounds or measure, pre-eminence. יָתַר *f.* profit. יָתַר *Ch. adj.* very great, excellent. יָתַר *adj.* excellent; *marg.* 'abundant.' See also יָתַר.
- 10 נָגִיד *m.* a captain, ruler, noble; used also abstractly, *nobilia, honesta*; worthy of a prince or ruler.
- 11 נָצַח see *Victory, Oversee.* PIEL *inf.*
- 12 שָׁאֵת *f.* a rising, exaltation, dignity. * קֵיָא *m.* height, greatness.
- 13 עֲרֵי *m.* ornaments: Ezek. xvi. 7.
- 14 קָלַח to ascend; *metaph.* to rise, increase, advance. KAL *pret.*
- 15 תַּפְאָרֶת *f.* ornament; glory, praise, honour; "excellent majesty."
- 16 קָרָא *adj.* cold: Prov. xvii. 27, כָּחִיב.
- 17 רֵאשִׁית *m.* head, the first or highest in its kind.
- 18 רַב *m.* multitude, abundance.
- 19 רָבַח to be multiplied, to become great. KAL *fut.*
- 20 שָׁנִיא *adj.* great, excellent.
- 21 שָׁנַב to rise, to be high, to be exalted. NIPHAL *part.*
- 22 שָׁלַח *m.* captain, lord; abstractly, *principalia*. שְׁלֹשֶׁם, כְּחִיב, the day before yesterday, *i.e.* in time past. Umbreit distinctly prefers this reading and sense in Prov. xxii. 20 to the קָרָא, as a contrast to "day" in the former verse.
- 23 חָרַג to search, explore. HIPHIL, to direct in the way: *fut.* The meaning of Prov. xii. 26, according to this root, will be, "the righteous explores or directs his way more than his neighbour; but the way of the wicked (*pl.*) seduceth them."

Gen. xli. 2, 3.	9 b	Pa. xlvii. 4.	3 a	Cant. v. 15.	3
xlix. 4.	9 a	lxii. 4.	12	Isa. iv. 2.	3 a
Exod. xv. 7.	3 a	lxviii. 34.	3 c	xii. 5.	3 b
Deut. xxxiii. 26, 29.	3 c	lxxvi. 4.	1	lxiii. 19.	3 a
1 Kings iv. 30.	19	clii. 20.	5	xxviii. 29.	6
1 Chron. xv. 21.	11	cxli. 5.	17	xxxv. 2, 2.	7
Ezek. i. 4.	15	cxlviii. 13.	21	lx. 15.	3 a
Job iv. 21.	9 b	cl. 2.	18	Ezek. xvi. 7.	13
lxiii. 11.	13	Prov. viii. 6.	10	xxiv. 31.	3 a
xx. 6.	12 a	xii. 26.	9 a, or 22	Dan. ii. 31.	9 d
xxxvii. 4.	3 a	xvii. 7.	9 b	iv. 36.	9 d
xxxviii. 23.	20	xvii. 27.	8, or 16	v. 12, 14.	9 d
xl. 10.	4	xxii. 20.	22	vi. 3.	9 d
Pa. viii. 1, 2.	1	xxxi. 29.	14	Amos vi. 8.	3 a
xvi. 3.	1	Eccles. ii. 13, 13. a	9 c	viii. 7.	3 a
xxxvi. 7.	8	vii. 12.	9 c	Nah. ii. 2, 2.	3 a

a *Nt.* as much as the excellence of light above darkness.

EXCHANGE.

- חָוַר to change, exchange. HIPHIL *fut.* Ezek. xlvi. 14.
- חֲמִינָה *f.* exchange: Lev. xxvii. 10; Job xxviii. 17.

EXECRATION.

- חָלַל *f.* an oath; imprecation, curse: Jer. xlii. 18; xli. 12.

EXECUTE.

- 1 חָיַן to judge. KAL *imp.*
- 2 עָבַד to labour, to serve. With *inf.*, thoroughly execute. KAL *inf.* עָבַד *Ch. ITH'AL part.*

- 3 עָשָׂה to make, do, act; to execute or accomplish anything. KAL *pret.* עָשָׂה *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.*

- 4 שָׁפַט to judge. KAL *imp.* NIPHAL *inf.*

Exod. xii. 12.	3 d	Pa. ciii. 6.	3 e	Ezek. xviii. 8.	3 d
Numb. v. 30.	3 a	cxix. 84.	3 d	xviii. 17.	3 a
viii. 11.	2 a	cxlvi. 7.	3 e	xx. 24.	3 a
xxxiii. 4.	3 a	cxlix. 7, 9.	3 b	xxiii. 10.	3 a
Deut. x. 18.	3 e	Eccles. viii. 11.	3 f	xxv. 11.	3 d
xxxiii. 21.	3 a	Isa. xvi. 3.	3 c	xxv. 17.	3 a
1 Sam. xxviii. 18.	3 a	Jer. v. 1.	3 e	xxviii. 28, 28.	3 b
2 Sam. viii. 15.	3 e	vii. 5.	3 b d	xxx. 14, 19.	3 a
1 Kings vi. 12.	3 d	xxi. 12.	1	xxxix. 31.	3 a
2 Kings x. 30.	3 b	xxii. 3.	3 c	xiv. 9.	3 d
1 Chron. xviii. 14.	3 e	xxiii. 5.	3 a	Hos. xi. 3.	3 e
2 Chron. xxii. 8.	4 b	xxiii. 20.	3 b	Joel ii. 11.	3 e
xxiv. 24.	3 a	xxiii. 15.	3 b	Micah v. 15.	3 a
Ezra vii. 28.	2 b	Ezek. v. 8, 10.	3 a	vii. 9.	3 a
Ezra ix. 1.	3 g	v. 18.	3 b	Zechar. vii. 9.	4 a
Pa. ix. 16.	3 a	xi. 9, 12.	3 a	viii. 16.	4 a
xcix. 4.	3 a	xvi. 41.	3 a		

EXEMPT.

- נָקִי *adj.* clear, innocent, free: 1 Kings xv. 22, *marg.* 'free.'

EXERCISE.

- נָלַח to take away by violence; to rob; to exercise (robbery). KAL *pret.* Ezek. xxii. 29.
- נָלַח to go. With *א* to enter upon, engage in. PIEL *pret.* Pa. xxxi. 1.
- נָלַח to bestow labour or toil on anything; *seq.* *א*. KAL *inf.* Eccles. i. 13; iii. 10.
- נָלַח to make, do, act; to carry into effect. KAL *part.* Poel, Jer. ix. 24.

EXILE.

- נָלַח to go into captivity. KAL *part.* Poel, 2 Sam. xv. 19.
- נָלַח to wander; or, to be bent, bowed down, as a captive by fetters. KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. li. 14. Our translators have rendered this word "captive exile," but Schroeder has shown (see Rosenmüller *in loc.*) that the proper meaning is, to be bent or bowed down by bonds, as the captive in the pit, who cannot raise himself erect.

EXPECT.

- מָכַח *m.* expectation; looking out in hope, but mostly ashamed: Isa. xx. 5, 6. מָכַח *m. id.* Zechar. ix. 5.
- מָכַח *f.* hope, expectation: Pa. ix. 18; lxii. 5: Prov. x. 28; xi. 7, 23; xxiii. 18; xxiv. 14: Jer. xxix. 11.

EXPHIL.

- נָלַח to drive out. PIEL *fut.* Judg. xi. 7.
- נָלַח to thrust away. KAL *fut.* Josh. xxiii. 5.
- נָלַח to possess. HIPHIL, to dispossess: *pret.* Josh. xlii. 13. *fut.* Judg. i. 20.
- נָלַח to push, thrust out, expel. KAL *fut.* 2 Sam. xiv. 14.

EXPENSES.

- נָלַח *f. emp.* נָלַח *Ch.* expense, cost, what is paid out or expended: Ezra vi. 4, 8.

EXPERIENCE.

- נָלַח to divine, to use enchantment in order to obtain omens; so,

to learn by experience, or, by close inspection. **PIEL** pret. Gen. xxx. 27, i.e. ascertained by close inspection.

רָאָה to see. **KAL** pret. Eccles. i. 16, *lit.* had seen much.

EXPERT.

לָמַד to learn, to be instructed. **PUAL** part. Cant. iii. 8.

עָרַךְ to set in order. **KAL** inf. 1 Chron. xii. 36. part. Poel, 1 Chron. xii. 33, 35.

שָׁכַל to act wisely, successfully. **HIPHIL** part. Jer. i. 9, or, according to another rendering,

שָׁבַל to be bereaved. **HIPHIL** part. Jer. l. 9, *marg.* 'or, destroyer.'

EXPIRE.

כָּלָה to be finished. **PIEL** fut. Ezek. xliii. 27.

מָלָא to be full, fulfilled. **KAL** pret. 1 Sam. xviii. 26: 1 Chron. xvii. 11. inf. Esth. i. 5.

חָשַׁבְרָה f. return; applied to the close of one and the return of another year: 2 Sam. xi. 1: 1 Chron. xx. 1: 2 Chron. xxxvi. 10.

EXPOUND.

נָדַר see *Declare, Show*. **HIPHIL** inf. Judg. xiv. 14. part. Judg. xiv. 19.

EXPRESS.

אָמַר to say. **KAL** inf. 1 Sam. xx. 21, *lit.* if saying I say.

נָקַב (see *Appoint, Name*), to mark, note, or expressly to nominate a certain number of persons. **NIPHAL** pret. Num. i. 17: 1 Chron. xii. 31; xvi. 41: 2 Chron. xxviii. 15; xxxi. 19: Ezra viii. 20.

EXTEND.

מָשַׁךְ to draw, draw out; to continue, lengthen out. **KAL** part. Poel, Ps. cix. 12.

נָטָה to stretch, extend, expand, (see *Turn*): Isa. lxvi. 12, "I will extend peace to her as a river," in the abundance and perpetuity of a full large river. **KAL** part. Poel, Isa. lxvi. 12. **HIPHIL** pret. Ezra vii. 28. fut. Ezra ix. 9.

EXTINCT.

דָּעָה to be extinguished, to go out, *pr.* of a light. **KAL** pret. Isa. xliii. 17.

זָעַף to cut off, to extinguish. **NIPHAL** pret. Job xvii. 1.

EXTOL.

נָשָׂא to lift up. **NIPHAL** pret. Isa. lii. 13.

סָלַל to raise, cast up; to esteem, to prefer, to extol. **KAL** imp. Ps. lxviii. 4; Gesenius, make plain (*sc.* the way).

רָם to be lifted up. **POLEL** fut. Ps. xxx. 1; clv. 1. **POLEL** pret. Ps. lxvi. 17. **רָם** Ch. P'AL part. active, Dan. iv. 37. **רָם** m. a lifting up, praise; Ps. lxvi. 17, comp. Ps. cxlix. 6; lxvi. 17, or a verb, as above.

EXTORTION.

כָּרַס to force, press, squeeze; hence, to oppress by extortion. **KAL** part. Isa. xvi. 4, *marg.* 'wringer.'

נָשָׂה to lend, to exact usury. **KAL** part. Poel, Ps. cix. 11.

עָשָׂק m. oppression, deceit, fraud: Ezek. xxii. 12.

EXTREMITY.

עָשָׂה occurs but once in the Hebrew: Job xxxv. 15. It does not appear what our translators understood by the word which they have rendered *extremity*. Mercer and other older critics take it to mean multitude, abundance; the Lxx. and Vulg., transgression, as though it were the same as **עָשָׂה**. To this Gesenius leans, and Barnes, who would render the sentence, "does not take cognizance severely of transgressions."

EYE, EYELIDS, EYESIGHT.

עַיִן com. the eye: it is put for several affections of the mind:—(1) The understanding; Ps. xix. 8, Isa. xlii. 7, Jer. v. 21: God's omniscience or watchful providence; Ezra v. 5, Prov. xv. 3, Jer. xl. 4. (2) The judgment; Deut. xvi. 19. (3) Esteem; Prov. xvii. 8. (4) Kind regard; Ps. ci. 6, Isa. i. 15. (5) Desire, good or bad; Gen. xx. 16, xxxix. 7, Ps. xxv. 15, Prov. xxvii. 20. (6) Expectation; 1 Kings i. 20. (7) Compassion; Isa. xlii. 18. **עַיִן** m. dual, eyelashes, or eyelids: Job xvi. 16; xli. 18: Ps. xi. 4; cxviii. 4: Prov. iv. 25; vi. 4, 25; xxx. 13: Jer. ix. 18. **עַיִן** Ch. eye: Ezra v. 5: Dan. iv. 34; vii. 8, 8, 20. **עַיִן** to eye. **KAL** part. Poel, 1 Sam. xviii. 9, *lit.* was eyeing.

FACE.

פָּנִים m. nose; anger; face: Gen. iii. 19; xix. 1; xxiv. 47, *lit.* her nose: xlii. 6; xlviii. 12: Num. xxii. 31: 1 Sam. xx. 41; xxiv. 8; xxv. 41; xxviii. 14: 2 Sam. xiv. 4, 33; xviii. 28; xxiv. 20: 1 Kings i. 23, 31: 1 Chron. xxi. 21: 2 Chron. vii. 3; xx. 18: Neh. viii. 6: Isa. xlii. 23: Ezek. xxxviii. 18. **פָּנִים** Ch. pl. *id.* Dan. ii. 46.

עַיִן com. the eye; surface, appearance: Exod. x. 5, 15; Num. xiv. 14, 14; xxii. 5, 11: 1 Kings xx. 38, 41: 2 Kings ix. 30.

פָּנָה to turn; to look; to turn the face. **KAL** fut. Gen. xviii. 22. **פָּנִים** m. pl. the face, countenance, aspect; a person; Deut. i. 17. The presence of a person, especially of God; Lam. ii. 19, iii. 35; Exod. xxv. 30. Face is put for favour or regard, 1 Kings xlii. 6, Job xxxiv. 29, Prov. xix. 6, xxix. 26, Jer. ii. 27; anger or displeasure, Lam. iv. 16; the surface of the earth or water, Gen. i. 2, 29; the mouth of a well, 2 Sam. xvii. 19; the edge of a tool, Eccles. x. 10; the front of an army, the forepart of a building, 1 Chron. xix. 10.—Gen. i. 2, &c.

FADE.

נָבַל to be exhausted of the natural moisture and spirits; see *Wither*: Isa. xl. 7. It signifies the loss of spirit and courage, 2 Sam. xxii. 46, Exod. xviii. 18; the loss of power, wealth, honour, grandeur, happiness, Isa. xxiv. 4, **KAL** pret. Isa. xxiv. 4, 4; xl. 7, 8: Jer. viii. 13. fut. 2 Sam. xxii. 46: Ps. xviii. 45: Isa. lxiv. 6: Ezek. xlvii. 12: Isa. lxiv. 6. part. Poel, Isa. i. 30; xxviii. 1, 4.

FAIL.

- 1 אָבַר to perish, seq. פָּן to perish from, to fail. KAL *pret.*
 2 אָל to go away, to depart, to fail. KAL *pret.*
 3 אָמַן to be firm; sure. NIPHAL *pret.* that fail, i.e. not sure.
 4 עָמַן to cease, to have an end. KAL *pret.*
 5 פָּקַס to empty; to be exhausted. NIPHAL *pret.*
 6 פָּסַר to finish; to leave off; to fail. KAL *pret.*
 7 פָּעַל to loathe, reject, or refuse. HIPHIL *fut.*
 8 פָּלַל to hang down, to be brought low, to languish. KAL *pret.*
 9 פָּרַל to cease, to forsake. KAL *pret.*
 10 פָּסַר to decrease (see Lack): it seems to be used especially of liquids, as water, oil, &c., failing. KAL *a.fut.* HIPHIL *b.fut.* *c.fut.* *adj.* wanting, lacking.
 11 פָּצַח to go forth: applied to the fainting of the soul when the spirits, as it were, go forth. KAL *a.pret.* *b.fut.*
 12 פָּקַח to be dim: applied to faintness of the spirit, when the vigour of the mind is enfeebled or dulled. KAL *fut.*
 13 פָּנַח to lie, deceive. PIEL *fut.*
 14 פָּנַח to waste; to deny; to deceive, to lie. KAL *a.pret.* PIEL *b.pret.* *c.fut.*
 15 פָּקַח to be quite done, spent, wasted, exhausted. KAL *a.pret.* *b.inf.* *c.fut.* PIEL *d.fut.* *e.fut.* *adj.* pining away, of the eye. *פָּנִיחַ m.* pining, wasting away.
 16 פָּרַח to cut off. NIPHAL, to perish, or fail: *fut.*
 17 פָּשַׁל to stumble, to fall. KAL *pret.*
 18 נָפַל to fall, to fall to the ground, to fail. KAL *a.pret.* *b.fut.* HIPHIL *c.fut.*
 19 נָשַׁח to dry up, to become dry. KAL *a.pret.* NIPHAL *b.pret.*
 20 עָבַר to pass on; to pass away, to be altered, annulled; ineffectual, disregarded. KAL *fut.*
 21 עָזַר to forsake, to leave, to depart. NIPHAL, to be lacking: *a.pret.* *b.pret.*
 22 עָזַב to leave, to forsake. KAL *pret.*
 23 עָטַף to cover, to be covered; see *Faint, Overwhelmed*. KAL *fut.*
 24 פָּסַח to cease, fail, disappear; kindred to פָּסַח. KAL *pret.*
 25 פָּרַר see *Disannul*. HIPHIL *fut.*
 26 רָפַח to be slack, to slacken the hand, to desist from. HIPHIL *fut.*
 27 שָׁכַח to rest, to cease. HIPHIL, to cause to cease: *a.pret.* *b.inf.*
 28 שָׁלַח Ch. f. error, something done amiss so as to fail.
 29 שָׁקַר to deal falsely; to lie. PIEL *fut.*
 30 חָתַם to be finished, to be ended. KAL *a.pret.* *b.fut.*

Gen. xlii. 28.	11 b	Josh. xxiii. 14, 14.	18 a	1 Chron. xxviii. 20.	26
xlvii. 15, 15.	30 b, 4	1 Sam. xvii. 32.	18 b	2 Chron. vi. 16.	16
xlvii. 16.	4	2 Sam. iii. 29.	16	vii. 18.	16
Deut. xxviii. 32.	15 e	1 Kings ii. 4.	16	Ezra iv. 22.	28
xxviii. 65.	15 f	viii. 25.	16	vi. 9.	28
xxxi. 6, 8.	28	viii. 54.	18 a	Ezra vi. 10.	18 c
Josh. i. 5.	28	ix. 5.	16	ix. 27, 28.	20
iii. 16.	30 a	xvii. 14.	10 a	Job xi. 20.	15 c
xxi. 45.	18 a	xvii. 16.	10 c	xiv. 11.	2

Job xvii. 5.	15 o	Prov. xxii. 8.	15 e	Isa. li. 14.	19 a
xix. 14.	9	Eccles. x. 8.	10 c	lvii. 16.	25
xxi. 10.	15 d	xi. 5.	25	lviii. 11.	13
xxii. 16.	24	Cant. v. 6.	11 a	lix. 15.	21 b
Pa. xii. 1.	17	Isa. xv. 6.	15 a	Jer. xiv. 6.	15 a
xxiii. 10.	22	ix. 3.	5	xv. 18.	3
xl. 12.	22	ix. 5.	19 b	xlviii. 33.	27 a
lxix. 3.	15 a	xxi. 16.	15 a	li. 30.	19 a
lxxi. 9.	15 b	xxii. 3.	15 c	Lam. ii. 11.	15 a
lxxii. 28.	15 a	xxiii. 6.	10 b	iii. 22.	15 a
lxxix. 8.	6	xxiv. 10.	15 a	iv. 17.	15 c
lxxxix. 33.	29	xxiv. 16.	21 a	Ezek. xii. 22.	1
cix. 24.	14 a	xxviii. 14.	8	Hos. ix. 2.	14 c
cxix. 82, 123.	15 a	xl. 26.	21 a	Amos viii. 4.	27 b
cxlii. 4.	1	xli. 17.	19 a	Hab. iii. 17.	14 b
cxliii. 7.	15 a	xlii. 4.	13	Zeph. iii. 5.	21 a

FAINT.

- 1 הָיָה *adj.* sick, faint, languid; sad. *הָיָה *adj.* sick of mind.*
 2 הָיָה to be. NIPHAL, to be done, finished, wearied out; like Lat. *confici*: *pret.* Dan. viii. 27.
 3 יָנַע to be weary, spent with labour. KAL *pret.*
 4 יָנַח to be faint and exhausted through constant laborious action; especially from running. KAL *a.fut.* *b.fut.* *adj.* fatigued, wearied, tired.
 5 פָּהַח to be feeble, fail in strength. PIEL *pret.*
 6 פָּהַח to be quite done, exhausted; with ל to faint, with great desire. KAL *pret.*
 7 לָאָח to be weary, to sink, to be dispirited, to despair under a calamity. KAL *fut.*
 8 לָהָח to be languid. KAL *fut.*
 9 מָלַח to flow, dissolve, melt: *metaph.* to faint, despond. KAL *a.inf.* NIPHAL *b.pret.*
 10 מָלַח to dissolve the consistency or substance of a body; see *Melt*. KAL *a.inf.* NIPHAL *b.fut.*
 11 עָוָה to be weary, to be faint through fatigue or want of refreshment. KAL *fut.*
 12 עָטַף to cover; to be covered, overwhelmed; to swoon, to be faint. KAL *a.pret.* PIEL *b.pret.* HIPHIL *c.fut.*
 13 עָיַף *adj.* languid, faint, weary.
 14 עָלַף to wrap or muffle up so as to be disguised: this seems to have been applied to fainting or swooning. PUAL *a.pret.* HIPHIL *b.fut.* *c.fut.* *m.* languishing.
 15 פָּנַח to be exhausted of strength and vigour. PIEL *pret.*
 16 פָּנַח to intermit in strength, to cease to move, to stop. KAL *fut.*
 17 רָכַךְ to be tender. NIPHAL *a.fut.* *b.fut.* *m.* softness; fear, timidity. *רָךְ *adj.* tender.*
 18 רָפַח to be loose, to be weak. KAL *a.fut.* HIPHIL *b.pret.*

Gen. xxv. 29, 30.	13	Pa. lxxxiv. 2.	6	Jer. xiv. 3.	5
xlvi. 26.	16	cvil. 5.	12 c	xliv. 23.	9 b
xlvii. 13.	8	cxix. 81.	6	li. 44.	17 a
Lev. xxvi. 36.	17 b	Prov. xxiv. 10.	18 b	Lam. i. 13.	1
Deut. xx. 3.	17 a	Isa. i. 5.	1 a	i. 23.	1 a
xx. 8, 8.	17 c, 10 b	vii. 4 a.	17 a	ii. 19.	12 a
xxv. 18.	13	x. 18.	10 a	v. 17.	1
Josh. ii. 9, 24.	9 b	xiii. 7.	18 a	Ezek. xxi. 7.	9 a
Judg. viii. 4, 5.	13	xxix. 8.	13	xxi. 15.	14 c
1 Sam. xiv. 28, 31.	11	xl. 28, 30, 31.	4 a	xxxi. 15.	4
xxx. 10, 21.	15	xl. 29.	4 b	Dan. viii. 27.	14 b
2 Sam. xvi. 2.	4 b	xliv. 12.	4 a	Amos viii. 13.	12 b
xxi. 15.	11	li. 20.	14 a	Jonah ii. 7.	14 b
Job iv. 5.	7	Jer. viii. 18.	1 a	iv. 8.	14 b

a *He* let not thy heart be tender.

FAIR.

- 1 זָהָב *m.* gold; the golden splendour of the firmament; see *Weather*.
- 2 חָנָן to be gracious. *PIEL fut.*
- 3 טָהוֹר *adj.* pure; clear, clean, as opposed to filthy.
- 4 טוֹב *adj.* good in a very extensive sense. * טוֹב *m.* goodness.
- 5 יָפָה to be fair, beautiful, comely: implies internal as well as external beauty; so applied to the Messiah, Ps. xlv. 2; to the Church, Ps. xlv. 11. *KAL a pret. b fut. PUAL a pret. HITHPAEL a fut. יָפָה adj. יָפָה adj.* very fair.
- 6 לֵקַח *m.* doctrine, "fair speech."
- 7 הַפְּאֵרָה *f.* ornaments, particularly of the head; "fair jewels."
- 8 פִּנְיָה *m.* painting, "fair colours."
- 9 סִרְיָה *m.* countenance; fair, *lit.* good of countenance.
- 10 יָפִיר *Ch. adj.* elegant, beautiful.
- 11 תֵּאֵר *m.* the form, shape, or appearance; fair, *lit.* fair of form.

Gen. vi. 2.	4	Job xlii. 15.	5 e	Jer. iv. 30.	5 d
xii. 11, 14.	5 e	Ps. xiv. 2.	5 c	xi. 16.	5 e
xxiv. 16.	4	Prov. vii. 21.	6	xii. 6.	4
xxvi. 7.	4	xl. 22.	5 e	xlvi. 20.	5 f
Judg. xv. 2.	4	xxvi. 25.	2	Ezek. xvi. 17, 39.	7
1 Sam. xvii. 42.	5 e	Cant. i. 8, 15, 15, 16.	5 e	xxiii. 26.	7
2 Sam. xiii. 1.	5 e	ii. 10, 13.	5 e	xxxi. 3, 9.	5 e
xiv. 27.	5 e	iv. 1, 1, 7.	5 e	xxxii. 7.	5 b
1 Kings i. 3, 4.	5 e	iv. 10.	5 a	Dan. i. 15.	10
Beth. i. 11.	4	v. 9.	5 e	iv. 12, 21.	4 a
ii. 2.	4, 9	vi. 1, 10.	5 e	Hos. x. 11.	5 e
ii. 3.	4, 9	vii. 6.	5 a	Amos viii. 12.	5 e
ii. 7.	5 e, 11	Isa. v. 9.	4	Zech. iii. 5, 5.	3
Job xxxvii. 22.	1	liv. 11.	8		

FAIRS.

- עֲנֵכָן *m.* traffic by exchange; wages, gains: Ezek. xxvii. 12, 14, 16, 19, 22, 27.

FAITH, FAITHFUL.

- 1 אָמֵן to support, bear. *Niphal*, to be supported, borne; to be firm, faithful. *KAL a part. Paül. NIPHAL a pret. a part.* אָמֵן *Ch.* to be trusty: *APHEL a part. a m. faithfulness.* אָמֵן *f.* firmness, faithfulness in fulfilling promises. אָמֵן *f.* truth.
- 2 כָּן to establish. *NIPHAL part. Ps. v. 9, marg. 'or, steadfast.'*

Num. xii. 7.	1 c	Pa. xii. 1.	1 a	Prov. xxv. 13.	1 c
Deut. vii. 9.	1 c	xxxi. 23.	1 a	xxvii. 6.	1 c
xxxii. 20.	1 c	xxxvi. 5.	1 f	xxviii. 20, 20.	1 f
1 Sam. ii. 35.	1 c	xl. 10.	1 f	xxix. 14.	1 g
xxii. 14.	1 c	lxxxviii. 11.	1 f	Isa. i. 21, 26.	1 c
xxvi. 23.	1 f	lxxxix. 1, 2, 5, 8,	1 f	viii. 2.	1 c
2 Sam. ix. 19.	1 a	24, 33.	1 f	xi. 6.	1 f
2 Kings xii. 15.	1 f	lxxxix. 37.	1 c	xxv. 1.	1 f
xxii. 7.	1 f	xcii. 2.	1 f	xliv. 7.	1 c
2 Chron. xix. 9.	1 f	ci. 6.	1 c	Jer. xxii. 28.	1 g
xxxii. 12.	1 f	cxix. 75, 84, 90, 138.	1 f	xxiii. 5.	1 c
xxxiv. 12.	1 f	cxliii. 1.	1 f	Lam. iii. 23.	1 f
Neh. vii. 2 a.	1 g	Prov. xi. 13.	1 b	Dan. vi. 4.	1 d
ix. 8.	1 c	xxiii. 17.	1 e	Hos. ii. 20.	1 f
xiii. 13.	1 c	xiv. 5.	1 e	xi. 12.	1 c
Pa. v. 9.	2	xx. 6.	1 e	Hab. ii. 4.	1 f

a *lit.* a man of truth.

β *lit.* a man of faithfulnesses.

FALL.

- 1 בֹּאֵן to come, to go down. *KAL pret.*
- 2 דָּחַי *m.* (see *Thrust*), a pushing down.
- 3 הָיָה to be. *KAL pret.* Josh. xxii. 20.

- 4 חָל see *Abide*. *KAL* and *HIPHAL fut.* Jer. xxiii. 19, "fall grievously;" xxx. 23, "fall with pain:" *LXX.* *συστρέφουμένη.*
- 5 יָצָא to go out: used of a lot coming forth and falling to any one. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 6 יָרַד to go down. *KAL a inf. b fut. HIPHAL a fut.*
- 7 קָרַע to bow down. *KAL fut.*
- 8 פָּשַׁל to stumble through weakness or want of strength: this word takes נָסַל in connexion with itself to express fully an actual falling down. With *inf.*, utterly fall. *KAL a pret. b inf. a fut. כָּחִיב. a part. Poel. NIPHAL a pret. b inf. a fut. HIPHAL a pret. b fut. נָפְלוֹן m. נָפְלוֹן m.* stumbling-block.
- 9 לָבַט to be thrown down, to fall, to perish; to be thrown down, according to the *marg.* 'in order to be beaten.' *NIPHAL fut.*
- 10 מָוַם to move, quake, tremble. *KAL a pret.* Lev. xxv. 35, "fallen in decay," *lit.* his hand faileth, or, trembleth. *b part. NIPHAL a fut.*
- 11 מָרַם to pluck off; of hair pilled or fallen off. *NIPHAL fut.*
- 12 נָבַל to fade away; to fall as withered fruit. *KAL a inf. b fut. a part. Poel.*
- 13 נָגַר to drain off a fluid, to cause blood to flow by the sword; to flow, to pour out; to deliver up, to give over. *HIPHAL fut.* Ps. lxiii. 10, *marg.* 'they shall make him run out (like water) by the hands of the sword;' rather, they shall be given up into the hands of the sword.
- 14 נָטַשׁ to cast or thrust down, to let fall. *KAL fut.*
- 15 נָפַל to fall, as a house or city; in war; to fall sick, asleep: also in the following phrases: (1) to descend, as a divine revelation; (2) with עַל to fall on any one, spoken of sleep or terror; (3) to fall away (and pass over) to any one; (4) to fall, to be cast, as a lot; (5) to fall to any one as a division, with י; (6) to fall before, or in comparison with any one, i. e. to yield or be inferior to him, with בָּן and לִפְנֵי; (7) to fall from one's counsel; (8) to be vain, fruitless, *irritum cadere*; as empty promises, to fall to the ground; (9) to fall or turn out; (10) to fall, sink, to be desponding, as the countenance; (11) to fall into ruin, as a house; to become lean, as the body. As expressing more of voluntary action, it means also, to fall on, to fall down, to fall upon, to attack, to encamp, &c. With *inf.*, surely fall. *KAL a pret. b inf. a imp. a fut. a part. Poel. HIPHAL a pret. b inf. a fut. HITHPAEL a pret. b inf. a fut. נָפַל Ch. PUAL a pret. a fut. a part. נָפְלוֹן f. fall, ruin.*
- 16 סָנַר to fall down, as in worship; *seq. י* used chiefly of idol-worship. *KAL fut.*
- 17 עָלָה to arise, to ascend, spoken of a lot rising up or coming forth from the urn. *KAL pret.*
- 18 פָּגַע to meet, meet with, light upon; to fall on. *KAL a pret. b inf. a imp. a fut.*
- 19 פָּשַׁט to spread out, to rush upon, attack for plunder. *KAL fut.*
- 20 קָרַח see *Befall*. *KAL fut.*
- 21 רָבַח to lie down, to couch as an animal. *KAL fut.*

- 22 **נָדַד** to shake, to tremble; to be in great commotion. **KAL**
fut. Gen. xlv. 24, be not stirred, do not fall into conten-
 tions by criminations and recriminations.
- 23 **נָפַח** to bow down. **HITHPAEL**, to fall down flat: *fut.*
- 24 **נָשַׁף** to draw out; also to take spoil: it is used in the direc-
 tions given by Boaz to his reapers to afford greater
 opportunity to Ruth for gleanings: "Let fall . . . of
 purpose," or, draw out as if stealthily some ears from
 the handfuls as you reap. **KAL** = *inf.* *b fut.*

Gen. ii. 21.	15 h	1 Sam. xvii. 49, 52.	15 d	Job iv. 4.	8 d
iv. 5.	15 d	xviii. 25.	15 g	iv. 13.	15 b
iv. 6.	15 a	xx. 41.	15 d	xiii. 11.	15 d
xiv. 10.	15 d	xxi. 13.	6 c	xiv. 18.	15 e
xv. 12, 12.	15 a e	xxii. 17.	18 b	xxxi. 23.	15 d
xviii. 3, 17.	15 d	xxiii. 18, 18.	18 c d	xxxiii. 15.	15 b
xxiii. 4.	15 d	xxv. 23, 24.	15 d	Pa. v. 10.	15 d
xxiii. 18.	15 k	xxvi. 12.	15 a	vii. 15.	15 d
xxiv. 14.	15 d	xxvi. 30.	15 d	ix. 8.	8 g
xxv. 14.	15 d	xxviii. 20.	15 d	x. 10.	15 a
xxv. 24.	22	xxix. 3.	15 b	xvi. 6.	15 a
xxvi. 29.	15 d	xxxi. 1, 4, 5.	15 d	xxviii. 38.	15 d
xxix. 17.	15 d	xxxi. 8.	15 e	xx. 8.	15 a
i. 1, 18.	15 d	xxxi. 1, 2.	15 d	xxxv. 8.	15 a
Exod. i. 10.	20	i. 4, 12, 19, 25, 27.	15 a	xxxvii. 12.	15 a
v. 3.	18 d	i. 10.	15 b	xxxvii. 24.	15 d
xv. 18.	15 d	i. 15.	18 c	xliv. 5.	15 d
xxi. 33.	15 a	ii. 16.	15 d	lv. 4.	15 a
xxiii. 28.	15 d	ii. 23, 23.	15 d	lvii. 13.	2
Lev. ix. 24.	15 d	iii. 29.	15 e	lviii. 10.	13
xi. 32, 33, 35, 37.	15 d	iii. 34, 34.	15 b a	lxiv. 8.	8 i
xi. 38.	15 a	iii. 38.	15 a	lxix. 9.	15 a
xxiii. 40, 41.	11	iv. 4.	15 d	lxxii. 11.	23
xvi. 9, 10.	17	ix. 6.	15 d	lxxviii. 28.	15 h
xxv. 35.	10 a	xi. 17.	15 d	lxxviii. 64.	15 a
xxvi. 7, 8, 36.	15 a	xiv. 4, 11, 23.	15 d	lxxviii. 7.	15 d
xxvi. 37.	8 a	xvii. 12.	15 d	ov. 38.	15 a
Num. xi. 9, 9.	6 a b	xviii. 28.	23	cvii. 12.	8 a
xi. 31.	14	xix. 18.	15 a	cxvi. 8.	2
xiv. 3.	15 b	xx. 1.	15 d	cxviii. 13.	15 b
xiv. 5, 29, 32.	15 d	xxi. 9, 23.	15 d	cxli. 10.	15 c
xiv. 43.	15 a	xxii. 39.	15 d	cxli. 14.	15 d
xvi. 4, 23, 45.	15 d	xxiv. 14, 14.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xx. 6.	15 d	1 Kings i. 52.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxii. 27.	21	ii. 25, 34, 46.	18 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxiii. 31.	23	ii. 29, 31.	18 c	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxiv. 4, 16.	15 e	ii. 32.	18 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxv. 19.	1	xviii. 7, 38, 39.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxviii. 54.	5 b	xx. 30.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxix. 2.	15 d	xxii. 20.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
Deut. ix. 18.	15 i	2 Kings i. 2.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
ix. 25, 25.	15 i	i. 13.	7	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxii. 4.	15 e	ii. 13, 14.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxii. 8 a.	15 d	iv. 37.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
Josh. ii. 9.	15 a	vi. 5, 6.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
v. 14.	15 d	vii. 4.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
vi. 8.	15 a	x. 10.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
vi. 20.	15 d	xiv. 10.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
vii. 6.	15 d	xix. 7.	15 f	cxlv. 10.	15 d
viii. 24.	15 d	xxv. 11.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
viii. 25.	15 e	1 Chron. v. 10.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xi. 7.	15 d	v. 22.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xvi. 1.	5 b	x. 1, 4, 5.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xvii. 5.	15 d	x. 8.	15 e	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xxii. 29.	8	xii. 19, 19.	15 a d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
Judg. iii. 25.	15 e	xii. 20.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
iv. 16.	15 a	xx. 8.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
v. 27, 27, 27.	15 a	xxi. 13, 13, 14, 16.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
vii. 13.	15 d	xxii. 14.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
viii. 10.	15 e	xxiii. 14.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
viii. 21.	18 c	2 Chron. xiii. 17.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xii. 6.	15 d	xviii. 19.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xiii. 20.	15 d	xx. 18.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xv. 12.	18 d	xx. 24.	15 e	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xv. 18.	15 a	xxi. 15.	5 b	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xvi. 30.	15 d	xxi. 19.	5 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xviii. 1.	15 a	xxv. 8.	8 i	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xix. 26.	15 d	xxv. 13.	19	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xix. 27.	15 e	xxv. 19.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xx. 44.	15 d	xxix. 9.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xx. 46.	15 e	Ezra ix. 5.	7	cxlv. 10.	15 d
Ruth ii. 10.	15 d	Esth. vi. 13, 13.	15 b d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
iii. 16.	24 a b	vii. 8.	15 e	cxlv. 10.	15 d
iii. 18.	15 d	viii. 3.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
1 Sam. iii. 19.	15 f	viii. 17.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
iv. 10, 18.	15 d	ix. 3, 3.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
v. 3, 4.	15 d	Job i. 15, 19, 20.	15 d	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xi. 7.	15 d	i. 16.	15 a	cxlv. 10.	15 d
xiv. 13, 45.	15 d	i. 17.	1 g	cxlv. 10.	15 d

Isa. lix. 14.	8 a	Lam. v. 16.	15 a	Ezek. xiii. 3.	15 d
Jer. iii. 12.	15 h	Ezek. i. 28.	15 d	xliv. 4.	15 d
vi. 15, 15.	15 d e	iii. 23.	15 d	xliv. 12.	8 c
vi. 21.	8 a	v. 13.	15 d	xlvii. 14.	15 a
viii. 4.	15 d	vi. 7.	15 a	Dan. ii. 46.	15 m
viii. 12, 12.	15 d e	vii. 11, 12.	15 d	iii. 5, 6, 10, 11, 15.	15 n
ix. 23.	15 a	viii. 1.	15 d	iii. 7.	15 o
xv. 8.	15 f	ix. 8.	15 d	iii. 23.	15 m
xix. 7.	15 f	xi. 5, 10, 13.	15 d	iv. 31.	15 m
xx. 4.	15 a	xiii. 11, 11.	15 d	vii. 20.	15 m
xxi. 9.	15 a	xiii. 12, 14.	15 a	viii. 19.	15 d
xxiii. 12.	15 a	xvii. 31.	15 d	x. 7.	15 a
xxiii. 19.	15 a	xxiii. 25.	15 d	xi. 14, 33.	8 e
xxv. 27.	5 c	xxiv. 6.	15 a	xi. 19, 26.	15 a
xxv. 34.	15 a	xxiv. 31.	15 d	xi. 34.	8 f
xxx. 23.	4	xxv. 13.	15 d	xi. 35.	8 g
xxxviii. 13, 14.	15 c	xxvi. 15, 18.	15 p	Hos. iv. 5, 5.	8 a
xxxviii. 19.	15 a	xxvii. 27.	15 d	iv. 14.	9
xxxix. 9, 9.	15 a	xxviii. 34.	15 d	v. 5, 5.	8 g a
xliv. 12.	15 d	xxix. 6.	15 d	vii. 7.	15 a
xliv. 13.	15 d	xxx. 4.	15 b	vii. 16.	15 d
xlvi. 6, 12.	15 a	xxx. 5, 17, 25.	15 d	x. 8.	15 c
xlvi. 16, 16.	8 d, 15 a	xxx. 6.	15 d	xii. 18.	15 d
xlvi. 32.	15 d	xxx. 23.	15 f	xiv. 1.	8 a
xlvi. 34.	15 a	xxx. 23.	15 a	xiv. 9.	8 g
xlvi. 38.	15 b	xxxi. 12.	15 p	Joel ii. 8.	15 d
xlvi. 38.	15 b	xxxi. 10.	15 p	Amos iii. 5.	15 d
xlvi. 38.	15 b	xxxi. 10.	15 p	iii. 14.	15 a
l. 15, 32.	15 a	xxxii. 12.	15 h	v. 2.	15 a
l. 30.	15 d	xxxii. 30.	15 d	vii. 17.	15 d
li. 4, 8, 44.	15 a	xxxii. 30, 23, 24, 27.	15 e	vii. 17.	15 a
li. 47.	15 d	xxxiii. 12.	8 g	ix. 9.	15 d
li. 49, 49.	15 b a	xxxiii. 27.	15 d	ix. 11.	15 e
lii. 15, 15.	15 e a	xxxv. 8.	15 d	Jonah i. 7.	15 d
Lam. i. 7.	15 b	xxxvi. 15.	8 i	Micah vii. 8.	15 a
i. 14.	8 h	xxxviii. 20, 20.	15 a d	Nah. iii. 12.	15 a
ii. 21.	15 a	xxxix. 3.	15 h	Zech. xi. 2.	15 a
v. 13.	8 a	xxxix. 4, 5, 23.	15 d		

a *all* one falling shall fall.

FALLOW DEER.

יָחִימָן *ma.* a species of deer, of a reddish colour, with serrated
 horns, which are cast every year: Deut. xiv. 5: 1 Kings
 iv. 23.

FALSE, FALSEHOOD.

- 1 **אִינָן** *m.* iniquity: Prov. xvii. 4, *lit.* lips of iniquity.
- 2 **חֲמָס** *m.* violence: Ps. xxxv. 11, *marg.* 'witnesses of wrong.'
- 3 **כָּזָב** *m.* lie: Prov. xxi. 28, *marg.* 'a witness of lies.'
- 4 **כָּזָב** to lie, to deal falsely. **PIEL fut.**
- 5 **מַעַל** *m.* trespass, against God: Job xxi. 34.
- 6 **עָוָה** only in **PIEL**, to bend, make crooked, pervert: *inf.*
- 7 **מִרְמָה** *f.* fraud; false, *marg.* 'of deceit.' *רְמִיָּה* *f.* deception, fraud.
- 8 **שָׁוָה** *m.* what is vain, useless, false.
- 9 **שָׁקַר** to lie, to deceive. **KAL** = *fut.* **PIEL** *b pret.* **שָׁקַר** a lie, fraud, vanity; false, *lit.* of falsehood; falsely, with a preposition prefixed.

Gen. xxi. 23.	9 a	Pa. cxi. 3.	7 a	Jer. xiii. 25.	9 c
Exod. xxi. 16.	9 c	cxliv. 8, 11.	9 c	xiv. 14.	9 c
xxiii. 1.	9 c	Prov. vi. 19.	9 c	xxiii. 32.	9 c
xxiii. 7.	9 c	xi. 1.	9 c	xxix. 9.	9 c
Lev. vi. 3, a, 5.	9 c	xii. 17, 8.	9 c	xxxvii. 14.	9 c
xix. 11.	9 c	xix. 6.	9 c	xl. 18.	9 c
xix. 12.	9 c	xxii. 4.	9 c	xlii. 2.	9 c
Deut. v. 20.	9 c	xxv. 9, 9, 9.	9 c	li. 17.	9 c
xix. 16.	9 c	xx. 23.	9 c	Lam. ii. 14.	8
xix. 18, 18.	9 c	xx. 28.	9 c	Ezek. xxi. 23.	8
2 Sam. xviii. 13.	9 c	xxv. 14, 18.	9 c	Ho. vii. 1.	9 c
2 Kings ix. 12.	9 c	Isa. xxxviii. 15.	9 c	x. 4.	8
Job xxi. 34.	9 c	lvii. 4.	9 c	Micah ii. 11, y.	9 c
xxvi. 4.	9 c	lix. 13.	9 c	Amos vii. 5.	6
Pa. vii. 14.	9 c	Jer. v. 3, 31.	9 c	Zech. v. 4.	9 c
xxvii. 12.	9 c	vi. 13.	9 c	xii. 17.	9 c
xxv. 11.	9 c	vii. 9.	9 c	x. 2.	8
xliv. 17.	9 b	viii. 10.	9 c	Mal. iii. 5.	9 c
cxix. 104, 118, 128.	9 c	x. 14.	9 c		

a *all* upon a lie.

β *all* falsehoods.

γ *marg.* 'or, lie falsely.'

FAME.

- קָל m. voice: Gen. xiv. 16.
שֵׁם m. name: 1 Kings iv. 31: 1 Chron. xiv. 17; xxii. 5: Zeph. iii. 19.
שִׁמְעַת m. hearing, report: Num. xiv. 15: 1 Kings x. 1: 2 Chron. ix. 1: Job xxviii. 22: Isa. lxvi. 19. שִׁמְעָה m. Joab. vi. 27; ix. 9: Esth. ix. 4: Jer. vi. 24. שִׁמְעָה f. news, tidings, report: 1 Kings x. 7: 2 Chron. ix. 6.

FAMILIAR.

- אֵיב m. a leathern bottle or skin: a necromancer (*lit.* ventriloquist, one who speaks in the hollow of his belly); a "familiar spirit," supposed so to speak; LXX. those who speak from the ground: Lev. xix. 31, xx. 6, 27, *lit.* when a spirit of divination shall be in them; Deut. xviii. 11: 1 Sam. xxviii. 3, 7, 8, 9: 2 Kings xxi. 6; xxiii. 24: 1 Chron. x. 13: 2 Chron. xxxiii. 6: Isa. viii. 19; xix. 3; xxix. 4.
אֵיִשׁ m. man: Ps. xli. 9, "familiar friend."
אֵיִשׁ m. man: Jer. xx. 10.
בַּעֲלָה f. mistress: 1 Sam. xxviii. 7, 7, *lit.* mistress of a familiar spirit.
יָדַע to know. PUAL part. Job xix. 14, "familiar friends."
שְׁלוֹם m. peace: Ps. xli. 9, Jer. xx. 10, "men of my peace."

FAMILY.

- אָב m. father: 2 Chron. xxxv. 5, *lit.* house of a father; 12, *lit.* house of fathers.
אֶלֶף m. thousand; family: Judg. vi. 15.
בֵּית m. house: 1 Chron. xiii. 14; 2 Chron. xxxv. 5, 5, 12, *lit.* of a house of fathers; Ps. lxviii. 6.
בָּרַךְ m. (see *Little Ones*): Gen. xlvii. 12, *marg.* 'according to their little ones; or, as a little child is nourished.'
מִשְׁפָּחָה f. a kind or species, associated together; a tribe; a subdivision of a tribe, a family, among the Israelites: it is also applied to nations and inanimate things. It occurs very frequently, especially in Numbers and other historical books. Gen. x. 5, &c.

FAMINE, FAMISH.

- כָּפַן m. an earnest longing for food; see *Bend.* Job v. 22; xxx. 3.
רָחַק to make lean. KAL part. Zeph. ii. 11.
רָעַב to suffer hunger, to be famished. KAL fut. Gen. xli. 55. HIPHIL fut. Prov. x. 3. רָעַב m. famine: it occurs frequently in this rendering: Isa. v. 13. Gen. xii. 10, &c. רָעַבִּין m. Gen. xlii. 19, 33: Ps. xxxvii. 19.

FAMOUS.

- אֲנֹשׁ m. man: 1 Chron. xii. 30, *marg.* 'men of names.'
אֲנִיר adj. mighty, distinguished, excellent, glorious: Ps. cxxxvi. 18: Ezek. xxxii. 18.
יָדַע to know. NIPHAL fut. Ps. lxxiv. 5.

קָרָא to call, proclaim. KAL imp. Ruth iv. 11, *marg.* 'proclaim thy name.' part. Paul. Num. xxvi. 9, כְּחִיב. NIPHAL fut. Ruth iv. 14. קָרִיא m. called, chosen: Num. xvi. 2; xxvi. 9.

שֵׁם m. name: Ruth iv. 11: 1 Chron. v. 24; xii. 30: Ezek. xxiii. 10.

FAN, FANNER.

וָרָ to be strange. KAL part. Jer. li. 2. Some critics take this word in the sense of *strangers* rather than as a participle of the following word; Lee, as implying hostility: thus the paronomasia is the more striking וָרָיִם וָרָיִם.

וָרָה to scatter, disperse; to winnow. KAL inf. Jer. iv. 11. fut. Isa. xli. 16, Jer. xv. 7. PIEL pret. Jer. li. 2. סָוְרָה m. Isa. xxx. 24, Jer. xv. 7.

FAR.

- 1 מָאֵד m. much, exceedingly, &c.
2 רָחַק to be removed, distant; to be far, far away, far off, to flee far, get, go, keep far, to be removed far. Piel, to put far, remove far. Hiphil, to put away far, to drive far, to cast far off, to remove far, to withdraw far. With inf., go very far away. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. רָחַק adj. going far away. = רָחֹק adj. far off, remote; in respect to place, time, help; arduous, difficult; precious: Deut. xiii. 7, &c. רָחֹק Ch. adj. far off, remote. סָרְחָק m. at a great distance, far off, from far, far countries.

No. 2 m, far, far off, far abroad, not included.

Gen. xlv. 4.	2 g	Ps. lxxxviii. 8, 18.	2 g	Isa. xlix. 19.	2 a
Exod. viii. 28.	2 h k	xviii. 9.	1	liv. 14.	2 o
xxiii. 7.	2 d	ciii. 12, 12.	2 b g	lix. 9, 11.	2 a
Deut. xii. 21.	2 d	cix. 17.	2 d	Jer. ii. 5.	2 a
xiv. 24.	2 d	cxix. 180.	2 a	iv. 16.	2 o
Josh. iii. 16.	2 k	Prov. iv. 24.	2 i	v. 15.	2 o
viii. 4.	2 k	v. 8.	2 i	vi. 20.	2 o
Judg. xix. 11.	1	xix. 7.	2 a	viii. 19.	2 o
2 Sam. xv. 17.	2 o	xxii. 6.	2 d	xxv. 28.	2 m
Ezra vi. 6.	2 n	xxii. 15.	2 k	xxvii. 10.	2 h
Job v. 4.	2 d	xxv. 25.	2 o	xxix. 30.	1
xi. 14.	2 i	xxx. 8.	2 i	Lam. i. 16.	2 a
xiii. 21.	2 i	Isa. vi. 12.	2 e	Ezek. viii. 6.	2 b
xix. 13.	2 g	viii. 9.	2 o	xi. 15.	2 o
xxi. 16.	2 a	x. 3.	2 o	xi. 16.	2 g
xxii. 18.	2 a	xiii. 5.	2 o	xxiii. 40.	2 o
xxx. 10.	2 a	xvii. 13.	2 o	xxiii. 9.	2 f
Ps. xxii. 11, 19.	2 d	xxvi. 15.	2 e	xxiv. 10.	2 a
xxxv. 22.	2 d	xxix. 13.	2 e	Joel ii. 20.	2 k
xxxviii. 21.	2 d	xxx. 27.	2 o	iii. 6.	2 h
lv. 7, 4.	2 k	xxxiii. 17.	2 o	Micah vii. 11.	2 d
lxxi. 12.	2 d	xlvi. 11.	2 d	Zech. x. 9.	2 o
lxxiii. 27.	2 i	xlvi. 13.	2 d		

a *lit.* would I go far off by wandering?

FAR BE IT.

חֲלִילָה interjection; see *Forbid.* We have a remarkable form of expression in 1 Sam. xx. 9, "far be it from thee (*i. e.* to suffer this, or perhaps to think this), that I should know . . . and not tell thee;" the literal meaning is, profane be it or base: Gen. xviii. 25, 25: 1 Sam. ii. 30; xx. 9; xxii. 15: 2 Sam. xx. 20, 20; xxiii. 17: Job xxxiv. 10.

FARE.

שְׁלוֹם m. peace: 1 Sam. xvii. 18, *lit.* visit thy brethren for peace.

FARL (N.)

שָׂכַר *m.* hire: Jonah i. 3.

FASHION.

- 1 מִדְּבַר *f.* likeness, or representation; *comp.* pattern in the same verse, 2 Kings xvi. 10.
- 2 יָצַר to form, fashion, or shape, as a potter the clay, &c. KAL *fut.* *b part.* Poel. PUAL *pret.*
- 3 בָּרַךְ to raise up; to prepare, form, make. NIPHAL *pret.* POEL *b fut.* מְבִרְכֵה *f.* arrangement, structure.
- 4 עָשָׂה to do, perform, make. KAL *fut.*
- 5 צָוַר to form, make. KAL *fut.*
- 6 מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment, &c., custom, usage; mode or manner.

Exod. xxvi. 30.	6	Job xxxi. 15.	3 b	Isa. xlv. 12.	2 a
xxxii. 4.	5	Pa. xxxiii. 15.	2 b	xlv. 9.	2 b
1 Kings vi. 33.	6	cxix. 73.	3 b	Ezek. xvi. 7.	3 a
2 Kings xvi. 10.	1	cxix. 16.	2 c	xlii. 11.	6
Job x. 8.	4	Isa. xxii. 11.	2 b	xliii. 11.	3 c

FAST.

- 1 מָנוּחַ *Ch. adv.* with fasting.
- 2 צָוַם to fast. With *inf.*, at all fast. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. 'צוֹם *m.* fasting, a fast: 2 Sam. xii. 16, &c.

No. 2 not included.

Judg. xx. 26.	2 d	2 Sam. xii. 23.	2 c	Isa. lviii. 3, 3.	2 a f
1 Sam. vii. 6.	2 d	1 Kings xxi. 27.	2 d	lviii. 4, 4.	2 d
xxxii. 13.	2 d	1 Chron. x. 12.	2 d	Jer. xiv. 12.	2 d
2 Sam. i. 12.	2 d	Ezra viii. 23.	2 d	Dan. vi. 18.	1
xii. 16.	2 d f	Neh. i. 4.	2 c	Zech. vii. 5.	2 a
xii. 21, 22.	2 a	Ezra. iv. 16, 16.	2 c d	vii. 5.	2 b a

FAST, FASTEN.

- 1 לָחַץ to take hold of, to join; see Take. KAL *inf.* *b part.* Paül. HOPHAL *part.*
- 2 מְבַרְכֵה *adv.* Ch. carefully, diligently, speedily.
- 3 חָזַק to be strong, to make strong. PIEL *fut.*
- 4 סָכַע to sink. HOPHAL *part.*
- 5 כָּוַן to set up, prepare, establish. HOPHAL *part.*
- 6 מְאֹד *adv.* much, exceedingly.
- 7 נָטַע to plant. KAL *part.* Paül.
- 8 נָתַן to give; to set, place, fix. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *fut.*
- 9 צָמַד to bind, fasten. PUAL *part.*
- 10 צָנַח to descend or sink. KAL *fut.* Judg. iv. 21, *lit.* it sank into the ground.
- 11 מָקַע to strike, smite, to fasten by nailing. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *part.* Paül.

Exod. xxviii. 14.	8 a	2 Sam. xx. 8.	9	Eccles. xii. 11.	7
xxviii. 25.	8 c	1 Kings vi. 6.	1 a	Isa. xxii. 23.	11 a
xxxix. 18.	8 a	1 Chron. x. 10.	11 a	xxii. 25.	11 c
xxxix. 31.	8 b	2 Chron. ix. 18.	1 c	xli. 7.	8
xl. 18.	8 c	Ezra v. 8.	2	Jer. x. 4.	3
Judg. iv. 21.	10	Ezra. i. 6.	1 b	xlviii. 16.	6
xvi. 14.	11 b	Job xxxviii. 6.	4	Ezek. xl. 48.	5
1 Sam. xxxi. 10.	11 a				

FAT.

- 1 אָכַס to fatten. KAL *part.* Paül.
- 2 בָּרַךְ to feed; Hiphil, to feed so as to fatten. HIPHIL *inf.* *b adj.* fattened, fat. 'בָּרַךְ *adj.* fat.

3 שָׁן to be fat; *metaph.* to be prosperous, and abundant in temporal good things; to have comfort, peace, and joy of mind, to have a blessing in the ordinances of religion. KAL *pret.* PIEL *b fut.* PUAL *b fut.* HOTHFAEL *pret.* 'שָׁן *adj.* fat; full of sap; rich. 'שָׁן *m.* fatness, fertility, abundance.

4 חֶלֶב *m.* the best, richest, and most delicious nutriment; particularly and most commonly milk, fat, marrow; the best provision or fruits of a land: Gen. xlv. 18. *Metaph.* the choicest and most delightful spiritual blessings; it is also expressive of great worldly prosperity, or spiritual insensibility: Gen. iv. 4, &c.

5 חָזַץ to arm, to gird the loins, to strengthen; to be active, vigorous. HIPHIL *fut.* Isa. lviii. 11. Our version has followed the LXX., but the word hardly means, to be fat.

6 מִשְׁטָּה to be fat; to be heavy, stupid, senseless; it is used of the proud hardened in maliciousness, insensible to the authority and excellence of the law of God. KAL *pret.*

7 יָקָר *adj.* precious: as a noun, beauty, fatness.

8 מִחַ *m. adj.* fat. מִחִים *m. pl.* fatlings, "fat ones."

9 מִרְיָא *m.* fat, well fed; fatlings, fat cattle.

10 מִרְרָא *m.* fat, grease.

11 מִרְבֵּה *m.* a place of fattening, a stall; "fat," *lit.* of the stall.

12 שָׁן to be fat; to be dull and insensible. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *imp.* *inf.* 'שָׁן *adj.* fat, applied to the human body, eatables, cattle, and a fruitful soil. 'שָׁן *m.* fatness, oil. שָׁן *m.* fatness; fertile; vigorous. מִשְׁטָּה *m. pl.* fatnesses, dainties.

13 מִשְׁנֵה *m.* second: 1 Sam. xv. 9, "fatlings," *marg.* 'or, second sort, perhaps lambs of the second birth, *i. e.* autumnal lambs, weaker, and of less value.

14 מִשְׁקָה *m.* moistened, well watered; fat pastures.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xxvii. 23, 23.	12 g	Job xxxvi. 16.	3 f	Isa. xiv. 6, 6.	12 f
xli. 2, 4, 18, 20.	2 b	Pa. xxii. 29.	3 e	xxvii. 1, 4.	12 f
xlii. 30.	12 e	xxxvi. 8.	3 f	xxx. 23.	3 e
Lev. i. 8, 12.	10	xxxvii. 20.	7	xxxiv. 6, 6, 6.	3 d, 4, 4
viii. 20.	10	lxiii. 5.	3 f	xxxiv. 7, 7.	3 c, 4
Num. xiii. 28.	12 e	lxv. 11.	3 f	lv. 2.	3 f
Deut. xxxi. 20.	3 a	lxvi. 15.	8	lviii. 11.	5
xxxii. 15, 15.	12 b a	lxxviii. 31.	12 g	Jer. v. 23.	12 a
Judg. iii. 17.	2 b	xcii. 14.	3 e	xxxi. 14.	3 f
ix. 9.	3 f	cxix. 24.	12 f	xlvi. 21.	11
1 Sam. ii. 20.	2 a	cxix. 70.	6	Ezek. xxxiv. 14, 16.	12 e
xv. 9.	12	Prov. xi. 26.	3 c	xxxiv. 20.	3 c
xxviii. 24.	11	xlii. 4.	3 c	xxxix. 18.	9
2 Sam. vi. 13.	9	xv. 30.	3 b	xlv. 15.	14
1 Kings i. 9, 19, 25.	9	xx. 25.	3 c	Dan. i. 15.	2 b
iv. 23, 23.	2 b, 1	Isa. v. 17.	8	xi. 24.	12 g
1 Chron. iv. 40.	12 e	vi. 10.	12 c	Amos v. 23.	9
Neh. viii. 10.	12 h	x. 16.	12 g	Hab. i. 16.	12 e
ix. 25, 25.	12 d	xi. 6.	9	Zech. xi. 16.	2 b
ix. 35.	12 e	xvii. 4.	12 g		

FATS.

יָקָר *m.* see Wine-press: Joel ii. 24; iii. 13.

FATHER.

אָב *m.* father, progenitor, any remote ancestor: Gen. xxviii. 13: 1 Kings xv. 11. *Metaph.* an inventor of any art; a former or creator: Job xxxviii. 28: Isa. lxiii. 16;

בן מ. son: Lev. xxiv. 10, *lit.* and he the son of.

FATHER-IN-LAW.

יָחַד to marry, to join in affinity; any relation by affinity or marriage. **KAL** *part.* Poel, Exod. iii. 1; iv. 18; xviii. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 12, 14, 15, 17, 24, 27: Num. x. 29: Judg. i. 16; iv. 11; xix. 4, 7, 9.

FATHERLESS.

יָתֹום *m.* an orphan; any one destitute of friends and succour:
Exod. xxii. 22, 24, &c.

FAULT.

שָׁחַ Ch. to be corrupt. P'AL part. passive, Dan. vi. 4, 4.

FAVOUR.

11 **תָּאֵר** *m.* form, beauty ; favoured, *lit.* of form.

Judg. xxi. 22. a	1 c	Ps. xxxv. 27.	3 b	Prov. xvi. 15.	9 d
Ruth ii. 13.	1 h	xlii. 11.	3 a	xviii. 22.	9 d
1 Sam. ii. 26.	1 h	xlii. 8.	9 a	xix. 6.	9 d
xvi. 22.	1 h	xlv. 12.	7	xix. 12.	9 d
xx. 25.	1 h	lxvii. 7.	9 b	xxi. 10.	1 g
xix. 8.	1 h	lxxv. 1.	9 a	xxii. 1.	1 h
xxix. a. β	4 b	lxxix. 17.	9 d	xxviii. 23.	1 h
2 Sam. xv. 25.	1 h	cli. 13.	1 b	xxix. 26.	1 h
xx. 11.	3 a	cli. 14.	7	xxxi. 30.	7 h
1 Kings xi. 19.	1 h	cv. 4.	9 d	Eccles. ix. 11.	1 h
Neh. ii. 5.	5	cx. 12.	1 c	Cant. viii. 10.	10
Esth. ii. 15.	1 h	cxii. 8.	1 c	Isa. xxv. 10.	1 g
ii. 17.	3	cxiii. 58.	7	xxvii. 11.	1 d
v. 2. 8.	1 h	Prov. iii. 4.	1 h	lx. 10.	1 g
vii. 3.	1 h	viii. 35.	9 d	Jer. xvi. 12.	1 i
viii. 5.	1 h	xi. 27.	9 d	Lam. iv. 13.	1 a
Job x. 12.	2	xii. 2.	9 d	Dan. i. 4.	8
xxxiii. 22.	9 c	xiii. 15.	1 h	i. 9.	2
Ps. v. 12.	9 d	xiv. 9. 35.	9 d	Nah. iii. 4. γ	1 h
xxx. 5. 7.	9 d				

a marg. 'gratify us in them.' *β Mt.* in the eyes of the lords thou art
not good. *γ Mt.* of good favour.

FEAR.

12 **יָרֵא** to fear, to be under fearful apprehensions of a distant danger, which keepeth the mind either in an uneasy

suspense or in religious reverence; it implies a fear which is vehement, Exod. xv. 16, Job iv. 14; without peace, Jer. xxx. 5; caused by an enemy, Ps. lxxiv. 1; or inflicted by God himself, 1 Sam. xi. 7. It is said of things which come unexpectedly, and produce a fear that is good or evil; to stand in awe of. **KAL** *pret.*
b fut. **PIEL** *c fut.* *d part.* **פחד** *m.* fear, terror; the object of fear and reverence. **פחדה** *f.* terror.

13 **פִּלְסוּתָא** *f.* fearfulness with trembling and horror.

14 **פָּנִים** *m. pl.* face; for fear of, *lit.* before, from the face of, denoting true fear.

15 **רָעָה** *m.* disquiet, trouble, rage; see *Afraid*.

16 **רָעָה** *m.* fear, terror.

17 **רָעָה** *f.* trembling, fear, fearfulness.

18 **שָׁעַר** to shudder, shiver from fear, alarm. **KAL** *pret.*

Gen. ix. 2.	9 i	Judg. vi. 27.	9 a	Job xxii. 4.	9 k
xv. 1.	9 d	vii. 5, 10.	9 i	xxii. 10.	12 e
xix. 30.	9 a	viii. 20.	9 a	xxv. 2.	12 e
xx. 11.	9 k	ix. 21.	14	xxviii. 28.	9 k
xxi. 17.	9 d	Ruth iii. 11.	9 d	xxxi. 34.	11 a
xxii. 12.	9 d	1 Sam. iii. 15.	9 a	xxxvii. 24.	9 a
xxvi. 7.	9 d	iv. 20.	9 d	xxxix. 16, 22.	12 e
xxvi. 42, 53.	12 e	xi. 7.	12 e	xl. 33.	7
xxvii. 11.	9 i	xii. 14, 18, 20.	9 d	Ps. ii. 11.	9 k
xxviii. 17.	9 d	xiii. 24.	9 c	v. 7.	9 i
xxix. 23.	9 d	xiv. 23.	9 c	ix. 20, β.	9 i m
xlvi. 3.	9 d	xv. 24.	9 a	xiv. 5.	12 a e
i. 10, 21.	9 d	xvi. 10.	14	xv. 4.	9 k
Exod. i. 17.	9 d	xxii. 23.	9 d	xix. 9.	9 k
ii. 21.	9 a	xxiii. 17.	9 d	xxii. 23, 23.	9 i, 2 a
ix. 14.	9 d	xxiii. 28.	14	xxii. 25.	9 i
ix. 20.	9 i	2 Sam. iii. 11.	9 b	xxiii. 4.	9 d
ix. 30. a	9 d, 14	ix. 7.	9 d	xxv. 12, 14.	9 i
xiv. 13, 31.	9 f	x. 19.	9 d	xxvii. 1, 3.	9 d
xv. 11.	9 f	xii. 18.	9 d	xxxi. 11.	12 e
xv. 16.	1	xxiii. 28.	9 d	xxxi. 13.	2 c
xxviii. 21.	9 i	xxiii. 3.	9 k	xxxi. 19.	9 i
xx. 20, 20.	9 d k	1 Kings i. 50, 51.	9 a	xxxiii. 8.	9 d
xxiii. 27.	1	iii. 28.	9 d	xxxiii. 13.	9 i
Lev. xix. 3.	9 d	viii. 40.	9 d	xxxiv. 4.	2 e
xix. 14, 32.	9 a	viii. 43.	9 b	xxxiv. 7.	9 i
xxv. 17, 36, 43.	9 a	xvii. 13.	9 d	xxxiv. 9, 9.	9 c i
Num. xiv. 9, 9.	9 d	xxiii. 3.	9 i	xxxv. 11.	9 k
xxi. 34.	9 d	xxiii. 12.	9 a	xxxvi. 1.	13 e
Deut. i. 21.	9 d	2 Kings iv. 1.	9 i	xl. 3.	9 d
ii. 25.	9 k	vi. 16.	9 d	xlvi. 2.	9 d
iii. 2, 23.	9 d	xvii. 7, 28, 35, 36.	9 d	xlvi. 3.	17
iv. 10.	9 b	37, 38, 39.	9 d	xlvi. 5.	9 d
v. 29.	9 b	xvii. 25.	9 a	xlvi. 6.	9 d
vi. 2, 13.	9 d	xviii. 32, 33, 34, 41.	9 i	xlvi. 5, 5.	12 a e c
vi. 24.	9 b	xxv. 24.	9 d	lv. 5.	9 k
viii. 6.	9 b	1 Chron. xiv. 17.	12 e	lv. 19.	9 a
x. 12.	9 b	xvi. 25.	9 f	lvi. 4.	9 d
x. 20.	9 b	xvi. 30.	5	lx. 4.	9 i
xi. 25.	12 e	xxviii. 20.	9 d	lxi. 5.	9 i
xxiii. 4, 11.	9 d	2 Chron. vi. 31.	9 d	lxiv. 1.	12 e
xiv. 23.	9 b	vi. 33.	9 b	lxiv. 4, 9.	9 d
xvii. 13.	9 d	xiv. 14.	12 e	lxvi. 16.	9 i
xvii. 19.	9 b	xvii. 10.	12 e	lxvii. 7.	9 d
xix. 20.	9 d	xix. 7.	12 e	lxviii. 5.	9 d
xx. 3.	9 d	xx. 9.	9 k	lxvii. 7.	9 f
xx. 8.	9 d	xx. 3, 17.	9 d	lxvii. 8.	9 a
xxi. 21.	9 d	xx. 29.	12 e	lxvii. 11, y	9 i
xxv. 18.	9 i	Ezra iii. 3.	1	lxviii. 53.	12 a
xxviii. 58, 58.	9 b f	Neh. i. 11.	9 b	lxviii. 53.	9 i
xxviii. 62.	12 a	v. 9, 15.	9 k	lxvii. 11.	9 b
xxviii. 67, 67.	12 e b	vi. 14.	9 h	lxviii. 7.	11 b
xxxi. 6, 8.	9 d	vi. 19.	9 g	xc. 11.	9 k
xxxi. 12.	9 a	vii. 2.	9 a	xcvi. 4.	9 f
xxxi. 13.	9 b	Esth. viii. 17.	12 e	xcvi. 9.	5
xxxi. 17.	18	ix. 2, 3.	12 e	cii. 15.	9 d
xxxi. 27.	2 b	Job i. 1, 8.	9 i	ciii. 11, 13, 17.	9 i
Josh. iv. 14, 14.	9 d a	i. 9.	9 a	cv. 33.	12 e
iv. 24.	9 a	ii. 3.	9 i	cxi. 5.	9 i
viii. 1.	9 d	iii. 25.	12 a e	cxi. 10.	9 i
x. 2, 8, 25.	9 d	iv. 6.	9 k	cxi. 1.	9 a
xxii. 24.	3	iv. 14.	12 e	cxv. 11, 13.	9 i
xxii. 25.	9 b	vi. 14.	9 k	cxviii. 4.	9 i
xxiv. 14.	9 c	ix. 34.	1	cxviii. 6.	9 d
Judg. iv. 18.	9 d	ix. 35.	9 d	cxix. 58.	9 k
vi. 10, 23.	9 d	x. 15.	9 d	cxix. 59.	8 a
		xv. 4.	9 k	cxix. 63.	9 a
		xxi. 9.	12 e	cxix. 74, 79.	9 i

Pa. oxix. 120.	12 e	Isa. viii. 12, 12.	9 d l	Jer. xxxv. 11, 11.	14
cxviii. 1, 4.	9 i	viii. 13.	9 i	xxxvii. 11.	14
cxix. 4.	9 e	xi. 2, 3.	9 k	xl. 9.	9 d
cxix. 20.	9 i	xiv. 3.	15	xl. 9.	9 d
cxix. 14.	9 f	xix. 16.	12 a	xxii. 16.	9 i
cxix. 19.	9 i	xxi. 4, 4.	13, 6	xxiv. 10.	9 a
cxix. 11.	9 i	xxiv. 17, 13.	12 e	xxiv. 10.	9 c
Prov. i. 7, 29.	9 k	xxv. 3.	9 d	xxiv. 27, 28.	9 d
i. 26, 27, 33.	12 e	xxix. 13.	9 k	xxviii. 43, 44.	13 e
ii. 5.	9 k	xxix. 23.	11 c	xxix. 5.	13 e
iii. 7.	9 c	xxxi. 9.	2 c	xxix. 24.	16
iii. 25.	12 e	xxxiii. 8.	9 k	xxix. 29.	2 c
viii. 13.	9 k	xxxiii. 14.	17	li. 16.	14
ix. 10.	9 k	xxxv. 4, 4.	10, 9 d	li. 44.	9 d
x. 24.	2 d	zli. 5, 10, 12, 14.	9 d	Lam. iii. 47.	13 e
x. 27.	9 i	xxiii. 1, 5.	9 d	iii. 57.	9 d
xxiii. 13.	9 i	xxiv. 2.	9 d	Ezek. iii. 9.	9 d
xiv. 2, 16.	9 i	xxiv. 8, 11.	12 b	xi. 8.	9 a
xiv. 26, 27.	9 k	l. 10.	9 i	xxx. 13.	9 k
xv. 16, 33.	9 k	li. 7.	9 d	Dan. i. 10.	9 i
xvi. 8.	9 k	li. 13.	12 c	v. 19.	4
xix. 23.	9 k	liv. 4, 14.	9 d	vi. 26.	4
xx. 2.	1	lvii. 11, 11.	9 d	x. 12, 19.	9 d
xxii. 4.	9 k	lix. 19.	9 d	Hos. iii. 5.	13 a
xxiii. 17.	9 k	lx. 5.	12 a	x. 3.	9 a
xxiv. 21.	9 c	lxii. 17.	9 k	x. 5.	2 b
xxviii. 14.	12 d	lxvi. 4.	2 e	Joel ii. 21.	9 d
xxix. 25.	6	Jer. li. 19.	12 f	Amos iii. 8.	9 d
xxxi. 30.	9 i	iii. 8.	9 a	Jonah i. 9.	9 i
Eccles. iii. 14.	9 d	v. 22, 24.	9 d	i. 16, 7.	9 d k
v. 7.	9 c	vi. 25.	2 c	Micah vii. 17.	9 d
vii. 18.	9 i	x. 7.	9 d	Zeph. iii. 7, 16.	9 d
viii. 12, 12.	9 d	xx. 10.	9 d	Hag. i. 12.	9 d
viii. 13.	9 i	xxii. 25.	8 b	ii. 5.	9 d
ix. 2.	9 i	xxiii. 4.	9 d	Zech. viii. 13, 15.	9 d
xii. 5.	7 a	xxvi. 19.	9 i	ix. 5.	9 d
xli. 13.	9 c	xxx. 5, c.	12 e	Mal. i. 6.	9 i
Cant. iii. 8.	12 e	xxx. 10.	9 d	ii. 5, 5.	9 d
Isa. ii. 10, 19, 21, 3.	12 e	xxxii. 39.	9 b	iii. 5.	9 a
vii. 25.	9 d	xxxiii. 40.	9 k	iii. 16, 16.	9 i
		xxxiii. 9.	12 a	iv. 2.	9 i

a *ML* fear before the Lord. *β* or, put them into fear. *γ* *ML* unto fear. *δ* *ML* from the face of the time. *e* or, there is fear and not peace. *ζ* *ML* feared a great fear.

FEAST.

1 **חַג** and **חַג** *m.* a festival or occasion of great joy, such as holy days or religious solemnities, on which some signal instances of God's favour were celebrated with sacrificing and feasting: Exod. x. 9, &c. **חַג** to keep a feast, to hold a feast; with and without **חַג**. **KAL** *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.*

2 **מוֹעֵד** *m.* a time or season appointed or agreed on by the parties; see *Congregation*: see also *Set, Solemn*. *a* **מוֹעֵדוֹת** *f.* solemn feasts.

3 **לֶחֶם** *m.* bread; also the various provisions and delicacies of a feast. *a* **לֶחֶם** *Ch. m.*

4 **קֶעוֹן** *m.* cakes of bread baked.

5 **קָשָׂה** to make. **KAL** *pret.* Job i. 4, *lit.* made a feast.

6 **קִשְׁתָּה** *m.* a drinking, a banquet, feast.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xix. 3.	6	1 Sam. xxv. 36, 36.	6	Prov. xv. 15.	6
xxi. 8.	6	2 Sam. iii. 20.	6	Eccles. vii. 2.	6
xxvi. 30.	6	1 Kings iii. 15.	6	x. 19.	6
xxix. 22.	6	1 Chron. xxiii. 51.	6	Isa. v. 12.	6
xl. 20.	6	2 Chron. ii. 4.	2 a	xxv. 6, 6.	6
Exod. v. 1.	1 d	viii. 13.	2 a	Jer. xvi. 8.	6
xii. 14.	1 a, 1	xxx. 22.	2	li. 39.	6
xii. 14.	1 d	xxxi. 3.	2	Lam. i. 4.	2
xxiii. 14.	1 d	Ezra iii. 5.	2	ii. 6, 7.	2
Lev. xxiii. 2, 2, 4, 37.	2	Neh. x. 33.	2	Ezek. xxxvi. 38.	2
44.	2	Esth. i. 3, 5, 9.	6	xvi. 9.	2
xxiii. 39.	1 d, 1	ii. 18, 18.	6	Dan. v. 1.	3 a
xxiii. 41.	1 a, 1	viii. 17.	6	Hos. ii. 11.	2
Num. xv. 8.	2	ix. 17, 17, 17, 22.	6	xii. 9.	2
xxix. 12.	1 a, 1	Job i. 4.	5, 6	Nah. i. 15.	1 c, 1
xxix. 39.	2	i. 5.	2	Zech. viii. 19.	2
Deut. xvi. 15.	1 d	Pa. xxxv. 16.	4	xiv. 16, 18, 19.	1 b, 1
Judg. xiv. 10, 12, 17.	6				

FEATHER.

אֶבֶן *f.* a wing, in which lies the strength of a bird; or *collect.* plumage covering the sides: Ps. lxxviii. 13; xci. 4.

כֶּנֶף *com.* wing; feathered, *lit.* of wing: Ps. lxxviii. 27: Ezek. xxxix. 17.

נֹצֵה *f.* feathers, the instruments of flying: Ezek. xvii. 3, 7: Job xxxix. 13.

נֹצָה *f.* taking it to be the same word as the preceding, it means feathers. Fürst deduces it from נֹצָה = נֹצָה; in this case it means the contents of the crop, *excrementum*: Lev. i. 16, *marg.* 'or, the filth thereof.'

FEEBLE.

1 **אָמַל** to wither, languish. PULAL *a pret.* **אָמַלִּי** *adj.* languid, feeble.

2 **חָשַׁל** to be weak, exhausted. NIPHAL *part.*

3 **כְּבִיר** *adj.* great, much, many; feeble, *lit.* not many.

4 **קָרַע** to bow. KAL *part.* Poel.

5 **כָּשַׁל** to stumble. KAL *a part.* Poel. NIPHAL *b part.*

6 **עָטַף** to faint. KAL *a part.* Paül. HIPHIL *b inf.*

7 **עָצוּם** *adj.* mighty; feeble, *lit.* not mighty.

8 **פָּגַן** see *Faint*. NIPHAL *pret.*

9 **רָפָה** to be slack, hang down; to be loosened. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c יָרִיץ m.* slackness, remissness.

Gen. xxx. 42, 43.	6 b a	Pa. xxxviii. 8.	8	Jer. xlvii. 3.	9 c
Deut. xiv. 18.	2	cv. 37.	5 a	xliv. 24.	9 a
1 Sam. ii. 8.	1 a	Prov. xxx. 26.	7	l. 43.	9 b
2 Sam. iv. 1.	9 b	Isa. xvi. 14.	3	Ezek. vii. 17.	9 b
2 Chron. xxviii. 15.	5 a	xxiv. 3.	5 a	xxi. 7.	9 a
Neh. iv. 2.	1 b	Jer. vi. 24.	9 a	Zech. xii. 8.	5 b
Job iv. 4.	4				

FEED.

1 **אָכַל** to eat, eat up, consume; to give to eat, to feed. KAL *a part.* Poel. HIPHIL *b pret.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.*

2 **בָּעַר** to feed, graze, consume by grazing. PIEL *pret.*

3 **בָּרִיא** *adj.* fat, fatlings, fat flock or herd.

4 **זָן** to nourish. HOPHAL *a part.* (כֹּחֵיב) *יון* Ch. ITH'EL *b fut.*

5 **טָעַם** Ch. to taste; to give to taste. PA'L *fut.*

6 **טָרַף** to tear. HIPHIL, to cause to eat, to feed: *imp.*

7 **זָן** to nourish. HOPHAL *part.*

8 **כָּלַל** to hold; Pilpel, to support or maintain, to provide with the means of living. PILPEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*

9 **לָעַם** to eat, particularly with greediness or daintiness. HIPHIL *imp.*

10 **נָהַל** to lead, guide; to provide for; *comp.* Ps. xxiii. 2, Isa. xlix. 10. PIEL *fut.*

11 **רָעָה** to feed (a flock), including all the care of a shepherd over his flock; with an accusative, more rarely with *א*. Without a case following, to wander about as a nomad; see *Wander*. *Metaph.* to feed a people, *i.e.* to lead or guide them as a shepherd; spoken, (1) of a prince, *e.g.* 2 Sam. v. 2, vii. 7; Jer. xxiii. 2; with *א*, Ps. lxxviii. 71; *comp.* the Homeric phrase, *ποιμύνας λαόν*; (2) of God, Ps. xxiii. 1, xxviii. 9, lxxx. 1; (3)

Prov. x. 21, the lips of the righteous feed or guide many; to feed, graze, spoken of cattle; the pasture fed upon is put in the accusative. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. HIPHIL *f fut.* *g m.* pasture, feeding-place.

12 **שָׂבַע** to be satiated; to feed to the full. HIPHIL *fut.* Jer. v. 7, or, "when I adjured them," according to the generally received text, from שָׂבַע. But the Lxx. ἐλάφρασα preserves the preferable and older Jewish reading, which is more agreeable to the whole context.

Gen. xxv. 30.	9	Pa. xxxvii. 3.	11 c	Jer. ix. 15.	1 e
xxix. 7.	11 c	xliv. 14.	11 d	xxiii. 2.	11 e
xxx. 31. a	11 d	lxxviii. 71.	11 b	xxiii. 4.	11 a
xxx. 36.	11 e	lxxviii. 72.	11 f	xxiii. 15.	1 e
xxxvi. 24.	11 b	lxxx. 5.	1 b	l. 19.	11 a
xxxvii. 2, 13, 16.	11 e	lxxxv. 16. β	1 d	Lam. iv. 5.	1 a
xxxviii. 12.	11 b	Prov. x. 21.	11 d	Ezek. xvi. 19.	1 b
xl. 2, 18.	11 d	xv. 14.	11 d	xxxiv. 2, 2.	11 e d
xlvi. 17.	10	xxx. 8.	6	xxxiv. 3, 3.	3, 11 d
xlvi. 15.	11 e	Cant. l. 7.	11 d	xxxiv. 8, 8.	11 d a
Exod. xvi. 32.	1 b	l. 8.	11 c	xxxiv. 10, 10.	11 b d
xxii. 5.	2	ii. 16.	11 e	xxxiv. 13.	11 a
xxiv. 3.	11 d	iv. 5.	11 e	xxxiv. 14, 14, 15.	11 d
Deut. viii. 3.	1 d	vi. 3.	11 b	xxxiv. 23, 23.	11 a d
viii. 16.	1 c	Isa. v. 17.	11 a	Dan. iv. 12.	4 b
1 Sam. xvii. 15.	11 b	xi. 7.	11 d	v. 21.	1 a
2 Sam. v. 2.	11 d	xiv. 30.	11 a	ix. 36.	1 a
vii. 7.	11 b	xxvii. 10.	11 d	Hos. iv. 16.	11 d
xix. 33.	8 a	xxx. 23.	11 d	ix. 2.	11 d
xx. 3.	8 c	xl. 11.	11 d	xii. 1.	11 e
1 Kings xvii. 4.	8 b	xliv. 20.	11 e	Jonah iii. 7.	11 d
xviii. 4.	8 a	xliv. 9.	11 d	Micah v. 4.	11 a
xviii. 13.	8 c	xliv. 28.	1 b	vii. 14, 14.	11 c d
xxii. 27.	1 c	lviii. 14.	1 b	Nah. ii. 11.	11 g
1 Chron. xi. 2.	11 d	lxi. 5.	11 a	Zeph. ii. 7.	11 d
xvii. 6.	11 b	lxv. 25.	11 d	iii. 13.	11 d
xxvii. 29.	11 e	Jer. iii. 15.	11 a	Zeph. xi. 4.	11 c
2 Chron. xviii. 28.	1 c	v. 7.	12	xi. 7, 7, 9.	11 d
Job i. 14.	11 e	v. 8.	7, or 4 a	xi. 16.	8 c
xxiv. 2.	11 d	vi. 3.	11 a		
Pa. xxviii. 9.	11 c				

a *ut*. I will return, I will feed.

β *ut*. fed him.

FEEL.

בִּין to understand, discern, perceive. KAL and HIPHIL *fut.* Ps. lviii. 9.

יָדַע to know. KAL *pret.* Job xx. 20: Prov. xxiii. 35. *fut.* Eccles. viii. 5.

יָמַשׁ to touch, feel. HIPHIL *imp.* Judg. xvi. 26, כֹּחֵיב.

מָשַׁח *id.* KAL *fut.* Gen. xxvii. 21. HIPHIL *imp.* Judg. xvi. 26.

מָשַׁח *id.* KAL *fut.* Gen. xxvii. 12, 22. HIPHIL *fut.* Exod. x. 21.

FEIGN.

בָּרָא to invent a falsehood, or, to babble, to talk idly, to pretend. KAL *part.* Poel, Neh. vi. 8.

נָכַר (see *Know, Strange*), not to let oneself be known. HITH-PAEL *part.* 1 Kings xiv. 5, 6.

מִרְמָה *f.* deceit: Ps. xvii. 1.

שָׁקַר *m.* a lie, falsehood, deception: Jer. iii. 10.

FELL.

כָּרַת to cut off, to cut down. KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. xiv. 8.

נָפַל to fall; to make to fall, to fell. HIPHIL *fut.* 2 Kings iii. 19, 25. *part.* 2 Kings vi. 5.

FELLOES.

חֲשִׁמִּים *m. pl.* 1 Kings vii. 33. It is applied to the spokes of wheels

Y

which run between the nave and the rim, and being inserted into both, connect them together.

FELLOW.

אֵלֵךְ *m. man, vir*: 1 Sam. xxix. 4.

אֵנוֹשׁ *m. man, homo*: Judg. xviii. 25.

חֵבֶר to join together things of the same sort; to be joined together. PUAL *fut.* Ps. xciv. 20. חֵבֶר *adj.* associate, companion, fellow: Ps. xlv. 7: Eccles. iv. 10: Isa. xlv. 11: Ezek. xxxvii. 19. חֵבֶר *Ch. m. id.* Dan. ii. 13, 18. חֵבֶר *Ch. f.* Dan. vii. 20, companion; another.

יָד hand; fellowship, *Heb.* the putting in the hand: Lev. vi. 2.

עֵמִית *m. society, companionship; equal, of the Messiah*, Zech. xiii. 7.

רֵעַ *m. a friend, companion, acquaintance, with whom one lives, has friendly intercourse*: Exod. ii. 13: Judg. vii. 13, 14, 22: 1 Sam. xiv. 20: 2 Sam. ii. 16, 16: Isa. xxxiv. 14: Jonah i. 7: Zech. iii. 8. רֵעָה *f. companion*: Judg. xi. 37. רֵעִי *f. female friend*: Judg. xi. 37, כְּחִיב.

חֲשִׁיבָה *f. a placing in; with יָד a deposit*: Lev. vi. 2, *marg.* 'or, in dealing.'

FEMALE.

אִשָּׁה *f. woman*: Gen. vii. 2, 2.

נִקְבָּה *f. a female of man and of beast*: Gen. i. 27; v. 2; vi. 19; vii. 3, 9, 16: Lev. iii. 1, 6; iv. 28, 32; v. 6; xii. 7; xxxvii. 4, 5, 6, 7: Num. v. 3: Deut. iv. 16.

FEN.

בָּצָר *f. marah, fen*: Job xl. 21.

FENCE.

1 בָּצַר to cut off, to cut off access; by walls and fortifications to keep off an enemy, and to defend a town. KAL *a part.* Pual. מִבְּצָר *m. fortification, munitions.*

2 נָדַר to fence about with hedge or wall. KAL *a pret.* נָדַר *com.* wall.

3 מָלֵא to fill. NIPHAL *fut.* 2 Sam. xxiii. 7, *lit.* filled with iron, or, armed completely.

4 עָנַן to surround with a fence; or, to loosen the earth, to dig up or about. PIEL *fut.*

5 מָצוּר *m. fortification, fortress.* מְצִינָה *f. a bulwark, a fortified city.*

6 שָׁקַד *f. to hedge, to hedge in or about.* POEL *fut.* Job x. 11.

Num. xxxii. 17, 20.	1 b	2 Kings xviii. 8.	1 b	2 Chron. xxxiii. 14.	1 a
Deut. iii. 5.	1 a	xviii. 13.	1 a	Job x. 11.	6
ix. 1.	1 a	xix. 25.	1 a	xix. 8.	2 a
xxviii. 52.	1 a	2 Chron. viii. 5.	5	Ps. lxi. 8.	2 b
Josh. x. 20.	1 b	xi. 10, 22.	5 a	Isa. ii. 15.	1 a
xiv. 12.	1 a	xii. 4.	5 a	v. 2.	4
xiv. 35.	1 b	xiv. 6.	5 a	Jer. v. 17.	1 b
1 Sam. vi. 18.	1 b	xvii. 2.	1 a	xv. 20.	1 a
2 Sam. xx. 6.	1 a	xviii. 19.	1 b	Ezek. xxxvi. 35.	1 a
xxiii. 7.	8	xix. 5.	1 b	Dan. xi. 16.	1 b
2 Kings iii. 19.	1 b	xxi. 3.	5 a	Hos. viii. 14.	1 a
x. 2.	1 b	xxxii. 1.	1 a	Zeph. i. 16.	1 a
xvii. 9.	1 b				

FERRET.

אֶנְקָה *f. a shriek, cry, mourning; a species of reptile, probably of the lizard genus, having its name from a moaning cry; some suppose it to be the gecko*: Lev. xi. 30.

FERRY-BOAT.

עֲבָרָה *f. a ferry-boat for passing a stream*: 2 Sam. xix. 18.

FETCH.

1 אָסַף to take away, to remove, to gather, to receive; see *Gather*. KAL *fut.*

2 בֹּא to come. HIPHIL, to bring in, *imp.*

3 יָצָא to go out. HIPHIL, to bring out, *fut.*

4 לָקַח to take, to take away; see *Take*. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* Poel. HOPHAL *fut.*

5 מָהֵר to hasten. PIEL *imp.* "fetch quickly," *lit.* hasten.

6 נָשָׂא to take up; to take away. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*

7 סָבַב to go about, to fetch about; see *Compass*. PIEL *inf.*

8 עָבַט to change, to give and borrow on pledge. KAL *inf.*

9 עָלָה to ascend, to fetch up. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b imp.* *c fut.*

10 שָׁבַר to return. HIPHIL *inf.*, "to fetch home again."

Gen. xviii. 4.	4 f	Judg. xx. 10.	4 b	1 Kings vii. 13.	4 d
xviii. 5, 7.	4 d	1 Sam. iv. 2.	4 d	ix. 28.	4 d
xviii. 9, 12.	4 c	vi. 21.	9 b	xvii. 10.	4 c
xviii. 14.	4 d	vii. 1.	9 c	xviii. 11.	4 b
xviii. 45.	4 a	x. 23.	4 d	2 Kings vi. 13.	4 d
xlii. 18.	4 d	xvi. 11.	4 c	xi. 4.	4 d
Exod. ii. 5.	4 d	xx. 31.	4 c	3 Chron. i. 17.	9 a
Num. xx. 10.	8	xxvi. 22.	4 d	xii. 11.	6 a
Deut. xix. 12.	4 a	2 Sam. iv. 6.	4 e	xviii. 8.	5
xxiv. 10.	8	ix. 5.	4 d	Neh. viii. 15.	2
xxiv. 19.	4 b	xi. 27.	1	Job xxxvi. 3.	6 b
xxx. 4.	4 d	xiv. 2.	4 d	Isa. lvi. 12.	4 d
Judg. xi. 5.	4 b	xiv. 13.	10	Jer. xxvi. 22.	3
xviii. 18.	4 d	xiv. 20.	7	xxxvi. 31.	4 b

FETTER.

זָמִים *m. pl. bonds, fetters, chains; see Chains*: Job xxxvi. 8.

כָּבַל *m. a fetter; see Bind*: Ps. cv. 18; cxlix. 8.

נְחֹשֶׁת *com. brass; fetters of brass*: Judg. xvi. 21: 2 Sam. iii. 34: 2 Kings xxv. 7: 2 Chron. xxxiii. 11; xxxvi. 6.

FEVER.

חֲרָחַת *f. burning fever*: Deut. xxviii. 22.

FEW.

1 אֶחָד one; in the plural joined with יוֹ *pl.* a few days: Isa. lvi. 17, behind one (tree), *marg.* 'one after another.'

2 מְעַט *m. smallness, fewness.*

3 מְעַט to be few or little, relates to number, space, condition, and time. KAL *a inf.* *b fut.* PIEL *a pret.* HIPHIL *d pret.* *e fut.* מְעַט *m. a little.*

4 מְתִים men; men in a diminutive sense, fellows; a few.

5 מְסָפַר *m. number; few, lit. a number, or of a number.*

6 קָצֵר *adj. short*: Job xiv. 1, *marg.* 'short of days.'

Gen. xlvii. 44.	1	Lev. xxv. 52.	3 f	Num. xxxiii. 54.	3 f
xlvi. 30.	1	xxvi. 22.	3 d	xxxv. 8, 9.	3 f e
xxiv. 30.	4	Num. ix. 20.	5	Deut. iv. 27.	4
xxvii. 9.	3 f	xiii. 18.	3 f	vii. 7.	3 f
Lev. xxv. 16.	3 a	xxvi. 54, 56.	3 f	xvii. 5.	3 f

Deut. xxviii. 6.	3 f	Neh. ii. 12.	3 f	Eccles. xii. 3. β	3 c
xxxiii. 6.	5	vii. 4.	3 f	Isa. x. 7.	3 f
Josh. vii. 3.	3 f	Job x. 20.	3 f	x. 19.	5
1 Sam. xiv. 6.	3 f	xiv. 1.	6	xxiv. 6.	2
xvii. 23.	3 f	xvi. 22.	5	Jer. xxx. 19.	3 b
2 Kings iv. 3. a	3 e	Ps. cv. 12, 13.	4 3 f	xlii. 2.	3 f
1 Chron. xvi. 19.	4, 5	cix. 8.	3 f	Ezek. v. 3.	3 f
xvi. 19.	3 f	Eccles. v. 2.	3 f	xii. 16.	5
2 Chron. xxxi. 34.	3 f	ix. 14.	3 f	Dan. xi. 20.	1

a marg. 'or, scant not,' i.e. to borrow.
little.

β marg. 'because they (grind)

FIELD.

- 1 אֶרֶץ the earth, land, ground, earth as opposed to the sea.
- 2 כֶּרֶךְ Ch. m. corn; field, country.
- 3 חוּץ any place that lieth without a city, out-places.
- 4 חֶלֶקֶת f. a portion; portion of a field, with or without עֶקֶר.
- 5 יִנְבִּיט m. pl. a field as ploughed.
- 6 שָׂדֶה m. field, country, the open field lying unenclosed and without fences or hedges, as is still the case throughout the East: Gen. ii. 5, &c. שְׂדֵה m. field, country, but only poetic.
- 7 שְׂדֵהָ f. in pl. fields, especially fields of grain, or of vines, vineyards.
- 8 שְׂדֵהָ f. pl. fields cut up or overflowed: Jer. xxxi. 40, כְּחֵיב.

No. 6 not included.

Deut. xxxii. 13.	6 a	Pa. civ. 11.	6 a	Ezek. xix. 5, 5.	6, 1
xxxii. 32.	7	Prov. viii. 26.	3	Dan. ii. 33.	2
2 Sam. xiv. 30, 30, 31.	4	Isa. xvi. 8.	7	iv. 12, 15, 21, 23, 23.	2
2 Kings xxiii. 4.	7	lvi. 9.	6 a	25, 32.	2
Job v. 10.	3	Jer. iv. 17.	6 a	Hos. x. 4.	6 a
Pa. viii. 7.	6 a	xviii. 14.	6 a	xii. 11.	6 a
l. 11.	6 a	xxxi. 40, 40.	7, or 8	Joel ii. 23.	6 a
lxxx. 13.	6 a	xxxix. 10.	6 a	Hab. iii. 17.	7
xxvi. 12.	6 a	Lam. iv. 9.	6 a		

FIERCE.

- 1 חָדָר to be sharp; to be quick, vehement, fierce. KAL pret. Hab. i. 8, marg. 'sharp;' of the horses of the Chaldeans, more fierce than the evening wolves, when they rush forward, and attack the ranks of the enemy; so *genus acre luporum*, Virg. Geo. iii. 246; *acri gaudet equo*, Aen. iv. 156.
- 2 חָרָה heat, with חָרָה heat of anger, i.e. fierce anger, always including a degree of sorrow and displeasure. חָרָה m. heat, with חָרָה fierce anger.
- 3 עָז to be strong, firm, robust. NIPHAL part. Symmachus, *ἀνδρής*; Vulg., *impudens*. עָז adj. strong, vehement.
- 4 אֶכְזָר adj. cruel; unrelenting; in a good sense, bold.
- 5 קָשָׁה to be hard, harsh. KAL fut.
- 6 רָעַשׁ m. a trembling, quaking.

Gen. xlix. 7.	3 a	Ezra x. 14.	3 a	Jer. xxx. 24.	2 a
Exod. xxxii. 12.	2 a	Job xxxix. 24.	6	xliv. 37.	2 a
Num. xxv. 4.	2 a	xli. 10.	4	li. 45.	2 a
xxii. 14.	2 a	Pa. lxxviii. 40.	2 a	Nah. i. 12.	2 a
Deut. xiii. 17.	2 a	lxxxv. 3.	2 a	ii. 3.	2
xxviii. 50.	3 a	lxxxviii. 16.	2 a	iv. 11.	2 a
Josh. vii. 26.	2 a	Isa. vii. 4.	2	Dan. viii. 23.	3 a
1 Sam. xx. 34.	2	xlii. 9, 13.	2 a	Hos. xi. 9.	2 a
xxviii. 18.	2 a	xix. 4.	3 a	Jonah iii. 9.	2 a
2 Sam. xix. 43.	5	xxxlii. 19.	3	Nah. i. 6.	2 a
2 Kings xxiii. 26.	2 a	Jer. iv. 8, 26.	2 a	Hab. i. 8.	1
2 Chron. xxxiii. 11, 13.	2 a	xii. 13.	2 a	Zeph. ii. 2.	2 a
xxx. 10.	2 a	xxv. 37, 38, 38.	2 a	iii. 8.	2 a
xxx. 8.	2 a				

FIFTH.

- 1 חָמֵשׁ to take up the fifth part. PIEL pret. Gen. xli. 34.

FIG, FIG-TREE.

- פֵּן m. green fig: Gesenius, unripe figs, which hang on the tree over winter: Cant. ii. 13.
תְּאֵנָה f. fig-tree; also the fruit, a fig: Gen. iii. 7, &c.

FIGHT.

- 1 לָחֵם to eat, to consume; to war against; to eat up, to devour, seems to have been a very early mode of expressing the violence of enemies in war, and their determination to conquer, as Joshua says of the Canaanites, "they are bread for us," Num. xiv. 9; so also the sword is said to devour, מְלַךְ. Seq. חָם of person, with whom, and ל; more usual in Niphal in a *recipr. signif.* like Gr. *μάχεσθαι*. The person, with whom, is put in the *accus.* also, with אֶ, עִם, אִם, אֶל, עַל. The person, for whom, is put with ל and עַל. With *inf.*, ever fight. KAL *a imp.* *b part.* Poel. NIPHAL *c pret.* *d inf.* *e imp.* *f fut.* *g part.* חִלְחֻלָּה f. warring, fighting.
- 2 מְעַרְבָה f. arrangement, order, array.
- 3 עָשָׂה to do, &c. KAL part. Poel, 2 Chron. xxvi. 11, *lit.* making war.
- 4 עָצָא to go forth to war, as a soldier, to make war. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c part.* Poel.
- 5 עָצָה to go forth to war. KAL part. Poel.

Exod. i. 10.	1 c	1 Sam. xvii. 9, 33.	1 d	2 Chron. xviii. 31.	1 d
xiv. 14.	1 f	xvii. 10.	1 f	xx. 17.	1 d
xiv. 25.	1 g	xvii. 19.	1 g	xx. 29.	1 c
xvii. 8.	1 f	xvii. 20.	2	xxii. 6.	1 d
xvii. 9.	1 e	xvii. 32.	1 c	xxvi. 11.	3, 1 h
xvii. 10.	1 d	xviii. 17.	1 c	xxvii. 5.	1 c
Num. xxi. 1, 23.	1 f	xix. 8.	1 f	xxviii. 2.	1 h
xxi. 26.	1 c	xxiii. 1.	1 g	xxix. 2.	1 d
Deut. i. 30, 42.	1 f	xxiii. 5.	1 g	xxv. 20, 22, 22.	1 d
i. 41.	1 c	xxv. 28.	1 g	Neh. iv. 8.	1 c
ii. 32.	1 h	xxviii. 1.	1 d	iv. 14.	1 e
iii. 22.	1 g	xxix. 8.	1 c	iv. 20.	1 f
xx. 4, 10.	1 d	xxxi. 1.	1 g	Pa. xxxv. 1, 1.	1 a b
Josh. ix. 2.	1 d	2 Sam. ii. 23. γ	1 c	lvi. 1, 2.	1 a
x. 14, 25, 42.	1 g	viii. 10.	1 c	cix. 5.	1 f
x. 22, 31, 34, 36, 38.	1 f	x. 17.	1 f	cxli. 1.	1 h
xi. 5.	1 d	xi. 17.	1 f	Isa. xix. 2.	1 c
xix. 47.	1 f	xi. 20.	1 d	xx. 1.	1 f
xxiii. 3, 10.	1 g	xii. 28, 29.	1 f	xxix. 7, 7.	4 c, 5
xxiv. 8, 11.	1 f	xii. 27.	1 c	xxix. 8.	4 c
Judg. i. 1, 9.	1 d	xxi. 15.	1 f	xxx. 32.	1 c
i. 3, 5, 8.	1 f	1 Kings xii. 21.	1 d	xxxi. 4.	4 b
v. 19, 19, 20, 20.	1 c	xii. 24.	1 f	lxiii. 10.	1 c
viii. 1.	1 d	xx. 23, 25.	1 f	Jer. i. 19.	1 c
ix. 17, 45.	1 c	xx. 26.	1 h	xv. 20.	1 c
ix. 38.	1 e	xxii. 31.	1 f	xxi. 4.	1 g
ix. 39, 52.	1 f	xxii. 32.	1 d	xxi. 5.	1 c
x. 9, 18.	1 d	2 Kings iii. 21.	1 d	xxii. 5.	1 f
xi. 6, 20.	1 f	viii. 29.	1 d	xxiii. 24, 29.	1 g
xi. 8.	1 c	ix. 15.	1 d	xxiii. 5.	1 d
xi. 9, 12, 32.	1 d	x. 3.	1 e	xxiv. 1, 7.	1 g
xi. 25. α	1 d c	xii. 17.	1 f	xxiv. 23.	1 c
xii. 1, 3.	1 d	xiii. 12.	1 c	xxvii. 8.	1 c
xii. 4.	1 f	xiv. 15.	1 c	xxviii. 10.	1 g
xx. 20, β.	1 h	xix. 9.	1 d	xli. 12.	1 d
1 Sam. iv. 9.	1 c	1 Chron. x. 1.	1 c	li. 30.	1 d
iv. 10.	1 f	xviii. 10.	1 c	Dan. x. 20.	1 d
viii. 20.	1 c	xix. 17.	1 f	xi. 11.	1 c
xii. 9.	1 f	2 Chron. xi. 1.	1 d	Zech. x. 5.	1 c
xiii. 5.	1 d	xi. 4.	1 f	xiv. 3, 3.	1 c d
xiv. 47.	1 f	xiii. 13.	1 f	xiv. 12.	4 a
xv. 18.	1 c	xviii. 30.	1 f	xiv. 14.	1 f

a III. fighting did he fight.

β III. arrayed a battle.

γ III. added to fight.

FIGURE.

- תְּבִנִּית f. manner of building; model; likeness: Isa. xli. 13.
סֶמֶל m. an image, likeness, with or without a prototype: Deut. iv. 16.

- 1 מְקֻלָּעַת f. figure, that has been carved: 1 Kings vi. 29.

FILE.

פֶּה *m.* mouth: 1 Sam. xiii. 21.פִּצְיָרָה *f.* that which is notched: 1 Sam. xiii. 21.

FILL.

1 כָּלָא to be abundant and overflowing; to fill, as anything does a vacant space with its own bulk or abundance, with an *acc.* of place; to fill a place with anything, with two *acc.*, of the place, and of the thing filling, to fill up; to fill the hand (see *Consecrate*); to be filled, to be full, with an *acc.* of the thing with which anything is full; to be filled with that which takes full possession of the mind; to be fulfilled or completed. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *pret.* *d fut.* PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *b fut.* *part.* כָּלָא *Ch.* P'AL *pret.* כָּלָא *adj.* = כָּלָא *m.*

2 כָּסָא to drink to excess. KAL *fut.*3 עָסָא to cover. KAL *fut.*4 רָוָה to drink to the full. KAL *fut.* HIPHIL *b fut.*5 שָׂבַע to be satisfied, filled. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *d fut.* שָׂבַע *m.*

Gen. i. 22.	1 b	Job xxii. 18.	1 e	Isa. xlii. 24.	4 b
vi. 11.	1 d	xxiii. 4.	1 h	lvi. 12.	5
vi. 13.	1 a	xxxviii. 39.	1 h	lxv. 20.	1 h
xxi. 19.	1 h	xli. 7.	1 h	Jer. xlii. 12, 13.	1 d
xxiv. 16.	1 h	Ps. xvii. 14.	1 h	xlii. 13.	1 i
xxvi. 15. a	1 h	xxxviii. 7.	1 a	xv. 17.	1 e
xlii. 25.	1 h	lxi. 8.	1 d	xvi. 18.	1 a
xliv. 1.	1 g	lxii. 19.	1 d	xix. 4.	1 a
Exod. i. 7.	1 d	lxxviii. 29.	5 b	xxxiii. 24.	1 l
ii. 16.	1 h	lxxx. 9.	1 h	xxxiii. 5.	1 f
x. 6.	1 a	lxxxi. 10.	1 h	xli. 9.	1 e
xvi. 12.	5 b	lxxxiii. 16.	1 g	xlvi. 12.	1 a
xvi. 32.	1 m	lxxxiv. 6.	5	li. 14. 34.	1 e
xxviii. 3.	1 e	civ. 28.	5 b	li. 14. 34.	1 e
xxx. 3.	1 h	cvii. 8.	1 e	Lam. iii. 15.	5 e
xxxv. 31.	1 h	cx. 6.	1 a	iii. 30.	5 b
xxxv. 35.	1 e	cxix. 3, 4.	5 a	Ezek. iii. 3.	1 h
xl. 34. 35.	1 a	cxvii. 21.	1 d	vii. 19.	1 h
Lev. xxv. 19.	5 e	cxix. 7.	1 e	viii. 17.	1 g
Num. xiv. 21.	1 d	cxlvii. 14.	5 d	ix. 7.	1 a
Deut. vi. 11.	1 e	Prov. i. 13.	1 h	x. 2.	1 g
xxiii. 24.	5 e	i. 31.	5 b	x. 3.	1 a
xxvi. 12.	5 a	iii. 10.	1 d	x. 4.	1 d
xxvi. 20.	5 a	v. 10.	5 b	xi. 6.	1 e
Josh. ix. 13.	1 e	vii. 18.	4 a	xxiii. 33.	1 d
1 Sam. xvi. 1.	1 g	viii. 21.	1 h	xxiv. 4.	1 g
1 Kings vii. 14.	1 d	xii. 21.	1 a	xxvii. 33.	5 c
viii. 10, 11.	1 a	xiv. 14.	5 b	xxviii. 16.	1 a
xviii. 33.	1 b	xviii. 20.	5 b	xxx. 11.	1 a
xviii. 36.	1 e	xx. 17.	1 d	xxxii. 4.	5 c
xx. 27.	1 e	xxiv. 4.	1 d	xxxii. 5.	1 e
2 Kings iii. 17, 20.	1 d	xxv. 16.	5 b	xxxv. 8.	1 e
iii. 25.	1 e	xxx. 16.	5 a	xxxvi. 38.	1 l
xxi. 16.	1 e	xxx. 22.	5 b	xxxix. 20.	5 a
xxiii. 14.	1 h	Eccles. i. 8.	1 d	xlili. 5.	1 a
xxiv. 4.	1 h	vi. 3.	5 b	xliv. 4.	1 a
2 Chron. v. 13, 14.	1 a	vi. 7.	1 d	Dan. ii. 35.	1 k
vii. 1, 2.	1 a	Cant. v. 2.	1 c	Hos. xiii. 6, 6.	5 b a
xvi. 14.	1 e	Isa. vi. 1.	1 l	Nah. ii. 12.	1 h
Ezra ix. 11.	1 e	vi. 4.	1 d	Hab. ii. 14.	1 d
Neh. ix. 25.	5 b	viii. 8, 8.	1 m	ii. 16.	5 a
Job iii. 15.	1 i	xiv. 21.	1 a	Hag. ii. 7.	1 e
viii. 21.	1 h	xxi. 3.	1 a	Zeph. i. 9.	1 i
ix. 18.	5 d	xxvii. 6.	1 a	Zech. ix. 13.	1 e
xv. 2.	1 h	xxxiii. 5.	1 e	ix. 15.	1 a
xx. 23.	1 f	xxxiv. 6.	1 a		

a *W.* and they filled. β *margin.* 'the fulness of the breadth of thy land shall be the stretchings out of his wings.'

FILLER.

חֵטָם *m.* a thread: Jer. lii. 21.

חָשַׁב to join or fasten together. PIEL *pret.* Exod. xxxviii. 28. PUAL *part.* Exod. xxvii. 17; xxxviii. 17. חָשַׁב *m.* pl. joinings, i.e. poles or rods, which served to join together the tops of the columns around the court of the taber-

nacle, and from which the curtains were suspended: Exod. xxvii. 10, 11; xxxvi. 38; xxxviii. 10, 11, 12, 17, 19.

FILTHY.

1 מְלֵא to be rotten and fetid: Ps. xiv. 3: LXX. ἡχευόμενος, useless and of no value, like a rotten tree. It is applied figuratively to the corruption and pollution of the mind, and expresses the natural depravity of man, and original sin, which makes him filthy in the sight of God. NIPHAL *pret.* *b part.*

2 מְלֵא *f.* uncleanness, pollution. It denotes the highest degree of impurity and contrariety to holiness.

3 מְלֵא *filthy*: the Rabbins refer to a fictitious verb, meaning to be foul and polluted. The *margin.* makes it the same with מְלֵא the crop or maw (Lev. i. 16), and gives *Heb.* maw or gluttonous. Modern critics, with less probability, deduce it from מְלֵא to be perverse, rebellious. KAL *part.* Poel. There is in all probability a play on the word מְלֵא Moriah, as referring to Jerusalem.

4 נִיחָה *f.* abomination, uncleanness, impurity; menstrual defilement.

5 נְחֹשֶׁת *com.* brass: the *Heb.* interpreters seem, in Ezek. xvi. 36, to have understood the word to mean the rust of brass, or the foulness which attaches itself to a brazen pot which has been on the fire; but Gesenius and other modern critics take it in the sense of money, as the Latin *as*: "because thy money was poured out," i.e. profusely given.

6 עֲרִים *m. pl. pr.* stated times; applied to what is menstruous.

7 צֹאֵה *f.* excrement; what is filthy, applied *metaph.* to sin. צֹאֵה *adj.* filthy, used of garments, as a token of sorrow, and of being under accusation.

2 Chron. xxix. 5.	4	Prov. xxx. 12.	7	Ezek. xxii. 15.	3
Ezra vi. 21.	2	Isa. iv. 4.	7	xxiv. 11, 13, 13.	3
ix. 11.	2	xxxviii. 6.	7	xxxvi. 25.	3
Job xv. 16.	1 b	lxiv. 6.	6	Zeph. iii. 1.	3
Ps. xiv. 3.	1 a	Lam. i. 9.	3	Zech. iii. 3, 4.	7 a
liii. 3.	1 a	Ezek. xvi. 36.	5		

FIND.

1 חָקַר to search, to investigate; to explore, to search out. NIPHAL *pret.* חָקַר *m.* a searching.

2 חָשַׁב to think, to consider, to devise. KAL *inf.*

3 מְלֵא Michaelis considers the primary import of this word to be expressed by *pertingit*, to come to, to reach, to arrive at; hence, to find, to attain to, &c. It is used of finding emphatically, in sufficiency, to find favour, to find evil, to find by experience, to find in possession, to find by enjoyment, &c. In Niphal, to be found is to be present. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *imp.* *d fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *b inf.* *d fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *b fut.*

4 שָׁחַח *Ch.* to find, to acquire, obtain. ITH'AL *pret.* APHE *b pret.* *inf.* *d fut.*

Gen. ii. 20.	3 a	Gen. xi. 2.	3 d	Gen. xviii. 29, 31, 32.	3 h
iv. 14, 15.	3 e	xvi. 7.	3 d	xviii. 30, 30.	3 h d
vi. 8.	3 a	xviii. 3.	3 a	xix. 11.	3 b
viii. 9.	3 a	xviii. 26, 28.	3 d	xix. 19.	3 a

Gen. xxvi. 19.	3 d	2 Sam. xiv. 23.	3 a	Ps. xxv. 16.	3 a
xxvi. 32.	3 d	xv. 25.	3 d	xxii. 6.	3 b
xxvii. 20. a	3 b	xvi. 4.	3 d	xxxvi. 2.	3 b
xxx. 14.	3 d	xvii. 12, 13.	3 f	xxxvii. 36.	3 f
xxx. 27.	3 a	xviii. 20.	3 a	lxix. 20.	3 a
xxxii. 32.	3 d	1 Kings i. 3.	3 d	lxxvi. 6.	3 a
xxxii. 33, 34, 35, 37.	3 a	i. 52.	3 h	lxxxiv. 3.	3 a
xxxii. 5, 19.	3 b	vii. 47.	1 a	lxxxix. 20.	3 a
xxxiii. 8.	3 b	xi. 19, 29.	3 d	cvi. 4.	3 d
xxxiii. 10.	3 a	xiii. 14, 23.	3 d	cvi. 8.	3 d
xxxiii. 15.	3 d	xiv. 13.	3 f	cxix. 162.	3 e
xxxiv. 11.	3 d	xviii. 5, 10, 12.	3 d	cxix. 5.	3 d
xxxvi. 24.	3 a	xix. 19.	3 d	cxix. 6.	3 a
xxxvii. 15, 17.	3 d	xx. 36, 37.	3 d	Prov. i. 13, 28.	3 d
xxxvii. 32.	3 a	xxi. 20, 20.	3 a	ii. 6.	3 a
xxxviii. 20, 22, 23.	3 a	2 Kings ii. 17.	3 a	iii. 4.	3 a
xxxix. 4.	3 d	iv. 39.	3 d	iv. 13.	3 e
xli. 38.	3 d	iv. 35.	3 a	iv. 22.	3 e
xliv. 8.	3 a	xii. 5.	3 h	vi. 15.	3 e
xliv. 9, 10, 12.	3 h	xiii. 10, 18.	3 i	vii. 9.	3 e
xliv. 16, 18.	3 a f	xiv. 14.	3 i	viii. 12, 17.	3 e
xlv. 17.	3 f	xv. 4.	3 d	x. 13, 33.	3 e
xlvii. 14.	3 i	xvii. 8.	3 i	x. 13.	3 h
xlvii. 25.	3 d	xviii. 15.	3 i	xvi. 20.	3 d
xlviii. 23.	3 a	xix. 8.	3 d	xvi. 31.	3 h
Exod. v. 11.	3 d	xx. 13.	3 f	xvii. 20.	3 d
ix. 19.	3 h	xxii. 8.	3 a	xviii. 22, 23.	3 a
xii. 19.	3 h	xxiii. 9, 13.	3 i	xix. 8.	3 b
xv. 23.	3 a	xxiii. 24.	3 a	xx. 6.	3 d
xvi. 25.	3 d	xv. 19, 19.	3 i	xxi. 21.	3 d
xvi. 27.	3 a	1 Chron. iv. 40.	3 d	xxiv. 14.	3 a
xxi. 16.	3 f	iv. 41.	3 f	xxv. 16.	3 a
xxii. 2, 7, 8.	3 h	x. 8.	3 d	xxviii. 23.	3 d
xxii. 4, 4.	3 g h	xxii. 25.	3 a	xxxi. 10.	3 d
xxiii. 12, 16, 17.	3 a	xx. 2.	3 d	Eccl. iii. 11.	3 d
xxiii. 13, 13.	3 a d	xxiv. 4.	3 h	vii. 14, 24.	3 d
xxiv. 9.	3 a	xxvi. 31.	3 h	vii. 28.	3 e
xxv. 23, 24.	3 f	xxviii. 9.	3 h	vii. 27, 27.	3 a b
Lev. vi. 3, 4.	3 a	xxix. 8.	3 i	vii. 28, 28, 28, 29.	3 a
Num. xi. 11, 15.	3 a	2 Chron. ii. 14.	3 d	viii. 17, 17, 17.	3 b d b
xv. 32.	3 d	ii. 17.	3 h	ix. 10.	3 d
xv. 33.	3 e	iv. 18.	1 a	ix. 15.	3 d
xxii. 5.	3 a	xv. 2, 4, 15.	3 h	xi. 1.	3 d
xxii. 23.	3 d	xix. 3.	3 f	xii. 10.	3 b
xxv. 27.	3 a	xx. 16.	3 d	Cant. iii. 1, 2, 3, 4.	3 a
Deut. iv. 29.	3 a	xx. 25.	3 d	v. 6, 7.	3 a
xvii. 2.	3 h	xxi. 17.	3 i	v. 8.	3 d
xviii. 10.	3 h	xxii. 8.	3 d	viii. 1.	3 d
xx. 11.	3 a	xxv. 5.	3 d	viii. 10.	3 e
xxi. 1.	3 h	xxv. 24.	3 d	Isa. x. 10.	3 a
xxii. 3, 14, 17, 23.	3 a	xxix. 16.	3 a	x. 14.	3 d
27.	3 f	xxii. 4.	3 a	xxii. 15.	3 i
xxii. 20.	3 f	xxiv. 14, 15.	3 a	xxii. 3.	3 i
xxii. 23.	3 h	xxiv. 17, 30.	3 i	xx. 14.	3 h
xxii. 25.	3 d	xxiv. 21.	3 f	xxiv. 14.	3 a
xxii. 28, 23.	3 d f	xxvi. 8.	3 i	xxv. 9.	3 h
xxiv. 1, 1.	3 d a	Ezra ii. 62.	3 f	xxvii. 8.	3 d
xxiv. 7.	3 h	iv. 15.	4 d	xxix. 2.	3 f
xxii. 10.	3 d	iv. 19.	4 b	xli. 12.	3 d
Josh. ii. 22.	3 a	vi. 2.	4 a	li. 3.	3 h
x. 17.	3 f	vii. 16.	4 d	lv. 6.	3 g
Judg. i. 5.	3 d	viii. 15.	3 a	lvii. 10.	3 d
vi. 17.	3 a	x. 18.	3 h	lviii. 3.	3 d
ix. 38, 3.	3 d	Neh. v. 8.	3 h	lviii. 13.	3 b
xiv. 12, 18.	3 a	vii. 5, 5.	3 d	lxv. 1.	3 f
xv. 15.	3 d	vii. 64.	3 f	lxv. 8.	3 h
xvii. 8, 9.	3 d	viii. 14.	3 d	Jer. ii. 5.	3 a
xxi. 12.	3 d	ix. 8.	3 a	ii. 24.	3 d
Ruth i. 9.	3 o	xiii. 1.	3 f	ii. 28.	3 h
ii. 2, 13.	3 d	Ezra ii. 23.	3 h	ii. 34, 34.	3 f a
ii. 10.	3 a	v. 8.	3 a	v. 1.	3 d
1 Sam. i. 18.	3 d	vi. 2.	3 h	v. 26.	3 f
vi. 8.	3 a	vii. 3.	3 a	vi. 16.	3 o
ix. 4, 4, 11.	3 a	viii. 6.	3 a	x. 18.	3 d
ix. 13, 13.	3 d	Job iii. 22.	3 d	xi. 9.	3 f
ix. 20.	3 f	ix. 10.	1 b	xv. 16.	3 a
x. 2, 2.	3 a f	xi. 7, 7.	3 d	xxii. 11.	3 a
x. 16, 21.	3 f	xvii. 10.	3 d	xxix. 15.	3 f
xii. 5.	3 a	xix. 28.	3 f	xxix. 14.	3 f
xiii. 19.	3 h	xx. 8, 9.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	3 d
xiii. 22, 22.	3 f h	xxiii. 3.	3 d	xli. 3, 8.	3 h
xiv. 30.	3 a	xxviii. 12, 13.	3 h	xli. 12.	3 d
xvi. 22.	3 a	xxxi. 29.	3 a	xlv. 3.	3 d
xx. 8, 29.	3 a	xxxi. 5, 18.	3 a	lviii. 27.	3 f
xx. 31, 36.	3 o	xxxi. 10.	3 d	l. 7.	3 e
xxiii. 17.	3 d	xxxi. 24.	3 a	l. 20.	3 h
xxiv. 19.	3 d	xxxi. 11.	3 k	l. 24.	3 f
xxv. 8.	3 d	xxxi. 23.	3 a	lii. 25, 25.	3 f i
xxv. 28.	3 h	xxxi. 15.	3 f	Lam. i. 3, 6.	3 a
xxvii. 5.	3 a	xxxi. 3.	3 d	ii. 9, 18.	3 a
xxix. 3, 6, 8.	3 a	xxxi. 22, 22.	3 d	Ezek. iii. 1.	3 d
xxx. 11.	3 d	xxxi. 8.	3 a	xxxi. 30.	3 a
xxxi. 8.	3 d	xxiv. 14.	3 a	xxvi. 21.	3 h
2 Sam. vii. 27.	3 a				

Ezek. xxviii. 15.	3 f	Dan. vi. 11.	4 b	Hos. xii. 8, 8.	3 a d
Dan. i. 19.	3 f	vi. 22, 23.	4 a	xiv. 8.	3 f
i. 20.	3 d	xi. 19.	3 h	Amos viii. 12.	3 d
ii. 25.	4 b	xii. 1.	3 i	Jonah i. 3.	3 d
ii. 35.	4 a	Hos. ii. 6, 7.	3 d	Micah i. 13.	3 f
v. 11, 12, 14, 27.	4 a	v. 6.	3 d	Zeph. iii. 13.	3 h
vi. 4, 4, 4.	4 o c a	ix. 10.	3 a	Zech. x. 10.	3 h
vi. 5, 5.	4 b d	xii. 4.	3 d	Mal. ii. 6.	3 f

α *ut*, hastened to find. β *ut*, so thine hand shall find. γ *ut*, they shall not find him.

FINE.

- קָּקַל to refine. KAL fut. Job xxviii. 1.
 חֶלֶב *m.* fat: Ps. lxxxi. 16; cxlvii. 14. *marg.* 'fat of wheat.'
 טוֹב *adj.* good: 2 Chron. iii. 5, 8; Ezra viii. 27, *lit.* good shining. טָבָה Ch. *m.* *id.* Dan. ii. 32.
 צָהָב to glitter, to shine. HOPHAL part. Ezra viii. 27, *marg.* 'yellow, or, shining brass.'
 צָרָה to refine. KAL part. Poel, Prov. xxv. 4. טַפְּחוֹן *m.* fining-pot: Prov. xvii. 3; xxvii. 21.
 שָׂרִיק *adj.* fine, i.e. cleansed by combing, of flax: Isa. xix. 9.

FINGER.

- אֶצְבַּע *f.* a finger, especially the forefinger, which is more usually dipped in anything: Exod. viii. 19, &c. אֶצְבָּעָא Ch. *f.* pl. Dan. v. 5.

FINISH.

1. צָעַץ to cut, to break off; to accomplish, to perform. PIEL fut.
 2. לָצַח Ch. to bring to an end, to finish. SHAPHEL pret.
 3. כָּלָא to confine, restrain, keep back, refrain, hinder. PIEL inf. Dan. ix. 24, *marg.* 'to restrain': by abolishing the law as it subjects to condemnation, and by bringing in the grace of the gospel, which pardons and restores the penitent to life, our Lord has restrained or put an end, as it were, to transgression.
 4. כָּלָה to be completed, perfected, finished; to finish; followed by an inf., to cease doing anything. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. PIEL *pret. *inf. *fut. PUAL *fut.
 5. כָּלַל Ch. to complete, to perfect. SHAPHEL pret.
 6. עָשָׂה to do, to make. KAL inf.
 7. שָׁלַם to be whole; to be completed, finished, ended. KAL *fut. PIEL *pret. לָשָׁלַם Ch. P'AL *part. passive. APHEL *pret.
 8. תָּמַם to complete, to perfect, to finish. KAL *inf. *fut.

Gen. ii. 1.	4 g	1 Kings vii. 22.	3 b	2 Chron. xxxi. 1.	4 e
vi. 16.	4 f	ix. 1.	4 e	xxxii. 7.	4 d
Exod. xxxix. 32.	4 c	ix. 25.	7 b	Ezra v. 16.	7 c
xl. 33.	4 f	1 Chron. xxvii. 24.	4 d	vi. 14.	5
Deut. xxxi. 24.	3 a	xxviii. 20.	4 b	vi. 15.	5
Josh. iv. 10.	3 a	2 Chron. iv. 11.	4 f	Neh. vi. 15.	7 a
Ruth iii. 18.	4 d	v. 1.	7 a	Dan. v. 26.	7 d
1 Kings vi. 9, 14.	4 f	vii. 11.	4 b	xii. 7.	4 c
vi. 22.	3 a	viii. 14.	4 b	Zech. iv. 9.	1
vi. 28.	4 a	xxiv. 14.	4 e		
vii. 1.	4 f	xxix. 23.	4 b		

FINS.

- סַנְפִּיר *m.* fin of fishes: Lev. xi. 9, 10, 12; Deut. xiv. 9, 10.

FIR.

- בְּרִיט *m.* a cypress, a tall and fruit or cone-bearing tree, con-

stituting, along with the cedar, with which it is often joined, the glory of Lebanon: 2 Sam. vi. 5, &c. בְּרוֹחִים *m. pl.* Cant. i. 17.

FIRE, FIERY.

- 1 אֵשׁ *m.* see *Brand*.
- 2 אֹר (see *Light*), to shine; Hiphil, to set on fire. HIPHIL *part.* אֹרֵר *m.* light, fire, a hearth. אֹרֵרִים *pl.* fires, light, regions of light or fire, the east. Isa. xiv. 15, *marg.* 'valleys,' according to Bochart.
- 3 אֵשׁ *com.* fire, lightning; fire for war; *trop.* for destruction, ruin; heat, scorching of the sun; shining, brightness, splendour, as stones of fire: Ezek. xxviii. 14, &c.—Gen. xix. 24, &c. אֵשָׁ *f.* fire; made by fire, *lit.* of fire; see also *Offering*.
- 4 אֵשָׁ *f.* fire: Jer. vi. 29, *lit.* according to נְחִיב, of their fire.
- 5 בָּעַר to burn; PIEL, to set on fire: *part.* בָּעֵרָה *f.* burning.
- 6 בָּרִי *m.* sufficiency; "in the fire," "in the very fire," *lit.* in the sufficiency of fire.
- 7 בָּרִים *m. pl.* fetters; firebrands: Prov. xxvi. 18. Gesenius, burning arrows, fiery darts fitted with combustibles.
- 8 כְּתִיבָה *f.* fire-pan, fire-shovel, censer, in which coals were taken up, and incense kindled.
- 9 יָצַת to kindle, to burn, followed by שָׂאָה to set on fire. HIPHIL *part.* יָצַת *imp.* *fut.*
- 10 לָהֵם to burn or be burnt, with the vehement heat of a strong penetrating flame. KAL *part.* Pool, Ps. lvii. 4, "the men that are set on fire," flaming, breathing out fire. PIEL *fut.*
- 11 לָפִיד *m.* lamp, torch, firebrand.
- 12 נֹר Ch. *m.* fire, fiery.
- 13 לָשׁוֹן *com.* tongue: Isa. v. 24, *marg.* 'the tongue of fire.'
- 14 שָׂרָף *adj.* burning, fiery, fiery serpent.

No. 3 not included.

Exod. xxii. 6, 6.	3, 5 b	2 Kings xiv. 15.	8	Isa. xlvii. 14, 14.	3, 2 b
xxvii. 3.	8	Ps. lvii. 4.	10 a	Jer. vi. 29.	4
xxxviii. 3.	8	lxxxiii. 14, 14.	3, 10 b	xxxii. 29.	9 a, 3
Lev. xxi. 27.	3 a	Prov. xxvi. 18.	7	li. 58.	6
Num. xxi. 6, 6.	14	Isa. v. 24.	13, 3	lii. 19.	8
Deut. viii. 15.	14	vii. 4.	1	Ezek. v. 2.	2 b
xxiii. 22, 22.	3, 10 b	xiv. 29.	14	xxxix. 9.	5 a
Josh. viii. 8.	9 c, 3	xxiv. 15.	2 c	Dan. iii. 6, 11, 15, 17.	
viii. 19.	9 c, 3	xxvii. 11.	2 a	20, 21, 22, 23, 24.	
Judg. ix. 49.	9 c, 3	xxx. 6.	14	25, 26, 26, 27, 27.	12
xv. 4, 4.	11	xxxi. 9.	2 b	vii. 9, 9, 10.	12
2 Sam. xiv. 30.	9 b, 3	xlvi. 25.	10 b	Amos iv. 11.	1
xiv. 30.	9 c, 3	xlvi. 16, 16.	3, 2 b	Hab. ii. 13.	6
xiv. 31.	9 a, 3				

FIRM.

- בְּרִיא *adj.* fat, a new and better habit of body: Ps. lxxiii. 4.
- יָצַק to pour melted metal into a mould; what is thus molten is solid and firm. KAL *part.* Paul, Job xli. 23, 24.
- בָּן to be set in a firm, erect position. HIPHIL *inf.* Josh. iii. 17; iv. 3.
- חָזַק Ch. to be strong. PAKL, to make firm: *inf.* Dan. vi. 7.

FIRMAMENT.

- רָקִיעַ *m.* the expanse, στερέωμα, spread out over the earth, in

which the stars appear as if they were fixed; the arch or vault of heaven; LXX. στερέωμα. Vulg. firmamentum, or, according to our present knowledge of the heavens, that extensive circumambient fluid, the atmosphere: Gen. i. 6, *marg.* 'expansion'; 7, 7, 7, 8, 14, 15, 17, 20: Ps. xix. 1; cl. 1: Ezek. i. 22, 23, 25, 26; x. 1: Dan. xii. 3.

FIRST.

- 1 אֶחָד *adj.* one; first. אֶחָד Ch. *adj. num.*
- 2 בְּכֹר to be first, to come, or, do first; to be first born, firstling, to bring forth first child. PIEL *inf.* PUAL *fut.* HIPHIL *part.* בְּכוֹרִי *m.* first-born, firstling; used as a term of dignity and of endearment, Exod. iv. 22; higher than his brethren, Ps. lxxxix. 27; typical of Christ and true Christians; see *Birthright*.—Gen. x. 15, &c. בְּכוֹרִי *m.* first-fruit, first-ripe, first-ripe fig. בְּכוֹרָה *f.* first-born, firstling. בְּכוֹרָה *f.* first-ripe, first-ripe fruit. בְּכוֹרָה *f.* first-ripe. בְּכוֹרָה *adj. f.* first-born.
- 3 בֶּן *m.* son; of the first year, *lit.* son of a year. אֶבְנָה *f. id.*
- 4 בִּלְל see *Begin*. HIPHIL *part.* בִּלְלָה *f.* beginning.
- 5 בִּכְרִי *m.* that which first breaks forth; firstling.
- 6 קִדְמִי Ch. *adj.* before, in space.
- 7 רִאשׁ *m.* the head; first or highest in his kind; what is first, foremost, i. e. the beginning, first part, front. רִאשׁוֹן *adj.* head, highest, chief; first, in place and order; more frequently of time, the first, former, earliest. In antithesis, with ordinals following, as second, third, &c.; often the first, former, earlier, as opposed to the present time. Spoken of the time which is yet first to come, opposed to a time more remote, future time: Joel ii. 23, in the first time, i. e. immediately, presently.—Gen. viii. 13, &c. רִאשׁוֹן *f.* topmost, highest; first in its kind. רִאשׁוֹן *adj.* first.

7 a First, 2 d First-born, Firstling not included.

Gen. i. 5.	1	75, 77, 81, 83, 87.	3	Chron. xxix. 17.	1
ii. 11.	1	88.	3	xxxi. 5.	7 b
iv. 4.	2 f	Num. xiii. 20.	2 e	xxxvi. 23.	1
viii. 5, 13, 13.	1	xv. 20, 21.	7 b	Ezra i. 1.	1
xix. 31, 33, 34, 37.	2 i	xv. 27.	3 a	iii. 6.	1
xxix. 26.	2 i	xviii. 12.	7 b	v. 13.	1 a
xlvi. 18, 20.	4 b	xviii. 13.	2 e	vi. 3.	1 a
Exod. xii. 5.	3	xxiv. 20.	7 b	vii. 9, 9.	1
xiii. 12, 13.	5	xxviii. 3, 9, 11, 19.	2 e	x. 16, 17.	1
xxii. 16.	2 e	27.	3 e	Neh. viii. 2.	1
xxiii. 19, 19.	7 b, 2 e	xxviii. 26.	2 e	x. 35, 35.	2 e
xxviii. 17.	1	xxix. 1.	1	x. 36.	2 f
xxx. 38.	3	xxix. 2, 8, 17, 20, 22.	3	x. 37.	7 b
xxxiv. 19, 20.	5	26, 29, 32, 36.	3	xii. 44.	7 b
xxxiv. 22.	2 e	xxxiii. 38.	1	xiii. 31.	2 e
xxxiv. 26, 26.	7 b, 2 e	Deut. i. 3.	1	Job xlii. 14.	1
xxxix. 10.	1	xii. 6, 17.	2 f	Prov. iii. 9.	7 b
xl. 2, 17.	1	xiv. 23.	2 f	Isa. ix. 1, y.	7 a
Lev. ii. 12.	7 b	xviii. 4, 4.	7 b	Jer. ii. 3.	7 b
ii. 14, 14.	2 e	xxi. 16.	2 a	iv. 31.	2 c
ix. 3.	3	xxi. 17.	2 f	xxiv. 2.	2 h
xii. 8.	3	xxvi. 2, 10.	7 b	xxv. 1.	7 c
xiv. 10.	3 a	xxxiii. 21.	7 b	Ezek. xx. 40.	7 b
xxii. 10.	7 b	Judg. i. 1.	4 b	xxvi. 1.	1
xxiii. 12, 13, 13.	3	xx. 18, 18.	4 b	xxix. 17.	1
xxiii. 17, 20.	2 e	1 Sam. viii. 2 a.	3	xxxi. 1.	1
xxiii. 24.	1	xiv. 35, 35.	4 a	xxxi. 1.	1
xxvii. 26.	2 b	xiv. 40.	2 i	xliv. 30, 30.	7 b
Num. i. 1, 13.	1	2 Sam. xvii. 9.	4 b	30.	7 b, 2 e, 7 b
vi. 12.	3	1 Kings xvi. 23.	1	xlv. 18.	1
vi. 14, 14.	3, 3 a	2 Kings iv. 43.	2 e	xlv. 13.	3
vii. 15, 17, 21, 23, 27.		1 Chron. xii. 9.	7	xlviii. 14.	7 b
28, 33, 35, 39, 41.		xvi. 7.	7	Dan. i. 21.	1
46, 47, 51, 53, 57.		xxiii. 19, 20.	7	vi. 2.	1 a
59, 63, 65, 69, 71.		xxiv. 21.	7	vii. 1.	1 a

Dan. vii. 4, 8, 24. 6 | Dan. xi. 1. 1 | Micah vii. 1. 2 g
viii. 1. 4 b | Hos. ix. 10, 10. 2 g, 7 b | Nah. iii. 12. 2 g
ix. 1, 2. 1 | Amos vi. 7. 7 | Hag. i. 1. 1
a *lit.* his son the first born. β *marg.* 'that altar he began to build.'
γ *lit.* at the first time.

FISH, FISH-POOL.

דָּג *m.* a fish, so called as multiplying abundantly: Gen. ix. 2: Num. xi. 22: 1 Kings iv. 33: 2 Chron. xxxiii. 14: Neh. iii. 3; xii. 39; xiii. 16: Job xii. 8; xli. 7: Ps. viii. 8: Eccles. ix. 12: Ezek. xxxviii. 20: Hos. iv. 3: Jonah i. 17, 17; ii. 10: Hab. i. 14: Zeph. i. 3, 10. יָדָג *f.* fish. *KAL pret.* Jer. xvi. 16. יָדָג *m.* fisher: Isa. xix. 8: Jer. xvi. 16. יָדָג *m.* fisher: Jer. xvi. 16 (כְּחִיב), Ezek. xlvii. 10. יָדָג *f.* fish; see *Hook*: Amos iv. 2. יָדָג *f.* fish, but mostly used collectively: Gen. i. 26, 28: Exod. vii. 18, 21; Num. xi. 5: Deut. iv. 18: Ps. cv. 29: Isa. l. 2: Ezek. xxix. 4, 4, 5; xlvii. 9, 10, 10: Jonah ii. 1.

בְּרִיחַ *com.* the animal life: it is used in a singular manner of fish, one species of the animal creation: Isa. xix. 10, "ponds for fish," *marg.* 'of living things.' Others render it, ponds of desire, or pleasant ponds: *stagna animæ*, i. e. *stagna in quibus anima eorum hæret ob commodum quod inde obtinet.*—Stock. But modern critics render the clause, 'grieved in mind;' see *Pond*.

בְּרִיחַ *f.* see *Pool*: Cant. vii. 4.

FIST.

אֶגְרוֹף *m.* fist, from אָרַף to grasp: Exod. xxi. 18: Isa. lviii. 4.

חַפְנִים *dual*, see *Hand*: Prov. xxx. 4.

FIT, FITLY.

אֶמְסָן *m.* a wheel: Prov. xxv. 11, *marg.* 'spoken upon his wheels,' i. e. easily, freely, and suitably; or from

אֶמְסָן *m.* season: Prov. xxv. 11.

יָצָא to go out. *KAL part.* Poel, 1 Chron. vii. 11, "fit to go out to war," *lit.* going out to war.

יָשָׁר to be right; applied to the covering of carved work with thin plates of gold, exactly fitted and adapted to it. *PUAL part.* 1 Kings vi. 35.

כָּן to set right; applied to words ready and prepared on the lips, to be used as occasion requires. *NIPHAL fut.* Prov. xxii. 18.

כִּלְאָת *f.* fulness: Cant. v. 12, fitly set, *marg.* 'sitting in fulness,' i. e. fitly placed, and set as a precious stone in a ring.

עָשָׂה to do, to make. *KAL fut.* Isa. xlv. 13.

עָתִיד to prepare, make ready. *PIEL imp.* Prov. xxiv. 27.

עָתִיד *adj.* from עָתָה time, opportune: Lev. xvi. 21, *marg.* 'a man of opportunity.'

FITCHES.

בִּסְמִתָּה *f.* spelt, *triticum spelta*: Linn. The ζῆα of the Greeks; the far and adorea of the Romans, a species of grain resembling wheat with shorn ears: Ezek. iv. 9, *marg.* 'or, spelt.'

קִצְוֹ *m.* black cumin, *nigella melanthium*, according to the LXX.

Vulg., and the Rabbins. See Celai Hierobot. P. II. p. 70, Isa. xxviii. 25, 27, 27.

FIX.

כָּן to set right. *NIPHAL part.* Ps. lvii. 7, *marg.* 'or, prepared;' 7; cviii. 1; cxii. 7.

FLAG.

אֶרֶב *m.* a flag, which grows in moist places; a flaggy sort of grass, growing near the river Nile, very grateful to cattle, and very proper for fattening them: Cels. Hierobot. P. I. p. 355, Job viii. 11; see *Meadow*.

דֹּקָה *m.* a weed, which grows in the Red Sea, and gives it its name: Exod. ii. 3, 5: Isa. xix. 6.

FLAGON.

אֶשְׁלִישָׁה *f.* a vessel for holding wine; the LXX. have translated the word *πέμματα*, according to Jerome, *placenta*, a cake or hardened syrup made of grapes: in Hos. iii. 1, mentioned in reference to idol-worship, but in other places as a refreshment; Cant. ii. 5, particularly on a journey; 2 Sam. vi. 19, 1 Chron. xvi. 3.

בֹּתֵל *m.* a bottle; also an instrument of music; see *Viol*: Isa. xxii. 24, *marg.* 'or, instruments of viols.'

FLAKES.

כַּפֵּל *m.* those parts of an animal which usually fall or hang down: Job xli. 23, *marg.* 'fallings.'

FLAME.

1 אֵשׁ *com.* fire; "flaming," *lit.* with fire of. אֶשְׁמָה *f.* *emph.* Ch.

2 כָּלִיל *adj.* denoting universality, all, the whole, &c.: Judg. xx. 40, *marg.* 'the whole consumption,' i. e. the whole of the city ascended up in a flame to heaven.

3 לֶבָה *f.* a contraction of לֶהָבָה.

4 לֶהָב *m.* a flame as it rises to a point. אֶלְהָבָה *f.* *id.*

5 לָחַם to burn with the vehement heat of a strong penetrating flame, of angels as the executioners of God's vengeance. *KAL part.* Poel. לָחַם *m.* flame, resembling a sword, guarding the tree of life. אֶלְהָבָה *f.* flame, Cant. viii. 6. אֶלְהָבָה *lit.* flame of Jehovah, or lightning, a most vehement flame.

6 כִּשְׁלָחָה *f.* a lifting up; smoke or flame which rises up.

7 שָׁרִיב *Ch.* m. flame.

Gen. iii. 24.	5 b	Ps. cvi. 18.	4 a	Lam. ii. 3.	4 a
Exod. iii. 2.	3	Cant. viii. 6.	5 c	Ezek. xx. 47, 47.	4 a, 5 c
Num. xxi. 28.	4 a	Isa. iv. 5.	4 a	Dan. iii. 23.	7
Judg. xiii. 20, 20.	4	v. 24.	4 a	vii. 9.	7
xx. 88.	6	x. 17.	4 a	vii. 11.	1 a
xx. 40, 40.	6, 2	xiii. 8, a	4	xi. 33.	4 a
Job xv. 30.	5 c	xxx. 6.	4	Hos. vii. 6.	4 a
xli. 21.	4	xxx. 30.	4	Joel i. 19.	4 a
Ps. xxxix. 7.	4 a	xliii. 2.	4 a	ii. 3.	4 a
lxxxiii. 14.	4 a	xlvii. 14.	4 a	ii. 5.	4
civ. 4.	5 a	lxvi. 15.	4 a	Obad. 18.	4 a
cv. 23.	4 a	Jer. xlviii. 45.	4 a	Nah. ii. 3.	1

a *marg.* 'faces of the flames.'

FLANKS.

כַּסְלֵי *m.* the loins, the flanks: Lev. iii. 4, 10, 15; iv. 9; vii. 4: Job xv. 27.

FLAT NOSE.

חָרַם to shut up; to shut in the nose, to have a flat nose. KAL part. Paül, Lev. xxi. 18.

FLATTER.

- 1 **חָלַק** to smooth, to smooth the tongue or lips; to flatter, to deceive. HIPHIL *pret.* *b fut.* *part.* *a fut.* *adj.* smooth, flattering, with deceit implied, Prov. xxvi. 28. *a fut.* m. smoothness, flattery; portion of spoil; portion: Job xvii. 5;—Gesenius, "who betrays his friends to the plunder." *a fut.* f. smoothness, flattery. *a fut.* f. pl. flatteries. *a fut.* f. pl. flatteries, blandishments.
- 2 **כָּנָה** to give titles of honour, either to those in real dignity, or by way of compliment and flattery. PIEL *fut.*
- 3 **פָּתַח** to be open; to allure, coax, persuade by flattery, to deceive. KAL *a part.* Poel. PIEL *b fut.*

Job xvii. 5.	1 e	Prov. ii. 18.	1 a	Prov. xxviii. 23.	1 c
xxiii. 21, 22.	2	vi. 24.	1 f	xxix. 5.	1 c
Ps. v. 9.	1 b	vii. 5.	1 a	Ezek. xii. 24.	1 d
xii. 2, 3, 4.	1 f	vii. 21.	1 c	Dan. xi. 21, 24.	1 h
xxvii. 2.	1 a	xx. 19.	2 a	xi. 32.	1 g
lxxviii. 36.	3 b	xxvi. 23.	1 d		

a *fl.* lips of flatteries.

FLAX.

פִּשְׁתָּה f. the common name of flax: Exod. ix. 31, 32: Isa. xlii. 3. *a fut.* m. *id.*: Josh. ii. 6, *lit.* with flax of stalks: Judg. xv. 14: Prov. xxxi. 13: Isa. xix. 9: Ezek. xl. 3: Hos. ii. 5, 9.

FLAY.

פָּשַׁע to put off; to strip. HIPHIL *pret.* Lev. i. 6, Mic. iii. 3. *inf.* 2 Chron. xxix. 34. *part.* 2 Chron. xxxv. 11.

FLEE.

פָּרַעַשׁ m. a flea: 1 Sam. xxiv. 14; xxvi. 20.

FLEE, FLIGHT.

- 1 **פָּרַח** to pass from one place to another; to escape or get out of the way, implying swiftness and fear, as Jacob fled from Laban, Gen. xxxi. 22; David from Saul, 1 Sam. xix. 18, and on account of Absalom, 2 Sam. xv. 14; Moses from Pharaoh, Exod. ii. 15; Jonah from the presence of God, Jonah i. 3; as men flee to hide themselves, Dan. x. 7; as a shadow fleeth, Job xiv. 2. With *inf.*, faint flee. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. HIPHIL *f fut.*
- 2 **כָּסַח** to cover; to hide. PIEL *pret.*
- 3 **נָדַד** to shake, as birds their wings, to wander, to flee away. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. POAL *d pret.* HITH-POEL *e fut.*
- 4 **נָדַד** *id.* KAL *imp.*
- 5 **נָדַד** to flee swiftly, as upon swift horses: Isa. xxx. 16, "we will flee upon horses, therefore shall ye flee," where there is a play upon the double meaning of the word, to flee and to hasten; it is synonymous with **נָזַח**, with which it is often joined, having the force of *elabi* in Latin, to make escape. It is used of soldiers fleeing when they have lost the victory, Gen. xiv. 10, Judg. iv.

17, 1 Sam. iv. 17, 2 Sam. i. 4;—of those who prudently avoid impending danger, as David, 1 Sam. xix. 10;—of the man-slayer, who flees to a city of refuge, Num. xxxv. 11, 25, Deut. iv. 42;—of those who flee from some groundless fear, as by panic, Prov. xxviii. 1, Lev. xxvi. 17. It is applied also to inanimate things. It is followed by **מִן**, **מִן**, **לִפְנֵי**, and once with **ל**, Num. xvi. 34; of the place with **מִן**, **ל**, and the *acc.* with **מִן** local; with **ל** of the person. With the *inf.*, flee away. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* HIPHIL *f pret.* *a fut.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d flight.* *e flight.*

6 **נָזַח** to flee, to wander about in flight. KAL *pret.*

7 **נָזַח** to flee away, as with wings. KAL *inf.*

8 **עָוָה** to fly. KAL *fut.*

9 **עָרַק** to flee. KAL *part.* Poel, Job xxx. 3. Such is the usual interpretation of the word. The Syriac and Arabic render it, "gnawing," which is followed by most modern critics; i.e. gnawing roots and herbs in the deserts. "But the verb is used by Onkelos, Gen. xvi. 6, 'she fled.' So too here LXX. and Vulg. *fugientes*, which sense is more suited to the context which follows."—Churton.

10 **רָדַף** to pursue. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xiv. 10, 10.	5 d a	1 Sam. xix. 8.	5 d	2 Chron. xxv. 27, 27.	5 d
xvi. 6.	1 d	xix. 10.	5 a	Neh. vi. 11.	1 d
xvi. 8.	1 e	xix. 12.	1 d	xiii. 10.	1 d
xix. 20.	5 b	xix. 18.	1 a	Job ix. 25.	1 a
xxvii. 43.	1 c	xx. 1.	1 d	xiv. 25.	1 d
xxxi. 20.	1 e	xxi. 10.	1 d	xx. 24.	1 d
xxxi. 21.	1 d	xxii. 17.	1 e	xxvii. 22.	1 b d
xxxi. 22.	1 a	xxii. 20.	1 d	xxx. 3.	9
xxxi. 27.	1 b	xxiii. 6.	1 b	xli. 23.	1 f
xxxv. 1, 7.	1 b	xxvii. 4.	1 a	Ps. iii. title.	1 b
xxxix. 12, 13, 15, 18.	5 d	xxx. 17.	5 d	xi. 1.	4
Exod. ii. 15.	1 d	xxxi. 1.	5 d	xxxi. 11.	3 a
iv. 3.	5 d	xxxi. 7, 7.	5 a d	lvii. title.	1 b
ix. 20.	5 f	2 Sam. i. 4.	5 a	lxiv. 8.	3 e
xiv. 5.	1 a	iv. 3.	1 d	lxviii. 1.	3 d
xiv. 25.	5 d	iv. 4, 4.	5 d b	lxviii. 12, 13.	3 b
xiv. 27.	5 e	x. 13, 18.	5 d	civ. 7.	5 d
xxi. 13.	5 d	x. 14, 14.	5 a d	cxiv. 3, 5.	5 d
Lev. xvi. 8.	10	xiii. 29.	5 d	cxlix. 7.	1 d
xxvi. 17.	5 a	xiii. 34.	1 d	clxiii. 9, 9.	2
xxvi. 36, 36.	5 a h	xiii. 37, 37.	1 a	Prov. xxviii. 1.	5 a
Num. x. 35.	5 d	xiv. 14.	1 d	xxviii. 17.	5 d
xvi. 34.	5 a	xvii. 2.	5 d b	Cant. ii. 17.	5 a
xxiv. 11.	1 c	xviii. 3.	5 d b	iv. 6.	5 a
xxxv. 6, 15, 32, a	5 b	xviii. 17.	5 a	Isa. x. 3.	5 d
xxxv. 11, 25.	5 a	xix. 3.	5 b	x. 29.	5 a
xxxv. 28.	5 d	xix. 8.	5 a	xiii. 14.	5 d
Deut. iv. 42, 42.	5 b a	xix. 9.	1 a	xvii. 13.	5 a
xix. 3.	5 b	xxiii. 11.	5 a	xx. 6.	5 a
xix. 4, 5.	5 d	xxiv. 13.	5 b	xxi. 14.	3 c
xix. 11.	5 a	1 Kings ii. 7.	1 b	xxi. 15.	3 a
xxviii. 7, 25.	5 a	ii. 28.	5 d	xxii. 3, 3.	3 a, 1 a
xxxii. 30.	5 g	ii. 29.	5 a	xxiv. 18.	5 e
Josh. vii. 4.	5 d	xi. 17, 40.	1 d	xxx. 16, 16, 17.	5 d
viii. 5.	5 a	xi. 23.	1 a	xxxi. 8.	5 a
viii. 6, 6.	5 e a	xii. 2.	1 a	xxxiii. 3.	3 a
viii. 15.	5 d	xii. 18.	5 b	xxxv. 10.	5 a
viii. 20, 20.	5 b e	xx. 20.	5 d	xlvi. 20.	1 c
x. 11.	5 b	xx. 30, 30.	5 d a	li. 11.	5 a
x. 16.	5 d	2 Kings iii. 24.	5 d	lii. 12.	5 h
xx. 3, 9.	5 b	vii. 7, 7.	5 d	Jer. iv. 25.	3 a
xx. 4, 6.	5 a	viii. 21.	5 d	iv. 29.	1 e
Judg. i. 6.	5 d	ix. 3.	5 a	ix. 10.	3 a
iv. 15.	5 d	ix. 10, 23, 27, 27.	5 d	xxv. 35.	5 h
iv. 17.	5 a	xiv. 12, 13.	5 d	xxvi. 21.	1 d
vii. 21, 22.	5 d	1 Chron. x. 1.	5 d	xxxix. 4.	1 d
viii. 12.	1 d	x. 7, 7.	5 a d	xli. 5.	5 a h
ix. 21.	1 d	xi. 13.	5 a	xli. 6.	5 d
ix. 40, 51.	5 d	xii. 15.	1 f	xli. 21.	5 a
xi. 3.	1 d	xix. 14, 18.	5 d	xlvi. 6.	5 c
xx. 32, 45, 47.	5 d	xix. 15, 15.	5 a d	xlvi. 9.	5 e
1 Sam. iv. 10.	5 d	2 Chron. x. 2.	1 a	xlvi. 19, 45.	5 e
iv. 16, 17.	5 a	x. 18.	5 b	xlvi. 44.	5 e
xiv. 23.	5 a	xiii. 16.	5 d	xlix. 8, 30.	5 c
xvii. 24, 51.	5 d	xiv. 12.	5 d	xlix. 24.	5 b

Jer. i. 16.	5 d	Amos ii. 14.	5 h	Jonah iv. 2, 3	1 b
i. 28.	5 e	ii. 16.	5 d	Nah. ii. 8.	5 e
ii. 6.	5 c	v. 19.	5 d	iii. 7.	3 b
iii. 7.	1 d	vii. 12.	1 e	iii. 16.	8
Iam. iv. 15.	6	ix. 1, 1.	5 e d	iii. 17.	3 d
Dan. x. 7.	1 d	Jonah i. 3.	1 b	Zech. ii. 8.	5 c
Hos. vii. 13.	5 a	i. 10.	1 e	xiv. 5, 5, 5.	5 a
xii. 12.	1 d				

a *Mt.* for fleeing. b *Mt.* did flee, did flee. y *Mt.* I hide me with thee.
 8 *Mt.* I was beforehand to flee. See *Prevent*.

FLEECE.

- 72 *m.* wool shorn off, a fleece: Deut. xviii. 4: Job xxxi. 20.
 73 *f.* Judg. vi. 37, 37, 38, 38, 39, 39, 40.

FLESH.

בָּשָׂר *m.* flesh, the soft muscular substance which is spread over the bones, blood-vessels, and nerves of the animal body; as differing from נֶפֶשׁ, it may imply flesh with all its qualities and appetites, its weakness and corruption by sin. It is put for that which is wholly carnal and sensual, of those given up to fleshly appetites and passions, Gen. vi. 3; "all flesh," all living creatures, but more especially, all men. It is used of consanguinity; "my bone and my flesh," a near relative; of the whole body, *opp.* נֶפֶשׁ; and also of the flesh of animals as meat, Exod. xvi. 12.—Gen. ii. 21, &c. בָּשָׂר Ch. *m.* *id.* Dan. ii. 11; iv. 12; vii. 5.

מִכְבַּח *f.* flesh of a beast slain, a feast on it: 1 Sam. xxv. 11.

לֶחֶם *m.* meat: Zeph. i. 17, the flesh of sinners, so called in a passive sense, with respect to its corruptibility; or its being exposed, being fit only to be devoured by beasts and fowls.

שָׂר *m.* flesh, *pr.* remainder, as we say, remains of a mere body; (Forster: *quæ est reliqua pars animalis post animam*), simply flesh independent of connexion with the mind; it is used, however, of flesh for food, as well as of flesh of consanguinity, and implies flesh with its moisture as necessary to vitality: Ps. lxxiii. 26; lxxviii. 20, 27: Prov. xi. 17: Jer. li. 35: Micah iii. 2, 3.

FLINT.

חֲלָמִישׁ *m.* a hard rock or stone: Deut. viii. 15; xxxii. 13: Ps. cxiv. 8: Isa. i. 7.

צֶר *m.* a rock: Ezek. iii. 9. צֶר *m.* a stone, pebble, flint: Isa. v. 28.

FLOATS.

דִּבְרוֹת *f. pl.* floats or rafts, from their being impelled or driven along: 1 Kings v. 9.

FLOCK.

- 1 חֶסֶף *m.* used of a flock of kids: 1 Kings xx. 27; Lxx., *δύο πολυμνα αἰγῶν*; Vulg., *duo parvi greges caprarum*. So also the Chaldaic Interpreter, Kimchi, and other Jewish commentators; perhaps so named as a flock, because it is naked, not folded; or because it leaves the ground uncovered in comparison with the Syrians who filled the land; or so called from being out off, separated.

2 עֶדְרָה *m.* a drove, proceeding in orderly direction; or flock feeding together, and moving as they do in one direction.

3 עֲשָׂרֹתָא *f. pl.* flocks, as of sheep.

4 צֹאן *com.* a collective noun denoting small cattle, *i.e.* sheep and goats (the *μήλα* of Homer), particularly sheep. The corresponding *nomen unitatis*, or noun expressing an individual, is צֶמֶד. See Exod. xxii. 1, Ezek. xlv. 15. Sometimes goats are separately mentioned, and then צֹאן denotes sheep: 1 Sam. xxv. 2.—Gen. iv. 4, &c.

5 מִקְנֵה *m.* see *Cattle*; "flocks," *Mt.* cattle of the sheep.

6 מְרֻעֵת *f.* pasturing, a flock.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xxix. 2, 2, 3, 8.	2	Pa. lxxviii. 48.	5	Jer. xiii. 20, 20.	2, 4
xxx. 40, 40, 40.	4, 4, 2	lxxviii. 52.	2	xxxi. 10, 24.	2
xlvi. 17.	5, 4	Cant. i. 7.	2	li. 23.	2
Num. xxxi. 9.	5	iv. 1, 2.	2	Ezek. xxxiv. 12.	2
xxxii. 26.	5	vi. 5, 6.	2	Joel i. 18.	2
Deut. vii. 13.	3	Isa. xvii. 2.	2	Micah ii. 12.	2
xxviii. 4, 15, 51.	3	xxxii. 14.	2	iv. 8.	2
Judg. v. 16.	2	xl. 11.	2	v. 8.	2
1 Sam. xvii. 24.	2	Jer. vi. 2.	2	Zeph. ii. 14.	2
1 Kings xx. 27.	1	x. 21.	2	Zech. x. 3.	2
2 Chron. xxxii. 28.	2	xiii. 17.	2	Mal. i. 14.	2
Job xxiv. 2.	2				

FLOOD.

1 נָרַם to flow, to pour out; with an *accus.* to overflow, to carry away as with a flood. *KAL* *pr.* נָרַם *m.* a shower, storm of rain.

2 יְאוֹר *m.* a river, specially the Nile; a flood. See *River*.

3 מַבּוּל *m.* a flood, from בָּלַג to flow. This word is limited to the general deluge. Gr. *κατακλυσμός*.

4 נָהָר *m.* a stream, river, specially the Euphrates; it is also used of the currents of the sea: Jonah ii. 3: Ps. xciii. 3.

5 נָזַל to flow down, by the natural tendency of waters to do so; hence in the *part.* denoting streams. *KAL part.* Poel.

6 נַחַל *m.* a valley, brook, river: Job xxviii. 4. Gesenius, shaft or pit in a mine; rather an horizontal shaft, like a torrent valley.

7 שְׂבִילָתַי *f.* a large and copious stream, a flood.

8 שְׂפָתַי *m.* an overflowing stream, like an inundation.

Gen. vi. 17.	3	Pa. xviii. 4.	6	Isa. xxviii. 2.	1 b
vii. 6, 7, 10, 17.	3	xxiv. 2.	3	xliv. 8.	5
ix. 11, 11, 15, 23.	3	xxix. 10.	3	lix. 19.	4
x. 1, 23.	3	xxxii. 6.	3	Jer. xlv. 7, 8.	2
xi. 10.	3	xxvi. 6.	3	xlvii. 2.	6
Exod. xv. 8.	5	xxx. 2, 15.	7	Ezek. xxxi. 15.	4
Josh. xxiv. 2, 3, 14, 15.	4	lxxiv. 15.	4	Dan. ix. 24.	8
2 Sam. xxii. 5.	6	lxxviii. 44.	3	ii. 23.	8
Job xiv. 11.	4	xc. 5.	1 a	Amos viii. 8, 8.	2
xx. 17.	4	xciii. 3, 8, 3.	4	ix. 5, 6.	2
xxii. 18.	4	xcviii. 2.	4	Jonah ii. 3.	4
xxviii. 4.	6	Cant. viii. 7.	4	Nah. i. 8.	8
xxviii. 11.	4				

FLOOR.

נָחַל *m.* see *Threshing-floor*: Gen. i. 11: Deut. xv. 14: Judg. vi. 37: Ruth iii. 3, 6, 14: Isa. xxi. 10: Hos. ix. 1, 2; xiii. 3: Joel ii. 24: Micah iv. 12.

מְרֻעֵת *m.* ground, bottom; the floor or pavement of the temple: Num. v. 17: 1 Kings vi. 15, 15, 16, 30; vii. 7.

קֶרֶם see *Beams*. *PIEL inf.* 2 Chron. xxxiv. 11.

FLOTES.

רַפְּסוֹת *f. pl.* floats or rafts, several pieces of timber fixed together: 2 Chron. ii. 16.

FLOUR.

בֹּצֵק *m.* see *Dough*: 2 Sam. xiii. 8, *marg.* 'or, paste.'

סֹלֶת *com.* meal, flour, fine flour: Exod. xxix. 2, 40, &c.

קֶמֶח *m.* flour, boiled meal: Judg. vi. 19: 1 Sam. i. 24; xxviii. 24: 2 Sam. xvii. 28.

FLOURISH.

1 נָצַח to put forth flowers or blossoms. *HIPHIL fut.* "The almond tree is used as a symbol of that watchfulness with which old age is visited. Jer. i. 11 may be used as a commentary on this verse."—*Hengstenberg.*

2 פָּרַח to sprout, to blossom; to be vigorous and strong. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *HIPHIL* *a. pret.* *b. fut.*

3 צָרַץ to shine, hence to flourish; words of shining are made to signify verdure and blossoming. Ps. cxxii. 18 may be understood in the primary sense, 'shall be conspicuous,' or be bright like the high priest's frontlet, called פָּרָץ from its brightness. *HIPHIL fut.*

4 רָעַנָּה *adj.* green, flourishing. רָעַנָּה *Ch. adj.* flourishing, of a person.

Ps. lxxii. 7.	2 b	Ps. xcii. 14.	4	Cant. vi. 11.	2 a
lxxii. 16.	3	ciii. 15.	3	vii. 12.	2 a
xc. 6.	3	cxxii. 12.	3	Isa. xvii. 11.	2 d
xcii. 7.	3	Prov. xi. 28.	2 b	lxvi. 14.	2 b
xcii. 12.	2 b	xiv. 11.	2 d	Ezek. xvii. 24.	2 c
xcii. 18.	2 d	Eccles. xii. 5.	1	Dan. iv. 4.	4 a

FLOW.

1 זָרַח to flow (see *Gush*); also spoken of the person or place, in, on, or from which anything flows; as a land flowing with milk and honey. *KAL part.* Poel, Jer. xlix. 4, or, thy valley floweth away (see *Pine*), or flows (with blood).

2 יָלַף to go. *KAL fut.*

3 נָבַע to flow and bubble as water out of a spring. *KAL part.* Poel.

4 נָנַר to flow; Niphil, to be poured out, or drained off. *NIPHAL part.*

5 נָהַר to flow as waters in a full large river. *KAL a. pret.* *b. fut.*

6 נָלַל to flow down, as a flood or stream. *KAL a. pret.* *b. fut.* *a. part.* Poel. *HIPHIL a. pret.* Some deduce Isa. lxiv. 1, 3, from נָלַל to shake or be agitated. *NIPHAL pret.*

7 צָוַף to flow or glide along as water, to overflow. *KAL pret.*

8 שָׁטַף to overflow with a violent stream, as an inundation. *KAL part.* Poel.

Exod. iii. 8, 17.	1	Dent. xxxi. 20.	1	Isa. lxvi. 12.	8
xiii. 5.	1	Josh. iv. 18.	2	Jer. xi. 5.	1
xxxiii. 3.	1	v. 6.	1	xviii. 14.	6 c
Lev. xx. 24.	1	Job xx. 28.	4	xxii. 12.	5 a
Num. xiii. 27.	1	Ps. cxvii. 18.	6 b	xxxii. 22.	1
xiv. 8.	1	Prov. xviii. 4.	3	xliv. 4.	1
xvi. 13, 14.	1	Cant. iv. 16.	6 b	li. 44.	5 b
Dent. vi. 3.	1	Isa. ii. 3.	5 a	Lam. iii. 54.	7
xi. 9.	1	xlvi. 21.	6 d	Ezek. xx. 6, 15.	1
xxvi. 9, 15.	1	lx. 5.	5 a	Joel iii. 18, 18.	2
xxvii. 3.	1	lxiv. 1, 2.	6 a	Micah iv. 1.	5 a

FLOWER.

סִנְדֵּף *m.* a tower; Cant. v. 13, sweet flowers, *marg.* 'towers of perfumes, or, beds of spices.'

נִדָּה *f.* separation, menstrual uncleanness: Lev. xv. 24, 33.

נִצַּח *f.* a blossom, flower: Job xv. 33: Isa. xviii. 5. נִצַּח *m.* a flower: Cant. ii. 12.

פָּרַח *m.* a blossom; also an artificial ornament: Exod. xxv. 31, 33, 33, 34; xxxvii. 17, 19, 19, 20: Num. viii. 4: 1 Kings vii. 26, 49: 2 Chron. iv. 5, 21; Nah. i. 4.

צִיץ *m.* blossom, from its shining, bright appearance; see *Flourish*: 1 Kings vi. 18, 29, 32, 35; Job xiv. 2: Ps. ciii. 15: Isa. xxviii. 1; xl. 6, 7, 8. צִיץ *f.* Isa. xxviii. 4. The beauty and appropriateness of the ideal meaning of the word in all these passages is very striking.

FLUTE.

מְשֻׁקָּתָא *Ch. f.* a pipe, reed, flute; from שָׁקַץ to hiss, to pipe: Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15.

FLUTTER.

רָדַף to shake; to hover, flutter, as an eagle over her young. *PIEL fut.* Deut. xxxii. 11.

FLY.

זָבִיב *m.* fly, gadfly. Egypt abounded with flies, especially the cecropia, whose distant hum is said to strike beasts with consternation, and whose bite inflicts on man and beast a torment almost insupportable. The forces of Egypt are compared to this fly for numbers and destructive effects. The idol-god of Ekron is called Baal-zebub, Lord of the fly, to whom was attributed their protection from it. This name was afterwards used as a title of the prince of evil spirits: Matt. x. 25; xii. 24.—Eccles. x. 1: Isa. vii. 8. See Carpzovii Apparatus Criticus Antiqu. Heb. p. 497. See Bruce's Travels for a description of the Zimb, vol. i. p. 5, v. 191.

עֶרֶב (see *Swarms*), the dog-fly, which penetrates the skin and draws the blood, exceedingly troublesome and painful; LXX. κυρπομία, Aqu. παμμία. Jerome, omne genus muscarum (probably deriving it from עָרַב to mix). But that עֶרֶב is not a general term, but the name of a definite species, is evident from Exod. viii. 29, 31; "divers sorts of flies," Ps. lxxviii. 45; cv. 31.

FLY. (See also FLEE.)

1 אָבַר to mount upward. *HIPHIL fut.*

2 רָאָה to fly, as the eagle, or bird of prey; it is used also of the Deity, intimating his swiftness in helping the poor, and his sudden attack on their enemies. *KAL fut.*

3 רָעַץ to run swiftly. *HOPHAL part.*

4 קָנָף *com.* wing: Ps. cxlviii. 10, *marg.* 'birds of wing.'

5 עָנַף to fly, as a bird; used also of an arrow, of God's swift help; to fly away, as a dream, as human life, as an army; to fly upon, to fly to. *KAL a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Poel. *POLEL a. fut.* *part.* *HIPHIL b. inf.* חָתַב. *HITHPOLEL b. fut.* עוֹף *m.* fowl; applied also to reptiles.

6 עָנַף to fall on or attack in a fierce and ravenous manner. *KAL fut.*

- 7 עָשָׂה to do, make, &c. KAL fut. 1 Sam. xiv. 32, כָּחִיב.
8 פָּרַח to sprout; also to fly, as in other synonymous words. KAL part. Poel.

Gen. i. 20. a	5 e	Pa. xviii. 10, 10.	5 c, 2	Isa. xix. 6.	5 f
Lev. xi. 21, 23.	5 i	iv. 8.	5 c	xxxi. 5.	5 d
Deut. iv. 17.	5 c	xc. 10.	5 c	lx. 8.	5 c
xiv. 19.	5 i	xc. 5.	5 c	Jer. xlviii. 40.	2
xxviii. 40.	2	cxlviii. 10.	4	xliv. 22.	2
1 Sam. xiv. 32.	6 or 7	Prov. xxiii. 5.	5 c, or 5 g	Ezek. xiii. 20, 20.	8
xv. 19.	6	xxvi. 2.	5 b	Dan. ix. 21.	3
2 Sam. xxii. 11.	5 c	Isa. vi. 2.	5 c	Hos. ix. 11.	5 h
Job v. 7.	5 b	vi. 6.	5 c	Hab. i. 8.	5 c
xx. 8.	5 c	xi. 14.	5 a	Zech. v. 1, 2.	5 d
xxxix. 26.	1	xiv. 29.	5 f		

a ut. let fowl fly.

FOAL.

בֶּן m. son: Zech. ix. 9.

עֵיִר m. a young ass, an ass's colt: Gen. xxxii. 15; xlix. 11.

FOAM.

קֶצֶף m. foam; anger, wrath: Hos. x. 7. LXX., however, has φούγανον, which Gesenius follows, and renders it, chips, twigs, splinters.

FODDER.

בִּלְלִי m. mingled provender: Job vi. 5.

FOE.

אֵיִב see Enemy. KAL part. Poel, Ps. xxvii. 2; xxx. 1.

עָרַ and עָרָ m. an enemy, that afflicts or oppresses: 1 Chron. xxi. 12; Ps. lxxxix. 23.

שָׂנֵא to hate. KAL part. Poel, Esth. ix. 16.

FOLD.

גִּדְרָה f. a wall; more frequently, a place surrounded by a wall, into which the shepherds drove their flocks by night for security against wild animals: Num. xxxii. 16, 24, 36; Zeph. ii. 6.

דֶּבֶר m. a fold, pasture: Micah ii. 12.

מִכְלָה f. a pen, fold, to confine sheep: Ps. l. 9; lxxviii. 70; Hab. iii. 17.

נוּה m. see Habitation: Isa. lxx. 10; Jer. xxxiii. 3; Ezek. xxxiv. 14, 14.

רָבַץ to lie down as beasts when resting themselves; to make their fold. HIPHIL fut. Isa. xliii. 20.

FOLD.

גָּלַי adj. turning, folding: 1 Kings vi. 34, 34.

חָבַק to embrace, to fold the arms. KAL part. Poel, Eccles. iv. 5. חָבַק m. a folding: Prov. vi. 10; xxiv. 33.

סָבַף to interweave, fold together. KAL part. Paül, Nah. i. 10.

FOLK.

עַם com. people, nations, community: Gen. xxxiii. 15; Prov. xxx. 26.

לָאֵם m. people, nation: poetic Jer. li. 58.

FOLLOW.

1 אַחֲרָי m. after; as an adverb it goes with many verbs translated follow; as a prep. also rendered follow, following, &c. אַחֲרָי adj. אַחֲרָיִם adj.

2 בֹּאֵה to come, to follow, lit. to go after. KAL fut. b part. Poel.

3 דָּבַק to adhere, to follow close; see *Clave*. KAL fut. b part. HIPHIL fut. d fut.

4 הָלַךְ to walk (after). KAL fut. b part. Poel. HITHPAEL fut. part.

5 יָלַךְ to go (after). KAL fut. b imp. fut.

6 יָצָא to go out (after). KAL fut.

7 מָלַא to fill, fulfil; to follow, lit. to fulfil after, to show full obedience. PIEL fut. b fut.

8 עָשָׂה to do; "not followed," marg. 'not done.' NIPHAL pret.

9 רָגַל f. foot; to follow, lit. to be, to walk, at the feet of.

10 רָדַף to run or follow after, to pursue. KAL fut. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poel. f pret. g part.

Gen. xxiv. 5, 8.	5 a, 1	1 Sam. xv. 11.	1	2 Kings xvii. 21.	1
xxiv. 39, 61.	5 c, 1	xvii. 13, 14.	4 a, 1	xviii. 6.	1
xxxii. 19.	4 b, 1	xxiv. 1.	4 c, 9	1 Chron. x. 2.	3 d
xli. 31.	1	xxv. 27, 28.	4 c, 9	xvii. 7.	1
xliv. 4.	10 c	xxx. 21.	5 a	2 Chron. xxxiii. 14.	2 b, 1
Exod. xi. 8.	9	xxxi. 2.	3 d	xxv. 27.	1
xiv. 4.	10 a	2 Sam. i. 6.	3 c	xxxiv. 36.	1
xiv. 17.	2 a, 1	ii. 19, 21, 22, 26, 27.	1	Neh. iv. 23.	1
xxiii. 2.	1	30.	1	Ps. xxxiii. 6.	10 d
Num. xiv. 24.	7 b, 1	iii. 31.	4 b, 1	xxxviii. 20.	10 b
xvi. 25.	5 c, 1	vii. 8.	1	xlv. 14.	1
xxii. 11.	7 a, 1	xi. 8.	6, 1	xlvi. 13.	1 b
xxiii. 13.	7 a, 1	xvii. 9.	1	lxiii. 8.	3 a
Deut. i. 36. a	7 a, 1	xvii. 23.	8	lxviii. 71.	1
iv. 3.	4 a, 1	xx. 2.	1	xciv. 15.	1
vii. 4.	1	1 Kings i. 7.	1	clx. 13.	1 a
xii. 30.	1	ix. 6.	1	cxix. 150.	10 e
xvi. 20.	10 d	xii. 20.	1	Prov. xii. 11.	10 g
Josh. vi. 8.	4 b, 1	xiv. 8.	4 a, 1	xv. 9.	10 g
xiv. 8, 9, 14.	7 a, 1	xvi. 21, 22, 23.	1	xxi. 21.	10 e
xxii. 16, 18, 23, 29.	1	xviii. 18.	5 c, 1	xxii. 19.	10 g
Judg. ii. 12.	5 c, 1	xviii. 21, 21.	5 b, 1	Isa. i. 23.	10 e
ii. 19.	5 a, 1	xix. 20.	5 c, 1	v. 11.	10 d
iii. 23.	10 c	xx. 19.	9	li. 1.	10 e
viii. 5.	9	xx. 19.	1	Jer. xvii. 16.	1
ix. 3.	1	xxi. 26.	5 a, 1	xlii. 16.	3 b
ix. 4, 49.	5 c, 1	2 Kings iii. 9.	9	Ezek. x. 11.	5 c, 1
Ruth i. 16.	1	iv. 30.	5 c, 1	xlii. 3.	4 b, 1
ii. 10.	5 a, 1	v. 21.	10 d	xvii. 34.	1
1 Sam. xii. 14.	1	vi. 19.	5 b, 1	Hos. ii. 7.	10 f
xii. 20.	1	ix. 27.	10 d	vi. 8.	10 d
xiii. 7.	1	xi. 15.	2 b, 1	xii. 1.	10 e
xiv. 22.	3 d	xiii. 2.	5 c, 1	Amos vii. 15.	1
xiv. 46.	5 c, 1	xvii. 15.	5 c, 1		

a marg. 'fulfilled to go after.'

b marg. 'walked at the feet of.'

c ut. were after.

FOOD.

1 אָכַל to eat. KAL fut. b part. Poel. a marg. 'food, particularly grain, produce of the field. f. id. d marg. 'm. id. e marg. 'f. id.'

2 בָּרַל m. produce.

3 לֶחֶם m. bread, any kind of food for men or animals.

4 צִיד m. venison; prey, booty.

5 שְׂאֵר m. a portion of meat reserved or set apart for a particular person: Exod. xxi. 10, i.e. the share of food that should be reserved for her.

Gen. ii. 9.	1 d	Lev. xix. 23.	1 d	Pa. civ. 14.	3
iii. 6.	1 d	xxii. 7.	2	cxix. 25.	3
vi. 21, 21.	1 d c	Deut. x. 18.	3	cxli. 7.	3
xii. 35, 36, 36, 48.	1 b	1 Sam. xiv. 24, 24, 23.	3	cxlvii. 9.	3
48, 48.	1 b	2 Sam. ix. 10.	3	Prov. vi. 8.	1 d
xlii. 7, 10.	1 b	1 Kings v. 9.	3	xvii. 23.	1 b
xliii. 2, 4, 20, 22.	1 b	v. 11.	1 c	xxvii. 27, 27.	3
xliv. 1, 26.	1 b	Job xxiv. 5.	3	xxviii. 3.	3
xlvii. 24, 24.	1 b a	xxxviii. 41.	4	xxx. 8.	3
Exod. xxi. 10.	5	xl. 20.	2	xxxi. 14.	3
Lev. iii. 11, 16.	3	Pa. lxxviii. 25.	3	Ezek. xlviii. 18.	3

FOOL, FOOLISHNESS, FOLLY.

1 אָוֵל an obsolete root, which is supposed to imply weakness, and, applied to the mind, to include also confidence, fond expectation; hence the notion of folly. A fool is

- one who is not prudent or provident, without aim or counsel, regardless of the means or instruments he should use, most ready to form rash hopes, who carelessly commits everything to an uncertain issue; opposed to one who walks uprightly, or straight forward; is easily provoked, Job v. 2. Caryl on Job v. 3 has quaintly defined a fool to be one "who acts without counsel, and whose will is too hard for his understanding; he hath no reason for what he doth, but because he hath a mind to do it." כְּסִיל a fool, to whom מְנוּחָה is always in Prov. assigned, is one who is not delighted with מְנוּחָה understanding, Prov. xviii. 2; who trusts in his own heart or mind, xxviii. 26, xiv. 16; to whom confidence and a fond expectation of some good are so peculiar, that from it he receives his especial designation; opposed to a prudent man, Prov. xii. 16; and to a wise man, x. 14; it involves the charge of impiety, Job v. 3; but not so much as כָּזָב; it is identified with sin, Ps. xxxviii. 5, lxix. 5. *מְנוּחָה *adj.* a fool foolish. *מְנוּחָה *adj.* id. *מְנוּחָה *f.* folly.
- 2 כְּסִיל *m.* brutish.
- 3 הָלַל to praise; to boast oneself, to rave with foolish conceit; madness. That the word is stronger than סָקַל is evident from Eccles. x. 13. KAL **pret.* **part.* Poel. POEL **fut.*
- 4 יָאֵל to be willing, liable to impulse in mind and action; to become foolish. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 5 כָּסַל to be fat; applied in a good sense to strength, and in a bad sense to inertness and folly. KAL **pret.* כָּסַל *m.* the loins, the flanks; hope, confidence; foolishness (mostly in the LXX, ἄφρων), stupidity; as the loins and flanks are sometimes crowded with fat, Job xv. 27, and so attended with dull, inactive heaviness: Schultens on Prov. iii. 26, &c. The word unites with itself the idea of ungodliness or impiety, Ps. xlix. 13, Eccles. vii. 25. *כָּסַל *f.* folly. *כָּסַל *f.* folly. *כָּסַל *m.* a fool; "obstinate in that on which he has set his heart, not to be moved by reason or counsel."—*Gussenius.*
- 6 נָבַל to fade, wither; to fall as withered fruit; to act foolishly. KAL **pret.* נָבַל *adj.* stupid, foolish; impious, abandoned, wicked. *נָבַל *f.* vice, villany, or what can be supposed in bad morals to be answerable to sapless, withered flowers, leaves, fruit.
- 7 סָקַל to act stupidly, absurdly, inconsistently; to be sottish, infatuated: it denotes any deviation of the mind from what is true, good and right, wise and prudent. NIPHAL **pret.* PIEL **imp.* **fut.* HIFHIL **pret.* סָקַל *m.* foolish. *סָקַל *m.* folly; fools. *סָקַל *f.* folly. *סָקַל *id.*
- 8 מְנוּחָה *adj.* a silly, careless, ignorant, weak person, easily imposed upon; see Simple.
- 9 מְנוּחָה *f.* found only in Job iv. 18, a fault, error, defect; LXX. σκολιόν τι; Vulg. pravum quid; Syr. stupor; Chald. iniquitas. So many interpreters take the meaning, but others derive it from הָלַל to shine, and render it "light," supposing it to imply perfection absolute and entire.

Job iv. 8, marg. 'or, nor in his angels, (in whom) he put light.'

- 10 מִתְּמַל *m.* anything that is *indebite dispositum*, not rightly mixed, applied to unsavoury meats, untempered mortar, and indiscreet speeches; in a moral or metaphorical sense, that which hath no salt of reason, righteousness, justice, or equity in it; that which is done beside, without, or against all these. *מִתְּמַל *f.* unsavouriness, something silly, foolish, and even impious.

Gen. xxi. 28.	7 d	Prov. i. 7.	1 a	Prov. xvi. 1, 8, 6, 7,	
xxiv. 7.	6 c	i. 25, 33.	5 e	8, 9, 10, 12.	5 e
Num. xii. 11.	4	iii. 35.	5 e	xxvi. 4, 4.	5 e, 1 c
Deut. xii. 21.	6 c	v. 28.	1 c	xxvi. 5, 5.	5 e, 1 c
xxiii. 6, 21.	6 b	vii. 23.	1 a	xxvi. 11, 11.	5 e, 1 c
Josh. vii. 15.	6 c	viii. 5.	5 e	xxvii. 3.	1 a
Judg. xix. 23.	6 c	ix. 6.	5 d	xxvii. 22, 22.	1 a c
xx. 8, 10.	6 c	ix. 13.	5 d	xxviii. 23.	5 e
1 Sam. xiii. 13.	7 a	x. 1, 18, 23.	5 c	xxix. 9.	1 a
xxv. 25.	6 c	x. 8, 10, 14, 21.	1 a	xxix. 11, 20.	5 e
xxvi. 21.	7 d	xi. 20.	1 a	xxx. 23.	6 b
2 Sam. iii. 33.	6 b	xii. 15, 13.	1 a	xxx. 32.	6 a
xiii. 12.	6 c	xii. 23, 33.	5 e, 1 c	Eccles. i. 17.	7 h
xiii. 13.	6 b	xiii. 13, 16.	5 e, 1 c	ii. 3, 12, 13.	7 g
xv. 31.	7 b	xiii. 19, 20.	5 e	ii. 14, 15, 16, 16.	5 e
xiv. 10.	7 a	xiv. 1, 17, 18, 29.	1 c	ii. 19.	7 e
1 Chron. xxi. 8.	7 a	xiv. 3, 9.	1 a	iv. 5, 13.	5 e
2 Chron. xvi. 9.	7 a	xiv. 7, 13, 33.	5 e	v. 1, 3, 4.	5 e
Job i. 22.	10 a	xiv. 8, 8.	1 c, 5 e	vi. 6.	5 e
ii. 10.	6 b	xiv. 24, 24, 24.	1 c, 5 e, 1 c	vii. 4, 5, 6, 9.	5 e
iv. 18.	9	xv. 2, 2.	5 e, 1 c	vii. 17.	7 e
v. 2, 3.	1 a	xv. 5.	1 a	vii. 25, 25.	5 b, 7 g
xii. 17.	3 c	xv. 7, 20.	5 e	ix. 17.	5 e
xiv. 13.	10 a	xv. 14, 14.	5 e, 1 c	x. 1, 12.	7 g
xxx. 8.	6 b	xv. 21.	1 c	x. 2, 12, 15.	5 e
xlii. 8.	6 c	xvi. 23, 23.	1 a c	x. 3, 3, 14.	7 e
Ps. v. 5.	3 b	xvii. 7.	6 b	x. 6.	7 f
xiv. 1.	6 b	xviii. 10, 10, 24.	5 e	Isa. ix. 17.	6 c
xxxviii. 5.	1 c	25.	5 e	xix. 11.	1 a
xxxix. 8.	6 b	xvii. 13, 13.	5 e, 1 c	xix. 13.	4
xliv. 10.	5 e	xvii. 21, 21.	5 e, 6 b	xxiv. 8.	1 a
xliv. 13.	5 b	xviii. 28.	1 a	xliv. 25.	7 c
liii. 1.	6 b	xviii. 2, 6, 7.	5 e	Jer. iv. 23.	1 a
lxix. 5.	1 c	xviii. 13.	1 c	v. 4.	4
lxxiii. 3.	3 b	xix. 1, 10, 13, 20.	5 e	v. 21.	7 e
lxxiii. 22.	2	xix. 3.	1 c	x. 8.	5 a
lxxiv. 13, 23.	6 b	xx. 3.	1 a	xvii. 11.	6 b
lxxv. 4, 4.	3 b a	xxi. 20.	5 e	xxiii. 13.	10 a
lxxv. 8.	5 c	xxii. 15.	1 c	Lam. ii. 14.	10
xcii. 6.	5 e	xxiii. 9.	5 e	Ezek. xiii. 3.	6 b
xciv. 8.	5 e	xxiv. 7.	1 a	Hos. ix. 7.	1 a
cvii. 17.	1 a	xxiv. 9.	1 c	Zech. xi. 13.	1 b

* *Id.* will do foolishness.

FOOT, FOOTMAN, FOOTSTEP.

- 1 מַלְאִךְ *m.* man, with רַגְלִי footman.
- 2 בָּזָה base, pedestal or foot, which is set firmly, fitly, and exactly, to support that which is set upon it in a true, upright, and steady position.
- 3 כַּף *f.* hand, sole of the foot: Deut. ii. 5, foot-breadth, marg. 'the treading of the sole of the foot.'
- 4 אֶקֶב *m.* heel; footstep.
- 5 פֶּעַם *com.* an alternate stroke of the foot on the ground; steps, footsteps, feet.
- 6 קָרְסָלִים *dual*, ankles.
- 7 רַגְלִי *f.* a foot; feet are put for the legs, 1 Sam. xvii. 6; for the lower parts of the body, below the girdle, Gen. xlix. 10: Isa. vi. 2: Deut. xxviii. 57: 2 Kings xviii. 27: Isa. vii. 20. To cover the feet, to lie down to sleep in the heat of the day, Judg. iii. 24: 1 Sam. xxiv. 3. See Patrick. To be at a person's feet, is to follow a leader, 2 Sam. xv. 18, Isa. xli. 2, "called to his foot," i. e. to follow, to act under his direction; Deut. xxxiii. 3, "they sat down at," were attached to, "thy feet;" to

follow thy guidance and directions: it is thus also applied to cattle at the owner's feet, under his management, care, and disposal; see *Follow, Possessions*. Hab. iii. 5, "went forth at his feet," i. e. followed him. To be under the feet, is to be in absolute subjection. To water with the foot, Deut. xi. 10, i. e. by transferring the water from one channel into another by the foot. In some cases, foot has obviously the sense of labour, as Isa. lviii. 13; xxxii. 20; and elsewhere equivalent to conduct, guidance, direction, 2 Sam. xv. 17: 2 Kings iii. 9: Gen. xxx. 30. We move upon the feet; hence, 1, the motions or course of life, Job xxiii. 11: Ps. cxix. 59, 101, 105: Prov. i. 15; iv. 26; v. 5;—2, actions, management, endeavours, Prov. xix. 2; xxvi. 6, "cutteth off the feet," rendereth his endeavours ineffectual, Isa. lviii. 13, "turn away thy foot," thy acting in ordinary employments and amusements, "from the sabbath;"—3, the movements, affections, inclinations, dispositions of the mind, Job xxxi. 5: Prov. vi. 18: Eccles. v. 1: Isa. lii. 7, "how beautiful are the feet," the motions, the affections, and the speed, &c. We stand upon the feet, hence the standing, state, or condition of life which, when the feet stand unmoved, is prosperous, firm, secure, 1 Sam. ii. 9, Ps. xxvi. 12; when the feet slip or are moved, is in adversity or distress, Ps. xxxviii. 16; lxxvi. 9.—Gen. viii. 9, &c. חָלָל Ch. com. id. חָלָל m. on foot, footmen; with or without מַיִשׁ. חָלָל f. pl. what is at one's feet.

8 רָץ to run. KAL part. "footmen," marg. 'runners, or, guard.'

No. 7 not included.

Exod. xii. 37.	7 b	1 Sam. xv. 4.	7 b	Ps. lxxii. 10.	5
xxx. 18, 28.	2	xxii. 17.	8	lxxiv. 3.	5
xxii. 9.	2	2 Sam. viii. 4.	1, 7 b	lxxvii. 19.	4
xxiv. 18.	2	x. 6.	1, 7 b	lxxxix. 51.	4
xxviii. 8.	2	xxii. 37.	6	Prov. xix. 5.	5
xxix. 39.	2	1 Kings xx. 29.	7 b	Cant. i. 8.	4
xl. 11.	2	2 Kings xiii. 7.	7 b	vii. 1.	5
Lev. viii. 11.	2	xix. 24.	5	Isa. xxxvii. 25.	5
Num. xi. 21.	7 b	1 Chron. xviii. 4.	1, 7 b	Jer. xii. 5.	7 b
Deut. ii. 5.	3, 8	xix. 18.	1, 7 b	Dan. ii. 33, 34, 41, 42.	7 a
Judg. xx. 2.	1, 7 b	Pa. xvii. 5.	5	vii. 4, 7, 19.	5
Ruth iii. 4, 7, 8, 14.	7 c	xviii. 36.	6	x. 6.	7 c
1 Sam. iv. 10.	7 b				

FOOTSTOOL.

כִּבְשֵׁ m. a footstool, placed, as it were, in subjection to the feet: 2 Chron. ix. 18. See also *Stool*.

FORBEAR.

- 1 אָף m. anger; "forbearing," *lit.* by length of anger.
- 2 דָּמָם to be silent, still; to forbear. KAL imp.
- 3 חָלַל to cease; to let alone, not to do; with an *inf.*, especially with ל and an *inf.*, with an *acc.* of the noun. KAL *pret. *b* imp. *c* fut. *d* *חָלַל* adj. ceasing.
- 4 חָשַׁף to restrain, to keep back from. KAL fut.
- 5 כָּלַל to hold or keep together; figuratively, to suppress a passion, to keep it within the limits of the breast, without venting it in words. PILPEL *inf.*
- 6 מָשַׁךְ to draw, to protract, prolong. KAL fut. Neh. ix. 30, marg. 'protract over them,' i. e. thy patience.

Exod. xxiii. 5.	3 a	2 Chron. xxxv. 21.	3 b	Jer. xli. 8.	3 c
Num. ix. 13.	3 a	Neh. ix. 30.	6	li. 30.	3 a
Deut. xxiii. 23.	3 c	Job xvi. 6.	3 c	Ezek. ii. 5, 7.	3 c
1 Sam. xxiii. 13.	3 c	Prov. xxiv. 11.	4	iii. 11.	3 c
1 Kings xxii. 8, 15.	3 c	xxv. 15.	1	iii. 27, 27.	3 d
2 Chron. xviii. 5, 14.	3 c	Jer. xx. 9.	5	xxiv. 17.	3 c
xv. 16, 16.	3 b c	xl. 4.	3 b	Zech. xi. 12.	3 b

FORBID.

חָלַל *adv.* far be it, God forbid, forbid, *lit.* base, profane; in Lxx. *μη γένοιτο*, or *μηδαμῶς*; Job xxvii. 5, *μη εἴη*, with כִּן and an *inf.*, or, with כִּן and a finite verb, in the same sense. In each of the above constructions we sometimes find כִּי הֵנָּה before Jehovah inserted: Gen. xlv. 7, 17: Josh. xxii. 29; xxiv. 16: 1 Sam. xii. 23; xiv. 45; xx. 2; xxiv. 6; xxvi. 11: 1 Kings xxi. 3: 1 Chron. xi. 19: Job xxvii. 5.

כָּלַל to confine, restrain, keep back. KAL imp. Num. xi. 28.

עָשָׂה to do. NIPHAL fut. Lev. v. 17, *lit.* are not to be done.

צָוָה to command to do, or not to do. PIEL pret. Deut. ii. 37; iv. 23.

FORCE, FORCIBLE.

- 1 מָרַע Ch. the same as מָרַע arm.
- 2 מֶנֶן m. (see *Strength*), substance, power.
- 3 מָסַח to hold in by force, as the banks hold in the water, rivers, pools, &c., hence by strong resolution to restrain the passions or inclinations of the mind. HITHPAEL fut. 1 Sam. xiii. 12, "I forced myself therefore," I forcibly restrained my inclinations to obey, and offered a burnt-offering contrary to your orders.
- 4 מְבֹרָה f. strength, might, power.
- 5 חָזַק to be strong, to prevail, to take strong hold. HIPHIL *pret. *b* חֲזָקָה f. might, violence.
- 6 יָד com. hand.
- 7 כָּבַשׁ to cast and keep down, or tread down by violence. KAL *inf.*
- 8 כֹּחַ m. strength, vigour of body.
- 9 לָחַץ to press upon, so as to force out, thrust out. KAL fut.
- 10 מָצַן m. a pressing, wringing, churning.
- 11 מָרַץ to be vehement, strong, powerful. NIPHAL pret.
- 12 נָרַח to push, thrust; to drive an ox. KAL *inf. HIPHIL *b* fut.
- 13 עָנָה to afflict, to humble in carnal intercourse. PIEL *pret. *b* inf. *c* fut.

Deut. xx. 19.	12 a	2 Sam. xiii. 32.	13 b	Prov. xxx. 33.	10
xxii. 25.	5 a	Ezra iv. 35.	1	Jer. xviii. 21.	6
Judg. i. 34.	9	Ezra vii. 8.	7	xxiii. 10.	4
xx. 5.	13 a	Job vi. 25.	11	xlvi. 45.	8
1 Sam. ii. 16.	8 b	xx. 18.	8	Ezek. xxiv. 4.	5 b
xiii. 12.	13 c	xl. 18.	2	xxv. 5.	6
2 Sam. xiii. 12, 14.	13 c	Prov. vii. 21.	12 b	Amos ii. 14.	8
xiii. 22.	13 a				

FORCES.

- מְצָחִים m. pl. strength, powers; joined with כֹּחַ: Job xxxvi. 19.
- חַיִל m. strength, valour in war, forces, an army; wealth: 2 Chron. xvii. 2: Isa. lx. 5, 11, marg. 'or, wealth'; Jer. xl. 7, 13; xli. 11, 13, 16; xlii. 1, 8; xliii. 4, 5: Dan. xi. 10: Obad. 11.
- מִצְחָה m. fortress: Dan. xi. 38, marg. 'mauzzim, or, munitions.'

FORD.

מַעְבָּר *m.* passage over a river: Gen. xxxii. 22. מַעְבָּרָה *f. id.*
 Josh. ii. 7: Judg. iii. 28: Isa. xvi. 2.

FORECAST.

חָשַׁב *to think, intend, purpose; to imagine, invent, devise.* KAL
fut. Dan. xi. 25. PIEL *fut.* Dan. xi. 24.

FOREFATHER.

אָב *m.* (see *Father*). רִאשׁוֹן *adj.* former: Jer. xi. 10.

FOREFRONT, FOREPART.

- 1 מִלְּפָנֶיךָ *m.* before, over against; in combination with פָּנִים rendered forefront, forepart.
 - 2 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face.
 - 3 רֹאשׁ *m.* head.
 - 4 שֵׁן *com.* tooth.
- | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|------------------|------|-------------------|---|
| Exod. xxvi. 9. | 1, 2 | 1 Sam. xiv. 5. | 4 | 2 Chron. xx. 27. | 2 |
| xxviii. 27. | 2 | 2 Sam. xi. 15. | 1, 2 | Ezek. xl. 19, 19. | 2 |
| xxviii. 27. | 1, 2 | 1 Kings vi. 20. | 2 | xliv. 7. | 2 |
| xxxix. 80. | 2 | 2 Kings xvi. 14. | 2 | xlvi. 1. | 2 |
| Lev. viii. 9. | 1, 2 | | | | |

FOREHEAD.

פָּנֶה *m.* nose; face, countenance: Ezek. xvi. 12, or, nose.
 מִצְחָה *com.* forehead, brow, front: Exod. xxviii. 38, 38: 1 Sam.
 xvii. 49, 49: 2 Chron. xxvi. 19, 20: Jer. iii. 3: Ezek. iii.
 8, 8, 9; ix. 4.

FOREIGNER.

נָכְרִי *adj.* strange, a stranger: Deut. xv. 3, Obad. 11.
 תְּשׁוּבָה *m.* a sojourner, a stranger: Exod. xii. 45.

FOREMOST.

רִאשׁוֹן *adj.* first, former, foremost: Gen. xxxii. 17; xxxiii. 2:
 2 Sam. xviii. 27.

FORESEE.

רָאָה *to see.* KAL *pret.* Prov. xxii. 3; xxvii. 12.

FORESKIN.

עֶרְלָה *f.* prepuce, foreskin; foreskin of the heart, its impurity:
 Gen. xvii. 11, 14, 23, 24, 25: Exod. iv. 25: Lev. xii. 3:
 Deut. x. 16: Josh. v. 3: 1 Sam. xviii. 25, 27: 2 Sam. iii.
 14: Jer. iv. 4. פָּרַל *to treat as uncircumcised.* NIPHAL
imp. Hab. ii. 16, "let thy foreskin be uncovered."

FOREST.

חֹרֶשׁ *m.* a thick wood, an intricate thicket: 2 Chron. xxvii. 4.
 יַעַר *m.* a wood, a forest; see *Wood*. Contrasted with גַּרְקִל is
 גַּרְקִל a park, garden, as the smaller with the greater,
 the cultivated with the wild, Isa. xxix. 17; xxxii. 15:
 Hos. ii. 12; but the forest of cedars in Lebanon, as being
 small and beautiful, is called "the forest of his park,"
 2 Kings xix. 23: Isa. xxxvii. 24; house of the forest,
 Isa. xxii. 8; or fully, house of the forest of Lebanon,
 1 Kings vii. 2; x. 17; i. e. the armoury or arsenal of
 king Solomon, called also "the armoury," Neh. iii. 19.
Metaph. a forest of enemies, Isa. xxxii. 19, *comp.* x. 18, 19,
 34; i. e. an army; the glory of the forest, the princes

and nobles of it or of a nation; the briars and thorns,
 the common people, Isa. x. 18. Figuratively, a nation
 or body of men, 1 Sam. xxii. 5, &c. יַעַרָה *f. id.* Pa.
 xxxix. 9.

פָּרְדִּים *m.* a garden of trees, a park for animals; a word derived
 from the Persian, in which it denotes the royal park;
 hence the Greek, *παρδισος*. Neh. ii. 8.

FORFEIT.

חָרַם *see Devote.* HOPHAL *fut.* Ezra x. 8, *marg.* 'devoted.'

FORGE.

כָּסַל *to patch; trop.* to patch up falsehood; to invent, con-
 trive. KAL *pret.* Ps. cxix. 69. *part.* Poel, Job xiii. 4.

FORGET.

- 1 נָשָׁח *to forget, to forsake, neglect.* KAL *pret.* In Jer. xxiii. 39,
 the *inf. abs.* of נָשָׁח is added to express utter forget-
 fulness. NIPHAL *fut.* PIEL *pret.* *id.* נָשָׁחָה *f.* forget-
 fulness.
- 2 שָׁכַח *to forget, with an acc., and with כֵּן and an infinitive;*
 also to leave something from forgetfulness. With *inf.*, at
 all forget. KAL *pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel.
 NIPHAL *pret.* *f. fut.* *g. part.* PIEL *pret.* HIPHAL *inf.*
 HITHPAEL *fut.* = נָשָׁחָה *adj.* forgetting.

Gen. xxvii. 45.	2 a	Ps. x. 12.	2 d	Isa. xlv. 21.	1 b
xl. 23.	2 d	xliv. 1.	2 d	xliv. 14.	2 a
xl. 30.	2 f	xxxi. 12.	2 f	xliv. 15, 15, 15.	2 d
xl. 51.	1 c	xliv. 9.	2 a	li. 13.	2 d
Deut. iv. 9, 23, 31.	2 d	xliv. 17, 20.	2 a	liv. 4.	2 d
vi. 12.	2 d	xliv. 24.	2 d	lxv. 11.	2 m
viii. 11.	2 d	xliv. 10.	2 c	lxv. 16.	2 f
viii. 14.	2 a	l. 22.	2 e	Jer. ii. 32, 32.	2 d a
viii. 19.	2 b d	lx. 11.	2 d	iii. 21.	2 a
ix. 7.	2 d	lxiv. 19, 23.	2 d	xlii. 25.	2 a
xxiv. 19.	2 a	lxvii. 9.	2 a	lxvii. 15.	2 a
xxv. 19.	2 d	lxviii. 7, 11.	2 d	xx. 11.	2 g
xxvi. 13.	2 a	lxviii. 12.	1 d	xxxiii. 27, 27.	2 k a
xxxi. 21.	2 g	cl. 4.	2 a	xxxiii. 39.	1 a
xxxii. 18.	2 d	cl. 2.	2 a	xxxiii. 40.	2 g
Judg. iii. 7.	2 d	cl. 13, 31.	2 a	xxx. 14.	2 a
1 Sam. i. 11.	2 d	cl. 13, 31.	2 d	xliv. 9.	2 a
xii. 8.	2 d	cl. 61, 83, 109.	2 d	l. 6.	2 g
2 Kings xvii. 33.	2 d	139, 141, 155,	2 a	l. 6.	2 a
Job vii. 13.	2 c	176.	2 a	Lam. ii. 6.	2 i
ix. 27.	2 d	cxlvii. 5, 5.	2 d	iii. 17.	1 a
xi. 16.	2 d	Prov. ii. 17.	2 a	v. 20.	2 d
xii. 1.	2 a	iii. 1.	2 d	Ezek. xxii. 12.	2 a
xiv. 30.	2 d	iv. 5.	2 d	xxxiii. 35.	2 a
xxviii. 4.	2 h	xxxi. 5, 7.	2 d	Hos. ii. 13.	2 a
xxxix. 15.	2 d	Eccles. ii. 16.	2 f	iv. 6, 6.	2 d
Pa. ix. 12.	2 a	viii. 10.	2 i	viii. 14.	2 d
ix. 17.	2 m	ix. 5.	2 f	xiii. 6.	2 a
ix. 18.	2 g	Isa. xvii. 10.	2 h	Amos viii. 7.	2 d
x. 11.	2 a	xxiii. 15, 16.	2 h		

FORGIVE.

- 1 כָּפַר *to cover; Piel, to pardon, to procure forgiveness, to make*
 an atonement. PIEL *fut.* HITHPAEL *pret.*
- 2 נָשָׁח *to bear; to take, accept; to take away guilt, to forgive.*
 KAL *pret.* *b. imp.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Poel. *e. part.* Paül,
 Ps. xxxii. 1, *lit.* forgiven (as to) iniquity, *comp.* Isa.
 xxxiii. 24.
- 3 סָלַח *to pardon, construed with a dative; it is used only of God,*
 and implies the forgiveness of God offended. KAL *pret.*
b. imp. *c. fut.* *d. part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* סָלַחָה *m.* ready
 to forgive. HITHPAEL *f.* forgiveness.

'Gen. i. 17, 17.	2 b	Joah. xxiv. 19.	2 c	Pa. lxxxvi. 5.	3 f
Exod. x. 17.	2 b	1 Sam. xrv. 23.	2 b	xoix. 8.	3 d
xxxii. 32.	2 c	1 Kings viii. 30, 34.		ciiij. 8.	2 d
xxxiv. 7.	2 d	36, 39, 50.	3 a	cxix. 4.	3 c
Lev. iv. 20, 26, 31, 35.	3 e	2 Chron. vi. 21, 25,		Isa. ii. 9.	2 g
v. 10, 13, 16, 18.	3 e	27, 30, 39.	3 a	xxxiii. 24.	2 e
vi. 7.	3 e	vii. 14.	3 c	Jer. xxxvii. 23.	1 a
xix. 22.	2 d	Pa. xxv. 18.	2 b	xxxi. 34.	3 a
Num. xv. 18.	2 d	xxxii. 1.	2 e	xxxvi. 3.	3 c
xiv. 19.	2 a	xxxiii. 5.	2 a	Dan. ix. 9.	3 b
xv. 25, 26, 28.	3 e	lxxviii. 38.	1 a	ix. 19.	3 g
xxx. 5, 8, 12.	3 c	lxxxv. 2.	2 a	Amos vii. 2.	3 b
Deut. xxi. 8.	1 b				

שלוש *m.* a pointed or pronged instrument: 1 Sam. xiii. 21.
שלוש *three*: 1 Sam. xiii. 21, *lit.* and for the triple forks.

- 1 תְּבִנִית *f.* pattern ; form, likeness, similitude.
- 2 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face : 2 Sam. xiv. 20, "to fetch about this form of speech," *Heb.* to turn about the face of this speech, namely, by transferring it from the fictitious case of my sons to the real case of Absalom.
- 3 צוּרָה *f.* form.
- 4 צֶלֶם *Ch. m.* a form, image, likeness.
- 5 הַי *Ch. m.* form, appearance.
- 6 מַרְאֵה *m.* appearance.
- 7 מִשְׁפָּח *m.* judgment ; manner, fashion, form.
- 8 תֵּאֵר *m.* form, visage ; a beautiful form.
- 9 תֹּהוּ *m.* a vast desert, waste and barren, a void place : Gen. i. 2, "without form."

Gen. 1. 2.	9	Isa. xi. 14.	8	Ezek. xliii. 11, 11, 11,	
1 Sam. xxviii. 14.	8	liii. 2.	8	11.	3
2 Sam. xiv. 20.	2	Jer. iv. 23.	9	Dan. ii. 31.	5
2 Chron. iv. 7.	7	Ezek. viii. 3, 10.	1	iii. 19.	5
Job iv. 16.	6	x. 8.	1	lii. 25.	4

1 חָלַל implies power going forth in action to an especial object, as of formation, creation, &c.; see *Abide*; to travail in birth. POEL ^a *pret.* ^b *fut.* ^c *part.*

2 יָצַר to form, fashion, or shape; to form in the mind, to purpose; different from יָצַח, Isa. xli. 11. Used of potters making vessels of clay, also of the formation of man, to denote the care and skill of the Almighty in the formation of the human body: Isa. xliii. 10, *marg.* 'or, nothing formed of God; rather, there was not formed a God;' see יָלַד. KAL ^a *pret.* ^b *fut.* ^c *part.* POEL. NIPHAL ^d *pret.* HOPHAL ^e *fut.*

3 קָצַץ to cut off. PUAL *pret.* Job xxxiii. 6, *marg.* 'cut:' the figure is taken from the potter, who nips off a piece of clay from the mass before he shapes it.

Gen. ii. 7, 19.	2 b	Prov. xxvi. 10.	1 c	Isa. xlix. 5.	2 c
ii. 8.	2 a	Isa. xxvii. 11.	2 c	liv. 17.	2 b
Deut. xxxiii. 18.	1 c	xxviii. 26.	2 a	Jer. i. 5.	2 c
2 Kings xvi. 23.	1 c	xlii.	2 c	x. 16.	2 c
Job xxvi. 5.	1 b	xli i. 7, 21.	2 d	xxxiii. 2.	2 c
xlii. 13.	1 a	xliii. 10.	2 d	li. 19.	2 c
xxiii. 6.	3	xliv. 2, 24.	2 c	Amos iv. 13.	2 c
Pa. xc. 2.	1 b	xliv. 10, 21.	2 a	vii. 1.	2 c
xciv. 9.	2 c	xlv. 7.	2 c	Zech. xii. 1.	2 c
xcv. 5.	2 a	xlv. 18, 18.	2 c		

YON see *Yesternight*: Job xxx. 3, marg. 'yesternight.'

פָּנִים *m. pl. face*: Ruth iv. 7.
 קִרְיָה *f. origin, antiquity*; former estate: Ezek. xvi. 55, 55, 55.
 קִרְיָנִי *adj. ancients*; east: Zech. xiv. 8: Mal. iii. 4.
 רִשְׁוֹן *adj. first, former*: Gen. xl 13, &c.: Ps. lxxix. 8, *marg.*
'or, the iniquities of them that were before us.' רִשְׁוֹן
adj. Syriac orthography: Job viii. 8 (רִשְׁוֹן).

זָנָה to commit fornication, to whore; the word is applied to lewdness, fornication, or whoredom in general; and figuratively, to idolatry, since Jehovah was regarded as the husband of his people, to whom they were under bonds of conjugal fidelity; idolatry, therefore, was unfaithfulness to him: see Ezek. xvi. 8, 22; Hos. i. 2. The person with whom fornication is committed, either literally or figuratively, is put in the *accus.*, or is preceded by זֶה, or by אַ, but most frequently by זָנָה after any one. The person sinned against is preceded by כִּן, כְּמֵזֶל, כְּסוֹחֲטִין, כְּפָתוּר, כְּעֵקֶל, or כְּכֵל. KAL *pret.* Isa. xxiii. 17. *fut.* Ezek. xvi. 26. HIFIL *fut.* 2 Chron. xxi. 11. *f. Ezek.* xvi. 15, 20.

- 1 אָלֶמֶן *adj.* see *Widow*.
- 2 חָרַל to cease, leave off, desist from, leave. KAL *pret.*
- 3 נָחַשׁ to be loose; to relax the ties of an obligation, to leave in a neglected, abandoned, exposed condition, loose and open to any injuries or sufferings; to cast off, reject, put away from one: it is used of God rejecting his people; and of man forsaking God. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *c pret.* PUAL *d pret.*
- 4 נָחַשׁ to root up, to pluck; in Niphal, used of waters dried up. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 5 עָזַב to leave, forsake, in a forlorn, destitute condition, without any further care, but not in the strong sense of שָׁחַח; to let go, in opposition to holding fast, Job xx. 13; so Job x. 1, I will no longer restrain my complaint; see *Leave*. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. *f part.* Paül. NIPHAL *g pret.* *h fut.* *i part.* *k עָזְוָה f. ruins.*
- 6 רָפָה to be slack, loose; Hiphil, to let lie, leave, forsake. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 7 שָׁלַח to send; to throw or cast out in displeasure. PUAL *part.*

Deut. iv. 31.	6	1 Kings viii. 57.	3 b	2 Chron. xxxiv. 25.	5 a
xii. 19.	5 d	ix. 9.	5 a	Ezra vii. 22.	5 c
xv. 27.	5 d	xi. 83.	5 a	ix. 10.	5 c
xxviii. 20.	5 a	xii. 8, 13.	5 d	Neh. ix. 17, 19, 31.	5 d
xli. 28.	5 d	xviii. 18.	5 b	x. 35.	5 d
xxxi. 6, 8.	5 d	xix. 10, 14.	5 a	xiii. 11.	5 d
xxxii. 16, 17.	5 a	2 Kings xxi. 14.	3 a	Job vi. 14.	5 a
xxxiii. 15.	3 d	xii. 22.	5 d	xviii. 4.	5 b
Josh. i. 5.	5 d	xxii. 17.	5 a	xx. 13.	5 d
xxiv. 16.	5 b	1 Chron. x. 7.	5 d	xx. 19.	5 a
xxiv. 20.	5 d	xxviii. 9, 20.	5 d	Ps. ix. 10.	5 a
Judg. ii. 13, 13.	5 d	2 Chron. vii. 19, 22.	5 a	xxii. 1.	5 a
vi. 18.	3 a	x. 8, 13.	5 d	xxvii. 9.	5 d
ix. 11.	2	xii. 1, 5.	5 d	xxviii. 10.	5 a
x. 6.	5 d	xiii. 10, 11.	5 a	xxviii. 8.	5 c
x. 10, 13.	5 a	xv. 2, 2.	5 d	xxviii. 25.	5 i
1 Sam. viii. 8.	5 d	xxi. 10.	5 d	xxviii. 28.	5 d
xii. 10.	5 d	xxiv. 20, 20.	5 d	xxix. 31.	5 d
xli. 22.	3 b	xxv. 24.	5 a	lxxi. 9, 18.	5 a
xxxi. 7.	5 d	xxvii. 6.	5 b	lxxi. 11.	5 a
1 Kings vi. 13.	5 d	xxix. 6.	5 d	lxxviii. 20.	3 b

Ps. lxxxix. 30.	5 d	Isa. xxvii. 10.	7	Jer. xii. 7.	5 a
xciv. 14.	5 d	xxvii. 14.	3 d	xiv. 6.	5 b
cxix. 8.	5 d	xli. 17.	5 d	xv. 6.	5 a
cxix. 53.	5 e	xlii. 16.	5 a	xvi. 11, 11.	5 a
cxix. 87.	5 a	xlii. 14.	5 f	xvii. 13, 13.	5 e a
cxixviii. 8.	5 e	liv. 6.	5 f	xviii. 14.	5 a
Prov. i. 8.	3 b	liv. 7.	5 a	xix. 4.	5 a
ii. 17.	5 e	lv. 7.	5 d	xxii. 9.	5 a
iii. 3.	5 d	lviii. 2.	5 a	xxiii. 33, 39.	5 a
iv. 2. 6.	5 d	lx. 15.	5 f	xxv. 33.	5 a
vi. 20.	3 b	lxii. 4.	5 f	li. 5.	5 a
ix. 6.	5 c	lxiii. 13.	5 i	li. 9.	5 c
xv. 10.	5 e	lxv. 11.	5 e	Lam. v. 20.	5 d
xxviii. 10.	5 d	Jer. i. 16.	5 a	Ezek. viii. 12.	5 a
xxviii. 4, 13.	5 a	ii. 13.	5 a	ix. 9.	5 a
Isa. i. 4.	5 a	ii. 17, 19.	5 b	xx. 3.	5 a
i. 23.	5 e	iv. 29.	5 f	xxxvi. 4.	5 i
ii. 6.	3 a	v. 7, 19.	5 a	Dan. xi. 30.	5 e
vi. 13.	5 k	vii. 29.	3 b	Amos v. 2.	3 c
vii. 13.	5 h	ix. 13.	5 b	Jonah ii. 8.	5 d
xvii. 2, 9.	5 f	ix. 19.	5 a	Zeph. ii. 4.	5 f

FORT, FORTRESS.

- 1 מִצְדָּה *m.* a fortified place, a fenced city, stronghold.
 2 מִצְדָּה *m.* a wooden turret, used in besieging towns, to enable the enemy to approach and scale the walls.
 3 מִצְדָּה *m.* a fortress, stronghold, castle on a mountain. * מִצְדָּה *f. id.*
 4 מִצְדָּה *m.* stronghold, fortification; defence.
 5 מִצְדָּה *m.* a hill, cliff.
 6 מִצְדָּה *m.* a wall or bulwark against a city besieged; a fortification, fenced city. * מִצְדָּה *f. id.*
 7 מִצְדָּה *m.* a high tower, high fort.

2 Sam. v. 9.	3 a	Isa. xxv. 13, 13.	1, 7	Ezek. xvii. 17.	3
xxii. 2.	3 a	xxix. 3.	6 a	xxi. 23.	2
2 Kings xxv. 1.	2	xxxii. 14.	5	xxvi. 8.	2
Ps. xviii. 2.	3 a	xxxiv. 13.	1	xxxiii. 27.	3
xxxi. 3.	3 a	Jer. vi. 27.	1	Dan. xi. 7, 10, 19.	4
lxi. 3.	3 a	x. 17.	6	Hos. x. 14.	1
xcj. 2.	3 a	xvi. 19.	4	Amos v. 9.	1
cxliv. 2.	3 a	lii. 4.	2	Micah vii. 13.	6
Isa. xvii. 3.	1	Ezek. iv. 2.	2		

FORTH.

- מִצְדָּה *m.* house: 2 Chron. xxiii. 14. *lit.* to the outside.
 הָלַךְ to go. KAL *inf.* Ps. cxxix. 6, *lit.* going.
 חָרַץ *m.* without, abroad: Gen. xxxix. 13: Judg. xix. 25.

FORTHWITH.

- מִצְדָּה *adv.* Ch. carefully, diligently, speedily: Ezra vi. 8.

FORTIFY.

- מָצַח to be strong. PIEL *imp.* Nah. ii. 1.
 בָּצַר to cut off; to make inaccessible; hence to fortify. PIEL *inf.* Isa. xxii. 10. *fut.* Jer. li. 53.
 חָזַק to be strong; Piel, to strengthen, to fortify. PIEL *imp.* Nah. iii. 14. *fut.* 2 Chron. xi. 11; xxvi. 9, *marg.* 'or, repaired.'
 עָזַב to leave. KAL *fut.* Neh. iii. 8; iv. 2. Fürst, however, thinks the root has also the meaning of repairing a wall.
 צָוַר to inclose for defence, as well as for siege. KAL *part.* Poel, Judg. ix. 31. מִצְדָּה *m.* "fortified," Micah vii. 12.

FORWARD, HENCEFORWARD.

- 1 הָלַךְ *adv.* to a distance, farther, beyond, forward; to space, and to time.

- 2 הָלַךְ to go. KAL *inf.* Gen. xxvi. 13, *lit.* went going.
 3 יָצַל to profit; to set forward, i.e. heighten a calamity. HIRPHAL *fut.*
 4 נָסַע to break up, to remove, used of nomadic life; to journey, set, go, forward. KAL = *pret.* b *inf.* c *fut.*
 5 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face; "straight forward," *lit.* on the side of face.
 6 קָדַם *m.* before: Job xxviii. 8.

Gen. xxvi. 13.	2	Num. x. 5, 17, 18, 21.	1 Sam. x. 3.	1
Exod. xiv. 15.	4 c	23, 25.	xviii. 9.	1
Num. i. 51.	4 b	x. 23.	Job xxiii. 8.	6
ii. 17, 17.	4 a c	x. 35.	xxx. 13.	5
ii. 24.	4 c	xxi. 10.	Jer. vii. 24.	5
ii. 24.	4 a	xxii. 1.	Ezek. x. 23.	1
iv. 5, 15.	4 b	xxiii. 19.	xxix. 22.	1
			xliv. 27.	1

FOUL.

- הָמַר to be red; to be made red, as the countenance with weeping. POALAL *pret.* Job xvi. 16.
 נָקַשׁ to tread with the feet, and make water turbid. KAL *fut.* Ezek. xxxii. 2; xxxiv. 18. מִקְשָׁה *m.* Ezek. xxxiv. 19.

FOUND, FOUNDATION.

- 1 מָצַח *m.* a base, a socket.
 2 מְשִׁיב *m.* foundation: Isa. xvi. 7, foundations, i.e. ruins of buildings destroyed to the foundations, so that those alone remain. Comp. Isa. lviii. 12, of ruins.
 3 מְשִׁיב Ch. *m. pl.* foundations.
 4 מְשִׁיב *m. pl.* (כְּרִי). מְשִׁיב (כְּרִי) support.
 5 יָסַד to found or lay the foundation (of a building): this primary signification is more frequent in Piel, for in Kal the verb is used commonly in a metaphorical sense, as of the founding of the earth, Ps. xxiv. 2, lxxviii. 69, Job xxxviii. 4; of the heavens, Amos ix. 6; of a nation, Isa. xxiii. 13; "founded it for them that dwell in the wilderness," i.e. the Assyrians gave the land of Chaldea for a settlement to those who before inhabited the wilderness, and thus was the foundation laid of the Chaldean empire. KAL = *pret.* b *inf.* c *part.* NIPHAL = *inf.* c *fut.* PIEL = *pret.* c *inf.* b *fut.* PUAL = *pret.* b *part.* HOPHAL = *pret.* m יָסַד *m.* foundation, base, as of the altar, of a building. *Metaph.* used of princes, Ezek. xxx. 4. מְשִׁיב *f.* foundation. מִסְכָּה *m. id.* מִסְכָּה *f.* foundation. מִסְכָּה *f. pl.* foundations. מִסְכָּה *m.* foundation.

- 6 מִסְכָּה *m.* a settled place, a foundation or base.
 7 מְשִׁיב *m.* foundations, pillars.

Exod. ix. 18. a	5 d	Ezra vi. 3.	3	Prov. x. 25.	5 m
Deut. xxxii. 23.	5 q	Job iv. 19.	5 m	Isa. xiv. 33.	5 f
Josh. vi. 26.	5 h	xxii. 18.	5 m	xvi. 7.	3
2 Sam. xxii. 8, 16.	5 q	xxxviii. 4.	5 b	xxiii. 13.	5 a
1 Kings v. 17.	5 g	xxxviii. 6.	1	xxiv. 18.	5 q
vi. 37.	5 i	Pa. xi. 3.	7	xxviii. 14, 16.	5 f o
vii. 9.	5 r	xviii. 7, 15.	5 q	xl. 21.	5 q
vii. 10.	5 k	xxiv. 2.	5 a	xliv. 23.	5 e
xvi. 34.	5 f	lxxxii. 5.	5 q	xlvi. 13.	5 a
2 Chron. viii. 16.	5 o	lxxxvii. 1.	5 n	li. 13.	5 c
xxiii. 5.	5 m	lxxxix. 11.	5 a	li. 16.	5 b
xxxi. 7.	5 b	cli. 25.	5 a	liv. 11.	5 a
Ezra iii. 6.	5 i	civ. 5.	5 a m	lviii. 13.	5 q
iii. 10.	5 f	civ. 8.	5 a	Jer. xxxi. 37.	5 q
iii. 11.	5 l	cxix. 152.	5 a	li. 15.	5 q
iii. 12.	5 b	cxixvii. 7.	5 m	li. 25.	5 q
iv. 12.	3	Prov. iii. 19.	5 a	Lam. iv. 11.	5 m
v. 16.	3	viii. 22.	5 q	Ezek. xiii. 14.	5 m

Ezek. xxi. 4.	5 m	Micah vi. 2.	5 q	Zech. iv. 2.	5 f
xli. 8.	5 p	Hab. iii. 13.	5 m	viii. 9.	5 i
Amos ix. 6.	5 a	Hag. ii. 18.	5 i	xii. 1.	5 o
Micah i. 6.	5 m				

a. *M.* from the day it was founded.

FOUNDER.

צָרַף to melt metals, to refine. *KAL inf.* Jer. vi. 29; *part.* Poel, Judg. xvii. 4; Jer. x. 9, 14; li. 17.

FOUNTAIN.

- 1 בּוֹר (כְּתוּב) a pit, well.
- 2 מְבֹרֵךְ m. spring of water.
- 3 עֵינַי com. eye, also a fountain, or orifice through which water comes; or a well, like an eye in the ground. *מְבֹרֵךְ* m. *id.*
- 4 מְבֹרֵךְ m. a fountain or perpetual spring of water; also an issue, or fountain of blood, of life, of wisdom, &c.

Gen. vii. 11.	2 a	Neh. ii. 14.	2	Prov. xiv. 27.	4
viii. 2.	2 a	iii. 15.	2	xxv. 26.	2 a
xvi. 7, 7.	2	xli. 37.	2	Ecdes. xii. 6.	2
Lev. xi. 36.	2 a	Ps. xxvii. 9.	2	Cant. iv. 12, 15.	2 a
xi. 18, 18.	2 a	Isa. xli. 18.	2	Isa. xli. 18.	2 a
Num. xxxiii. 2.	2	Isa. xli. 18.	2	Jer. ii. 15.	2 a
Deut. viii. 7.	2	Isa. xli. 18.	2	vi. 7.	1
xxiii. 28.	2	Prov. v. 18.	2 a	ix. 1.	4
Josh. xv. 9.	2 a	v. 18.	2	xvii. 13.	4
1 Sam. xxix. 1.	2	viii. 24.	2 a	Hos. xiii. 15.	2 a
1 Kings xviii. 5.	2 a	viii. 28.	2	Joel iii. 18.	2 a
2 Chron. xxxii. 8.	2 a	xiii. 14.	2	Zech. xiii. 1.	4
xxii. 4.	2 a				

a. *comp.* 'or, ye that are of the fountain of Israel' *comp.* Isa. xlviii. 1.

FOURSQUARE.

רָבָע a verb formed from אַרְבַּע four. *KAL part.* Psal., Exod. xxvii. 1; xxviii. 16; xxx. 2; xxxvii. 25; xxxviii. 1; xxxix. 9. *PUAL part.* 1 Kings vii. 31; Ezek. xl. 47. *יָבִיעַ* *adj.* num. fourth: Ezek. xlviii. 20.

FOWL.

בְּרֵבִים m. fowl fatted as a great delicacy; others, game, venison: 1 Kings iv. 23.

עוֹף m. bird, fowl; also flying insects: Lev. xi. 20: Gen. i. 20, 21, &c. חֹף *Ch. m. id.* Dan. ii. 38: vii. 6.

עֵמִ m. a collective noun, birds of prey: Gen. xv. 11: Job xxviii. 7: Isa. xviii. 6, 6.

צִפּוֹר com. any small bird, a bird generally: Deut. iv. 17: Neh. v. 18: Ps. viii. 8; cxlviii. 10: Ezek. xvii. 23; xxxix. 17. צָפַר *Ch. m.* Dan. iv. 12, 14, 21.

FOWLER.

צֹדֵף to lay snares, as fowlers do. *KAL part.* Poel, Ps. cxxiv. 7. צֹדֵף m. a fowler: Hos. ix. 8. צֹדֵף m. *id.* Ps. xci. 3: Prov. vi. 5.

FOX.

שָׁדַי m. Palestine so much abounded with foxes, especially if we include the jackal (see *Wild Beast*), that Samson, in three or four weeks' time, with the assistance which he, as judge or chief magistrate in Israel (Judg. xvi. 31), could command, might catch a great number of them. This creature will eat either flesh or fruits, and is parti-

cularly fond of grapes; he feeds also on the dead and dying: Ps. lxxiii. 11; Bochart. Judg. xv. 4: Neh. iv. 3: Ps. lxxiii. 10: Cant. ii. 15, 15; Lam. v. 18: Ezek. xiii. 4.

FRAIL.

חָרֵל *adj.* frail, transitory; or to be in a state of utter cessation, to be lifeless and dead: Ps. xxxix. 4. Gesenius, *scire cupio quando decimam esse, quando moriar.*

FRAME.

מִבְנֵה m. a building: Ezek. xl. 2.

צָרַף to form, make, create; to imagine, devise. *KAL part.* Poel, Ps. xciv. 20: Isa. xxix. 16: Jer. xviii. 11. צָרַף m. something formed by an artificer, a form, frame; imagination, thought: Ps. ciii. 14: Isa. xxix. 16.

בָּנָה to raise up, erect; to prepare, form, make. *HIPHAL fut.* Judg. xii. 6.

נָתַן to give. *KAL fut.* Hos. v. 4, *marg.* 'give.'

צָמַד to join together; artfully to frame deceit. *HIPHAL fut.* Ps. l. 19.

FRANKINCENSE.

לְבוֹנָה f. a known gum extracted from a shrub in Arabia: it burns with a bright and strong flame, not easily extinguished.—*Rail Hist. Plant. tom. ii. p. 1840.* It was used in the temple service, and is an emblem of prayer: Ps. cxli. 2: Rev. viii. 2, 4. Authors give the best sort of it the epithet of pure, bright, pellucid: Exod. xxx. 34: Lev. ii. 1, 2, 15, 16; v. 11; vi. 15; xxiv. 7: Num. v. 15: 1 Chron. ix. 29: Neh. xiii. 5, 9: Cant. iii. 6; iv. 6, 14.

FRAUD.

חָזַק m. deceit; or, oppression, violence: Ps. x. 7.

FRAY.

חָרַד to tremble; to put in consternation, to make afraid. *HIPHAL inf.* Zech. i. 21. *part.* Deut. xxviii. 26: Jer. vii. 33.

FREE, FREELY, FREEDOM, FREE-WILL.

1 חָנַן *adv.* literally, for mere favour, without recompense or reward, for nothing.

2 חָפֵץ to be in a separate, independent state, unconnected with other people and things: 2 Kings xv. 5. See Patrick's Commentary: to be free or independent of the right or authority of a master. Gesenius, to spread out loose things; to set free, e.g. a slave. *PUAL part.* חָפֵץ f. freedom. חָפֵץ *adj.* free, severed.

3 חָרַץ to cut off. *NIPHAL fut.* Josh. ix. 23, *marg.* 'net be cut off from you.'

4 חָרַב to be of a ready and bountiful mind, to offer freely. חָרַב *Ch. ITHPAEL part.* Ezra vii. 13, "minded of their own free-will." חָרַב f. free offerings, free-will offerings; see *Offering.* חָרַב *adj.* willing.

5 נָקָה to be pure, free from punishment, an oath, &c. NIPHAL
*pret. b imp. נָקִי adj. free, clear.

6 פָּטַר to let loose, to set free, dismiss. KAL *part. Patil.

7 פָּתַח to open; to let loose. PIEL fut. Ps. cv. 20.

Exod. xxi. 2, 5, 26,	2 c	Josh. ix. 23.	3	Ps. li. 12.	4 c
xxi. 11.	1	1 Sam. xvii. 25.	2 c	liv. 6.	4 b
Lev. xix. 20, 20.	2 b a	1 Chron. ix. 33.	6 a	lxxxviii. 5.	3 c
Num. v. 19.	5 b	2 Chron. xxix. 31.	4 c	cv. 20.	7
v. 28.	5 a	xxxi. 14.	4 b	Isa. lviii. 6.	2 c
xi. 5.	1	Ezra vii. 13.	4 a	Jer. xxxiv. 9, 10, 11,	2 c
Deut. xv. 12, 18, 18.	2 c	Job iii. 19.	2 c	14.	2 c
xxiv. 5.	5 c	xxxix. 5.	2 c	Hos. xiv. 4.	4 b

FRESH.

חָרֵשׁ adj. new: Job xxix. 20.

לֶשֶׁר m. juice, sap; moisture: Num. xi. 8.

רָעָן adj. see *Green, Flourishing*; applied to oil, which gives a fresh, blooming appearance: Ps. xcii. 10.

רִמְשָׁשׁ to be in a fresh, thriving condition, supposed to be compounded of רָעָן to be green, and עָשָׂשׁ to be thick, fat: pret. Job xxxiii. 25.

FRET.

1 נָעַף to be discomposed; troubled, displeased. KAL fut.

2 חָרָה to be warm, to fume; applied to grief and fretting. HITH-PAEL fut.

3 מָאָר to be exasperated or to rankle; applied to a malignant leprosy. HIPHIL part.

4 פָּחַתָּה f. a deep-pitted fret of leprosy (in a garment infected), "fret inward."

5 קָעָף to foam, to be wroth, displeased. HITHPAEL pret.

6 רָנָה to be shaken or moved with a violent concussion; to be agitated with any passion. KAL fut.

7 רָעַם is used of a commotion that is attended with noise; of the inward commotion of the mind attended with moans or complaints. HIPHIL inf.

Lev. xiii. 51, 52.	3	1 Sam. i. 6.	7	Prov. xxiv. 19.	2
xiii. 55.	4	Ps. xxxvii. 1, 7, 8.	3	Isa. viii. 21.	5
xiv. 44.	3	Prov. xix. 3.	1	Ezek. xvi. 43.	6

FRIEND.

1 אָהֵב to love. KAL *part. Poel. PIEL *part.

2 אִישׁ m. man; "familiar friend," lit. the man of my peace.

3 אֶלְהָהּ m. a chief person; a captain, a leader; "chief friends."

4 אֶנְשֵׁי m. man as mortal: Jer. xxxviii. 22, lit. men of thy peace.

5 לֵב m. heart; "friendly," to the heart.

6 מְתִים m. pl. men, implying fewness: Job xix. 19, "my inward friends," the men of my secret.

7 רָעָה to take delight or pleasure in; to choose or treat as a friend. PIEL *pret. HITHPAEL *fut. רָעָה m. a companion, acquaintance, friend; paramour: Hos. iii. 1.—Gen. xxxviii. 12, &c. רָעָה m. id. רָעָה m. id. רָעָה m. id.

8 רָעָה i. q. רָעָה. HITHPOEL inf.

9 שְׁלוֹם m. peace; "familiar friend," man of my peace.

No. 7 c not included.

Gen. xxvi. 28.	7 f	2 Chron. xx. 7.	1 a	Prov. xviii. 24.	7 c, 8, 1 a
Judg. xiv. 20.	7 a	Esth. v. 10, 14.	1 a	24, 24.	7 f
xix. 3.	5	Job vi. 13.	1 a	xix. 7.	7 b
Ruth ii. 13.	5	Job vi. 27.	7 c	xxii. 24.	1 a
2 Sam. iii. 8.	7 f	xix. 19.	2, 9	xxvii. 6.	1 a
xv. 37.	7 d	Ps. xii. 9.	1 a	Isa. xli. 8.	1 a
xvi. 16.	7 d	Prov. xiv. 20.	1 a	Jer. xx. 4, 6.	1 a
xix. 6.	1 a	xvi. 28.	3	xxxviii. 22.	4, 9
1 Kings iv. 5.	7 d	xvii. 9.	3	Zech. xiii. 6.	1 b

FRINGES.

זָרָיִם m. pl. plaited work, twisted thread; spoken of the sacred tufts or tassels on the four corners of the upper garment: Deut. xxii. 12.

צִיצִית f. flower-like, or wing-like: Num. xv. 38, 38, 39.

FROG.

צַפְרִידִּים m. frog; used collectively in the feminine: Exod. viii. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13: Ps. lxxviii. 45; cv. 30.

FRONT.

פָּנִים m. pl. face: 2 Sam. x. 9: 2 Chron. iii. 4.

FRONTIER.

קֶצֶה end, extremity: Ezek. xxv. 9.

FRONTLET.

טֹבְלוֹת f. pl. bracelets, frontlets; especially scrolls of parchment, with passages of the Mosaic law (such as Exod. xiii. 1-10, 11-16: Deut. vi. 4-9; xi. 13-21) written upon them, commanded to be worn on the forehead and left wrist: Exod. xiii. 16: Deut. vi. 8; xi. 18. These were afterwards regarded as amulets. They are called by the modern Jews פְּסָלִין, and in the N. T. φυλακτήρια, phylacteries.

FROST, FROZEN.

חֶמֶט m. a nipping hoar frost, or hail, which greatly injures vines: Ps. lxxviii. 47.

לָבַד to take; to hold or adhere, as that which is frozen: HITH-PAEL fut. Job xxxviii. 30.

קָרָה m. ice: Gen. xxxi. 40: Job xxxvii. 10: Jer. xxxvi. 30.

FROWARD.

1 הַפְּכָפְךָ adj. (see *Perverse, Perverse*). *הַפְּכָנוּת f. pl. perversity, foolishness; deceit, fraud.

2 לָח to decline (opposed to נָשָׂא), to turn aside from that which is even, right and just. See also *Depart*. NIPHAL part.

3 עָקַשׁ adj. perverse; deceitful, false. *עָקְשִׁיּוֹת f. with פֶּה perverseness of mouths, i. e. fraudulent, deceitful speech.

4 פָּתַל to twist; to be perverted, false, deceitful. NIPHAL *part. HITHPAEL *fut.

5 שׁוֹכֵב adj. backsliding, marg. 'turning away.'

Deut. xxxii. 20. a	1 a	Prov. iii. 32.	2	Prov. xi. 20.	3
2 Sam. xxii. 27.	3	iv. 24.	3 a	xvi. 23, 30.	1 a
Job v. 13.	4 a	vi. 12.	3 a	xvii. 20. β	3
Ps. xviii. 28, 28.	3, 4 b	vi. 14.	1 a	xxi. 8.	1
cl. 4.	3	viii. 8.	4 a	xxii. 5.	3
Prov. ii. 12, 14.	1 a	viii. 13.	1 a	Isa. lvii. 17.	5
ii. 15.	2	x. 31, 32.	1 a		

a H. a generation of perversities.

β H. the froward of heart.

FRUIT.

- 1 **אֵב** *m.* verdure, greenness. **אֵב** Ch. *m.* id.
 2 **מִאֲכָל** *m.* food: Neh. ix. 25, *lit.* tree of food.
 3 **תְּבוּאָה** *f.* the produce of the earth; income, revenue.
 4 **בְּבֹרָה** (see *First-born*), to bring forth new fruit. **PIEL fut.**
 5 **בֵּן** *m.* son: Isa. v. 1, "a very fruitful hill."
 6 **זְמֵרָה** *f.* any choice, select thing, most praised and esteemed, "best fruits."
 7 **זֶרַע** *m.* seed: Ezek. xvii. 5, *lit.* field of seed.
 8 **יִבְלֵ** *m.* produce of the earth, for the sustenance of man or beast.
 9 **יֶלֶד** *m.* child.
 10 **כֹּחַ** *m.* strength.
 11 **כַּרְמֶל** *m.* Carmel; a fruitful field or hill; the fruit that grows there; by a figure, applied to the army of Sennacherib.
 12 **לֶחֶם** *m.* bread; any kind of victuals.
 13 **מְלֵאָה** *f.* fulness; it is used of the tenths or first-fruits, to be offered to the Lord; to signify that he required only of their abundance, Exod. xxii. 29, "the first of thy ripe fruits;" or, according to Gassettius, "the fulness of thy (floor) when the harvest was gathered in." LXX. ἀπαρχὰς ἀλωνος καὶ ἀγροῦ σου.
 14 **נֹבֵל** to bring forth fruit. **KAL fut.** **נִיב** *m.* fruit; *fig.* any discourse (cf. Prov. xviii. 20; x. 31), but particularly the praise of God, thanksgiving; so Isa. lvii. 19 (cf. Ps. xl. 3; Hos. xiv. 2; Heb. xiii. 15). **חֲנִיכָה** *f.* fruit.
 15 **פֶּרֶה** to be fruitful, to bear fruit; to bear young. **KAL pret.** **imp.** **part.** Poel. **HIPHAL pret.** **fut.** **part.** **פָּרִי** *m.* fruit: Gen. i. 11, &c. **פָּרַם** to be fruitful. **HIPHAL fut.**
 16 **שֶׁמֶן** *com.* oil; Isa. v. 1, "a very fruitful hill."

No. 15 g not included.

Gen. i. 22, 28.	15 b	Lev. xxvi. 9.	15 d	Isa. xxxii. 12.	15 c
viii. 17.	15 a	Deut. xi. 17.	8	xxxii. 15, 15, 16.	11
ix. 1, 7.	15 b	xxii. 9, 9.	13, 3	lvii. 19.	14 b
xvii. 6, 20.	15 d	xxxiii. 14.	3	Jer. iv. 28.	11
xxvi. 22.	15 a	Joel. v. 12.	3	xi. 19.	12
xxviii. 3.	15 e	Judg. ix. 11.	14 c	xxiii. 3.	15 a
xxv. 11.	15 b	2 Kings viii. 6.	3	Lam. iv. 9.	14 d
xli. 52.	15 d	Neh. ix. 25.	2	Ezek. xvii. 5.	7
xliv. 11.	6	Job xxxi. 39.	10	xix. 10.	15 c
xlvi. 4.	15 f	Ps. xcii. 14.	14 a	xxxvi. 11.	15 a
xliv. 22, 22.	15 c	xxxviii. 3.	15 c	xlvi. 12, 12.	15 g
Exod. i. 7.	15 a	Prov. x. 16.	3	12.	15 g, 4, 15 g
xxi. 22.	9	Cant. vi. 11.	1	Dan. iv. 12, 14, 21.	1 a
xxii. 29.	13	Isa. v. 1 a.	5, 16	Hos. xiii. 15.	15 h
xxiii. 10.	3	x. 18.	11	Hab. iii. 17.	8
Lev. xxiii. 39.	3	xvii. 6.	15 c	Hag. i. 10.	8
xxv. 3, 15, 16, 21, 22.	3	xxvii. 6.	14 d	Mal. i. 12.	14 b
22.	3	xxix. 17, 17.	11		

β *lit.* horn of the son of oil.

FRUSTRATE.

פָּרַר to break; to break or make void. **HIPHAL inf.** Ezra iv. 5; *part.* Isa. xli. 25.

FRY.

רָבַץ to fry, to bake. **HOPHAL part.** Lev. vii. 12; 1 Chron. xxiii. 29.

מִרְחָשֶׁת *f.* a vessel for baking or frying: Lev. ii. 7; vii. 9.

FUEL.

אֶכְלָה *f.* meat, food, fuel, &c.: Ezek. xv. 4, 6; xxi. 32. **מִאֲכָלָה** *f.* meat: Isa. ix. 5, 19.

FUGITIVE.

בָּרִיחַ *m.* a bar; so gate, border, &c.; Gesenius understands the word in the following passage of fugitives from **בָּרִיחַ** to flee: Isa. xv. 5. **מִבְּרִיחַ** *m.* flight; fugitive: Ezek. xvii. 21.

נָטַע to wander. **KAL part.** Gen. iv. 12, 14.

נָפַל to fall. **KAL part.** Poel, 2 Kings xxv. 11.

פָּלִיט *m.* one that has escaped by flight, especially from battle and slaughter: Judg. xii. 4.

FULFIL.

- 1 **בָּצַע** to cut off, to bring to an end; to accomplish, perform, finish. **PIEL pret.**
 2 **פָּלַה** to be completed, finished, to be perfected. **KAL inf.** **PIEL pret.** **imp.**
 3 **מָלֵא** to fill, to be full; to be complete, satisfied; to fulfil, to fulfil a promise, &c. **KAL pret.** **inf.** **part.** **NIPHAL fut.** **PIEL pret.** **inf.** **imp.** **part.**
 4 **סָפַח** Ch. to have an end, to be fulfilled; of prophecy. **PAL pret.**
 5 **עָשָׂה** to do, &c. **KAL pret.** **inf.** **part.** **part.** Poel.
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| Gen. xxv. 24. | 3 c | Num. vi. 5, 13. | 3 b | Job xxxix. 2. | 3 h |
| xxix. 21. | 3 a | 2 Sam. vii. 12. | 3 c | Ps. xx. 4, 5. | 3 h |
| xxix. 27. | 3 g | xiv. 22. | 5 a | cxlv. 19. | 5 c |
| xxix. 28. | 3 h | 1 Kings ii. 27. | 3 f | cxlviii. 8. | 5 d |
| l. 3, 3. | 3 c | viii. 15, 24. | 3 e | Jer. xlv. 25. | 3 c |
| Exod. v. 12. | 2 c | 1 Chron. xii. 13. | 5 b | Lam. ii. 17. | 1 |
| v. 14. | 2 b | 2 Chron. vi. 4, 15. | 3 e | iv. 18. | 3 a |
| vii. 25. | 3 d | xxxvi. 21, 21. | 3 f | Ezek. v. 2. | 3 b |
| xxiii. 26. | 3 h | Ezra i. 1. | 2 a | Dan. iv. 33. | 4 |
| Lev. xii. 4, 6. | 3 b | Job xxxvi. 17. | 3 a | x. 3. | 3 b |

FULL.

- 1 **יּוֹם** a day; a full month, year, *lit.* a month, year, of days; "three full weeks," *lit.* three weeks days: Dan. x. 2.
 2 **פָּלַה** (see *Fulfil*), to make a full end. **PIEL inf.**
 3 **מָלֵא** to fill, to be full; to give in full tale, i. e. to make up in full number, 1 Sam. xviii. 27; with another verb, to do anything fully, Num. xiv. 24. **KAL pret.** **inf.** **NIPHAL fut.** **PIEL pret.** **inf.** **part.** **כִּתִּיב** *f.* **מָלֵא** Ch. **ITHPAL pret.** Dan. iii. 19, *marg.* 'filled.' **מָלֵא** *adj.* filling, filled, full. **מָלֵא** *m.* fulness; full, *lit.* fulness of. **מָלֵא** *f.* fulness, abundance; see *Fruit*.

4 **רַב** *adj.* great, many; abundant.

5 **רָבַח** to multiply. **HIPHAL fut.**

6 **שָׂבַע** implies abundance, hence to be satisfied, filled with abundance of anything; properly, with food, more rarely with that which supplies thirst: it is used also of the eye, of the earth, of trees, and of the sword. The thing with which a person is filled, satisfied, or not satisfied, is put in the accusative, or is preceded by **בְּ**, by **בְּ**, or is expressed by **לְ** before an *inf.*; *metaph.* to be satisfied or filled with money, fornication, reproach, contempt, troubles, poverty: it is used in respect to that affluence

which produces pride, Prov. xxx. 9, Hos. xiii. 6: it also occasionally carries with it the notion of weariness and disgust, Isa. i. 11, Job vii. 4. Piel takes a double accusative of the person and thing; Hiphil also, but sometimes with ל , and ב of the thing, and once with ל of the person, Ps. cxlv. 16. **KAL** *pret.* בִּשְׂבַּע *inf.* בִּשְׂבַּע *fut.* בִּשְׂבַּע *adj.* satisfied; "full of years," *lit.* fully, i. e. satisfied, satiated; Targ. Jon. saturated with all good. שְׂבַע *m.* satiety, fulness; abundance. שְׂבַע *f. id.* שְׂבַע *f. id.*

שָׂם *adj.* complete, finished; complete, full.

שָׂם to be finished, completed. **HIPHIL** *inf.* שִׁמְשָׁם *adj.* complete, whole, perfect. שָׂם *m.* perfection: Job xxi. 23, *marg.* "in his very perfection, or, to the strength of his perfection."

Gen. xv. 18.	7	2 Kings xv. 13.	1	Eccles. x. 14.	5
xxv. 8.	8d	1 Chron. xi. 13.	3h	xi. 3.	3c
xxxv. 29.	8d	xvi. 32.	3i	Isa. i. 11.	6a
xli. 1.	1	xxi. 22, 24.	3h	i. 15.	3a
xli. 7, 22.	3h	xxiii. 1.	6a	i. 21.	3h
Exod. viii. 21.	3a	xxix. 28.	6d	ii. 7, 7, 8.	3c
xvi. 3.	6e	2 Chron. xxiv. 15.	6c	vi. 3, 3.	3i
xvi. 8.	6b	Neh. ix. 25.	3h	viii. 8.	3i
xvi. 32.	3i	Ezth. iii. 5.	3c	xi. 9.	3a
Lev. xvi. 12, 13.	3i	v. 9.	3c	xii. 21.	3a
xix. 20.	3a	Job vii. 4.	6a	xv. 9.	3a
xxv. 29.	1	x. 15.	6d	xxii. 7.	3h
xxv. 30.	8b	xiv. 1.	6d	xxii. 7.	3a
xxvi. 5.	6e	xx. 11.	3a	xxviii. 8.	3a
Num. vii. 1.	3	xx. 22.	8b, or e	xxx. 27.	3a
vii. 13, 14, 19, 20, 25.	3h	xxi. 23.	8c	li. 20.	3h
26, 31, 32, 37, 38.	3h	xxi. 24.	3a	Jer. iv. 12.	3h
43, 44, 46, 50, 55.	3h	xxii. 13.	3a	v. 27, 27.	3h
56, 61, 62, 67, 68.	3h	xxvii. 16.	3a	vi. 11, 11.	3a
73, 74, 78, 80, 86.	3h	xlii. 17.	6d	xxiii. 10.	3a
xiv. 24.	3f	Ps. x. 7.	3a	xxviii. 3, 11.	1
xviii. 27.	3k	xvi. 11.	6c	xxxv. 5.	3h
xxii. 18.	3i	xvii. 14.	6e	Lam. i. 1.	4
xxiv. 18.	3i	xxiv. 1.	3i	iii. 30.	6c
Deut. vi. 11, 11.	3h	xxv. 10.	3a	Ezek. i. 13.	3h
viii. 10, 13.	6a	xxviii. 5.	3a	vii. 23, 23.	3a
xi. 15.	6a	xxviii. 10.	3i	ix. 9, 9.	3c
xxiii. 16.	3i	l. 12.	3i	x. 12.	3h
xxiii. 23.	3h	lxv. 9.	3a	x. 42.	3h
xxiv. 9.	3h	lxxiii. 10.	3h	xvi. 49.	6f
Judg. vi. 38.	3i	lxxv. 20.	3a	xvii. 3.	3h
xvi. 27.	3a	lxxv. 8.	3h	xix. 7.	3i
Ruth i. 21.	3h	lxxviii. 25.	6e	xxviii. 12.	3h
ii. 12.	7	lxxviii. 3.	6a	xxxi. 4.	3c
1 Sam. ii. 5.	6d	lxxxix. 11.	3i	xxxi. 15.	3i
xviii. 27.	3f	xcvi. 11.	3i	xxvii. 1.	3h
xxvii. 7.	1	xcviii. 7.	3i	xxxix. 19, y.	6f
2 Sam. viii. 2.	3i	civ. 14.	6c	xli. 8.	3i
xlii. 23.	1	civ. 24.	3a	Dan. iii. 19.	3g
xiv. 23.	1	cxix. 64.	3a	viii. 22.	8e
xxiii. 11.	3h	cxvii. 5.	3d	x. 2.	1
1 Kings xi. 6.	3d	cxlv. 13.	3h	Joel ii. 24.	3a
2 Kings iv. 4.	3h	Prov. xvii. 1.	3h	iii. 13.	3a
iv. 6.	3b	xxvii. 7.	6d	Amos ii. 13.	3h
iv. 39.	3i	xxvii. 20.	6c	Nah. i. 10.	3h
vi. 17.	3a	xxx. 9.	6c	iii. 1.	3h
vii. 15.	3h	Eccles. i. 7.	3h	Micah iii. 8.	3a
ix. 24, a.	3d	iv. 6.	3i	vi. 13.	3a
x. 21.	3c	viii. 11.	3a	Hab. iii. 8.	3a
		ix. 3.	3a	Zech. viii. 5.	3c

α *lit.* filled his hand with a bow.
whole earth. γ *lit.* unto fulness.

β *lit.* his glory is the fulness of the

FULLER.

בָּשַׁף to wash, cleanse clothes; see *Wash*. **KAL** *part.* 2 Kings xviii. 17: Isa. vii. 3; xxxvi. 2. **PIEL** *part.* Mal. iii. 2.

FURBISH.

מָרַם to make smooth. **KAL** *inf.* Ezek. xxi. 11; *part.* Paul, Ezek. xxi. 9, 28. **PUAL** *part.* Ezek. xxi. 10, 11.

מָרַם to cleanse metal from rust by scouring. **KAL** *imp.* Jer. xli. 4.

FURNACE.

תַּנּוּר *Ch. com.* oven, furnace: Dan. iii. 6, 11, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26.

כִּרְשֵׁן *m.* a furnace, a smelting oven, which subdues metals, or in which bricks are burnt: Gen. xix. 28: Exod. ix. 8, 10; xix. 18.

כִּרְשֵׁן *m.* a crucible, a vessel which would bear the hottest fire, and in which metals of all sorts were refined; hence, figuratively, afflictions, considered as appointed of God to purge from the dross of sin, and to refine the mind to greater purity; the iron furnace seems to denote afflictions of the heaviest kind: Deut. iv. 20: 1 Kings viii. 51: Prov. xvii. 3; xxvii. 21: Isa. xlviii. 10: Jer. xi. 4: Ezek. xii. 18, 20, 22.

עֲלִיל *m.* furnace, or crucible: Ps. xii. 6.

תַּנּוּר *m.* a baking oven: in the East it often consists only of a large conical pot, which is first heated, and then cakes are baked on its sides: in a similar way the *κλίβανος* of the Greeks seems to have been formed: Gen. xv. 17: Neh. iii. 11; xii. 38: Isa. xxxi. 9.

FURNISH, FURNITURE.

כֵּל *m.* a general name for all kinds of vessels, &c.: Exod. xxxi. 7, 8, 9; xxxv. 14; xxxix. 33: Jer. xli. 19: Nah. ii. 9.

כֵּר *m.* a camel's saddle, or camel's tent; a small tent fastened on the back of a camel, in which the women usually sit: Gen. xxxi. 34.

מָלֵא to be filled; Piel, to fill. **PIEL** *fut.* Isa. lxx. 11.

נָשָׂא to lift up; Piel, to assist, help, by presents especially. **PIEL** *pret.* 1 Kings ix. 11.

נָתַן to compass about like a chain; Hiphil, to give liberally. **HIPHIL** *inf.* Dent. xv. 14. *fut.* Dent. xv. 14.

עָרַךְ to set in order. **KAL** *pret.* Prov. ix. 2. *inf.* Ps. lxxviii. 19.

עָשָׂה to do, to make, &c. **KAL** *imp.* Jer. xli. 19.

FURROW.

זָרַר *m.* cutting: Ps. lxx. 10.

עֵינַי *com.* eye: Hos. x. 10 (כְּעֵינַי), i. e. before their two eyes.

עֲוֹנָה *f.* iniquity: Hos. x. 10 (קִרִי), i. e. because of their two sins, the golden calves. This meaning is now generally preferred. Taylor deduces it from עָרַךְ to labour, to till the ground, in the sense our translators have taken the word.

מַעְנָה *m.* furrow: Ps. cxxix. 3 (כְּחֵיב).

מַעְנִית *f.* furrow: Ps. cxxix. 3 (קִרִי).

עֲרֵמָה *f.* ridges or sunk trenches on which vines are planted: Ezek. xvii. 7, 10.

מַתָּן *m.* a furrow: Job xxxi. 38; xxxix. 10: Hos. x. 4; xii. 11.

FURTHER.

יָסַף to add. **KAL** *pret.* Deut. xx. 8, *lit.* shall add to speak. **HIPHIL** *fut.* Num. xxii. 26, *lit.* added to pass on: Job xxxviii. 11, *lit.* but shall not add.

יִתְרֵר *m.* (see *Profit*), residue, something remaining over; more, further: *Eccles.* xii. 12.

נָשָׂא *to bear, to lift up; Piel, to advance, to further, pr. to give a lift. PIEL pret.* *Ezra* viii. 36.

פָּקַח *to go out; to give out, afford; to let or cause to be accomplished. HIPHIL fut.* *Ps.* cxl. 8.

FURY.

בַּעַל *m.* owner; a furious man, *lit.* master of fury: *Prov.* xxix. 22: *Nah.* i. 2.

חֶמֶס *f.* heat: *Dan.* xi. 44. חֶמָּה and חֶמְסָה *Ch. f.* *Dan.* iii. 13, 19.

חֶמָּה *f.* heat, wrath, displeasure: *Gen.* xxvii. 44, &c.

חֶרֶן *m.* burning; fierceness: *Job* xx. 23.

קָצַף *Ch.* to be wroth: *P'AL pret.* *Dan.* ii. 12.

שִׁנְעוֹן *m.* madness: 2 *Kings* ix. 20.

GAD.

לָאֵל *to go away; to gad about. KAL fut.* *Jer.* ii. 36.

GAIN.

תְּבַרְבָּר *f.* increase, revenue: *Prov.* iii. 14.

בָּצַע (see *Covetous*), to get by dishonest means. *KAL fut.* *Job* xxvii. 8. *PIEL fut.* *Ezek.* xxii. 12. בָּצַע *m.* prey; unjust gain: *Judg.* v. 19: *Job* xxii. 3: *Prov.* i. 19; xv. 27: *Isa.* xxxiii. 15; lvi. 11: *Ezek.* xxii. 13, "dishonest gain;" 27, *id.*: *Micah* iv. 13.

יָבַן *Ch.* to buy. *P'AL part.* *Dan.* ii. 8.

מְחִיר *m.* price: *Dan.* xi. 39.

תִּרְבִּית *f.* increase, exorbitant usury: *Prov.* xxviii. 8, "unjust gain."

GALBANUM.

חֶלְבָּנָה *f.* a powerful and very fragrant gum procured from a Syrian plant. *Comp.* *Celsii Hierobot.* tom. I. p. 267. *Exod.* xxx. 34.

GALEED.

הָלַל *m.* heap; עֵד *m.* witness: *Gen.* xxxi. 47, 48.

GALL.

מָרָה *f.* bitterness; gall: *Job* xx. 14, 25. מָרָה *f.* gall: *Job* xvi. 13.

רָאֵשׁ a poisonous plant, which grows in the fields, bears fruit in clusters, and is bitter: hence its frequent connexion with wormwood. Its specific meaning cannot be determined. Perhaps, nightshade; or, according to Michæalis, darnel, *lolium temulentum*; or, according to Oedman, the poisonous *coliquintida*; or, according to Celsius (*Hierob.* II. 46), the *cicuta*; severe punishment, bitter suffering: *Deut.* xxix. 18: *Ps.* lxi. 21: *Jer.* viii. 14; ix. 15; xxxiii. 15: *Lam.* iii. 5, 19: *Amos* vi. 12. מָרָשׁ *m.* *Deut.* xxxii. 32.

GALLANT.

אֶדְיִד *adj.* see *Glory*: *Isa.* xxxiii. 21.

GALLERY.

מִתְחִיק *m.* an obscure expression in architecture, but probably a gallery with pillars along the side of a building: *Ezek.* xli. 15, 16; xlii. 3, 3, 5. מִתְחִיק *m.* *id.* *Ezek.* xli. 15 (כְּחִיב).

רְחֵם *m.* canal, trough; gallery: *Cant.* vii. 5.

GALLEY.

אֶנִי *c.* ship; collect., navy, fleet: *Isa.* xxxiii. 21.

GALLOWS.

עֵץ *m.* wood, tree: *Esth.* v. 14, 14; vi. 4; vii. 9, 10; viii. 7; ix. 13, 25.

GAMMADIMS.

גַּמְדִּים *m.* *pl.* proper name of a people, probably of Phœnicia, of whom nothing farther is known; others, bold, stout, from the Arabic, probably warriors: *Ezek.* xxvii. 11.

GAP.

פָּרַץ *m.* breach: *Ezek.* xlii. 5, *mary.* 'or, breaches,' xlii. 30.

GAPE.

פָּתַח *to open the mouth wide; see Open. KAL pret.* *Job* xvi. 10.

פָּתַח *to open (the mouth); see Open. KAL pret.* *Pa.* xxii. 13.

GARDEN.

גַּן *com.* a garden (fenced in); see *Defend*: *Gen.* ii. 8, &c. גִּנָּה *f.* *id.* *Num.* xxiv. 6: *Job* viii. 16: *Eccles.* ii. 5: *Isa.* i. 29, 30; lxi. 11; lxv. 3; lxvi. 17: *Jer.* xxix. 5, 28: *Amos* iv. 9; ix. 14. גִּנָּה *f.* *id.* *Esth.* i. 5; vii. 7, 8: *Cant.* vi. 11.

GARLICK.

שֵׁשׁ *m.* a herb, very plenteous and much esteemed in Egypt: *Num.* xi. 5.

GARMENT.

1 מִתְחִיק *f.* a garment of distinction, a robe.

2 בִּגְדֵי *m.* is used of any kind of clothing that covers the body, or keeps it warm; whether ordinary or precious, for daily use or solemn occasions, common or sacred purposes, to express joy or sorrow; hence the Hebrew generally admits of some other word of designation; to be "clothed with garments of salvation," *Isa.* lxi. 10, is to be in a happy or joyful state, as people at festivals put on their most beautiful attire; or they may mean garments of acquittal and deliverance, cf. *Zech.* iii. 1-5. Such are called, still, in the East, Caftan or Kalaa.—*Chardin's Voyages.* *Rev.* iii. 5 is also an allusion to such; and 1 *Macc.* x. 62. Filthy garments are the opposite to these, *Zech.* iii. 3, denoting the condition of one under guilt or condemnation; a similar custom prevailed with the Romans; garments of vengeance are military garments, proper for the occasion: *Gen.* xxxviii. 14, 19, &c.

3 כְּתוֹנֶת *f.* (see *Coat*), a garment of divers colours, embroidered,

and otherwise ornamented; the dress of kings' daughters and ladies of rank.

- 4 **חֲבֵרֶיךָ** *m.* a wide garment.
 5 **לְבָשׁ** *m.* clothing. **לְבוּשׁ** *Ch. m.* *id.*
 6 **מִדָּה** *f.* extension; garment spread out. **מִדָּה** *m.* garment.
 מִדָּה *m.* garment spread out.
 7 **מַעֲטָה** *m.* a garment, a covering.
 8 **שִׁמְלָה** *f.* a garment for men or women; see *Cloth*. By transposition of two letters, **שִׁמְלָה** *f.* *id.*
 9 **שִׁיט** *m.* dress, attire.
 10 **שַׁעֲמָנִי** *m.* a cloth made of divers threads.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. ix. 23.	8	2 Sam. xx. 8.	6 b	Ps. civ. 6.	5
xxv. 25.	1	1 Kings x. 25.	8 a	cix. 18.	6 b
xxxv. 2.	8	xi. 29, 30.	8 a	cxxxiii. 2.	6
xlix. 11.	5	1 Chron. xix. 4.	6 a	Prov. xxx. 4.	8
Lev. vi. 10.	6 b	Ezra ii. 69.	3	Cant. iv. 11.	8 a
Deut. xxii. 5.	8	Neh. vii. 70, 72.	3	Isa. ix. 5.	8
xxii. 11.	10	Esth. viii. 15.	4	Isa. 3.	7
Josh. vii. 21, 24.	1	Job xxx. 18.	5	Lam. iv. 14.	5
ix. 5, 18.	8 a	xxxviii. 9, 14.	5	Dan. iii. 21.	5 a
Judg. viii. 25.	8	xli. 13.	5	vii. 9.	5 a
1 Sam. xviii. 4.	6 b	Ps. lxxix. 11.	5	Micah ii. 8.	8 a
2 Sam. x. 4.	6 a	lxxiii. 6.	9	Zech. xiii. 4.	1
xiii. 18, 19.	3	civ. 2.	8 a	Mal. ii. 16.	5

GARNER.

- אֹצֶר** *m.* store, stores, treasure-house: Joel i. 17.
כוֹן *m.* cell, garner: Ps. cxliv. 13. **מְכוּן** *m.* pl.

GARNISH.

- צָפַח** see *Overlay*. **PIEL fut.** 2 Chron. iii. 6, *marg.* 'covered.'
שָׁפַר to adorn. **PIEL pret.** Job xxvi. 13, implying the making of them beautiful and pleasant to the eye; so *adornos*, the world, because of its beauty.

GARRISON.

- מַצֵּב** *m.* a military post or station: 1 Sam. x. 5; xiii. 3, 4; 2 Sam. viii. 6, 14, 14; 1 Chron. xi. 16; xviii. 13; 2 Chron. xvii. 2. **מַצֵּב** *m.* *id.* 1 Sam. xiii. 23; xiv. 1, 4, 6, 11, 15; 2 Sam. xxiii. 14. **מַצֵּבָה** *f.* *id.* 1 Sam. xiv. 12. **מַצֵּבָה** *f.* *id.* Ezek. xxvi. 11.

GATE.

- דֶּלֶת** *f.* door, gate; *dual*, double doors, folding doors: Deut. iii. 5; Josh. vi. 26; 1 Sam. xxiii. 7; 1 Kings xvi. 34; 2 Chron. viii. 5; xiv. 7; Neh. xiii. 19; Ps. cvii. 16; Prov. viii. 34; Isa. xlv. 1, 2; Jer. xlix. 31; Ezek. xxvi. 2; xxxviii. 11.
סָף *m.* threshold: 1 Chron. ix. 19, 22.
פֶּתַח *m.* a door of a porch or house usually very low, to hinder the entrance of robbers; hence the import of Prov. xvii. 19.—1 Kings xvii. 10; 1 Chron. xix. 9; Esth. v. 1; Prov. xvii. 19; Cant. vii. 13; Isa. iii. 26; xiii. 2.
שַׁעַר *m.* gate of a city, in which were held markets, courts of judgment, and where the idle assembled; a gate of a palace, which, as used only by the prince, was lofty as well as magnificent, and never opened but for his use, hence the import of Ps. xxiv. 7, and of Ezek. xlv. 1, 2.

A gate is sometimes put for the people who come out of it, i.e. all the inhabitants of a city, Ruth iii. 11. Gen. xix. 1, &c., frequent.

חֲרֵץ *Ch. m.* an opening; the gate of the royal palace, over which Daniel was appointed: Dan. ii. 49.

GATHER.

- 1 **אָנַר** to collect, to gather in the harvest. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* Poel.
 2 **אָסַף** to take in, bring in, gather in; *seq.* **אָל**, **עָל**, and **לָ**, properly connoting some place or situation to which things or persons are taken or gathered; it applies to things dispersed, or otherwise collected for preservation or destruction. To be gathered to his fathers, is a peculiar phrase deserving notice; it is distinguished from death which precedes, and from burial of the body which follows: Gen. xxv. 8; xxxv. 29; 2 Kings xxii. 20. It seems to denote the being received by his own people, or among them. We read in the N. T. of being received into Abraham's bosom, or of sitting down with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, in the kingdom of heaven, as at a feast; so that to be gathered to his own people, is to be with them in joy or torment in Hades. It is sometimes joined with **בָּנָה**, with an evident distinction of meaning; **בָּנָה** applying more to the collecting of that which is dispersed, and **אָסַף** to the assembling or bringing together those things which might be dispersed; see *Rereward*. The two words are used in Micah iv. 6. With *inf.*, generally gathered. **KAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *a imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* Poel. **NIPHAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *a imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* **PIEL** *a part.* **PUAL** *a pret.* *a part.* **HITHPAEL** *a inf.* *b inf.* *a imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* **אָסַף** *m.* in-gathering. **אָסַף** *m.* collection, gathering. **אָסַף** *f.* a gathering together.
 3 **אָרַח** to pluck, pluck off. **KAL pret.**
 4 **בָּזַז** to take and carry off booty and pillage. **KAL part.** Poel.
 5 **בָּלַם** to attend to and cultivate figs. **KAL part.** Poel, one who nips sycamore figs, which helps them to ripen.
 6 **בָּצַר** to cut off, to cut away; to gather the vintage of grapes. **KAL** *a fut.* *b part.* Poel, "grape gatherers."
 7 **בָּרַד** to cut; to break in upon; to crowd in great numbers into one place. **KAL** *a fut.* **HITHPAEL** *b fut.*
 8 **בָּוֹר** see *Sojourn*. The primary meaning of this word may have been to sojourn collectively, and so it comes to express the idea of being collected together, and is applied to assembling for war, to catching fish in a net, to a gathering or sweeping whirlwind, to a barn in which corn is gathered. With *inf.*, surely gather. **KAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *a fut.*
 9 **בָּרַךְ** to gather as a bird her eggs or young for warmth; Genesis and others, brood or cherish, after the Vulg. *fovet*. **KAL pret.**
 10 **בָּרַעַן** to cry out; to gather or be gathered by proclamation. **NIPHAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* **HIPHIL** *a fut.*
 11 **בָּרַעַן** (see *Profane*), to apply to common uses. **PIEL** *a fut.* Deut. xxviii. 30, gather the grapes thereof, *marg.* 'profane, or, use it as common meat'; i.e. thou art at liberty to

eat it as common after the first four years, during which it was to be accounted sacred; *comp.* Deut. xx. 6.

12 **נָתַן** to appoint; to come together by appointment or agreement. NIPHAL *pret.* *b part.*

13 **יָקַח** *f.* subjection, submission, ready obedience, according to all modern critics, rather than from יָקַח.

14 **כָּנַס** to collect, gather, heap up stones, treasures, water; to gather together persons. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d part.* Poel. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.*

15 **כָּנַס** Ch. to gather together, to assemble. P'AL *a inf.* ITH-PAEL *b part.*

16 **לָקַט** to pick up or gather things from the earth, to glean. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* PIEL *a inf.* *b fut.* *c part.* PUAL *b fut.* HITHPAEL *b fut.*

17 **לָקַט** to gather the fruits of the vineyard or field. PIEL *fut.*

18 **מָלֵא** to fill or be filled. Gather (Heb. fill) the shields, make them completely strong and good; or, fill them with your bodies, defend yourselves with them: Jer. li. 11. Hithpael, they have gathered themselves together, i.e. they filled up themselves, they supplied every vacancy, and rushed together against me. KAL *a imp.* PIEL *b imp.* HITHPAEL *c fut.*

19 **מָעַט** to be few or little; to make or do anything a little, or in a slight degree. HIPHIL *part.*

20 **נָתַן** to pour self out, to be poured out, to melt. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b fut.*

21 **סָפַח** to add; to be gathered together. PUAL *fut.*

22 **סָקַל** to stone, to gather out stones. PIEL *a imp.* *b fut.*

23 **עָנָה** to flee for refuge; "to gather themselves to flee." HIPHIL *a pret.* *b imp.*

24 **עָרַם** to be high; to be heaped up. NIPHAL *pret.*

25 **עָשָׂה** to work about anything; "gathered a host," *marg.* 'or, wrought mightily.' KAL *fut.*

26 **עָבַר** to heap up. KAL *fut.*

27 **עָנָה** to cry, to call together. NIPHAL *fut.*

28 **קָבַץ** to take hold of, to collect food, spoil, wealth, also persons; *fig.*, iniquity: with מָלֵא, מָלֵא and מָלֵא. Piel, to gather in the arms, or bosom, Isa. xl. 11; liv. 7; to bring together, to assemble animals, men, people, especially the dispersed; to gather to oneself, to draw in, to withdraw, Joel ii. 6: Nah. ii. 10. With the *inf.*, surely gather. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. *a part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* PIEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* PUAL *a part.* HITH-PAEL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* *e fut.* *f collection, heap.*

29 **קָוָה** to call, to call together, to assemble either on a civil or religious account; see *Congregation*. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.*

30 **קָוָה** to wait, to look for; Niphal, to be gathered together, as waters, or people. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e m.* a congregation, gathering together.

31 **קָוָה** probably for קָוָה to congregate. NIPHAL *fut.* *נָחִיב.*

32 **קָשַׁשׁ** to pick up straws, sticks, &c., wherever they may be

found. KAL *a imp.* Poel. *b pret.* *c inf.* *d part.* HITH-PAEL *a imp.*

33 **רָבַה** to multiply, to "gather much." HIPHIL *part.*

34 **רָכַשׁ** to get, acquire. KAL *pret.*

35 **שָׁמַע** to hear; to make to hear, to call together. PIEL *fut.*

Gen. i. 9.	30 b	Deut. xxxii. 50, 50.	2 h i	2 Chron. xii. 5.	3 f
i. 10.	30 c	xxxiii. 5.	2 o	xiii. 7.	23 i
vi. 21.	2 a	Josh. ix. 2.	23 t	xv. 9.	23 c
xii. 5.	34	x. 5.	2 i	xv. 10.	23 i
xxv. 8, 17.	2 i	x. 6.	23 f	xviii. 5.	23 c
xxx. 3.	2 f	xxii. 12.	29 c	xx. 4.	23 i
xxx. 7.	2 g	xxiv. 1.	2 d	xx. 25.	4
xxx. 8.	2 i	Judg. i. 7.	16 g	xxiii. 2.	23 c
xxx. 22.	2 d	ii. 10.	2 f	xxiv. 5, 5.	23 c b
xxx. 46.	16 c	iii. 13.	2 d	xxiv. 11.	2 d
xxxiv. 30.	2 f	iv. 13.	10 c	xxv. 5.	23 c
xxxv. 29.	2 i	vi. 33.	2 f	xxviii. 24.	2 d
xli. 35, 48.	23 c	vi. 34, 35.	10 b	xxix. 4, 15, 20.	2 d
xli. 49.	26	vii. 23, 34.	27	xxx. 3.	2 f
xlvii. 14.	16 f	ix. 6.	2 i	xxxii. 4.	23 i
xlix. 1.	2 h	ix. 27.	6 a	xxxiii. 6.	23 c
xlx. 2.	23 h	ix. 47.	23 r	xxxiv. 9.	2 a
xlx. 10.	13	x. 17.	27	xxxiv. 17.	20 b
xlx. 29.	2 k	xi. 8.	16 i	xxxiv. 28, 28.	2 e f
xlx. 33, 33.	2 d i	xi. 20.	2 d	xxxiv. 29.	2 d
Exod. iii. 18.	2 a	xii. 1.	27	Ezra iii. 1.	2 i
iv. 29.	2 d	xii. 4.	23 c	vii. 23.	23 c
v. 7.	33 b	xvi. 23.	2 f	viii. 15.	23 c
v. 12.	32 c	xviii. 23.	10 a	x. 7.	23 g
viii. 14.	26	xx. 1.	22 c	x. 9.	23 i
ix. 19.	23 b	xx. 11, 14.	2 i	Neh. i. 9.	23 c
xv. 8.	24	Ruth ii. 7.	2 a	v. 16.	23 e
xvi. 4, 22.	16 a	1 Sam. v. 3, 11.	2 d	vii. 6.	23 c
xvi. 5, 17, 21, 23.	16 d	vii. 5.	23 b	viii. 1.	2 i
xvi. 18.	16 c	vii. 6.	23 i	viii. 12.	2 f
xvi. 18, 18.	33, 19, 16 a	vii. 7.	23 r	xii. 23.	2 i
xvi. 19.	16 b	xiii. 5.	2 f	xii. 44.	14 b
xxv. 27.	2 a	xiii. 11.	2 k	xiii. 11.	23 c
xxiii. 10.	2 a	xiv. 48.	25	Ezra ii. 3.	23 c
xxiii. 15.	2 p	xv. 4.	36	ii. 3, 19.	23 g
xxiii. 16, 16.	2 p b	xv. 1.	2 d i	iv. 16.	14 c
xxiii. 1.	29 c	xvii. 1, 1.	2 d i	viii. 11.	23 b
xxiii. 28.	2 i	xvii. 2.	2 f	ix. 2, 16.	23 a
xxiv. 23.	2 p	xx. 38.	16 f	ix. 15.	23 c
xxv. 1.	29 g	xxii. 2.	23 t	Job xi. 10.	23 g
Lev. viii. 3.	29 f	xxv. 1.	23 i	xv. 10.	18 c
viii. 4.	29 c	xxviii. 1.	23 c	xxiv. 6, a.	17
xix. 9, 10.	16 f	xxviii. 4, 4.	23 c	xxx. 7.	21
xxiii. 22.	16 f	xxix. 1.	23 c	xxxiv. 14.	2 d
xxiii. 39.	2 b	2 Sam. ii. 25.	23 t	xxxix. 12.	2 d
xxv. 8.	2 a	ii. 30.	23 c	Pa. xxi. 9.	2 d
xxv. 5, 11.	6 a	iii. 21.	23 c	xxxiii. 7.	14 d
xxv. 30.	2 d	vi. 1.	2 d	xxxv. 15, 15.	2 f
xxvi. 25.	2 f	x. 15.	2 i	xxxix. 6.	2 e
Num. viii. 9.	29 d	x. 17.	2 d	xli. a.	23 c
x. 4.	12 a	xii. 28.	2 c	xlvii. 9.	2 f
x. 7.	29 e	xii. 29.	2 d	l. 5.	2 c
xi. 8.	16 a	xiv. 14.	2 i	lvi. a.	3 c
xi. 16.	2 c	xvii. 11.	3 g i	lix. 3.	3 c
xi. 23.	2 i	xx. 14.	29 c, or 31	xciv. 21.	7 a
xi. 24.	2 d	xxi. 13.	2 f	cii. 23.	23 g
xi. 32, 32, 32.	2 d, 19, 2 a	xxiii. 9.	2 f	civ. 23.	2 i
xiv. 35.	12 b	xxiii. 11.	2 i	civ. 23.	16 d
xv. 32, 33.	30 d	1 Kings x. 26.	2 d	cvi. 47.	23 n
xvi. 3.	29 c	xi. 24.	23 c	cvi. 3.	23 l
xvi. 11.	12 b	xvii. 10, 12.	33 d	cxl. 2.	3 c
xvi. 19.	29 g	xviii. 19.	23 b	cxlvii. 2.	14 f
xvi. 43.	29 b	xviii. 20.	23 c	Prov. vi. 3.	1 a
xix. 9.	2 a	xx. 1.	23 a	x. 5.	1 c
xix. 10.	2 e	xxii. 6.	23 c	xiii. 11.	23 d
xx. 2.	29 c	2 Kings iii. 21.	27	xxvii. 25.	2 f
xx. 8.	29 f	iv. 39, 39.	16 e f	xxxiii. 8.	23 c
xx. 10.	29 g	vi. 24.	23 c	xxx. 4.	2 a
xx. 24, 28.	2 i	x. 18.	23 c	Eccles. ii. 8.	14 a
xxi. 16.	2 c	xxii. 4.	2 a	ii. 26.	2 b
xxi. 23.	2 d	xxii. 9.	20 a	iii. 5.	14 b
xxvii. 3.	12 b	xxii. 20, 20.	2 e f	Cont. v. 1.	3
xxvii. 13, 13.	2 f	xxiii. 1.	2 d	vi. 2.	16 b
xxxi. 2.	2 i	1 Chron. xi. 1.	23 i	Isa. v. 2.	23 b
Deut. iv. 10.	29 f	xi. 13.	2 f	x. 14, 14.	23 a
xi. 14.	2 a	xiii. 2.	23 i	x. 31.	23 a
xiii. 16.	23 c	xiii. 5.	29 g	xi. 13.	23 c
xvi. 13.	2 b	xv. 3.	29 g	xiii. 4.	2 k
xvii. 21.	6 a	xvi. 35.	23 n	xvii. 5, 5.	2 b, 16 g
xxviii. 30.	11	xix. 7.	2 f	xxii. 9.	23 c
xxviii. 38.	2 d	xix. 17.	2 d	xxiv. 23, 23.	2 m r
xxviii. 39.	1 b	xxii. 2.	14 b	xxvii. 13.	16 h
xxx. 3.	23 l	xxiii. 2.	2 d	xxxii. 10.	2 q
xxx. 4.	23 o	2 Chron. i. 14.	2 d	xxxiii. 4, 4.	2 m q
xxx. 12, 28.	29 f	xi. 1.	29 g		

Isa. xxxiv. 15, 16.	28 f	Jer. xxxii. 27.	28 p	Hos. viii. 10.	28 o
xl. 11.	28 o	xl. 10.	2 c	ix. 6.	28 o
xliv. 5.	28 o	xl. 12.	2 d	x. 10.	2 m
xliv. 9.	28 f	xl. 15.	28 k	Joel i. 14.	2 e
xliv. 11.	28 t	xliv. 5.	28 p	ii. 8.	28 l
xliv. 15.	28 i	xliv. 9.	28 b	ii. 16, 16.	2 e
xliv. 18.	28 f	xliv. 14.	28 s	iii. 2.	28 l
liv. 7.	28 o	ii. 11.	18 a	iii. 11.	28 f
liv. 15, 16.	8 b c a	Ezek. xi. 17.	28 l	Amos vii. 14.	5
lvi. 8, 8, 8.	28 p o k	xvi. 37, 37.	28 p l	Obad. 5.	6 b
lx. 4.	28 f	xx. 34, 41.	28 l	Micah i. 7.	28 l
lx. 7.	28 i	xxii. 19.	28 d	ii. 12.	28 m o
lxi. 9.	28 l	xxii. 20, 20.	28 u o	iv. 6.	28 o
lxii. 10.	28 a	xxii. 21.	14 e	iv. 11.	2 f
Jer. iii. 17.	28 m	xxiv. 4.	28 o	iv. 12.	28 l
iv. 5.	30 a	xxviii. 25.	28 m	v. 1.	7 b
vi. 1.	18 b	xxix. 5.	28 i	vii. 1.	2 q
vi. 9.	28 b	xxix. 13.	28 o	Nah. ii. 10.	28 l
vii. 9.	6 b	xxix. 17.	28 l	iii. 18.	28 p
vii. 18.	16 f	xxix. 24.	28 l	Hab. i. 9, 15.	2 d
viii. 2.	2 i	xxvii. 21.	28 l	ii. 5.	2 d
ix. 22.	2 o	xxviii. 8.	28 q	Zeph. ii. 1, 1.	23 a
x. 17.	28 o	xxviii. 12.	28 n	iii. 8.	2 b
xxiii. 3.	28 o	xxviii. 13.	28 d	iii. 18.	2 a
xxv. 33.	3 i	xxix. 17.	28 l	iii. 19.	28 o
xxvi. 9.	28 o	xxix. 27.	28 l	iii. 20.	28 m
xxix. 14.	28 l	xxix. 28.	14 e	Zech. x. 8, 10.	28 o
xxxi. 8.	28 l	Dan. iii. 2.	15 a	xii. 3.	2 f
xxxi. 10.	28 o	iii. 3, 27.	15 b	xiv. 2.	2 a
		Hos. i. 11.	28 f	xiv. 14.	2 m

a or, the wicked gather the vintage.

GAZE.

רָאָה to see, look earnestly, attentively. KAL inf. Exod. xix. 21. רָאָה m. a sight, vision, spectacle, gazing stock: Nah. iii. 6.

GENDER.

לָרַת to beget; to bring forth. KAL pret. Job xxxviii. 29.
עָבַר to pass; to cause to pass, to conceive. PIEL pret. Job xxi. 10, the bull (or the cow) gendereth.
רָבַע to lie down. HIPHIL fut. Lev. xix. 19.

GENEALOGY.

יְחָדָשׁ m. a genealogy or register of descent in a family by the father's side: Neh. vii. 5. Hence יְחָדָשׁ verb denom. to enrol one's name in the genealogical tables; to be enrolled. KAL pret. HITHPAEL inf. part.

1 Chron. iv. 33.	c	1 Chron. ix. 1.	b	Ezra ii. 62.	d
v. 1, 7.	c	ix. 22.	c	viii. 1, 3.	c
v. 17.	b	2 Chron. xii. 15.	c	Neh. vii. 5, 5.	o a
vii. 5, 7, 9, 40.	c	xxi. 16, 17, 18, 19.	c	vii. 64.	d

GENERAL.

שָׂרָא m. see Captain. 1 Chron. xxvii. 34.

GENERATION.

דֹּר m. an age, a generation of men; a race of men contemporary, Gen. vi. 9, or, implying conformity, Prov. xxx. 10-14. So it may be understood in that disputed passage, Isa. liii. 8, "his generation," the race conformed to the Messiah, equivalent to "the seed" verse 10: Gen. vi. 9, &c., all, many generations, Heb. generation and generation; every generation, Heb. id. דֹּר m. Ch. id. Dan. iv. 3, 3, 34, 34.

תּוֹלְדוֹת families, generations; family history; origin, or events in reference to the creation of the world, &c., Jarchi, sometimes order of birth: Gen. xxv. 13: Exod. xxviii. 10.—Gen. ii. 4; v. 1; vi. 9; x. 1, 32; xi. 10, 27; xxv. 12, 13, 19; xxxvi. 1, 9; xxxvii. 2: Exod. vi. 16, 19: Num. i.

20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42; iii. 1: Ruth iv. 18: 1 Chron. i. 29, v. 7; vii. 2, 4, 9; viii. 28; ix. 9, 34; xxvi. 31.

GENTILE.

גֵּוִי m. a people, in the pl. of the other nations besides Israel: Gen. x. 5: Judg. iv. 2, 13, 16: Isa. xi. 10; xlii. 1, 6; xlix. 6, 22; liv. 3; lx. 3, 5, 11, 16; lxi. 6, 9; lxii. 2; lxvi. 12, 19: Jer. iv. 7; xiv. 22; xvi. 19; xlv. 1: Lam. ii. 9: Ezek. iv. 13: Hos. viii. 8: Joel iii. 9: Micah v. 8: Zech. i. 21: Mal. i. 11.

GENTLE.

בְּנֵי slowly, softly; gently, tenderly: 2 Sam. xviii. 5.
עָנָה to be afflicted, to be humble. KAL inf. 2 Sam. xxii. 36; or, עָנָה f. gentleness, ibid. עָנָה f. gentleness: Ps. xviii. 35.

GERAH.

גֵּרָה f. a grain, berry; used as the smallest weight or coin of the Hebrews; a gerah was equivalent to the twentieth part of a shekel. LXX., Vulg., δβολος, obolus. Exod. xxx. 13: Lev. xxvii. 25: Num. iii. 47; xviii. 16: Ezek. xiv. 12.

GERSHOM.

גֵּרְשֹׁם pr. m. from גֵּר a sojourner; and שָׁם there; a son of Moses: Exod. ii. 22; xviii. 3.

GET.

- הִקְדֵּם to gather, to take or bring to a place, to betake oneself to. NIPHAL fut.
- בְּהֵל to be in great haste. PUAL part. gotten hastily, or greedily. —Schultens.
- הִקְדֵּם to come, &c. KAL pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. HIPHIL fut.
- בָּצַע to covet, to gain; or to tear in pieces, to get gain. KAL inf.
- בִּקֵּשׁ to search, to seek for, to try to get; opposed to בָּנֵי. PIEL inf.
- גָּנַב to steal. HITHPAEL fut.
- הִלָּךְ to walk, to go away. KAL pret.
- הִלָּךְ to go, go away. KAL inf. b imp. c fut.
- הִסַּף to add, to increase, to get more. HIPHIL pret.
- הִצֵּא to go out, to get away, out, forth. KAL inf. b fut.
- הִרָד to go down. KAL pret. b imp.
- לָקַח to take, to receive. KAL pret. b imp. c part. Poel.
- מָלַח see Escape. NIPHAL fut.
- מָצָא to find. KAL pret. b fut.
- נָגַע to touch, to reach unto. KAL fut.
- נָדַד to wander, to flee. KAL inf. נָדַד Ch. P'AL b fut.
- נָסַע to remove, depart. KAL imp.
- נָשַׁג to reach, to attain to; with נָ, "able to get," Heb. his hand can attain. HIPHIL fut. b part.

- 19 נתן to give. HOPHAL fut.
20 סר to turn aside out of the way. KAL imp.
21 עבר to pass over. KAL imp.
22 עלה to go up. KAL *pret. *fut. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL *imp. *fut.
23 עשה to labour about anything, to acquire. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel.
24 פק to draw out, to obtain from. HIPHIL fut.
25 עמל m. work, getting.
26 קום to rise, get up. KAL imp.
27 קנה to acquire. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. קנן m. getting.
28 רכב to ride. KAL fut.
29 רכש to acquire, to gain for oneself. KAL pret.
30 רם to be high and lofty. NIPHAL imp.
31 שוב to return. KAL *imp. *fut.
32 שם to set or place. KAL pret.

Gen. iv. 1.	27 a	Deut. xvii. 8.	28 a	Prov. iv. 5, 5.	27 c
xii. 1.	8 b	xxviii. 43.	28 b	iv. 7, 7, 7.	27 c f c
xii. 5.	23 a	xxxii. 49.	28 c	vi. 53.	14 b
xix. 14.	10 a	Joeh. ii. 16.	8 b	ix. 7.	12 c
xxii. 2.	8 b	xv. 10.	26	xv. 33.	27 e
xxxi. 1.	23 a	xvii. 15.	23 c	xvi. 16, 16.	27 b
xxxi. 13.	10 a	xxii. 4.	8 b	xvii. 18.	27 b
xxxi. 18, 18.	10 a	Judg. vii. 9.	11 b	xviii. 18.	27 d
18.	29, 27 f, 29	ix. 48, 51.	22 d	xix. 8.	27 e
xxiv. 4.	12 b	xiv. 2, 2.	12 b	xx. 21.	2
xxvi. 6.	29	xix. 23.	8 c	xxi. 6.	25
xxix. 13, 15.	10 b	Ezech. iii. 8.	11 a	xxii. 25.	13 a
xlii. 2.	11 b	1 Sam. ix. 13.	22 c	Ezech. i. 16.	9
xlv. 17.	22 e	xiii. 15.	22 d	ii. 7.	27 a
xlv. 17.	3 c	xv. 6.	11 b	ii. 8.	23 a
xlv. 17.	29	xx. 29.	13	iii. 6.	5
Ezech. i. 10.	22 a	xxii. 5.	8 a	Cant. iv. 6.	8 c
v. 4.	8 b	xxiii. 26.	8 a	Isa. xv. 7.	23 a
v. 11.	12 b	xxiv. 23.	22 a	xxii. 15.	8 c
vii. 16.	8 b	xxv. 5.	22 a	xxx. 11.	20
x. 28.	10 a	xxvi. 12.	8 c	xxx. 23.	10 a
xii. 31.	10 a	2 Sam. iv. 2.	8 e	xl. 9.	22 c
xix. 34.	11 b	v. 8.	15	xlvii. 5.	8 c
xxiv. 13.	22 d	viii. 13.	28 c	Jer. v. 5.	8 c
xxv. 7.	11 b	xiii. 29.	1	xiii. 1, 4.	27 a
xxv. 21.	18 b	xvii. 13.	8 e	xiii. 2.	27 d
xxv. 21, 30, 31, 32.	18 a	xvii. 22.	8 e	xvii. 11.	23 d
Num. vi. 21.	18 a	xix. 3, e.	6, 3 b	xix. i.	27 a
xi. 30.	1	xx. 6.	14 a	xlv. 4.	22 c
xiii. 17.	22 c	1 Kings i. 13.	8 c	xlviii. 9.	10 b
xiv. 22.	17	ii. 26.	8 b	xlviii. 30.	23 a
xiv. 22.	22 d	xii. 18.	23 b	xlviii. 44.	23 e
xiv. 24.	22 f	xiv. 2.	7	xlix. 30.	16 a
xvi. 27.	22 g	xiv. 12.	8 b	xlxi. 31.	22 c
xvi. 27.	30	xvii. 3, 9.	8 b	Lam. iii. 7.	10 b
xxii. 13.	8 b	xviii. 41.	22 c	v. 9, 9.	8 e
xxii. 34.	31 b	xviii. 44.	11 b	Ezek. iii. 4, 11.	3 c
xxvii. 12.	23 c	2 Kings iii. 13.	8 b	xxii. 27.	4
xxxi. 50.	14 a	vii. 12.	3 d	xxviii. 4, 4.	23 a d
Deut. ii. 13.	21	2 Chron. x. 18.	22 b	xxxviii. 12.	23 d
iii. 27.	22 c	Neh. ix. 10.	23 c	Dan. iv. 14.	16 b
v. 30.	31 a	Job xxviii. 15.	19	ix. 15.	23 c
viii. 17.	23 a	xxxi. 25.	14 a	Joel iii. 13.	11 b
viii. 18.	23 b	Pa. cxvi. 3.	14 a	Zeph. iii. 19.	32
ix. 12.	11 b	Prov. vi. 13.	24	Zech. vi. 7.	8 b

a. stole to enter. β. upon our souls, or lives, we brought our bread.

GHOST.

- נפש to die, to give up the ghost; the word does not strictly signify to give up the soul, though it is implied that the spirit is yielded. KAL pret. Lam. i. 19. fut. Gen. xxv. 8, 17; xxxv. 29; xlix. 33: Job iii. 11; x. 18; xiii. 19; xiv. 10. See Die.

נפש com. animal life: Job xi. 20: Jer. xv. 9.

GIANT.

- גבור adj. mighty: Job xvi. 14.
גבאים m. pl. pr. fallers, apostates fallen from true religion; and falling on men with violence and rapine, and causing them to fall; such were also strong and robust in body, and leaders of others: Gen. vi. 4: Num. xiii. 33.
גפאים a gentile noun, the Rephaim, or sons of Raphah, a Canaanitish race of giants that lived beyond Jordan, from whom Og, the giant king of Baahan, was descended. In a broader sense, it appears to have included all the giant tribes of Canaan, Deut. ii. 11, 20. In subsequent times, the sons of Raphah appear to have been men of extraordinary strength among the Philistines; see 2 Sam. xxi. 16, 18.—Deut. ii. 11, 20, 20; iii. 11, 13: Josh. xii. 4; xiii. 12; xv. 8; xvii. 15; xviii. 16: 1 Chron. xx. 4, 6, 8.
גפה m. Rapha: 2 Sam. xxi. 16, 18, 20, 22.

GIN.

- סנקש m. a noose or snare, by which wild beasts are caught: Ps. cxi. 5; cxli. 9: Amos iii. 5.
פח m. net, snare, perhaps what is laid on the ground and spread out: Job xviii. 9; Isa. viii. 14.

GIRD, GIRDLE.

- 1 אבנט m. a belt or girdle to keep up the garments.
2 גיר to gird, gird up or about; to gird on, to gird oneself, to apply to any business with vigour and strength; Piel, to gird, with a double accusative of the person and thing; to give success, Isa. xlv. 5; it seems to imply abundance in the sense of compassing about, Ps. xxx. 11, and strength, Ps. lxxv. 6. KAL *pret. *imp. *fut. *part. Paül. NIPHAL *part. PIEL *fut. *part. HITHPAEL *imp. *part. m.
3 גדר to bind; to bind on a sword; to gird the loins with a girdle, Job xii. 18. Schultens understands this as a mark of captivity or servitude, apprehending that the girdle here signifies the band wherewith captives were bound; or it may imply to bind by authority and dominion; cf. Ps. cv. 22. KAL *fut. *part. Paül.
4 גדר to fit or tie a garment to the body with a girdle or sash; see Ephod. KAL pret.
5 גיר to bind, to bind on, to bind about. KAL fut.
6 גיר to gird, to gird up, to gird on, an ephod, a girdle, armour, sackcloth; to gird the sword on the thigh is a part of the ceremony of royal inauguration, Ps. xlv. 3; to gird up for expedition and activity. Figuratively, it implies both restraint and abundance, as to be girded with fear, or to be girded with joy; which may both be resolved into being beset with either. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. *part. Paül. גיר m. binding, a girdle; girded, clad. גיר f. girdle. גיר f. girdle, belt.

7 גיר m. a girdle; fig., strength.

8 גיר to gird up. PIEL fut.

See also Ourious (Girdle).

3 b

Exod. xii. 11.	6 f	1 Kings xviii. 46.	8	Isa. xi. 5, 5.	2 k
xxviii. 4, 39, 40.	1	xx. 11.	6 e	xv. 3.	6 a
xxix. 5.	4	xx. 32.	6 d	xxii. 12.	6 b
xxix. 9, 9.	6 a, 1	2 Kings i. 8, 8.	2 d k	xxii. 21.	1
xxxix. 29.	1	iv. 29.	6 c	xxxii. 11.	6 h
Lev. viii. 7, 7.	6 d, 1, 6 d	ix. 1.	6 c	xlv. 5.	2 f
viii. 13, 13.	6 d, 1	Neh. iv. 18.	3 b	Jer. i. 17.	2 c
xvi. 4, 4.	6 d, 1	Job xii. 18, 18.	3 a, 2 k	iv. 8.	6 c
Deut. i. 41.	6 d	xxxviii. 3.	2 b	vi. 26.	6 c
Judg. iii. 16.	6 d	xl. 7.	2 b	xiii. 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 7.	2 k
1 Sam. ii. 4.	2 a	Ps. xviii. 32.	2 g	10, 11.	2 k
ii. 18.	6 f	xviii. 39.	2 f	xliv. 3.	6 c
xvii. 30.	6 d	xxx. 11.	2 f	Lam. ii. 10.	6 a
xviii. 4.	6 g	xlv. 3.	6 c	Ezek. vii. 18.	6 a
xxv. 13, 13, 13.	6 c d d	lv. 6.	2 e	xvi. 10.	6 b
2 Sam. iii. 31.	6 c	xciii. 1.	2 h	xxiii. 15, 15.	6 g k
vi. 14.	6 f	cix. 19.	7, 6 d	xxvii. 31.	6 a
xviii. 11.	6 h	Prov. xxxi. 17.	6 a	xliv. 18.	6 d
xx. 8, 8.	6 f g	xxxi. 24.	6 g	Dan. x. 5.	6 f
xxi. 16.	6 f	Isa. iii. 24, 24.	6 h i	Joel i. 8.	6 f
xxii. 40.	2 f	v. 27.	2 i	i. 13.	6 c
1 Kings ii. 5.	6 h	viii. 9, 9.	2 i		

GIRL.

יְלִידָה *f.* a young female: Joel iii. 3: Zech. viii. 5.

GITTITH.

גִּטִּית *f.* supposed to be the name of an instrument of music invented at Gath, or so called from גַּת a wine-press, because used chiefly at the joyful season of vintage: Ps. viii. title; lxxxi. title; lxxxiv. title.

GIVE.

- 1 אָזַר to be light; Hiphil, to give light (see *Light*), to give (light). Hiphil fut.
- 2 בָּאָה to come. Hiphil fut.
- 3 בָּעַל owner, master; "one given to," i. e. with the command and use of.
- 4 בָּצַע to be greedy, covetous; "to be given to" (covetousness). KAL part. Poel.
- 5 בָּרַח to eat. Hiphil fut. 2 Sam. xiii. 5, *lit.* cause me to eat bread.
- 6 גָּבַל to be great; to give great. Hiphil part. Ps. xviii. 50, *lit.* magnifying salvation.
- 7 גָּמַל *m.* recompence: Prov. xix. 17, *marg.* 'or, his deed.'
- 8 דִּבֶּר to speak; to give, *lit.* to speak, judgment. Piel fut.
- 9 הָלַל to shine; to give light. Hiphil fut.
- 10 הָפַךְ to turn; to give another, *lit.* to turn the heart. KAL fut.
- 11 חָלַק to divide; to give a portion. KAL pret.
- 12 יָהַב to give, supply, contribute that which is wanting; to meet or answer anxious desires; some consider the word to mean, to desire, to be solicitous: 1 Sam. xiv. 41 is translated in the margin, "shew the innocent;" from which Gussetius remarks that Jonathan was legitimately rescued. KAL *imp.* יָהַב Ch. P'AL *pret.* *imp.* *part.* active. *part.* P'il. ITHP'AL *part.* *part.*
- 13 יָסַף to add. Hiphil fut.
- 14 יָעַץ to counsel, to give counsel, to give (counsel). KAL *pret.* *part.* Poel.
- 15 כְּנָחָה *f.* a present, a gift, as a mark of honour, or of subjection; the proud daughter of Tyre brings her gift to the church

in token of submission to her victorious Lord, when all his enemies have been subdued, Ps. xlv. 12.

16 קָעַם to diminish; to give less, few. Hiphil fut.

17 שָׁשָׂן to draw. Our translators seem to have taken the word in Eccles. ii. 3 in the sense of indulging the flesh in wine; cf. Hor. Ep. I. 17, 12, "*Se benignius tractare,*" *cutem curare et oblectare vino*. KAL *inf.* Eccles. ii. 3, *lit.* to draw my flesh with wine, or, to draw forth my flesh unto wine, taking wine in the sense of including all delicacy of living. This interpretation is most approved by older commentators, and suits best to the context. Solomon had tried the opposite extremes of wisdom and pleasure; then he endeavours to temper them together, wisdom duly restraining the delights of the body. So Mercer, Geier, &c.

18 נָתַן *m.* a liberal gift, as the price of prostitution.

19 נָתַן *m.* the same.

20 נָתַח to smite; to give (wounds). Hiphil *pret.* *part.*

21 נָפַח to breathe out. KAL *pret.* *part.* נָפַח *m.* "giving up."

22 נָשָׂא to bear, to lift up; Piel, to help, to make presents. Piel *pret.* *part.* נָשָׂא *f.* a gift. נָשָׂא *f.* *id.*

23 נָתַן to give; to lay, set, place; to make, to do; the varied use of this word may be classed under these significations:—I. To give, with an *acc.* of the thing, and *ל* of the person, and with *אֶל*, seldom with an *acc.* of the person; to give in the hand of any one נָתַן, is to deliver up to his power, but *עָלַי*, to entrust, commit, to give grace, &c., is to shew favour, but to give it in the sight of any one is to procure it for another; to give honour, praise, wish, &c., is used in the sense of satisfying, but once in a bad sense, to cause sorrow, Prov. x. 10. Under this head it bears the sense, to grant, to give forth, utter, &c., to tell, to teach, to requite. II. To set, place, with *אֶל* in, with *אֶל* unto, within, &c., with *עָלַי* upon; it is used for planting, fixing, &c. III. To make, to do; with a double *accus.* to constitute, cause to be; with *כִּי* to make like. KAL *pret.* *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *pret.* *part.* *inf.* *part.* HOPHAL *part.* חָנַן Ch. P'AL *part.* *part.* *m.* a gift. *part.* חָנַן Ch. *f.* *id.* חָנַן *f.* a gift, present, especially a bribe. *part.* חָנַן *f.* a gift.

24 סָגַר to shut up; Piel, to deliver up into another's power, so that there is no way of escape. Hiphil *pret.* *part.*

25 סָכַר to shut up; to deliver over into the hands of another. Piel *pret.*

26 עָשָׂה to do, to make. KAL *inf.* NIPHAL *part.*

27 קָרָא to call, to give a name. KAL *part.*

28 רָבַח to multiply; to give more. Hiphil *part.*

29 רָם to be lifted up; Hiphil, to bring, to offer. Hiphil *pret.* *part.* רָם *f.* an offering.

30 שָׁבַח to return; Hiphil, to bring again, to recompense. Hiphil fut.

31 שָׂם to put, place, set. KAL *pret.* *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* שָׂם Ch. P'AL *part.* ITHP'AL *part.*

32 שָׁחַר to make a present, to conciliate favour, to bribe; to give a reward. KAL *imp.* שָׁחַר *m.* a gift, particularly to purchase deliverance from punishment, to turn aside judgment.

33 שָׂרַר to hire; sometimes implying bribery. שָׂרַר *m.* a gift.

34 שָׁלַח to send. KAL *pret.* שָׁלַח *fut.*

35 שָׁלַם to be finished, to be at peace; Piel, to restore, make good. PIEL *fut.*

Gen. i. 29.	23 a	Exod. v. 16.	23 k	Num. xviii. 11, 11.	23 n a
ii. 20.	27	v. 18.	23 l	xviii. 29.	23 p
iii. 6.	23 d	vi. 4.	23 b	xix. 3.	23 a
iii. 13, 12.	23 a	vi. 8, 8.	23 b a	xx. 8, 12, 24.	23 a
iii. 15.	23 a	x. 25.	23 d	xx. 21.	23 b
iii. 15, 17.	23 d	xi. 25.	23 d	xxi. 16.	23 d
xiv. 20.	23 d	xii. 25.	23 d	xxi. 29.	23 a
xiv. 21.	23 c	xiii. 25.	23 a	xxii. 13.	23 b
xv. 2.	23 c	xiii. 25.	23 b	xxii. 18.	23 d
xv. 3, 18.	23 a	xiv. 11.	23 a	xxiv. 13.	23 d
xv. 7.	23 b	xvi. 8.	23 b	xxv. 12.	23 e
xvi. 3.	23 d	xvi. 15.	23 a	xxvi. 54, 54.	23 e
xvi. 5.	23 a	xvi. 29, 29.	23 a	xxvi. 54, 54.	23 e
xviii. 8, 16.	23 a	xvii. 2.	23 c	xxvii. 62.	23 g
xviii. 7.	23 d	xx. 12.	23 c	xxviii. 4.	23 c
xx. 14.	23 d	xx. 4, 32.	23 d	xxix. 7.	23 b d
xx. 16.	23 a	xxi. 23, 30.	23 a	xxx. 9, 10, 11, 12.	23 a
xxi. 14, 37.	23 d	xxii. 34.	23 a	xxxi. 29, 30.	23 a
xxii. 4.	23 c	xxii. 17.	23 b	xxxii. 41, 47.	23 d
xxiii. 9, 9.	23 d	xxiii. 29, 30.	23 d	xxxiii. 5.	23 l
xxiii. 11, 11, 11.	23 a	xxiii. 8, 8.	23 b	xxxiv. 7, 9, 29.	23 a
13.	23 a	xxiv. 12.	23 d	xxxv. 38.	27
xxiv. 7, 32, 35, 36.	23 d	xv. 16, 21.	23 d	xxxvi. 53.	23 a
41.	23 d	xviii. 32.	23 p	xxxvii. 54, 54.	23 b
xxiv. 53, 53.	23 d a	xxx. 12.	23 a	xxxviii. 13.	23 b
xxv. 5.	23 d	xxx. 13, 14.	23 d	xxxix. 2, 2.	23 a d
xxv. 6, 6.	23 a p	xxx. 15, 15.	23 d	xxxv. 4, 6, 7, 18.	23 d
xxv. 34.	23 a	15.	23 b	14, 14.	23 d
xxvi. 3.	23 d	xxxi. 6.	23 a	xxxv. 8, 8, 8.	23 d
xxvi. 4.	23 a	xxxii. 18.	23 d	8.	23 d, 28, 16, 23 d
xxvii. 17, 28.	23 d	xxxiii. 13, 24.	23 d	xxxvi. 2, 2.	23 b
xxvii. 37.	23 a	xxxiii. 1.	23 d	xxxvii. 1, 8, 35.	23 b
xxviii. 4, 4.	23 d a	Lev. v. 16.	23 a	Deut. i. 8, 35.	23 e
xxviii. 13, 22.	23 d	vi. 5.	23 d	i. 20, 25.	23 d
xxviii. 20.	23 a	vi. 17.	23 a	i. 36, 39.	23 d
xxix. 19, 19, 26.	23 b	vii. 32, 34.	23 d	ii. 5, 5.	23 d a
xxix. 21.	13 a	vii. 36.	23 b	ii. 9, 9.	23 d a
xxix. 24, 27, 28, 29.	23 d	x. 14.	23 a	ii. 12, 24.	23 a
33.	23 d	x. 17.	23 a	ii. 18, 19.	23 d a
xxx. 1.	12 a	xiv. 34.	23 e	ii. 28.	23 d
xxx. 4, 6, 9, 28, 31.	23 d	xv. 14.	23 a	ii. 29.	23 e
31, 65.	23 d	xvii. 11.	23 a	ii. 31.	23 b
xxx. 14, 26.	23 c	xix. 20.	23 g	iii. 12, 13, 15, 16.	23 a
xxx. 18, 18.	23 a	xx. 2, 24.	23 d	18, 19.	23 a
xxx. 19.	23 d	xx. 3.	23 a	iii. 20, 20.	23 e a
xxxiv. 8.	23 c	xx. 4.	23 b	iv. 1, 21, 40.	23 e
xxxiv. 9, 11, 21.	23 d	xxii. 14.	23 a	iv. 38.	23 b
xxxiv. 12, 12.	23 d	xxiii. 10.	23 e	v. 16, 31.	23 e
12.	23 n d o	xxiii. 38, 38.	23 p d	vi. 10, 23.	23 b
xxxiv. 14.	23 b	xxv. 2.	23 e	vi. 3.	23 d
xxxiv. 16.	23 a	xxv. 37.	23 d	vii. 13.	23 b
xxxv. 4.	23 d	xxv. 38.	23 b	viii. 18.	23 e
xxxv. 12, 12.	23 d	xxv. 51, 52.	30	ix. 6.	23 a
12.	23 a d d	xxvi. 4, 6.	23 a	ix. 11, 23.	23 a
xxxviii. 9.	23 b	xxvii. 9.	23 d	x. 4.	23 d
xxxviii. 14.	23 g	xxvii. 23.	23 a	xi. 11, 23.	23 d
xxxviii. 16, 17, 18.	23 d	Num. iii. 9, 9, a	23 a f f	x. 11, 18.	23 b
18.	23 d	iii. 48.	23 a	xi. 9, 21.	23 b
xxxviii. 26.	23 d	iii. 51.	23 d	xi. 14.	23 a
xxxix. 21.	23 d	v. 7.	23 a	xi. 17, 31.	23 e
xl. 11, 21.	23 d	v. 10.	23 d	xii. 1, 15, 21.	23 a
xl. 45.	23 d	vi. 24.	23 d	xii. 9.	23 e
xl. 26, 27.	23 b	vii. 5, 7, 8, 9.	23 a	xii. 1.	23 a
xl. 13, 14, 24, 24.	23 d	viii. 6.	23 d	xii. 12.	23 e
xl. 28.	23 d	viii. 16, a.	23 f f	xii. 21.	23 d
xl. 28.	23 d	viii. 19, 19.	23 d	xii. 21.	23 d
xl. 28, 31, 31.	23 d	x. 29.	23 d	x. 29.	23 d
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xi. 13, 13.	23 b c	xi. 13, 13.	23 b c
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xi. 15.	23 a	xi. 15.	23 a
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xi. 21, 25.	23 d	xi. 21, 25.	23 d
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xii. 2.	23 e	xii. 2.	23 e
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xiv. 8.	23 a	xiv. 8.	23 a
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xv. 2.	23 e	xv. 2.	23 e
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xv. 21.	23 d	xv. 21.	23 d
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xvi. 14.	23 d	xvi. 14.	23 d
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xvii. 6.	23 d	xvii. 6.	23 d
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xviii. 6, 6.	23 f p	xviii. 6, 6.	23 f p
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xviii. 7, 7.	23 d p	xviii. 7, 7.	23 d p
xl. 29, 29.	23 a	xviii. 8, 8, 12, 19.	23 a	xviii. 8, 8, 12, 19.	23 a
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xxv. 15, 19.

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ii. 13.	23 i	ii. 6.	23 d	xi. 7.	23 a	xxxvii. 25.	23 a	iv. 16.	12 f	xiii. 11.	23 d
ii. 18, 18.	23 d	iii. 28, 34.	23 d	xiii. 16.	23 c	xxxix. 4.	23 a	iv. 17, 25, 32.	23 m	Joel ii. 17.	23 d
iii. 10.	23 d	iv. 2.	23 a	xiii. 20.	23 g	xxxix. 11, 23.	23 d	v. 17, 17.	23 o	ii. 23.	23 a
iii. 11.	23 f	iv. 9.	23 d	xiv. 13, 23.	23 d	xliv. 19.	23 a	v. 18, 19.	12 b	iii. 3.	23 d
iii. 14.	23 h	v. 9.	23 d	xv. 9.	21 a	xliv. 28, 30.	23 d	v. 23.	12 e	Amos iv. 6.	23 a
iii. 15.	23 g	vi. 4, 31.	23 d	xv. 13.	23 d	xliv. 8.	23 d	vi. 2.	12 d	ix. 15.	23 a
iv. 8, 8.	23 a g	vi. 35, 35.	23 d	xvi. 15.	23 a	xlvi. 5, 11, 11.	23 q	vii. 4, 6, 11, 14, 23.	12 e	Micah i. 4.	23 d
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vii. 3.	23 i	ix. 9.	23 b	xvii. 4.	23 a	xlvi. 17, 17.	23 d p	vii. 25.	12 f	vi. 7, 14.	23 d
viii. 1, 7.	23 a	xiii. 15.	23 d	xvii. 10.	23 b	xlvi. 11.	23 g	viii. 12.	23 k	Hag. ii. 9.	23 d
viii. 2.	23 d	xv. 27.	23 p	xix. 7.	23 a	xlvii. 14.	23 b	viii. 13.	23 b	Zeoh. iii. 7.	23 a
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viii. 14.	23 g	xxviii. 16.	23 n	xxi. 10.	23 i	Dan. i. 2, 12.	23 d	xi. 11.	23 g	x. 1.	23 d
ix. 14.	23 i	xix. 6, 6, 6.	23 n	xxii. 13.	23 d	i. 7, 7.	31 d	xi. 17.	23 d	xi. 12.	12 a
ix. 23.	23 p	xix. 17.	7	xxii. 26.	23 a	i. 16.	23 e	xi. 21.	23 e	Mal. ii. 2.	23 b
Job i. 21.	23 a	xxi. 14.	23 n	xxiii. 39.	23 a	i. 17.	23 a	Hos. ii. 5.	23 e	ii. 2.	23 d
ii. 4.	23 d	xxi. 26.	23 d	xxiv. 7, 10.	23 a	ii. 6.	23 o	ii. 8, 12, 12.	23 a		
iii. 20.	23 d	xxii. 9.	23 a	xxiv. 8.	23 d						
v. 10.	23 e	xxii. 16.	23 e	xxv. 5, 31.	23 a						
vi. 23.	23 a	xxiii. 2.	23 d	xxvi. 24.	23 b						
ix. 24.	23 g	xxiii. 26.	23 c	xxvii. 5, 6, 6.	23 a						
xi. 20.	21 b	xxiii. 31.	23 d	xxviii. 14.	23 a						
xv. 19.	23 g	xxv. 14.	23 q	xxix. 6.	23 c						
xxiv. 23.	23 d	xxvi. 4.	23 e	xxix. 11.	23 b						
xxv. 7.	23 d	xxviii. 27.	23 e	xxx. 3.	23 a						
xxv. 10.	23 e	xxix. 4.	23 c	xxx. 14.	23 d						
xxvi. 6, 51.	23 d	xxx. 15, 17.	23 d	xxx. 35.	23 e						
xxviii. 10.	23 d	xxx. 15, 15.	12 a	xxxii. 3, 23.	23 e						
xxix. 19.	23 d	xxxi. 15, 15.	12 a	xxxii. 12.	23 d						
xl. 10.	12	xxxi. 3, 15.	23 d	xxxii. 19.	23 b						
Ps. ii. 8.	23 d	xxxi. 6, 31.	23 c	xxxii. 22, 22.	23 d b						
xviii. 13, 35.	23 d	Eccles. i. 13, 13.	23 a	xxxii. 24, 25, 48.	23 g						
xviii. 49.	23 a	i. 17.	17	xxxiii. 39.	23 a						
xviii. 50.	23 a	ii. 3.	23 d	xxxiv. 2.	23 e						
xxi. 2, 4.	23 a	ii. 28, 26, 26.	23 a b	xxxiv. 13, 30.	23 a						
xxviii. 4, 4.	23 c	iii. 10.	23 a	xxxiv. 21.	23 d						
xxix. 1, 1, 2.	12 a	iii. 13.	23 q	xxxv. 15.	23 d						
xxix. 11.	23 d	v. 1.	23 b	xxxvi. 32.	23 d						
xxviii. 4.	23 d	v. 18.	23 a	xxxvii. 21.	23 b						
xxviii. 31.	23 e	v. 19, 19.	23 a g	xxxviii. 3.	23 h						
xliv. 11.	23 d	vi. 2.	23 d	xxxviii. 16.	23 i						
xliv. 12.	12	vii. 7.	23 p	xxxviii. 18.	23 g						
xliv. 19.	12	viii. 2.	23 p	xxxix. 5.	23 d						
xliv. 19.	12	viii. 15.	23 d	xxxix. 10.	23 d						
xliv. 19.	12	ix. 9.	23 a	xxxix. 17.	23 d						
li. 10.	23 a	xi. 2.	23 c	xl. 5.	23 d						
li. 16.	23 d	xii. 7.	23 a	xliv. 30, 30.	23 a						
lx. 4.	23 a	xii. 11.	23 g	xliv. 5.	23 p						
lx. 11.	12 a	xii. 11.	23 a	xlvi. 9.	23 c						
lxi. 5.	23 a	xii. 12.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxviii. 11.	23 d	xii. 13.	23 a	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxviii. 18, 7.	23 p	xii. 17.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxviii. 35.	23 e	xii. 18.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 19.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 20.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 21.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 22.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 23.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 24.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 25.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 26.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 27.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 28.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 29.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 30.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 31.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 32.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 33.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 34.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 35.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 36.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 37.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 38.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 39.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 40.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 41.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 42.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 43.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 44.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 45.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 46.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 47.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 48.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 49.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 50.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 51.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 52.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 53.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 54.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 55.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 56.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 57.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 58.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 59.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 60.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 61.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 62.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 63.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 64.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 65.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 66.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 67.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 68.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 69.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 70.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 71.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 72.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 73.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 74.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 75.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 76.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 77.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 78.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 79.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 80.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 81.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 82.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 83.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 84.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 85.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 86.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 87.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 88.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 89.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 90.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 91.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 92.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 93.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.	23 e	xii. 94.	23 d	xlvi. 15.	23 c						
lxix. 31.</											

Isa. xxx. 20.	8 i	Jer. xx. 15.	8 d e	Dan. vi. 23.	8 s
xxxiv. 1.	7 c	xxv. 10.	8 i	Hos. vii. 3.	8 g
xxxiv. 10.	8 i	xxxi. 7.	8 i	Joel i. 18.	1 c
xxxix. 2.	8 c	xxxiii. 11.	8 i	ii. 21, 23.	1 a
li. 3.	8 i	xli. 13.	8 c	Jonah iv. 6.	8 c i
li. 11.	7 d	xlvi. 33.	10	Hab. i. 15.	1 b
lv. 18.	7 b	l. 11.	8 c	Zeph. iii. 14.	8 b
lvi. 10.	1 a	Lam. i. 21.	7 a	Zech. viii. 19.	8 i
Jer. vii. 34.	8 i	iv. 21.	8 b	x. 7.	8 a
xvi. 9.	8 i				

GLASS.

לְּמִיָּה *m.* a tablet of wood, metal, &c.: in Isa. iii. 23, probably mirrors (as a female ornament, *comp.* Exod. xxxviii. 8), *lit.* metallic plates; so the Vulg. and Chald.; according to the LXX., thin transparent garments.

GLEAN, GLEANING.

לָקַט to collect, gather, especially from the ground, as ears, manna, stones, flowers. *KAL inf.* Ruth ii. 8. *PIEL pret.* Ruth ii. 16, 17, 18, 19. *inf.* Ruth ii. 15, 23. *fut.* Ruth ii. 2, 3, 7, 15, 17. **לָקַט** *m.* a gleaner: Lev. xix. 9; xxiii. 22.

עָלָה perhaps this word may mean to do anything by repetition, to persevere in doing; hence to glean grapes. *POEL inf.* Jer. vi. 9, *lit.* gleaner they shall glean. *fut.* Lev. xix. 10: Deut. xxiv. 21: Judg. xx. 45: Jer. vi. 9. *לָלִיחַ f. pl.* gleaner of grapes: Judg. viii. 2: Isa. xvii. 6; xxiv. 13: Jer. xlix. 9: Micah vii. 1.

GLEDE.

רָמָה *f.* a kite or glade, a bird of prey of quick and distant sight: Bochart; Deut. xiv. 13.

GLISTER, GLITTER.

בָּרַק *m.* lightning: Deut. xxxii. 41, *lit.* the lightning of my sword: Job xx. 25: Ezek. xxi. 10, *lit.* have lightning, 28: Nah. iii. 3: Hab. iii. 11.

לֶהֱבִי *m.* flame: Job xxxix. 23.

פָּקַד *m.* paint; ornament, decoration: 1 Chron. xxix. 2, stones for ornament, and of various colours. LXX., λίθοι ποικίλοι καὶ ποικίλοι.

GLOOMINESS.

חֹשֶׁךְ *f.* darkness: Joel ii. 2: Zeph. i. 15.

GLOBY, GLORIOUS, GLORIFY.

1 **אָדָר** not found in Kal, but its primary signification seems to have been, to be wide, broad; hence to be illustrious. *NIPHAL part.* **אָדָר** *adj.* great, mighty, powerful; distinguished; splendid, glorious, majestic; primarily used of God, and of the Messiah, Jer. xxx. 21; also of men, as kings and princes; of the godly, Ps. xvi. 3; it is also applied to inanimate things, waters, cedars. **אָדָר** *f.* this word retains the primary meaning of wide, ample, and is therefore used of a robe or mantle; also of anything glorious or excellent: Zech. xi. 3, "their glory is spoiled;" which is variously interpreted, of Judea, of the temple, of the nation, or of the priesthood.

2 **אָדָר** (see *Light*), to shine. *NIPHAL part.*

3 **אָדָר** to be exalted, majestic, excellent. *KAL inf.*

4 **אָדָר** *m.* word, &c.: Ps. lxxix. 9, *lit.* upon the matter of the glory.

5 **אָדָר** very similar to **אָדָר** to be wide, broad, and probably high; to adorn; to honour, respect, reverence. *KAL part.* Paul. **אָדָר** Ch. PAEL *pret.* **אָדָר** *m.* ornament, honour, glory manifested, displayed, or acquired; of an active signification, and often joined with **אָדָר** *m.* ornament.

6 **אָדָר** *m.* any good quality or endowment for which a person is admired, honoured, or celebrated; renowned, glory; power, majesty; splendour, beauty: it is used of God and of the Messiah.

7 **אָדָר** to shine; to praise; to boast, to glory in a good sense. *HITHPAEL inf. imp. fut. part.*

8 **אָדָר** *m.* brightness, glory; of the glory and splendour of a king: Ps. lxxxix. 44. Michaelis Suppl. 902, would translate it 'victories,' which suitably agrees with the context.

9 **אָדָר** Ch. *m.* costly things; honour, majesty.

10 **אָדָר** and **אָדָר** to be heavy: this word is used to signify anything that renders a nation, person, or place, of weight, considerable, or respectable; as wealth, numbers, commerce, power, wisdom, promotion, superiority, dignity, authority, nobility, splendour, valour, magnificence, extraordinary privileges and advantages; or whatever instance or badge of greatness, excellency, or happiness renders a person praiseworthy, or commands esteem or veneration: this is honour and glory. The apostle alludes to the primary meaning of this word when he speaks of *βαρὺς δόξης* to express the greatness and abundance of future glory. *KAL fut. NIPHAL part. inf. imp. fut. part. PIEL imp. fut. HITHPAEL part. imp. fut. part.* **אָדָר** *m.* glory; used of the tongue, Ps. xvi. 9, *comp.* Acts ii. 26: or of the soul, or of a glorious state and condition.—Gen. xxxi. 1, &c. **אָדָר** *adj. f.* glorious.

11 **אָדָר** to adorn, to beautify. *PIEL part. fut. HITHPAEL inf. imp. fut. part.* **אָדָר** and **אָדָר** *f.* ornament, splendour, beauty; glory, praise, honour; often of the divine glory, the light and splendour of the divine presence.

12 **אָדָר** *m.* honour, majesty, glory; as of a kingdom, of a crown, of an inheritance, of the land of Israel.

13 **אָדָר** to praise, commend, to glory. *HITHPAEL fut.*

No. 10 k (*Glory*) not included.

Exod. viii. 9.	11 d	Job xxxix. 30.	6	Ps. lxxxvi. 9, 12.	10 h
xv. 1, 21.	3	xl. 10.	6	lxxxvii. 3.	10 f
xv. 6, 11.	1 a	Ps. viii. 1.	6	lxxxix. 17.	11 f
Lev. x. 8.	10 e	xxii. 23.	10 g	lxxxix. 44.	8
Deut. xviii. 58.	10 f	xxix. 2.	10 k	xc. 16.	5 c
xxxiii. 17.	5 c	xiv. 3.	6	xcvi. 8.	10 k
2 Sam. vi. 20.	10 b	xiv. 13.	10 l	cv. 8.	7 b
2 Kings xiv. 10.	10 d	l. 15, 23.	10 h	cv. 5.	7 a
1 Chron. xvi. 10.	7 b	lxiii. 11.	7 c	cx. 3.	5 c
xvi. 27.	6	lxiv. 10.	7 c	cxiv. 5, 12 a.	10 k
xvi. 35.	13	lxvi. 2.	10 k	cxlviii. 13.	6
xxii. 5.	11 f	lxvii. 19.	10 k	Prov. iv. 9.	11 f
xxix. 11, 13.	11 f	lxxvi. 4.	11 f	xvi. 31.	11 f
Neh. ix. 5.	10 k	lxxviii. 61.	11 f	xvii. 6.	11 f
Ezth. i. 4.	10 k	lxxxix. 9.	4, 10 k	xxx. 11.	11 f

Prov. xx. 29.	11 f	Isa. xlii. 13.	11 f	Jer. xlix. 4.	7 c
xxviii. 12.	11 f	xlix. 3.	11 c	Ezek. xx. 6, 15.	12
Isa. ii. 10, 19, 21.	8 c	xlix. 5.	10 e	xxiv. 25.	11 f
iv. 2, 3.	10 k	lv. 5.	11 a	xxv. 9.	12
v. 14.	5 c	lx. 7, 7.	11 b f	xxvi. 20.	12
x. 12.	11 f	lx. 9.	11 a	xxvii. 25.	10 b
xi. 10.	10 k	lx. 13, 13.	10 k h	xxviii. 22.	10 c
xlii. 19.	12	lx. 19, y.	11 f	xxix. 18.	10 c
xx. 5.	11 f	lx. 21, y.	11 c	Dan. ii. 27.	9
xlii. 23.	10 k	lxi. 3.	11 c	iv. 36.	9
xliii. 9.	12	lxii. 3.	11 f	v. 18, 20.	9
xliiv. 15.	10 g	lxiii. 1.	5 a	v. 23.	5 b
xliiv. 16.	12	lxiii. 12, 14, 15.	11 f	vii. 14.	9
xliiv. 23.	10 h	lxvi. 5.	10 a	xi. 16, 41, 45.	12
xxv. 3.	10 h	Jer. iv. 2.	7 c	xi. 20.	5 d
xlii. 15.	10 b	ix. 23, 23, 23.	7 c	Micah ii. 9.	5 c
xxviii. 1, 4, 5.	12	ix. 24, 24.	7 d c	Hab. iii. 3.	6
xxx. 30.	6	xiii. 11, 13.	11 f	Hag. i. 8.	10 e
xxxi. 21.	1 b	xvii. 13.	10 k	Zech. vi. 13.	6
xli. 16.	7 c	xxii. 13.	6	xi. 3.	1 c
xliiv. 23.	11 e	xxx. 19.	10 i	xii. 7, 7.	11 f
xlv. 23.	7 c				

a *U.* and the glory of the honour of.
 γ *U.* for glorifying.

β *U.* for glory.

GLUTTON.

לָלַץ to be prodigal, to live in luxury, to riot. KAL *part.* Poel, Deut. xxi. 20: Prov. xxiii. 21.

GNASH.

חָנַק to grate or grind the teeth through the highest degree of indignation and spite. KAL *pret.* Job xvi. 9. *inf.* Ps. xxxv. 16, *lit.* to gnash. *fut.* Ps. cxii. 10: Lam. ii. 16. *part.* Poel, Ps. xxxvii. 12.

GNAW. (See BONE.)

GO.

- 1 חָלַץ Ch. this word is usually taken as equivalent to חָלַץ Ch. to depart, to be gone, or passed away (*comp.* Dan. ix. 23, Isa. xlv. 23), and in this sense it may be understood of the king's commandment, to which many apply it, as well as to the dream: in the latter case, it means the dream had passed from his recollection; in the former, it is to be understood of the king's decree, verse 2, "the word from me is fixed," which is the rendering given by Aben-Ezra, comparing it with the Talmudic חֲלִיצָה, strength: LXX., however, has ἀπέστη. P'AL *pret.*
- 2 חָלַץ to go away; to disappear, quickly, suddenly; applied to the drying up of water, Job xiv. 11; to the consumption of the articles of food, 1 Sam. ix. 7; to the disappearing of succour, Deut. xxxii. 36. KAL *part.* *part.* PUAL *part.* חָלַץ Ch. P'AL *part.* *imp.*
- 3 חָלַץ a verb, from חָלַץ one, found only in HITHPAEL *imp.* Ezek. xxi. 16. Our translators seem to have understood it, make thyself one, either with the right hand or with the left, "go thee one way or other:" others have explained it, join thyself, i.e. sword to sword, go forth with united strength; or, be directed to one object; or, be one, collect thyself, so as to give attention to the work of destruction.
- 4 חָלַץ *part.* used adverbially; not; "was gone," *lit.* he not.
- 5 חָלַץ cease, fail, come to an end; to be clean gone. KAL *pret.*
- 6 חָלַץ to travel. KAL *pret.*

- 7 חָלַץ to go straight on. KAL *imp.* PIEL *fut.* חָלַץ *f.* step, going.
- 8 חָלַץ to come in, to enter; to come; more rarely to go; to go down, go in, go to war. KAL *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. HITHPAEL *pret.* חָלַץ *com.* entrance; going down of the sun, with an implied returning as in opposition to חָלַץ used of his rising.
- 9 חָלַץ to go into captivity, to go away, as into exile. KAL *pret.*
- 10 חָלַץ to walk with a soft, slow, solemn pace. HITHPAEL *fut.*
- 11 חָלַץ to tread on; to walk, to come, to go. KAL *part.* Poel. HITHPAEL *pret.* *imp.*
- 12 חָלַץ Ch. to go. P'AL *inf.* *fut.*
- 13 חָלַץ to go; applied to things both animate and inanimate; e.g. to the ark floating, Gen. vii. 18; to a boundary extending itself, Josh. xvi. 8; to a report circulating, 2 Chron. xxvi. 8. The place whither is most frequently preceded by ל or אל, but sometimes stands in the accusative, Judg. xix. 18, 2 Chron. ix. 21. To depart by death, Gen. xv. 2. The most remarkable constructions of this word are the following:—1. With an accusative, to go through a place, Deut. i. 19, ii. 7; Job xxix. 3. 2. With ל, to go with anything, Exod. x. 9; hence to bring or carry, Hos. v. 6. 3. With עִם or אִתְּ, to be conversant with, or associate with, Job xxxiv. 8, Prov. xiii. 20, *comp.* Job xxxi. 5. 4. With אַחֲרָי, to go after, to follow, Gen. xxiv. 5, 8, xxxvii. 17; to go after God or Baalim, i.e. to serve or be devoted to them, Deut. iv. 3, 1 Kings xiv. 8, Jer. ii. 8; also to pursue, persecute, Jer. xlviii. 2. To go on, continue, last. The Hebrew writers express the continuation or continued increase of an action by means of this verb, in various constructions. KAL *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. *pret.* PIEL *part.* *inf.* *fut.* HITHPAEL *inf.* *part.* חָלַץ *f.* goings, progress. חָלַץ *f.* id.
- 14 חָלַץ to be estranged. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 15 חָלַץ to pass, to go on forward. KAL *part.*
- 16 חָלַץ to turn and wind about in order to elude a pursuer, to withdraw, to go away, to wander. HITHPAEL *fut.*
- 17 חָלַץ to be broken so as to be quite disabled, to be dismayed. NIPHAL *fut.* See also חָלַץ.
- 18 יָחַץ (see Give), come. The word seems to be used, as it is translated in the LXX., like *deûre*. KAL *imp.*
- 19 חָלַץ to go, to go away, to go out; to go one's way; by a peculiarity of idiom, often employed in the sense of commencing or entering upon an action or enterprise: Gen. xxxv. 22: Deut. xxxi. 1: Hos. iii. 1, *comp.* Eph. ii. 17, 1 Pet. iii. 19. KAL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* HITHPAEL *imp.* *fut.*
- 20 חָלַץ to go, to go forth; to go abroad, to go on; to go forth on the affairs and business of life, usually with אִתְּ, sometimes without; with אִתְּ come out against in a hostile manner, Judg. ix. 33, or without אִתְּ. KAL *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. HITHPAEL *pret.*

- *imp. *fut. מוֹצֵא m. a going out, coming forth, rising; place of rising; passage out, door, gate. מוֹצֵאוֹת f. Micah v. 2, lit. who his goings forth. מוֹצֵאוֹת f. pl. a place of going out; a going forth, extremity, limit.
- 21 יָרַד to go down, to descend from a higher to a comparatively lower place; applied also to inanimate things, to a road, to a boundary, to the day, to a river, to a valley. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. HIPHIL *fut. HOPHAL *pret. מוֹרֵד m. a declivity, a country abounding in declivities.
- 22 כָּבַח to be extinguished, as fire, or light. KAL fut.
- 23 מָדַד to measure. PIEL pret. Job vii. 4, marg. 'the evening be measured;' or, מָדַד m. measure, that there be a measure of the evening, i.e. that the evening be gone; others deduce the word from מָדַד to flee away, lit. the flight of the evening.
- 24 מָלַח to depart, to go back. HIPHIL fut.
- 25 נָא particle of entreaty; "go to."
- 26 נָגַשׁ to draw near; to advance against an enemy; go up. KAL *inf. *imp. *fut. NIPHAL *pret.
- 27 נָדַד Ch. to flee away. P'AL pret.
- 28 נָחַח to drive, push, thrust; Niphal, to go astray. NIPHAL part.
- 29 נָתַח to wander. KAL *pret. *inf. HIPHIL *fut.
- 30 נָחַח to descend, come down. KAL *fut. See also נָחַח.
- 31 נָכַח to stretch, extend; to turn aside; to decline, falter, stumble. KAL *pret. *inf. *part. Paül.
- 32 נָכַח to smite. HIPHIL *pret. *inf.
- 33 נָסַע to pull up the stakes of a tent; to remove, to go forward, to march, to journey; peculiarly applied to a wind issuing forth, driving forward with violence, from God, Num. xi. 31; to go away. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL *pret. HIPHIL *fut.
- 34 נָסַח Ch. to go forth, proceed. P'AL pret.
- 35 נָקַף to go in a circle, to surround. HIPHIL *pret. *inf. *imp.
- 36 נָשָׂא to lift up. KAL fut.
- 37 נָסַב to move in a circle, to go about. KAL *pret. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL *pret. *fut. POEL *fut.
- 38 נָסַב to turn back, depart from God. KAL *pret. *inf.
- 39 נָסַר to turn away, depart; to turn aside. KAL *pret. *inf.
- 40 נָסַר to go about, to travel around; to trade, make merchandize. KAL pret. Jer. xiv. 18, marg. 'or, make merchandize against a land, and men acknowledge it not.' It is foretold that the false prophets and priests should go about, huckstering their wares, i.e. dreams and predictions, in a strange land. *Qualiacunque voles Judaei somnia vendunt.—Juvenal.*
- 41 עָבַר Ch. to make, do; Ith'p'al, to be made, to be done or go on, to happen. ITH'P'AL part.
- 42 עָבַר to pass; to go or pass on; to go or pass through; to pass by; to pass over; to pass away, to go on. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. HIPHIL *fut.
- 43 מַעְבָּלָה f. path; goings.
- 44 עָלָה to ascend, go up; to ascend as a sacrifice in burning; to vanish. With inf., go up at once. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL *pret. HIPHIL *fut. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. מַעְלָה f. step. מַעְלָה f. step. מַעְלָה m. ascent.
- 45 עָלָל Ch. to go in, to enter. P'AL *pret. Dan. ii. 16, 24; vi. 10. מַעְלָל Ch. m. of the setting sun, Dan. vi. 14.
- 46 עָשָׂה to do. KAL part. Poel.
- 47 פָּנָה to turn; to go away. KAL pret.
- 48 פָּעַם com. footstep.
- 49 פָּקַד to visit. KAL imp. 2 Kings ix. 34, with נָא part. "Go, see."
- 50 פָּרַע to set free, let loose. KAL fut.
- 51 פָּשַׁע to go, with אָ to go against. KAL fut.
- 52 פָּלַח to pass over. KAL pret.
- 53 פָּעַר to go, proceed, move. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. מַפְעָר m. a step. מַפְעָר m. id. *פָּעָרָה f. id.
- 54 קָדַם to go before. PIEL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. קִדְמוֹנִי adj. "that went before."
- 55 קָרַב to come near. KAL *imp. *fut. PIEL *fut.
- 56 רָגַל f. the foot. רָגַל TIPHEL, to teach to go: pret.
- 57 רוּם to be lifted up. KAL fut.
- 58 רָחַק to be far, to go far. KAL *pret. *inf. HIPHIL *inf. *fut.
- 59 רָפַה to loosen, to let go. KAL *fut. HIPHIL *fut.
- 60 שָׁגַג to err. KAL part. Poel.
- 61 שָׁנָה to wander about; to err. KAL *fut. HIPHIL *part.
- 62 שׁוּב to turn, to come or go again. With inf., in any wise go back. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut.
- 63 שׁוּט to pass rapidly, to move with alacrity and in a hurry, to run to and fro. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut.
- 64 שָׁוָר to see or look on with attention, to regard; to go, to travel. KAL *fut. Isa. lvii. 9, thou wentest, marg. 'or, respectedst.'
- 65 שָׁמַח to turn out of the way of truth, virtue, or duty. KAL *pret. *inf.
- 66 שָׁלַח to send, to let go. KAL *fut. PIEL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part.
- 67 תָּמַם to be finished, to be done and spent. KAL inf.
- 68 תָּעַה to wander, to go astray. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. Poel. HIPHIL *pret.

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iv. 16.	20 d	ix. 10, 18.	20 c	xii. 9.	13 b, 33 b
vii. 7, 15.	8 d	ix. 23.	19 c	xii. 10.	21 d
vii. 9.	8 a	x. 11.	20 a	xiii. 19.	19 b
vii. 16, 16.	8 e a	x. 19, 30.	8 b	xiii. 1.	44 d
vii. 18.	19 c	xi. 3, 4.	18	xiii. 3.	19 c

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xv. 15.	8 b	xlii. 4.	20 a	xv. 20.	20 d	viii. 22.	8 a	iv. 21, 21.	42 b, 8 b	ii. 2.	42 d
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xvi. 2.	8 c	xlii. 26, 26.	21 b a	xvi. 4, 27.	20 a	x. 14.	33 c	v. 5.	44 a	iii. 4, 6.	19 c
xvi. 4.	8 d	xlii. 28.	20 d	xvi. 14.	44 d	x. 30, 32.	19 c	v. 27.	55 a	iv. 23.	42 b
xvi. 8.	19 c	xlii. 33, 34.	44 d	xvi. 29.	20 d	x. 35.	33 d	v. 30.	19 b	v. 13.	19 c
xvii. 23.	44 d	xlii. 1.	20 g	xvii. 5, 5.	42 c, 13 a	x. 34.	33 b	vi. 1.	42 e	vi. 1.	20 e
xviii. 16.	13 e	xlii. 9.	44 c	xvii. 9.	20 c	xi. 8.	63 a	vi. 14.	19 c	vi. 2, 11.	35 b
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xviii. 23, 33.	19 c	xlii. 25.	44 d	xvii. 12.	8 b	xi. 26.	20 a	vii. 1.	8 e	vi. 13, 13, 13.	13 e b c b
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xix. 28.	44 a	xlii. 1.	21 d	xviii. 27.	19 c	xiii. 21.	44 d	ix. 3.	42 e	vi. 23.	8 d
xix. 30.	44 d	xlii. 29, 31.	44 d	xix. 1.	20 b	xiii. 26.	19 c	ix. 5.	8 e	vi. 2, 2.	44 c d
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xxii. 3, 5, 6, 8, 13.	19 c	l. 6.	44 c	xix. 14, 25.	21 d	xiv. 14, 38.	13 e	x. 11.	8 d	viii. 3.	44 b
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xxiv. 11.	20 b	ii. 11, 13.	20 d	xxi. 7, 7.	20 d b	xvi. 25.	19 c	xi. 28.	19 a	viii. 14.	20 d
xxiv. 16, 45.	21 d	iii. 11, 18, 21, 21.	19 c	xxi. 8, 3.	20 d a	xvi. 30.	21 a	xi. 30.	8 g	viii. 17.	20 a
xxiv. 42.	13 e	iii. 16.	19 b	xxi. 11.	20 a	xvi. 33.	21 d	xi. 31.	8 b	ix. 4, 6.	19 c
xxiv. 51.	19 b	iii. 19.	13 b	xxi. 26, 27.	66 e	xvii. 46, 46.	19 d, 20 a	xii. 10.	42 a	ix. 11.	19 b
xxiv. 63.	20 d	iii. 20.	66 e	xxii. 26.	8 b	xvii. 8.	8 d	xii. 26.	8 a	ix. 12.	19 a
xxv. 18.	8 b	iv. 12, 19.	19 b	xxiii. 4.	68 d	xx. 6.	8 d	xii. 29.	8 e	x. 5, 36.	44 b
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xxvi. 2.	21 d	iv. 23, 23.	66 d c	xxiv. 18.	8 d	xx. 19, 19.	44 d, 42 d	xiv. 23.	13 a	x. 11.	21 h
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xxvi. 16.	19 b	iv. 27, 27.	19 b c	xxx. 20.	8 b	xx. 27.	44 d	xv. 16.	20 d	x. 24.	13 a
xxvi. 23.	44 d	iv. 29.	19 c	xxxi. 1, 23.	19 c	xxi. 15.	31 a	xvi. 6.	8 b	xi. 4.	29 d
xxvi. 26.	13 a	v. 1, 1.	8 a, 66 d	xxxi. 7.	19 b	xxi. 22.	19 c	xvi. 7.	13 a	xi. 7.	44 e
xxvii. 3.	20 c	v. 2, 2.	66 c e	xxxi. 15.	21 d	xxi. 23.	20 d	xvi. 8.	19 c	xi. 7.	44 e
xxvii. 5, 14.	19 c	v. 3, 7, 8, 17.	19 c	xxxi. 27, 7.	42 c, 62 c	xxi. 28.	20 a	xix. 5.	8 d	xiv. 8.	44 a
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xxviii. 5, 7, 9, 15.	19 c	vi. 10, 23.	8 c, 66 e	xxxi. 7.	20 d	xxii. 18.	8 d	xxi. 13.	8 d	xv. 7, 7, 7.	44 a, 1, 29 l
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xxix. 10.	26 c	viii. 2, 29.	66 c	xxxi. 17.	44 d	xxii. 35, 35.	19 b c	xxi. 16.	20 d	xvi. 1.	44 e
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xxx. 3.	8 c	viii. 8.	66 e	xxxi. 19.	8 e	xxii. 38.	19 c	xxi. 20.	8 e	xvi. 3, 3.	21 a, 20 l
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xxxi. 17.	19 c	ix. 1, 1.	8 c, 66 d	xxxi. 44.	55 b	xxii. 47.	20 d	xxi. 19.	8 a	xvi. 14.	44 a, 20 l
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xxxi. 21.	42 d	ix. 7, 35.	66 b	xxxi. 46.	8 d	xxii. 49.	42 f	xxi. 21.	8 e	xvi. 16.	44 a
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xxxi. 24, 24.	20 e	x. 1.	8 c	xxxi. 51.	20 a	xxii. 54.	42 a	xxi. 26.	19 c	xvi. 21.	20 a
xxxi. 1.	44 c	x. 3, 7.	66 d	xxxi. 52.	8 d	xxii. 55.	19 c	xxi. 27.	19 c	xvi. 22.	20 a
xxxi. 3, 3.	44 d, 13 a	x. 4, 27.	66 c	xxxi. 53.	8 e	xxii. 56.	42 a	xxi. 28.	19 c	xvi. 23.	20 a
xxxi. 13.	44 d	x. 6, 18.	20 d	xxxi. 54.	66 b	xxii. 57.	20 i	xxi. 29.	44 d	xvi. 24.	19 c
xxxi. 23.	19 c	x. 8, 8.	19 b, 13 e	xxxi. 55.	20 d	xxii. 58.	19 c	xxi. 30.	42 d	xvi. 25.	44 d
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xxxi. 12, 17, 17.	19 c	x. 10.	61 e	xxxi. 57.	8 b	xxii. 60.	44 d	xxi. 32.	44 d	xvi. 27.	19 a
xxxi. 14.	19 b	x. 11.	19 b	xxxi. 58.	20 a	xxii. 61.	44 d	xxi. 33.	44 d	xvi. 28.	19 a
xxxi. 25.	13 e	x. 14.	44 d	xxxi. 59.	66 b f	xxii. 62.	20 a	xxi. 34.	20 l	xvi. 29.	20 a
xxxi. 30.	21 d	x. 20.	66 b	xxxi. 60.	19 c	xxii. 63.	20 d	xxi. 35.	20 a	xvi. 30.	20 a
xxxi. 31.	21 d	x. 24, 24.	19 b c	xxxi. 61.	8 d	xxii. 64.	20 d	xxi. 36.	20 a	xvi. 31.	20 a
xxxi. 32.	8 d	xi. 1, 1.	20 e	xxxi. 62.	20 d	xxii. 65.	20 d	xxi. 37.	20 a	xvi. 32.	20 a
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xxxi. 35.	8 e	xi. 10.	66 b	xxxi. 65.	20 d	xxii. 68.	20 d	xxi. 40.	20 a	xvi. 35.	20 a
xxxi. 36.	8 e	xi. 22.	20 d	xxxi. 66.	20 d	xxii. 69.	20 d	xxi. 41.	20 a	xvi. 36.	20 a
xxxi. 37.	8 e	xi. 23.	19 c	xxxi. 67.	20 d	xxii. 70.	20 d	xxi. 42.	20 a	xvi. 37.	20 a
xxxi. 38.	8 e	xi. 24, 24.	19 b c	xxxi. 68.	20 d	xxii. 71.	20 d	xxi. 43.	20 a	xvi. 38.	20 a
xxxi. 39.	8 e	xi. 25.	20 d	xxxi. 69.	20 d	xxii. 72.	20 d	xxi. 44.	20 a	xvi. 39.	20 a
xxxi. 40.	8 e	xi. 26.	20 d	xxxi. 70.	20 d	xxii. 73.	20 d	xxi. 45.	20 a	xvi. 40.	20 a
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xxi. 18, 19.	44 d	ii. 16.	13 a	xlii. 7.	42 a	xx. 24.	53 d	xxxviii. 15.	19 c	xxxviii. 4.	8 e
xxi. 21.	20 d	iii. 15.	21 e	xlii. 9.	19 c	xxi. 10.	20 d	xxxviii. 18.	10	xxxviii. 11.	19 c
xxi. 30.	19 a	iii. 19.	44 b	xlii. 2.	13 k	xxi. 24.	8 d	xxxviii. 18.	21 e	xxxviii. 13.	13 b
xxvi. 16.	44 e	iii. 21, f. 23.	44 h	xliii. 4.	8 d	xxii. 30.	8 e	xxxviii. 22.	44 d	xxxix. 12.	13 a
xxvii. 1.	20 c	iv. 3.	44 d	xliii. 9.	20 d	xxiv. 30.	42 a	xli. 8.	8 d	xxxix. 16.	20 a
xxix. 30.	42 a	vi. 11, 11.	8 d	xliii. 12.	44 a	xxv. 8.	20 d	xlii. 10.	21 e	xxxix. 16.	19 c
2 Chron. i. 8.	19 c	vii. 6, 61.	44 e	xliii. 13.	35 c	xxvi. 9.	44 a	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 23.	20 a
i. 6.	44 g	viii. 10.	19 b	xliii. 19, w.	8 d	xxvi. 20.	22	xlii. 13.	19 c	xxxix. 2.	13 b
i. 10.	20 d	viii. 12.	19 c	li. title.	8 a	xxvi. 22.	21 a	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
vi. 34.	20 d	viii. 15.	20 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	8 d	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
vii. 19.	13 a	viii. 15.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
viii. 3.	19 c	ix. 11.	42 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
viii. 17.	13 a	ix. 12, 19.	19 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
viii. 18.	8 d	ix. 15, 23.	8 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
ix. 4.	44 d	ix. 24.	8 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
ix. 12.	19 c	xii. 1.	44 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
ix. 15, 16.	44 g	xii. 81.	13 m	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
ix. 21.	13 e	xii. 32.	19 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
x. 1, 16.	19 c	xii. 37, 37.	44 a l	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xi. 4, 4.	44 d	xii. 38.	13 e	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xiv. 10.	19 a	Ezra i. 19.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xiv. 11.	8 a	ii. 12, 13, 15.	8 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xv. 2.	20 d	ii. 14.	8 e	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xv. 5.	20 e	iii. 15.	20 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xvi. 1.	20 e	iv. 1, 6.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xvi. 3.	19 b	iv. 8.	8 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xvii. 9.	37 c	iv. 16, 16.	19 b, 8 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 2, 2.	21 d, 44 b	iv. 17.	42 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 3.	19 c	v. 9.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 5, 5.	19 c, 44 c	v. 14.	8 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 12.	13 a	vii. 8.	20 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 14, 14.	19 c, 44 c	viii. 14, 15.	20 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 19, 23.	44 d	ix. 4.	13 e	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 21, 21.	20 d c	Job i. 4.	13 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 23.	42 a	i. 5.	35 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 24.	8 d	i. 7.	63 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xviii. 29, 29.	8 b d	i. 12.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xix. 34.	8 b	ii. 2.	63 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xix. 2.	20 d	ii. 7.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xix. 4, 4.	62 d, 20 d	iv. 21.	33 e	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xx. 16.	21 c	vi. 13.	44 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xx. 17.	20 c	vii. 4.	23	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xx. 20, 20.	20 d b	vii. 9.	21 e	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xx. 21.	20 b	ix. 11.	42 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xx. 27.	62 b	x. 21.	19 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xx. 36, 37.	19 a	xv. 13.	20 f	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxi. 9.	42 d	xv. 20.	30 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxii. 5.	19 c	xv. 23.	13 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxii. 6.	21 a	xvii. 16.	21 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxii. 7.	20 a	xviii. 30, f.	54 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxiii. 2.	37 c	xix. 10.	19 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxiii. 6, 17.	8 d	xxi. 13.	17 or 30 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxiii. 7.	20 b	xxi. 29.	42 e	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxiii. 8.	20 e	xxii. 8.	13 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxiv. 5.	20 c	xxiii. 13.	24	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxv. 5.	20 e	xxiv. 5.	20 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxv. 7.	8 d	xxiv. 10.	13 g	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxv. 8.	8 c	xxvii. 6.	29 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxv. 10, 13.	19 a	xxviii. 4.	29 a	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxv. 11.	19 c	xxix. 7.	20 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxv. 21.	44 d	xxx. 28.	13 g	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxvi. 6.	20 d	xxxi. 34.	20 d	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxvi. 11.	20 e	xxxi. 37.	55 c	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
xxvi. 16, 17.	8 d	xxxii. 34.	21 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b
		xxxiii. 28.	42 b	lii. 3.	38 a	xxvii. 10.	61 b	xlii. 13.	20 d	xxxix. 2.	13 b

Jer. xlviii. 32.	42 a	Ezek. xxxii. 44, 44.	8 d b a	Hos. ii. 5, 7, 13.	19 c
xlix. 3.	19 c	44.	20 a	iii. 1.	19 b
xliv. 17.	42 e	xliv. 6.	20 a	iv. 15.	44 d
xliv. 28.	44 c	xliv. 12.	20 d	v. 6, 13, 14, 15.	19 c
i. 4, 4.	13 b, 19 c	xliv. 14.	50	vi. 3.	20 i
i. 6, 6.	68 e, 13 a	xliv. 15.	18 a	vi. 4.	18 e
i. 8.	20 c	xliv. 16.	21 d	vi. 5.	20 d
i. 13.	42 e	xliv. 17.	21 d	vi. 6.	13 a
i. 21.	44 c	xliv. 18.	3 c	vii. 12.	19 c
i. 27.	21 d	xliv. 19.	20 b	viii. 9.	44 a
i. 33.	66 c	xliv. 20.	20 b	ix. 6.	13 a
ii. 9.	19 c	xliv. 21.	19 c	ix. 10.	13 a
ii. 45.	20 c	xliv. 22.	21 d	ix. 11.	58
ii. 50.	13 c	xliv. 23.	21 e	ix. 12.	20 d
iii. 7, 7.	20 d, 19 c	xliv. 24.	21 a	ix. 13.	13 a
Lam. i. 5, 13.	13 a	xliv. 25.	21 a	ix. 14.	13 a
i. 6.	19 c	xliv. 26.	21 a	ix. 15.	13 a
iv. 18.	19 a	xliv. 27.	21 a	ix. 16.	13 a
Ezek. i. 9, 9.	19 a c	xliv. 28.	21 a	ix. 17.	13 a
i. 12, 12, 12.	19 a c	xliv. 29.	21 a	ix. 18.	13 a
12.	19 c a c a	xliv. 30.	21 a	ix. 19.	13 a
i. 13, 13.	13 i, 20 e	xliv. 31.	13 c	ix. 20.	13 a
i. 17, 17, 17.	19 a c a	xliv. 32.	8 a, 20 a	ix. 21.	13 a
i. 19, 19.	19 a c	xliv. 33.	8 a	ix. 22.	13 a
i. 20, 20, 20.	19 a c a	xliv. 34.	13 a	ix. 23.	13 a
i. 21, 21.	19 a c	xliv. 35.	20 a	ix. 24.	13 a
i. 24.	19 a	xliv. 36.	20 a	ix. 25.	13 a
iii. 1, 4, 11.	19 b	xliv. 37.	20 a	ix. 26.	13 a
iii. 14.	19 c	xliv. 38.	20 a	ix. 27.	13 a
iii. 22.	20 c	xliv. 39.	20 a	ix. 28.	13 a
iii. 23, 25.	20 d	xliv. 40.	20 a	ix. 29.	13 a
iii. 24.	8 c	xliv. 41.	20 a	ix. 30.	13 a
vii. 10.	20 d	xliv. 42.	20 a	ix. 31.	13 a
vii. 14.	13 e	xliv. 43.	20 a	ix. 32.	13 a
viii. 6.	58 b	xliv. 44.	20 a	ix. 33.	13 a
viii. 9.	8 c	xliv. 45.	20 a	ix. 34.	13 a
viii. 10.	8 d	xliv. 46.	20 a	ix. 35.	13 a
viii. 11.	44 e	xliv. 47.	20 a	ix. 36.	13 a
ix. 2.	8 d	xliv. 48.	20 a	ix. 37.	13 a
ix. 3.	44 f	xliv. 49.	20 a	ix. 38.	13 a
ix. 4, 5.	42 c	xliv. 50.	20 a	ix. 39.	13 a
ix. 7, 7.	20 c a	xliv. 51.	20 a	ix. 40.	13 a
x. 2, 2.	8 c d	xliv. 52.	20 a	ix. 41.	13 a
x. 3.	8 b	xliv. 53.	20 a	ix. 42.	13 a
x. 4.	67	xliv. 54.	20 a	ix. 43.	13 a
x. 6.	8 d	xliv. 55.	20 a	ix. 44.	13 a
x. 7.	20 d	xliv. 56.	20 a	ix. 45.	13 a
x. 11, 11, 11.	19 a c a a	xliv. 57.	20 a	ix. 46.	13 a
x. 16, 16.	19 a c	xliv. 58.	20 a	ix. 47.	13 a
x. 19.	20 b	xliv. 59.	20 a	ix. 48.	13 a
x. 22.	19 c	xliv. 60.	20 a	ix. 49.	13 a
xi. 23, 24.	44 d	xliv. 61.	20 a	ix. 50.	13 a
xii. 4, 4.	20 d i	xliv. 62.	20 a	ix. 51.	13 a
xii. 11.	19 c	xliv. 63.	20 a	ix. 52.	13 a
xii. 12.	20 d	xliv. 64.	20 a	ix. 53.	13 a
xii. 13.	44 a	xliv. 65.	20 a	ix. 54.	13 a
xii. 20.	66 b	xliv. 66.	20 a	ix. 55.	13 a
xiv. 11.	68 c	xliv. 67.	20 a	ix. 56.	13 a
xiv. 17.	42 d	xliv. 68.	20 a	ix. 57.	13 a
xv. 7.	20 a	xliv. 69.	20 a	ix. 58.	13 a
xvi. 14.	20 d	xliv. 70.	20 a	ix. 59.	13 a
xix. 6.	13 k	xliv. 71.	20 a	ix. 60.	13 a
xx. 14.	20 d	xliv. 72.	20 a	ix. 61.	13 a
xx. 10.	20 h	xliv. 73.	20 a	ix. 62.	13 a
xx. 13.	13 e	xliv. 74.	20 a	ix. 63.	13 a
xx. 22.	8 e	xliv. 75.	20 a	ix. 64.	13 a
xx. 29.	19 h	xliv. 76.	20 a	ix. 65.	13 a
xx. 38.	19 h	xliv. 77.	20 a	ix. 66.	13 a
xxi. 4.	20 d	xliv. 78.	20 a	ix. 67.	13 a
xxi. 16.	3	xliv. 79.	20 a	ix. 68.	13 a

name; see below. "In ploughing," says Maundrell (Travels, p. 110), "they use goads eight feet long, and six inches about the thicker end: at the smaller end they are armed with a sharp prickle for driving the oxen; at the other end, with a little spade or paddle, strong and massy, for cleaning the plough from the mould which encumbers it in working;" and possibly at other times for cutting up weeds.—Taylor. 1 Sam. xiii. 21. מַלְאָךְ f. pl. Eccles. xii. 11.

מַלְאָךְ m. a goad, by which bullocks in the waggon or plough were disciplined or made accustomed to labour; a stout stick, with an iron point at one end: Judg. iii. 31.

GOAT.

1 מִצְרִי m. pl. mountain goats, which climb up and frequent the highest mountains and rocks, with large horns, which were of great value among the ancients, as they served to make curious bows and drinking cups.—Bochart.

2 מִצְרִי m. the tragelaphus or goat-deer, of the bigness of an heifer of a year old.—Shaw's Supp. p. 76.

3 מִצְרִי f. a goat: Gen. xv. 9, &c. 12 Oh. f.

4 מִצְרִי m. a he-goat, as the leader of a flock.

5 מִצְרִי m. a he-goat, with 12 lit. an he-goat of the goats. מִצְרִי Ch. m.

6 מִצְרִי com. one of the smaller cattle, a sheep or a goat: Deut. xiv. 4, lit. and the kid of goats.

7 מִצְרִי m. a he-goat, from its being hairy.

8 מִצְרִי m. a he-goat.

No. 3 not included.

Gen. xxx. 35, 35.	8, 3	Deut. xiv. 4.	3, 3	Prov. xxvii. 26.	4
xxxii. 14, 14.	3, 8	xiv. 5.	3, 8	xxx. 31.	8
Lev. iv. 24.	7	xxxii. 14.	4	Isa. i. 11, a	4
ix. 15.	7	1 Sam. xxiv. 2.	1	xxxiv. 6.	4
x. 16.	7	2 Chron. xvii. 11.	8	Jer. i. 8.	4
xvi. 7, 8, 9, 10, 15.	7	xxix. 21.	5, 3	li. 40.	4
18, 20, 21, 21, 22.	7	xxix. 23.	7	Ezek. xxvii. 21.	4
22, 26, 27.	7	Ezra vi. 17.	5 a, 3 a	xxxiv. 17, a	4
Num. vii. 17, 23, 29.	7	viii. 35.	5	xxxix. 18, a	4
35, 41, 47, 53, 59.	4	Job xxxix. 1.	1	xliv. 25.	7
65, 71, 77, 83, 88.	4	Ps. i. 9, 13.	4	Dan. viii. 5, 8.	5, 3
xxviii. 22.	7	lxvi. 15.	4	Zech. i. 3.	4
xxix. 23, 23, 31, 34.	7	civ. 18.	1		
88.	7				

a mary. 'great he-goats.'

GOBLET.

מִצְרִי m. bowl, cup: Cant. vii. 2.

GOD.

1 מִצְרִי m. a name of God, generally supposed to imply strength, omnipotence; particularly used in poetry, and as the language of an individual relation to God. In prose it is scarcely ever used without an attributive adjective or genitive. In poetic language it is more frequently used alone, and occurs frequently in Job, Psalms, and Isaiah, sometimes with the article הַ. In the Psalms, מִצְרִי is frequently used with the pronoun 'my' subjoined, but never with 'thy' or 'his.' Once we find the God of Israel, Ps. lxxviii. 35, comp. Gen. xxxiii. 20; xli. 3; xlix. 25; the God of Jacob, Ps. cxlvi. 5; God of my life, Ps. xlii. 8; God of truth, Deut. xxxii. 4: Ps. xxxi.

c c 2

GOAD.

מִצְרִי m. the iron-pointed part of a goad; the wooden part, or rather the whole instrument, being called by another

a *lit.* going was gone. β *lit.* going thou hast gone. γ *lit.* loosened from him. δ *lit.* only going far ye shall not go far in going on your way. ε *lit.* who and who (are) going. ζ *lit.* not go out as... go out. η *lit.* pass through and return. θ *lit.* added to pass. ι *lit.* going I will go. κ *lit.* and thou shalt go down. λ *lit.* going went. μ *lit.* see Promote. ν *lit.* "went hard." ξ *mary.* 'that I may go and go down.' ο *lit.* going went. π *lit.* went going in. ρ *lit.* going went. σ *lit.* "go home." τ *lit.* going went. υ *mary.* 'or, gone away.' φ *lit.* going gone. χ *lit.* went going. ψ *mary.* 'make thee wander in going.' ω *lit.* I go whither I am going. α *lit.* going I will go forth. β *lit.* letting go let me go. γ *mary.* 'go, return.' δ *lit.* going went. ε *lit.* "they went forward smiting;" *lit.* they smote it even smiting. ζ *mary.* 'went not hither or thither.' η *lit.* was not gone out. θ *lit.* returned and went out. ι *lit.* was I going up. κ *mary.* 'or, corner chamber.' λ *mary.* 'or, lived with him.' μ *lit.* from those that go down. ν *mary.* 'the soul shall go.' ο *lit.* do well in going. π *lit.* going in the descent to Egypt. ρ *mary.* 'their soul is gone.' σ *lit.* going forth will go forth. τ *or, ye have come.* υ *mary.* 'or, thine arrows walked in the light.'

g; God of Jeshurun, Deut. xxxiii. 26; God of glory, Ps. xxix. 3; God of salvation, Ps. lxxiii. 19; our God is the God of salvation, Ps. lxxviii. 20; my father, my God, and the rock of my salvation, Ps. lxxxix. 26; God of heaven, Ps. cxxxvi. 26; God my salvation, Isa. xii. 2; a God of recompenses, Jer. li. 56. These phrases may illustrate in what sense the believer uses this name of God, when he would call Him "my God." Yet this title is also the general name of idols and false gods, of whom it is used probably with an implied reference to the true God, in whose stead idols are put by those who fall away from Jehovah; in this sense Deut. xxxii. 21 must be understood, *לֹא אֱלֹהִים*. This name of God is used to express whatever is pre-eminent in excellence, as cedars of God, Ps. lxxx. 6; mountains of God, Ps. cxxvi. 6.

אֱלֹהִים a root, not in use, but believed to signify to worship, to adore, not however in the exclusive sense of divine worship; hence *אֱלֹהִים* m. one name of God, as the Supreme Deity, assumed by Pagans to belong to their false deities: Dan. xi. 37, 38, 39; 2 Chron. xxxii. 15. Hab. i. 11, "this his power is for a god;" so Job xii. 6 may be translated, "who bear a god in their hands." This title is strictly denied of the idols of the Gentiles; Ps. xviii. 31, "who is God, save the LORD" (Jehovah). It is most frequently used of the true God, and almost exclusively in the book of Job. *אֱלֹהִים* m. pl. the name more generally used of the God revealed in Scripture, as to creation and providence, in the plural intimating the three persons of the Godhead; the second person more particularly as Creator, and communing with our first parents in paradise. In this view He is more generally referred to by this name in respect to other people, than to the professed worshippers of the God of his own people. A clear distinction may be traced by an intelligent mind in every passage of Holy Writ between this title and that of Jehovah, the revealed God of grace afterwards to be manifested in the flesh, and the discrimination is confidently recommended to all attentive readers of the Scriptures, as including much instruction and security against assumed notions of the sceptics of the day. *אֱלֹהִים* m. Ch. *id.*

3 *יְהוָה* Jehovah (see *Lord*), is sometimes rendered God, especially in connexion with *אֱלֹהִים*, but distinguished in our version by being put in small capitals. In some instances, however, this latter title seems to be rendered, as in Hab. iii. 19, "the LORD God (is) my strength;" and in Exod. xxxiv. 23; and there represented by GOD, in capitals.

No. 2 a not included except to distinguish it from *אֱלֹהִים*.

Gen. xiv. 18, 19, 20, 23.	1	Exod. vi. 3.	1	Deut. v. 9, 9.	2 a, 1
xvi. 13.	1	xv. 2, 2.	1, 2 a	vi. 15, 15, 15.	2 a, 1, 2 a
xvii. 1.	1	xv. 11, a.	1	vii. 9, 9, 9.	2 a, 1
xxi. 7.	1	xx. 5, 5.	2 a, 1	viii. 21, 21.	2 a, 1
xxviii. 2.	1	xxxiv. 6, 14, 14.	1	x. 17, 17, 17.	2 a, 1
xxxi. 13.	1	xxxiv. 23, 23.	3, 2 a	x. 17.	2 a, 1
xxxv. 1, 1.	2 a, 1	Num. xii. 13.	1	xxii. 4, 12, 12, 21.	1
xxxv. 3.	1	xvi. 23, 23.	1, 2 a	xxii. 16.	2
xxxv. 11, 11.	2 a, 1	xxiii. 8, 19, 22, 23.	1	xxii. 17.	2, 2 a
xliv. 14.	1	xxiv. 4, 8, 16, 23.	1	xxiii. 28.	1
xlvi. 3, 3.	1, 2 a	Deut. iii. 24.	1	Josh. iii. 10.	1
xlvi. 3.	1	iv. 24, 24.	2 a, 1	xxii. 22, 22, 23.	2 b
xlvi. 28.	1	iv. 31, 31.	2 a, 1	22.	1, 2 a, 1, 2 a

Josh. xiv. 19, 19.	2 a, 1	Job xxxv. 2, 13.	1	Pa. cxxxvi. 26.	1
Judg. ix. 46.	1	xxxv. 10.	2	cxxxix. 17, 23.	2
1 Sam. ii. 3.	1	xxxvi. 2.	2	cxxxix. 19.	1
2 Sam. xxi. 31, 33, 48.	1	xxxvi. 5, 22, 26.	1	cxl. 6.	1
xxii. 32, 32.	1, 2 a	xxxvii. 5, 10, 14.	1	cxlvi. 5, 5.	1, 2 a
xxiii. 5.	1	xxxvii. 15, 23.	2	cxlvi. 6.	1
2 Chron. xxii. 15.	1	xxxviii. 41.	1	ol. 1.	1
15.	2, 2 a	xxxix. 17.	2	Prov. xxx. 5.	2
Ezra iv. 24.	2 b	xl. 2.	2	Isa. v. 16.	1
v. 1, 2, 2, 5, 8, 11, 12.	2 b	xl. 9, 19.	1	viii. 10.	1
13, 14, 16, 16, 17.	2 b	Pa. v. 4.	1	ix. 6.	1
vi. 3, 5, 5, 7, 7, 8, 9.	2 b	x. 11, 12.	1	x. 21.	1
10, 12, 12, 14, 16.	2 b	x. 11, 12.	1	xii. 3.	1
17, 18.	2 b	xvi. 1.	1	xiv. 13.	1
vii. 12, 14, 15, 16.	2 b	xvii. 6.	1	xxii. 3.	1
17, 18, 19, 19, 20.	2 b	xxviii. 2, 30, 33, 47.	1	xl. 18.	1
21, 23, 23, 24, 25.	2 b	xxviii. 31, 31.	2, 2 a	xxiii. 5.	1
25, 26.	2 b	xix. 1.	1	xxiii. 10, 12.	1
Neh. i. 5, 5.	2 a, 1	xxii. 1, 1, 10.	1	xxiv. 8.	2
ix. 17, 17.	2	xxix. 5.	1	xxiv. 10, 15, 17, 17.	1
ix. 31.	1	xxxi. 3.	1	xxiv. 14, 14.	1, 2 a
ix. 32, 32.	2 a, 1	xxii. 2, 2, 2.	2 a, 1, 2 a	xxiv. 15, 15.	1, 2 a
Job iii. 4, 23.	2	xxii. 8, 9.	1	xxiv. 20, 22.	1
iv. 9, 17.	2	xxiii. 4, 4, 4.	1	xxiv. 21, 21.	2 a, 1
v. 8, 8.	1, 2 a	4.	2 a, 1, 2 a	xxiv. 6.	1
v. 17.	2	xxiv. 20, 20.	2 a, 1	xxiv. 9, 9.	1, 2 a
vi. 4, 8, 9.	2	1. 22.	1	Jer. x. 11.	2 b
viii. 3, 5, 13, 20.	1	lii. 1, 5.	1	xxiii. 18.	1
ix. 2.	1	lv. 19, 19.	1, 2 a	li. 58.	1
ix. 13.	2	lvii. 2, 2.	2 a, 1	Lam. iii. 41.	1
x. 2.	2	lxiii. 1, 1.	2 a, 1	Ezek. x. 5.	1
xi. 5, 6, 7.	2	lxviii. 19, 20, 20.	2 a, 1	xxviii. 2, 2.	2
xii. 4.	2	lxviii. 24, 24.	2 a, 1	2, 2.	1, 2 a, 1, 2 a
xii. 6, 6.	1, 2	lxviii. 35, 35.	2 a, 1	xxviii. 9, 9.	2 a, 1
xiii. 3, 7, 8.	1	35.	2 a, 1, 2 a	Dan. ii. 11, 18, 19, 20.	2 a, 1
xv. 4, 11, 13, 25.	2	lxix. 11, 17.	1	27, 28, 37, 44, 46.	2 b
xv. 8.	2	lxix. 8.	1	iii. 12, 14, 15, 17, 18.	2 b
xvi. 11.	1	lxix. 9, 14.	1	29, 29.	2 b
xvi. 20, 21.	2	lxix. 13, 13.	1	iv. 2, 2, 8, 9, 18.	2 b
xxvii. 21.	1	13.	2 a, 1, 2 a	v. 3, 4, 11, 11, 14, 18.	2 b
xxix. 6, 21, 26.	2	lxix. 7, 7.	2 a, 1	31, 23, 23, 26.	2 b
xix. 22.	1	lxix. 8, 18, 34, 41.	1	vi. 5, 7, 10, 11, 12.	2 b
xx. 15.	1	lxix. 19, 19.	2 a, 1	16, 20, 22, 23, 26.	2 b
xx. 29, 29.	2 a, 1	lxix. 35, 35.	2 a, 1	26.	2 b
xxi. 9, 19.	2	lxxx. 9, 9.	1	ix. 4, 4.	2 a, 1
xxii. 14, 23.	1	lxxxiii. 1, 1.	2 a, 1	xi. 36, 36, 36.	1
xxii. 2, 13, 17.	1	lxxxiv. 2.	1	xi. 37, 37.	2 a, 2
xxii. 12, 26.	1	lxxxv. 8.	1	xi. 38, 38, 38.	2
xxiii. 16.	1	lxxxvi. 15.	1	Hos. i. 10.	1
xxiv. 12.	1	lxxxix. 7, 26.	1	ix. 12.	1
xxv. 4.	1	xc. 2.	1	Jonah iv. 2.	1
xxvii. 2, 9, 11, 12.	2	xciv. 1, 1.	1	Mic. vii. 18.	1
xxvii. 3, 8, 10.	2	xcv. 3, 8.	1, 2 a	Nah. i. 2, y.	1
xxix. 2, 4.	2	xcix. 8, 8.	2 a, 1	Hab. i. 11.	2
xxxi. 3, 6.	2	cii. 24.	1	iii. 2.	2
xxxi. 14, 23, 28.	1	civ. 31.	1	iii. 19.	2
xxxi. 13.	1	cvi. 14, 31.	1	Zech. vii. 2.	1
xxxiii. 4, 8, 14, 29.	1	cvi. 11.	1	Mal. i. 9.	1
xxxiii. 12, 23.	2	cxiv. 7.	2	ii. 10, 11.	1
xxxiv. 5, 10, 12, 23.	1	cxviii. 27.	1		
31, 37.	1	cxviii. 28, 28.	1, 2 a		

a *marg.* 'or, mighty ones.' β *marg.* 'a God of pardons.' γ *the LORD* is a jealous God.

GODLY.

אֱלֹהִים m. pl. God; godly seed, *lit.* seed of God: Mal. ii. 15.

קָדוֹשׁ adj. pious, holy, godly: one who has received grace or shews grace: the pious towards Jehovah, *קָדוֹשׁ לַיהוָה* Pa. iv. 3; xii. 1; xxxii. 6.

GOLD.

1 *זָהָב* a precious metal, or something costly, which cannot be determined with certainty, either from etymology or from the ancient versions, or from Jewish tradition. According to David Kimchi, gold; according to Aben-Ezra, Gesenius, and others, ore of gold and silver: Job xxii. 24. The parallel clause, ver. 24, has (gold) of Ophir; ver. 25, treasures of silver. *זָהָב* m. *id.* the same: Job xxxv. 19. Perhaps, in general, any precious treasure, or precious metal.

2 *חֶלֶב* Ch. m. the same, with *חֶלֶב* Heb. gold, golden. *חֶלֶב* f. found only in Isa. xiv. 4. According to the Jewish com-

—Alexander in loc.

- No. 3, Gold, Golden, not included.**

Exra v. 14.	2	Pa. xlv. 9.	5	Isa. xiv. 4.	2 a
vi. 5.	2	lxviii. 13.	3	Iam. iv. 1, 1.	3, 5
vii. 15, 16, 18.	2	cix. 127, 127.	3, 7	iv. 2.	2
Job xxii. 24.	1	Prov. iii. 14.	4	Dan. ii. 32, 35, 38, 45.	2
xxviii. 15.	6	viii. 10.	4	vii. 1, 6, 7, 10, 12, 14.	2
xxviii. 16, 19.	5	viii. 19, 19.	4, 7	18.	2
xxviii. 17, 17.	3, 7	xvi. 18.	4	v. 2, 3, 4, 7, 16, 23,	2
xxxi. 24, 24.	3, 5	xxv. 12, 12.	3, 5	29.	2
xxvi. 19.	1 a	Cant. v. 11. a	5, 7	x. 5.	5
Pa. xix. 10, 10.	3, 7	v. 15.	7	Zech. ix. 3.	4
xxi. 3.	7	Isa. xiii. 12, 12, β	7, 5		

β “golden wedge.”

צָרַף to melt, fuse; to refine gold, &c., by fire, to separate the dross. KAL part. Poel, Neh. iii. 8, 32: Isa. xl. 19; xli. 7, *margin*. 'or, founder;' xlvii. 6. 'צָרַף m. perhaps a proper name: Neh. iii. 31.

No. 3 f, Good, Goodness, not included.

Gen. xxxii. 12.	4 c e	2 Chron. xxxii. 32. a	2	Ps. cxviii. 5.	3 h
xli. 37.	4 a	xxxv. 26. a	2	cxliv. 3.	3 h
xlv. 18, 20, 23.	3 h	Esra. v. 17.	3 g	cxlv. 7.	3 h
Exod. xxi. 34.	12 b	vii. 18.	4 f	Prov. xvii. 22.	4 e
xxii. 11, 13, 15.	12 b	ix. 12.	3 h	xx. 6.	3 h
xxiii. 14.	12 a	Neh. ix. 25, 35, 36.	3 h	Eccles. v. 11.	3 h
xxxiii. 19.	3 h	xiii. 14. a	2	Isa. i. 19.	3 h
xxxiv. 6.	2	Esth. v. 4.	3 a	xli. 23.	4 e
Lev. v. 4.	4 c	Job x. 3.	3 a	lxiii. 7.	3 h
xxiv. 18.	12 b	xiii. 9.	3 a	Jer. ii. 7.	3 h
Num. x. 2, 9.	3 b	xv. 3.	5	iv. 23.	4 c
x. 29, 29.	3 b f	xli. 16.	3 h	x. 5.	4 c
xxiii. 19.	11	xxiv. 21.	4 e	xlii. 10.	10
Deut. ii. 4.	8	xxxix. 4.	1	xiii. 23.	4 d
iv. 15.	8	Ps. xlv. 7.	3 h	xviii. 4.	6
vi. 11.	3 h	xxvii. 13.	3 h	xviii. 11.	3 h
viii. 16.	4 c	xxxi. 19.	3 h	xxxi. 12, 14.	4 d
xxviii. 63.	4 c	xxxiii. 5.	2	xxxii. 40.	3 h
xxx. 5.	4 b	xxxvi. 3.	4 c	xxxii. 41.	4 c
Josh. xxiii. 11.	8	li. 18.	4 d	Dan. iv. 2.	13
xxiv. 20.	4 b	lii. 1.	2	Hos. iii. 5.	13
Judg. xvii. 18.	4 e	lv. 4.	3 h	vi. 4.	2
1 Sam. xii. 12.	3 a	cvii. 8, 15, 21, 51.	2	Micah ii. 7.	4 e
xxiv. 4.	4 a	cxix. 66.	3 h	vii. 2.	2 a
2 Kings viii. 9.	3 h	cxix. 68, 69.	3 f e	Zeph. i. 12.	4 e
1 Chron. xiii. 2.	3 a	cxv. 4, 4.	3 d f	Zech. ix. 17.	3 h
xxix. 3.	9				

a kindnesses.

7 טוב to be good. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cטוב adj. good,

8 יָפֵה *adj.* fair.

9 עָלַם to exult: this word, occurring in Job xxxix., is clearly Niphal *pret.*, whatever the rendering of our version assigns to it; and the sentence may be translated, "The wing of the peacocks exults." See *Peacock*.

10 פָּאָר *m.* beauty: Exod. xxxix. 28, *lit.* ornaments of bonnets.

11 עָבִי *m.* honour, glory, majesty.

12 מַרְאֵה *m.* countenance; "goodly," *lit.* of countenance, or sight.

13 שָׁמַר to be good, fair, shining; pleasant, acceptable. *KAL* *pret.* *ב* שָׁמַר beauty.

14 תֵּאֵר *m.* shape, form, or appearance of a person.

Gen. xxvii. 15.	5 a	1 Sam. viii. 16.	7 o	Ps. lxxx. 10.	2
xxxix. 6.	8, 14	ix. 2, 3.	7 o	Isa. xl. 6.	6
xliv. 21.	13 b	xvi. 12.	7 o	Jer. iii. 19.	11
Exod. ii. 2.	7 c	2 Sam. xlii. 21.	12	xl. 16.	14
xxxix. 28.	10	1 Kings i. 6.	7 o, 14	Ezek. xvii. 8. a	1 a
Lev. xxiii. 40.	7 a	xx. 5.	7 o	xvii. 23.	1 b
Num. xxiv. 5.	7 a	2 Chron. xxxvi. 10.	7 o	Hos. x. 1.	7 b
Deut. iii. 25.	7 o	xxvi. 19.	5 b	Joel iii. 5.	7 c
vi. 10.	7 c	Job xxxix. 13.	9	Zech. x. 5.	4
viii. 13.	7 o	Ps. xvi. 6.	13 a	xi. 13. β	1
Josh. vii. 21.	7 o				

a *lit.* a vine of magnificence.

β *lit.* the magnificence of the price.

GOODMAN.

אִישׁ *m.* man, husband: Prov. vii. 19.

GOODWILL.

רָצוֹן *m.* see *Favour*. Deut. xxxiii. 16: Mal. ii. 13.

GOODS.

אֶזֶן *m.* see *Strength*. Job xx. 10.

חֵיל *m.* ability, wealth, riches: Num. xxxi. 9: Zeph. i. 13.

טוֹב *m.* good: Gen. xxiv. 10: Neh. ix. 25: Job xx. 21. טוֹב *adj.* Deut. xxviii. 11: Eccles. v. 11.

מְלָאכָה *f.* work; stuff, or subject of a man's occupation: Exod. xxii. 8, 11.

נֶכֶסֶן *Ch. m. pl.* riches, treasures: Ezra vi. 8; vii. 26.

קֵנָן *m.* getting, possession: Ezek. xxxviii. 12, 13.

רְכֻשׁ *m.* substance, goods, possessions: Gen. xiv. 11, 12, 16, 16, 21; xxxi. 18; xlv. 6: Num. xvi. 32; xxxv. 3: 2 Chron. xxi. 14: Ezra i. 4, 6.

GOPHER.

גֹּפֶר *m.* found only in Gen. vi. 14, fir or pine-wood; according to the Chaldee and the Jewish commentators, cedar; or the cypress, with a straight, smooth stem, fit for building the ark, of a very compact and imperishable nature.

GORE.

גָּנָה to push, as an horned animal, to gore. *KAL fut.* Exod. xxi. 28, 31, 31.

GORGEOUSLY.

מְכַלָּל *m.* perfection, perfect beauty, complete in all the ornaments, which make a perfect appearance: Ezek. xxiii. 12.

GOURD.

פִּקְעֵת *f. pl.* the wild cucumber, whose leaves are very much like those of the vine (whence it might take the name of the wild vine), but of an odious, poisonous bitter taste.—*Taylor*. 2 Kings iv. 39.

קִישְׁיֹן *m.* according to Jerome, Syr., the *palma christi*, a biennial plant, which shoots up to the height of a small tree, but, like all plants of a rapid growth, withers immediately from the slightest injury. According to the LXX., the gourd.—*Gesenius*. Jonah iv. 6, 6, 7, 9, 10.

GOVERN, GOVERNOR.

1 אֶלֶף *m.* a chief person, a captain, a leader.

2 חָבַשׁ to bind; to exercise power, to rule, *imperio coercere*. *KAL fut.*

3 חָקַק to decree; to act as a judge, or leader of the people, a law-giver. *KAL* *part. Poel*. *POEL* *part.*

4 מָשַׁל to rule, to be master. *KAL* *part. Poel*. *ב* מְשַׁלָּה *f.* government.

5 נָגִיד *m.* captain, chief governor; see *Ruler*.

6 נָחָה to lead. *HIPHAL fut.*

7 נָשָׂא *m.* one lifted up in power, &c., a ruler, captain, prince.

8 סֹנֶקֶן *Ch. m. pl.* see *Ruler*.

9 עָשָׂה to do, in an emphatic sense.

10 פָּחוּה *m.* a satrap, governor, deputy, viceroy (of a province), an officer under the ancient Chaldean and Persian monarchs. Used also of the governor of Judea under the Persians. *א* פָּחוּה *Ch. m. id.* Now Pasha.

11 פָּקַד to set over, to appoint—governor. *HIPHAL* *pret.* *ב* פִּקְדָּן *m.* officer, overseer.

12 שָׁלִיט *adj.* one that has arbitrary power.

13 שָׂר *m.* (see *Prince*), captain, commander, chief. *א* שָׂרָה *f.* government.

Gen. xlii. 6.	12	2 Chron. xxiii. 20.	4 a	Isa. ix. 6, 7.	13 a
xlv. 23.	4 a	xxviii. 7.	5	xxii. 21.	4 b
Judg. v. 9.	3 a	xxxiv. 8.	13	Jer. xx. 1.	11 b
v. 14.	8 b	Ezra v. 3, 6, 14.	10 a	xxx. 21.	4 a
1 Kings x. 15.	10	vi. 8, 7, 13.	10 a	xl. 5, 7.	11 a
xxi. 7.	9	vii. 36.	10	xli. 2, 18.	11 a
xxii. 26.	13	Neh. ii. 7, 9.	10	Dan. ii. 46.	8
2 Kings xxiii. 8.	13	iii. 7.	10	iii. 2, 3, 27.	8
xxv. 23.	11 a	v. 14, 14, 15, 18.	10	vi. 7.	8
1 Chron. xxiv. 5, 5.	13	xii. 28.	10	Hag. i. 1, 14.	10
xxix. 22.	5	Esth. iii. 12.	10	ii. 2, 21.	10
2 Chron. i. 2.	7	Job xxxiv. 17.	10	Zech. ix. 7.	1
ix. 14.	10	Ps. xxii. 28.	4 a	xli. 5, 6.	1
xviii. 25.	13	lviii. 4.	6	Mal. i. 8.	10

GRACE, GRACIOUS.

1 חֲנֻן denotes a free and spontaneous willingness to bestow good on him that is destitute of it, either in a way of kindness חֲנֻן, or in a way of compassion רַחֲמִים; hence to show favour, mercy, pity, as the act of previous goodwill. The word excludes all idea of merit or desert in the object of free favour. The will and the act are closely conjoined in this word as it is used of God, and the force and emphasis are transferred to the N. T. in the words *χαρίζεσθαι τινα*, and *χαριτὸν τινα*, Eph. i. 6, Luke i. 28; so the meaning is, sometimes, to give graciously, Gen. xxxiii. 5, &c. With *inf.*, very gracious. *KAL* *pret.* *ב* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *NIPHAL* *pret.* *PIEL* *fut.* *ח* חָנָן *m.* grace, favour, goodwill; also that which conciliates favour. *ב* חָנֻן *adj.* used only of God, to express his free and tender affection to those who have no merit or deserving, on whom God bestows freely the

tokens of his love and pity, pardons their sins, and mercifully effects their deliverance from punishment, affliction, &c.; often joined with רחום merciful; LXX., *ἀφένων, ολιόρμων*. רחמן f. grace, mercy.

2 טוב *adj.* good, graciously.

No. 1 g. *Grace*, and 1 h. *Gracious*, not included.

Gen. xxxiii. 5, 11.	1 a	Ezra ix. 8.	1 i	Isa. xxxiii. 2.	1 o
xlii. 29.	1 d	Job xxxiii. 24.	1 d	Jer. xlii. 23.	1 o
Exod. xxxiii. 19, 19.	1 a d	Ps. lxxvii. 9.	1 b	Hos. xiv. 2.	2
Num. vi. 25.	1 d	cxix. 29.	1 c	Amos v. 15.	1 d
2 Sam. xii. 22.	1 a or f	Isa. xxx. 18.	1 b	Mal. i. 9.	1 d
2 Kings xiii. 23.	1 d	xxx. 19.	1 b d		

GRAIN.

צֶרֶר *m.* a bundle; a stone, hence a grain, kernel: Amos ix. 9, "least grain."

GRANT.

רְשִׁיוֹן *m.* a grant, permission: Ezra iii. 7.

GRANT.

- 1 בָּא to come; to bring. HIFHIL fut.
- 2 נָתַן to give. KAL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* imp. *d* fut. *e* part. Paül. NIPHAL *f* fut.
- 3 עָשָׂה to do, make, &c. KAL pret.

Lev. xxv. 24.	2 d	Ezra vii. 6.	2 d	Esth. ix. 12, 13.	2 f
Euth i. 9.	2 d	Neh. i. 11.	2 o	Job vi. 8.	2 d
1 Sam. i. 17.	2 d	ii. 8.	2 d	x. 12.	3
1 Chron. iv. 10.	1	Esth. v. 6.	2 f	Ps. xx. 4.	2 d
xxi. 22, 22.	2 c	v. 8.	2 b	lxxxv. 7.	2 d
2 Chron. i. 12.	2 o	vii. 2.	2 f	cxl. 8.	2 d
xii. 7.	2 a	viii. 11.	2 a	Prov. x. 24.	2 d

GRANT GRACIOUSLY. (See GRACE, רָחַן.)

GRAPE.

בָּאִשִּׁים *m. pl.* ill-flavoured, unripe, sour grapes; wild grapes, or a fruit resembling the grape: Isa. v. 2, 4: comp. 2 Kings iv. 39-41: Deut. xxxii. 32, 33.

בֶּצֶק *m.* an unripe grape, which is then very sour, but afterwards ripens to great sweetness: Job xv. 33. בֶּקֶר *m.* sour grape: Isa. xviii. 5: Jer. xxxi. 29, 30: Ezek. xviii. 2.

סִמְרֵה *m.* vine-blossom; "tender grapes:" Cant. ii. 13, 15; vii. 12.

עֲלִילוֹת *f. pl.* grape gleanings: Obad. 5, marg. 'or, gleanings': Micah vii. 1.

עֵבֶב *m.* a grape, i. e. the berries: Gen. xl. 10, 11, &c.

פָּרָם *m.* what is left behind or omitted: Lev. xix. 10.

GRASS.

1 דָּלַשׁ to tread down. KAL part. Poel, *f.*, with נ in the place of ה; Jer. l. 11, *triturations*: or it may be regarded as דָּלַשׁ *adj.*

2 קָשָׂא *m.* grass just springing up, "tender grass." * קָשָׂא Ch. *m.*

3 קָצִיר *m.* grass, hay, herbage: Isa. xxxv. 7, marg. 'or, a court for reeds and rushes.'

4 יָקָן *m.* greenness, herbs.

5 עֵשֶׂב *m.* an herb, and, collectively, herbs, particularly for fodder, or for the table. * עֵשֶׂב Ch. *m. id.*

No. 3 not included.

Gen. i. 11, 12.	2	Pa. lxxii. 16.	5	Jer. xiv. 6.	5
Num. xxii. 4.	4	xcii. 7.	5	l. 11.	1
Deut. xi. 15.	5	cii. 4, 11.	5	Dan. iv. 15, 15.	2 a, 5 a
xxxix. 23.	5	cvi. 20.	5	iv. 23.	2 a
xxxii. 2.	5	Prov. xix. 12.	5	iv. 25, 32, 33.	5 a
2 Sam. xxiii. 4.	2	xxvii. 25.	2	v. 21.	5 a
2 Kings xix. 26.	5, 3	Isa. xv. 16.	2	Amos vii. 2.	5
Job v. 25.	5	xxxvii. 27, 27.	5, 3	Micah v. 7.	5
vi. 5.	2	Jer. xiv. 5.	2	Zeoh. x. 1.	5

GRASSHOPPER.

- 1 אֲרֶבֶה *m.* see Locust.
- 2 נֹב *m.* a locust, so called from its issuing from the earth when hatched—*Gesenius*; or from congregating together—*Fürst*. Amos vii. 1, marg. 'or, green worms'; Nah. iii. 17, *lit.* as the grasshopper of grasshoppers.
- 3 חֲנָב *m.* a locust, winged, and edible; so called, it is said, as covering the ground, hiding the sun, &c.—*Gesenius*; or from congregating together—*Fürst*.

Lev. xi. 22.	3	Job xxxix. 20.	1	Jer. xlv. 23.	1
Num. xiii. 33.	3	Eccles. xii. 5.	3	Amos vii. 1.	2
Judg. vi. 5.	1	Isa. xl. 22.	3	Nah. iii. 17.	2
vii. 12.	1				

GRATE.

מִכְבָּר *m.* anything twisted or woven: Exod. xxvii. 4; xxxv. 16; xxxviii. 4, 5, 30; xxxix. 39.

GRAVE.

בְּעִי *m.* seems to have been regarded by our translators as compounded of ב and י, a bill, grave: Job xxx. 24, marg. 'heap.' Others, לַמּ בְּעִי prayer (avails) nothing, he will send, &c.; as from עָבָה; see *Enquire*.

קֶבֶר *m.* (see *Bury*), a grave, a sepulchre; a nation in captivity and affliction are raised out of their graves, and made to live, when restored to a prosperous condition in their own country: Ezek. xxxvii. 12, &c.: Gen. l. 5, &c. קְבִירָה *f. id.* Gen. xxxv. 20, 20: Ezek. xxxii. 23, 24.

שְׂאוֹל *com.* (see *Hell*), the grave as a state distinguished from the present life; as the receptacle of the dead: Gen. xxxvii. 35; xlii. 38; xlii. 29, 31: 1 Sam. ii. 6: 1 Kings ii. 6, 9: Job vii. 9; xiv. 13; xvii. 13; xxi. 13; xxiv. 19: Ps. vi. 5; xxx. 3; xxxi. 17; xlix. 14, 14, 15; lxxxviii. 3; lxxxix. 48; cxli. 7: Prov. i. 12; xxx. 16: Eccles. ix. 10: Cant. viii. 6: Isa. xiv. 11; xxxviii. 10, 18: Ezek. xxxi. 15: Hos. xiii. 14, 14.

שִׁחַת *f.* pit, corruption: Job xxxiii. 22.

GRAVE.

- 1 חָצַב to hew, cut, or engrave (chiefly) stone. NIPHAL fut.
- 2 חָקַק to engrave, a writing or picture; to portray; to dig out. KAL *a* pret. *b* part. Poel.
- 3 חָרַט *m.* a graving tool, a pen, a style.
- 4 חָרַשׁ to engrave or cut, as smiths or masons, implying force, therefore used of ploughing. KAL part. Paül.
- 5 חֲרַת the same as above. KAL part. Paül.
- 6 חָסַל to cut or hew wood or stone into any form, particularly

that of an image for idolatrous worship. KAL ^apret. ^bפָּסַל m. a graven image. ^cפְּסִילִים m. pl.

- 7 פָּתַח to open; Piel, to plough, furrow, *terram aperire*; to engrave wood, precious stones. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. PUAL ^dpart. ^eפְּתוּחִים m. engraving.

8 פָּסַל f. sculpture, carved work, sc. in relief.

No. 6 b and c not included.

Exod. xxviii. 9, 36.	7 a	1 Kings vii. 38.	7 c	Isa. xlii. 16.	2 b
xxxii. 4.	3	2 Chron. ii. 7, 8.	7 b e	xlix. 18.	2 a
xxxii. 16.	5	ii. 14, 14.	7 b e	Jer. xvii. 1.	4
xxxix. 6, 6 a.	7 d e	iii. 7.	7 a	Hab. ii. 18.	6 a
1 Kings vii. 31.	8	Job xix. 24.	1	Zech. iii. 9.	7 e

a lit. as the engravings of signets.

β lit. to grave gravings.

GRAVEL.

חֶצֶץ m. gravel, gravel-stones, being in a divided or broken state: Prov. xx. 17: Lam. iii. 16.

קֶשֶׁה f. a small stone, a gravel-stone; so the ancient versions have rendered it in Isa. xlviii. 19; modern critics, however, take the word to be the same as קֶצֶם bowels, and render the passage, "thy offspring should have been like (the offspring of) its bowels," i. e. of the sea, in allusion to the vast increase of fishes.

GRAY-HEADED.

שֵׁיב to be gray-headed. KAL pret. 1 Sam. xii. 2: part. Poel, Job xv. 10. שֵׁיבָה f. old age, gray hairs: Gen. xlii. 38; xlv. 29, 31: Deut. xxxii. 25: Ps. lxxi. 18: Prov. xx. 29: Hos. vii. 9.

GREASE.

חֶלֶב m. see Fat. Ps. cxix. 70.

GREAT.

- 1 אֵלִישׁ m. man, vir; great man, mighty man.
2 אֵל God; great, lit. of God.
3 אֱלֹהִים m. God; great, very great, lit. of God.
4 אֶצֶל m. see Armhole. Ezek. xli. 8, "great cubits," lit. cubits reaching to the armholes, whereas the common cubit reached only to the elbow.
5 בָּעַל m. owner, master: Prov. xviii. 9, "a great waster," lit. lord of wasting; or, given to wasting; i. e. one that wastes at his own will, and wantonly. *Dominus devastationis est vastator malitiosus, qui habitudinem in opere isthoc pravo contraxit, qui presentia magnoque labore parva frivole destruit aut corrumpit.*—Geier in loc.
6 גָּבֹל m. border: Josh. xv. 47, lit. according to the כְּחִיב, the sea of the border.
7 גָּבַר to be strong, to prevail. KAL pret.
8 גָּדַל to be or become great, either in quantity or quality; to account great, or to be great; to do, make great. KAL ^apret. ^binf. PIEL ^cpret. HIPHIL ^dpret. ^einf. ^fpart. ^gגָּדֹל adj. growing, growing up. גָּדֻלָּה f. greatness, majesty. גָּדֻלָּה adj. great: Gen. i. 16, &c. גָּדֻלָּה and גָּדֻלָּה f. great things, greatness.
9 גָּלְגַל Ch. m. rolling; "great stones," lit. stones of rolling.

10 גָּלַל adj. כְּחִיב rough, morose, stern. Theodot. *μεγαλόμενος*. Michaelis renders the כְּחִיב the lot of great wrath (it) he suffers punishment. See Lot.

11 הָלַךְ to go. KAL ^ainf. ^bpart. Poel.

12 הָרָה adj. f. great with child.

13 חָרִי m. pl. with חָמָה heat of anger.

14 כָּבֵד heavy, abundant. כָּבֵד m. heaviness, multitude, "great number."

15 כָּאֵד m. much, very much, exceedingly, greatly. קָדָה קָאֵד.

16 עָצָם to be strong, mighty. KAL ^apret. ^bעָצִים adj. strong, powerful.

17 רַב adj. much, many, numerous; great, mighty, large, vast. רַב Ch. adj. great. רִבְבִּי Ch. adj. chief, leader. רִבְבִּי m. multitude, abundance; greatness, might, "great number."

18 רָבָה to be or become many, great. KAL ^apret. ^binf. 2 Chron. xxiv. 27. קָרַי may be rendered, "and (how) was multiplied the burden." HIPHIL ^cinf., sometimes used as an adjective, as in Gen. xv. 1. ^dimp. ^einf. רָבָה Ch. id. Pael ^fpret. רִבְבִּי f. a myriad: Hos. viii. 12, כְּחִיב Ch. f. id. מְרִבָּה m. plenty. מְרִבָּה f. multitude, magnitude.

19 שָׁנִיָּא adj. great. ^aשָׁנִיָּא Ch. adj. id.

No. 8 k not included.

Gen. vi. 5.	17	1 Sam. xvii. 11.	15	Ezra v. 8, 8.	17 a, 9
vii. 11.	17	xxvi. 13.	17	v. 11.	17 a
vii. 18.	15	xxviii. 5.	15	vi. 4.	9
xii. 2, 2.	8 k d	xxx. 6.	15	x. 1.	17
xiii. 6.	17	2 Sam. iii. 23.	17	Neh. iv. 1, 19.	18 c
xv. 1.	18 c	vii. 21, 23.	8 l	ix. 17, 31, 35.	17
xviii. 20.	17	viii. 12.	8 a	xi. 14.	8 k
xix. 3.	15	x. 5.	15	xiii. 22.	17 c
xix. 13.	8 a	xii. 5, 30.	15	Beth. i. 20, 20.	17, 8 k
xxiv. 35, 35.	15, 8 b	xxii. 36.	18 c	ix. 4, 4, 4.	8 k, 11, 8 k
xxvi. 13, 13.	8 b a	xxiv. 10.	15	x. 2.	8 l
xxvi. 14.	17	xxiv. 14, 14.	15, 17	Job i. 3, 3.	17, 8 k
xxx. 8.	3	1 Kings i. 37, 47.	8 c	ii. 13.	8 a
xxxii. 7.	15	ii. 12.	15	v. 25.	17
xli. 40.	8 b	iii. 8.	17	viii. 7.	18
xlvi. 19, 19.	8 b	iii. 9.	14	xxii. 5.	17 c
l. 9.	14	v. 7, 7.	15, 17	xxiii. 6.	17 c
Exod. xl. 8.	13	x. 2.	14	xxx. 18.	17 c
xv. 7.	17 c	x. 11.	15	xxxi. 26, 34.	17
xix. 18.	15	xi. 19.	15	xxxii. 9.	17
Num. xi. 10.	15	xxiii. 3.	15	xxxiii. 12.	18 b
xi. 33.	17	xix. 7.	17	xxxv. 15.	17 c
xiv. 17.	8 b	2 Kings vi. 14.	14	xxxvi. 18.	15
xiv. 18.	17	xviii. 17.	14	xxxvi. 23.	19
xiv. 19.	8 i	1 Chron. iv. 38.	17 c	xxxvii. 21.	17
xiv. 39.	15	xi. 9, 9 a.	11, 8 k	xxxix. 11.	17
xxxii. 1.	16 b	xii. 29.	18 k	Pa. xviii. 35.	18 c
Deut. iii. 5.	15	xvi. 25, 25.	8 k, 15	xviii. 50, c.	8 g
iii. 24.	8 i	xvii. 19, 19, 21.	8 l	xix. 11, 13.	17
v. 24.	8 i	xix. 5.	15	xxi. 1.	16
vii. 1.	17	xxii. 8.	15	xxii. 25.	17
ix. 14.	17	xxi. 13, 13.	15, 17	xxv. 11.	17
ix. 26.	8 i	xxix. 11.	8 l	xxvi. 19.	17
xi. 2.	8 i	xxix. 12.	8 c	xxvii. 6.	17
xvii. 17.	15	2 Chron. ii. 9.	8 k	xxviii. 17.	17 c
xxxii. 3.	8 i	iv. 18.	15	xxxv. 18.	17
Josh. x. 2, 2, 2.	15, 8 k k	ix. 1.	14	xxxvi. 8, 8.	2, 17
xi. 8.	17	ix. 6.	18 k	xxxviii. 6.	18 a
xv. 47.	8 k, or 6	ix. 9.	15	xl. 9, 10.	15
xvii. 14, 15.	17	xii. 8, 17.	17	xlvii. 9.	15
xvii. 17, 17.	17, 8 k	xv. 5.	17	xlviii. 1, 1.	8 k, 15
xix. 28.	17	xvii. 12.	8 h	xlviii. 2.	17
Judg. ii. 15.	15	xx. 2, 12, 15.	17	lxii. 3.	17
vi. 6.	15	xxi. 3, 15.	17	lxv. 9.	17 c
xii. 2.	15	xxiv. 24.	17 c	lxvi. 3.	17 c
xx. 38.	18 d	xxiv. 25.	17 c	lxviii. 11.	17
1 Sam. ii. 6, 18.	15	xxiv. 27.	18 b, or 17 c	lxix. 11.	17
xii. 17.	17	xxv. 10, 10.	15, 15	lxxi. 21.	8 l
xii. 18.	15	xxviii. 13.	17	lxxvii. 19.	17
xii. 24.	8 d	xxx. 13, 24, β.	17 c	lxxviii. 15.	15
xiv. 15.	3	xxxiii. 12.	15	lxxviii. 59.	15
xiv. 30.	18 a	xxxiv. 30, γ.	8 k	lxxix. 11.	8 i
xvi. 21.	15	Ezra iv. 10.	17 a	lxxxix. 7.	17

Pa. xci. 5.	8 a	Isa. xvi. 14.	17	Ezek. xxxviii. 4.	17
xvii. 4, 4.	8 k, 15	xix. 20.	17	xli. 8.	17
ciii. 11.	7	xxii. 3.	17	xlvii. 9.	17
civ. 9.	8 a	xxx. 26.	17	Dan. ii. 6.	19 a
cv. 24.	15	xxxiii. 2.	14	ii. 31, 31.	19 a, 17 a
cvi. 23.	17	xxxiii. 23.	18 i	ii. 35, 45.	17 a
cvi. 38.	15	xxxvi. 2.	14	ii. 46, 46.	18 f, 17 b
cix. 30.	15	xl. 20.	17 c	iv. 2.	17 b
cxi. 1.	15	xlvii. 9.	15	iv. 10.	19 a
cxi. 10.	15	li. 10.	17	iv. 23.	18 h
cxvii. 2.	7	liii. 13.	17	iv. 30.	17 a
cix. 51.	15	liv. 13.	17	v. 1.	17 a
cix. 156, 163, 165.	17	lvii. 10.	17 c	v. 9.	19 a
cxvi. 2, 3, 5.	8 d	lxiii. 1.	17 c	vii. 2.	17 a
cxix. 10.	17	lxiii. 7.	17	vii. 3, 7, 8, 11, 17.	17 a
cxix. 17.	16 a	Jer. v. 27.	8 a	20.	17 b
cxli. 7.	17	ix. 19.	17	vii. 27.	18 h
cxlv. 3, 3, 3.	8 k, 15, 8 i	lxiii. 9.	17	viii. 4.	8 d
cxlv. 6.	8 i	lxiii. 23.	17 c	viii. 8, 8.	8 d k
cxlv. 7.	17	xx. 11.	15	viii. 9, 10.	8 b
cxlv. 8, 7.	8 k	xx. 17.	18	ix. 18.	17
cxlvii. 5, 5.	8 k, 17	xxi. 13.	17	xi. 3, 5, 10, 11.	17
cl. 2.	8 i	li. 55, 55.	8 k, 17	xi. 13, 13.	17, 8 k
Prov. v. 23.	17 c	Lam. i. 1.	17 c	Hos. viii. 12.	17 c, or 18 g
xiii. 7.	17	i. 3.	17 c	ix. 7.	17
xiv. 29.	17	iii. 23.	17	Joel ii. 2, 13.	17
xv. 16.	17	iv. 6.	8 b	ii. 11, 11.	17, 8 k
xvi. 8.	17 c	Ezek. i. 24.	8 b	ii. 20, 21, 5.	8 d
xviii. 9.	5	xvi. 7.	8 b	iii. 13.	17
xix. 19, 7.	8 k, or 10	xvi. 20.	8 h	Amos iii. 9, 15.	17
xxi. 1.	17	xvii. 3, 7.	8 k	vi. 2, 2.	17
xxii. 10.	17	xvii. 5, 8, 17.	17	vii. 4.	17
xxviii. 12, 16.	17	xx. 13.	15	viii. 5.	8 e
Eccles. i. 16, 16, 8 d, 18 c	8 d, 18 c	xxiv. 9.	8 f	Obad. 2.	15
ii. 4.	8 d	xxiv. 12.	17	Jonah iv. 2.	17
ii. 7.	18 c	xxiv. 19.	17	Micah v. 4.	8 b
ii. 9.	8 a	xxvii. 26.	17	Nah. iii. 3.	14 a
ii. 21.	17	xxviii. 5.	17 c	Hab. iii. 15.	17
viii. 6.	17	xxxi. 2, 18.	8 i	Zeph. i. 14.	15
x. 6.	17	xxxi. 4.	8 c	Zech. ix. 9.	15
Isa. ii. 9.	1	xxxi. 6, 15.	17	xii. 11.	8 b
vi. 12.	17	xxxi. 7, 7.	8 i, 17	xiv. 13.	17
xiii. 4.	17	xxxii. 13.	17	xiv. 14.	15

a *lit.* went going and great. β *lit.* to a great number. γ *lit.* from great to small. δ *lit.* going and great. ε *lit.* magnifying salvation. ζ *lit.* hath magnified to do. η *lit.* great of. θ *lit.* had seen much. ι *lit.* I threatened my works.

GREAVES.

מִצְחָה *f.* from מִצְחָה forehead, brow, front. The Hebrews employed the same word to express forehead, shin-bone, greaves, on account of their resemblance to each other in their external surface: 1 Sam. xvii. 6.

GREEDY.

תַּאֲוָה *f.* desire: Prov. xxi. 26, *lit.* desireth a desire.

בָּצַע to get gain; to covet. KAL *part.* Poel, Prov. i. 19; xv. 27. PIEL *fut.* Ezek. xxii. 12, "hast greedily gained."

בָּסַף to pine after, to desire, to long for. KAL *fut.* Ps. xviii. 12.

נַפֵּשׁ *com.* soul: Isa. lvi. 11, *lit.* strong of soul, or appetite.

עָז *adj.* strong, mighty; hard, cruel: Isa. lvi. 11.

GREEN.

- 1 מִבּ *m.* verdure. * מְנִיב *m.* green ears of corn.
- 2 רִשָּׁא *m.* tender grass.
- 3 יֶרֶק *m.* the verdure of herbs. * יֶרֶק *m.* greenness. יֶרֶקֶט *m.* that which is green. * יֶרֶקֶט *adj.* greenish, of leprosy seen in garments.
- 4 כְּרִפָּס *m.* fine white linen or cotton cloth; whence *carpasus*, *κάρπας*, a species of fine flax, which the classics speak of as brought from India and the East.
- 5 לָח *adj.* moist, green, fresh.
- 6 רִכָּב *adj.* juicy, in full green.
- 7 רִעָן *adj.* green, of trees in full growth, of a leaf: Jer. xvii. 8. The verdant tree is an emblem of prosperity.

Gen. i. 30.	3 a	2 Kings xix. 28.	3	Isa. xv. 6.	3 b
ix. 3.	3 a	2 Chron. xxviii. 4.	7	xxxvii. 27.	7
xxx. 37.	3 a	Ezth. i. 6.	4	lvii. 5.	7
Exod. x. 15.	3 a	Job vii. 12.	1	Jer. ii. 29.	7
Lev. ii. 14.	1 a	viii. 12.	6	iii. 6, 13.	7
xii. 40.	3 c	xv. 32.	7	xl. 16.	7
xiv. 37.	3 c	xxix. 8.	3 b	xvii. 3, 8.	7
Deut. xii. 2.	7	Pa. xxiii. 2.	3 a	Ezek. vi. 13.	5
Judg. xvi. 7, 8.	5	xxxvii. 2.	7	xx. 24.	5
1 Kings xiv. 23.	7	xxxvii. 35.	7	xx. 47.	5
2 Kings xvi. 4.	7	lii. 8.	7	Hos. xiv. 8.	7
xvii. 10.	7	Cant. i. 16.	7		

GREET.

שָׁלוֹם to ask. KAL *pret.* שָׁלוֹם *m.* peace: 1 Sam. xxv. 5, *mary.* 'ask him in my name as to peace.'

GREYHOUND.

זָרִיר *adj.* from זָרַר to bind; girt in the loins, which some take to be the greyhound, others a war-horse, others the horseman: Prov. xxx. 31. The war-horse is ornamented about the loins with girths and buckles, as is frequently seen in the sculptures of Persepolis.—*Gen. The.*

מִתְנִים *m.* dual, loins: Prov. xxx. 31, as above.

GRIEF, GRIEVE, GRIEVOUS, GRIEVANCE.

- 1 מָרַב of similar import with מָרַב; to pine away, to languish. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 2 חָל to be in pain; to "fall grievously," see *Abide*. KAL * *pret.* KAL and HIPHIL * *fut.* HITHPOEL * *part.* HITHPALEL * *fut.*
- 3 חָטָא *m.* sin: Lam. i. 8, *lit.* hath sinned a sin.
- 4 חָלָה to be weak, feeble; to be pained; applied to weakness of mind from great concern and grief. KAL * *pret.* NIPHAL * *pret.* * *part.* Jer. x. 19, of a deadly wound; Isa. xvii. 11; see *Heap*. HIPHIL * *pret.* * חָלָה *m.* sickness, disease, grief. * חָלָה *m.* pl. sicknesses.
- 5 חָמַץ to be sour; applied to the mind soured by grief and vexation. HITHPALEL *fut.* Ps. lxxiii. 21, *i.e.* embittered; or a process of turbulent emotion may be implied, as of a mental heaven of envy, vexation, and indignation; *comp.* 3, 13, 14.
- 6 חָרָה to be warm, to fume; applied to grief and vexation. KAL *fut.*
- 7 יָנָה to be afflicted with grief and anguish. PIEL * *fut.* HIPHIL * *pret.* * יָנָה *m.* sorrow.
- 8 יָרַע to tremble, to fear, or to fare ill; to be ill in mind; chagrined, fretted, uneasy, displeased. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.*
- 9 נָאֵב to be in a state of great suffering and grief. HIPHIL * *part.* * נָאֵב *m.* grief, with pain of body. * נָאֵב *m.* pain and sorrow.
- 10 נָאָה to be sad or faint-hearted. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 11 נָבַר to be heavy. KAL * *pret.* HIPHIL * *pret.* "grievously afflict." * נָבַר *adj.* heavy, grievous, burdensome. * נָבַר *m.* heaviness.
- 12 נָעַם to be under any turbulent, uneasy commotion of mind, as anger, grief, &c. KAL * *pret.* * נָעַם *m.* vexation, grief.

D d

כַּעֲסִי *m. id.* Job vi. 2. This is the same word that Eliphaz uses, v. 2, there translated "wrath."

- 13 כָּרַא *Ch.* to be pained, sorrowful. *ITHP'EL pret.*
- 14 לָאָה *to be weary and disgusted with the tediousness and trouble of a matter. KAL fut. NIPHAL pret.*
- 15 מַעַל *m.* a trespass; grievously, *lit.* by trespassing a trespass.
- 16 מָרָה *to rebel. KAL inf. grievously, lit. rebelling.*
- 17 מָרַר *to be bitter. KAL pret. PIEL fut. מָרָה f. bitterness: Gen. xxvi. 35, lit. bitterness of spirit; or from מָרָה, according to the LXX. ἡσυχία ἐπιδουσαί. Ch. they were rebellious and stubborn against the mandate of Isaac and Rebekah.*
- 18 מָרַן *to be sharp, vehement, strong. NIPHAL part.*
- 19 מָרַן *to turn aside, depart. KAL part. Poel. See Revolt.*
- 20 עָנַם *to be sad, sorrowful, seq. עָל. KAL pret.*
- 21 עָמַל wearisome labour; trouble, adversity, κάματος, πόνος; oppression, injustice.
- 22 עָצַב *to labour; to suffer pain, to be distressed in mind. KAL inf. part. Patil. NIPHAL pret. seq. מָל. fut. HITHP'EL fut. HITHPAEL fut. עָצַב m. sorrow; grievous words, causing pain or sorrow.*
- 23 עָמַק *to be durable, to wax old. עָמַק adj. hard: Ps. xxxi. 18, grievous things. It may denote a durable, obstinate, unrelenting malice; or such invectives as are intended to fix a perpetual infamy.*
- 24 פָּגַח *f. obstacle in the way, which causes one to stagger; stumbling-block.*
- 25 קִוַּט *to loathe, abhor, be grieved with, tired of a thing or person; seq. קָ. KAL fut. HITHPOLEL fut.*
- 26 קָרַן *to loathe, abhor, to be weary of; implying mingled chagrin and abhorrence. KAL fut.*
- 27 קָצַר *to be shortened; to be impatient, vexed, troubled. KAL fut.*
- 28 קָשָׁה *to be hard, cruel. HITHP'EL pret. קָשָׁה adj. hard.*
- 29 רָע *adj. evil.*

Gen. vi. 6.	22 f	2 Chron. x. 4, 4.	28 a b	Isa. x. 1.	21
xii. 10.	11 c	Neh. ii. 10. β	8 b, 29	xv. 4.	8 a
xviii. 20.	11 a	viii. 11.	22 d	xvii. 11.	4 c
xxi. 11, 12.	8 b	xiii. 8.	8 b	xxi. 2.	28 b
xxvi. 35.	17 c	Ezth. iv. 4.	2 d	xxi. 15.	11 d
xxxiv. 7. a	22 f	Job ii. 13.	9 b	liii. 3, 4.	4 e
xli. 31.	11 c	iv. 2.	14 a	liii. 10.	4 d
xlv. 5.	22 d	vi. 2.	12 c	liv. 6.	22 b
lix. 23.	17 b	xvi. 6.	9 b	lvii. 10.	4 a
l. 11.	11 c	xxx. 25.	20	Jer. v. 8.	2 a
Exod. i. 12.	26	Ps. vi. 7.	12 b	vi. 7.	4 e
viii. 24.	11 c	x. 5.	2 b	vi. 23.	19
ix. 3, 18, 24.	11 c	xxxi. 9.	12 b	x. 19, 19.	4 c e
x. 14.	11 c	xxxi. 10.	7 c	xiv. 17.	4 c
Deut. xv. 10.	8 b	xxxi. 18.	23	xvi. 4.	4 f
Judg. i. 18.	27	lxix. 26.	9 c	xxiii. 19, 19.	2 c b
Ruth i. 13.	17 a	lxxiii. 21.	5	xxx. 12.	4 c
1 Sam. i. 8.	8 b	lxxviii. 40.	22 c	xlv. 3.	7 c
i. 16.	12 b	xcv. 10.	25 a	Lam. i. 8.	3
ii. 33.	1	cxii. 10.	12 a	i. 20.	18
xv. 11.	6	cxix. 158.	25 b	iii. 32.	7 b
xx. 3.	23 d	cxix. 21.	25 b	iii. 33.	7 a
xx. 34.	22 c	Prov. xv. 1.	22 g	Ezek. xiv. 13.	15
xxv. 31.	24	xxv. 10.	29	xxviii. 24.	9 a
xxx. 6.	17 a	xvii. 25.	12 b	Dan. vii. 15.	13
2 Sam. xix. 2.	22 c	xxvi. 15.	14 b	xi. 30.	10
1 Kings ii. 8.	18	Eccles. i. 18.	12 b	Amos vi. 6.	4 b
ii. 4, 4.	28 a b	ii. 17.	29	Jonah iv. 6.	29
1 Chron. iv. 10.	22 a	ii. 23.	12 b	Nah. iii. 19.	4 c
2 Chron. vi. 20.	9 c	Isa. ix. 1.	11 b	Hab. i. 3.	21

a Gr. κατεργάσας, comp. Acts ii. 37.

β *lit.* it grieved him with great grief.

GRIND.

מָלַךְ *to grind (see Mill); to oppress greatly, Isa. iii. 15; the employment of grinding at a mill is expressive of the most abject slavery, Job xxxi. 10, comp. Exod. xi. 5, Isa. xlvii. 2. KAL pret. Numb. xi. 8. inf. Deut. ix. 21. imp. Isa. xlvii. 2. fut. Exod. xxxii. 20: Job xxxi. 10: Isa. iii. 15. part. Poel, Judg. xvi. 21: Eccles. xii. 3. מַלְחָה f. mill, hand-mill: Eccles. xii. 4. מַלְחָה m. id. Lam. v. 13.*

GRISLED.

פָּרַד *adj. spotted, speckled, party-coloured; it differs from "speckled," by indicating spots of a larger size. Gen. xxxi. 10, 12: Zech. vi. 3, 6.*

GROAN.

אָנַח *to sigh. NIPHAL part. Joel i. 18. אָנְחָה f. a sigh: Job xxxiii. 2: Ps. vi. 6; xxxviii. 9; cii. 5.*

אָנַק *to cry out from pain. KAL fut. Jer. li. 52. אָנְקָה f. loud groaning: Ps. cii. 20.*

נָאָח *to groan as a dying man, or as under the heaviest affliction. KAL pret. Ezek. xxx. 24. fut. Job xxiv. 12. נָאָחָה f. the crying out, the groan of the oppressed: Exod. ii. 24; vi. 5: Judg. ii. 18: Ezek. xxx. 24.*

GROPE.

מָשַׁח *to grope after, with an accusative of the thing. PIEL fut. Isa. lix. 10, 10.*

מָשַׁח *to touch, feel; to grope in darkness; to be in a dark, confused, bewildered condition. PIEL fut. Deut. xxviii. 29: Job v. 14; xii. 25. part. Deut. xxviii. 29.*

GROSS. (See DARKNESS.)

GROUND.

אֶרֶץ *f. the earth, from its redness: Gen. ii. 5, 6, 7, 9, 19; iii. 17, 19, 23; iv. 2, 3, 10, 12; v. 29; vii. 23; viii. 8, 13, 21; xix. 25: Exod. iii. 5; viii. 21: Lev. xx. 25: Num. xvi. 31: Deut. iv. 18; xxviii. 4, 11: 1 Sam. xx. 31: 2 Sam. xvii. 12: 1 Kings vii. 46: 1 Chron. xxvii. 26: 2 Chron. iv. 17: Neh. x. 35, 37: Job v. 6: Ps. cv. 35: Isa. xxviii. 24; xxx. 23, 24: Jer. vii. 20; xiv. 4; xxv. 33: Hos. ii. 18: Hag. i. 11: Mal. iii. 11, *lit.* the ground.*

אֶרֶץ *the earth, as opposed to heaven; the ground, in distinction from something higher; with ה local; *lit.* towards the earth: Gen. xviii. 2, &c.*

חֶלֶקֶה *f. a portion, a field: 2 Sam. xxiii. 12.*

חֶרֶשׁ *m. ground for tillage: 1 Sam. viii. 12.*

נִיר *m. fallow ground: Jer. iv. 3: Hos. x. 12.*

עָפָר *m. dust: Job xiv. 8.*

שָׂדֶה *m. a field: Josh. xxiv. 32: 1 Sam. xiv. 25: 2 Sam. xxiii. 11: 1 Chron. xi. 13.*

GROUNDED.

מִסְדָּה *f. foundation; an institution or appointment: Isa. xxx. 32, i. e. the rod of correction appointed of God.*

GROVE.

אֵשֶׁל *m.* (see *Tree*), any large tree, and collect. trees, wood, grove: Gen. xxi. 33, *marg.* 'tree.'

אֵשֶׁרָה and **אֵשֶׁרָה** *f.* This word, usually translated grove, is to be understood of the idol worshipped in groves. Gesenius endeavours to shew that it means the goddess Astarte, or Asherah, usually united with Baal, and corresponding to the Venus of Rome. The idol itself he supposes to have been a pillar of wood, like that of Hermes, and therefore so often described as burnt. The idea of an idol or image is confirmed by all the ancient versions, except the LXX.—Exod. xxxiv. 13, &c.

GROW.

- 1 **אֵשֶׁלֶת** *adj. pl.* from **אֵשֶׁל**, that which is yet concealed and in the dark, therefore applied to corn not grown up: Exod. ix. 32, *marg.* 'hidden, or, dark.'
- 2 **נָמַח** to rise up; applied to plants, it denotes their growth. *KAL fut.*
- 3 **נָמַל** to be or become great; to grow, to grow up. *KAL a pret. b fut. PIEL a pret. d inf. PUAL a part. e fut. verb. adj. growing, growing up.*
- 4 **וָנָה** to increase, as fishes. *KAL fut.*
- 5 **וָנָה** to go. *KAL part. Poel.*
- 6 **וָנָה** to pass, to change; to renew, to spring or sprout afresh. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 7 **וָנָה** to go, go on. *KAL fut.*
- 8 **וָנָה** to go out. *KAL fut.*
- 9 **וָנָה** to pour out; to cast metal; to pour self out, to flow. *KAL inf. See Firm.*
- 10 **סָפַח** *m.* grain which springs up of itself the second year after it has been sown.
- 11 **עָלָה** to ascend, to spring up, grow. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 12 **פָּשַׁח** to increase, spread out, enlarge; to grow fat; the LXX., however, translate it by *σκιρτᾶν*, to gambol. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 13 **פָּרַה** to be fruitful. *KAL fut.*
- 14 **פָּרַח** to break out, to sprout, blossom. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 15 **פָּרַץ** to break forth, to increase. *KAL fut. See Spread.*
- 16 **צָמַח** to sprout or spring up, mostly from under the ground; of the hair in its first growth. *KAL a pret. b fut. a part. Poel. PIEL d pret. e inf. f fut. HIFHIL e fut. b part. i צָמַח m. a sprout.*
- 17 **קָמַח** *f.* stalks, coll. put for standing corn.
- 18 **רָבָה** to multiply. *KAL a fut. רָבָה Ch. P'AL b pret.*
- 19 **שָׁנָה** *Ch.* to increase. *P'AL fut.*
- 20 **שָׁנָה** to increase. *KAL fut.*
- 21 **שָׁנָה** to increase. *PILPEL fut. Isa. xvii. 11, according to Kimchi; but Gesenius and Fürst derive it from שָׁנָה to hedge about.*
- 22 **שָׁלַח** to send forth. *PIEL fut. "suffer to grow long."*
- 23 **שָׁלַח** to draw out; to pluck up. *KAL pret.*

See *Latter, End, &c.*

Gen. ii. 5.	16 b	1 Sam. ii. 21.	3 b	Ps. cxxix. 6.	23
ii. 9.	16 g	ii. 26. a	5, 3 f	cxliv. 12.	3 e
xix. 25.	16 i	iii. 19.	3 b	cxlvii. 8.	16 h
xxi. 8, 20.	3 b	2 Sam. x. 5.	16 f	Prov. xxiv. 31.	11 a
xxv. 27.	3 b	xii. 3.	3 b	Isa. xi. 1.	18
xxvi. 13.	3 f	xxiii. 5.	16 g	xvii. 11.	21
xxxviii. 11.	3 b	1 Kings xii. 8, 10.	3 a	xxxvii. 27.	17
xxxviii. 14.	3 a	2 Kings iv. 18.	3 b	xxxvii. 30.	10
xlvii. 27.	13	xix. 26.	17	liii. 2.	11 b
xlviii. 16.	4	xix. 29.	10	Jer. xii. 2.	7
Exod. i. 12.	15	1 Chron. xix. 5.	16 f	xxxiii. 15.	16 g
ii. 10, 11.	3 b	Ezra iv. 22.	19	i. 11. β	12 b
ix. 32.	1	ix. 6.	3 a	Ezek. xvi. 7.	16 d
x. 5.	16 c	Job viii. 11, 11.	2, 20	xvii. 6.	16 b
Lev. xiii. 27.	16 a	viii. 19.	16 b	xvii. 10.	16 i
xiii. 39.	14 a	xiv. 19.	10	xlv. 20.	23
Num. 5. 11.	10	xxx. 40.	8	xlvii. 12.	11 b
Num. vi. 5.	3 d	xxxviii. 38.	9	Dan. iv. 11, 20, 22, 23.	18 b
Deut. xix. 23.	11 b	xxxix. 4.	18 a	33.	18 b
Judg. xi. 2.	3 b	Ps. xc. 5.	6 b	Hos. xiv. 5, 7. γ	14 b
xiii. 24.	3 b	xc. 6.	6 a	Jonah iv. 10.	3 c
xvi. 22.	16 e	xcii. 12.	20	Zech. vi. 12, 8.	16 b
Ruth i. 13.	3 b	civ. 14.	16 h	Mal. iv. 2.	12 a

a *lit.* going and great. β *marg.* 'big or corpulent.' γ *marg.* 'or, blossom.'
δ *marg.* 'or, branch up from under him.'

GRUDGE.

לָחַן to murmur. *KAL fut. Ps. lix. 15, marg.* 'or, if they be not satisfied then they will stay all night;' as if from *לָחַן*.

נָטַר to keep, retain, namely **אָמַר**, anger; to bear grudge. *KAL fut. Lev. xix. 18.*

GUARD.

סָבַח *m.* slaughterer: executioner, one who inflicts capital punishment. This task in the East belonged to the body-guards of the king; the captain of the body-guard was also the king's chief executioner, like the captain pacha of the Ottoman Porte. Gen. xxxvii. 36. **סָבַח** *Ch. m.* Dan. ii. 14.

רָצַח to run; in *KAL part. pl.* **רָצִים** and **רָצִין** runners, state couriers, among the Persians, who published the royal edicts in the provinces: Esth. iii. 13, 15; viii. 14. Among the Hebrews, they made a part of the royal body-guard under Saul, 1 Sam. xxii. 17, and the later kings, 2 Kings x. 25; xi. 6, &c., and correspond probably to the **פָּלְחִי** under David. *Comp.* further, 1 Kings i. 5; xiv. 27: 2 Sam. xv. 1. *KAL part.* 1 Kings xiv. 27, 28, 28: 2 Kings x. 25, 25; xi. 4, 6, 11, 13, 19, 19: 2 Chron. xii. 10, 11, 11.

מִשְׁמַעַת *f.* obedience; put either for a privy-council, who have access to the king, or for a body-guard: 2 Sam. xxiii. 23: 1 Chron. xi. 25.

מִשְׁמַר *m.* a place where one keeps watch; the persons watching: Neh. iv. 22, 23: Ezek. xxxviii. 7.

GUEST.

קָרָא to call. *KAL part. Paul, 1 Kings i. 41, 49: Prov. ix. 18: Zeph. i. 7.*

GUIDE.

1 **אָנָה** *m.* head of a family or tribe, who unites and guides them; implying precedency and rule, together with fellowship and mutual confidence.

2 **אָנָה** to go; *Piel*, to lead or guide straight; to guide generally. *PIEL imp.*

- 3 דָּרַךְ to tread, to go. HIFHIL fut.
 4 יָעַץ to counsel. KAL fut. Ps. xxxii. 8, *marg.* 'I will counsel (thee), mine eye (shall be) upon thee.'
 5 בָּרַל to comprehend; Pilpel, to support or sustain; to provide with the means of living; to defend, sustain. PILPEL fut.
 6 נָהַג to guide, lead, a flock. PIEL fut.
 7 נָהַל to lead, guide gently, softly, and with care, as a shepherd guides his flock. PIEL *pret. ^b fut. ^c part.
 8 נָחַה to lead, guide; most frequently of God, who leads men. KAL *pret. HIFHIL ^b fut.
 9 קָצִין m. captain, ruler, prince.

Exod. xv. 13.	7 a	Ps. lv. 13.	1	Prov. xi. 3.	8 b
2 Chron. xxxii. 22.	7 b	lxxiii. 24.	8 b	xxiii. 19.	2
Job xxxi. 18.	8 b	lxxviii. 52.	6	Isa. xlix. 10.	7 b
xxxviii. 32.	8 b	lxxviii. 72.	8 b	li. 18.	7 c
Ps. xxv. 9.	3	cxli. 5.	5	lviii. 11.	8 a
xxxi. 3.	7 b	Prov. iii. 17.	1	Jer. iii. 4.	1
xxxii. 8.	4	vi. 7.	9	Mic. vii. 5.	1
xlvi. 14.	6				

GUILLE.

- עֲרָמָה f. craft, deceit; wisdom, prudence: Exod. xxi. 14.
 רָמָה to throw; to cause to fall unexpectedly; to deceive, beguile by promising one thing and doing another. כִּרְמָה f. fraud, hypocrisy: Ps. xxxiv. 13; lv. 11. רָמָה f. id. Ps. xxxii. 2.

GUILT.

- אָשָׁם to be guilty; see *Trespass*. KAL pret. Lev. iv. 13, 22, 27; v. 2, 3, 4, 17; vi. 4: Num. v. 6: Prov. xxx. 10: Ezek. xxii. 4. fut. Lev. v. 5; Judg. xxi. 22: Zech. xi. 5.
 אָשָׁם m. guilt: Gen. xxvi. 10. אָשָׁם adj. one who has contracted guilt: Gen. xlii. 21: Ezra x. 19.
 רָשָׁע adj. wicked: Num. xxxv. 31, *marg.* 'faulty to die.'

GUILTLESS.

- נָקָה to be clear, free, guiltless; to acquit. NIFHAL pret. Num. v. 31: 1 Sam. xxvi. 9. PIEL fut. Exod. xx. 7: Deut. v. 11: 1 Kings ii. 9. נָקָה adj. free from blame: Num. xxxii. 22: Josh. ii. 19: 2 Sam. iii. 28; xiv. 9.

GUSH.

- זָבַח to flow. KAL fut. Ps. lxxviii. 20; cv. 41: Isa. xlviii. 21.
 נָלַח to melt, to drop. KAL fut. Jer. ix. 18.
 שָׁפַךְ to pour out. KAL inf. 1 Kings xviii. 28, *lit.* till there poured out blood upon them.

GUTTER.

- צִנּוֹר m. gutter, waterspout: 2 Sam. v. 8. According to others, a subterranean passage between the castle of Zion and the town.
 רְהַט m. watering-troughs for cattle: Gen. xxx. 38, 41.

HABERGEON.

- שָׂרִיף f. a coat of mail, probably so called from its glittering, to defend the neck and breast: Job xli. 26. שָׂרִיף m. id. 2 Chron. xxvi. 14: Neh. iv. 16.

- חֲתָרָא f. a linen coat of mail or habergeon, *θώραξ, lorica*, a closely-woven linen garment, furnished with a coat of mail in the upper part about the neck: Exod. xxviii. 32; xxxix. 23.

HABITABLE.

- חֵבֶל f. the earth, as fertile and inhabited, "habitable part:" Prov. viii. 31.

HABITATION.

- 1 מִדְּבָרָה f. place of sojourning, habitation, encampment.
 2 זֶבֶל m. a home or place of residence. *Poetic.*
 3 מִיָּדָה f. a place surrounded by a wall, *marg.* 'palace.'
 4 יָשַׁב to sit, to dwell, to settle, remain. KAL inf. מִשְׁכָּן m. a sitting down, habitation.
 5 מִשְׁכָּן m. a prepared, established place, *marg.* 'establishment.'
 6 מִכְּנִיָּה m. The Heb. interpreters have taken this word and the following to be מִכְּנִיָּה habitation. Later critics most commonly understand the word to mean nativity, birth, from כָּנַח to dig; *pr.* a digging out of a mine out of which metals are taken: Ezek. xxix. 14, *marg.* 'or, birth.'
 7 מִכְּנִיָּה f. To this has been given the same interpretation on the same grounds. Later critics, however, derive this word also from כָּנַח to pierce, and suppose it to mean a sword. But it may be deduced from כָּנַח to sell, bargain, make contracts, and so may have reference both to the case of the Shechemites and that of Joseph, Gen. xxxvii. 27; see *Bush*. Others have rendered the word counsels, plots, wicked devices: Gen. xlix. 5, probably instruments of violence are their bargainings or covenants; or perhaps knives or swords (of circumcision).
 8 מִנְּאָה f. seat, dwelling, habitation: Ps. lxxiv. 20: Jer. ix. 10; xxv. 37: Lam. ii. 2: Amos i. 2.
 9 נָהַל to be settled in an habitation. HIFHIL fut. Exod. xv. 2, "I will prepare him an habitation;" but LXX. *δοξάσω αὐτόν*, which agrees with the parallel, "I will exalt him." Vulg. *glorificabo eum*. So Hier. Jon. and Syr., supposing נָהַל to be *i. q.* מָאָה to be comely, beautiful. Kimchi and Chald. understand it as in our version. Taylor translates it, "I will make him a resting-place to my soul." The noun implies a place of abode where one settles and rests satisfied, Prov. xxiv. 15: Jer. l. 7, "the Lord the habitation of justice," in whom justice constantly resides. The temple was God's habitation or resting-place, 2 Sam. xv. 25. The idea of a fold is also included in the use of the term habitation as applied to Israel, Jer. xxxiii. 12; l. 19. * נָהַל m. a habitation; a pasture, where flocks lie down and rest; hence also, pleasant places. * נָהַל f. a seat, a habitation.
 10 מְנוּחָה m. a dwelling, a place of residence; sometimes also considered as a place of safety. * מְנוּחָה f. a habitation.

- 11 שָׁכַן to settle down; to lie down, to abide, to dwell. KAL
 *fut. שָׁכַן Ch. P'AL *fut. *שָׁכַן m. a dwelling.
 *שָׁכָן m. habitation, dwelling; tent, tabernacle.
 *שָׁכָן Ch. m. id.

Gen. xxxvi. 43.	4 a	Pa. xxvi. 8.	10	Isa. liv. 2.	11 d
xlix. 5.	7	xxxiii. 14.	4	lxiii. 15.	2
Exod. xii. 20.	4 a	lxviii. 5.	10	Jer. ix. 6.	4
xv. 2.	9	lxix. 25.	3	ix. 10.	8
xv. 18.	9 a	lxxi. 3.	10	x. 25.	9 a
xxxv. 3.	4 a	lxxiv. 20.	8	xxi. 13.	10 a
Lev. xiii. 46.	4 a	lxxviii. 28.	11 d	xxv. 30, 30.	10, 9 a
xxiii. 17.	4 a	lxxxix. 14.	5	xxv. 37.	8
Num. xv. 2.	4 a	xcl. 9.	10	xxxii. 23.	9 a
Deut. xii. 5.	11 c	xcvii. 2.	5	xxxiii. 12.	9 a
xxvi. 15.	10	civ. 12.	11 a	xli. 17.	1
1 Sam. ii. 29, 32.	10	civ. 7, 36.	4 a	xlii. 19, 20.	9 a
2 Sam. xv. 25.	9 a	cxxxiii. 5.	11 d	l. 7, 19, 44, 45.	9 a
1 Chron. iv. 53.	4 a	cxxxiii. 13.	4 a	Lam. ii. 2.	8
iv. 41.	10	Prov. iii. 35.	9 a	Ezek. vi. 14.	4 a
vii. 28.	4 a	Isa. xxi. 16.	11 d	xxix. 14.	6
2 Chron. vi. 2.	2	xxvii. 10.	9 a	Dan. iv. 21.	11 b
xxix. 6.	11 d	xxviii. 18.	9 a	Amos i. 2.	8
Ezra vii. 15.	11 c	xxxiii. 20.	9 a	Obad. 3.	4
Job v. 3, 24.	9 a	xxxiv. 13.	9 a	Hab. iii. 11.	2
viii. 6.	9 a	xxxv. 7.	9 a	Zech. ii. 13.	10
xviii. 15.	9 a				

HAFT.

- נֶחֱבֵן m. (pr. part. NIPH. נֶחֱבֵן) lit. something fixed; the handle of a dagger: Judg. iii. 22.

HAIL.

- 1 כָּרַד to scatter; to hail. KAL *pret. Isa. xxxii. 19, paronomasia. כָּרָד m. hail, hail stones: Exod. ix. 18, &c.
 2 אֶבֶן יָסֵד m. hail, ice: Ezek. xiii. 11, pr. stones of ice; 13; xxxviii. 22.

Exod. ix. 18, 19, 22.		Job xxxviii. 22.	1 b	Isa. xxx. 30.	1 b
23, 23, 24, 24, 25.		Pa. xviii. 12, 13.	1 b	xxxii. 19.	1 a
25, 26, 28, 29, 33.		lxxviii. 47, 48.	1 b	Ezek. xiii. 11, 12.	2
34.	1 b	cv. 32.	1 b	xxxviii. 22.	2
x. 5, 12, 15.	1 b	cxlviii. 8.	1 b	Haggai ii. 17.	1 b
Joah. x. 11.	1 b	Isa. xxxviii. 2, 17.	1 b		

HAIR.

- 1 בָּעַל m. owner: 2 Kings i. 8, lit. a man an owner of hair, or hairy garment.
 2 הִלָּךְ f. that which hangs down; flowing hair.
 3 סָרַם to make smooth; to pluck off the hair. KAL *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL, "to have the hair fallen off:" *fut.
 4 נָזַר m. separation (see Crown); hair not shorn, of the Nazarite, the token of his separation.
 5 מְקֻשָּׁה m. turned work; twisted or plaited hair; "well-set hair," lit. the work of curling.
 6 שֵׁעָר m. hair, for the most part collectively: Gen. xxv. 25, &c.
 *שֵׁעָר Ch. m. id. *שֵׁעָרָה f. id. *שֵׁעָר m. hairy.
 *שֵׁעָר m. hair.

No. 6, Hair, Hairy, not included.

Gen. xxvii. 11, 23.	6 c	Ezra ix. 3.	3 a, 6	Isa. vii. 20.	6 d
Lev. xiii. 40, 41.	3 c	Neh. xiii. 25.	3 a	l. 6.	3 b
Judg. xx. 16.	6 b	Job iv. 15.	6 b	Jer. vii. 29.	4
1 Sam. xiv. 45.	6 b	Ps. xl. 12.	6 b	Dan. iii. 27.	6 a
2 Sam. xiv. 11.	6 b	lxxx. 4.	6 b	iv. 33.	6 a
1 Kings i. 52.	6 b	Cant. vii. 5.	2	vii. 9.	6 a
2 Kings i. 8.	1, 6	Isa. iii. 24.	5		

HALF.

- 1 חָצָה to divide. KAL *fut. *חָצָה f. half. *חָצָה f. id.
 *חָצָה m. half: Exod. xxvi. 6, &c.

- 2 חֲתָךְ m. the middle, the midst.

No. 1 d not included.

Exod. xxx. 13, 13, 15.	1 c	Num. xxi. 29, 30.	1 c	1 Kings xvi. 9.	1 c
23.	1 c	42, 47.	1 c	1 Chron. vi. 61, 61.	1 d
xxxviii. 26.	1 c	xxxi. 36, 43.	1 b	vi. 70.	1 c
Lev. vi. 20, 20.	1 c	Deut. iii. 16.	2	Pa. iv. 23, a.	1 a
		Josh. xxi. 25.	1 c		

a marg. 'shall not half their days.'

HALLOW.

- קָדַשׁ to be holy, sanctified; see Sanctify. KAL *pret. *fut.
 NIPHAL *pret. PIEL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part.
 HIPHIL *pret. *fut. *part. *קָדַשׁ m. holy, holiness.
 *קָדַשׁ m. a holy place or sanctuary; something consecrated.

Exod. xx. 11.	g	Lev. xxii. 32, 32.	ch	1 Sam. xxi. 4, 6.	m
xxviii. 38.	k	xxv. 10.	d	1 Kings viii. 64.	d
xxix. 1.	e	Num. iii. 13.	i	ix. 3, 7.	i
xxix. 21.	a	v. 10.	m	2 Kings xii. 18, 18.	m
xl. 9.	d	vi. 11.	d	2 Chron. vii. 7.	g
Lev. xii. 4.	m	xvi. 37.	a	xxvi. 14.	i
xvi. 19.	d	xvi. 33.	b	Jer. xvii. 22.	d
xix. 8.	m	xxiii. 8.	m	xvii. 24, 27.	e
xxii. 2.	l	xxiii. 29.	n	Ezek. xx. 20.	f
xxii. 3.	k	Deut. xvi. 13.	m	xliv. 24.	g

HALT.

- פָּסַח to pass over; to halt, or be lame, to waver between two opinions. KAL part. Poel. 1 Kings xviii. 21. Where it is spoken in derision of the fruitless dance of the priests of Baal; the same word is used in verse 26. See Leap.

- צָלַע to halt, limp, lit. to incline to one side. KAL part. Poel, Gen. xxxii. 31; Micah iv. 6, 7; Zeph. iii. 19. צָלַע m. limping, fall: Ps. xxxviii. 17, marg. 'for halting:' Jer. xx. 10.

HAMMER.

- הָלַם to smite with a hammer. KAL pret. Judg. v. 26. הָלַם f. hammer: Judg. v. 26.
 בִּילְפוֹת f. pl. hammers or hatchets for striking: Ps. lxxiv. 6.
 מִקְבֶּה f. a hammer to pierce or strike with; the pointed hammer of the stonemason and smith: 1 Kings vi. 7; Isa. xlii. 12; Jer. x. 4. מִקְבֶּה f. id. Judg. iv. 21.
 מַטְיָשׁ m. a hammer; metaph. a desolator: Isa. xli. 7; Jer. xxxiii. 29; l. 23.

HAMON-GOG.

- הַמּוֹן m. multitude: Ezek. xxxix. 11, 15.

HAND.

- 1 אֶחָד m. i. q. בֶּךָ, in a similar passage, Job xiii. 21, hand.
 2 הָרַג to kill. KAL inf. "out of hand," lit. in killing.
 3 חֲפָיִים dual, the two fists; or two hands as full of anything.
 4 טֶפַח m. pr. the spread hand, palm, put as the measure of four fingers, a "hand-breadth." *טֶפַח m. id.
 5 יָד com. the hand, pr. as extended; metaph. power, strength, might; meton. a stroke, blow; a side, a place, a part, a monument, trophy: hand is sometimes used to denote any kind of instrumentality or ministry, as by the hand of a prophet: with a preposition following or

preceding, it takes various meanings, as also after verbs. Prov. xi. 21, *lit.* hand to hand, i.e. joining of hands, in making a compact or engagement. When two persons make a contract, they bring the palms of their hands into contact, and then raise them to their lips and forehead.—*Paxton*. The hand also was raised to heaven in taking an oath: Gen. xiv. 22.—Gen. iii. 22, &c. יָד Ch. com.

- 6 כַּף the palm, the hollow or curvature of the hand, the hand closed; the grasp of the hand; "to take a handful," *lit.* to fill the hand; "hands together," *lit.* hand to hand.
- 7 מָלֵא *m.* fulness; handful, *lit.* the fulness of the hand.
- 8 עֲקִיר *m.* a handful of grain, as cut down, before it is gathered into sheaves.
- 9 פֶּסֶה *f.* a handful, sheaf; Gesenius, expansion, abundance.
- 10 עֲבָתִים *m. pl.* bundles, sheaves.
- 11 קָמַץ to press together, to compress: to take a handful. KAL *pret.* קָמַץ *m.* a handful; with or without קָמַץ: Gen. xli. 47.
- 12 קָרַב to come near, to be at hand. KAL *pret.* *fut.* PIEL *pret.* קָרַב *adj.* near.
- 13 שֶׁל *m.* hollow hand, palm; handful.

No. 5 not included.

Gen. xx. 5.	6	2 Kings xi. 12.	6	Prov. xxii. 26.	6
xxvii. 41.	12 b	xvi. 7, 7.	6	xxxi. 13, 18.	6
xxxi. 42.	6	xviii. 21.	6	xxxi. 19, 19.	5, 6
xl. 11, 11.	5, 6	xx. 6.	6	xxxi. 20, 20.	6, 5
xl. 21.	6	1 Chron. xii. 17.	6	Eccles. iv. 6.	6, 7
xli. 47.	11 b	2 Chron. iv. 5.	4	iv. 6.	3
Exod. iv. 4, 4, 4.	5, 5, 6	vi. 12, 13, 29.	6	Isa. i. 15, 15.	6, 5
ix. 8.	7, 3	xxx. 6.	6	xiii. 6.	12 d
ix. 29, 33.	6	xxxii. 11.	6	xxviii. 4.	6
xxv. 25.	4 a	Ezra v. 8, 12.	5 a	xxxiii. 15.	6
xxix. 24, 24.	6	vi. 12.	5 a	xxxvi. 6.	6
xxxiii. 22, 23.	6	vii. 14, 25.	5 a	xxxviii. 6.	6
xxxviii. 12.	4 a	viii. 31, 31.	5, 6	xl. 12.	13
Lev. ii. 2.	11 b, 7	ix. 5.	6	xliv. 16.	6
v. 12.	11 b, 7	Job ix. 30.	6	lv. 12.	6
vi. 15.	11 b	x. 3.	6	lix. 3, 6.	6
viii. 27, 27, 28.	6	xi. 13.	6	lxi. 3, 3.	5, 6
ix. 17.	6	xxii. 14, 21.	6	Jer. iv. 31.	6
xiv. 18, 18, 27, 29.	6	xvi. 17.	6	ix. 22.	8
xiv. 17, 17.	6, 5	xxii. 30.	6	xii. 7.	6
xiv. 28, 23.	6, 5	xxvii. 23.	6	xv. 21, 21.	5, 6
xvi. 12.	3	xxix. 9.	6	xxiii. 23.	12 d
Num. v. 18, 18.	6, 5	xxx. 7.	6	Lam. ii. 15, 19.	6
v. 28.	11 a	xxxiii. 7.	1	iii. 41.	6
vi. 19.	6	xli. 8.	6	Ezek. vi. 11.	6
xi. 15.	6	Ps. vii. 3.	6	x. 2.	2
xxiv. 10.	6	ix. 16.	6	x. 7, 7.	5, 2
Deut. xv. 9.	12 a	xviii. title, title.	6, 5	xii. 23.	12 a
xxv. 12.	6	xxiv. 4.	6	xiii. 19.	13
xxxii. 35.	12 d	xxvi. 6.	6	xxi. 14, 17, 24.	6
Judg. vi. 13, 14.	6	xxxix. 5.	4	xxii. 13.	6
viii. 6, 6.	6, 5	xliv. 20.	6	xxix. 7.	12 c
viii. 15, 15.	6, 5	xlvi. 1.	6	xxxvi. 8.	6
xii. 3, 3.	6, 5	lxiii. 4.	6	xl. 5, 5.	5, 4 a
xiv. 9.	6	lxxi. 4, 4.	5, 6	xl. 43.	4 a
Ruth ii. 16.	10	lxxii. 16.	9	lxiii. 13.	4 a
1 Sam. iv. 3.	6	lxxiii. 13.	6	Dan. ii. 34, a 33, 45, a	5 a
xix. 5.	6	lxxviii. 72.	6	iii. 15, 17.	5 a
xxviii. 21.	6	lxxx. 6.	6	iv. 35.	5 a
2 Sam. xiv. 16.	6	lxxxviii. 9.	6	v. 5, 5, 23, 24.	5 a
xviii. 12, 12.	6, 5	xci. 12.	6	vii. 25.	5 a
xviii. 14.	6	xcviii. 8.	6	Joel i. 15.	12 d
xix. 9, 9.	6	cxix. 48, 109.	6	ii. 1.	12 d
xxii. 1, 1.	6	cxviii. 2.	6	Jonah iii. 8.	6
1 Kings vii. 26.	4	cxlix. 7.	6	Micah iv. 10.	6
viii. 22, 33, 54.	6	cxlix. 5.	6	vii. 8.	6
xviii. 12.	6, 7	cxi. 2.	6	Nah. iii. 19.	6
xviii. 44.	6	Prov. vi. 1, 3.	6	Zeph. i. 7.	12 d
xx. 10.	13	x. 4, 4.	6, 5	Hag. i. 11.	6
2 Kings iv. 34, 34.	6	xvii. 18.	6		

a *mary*. 'or, which (was) not in hands.'

HANDMAID. (See MAID.)

HANDLE.

- 1 אָחַז to take, to lay hold of. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 2 כָּף hand; "to be handled," *lit.* to hold in the hand.
- 3 כָּשַׁח to feel, to touch. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 4 קָשַׁח to draw; to draw, in the sense of numbering, enrolling. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 5 עָרַךְ to set in order, to prepare, arrange. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 6 חָפַשׁ to lay hold of. KAL *inf.* *b part.* Poel.

Gen. iv. 21.	6 b	Cant. v. 5.	2	Ezek. xxi. 11.	6 a, 2
Judg. v. 14.	4	Jer. ii. 8.	6 b	xxvii. 29.	6 b
1 Chron. xii. 8.	5	xlvi. 9, 9.	6 b	xxxviii. 4.	6 b
2 Chron. xxv. 5.	1	l. 16.	6 b	Amos ii. 15.	6 b
Ps. cxv. 7.	3				

HANG.

- 1 חָנַק to choke, suffocate, or strangle in any way. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 2 יָקַע to be out of joint. Hiphil, to be hanged, because thus the joints or limbs become loose, as if disjunct. HIPHIL *pret.* *b imp.* *fut.* HOPHAL *d part.*
- 3 יָרַד to go down; to let down. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 4 מָחָה Ch. to smite, to destroy. ITHP'AL *fut.*
- 5 נָתַן to give; to set, to place. KAL *pret.*
- 6 קָרַח to pour forth, to spread; to be redundant. KAL *fut.* *b part.* Paül.
- 7 חָלָא to hang up or suspend; to hang in doubt. KAL *pret.* *b part.* Paül.
- 8 חָלָה to hang up or suspend; to hang upon a stake or cross, to crucify; a species of punishment common to the Hebrews, Egyptians, and Persians. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. *f part.* Paül. NIPHAL *e pret.* *b fut.* PIEL *f pret.*

Gen. xl. 19, 22.	8 a	2 Sam. iv. 12.	8 d	Esth. vii. 10.	8 d
xli. 13.	8 a	xvii. 23.	1	viii. 7.	8 a
Exod. xxvi. 12.	8 a	xviii. 10.	8 f	ix. 13.	8 d
xvii. 13.	6 b	xxi. 6.	2 a	ix. 14, 25.	8 a
xxvi. 32, 33.	5	xxi. 9.	2 c	Job xxvi. 7.	8 e
xl. 8.	5	xxi. 12.	7 a or 8 a	Ps. cxixvii. 2.	8 a
Num. xxv. 4.	2 b	xxi. 13.	2 d	Cant. iv. 4.	8 f
Deut. xxi. 22.	8 a	Ezra vi. 11.	8 h	Isa. xxii. 24.	8 a
xxi. 23.	8 f	Esth. ii. 23.	8 h	Lam. ii. 10.	3
xxviii. 60.	7 b	v. 14.	8 d	v. 12.	8 g
Josh. viii. 29.	8 a	vi. 4.	8 b	Ezek. xv. 3.	8 b
x. 28, 26.	8 d f	vii. 9.	8 c	xxvii. 10, 11.	8 i

HANGING.

- 1 בֵּית a house; "hangings," i.e. houses made of curtains.
- 2 מִסְכָּה *m.* covering; veil or curtain, hanging.
- 3 קִלְעִים *m. pl.* a sling; curtain, hanging.

Exod. xxvi. 36, 37.	2	Exod. xxxvi. 37.	2	Exod. xl. 5, 3, 28, 33.	2
xxvii. 9, 11, 12, 14.	3	xxxviii. 9, 12, 14, 15.	3	Num. iii. 25, 31.	2
15.	3	16.	3	iii. 28.	8
xxvii. 16.	2	xxxviii. 18, 18.	2, 3	iv. 25.	8
xxv. 15.	2	xxxix. 38.	2	iv. 26, 26.	8, 2
xxxv. 17, 17.	3, 2	xxxix. 40, 40.	3, 2	2 Kings xxiii. 7.	1

HAP, HAPLY, HAPPEN.

- 1 אָנַה to be in great sorrow; to fall in the way of, to happen, or befall; rather with reference to locality than to time. PUAL *fut.*

- 2 נָגַע to reach to, or come at. HIFHIL *part*.
 3 קָרָא to encounter, to meet any one; to cause to happen, to befall. KAL *a pret.* NIPHAL *b pret.*
 4 קָרָא to meet; to happen or befall. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *a pret.* *d fut.* *m. chance, accident; event, hap.*

Ruth ii. 3.	4 d b	Esth. iv. 7.	4 a	Eccles. viii. 14, 14.	2
1 Sam. xxi. 10.	4 b	Prov. xii. 21.	1	ix. 11.	4 b
2 Sam. i. 6.	4 c	Eccles. ii. 14.	4 b	Isa. xli. 22.	4 b
xx. 1.	3 b	ii. 15, 15.	4 b d	Jer. xiv. 23.	3 a
Esth. ii. 3.	4 b				

HAPPY.

- 1 אָשַׁר to go straight forward; to prosper, to be happy, to call happy. PIEL *a part.* PUEL *b part.* *a m. pl. const.* with the nature and force of an interjection, having also the import of a wish, as Ps. cxxxvii. 8, 9. *d a m. happiness.*
 2 שָׁלָה to be secure, tranquil, at rest; especially of one who enjoys quiet prosperity. KAL *pret.*

Gen. xxx. 13.	1 d	Ps. cxxxviii. 2.	1 c	Prov. xiv. 21.	1 c
Deut. xxxiii. 29.	1 c	cxxxvii. 8, 9.	1 c	xvi. 20.	1 c
1 Kings i. 8, 8.	1 c	cxlv. 15, 15.	1 c	xxviii. 14.	1 c
2 Chron. ix. 7, 7.	1 c	cxlv. 5.	1 c	xxix. 18.	1 c
Job v. 17.	1 c	Prov. iii. 13.	1 c	Jer. xii. 1.	2
Ps. cxxxvii. 5.	1 c	iii. 18.	1 b	Mal. iii. 15.	1 a

HARD.

- 1 אִתָּן strong like a rock, hard, rough, pernicious; Luther, what brings woe.
 2 אָמַץ to be strong, resolute, and vigorous; to harden. PIEL *fut.*
 3 חִידָה *f. pr.* what is sharpened; or, involved; hard questions. See Riddle. *a m. Ch. pl. hard sentences.*
 4 חָזַק to brace up or tighten, in opposition to a state of relaxation: Isa. xxxv. 3; to be stout and courageous, to be confirmed and established. This is the word used of the hardness of Pharaoh's heart, and implies his strengthening himself against all fear and alarm, stoutly resisting the warnings and motives urged upon him, and the terrors of God's judgments; *comp.* Ps. xc. 8. It is in Piel that this word is used of God's hardening his heart, when he left him to his own obstinacy and rebellion, and withdrew that favour or benevolence by which alone he might have been brought to relent. The Hebrew, in the narrative respecting Pharaoh, employs three distinct words, differing from each other by a marked diversity of import, but which are all indiscriminately rendered by "harden." The whole number of passages in which Pharaoh's heart is said to have been hardened is nineteen; in thirteen of which the term employed is חָזַק, in five קָנַה, and in one קָשָׁה. KAL *a fut.* PIEL *b pret.* *c inf.* *d fut.* *a part.* *f adj.* firm; in a bad sense, hardened.

- 5 יָצַק to pour melted metal into a mould. KAL *a part.* Paül. מִיִּצְקִים *m.* something poured out, cast; used of dust formed into a mass of mire.
 6 כָּבֵד to be heavy. This word also is applied to the hardness of the heart of Pharaoh, and seems to point to his insensibility and want of conviction, as the same word is applied to the ear when not duly impressed with sounds,

or to the eye, when it becomes dim. KAL *a fut.* PIEL *b pret.* *c fut.* HIFHIL *d pret.* *e inf.* *f fut.* *a adj.* heavy, hard; "hard language."

- 7 קָלַד This word occurs but once, and has given occasion to numerous interpretations. The one most generally admitted is, to exult, to rejoice, according to the LXX. and Targ. Professor Lee defends the meaning given in our version. First pleads for that assigned to it by Luther, to pray fervently; and gives the meaning of the passage, "I have yet this consolation, that in my sorrows, which spare me not, I would fervently make my supplications to God." PIEL *fut.* Job vi. 10.

- 8 עָזַז to strengthen. HIFHIL *pret.*
 9 עָנָה to afflict; to deal hardly with. PIEL *fut.*
 10 עָתָק *adj.* bold, impudent, wicked.
 11 פָּלָא (see Wonderful), to be hard, difficult, arduous. NIPHAL *fut.*
 12 קָשָׁה to be hard, harsh, severe; to be obstinate, intractable, perverse; applied to that which is very difficult and distressing. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b part.* "hardly bestead." PIEL *c fut.* HIFHIL *d pret.* *e inf.* *f fut.* *a part.* *b adj.* hard.
 13 קָשָׁה to be hard; to harden the heart; to treat harshly. HIFHIL *a pret.* *b fut.*
 14 חָקַף Ch. to be strong, used of a mind become obstinate. P'AL *fut.*

Gen. xvi. 6, a	9	Exod. xiv. 17.	4 e	Job xxxix. 16.	18 a
xviii. 14.	11	xviii. 20.	12 h	ali. 24.	5
xxxv. 16.	12 c	Deut. i. 17.	12 a	Pa. ix. 3.	12 h
xxxv. 17, b	12 e	ii. 30.	12 d	xciv. 4.	10
Exod. i. 14.	12 h	xv. 7.	2	xcv. 9.	12 f
iv. 21.	4 d	xv. 18.	12 a	Prov. xlii. 15.	1
vii. 5.	12 f	xvii. 6.	11	xxi. 29.	1
vii. 18, 22.	4 a	xxvi. 6.	12 h	xxvii. 14.	12 g
vii. 14.	6 g	Joah. xi. 20.	4 c	xxix. 1.	12 g
viii. 15.	6 c	1 Sam. vi. 6, 6.	6 c b	Isa. viii. 21.	12 b
viii. 19.	4 a	2 Sam. iii. 39.	12 h	xiv. 3.	12 h
viii. 32.	6 f	xiii. 2.	11	lxiii. 17.	13 b
ix. 7.	6 a	1 Kings x. 1.	3	Jer. v. 3.	4 b
ix. 12.	4 d	2 Kings ii. 10.	12 d	vii. 28.	12 f
ix. 34.	6 f	xvii. 14.	12 f	xix. 3.	12 d
ix. 35.	4 a	2 Chron. ix. 1.	3	xxiii. 17, 27.	11
x. 1.	6 d	xxxvi. 13.	2	Ezek. iii. 5, 6, 8.	6 g
x. 20, 27.	4 d	Neh. ix. 18, 17.	12 f	iii. 7.	12 h
xi. 10.	4 d	ix. 29.	12 d	iii. 9.	4 f
xiii. 15, y	12 d	Job vi. 10.	7	Dan. v. 12.	3 a
xiv. 4.	4 b	ix. 4.	12 d	v. 20.	14
xiv. 8.	4 d	xxxviii. 38.	5 b		

a marg. 'afflicted her;' see Submit. *β Ht.* when she had difficulty in labour. *γ Ht.* hardened himself to let us go. *δ Ht.* heavy of tongue or language.

HARE.

- אֶרְנַב *f.* the hare.—Bochart. Lev. xi. 6: Deut. xiv. 7.

HARLOT.

- 1 אִשָּׁה *f.* a woman, a wife; harlot, *lit.* a woman a harlot.
 2 זָנָה to play the harlot; see Whore. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel.
 3 קָדַשׁ see Unclean; hence קָדַשׁ a harlot or prostitute.

Gen. xxxiv. 31.	2 c	Joah. ii. 1.	1, 2 c	1 Kings iii. 16.	2 c
xxxviii. 15.	2 c	vi. 17, 25.	1, 2 c	Prov. vii. 10.	2 c
xxxviii. 21, 21, 22.	3	vi. 22.	1, 2 c	xxix. 3.	2 c
xxxviii. 24.	2 a	Judg. xi. 1.	1, 2 c	Isa. i. 21.	2 c
Lev. xxi. 14.	2 c	xvi. 1.	1, 2 c	xxiii. 15, 16.	2 c

Jer. ii. 20.	2 c	Ezek. xxiii. 5.	2 b	Hos. iv. 15.	2 c
iii. 1.	2 a	xxiii. 19.	2 a	Joel iii. 8.	2 c
iii. 6, 8.	2 b	xxiii. 44.	2 c	Amos vii. 17.	2 b
v. 7.	2 c	Hos. ii. 5.	2 a	Micah i. 7, 7.	2 c
Ezek. xvi. 15, 16, 28.	2 b	iii. 8.	2 b	Nah. iii. 4.	2 c
xvi. 31, 35, 41.	2 c	iv. 14.	3		

HARM.

דָּבָר word, matter, &c.: 2 Kings iv. 41. Heb. evil thing.

חָטָא to sin; "the harm that he hath done." KAL *pret.* Lev. v. 16.

יָרַע to be evil; to displease, to do harm. KAL *fut.* 2 Sam. xx. 6.

רָעַע to break; to be evil; to do evil, to deal ill with any one, to afflict. HIPHIL *fut.* 1 Sam. xxvi. 21: 1 Chron. xvi. 22: Ps. cv. 15. רָע *adj.* bad, evil, worthless; hurtful: Gen. xxxi. 52: Num. xxxv. 23: 2 Kings iv. 41: Prov. iii. 30: Jer. xxxix. 12.

HARNESS.

אָסַר to bind; to harness. KAL *imp.* Jer. xli. 4.

חֲמִשָּׁה *adj. pl.* see Armed. Exod. xiii. 18, *marg.* 'or, by five in a rank.'

נֶשֶׁק *m.* weapon, arms; harness: 2 Chron. ix. 24.

שָׂרָן *m.* a coat of mail: 1 Kings xxii. 34: 2 Chron. xviii. 33.

HARP.

כִּנּוֹר *m.* the harp, an instrument in the use of which David excelled, 1 Sam. xvi. 23; used for sacred purposes, 1 Kings x. 12: 1 Chron. xiii. 8; xv. 28; xvi. 5; also on common occasions, Isa. xxiii. 16; xxiv. 8; to express joy, Gen. xxxi. 27: Isa. v. 12: Job xxi. 12: Ezek. xxvi. 13; and sorrow, Job xxx. 31: Isa. xvi. 11; to accompany sacred songs, Ps. xxxiii. 2; xliii. 4; xlix. 4; lvii. 8; lxxi. 22; cxxxvii. 2; cxlix. 3; cl. 3.—Gen. iv. 21, &c.

קִתְרוֹן Ch. *m. i. g.* Gr. *κitharis*, cithara: Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15. קִיְרִיס Ch. *m.* כִּיְרִיס, Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15.

HARROW.

חָרֵץ to be sharp and pointed; applied to sharp-pointed teeth of harrows, and such threshing instruments as were in use in those days. חָרִיץ *m.* sharpened: 2 Sam. xii. 31: 1 Chron. xx. 3.

שָׁדַד to break the clods. PIEL *fut.* Job xxxix. 10.

HART.

אֵיל *com.* a hart, remarkable for its beauty and agility; figuratively, the timid, and ready to flee: Lam. i. 6. Also the spouse of Christ, quick in doing his will: Cant. ii. 9, 17, *lit.* the fawn of harts; viii. 14.—Deut. xii. 15, 22; xiv. 5; xv. 22: 1 Kings iv. 23, *lit.* beside of the hart: Ps. xlii. 1: Isa. xxxv. 6.

עֶפְרָא a fawn, a young hind, a kid; joined with the above, and translated "young," in Cant. ii. 9, 17; viii. 14.

HASTE.

אָרַץ to hasten, to urge or press one; to urge oneself; *seq.* אָרַץ to

hasten from, to withdraw oneself: Jer. xvii. 16. KAL *pret.* *b part.* HIPHIL *fut. seq.* אָרַץ of person.

בָּהֵל to be suddenly hurried away, by fear or otherwise; to flee in trepidation; to hasten after, *seq.* לָּ i. e. anxiously. NIPHAL *fut. b part.* PIEL *inf. d fut.* PUAL *part.* HIPHIL *fut.* בָּהִילָה Ch. *f.* haste. בָּהֵל Ch. ITH'AL *inf.*

בִּכּוֹר *m.* first fruits; hasty fruit: Isa. xxviii. 4, *f. e.* the early fig, which ripens in June.

בָּרַח to break away, to flee. KAL *imp.*

דָּחַף to urge; to impel oneself, to make haste. KAL *a part.* Pual. NIPHAL *b part.*

חָזַשׁ to make great haste: it is *fig.* transferred to any great emotion of the mind, Job xx. 2; and so to any passions, pleasures, or lusts: Eccles. ii. 25, "Who else can hasten hereunto more than I?" who hath indulged himself or enjoyed the pleasures of life more than I? It differs from בָּהֵל in a greater degree of speed, also in the extent or distance of that speed. בָּהֵל may be used of every action or labour, חָזַשׁ only of that which includes motion and distance. KAL *pret. b inf. imp. d fut.* HIPHIL *pret. fut. חָזַשׁ KAL imp. כָּחַשׁ.*

חָפַז to flee away in great haste or hurry, through dread of some imminent danger, or enemy threatening death. KAL *inf. d fut.* NIPHAL *pret. d fut. part.* חָפְזוֹן *m.* a hasty flight.

חָצַף Ch. to be sharp; to be harsh, severe. It is twice used in Daniel of a harsh and severe mandate, Dan. ii. 15; iii. 22. APHEL *part.*

טָלַשׁ to fly very swiftly; to fly upon suddenly, as the eagle upon prey. KAL *fut.*

קָהַר to make haste, to be very expeditious: as to Ps. xvi. 4, Hengstenberg pleads that קָהַר has the sense of hastening only in Piel, and that here it is to be understood of buying with a dowry, as idolaters do the false gods. Michaelis includes both ideas in his Not. Uber. *in loc.*, who hasten after another (God), and honour an idol with a dowry, rejecting the free mercies of Jehovah: the idea of being married to idolatry, and so of committing spiritual adultery, is certainly included. KAL *pret.* NIPHAL *b part.* PIEL *pret. d inf. imp. fut.* קָהַר *adj.* hastening. קָהַר *adv.* hastily. קָהַר *f.* hastening, celerity. קָהַר *adj.* quick.

נָחַץ to urge, to press; to require haste. KAL *part.* Pual.

קָצַר *adj.* short; impatient.

שָׁאָף to breathe hard, to pant. KAL *part.* Poel.

שָׁקַד to wake; *seq.* לָּ to watch over anything, to give attention to it. KAL *part.* Poel, Jer. i. 12, an allusion to the name of the almond-tree.

Gen. xviii. 6, 7.	10 f	Exod. xii. 11.	7 f	Judg. ix. 48.	10 e
xix. 15.	1 c	xii. 33.	10 d	ix. 54.	10 i
xix. 22.	10 e	xxxiv. 8.	10 f	xiii. 10.	10 f
xxiv. 18, 20, 46.	10 f	Deut. xvi. 8.	7 f	xx. 37.	6 e
xlvi. 30.	10 f	xxxii. 35.	6 a	1 Sam. iv. 14, 18.	10 c
xlv. 9.	10 e	Joel. iv. 10.	10 f	ix. 12.	10 e
xlv. 13.	10 c	viii. 14, 19.	10 f	xvii. 48.	10 f
Exod. v. 13.	1 b	x. 13.	1 a	xx. 38.	6 c
x. 16. a	10 f	Judg. ii. 23.	10 h	xxi. 8.	11

1 Sam. xxi. 24.	7 e	Pa. xvi. 4.	10 a	Eccles. v. 2.	10 f	Pa. lxxvi. 17.	3 e	Prov. xi. 15.	3 e	Isa. lvi. 1.	3 e
xxii. 27.	10 e	xxii. 19.	6 c	vii. 9.	2 d	lxxxix. 23.	3 h	xii. 1.	3 e	Jer. xii. 8.	3 a
xxv. 18, 23, 24.	10 f	xxxi. 23.	7 a	viii. 3.	2 a	xcvii. 10.	3 c	xiii. 24.	3 d	xiv. 4.	3 a
xxv. 24.	10 e	xxxviii. 23.	6 c	Cant. viii. 14.	4	oi. 3.	3 a	xiv. 24.	3 e	Ezek. xvi. 27.	3 e
xxviii. 24.	10 f	xl. 13.	6 c	Isa. v. 19.	6 f	cv. 25.	3 b	xv. 17, 20.	3 e	xvi. 37.	3 a
2 Sam. iv. 4, 7.	7 a	xlvi. 5.	7 c	xvi. 5.	10 k	cvi. 10, 41.	3 e	xv. 10, 27.	3 e	xxiii. 28.	3 a
xix. 16.	10 f	lv. 8.	6 f	xxviii. 4.	3	cix. 3, 5.	3 k	xv. 17.	3 a	xxiii. 29.	3 k
1 Kings xx. 33, 34.	10 f	lxx. 1, 5.	6 c	xxviii. 18.	6 f	cxviii. 7.	3 e	xix. 7.	3 a	xxv. 15.	1
xxii. 9.	10 e	lxxi. 12.	6 c	xxix. 17.	10 c	cxix. 104, 118, 128,	3 a	xxv. 17.	3 a	xxv. 16.	3 a
2 Kings vii. 15.	7 a	civ. 7.	7 d	li. 14.	10 c	163.	3 a	xxvi. 24.	3 e	xxvi. 5.	3 a
ix. 13.	10 f	cxvi. 11.	7 a	lii. 12.	7 f	cxix. 6.	3 e	xxvi. 28.	3 d	xxvi. 11.	3 k
2 Chron. xxiv. 5, 6.	10 f	cxix. 60.	6 a	lix. 7.	10 f	cxix. 5.	3 e	xxvi. 28.	3 d	xxv. 11.	3 k
xxvi. 20.	5 b	cxli. 1.	6 c	lx. 22.	6 f	cxix. 21, 21.	3 d h	xxviii. 18.	3 e	Dan. iv. 19.	2 b
xxvi. 21.	5 c	Prov. i. 16.	10 f	Jer. i. 12.	14	cxix. 22, 22.	3 a k	xxix. 10.	3 d	Hos. ix. 7, 8.	3 a
Ezra iv. 23.	2 g	vii. 23.	10 d	ix. 18.	10 f	Prov. i. 22.	3 d	xxix. 24.	3 e	ix. 15.	3 a
Ezra. iii. 15.	5 a	xiv. 29.	12	xvii. 16.	1 a	i. 29.	3 a	Eccles. ii. 17, 18.	3 e	Amos v. 10, 21.	3 a
v. 5.	10 e	xix. 2.	1 b	xlviii. 15.	10 c	v. 12.	3 a	iii. 8.	3 b	v. 15.	3 a
vi. 10.	10 e	xx. 21.	2 e	Dan. ii. 15.	8	vi. 16.	3 a	ix. 1, 6.	3 k	v. 8.	3 e
vi. 12.	5 b	xxi. 5.	1 b	ii. 26.	2 h	viii. 13, 13.	3 b a	Isa. i. 14.	3 f	Micah iii. 2.	3 a
vi. 14.	2 f	xxv. 8.	10 h	iii. 24.	2 h	viii. 36.	3 h	ix. 15.	3 a	Zech. viii. 17.	3 a
viii. 14.	2 e	xxviii. 20.	1 b	vi. 19.	2 h	ix. 8.	3 d	lxi. 8.	3 e	Mal. i. 3.	3 a
Job ix. 26.	9	xxviii. 22.	2 b	Nah. ii. 5.	10 f	x. 12, 18.	3 k			ii. 16.	3 a
xx. 2, c.	6 b	xxix. 20.	1 b	Zeph. i. 14.	10 g						
xxxi. 5.	6 d	Eccles. i. 5.	13	Hab. i. 6.	10 b						
xl. 23.	7 b	ii. 25.	6 d	i. 8.	6 a						

a *h*l. and hastened to call. β *h*l. hastened and came in. γ *h*l. in her hastening. δ *h*l. and they hastened and caught. ε *h*l. my haste (is) in me.

HARVEST.

קָצַר to reap. KAL part. Poel, reaper, harvest man: Jer. ix. 22. קָצַר m. harvest: Gen. viii. 22, &c.

HAT.

כִּרְבֵּלָא Ch. f. Dan. iii. 21, marg. 'or, turbans.' Gesenius, mantle, pallium.

HATCH.

פָּקַע to break through: see *Cleave*. When the young one is hatched, it breaks through the separated sides of the egg. KAL pret. Isa. xxxiv. 15. PIEL pret. Isa. lix. 5.

וָּלַד to bring forth. KAL pret. Jer. xvii. 11.

HATE, HATRED.

- 1 אִיְבָרָה f. enmity, hostile mind.
- 2 שָׂטָן to hate with deep and implacable malice and persecution. KAL = fut. שָׂטָן f. hatred, persecution.
- 3 שָׂטָן to hate; which is not always to be understood in the strongest sense, but must sometimes mean only a less degree of love and regard; to be cold and indifferent to, to show less favour to. KAL = pret. = inf. = imp. = fut. = part. Poel. = part. Paül. NIPHAL = fut. PIEL = part. = Ch. id. P'AL = part. = שָׂטָן f. hatred. = שָׂטָן adj. hated.

Gen. xiv. 60.	3 e	Deut. xxi. 16, 17.	3 f	Job xxxiv. 17.	3 e
xxvi. 27.	3 a	xxii. 13.	3 a	Pa. v. 5.	3 a
xxvii. 41.	2 a	xxii. 16.	3 d	ix. 13.	3 e
xxix. 31, 33.	3 f	xxiv. 3.	3 a	xi. 5.	3 a
xxxvii. 4.	3 d	xxx. 7.	3 e	xviii. 17.	3 e
xxxviii. 5, a & 8 a.	3 b	xxxi. 41.	3 h	xviii. 40.	3 h
xl. 23.	2 a	xxxiii. 11.	3 h	xxi. 8.	3 e
l. 15.	2 a	Josh. xx. 5.	3 e	xxv. 19, 19.	3 a k
Book xviii. 21.	3 e	Judg. xi. 7.	3 a	xxvi. 5.	3 a
xx. 5.	3 e	xiv. 16.	3 a	xxxi. 6.	3 a
xxii. 5.	3 e	xv. 2.	3 b a	xxxiv. 21.	3 e
Lev. xix. 17.	3 d	2 Sam. v. 8.	3 f	xxxv. 19.	3 e
xxvi. 17.	3 e	xxiii. 15, 15, 15.	3 d k a	xxxvi. 2.	3 b
Numb. x. 35.	3 h	xxii. 22.	3 a	xxxviii. 19.	3 e
xxv. 20.	3 k	xxix. 6.	3 b	xli. 7.	3 e
Deut. i. 27.	3 k	xxii. 18.	3 e	xliv. 7, 10.	3 h
iv. 42.	3 e	xxiii. 41.	3 h	xlv. 7.	3 d
v. 9.	3 e	1 Kings xxii. 8.	3 a	l. 17.	2 a
vii. 10, 10, 15.	3 e	2 Chron. xviii. 7.	3 a	lv. 3.	2 a
ix. 23.	3 k	xx. 2.	3 e	lv. 12.	3 h
xii. 31.	3 a	Esth. ix. 1, 5.	3 e	lxviii. 1.	3 h
xvi. 22.	3 a	Job viii. 22.	2 e	lxix. 4, 14.	3 e
xix. 4, 6, 11.	3 e	xvi. 9.	2 a	lxxi. 15.	3 h
xxi. 15, 15, 15.	3 f f i	xxxi. 29.	3 h	lxxiii. 2.	3 h

Pa. lxxvi. 17.	3 e	Prov. xi. 15.	3 e	Isa. lvi. 1.	3 e
lxxxix. 23.	3 h	xii. 1.	3 e	Jer. xii. 8.	3 a
xcvii. 10.	3 c	xiii. 24.	3 d	xiv. 4.	3 a
oi. 3.	3 a	xiv. 24.	3 e	Ezek. xvi. 27.	3 e
cv. 25.	3 b	xv. 17, 20.	3 e	xvi. 37.	3 a
cvi. 10, 41.	3 e	xv. 10, 27.	3 e	xxiii. 28.	3 a
cix. 3, 5.	3 k	xv. 17.	3 a	xxiii. 29.	3 k
cxviii. 7.	3 e	xix. 7.	3 a	xxv. 15.	1
cxix. 104, 118, 128,	3 a	xxv. 17.	3 a	xxv. 16.	3 a
163.	3 a	xxvi. 24.	3 e	xxvi. 5.	3 a
cxix. 6.	3 e	xxvi. 28.	3 d	xxvi. 11.	3 k
cxix. 5.	3 e	xxvi. 28.	3 d	xxv. 11.	3 k
cxix. 21, 21.	3 d h	xxviii. 18.	3 e	Dan. iv. 19.	2 b
cxix. 22, 22.	3 a k	xxix. 10.	3 d	Hos. ix. 7, 8.	3 a
Prov. i. 22.	3 d	xxix. 24.	3 e	ix. 15.	3 a
i. 29.	3 a	Eccles. ii. 17, 18.	3 e	Amos v. 10, 21.	3 a
v. 12.	3 a	iii. 8.	3 b	v. 15.	3 a
vi. 16.	3 a	ix. 1, 6.	3 k	v. 8.	3 e
viii. 13, 13.	3 b a	Isa. i. 14.	3 f	Micah iii. 2.	3 a
viii. 36.	3 h	ix. 15.	3 a	Zech. viii. 17.	3 a
ix. 8.	3 d	lxi. 8.	3 e	Mal. i. 3.	3 a
x. 12, 18.	3 k			ii. 16.	3 a

a *h*l. they added to hate.

HAUGHTY.

- 1 גָּאָוָה f. exaltation, greatness; pride, arrogance.
- 2 גָּבַהּ to be lifted up; to be proud, arrogant, haughty. KAL = pret. = inf. = fut. גָּבַהּ m. pride. גָּבַהּ adj. proud.
- 3 יָהִיר adj. proud, arrogant.
- 4 רָוַם to be lifted up; to be high, lofty. KAL = part. Poel. רָוַם m. elation of mind. רָוַם adv. with uplifted neck. רָוַם m. elation of mind.

2 Sam. xxii. 28.	4 a	Isa. ii. 11, 17.	4 b	Isa. xxiv. 4.	4 d
Pa. cxxxi. 1.	2 a	iii. 18.	2 a	Jer. xlviii. 29.	4 b
Prov. xvi. 18.	2 d	x. 33.	2 c	Ezek. xvi. 50.	2 c
xviii. 12.	2 c	xxii. 11.	1	Micah ii. 3.	4 c
xxi. 24.	3	xvi. 6.	1	Zeph. iii. 11.	2 b

HAUNT.

- וָּלַד to go. HITHPAEL pret., 1 Sam. xxx. 31, "wont to haunt."
- וָּלַד to dwell. KAL part. Poel, Ezek. xxvi. 17.
- וָּלַד f. foot; haunt, where a man often goes: 1 Sam. xxi. 22.

HAVE.

- בֹּיָא to come. KAL pret. Gen. xliii. 25: Job vi. 8, lit. and oh that my request would come.
- בָּעַל m. master, owner, possessor; any one who takes part in a matter: Exod. xxiv. 14, lit. who is a master of business: Prov. xvi. 22; xvii. 8: Eccles. vii. 12; x. 20, lit. and the master of wings: Isa. xli. 15: Dan. viii. 6, 20: וָּלַד f. mistress: 1 Sam. xxviii. 7, 7.

וָּלַד to be. KAL part. Poel, Eccles. xxi. 22, lit. what being to man.

וָּלַד Ch. to see. P'AL pret. Dan. vii. 1, lit. saw a dream.

וָּלַד to know. KAL pret. Job xxxviii. 4: Isa. lvi. 11. fut. Prov. xxx. 3. part. Poel, Prov. xvii. 27, lit. he that knoweth knowledge.

וָּלַד to go forth. HITHPAEL, to have forth, to have out. imp. 2 Sam. xiii. 9: 2 Kings xi. 15: 2 Chron. xxiii. 14.

וָּלַד see To Be. Gen. xxxiii. 9, lit. there is to me; 11; xxxix. 4, 5, 5, 8; xliii. 7; xlv. 19, 20: Ruth i. 12: 2 Sam. xix. 28: 1 Kings xvii. 12: 2 Kings iv. 2: 1 Chron. xxix. 3: 2 Chron. xvi. 9; xxv. 8: Ezra x. 14: Job xxxviii. 28: Prov. iii. 28: Eccles. iv. 9: Isa. xliii. 8: Jer. xli. 8: Mal. i. 14.

2 e

מָצָא to find. NIPHAL *pret.* i Sam. ix. 8. *fut.* Deut. xxi. 17.
שָׂם to set, or put; to produce. KAL *fut.* Ezra x. 44, *lit.*
they produced children.

HAVEN.

חֹף *m.* coast, shore: Gen. xlix. 13, 13.
מֶחֱזֶה *m.* the utmost limit or boundary: Ps. cvii. 30. Gesenius,
refuge; hence haven, harbour.

HAVOTH.

חֲוֹת *f. pl.* small towns or villages: Num. xxxii. 41: Deut. iii.
14: Judg. x. 4.

HAWK.

נֵץ *m.* a hawk, from its flying with great swiftness: Lev. xi.
16: Deut. xiv. 15: Job xxxix. 26.
תַּחֲמָס *m.* according to Lxx. and Vulg., the night-hawk; Bochart,
the male ostrich: Lev. xi. 16: Deut. xiv. 15.

HAY.

חֲצִיר *m.* grass cut down: Prov. xxvii. 25: Isa. xv. 6.

HAZEL.

לֵחַ *m.* the almond-tree: Gen. xxx. 37.

HEAD.

בִּרְיָל *m.* iron axe-head: Deut. xix. 5: 2 Kings vi. 5.
גִּלְגָּל *f.* skull: 1 Chron. x. 10.
לִהְבֶּה *f.* flame; glittering steel, or point of a spear: 1 Sam.
xvii. 7.
קִשְׁרִים *m. pl.* girdles, bands, head-bands: Isa. iii. 20.
רֹאשׁ *m.* head; whatever is highest and supreme; sum, amount;
what is first and foremost, the beginning, commencement:
Gen. ii. 10, &c. רֹאשׁ *Ch. m.* Dan. ii. 28, 32, 38;
iii. 27; iv. 5, 10, 13; vii. 1, 6, 9, 15, 20. פְּרָאשָׁה *f. pl.*
bolster, "at his head:" 1 Kings xix. 6. רֹאשָׁה *f.* head
(stone): Zech. iv. 7.

HEAL, HEALTH.

- אָרַךְ to prolong; or, according to Fürst, to be suitable, convenient, well-tempered. מְרִיקָה and מְרִיקָה health, which is the prolongation of life, or the fitness of the functions of the body.
- חָבַשׁ to bind up wounds, and so to heal; see *Governor*. The Lxx. seem to have attached this meaning to the word, by rendering it ἀρχαίως. KAL *part.* Poel.
- יִשְׁעָה salvation, health, saving health.
- פָּהָה *f.* mitigation, alleviation; applied to the assuaging the anguish of a bruise or wound.
- נָתַן to give. KAL *inf.*
- הִעֲלָה *f.* (see *Cure*), healing.
- רָפָא to heal diseases of all kinds (Ps. ciii. 3), particularly wounds by outward application, and binding or sewing: Ezek. xxx. 21, to heal a distressed nation or person by restoring them to prosperous circumstances; to heal in

a moral sense, to cure the mind, to pardon the soul.
KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL
pret. *inf.* *fut.* PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* HITPAEL
inf. רָפְאוּת *f.* healing, *marg.* 'medicine.' רָפְאוּת *f.*
pl. medicines. כִּרְפָּא *m.* healing.

שְׁלוֹם *m.* health, prosperity, peace.

Gen. xx. 17.	7 d	Pa. xliii. 5.	3	Jer. viii. 15.	7 p
xliii. 28.	8	lx. 2.	7 c	viii. 23.	1
Exod. xv. 26.	7 e	lxvii. 2.	3	xiv. 19, 19.	7 p
xxi. 19. a	7 k l	ciii. 3.	7 e	xv. 18.	7 g
Lev. xiii. 18, 37.	7 f	cvii. 20.	7 d	xvii. 14, 14.	7 c h
xiv. 3, 48.	7 f	cxlvii. 8.	7 e	xxx. 13.	6
Num. xii. 13.	7 c	Prov. iii. 8.	7 n	xxx. 17, 17.	1, 7 d
Deut. xxviii. 27, 35.	7 g	iv. 22.	7 p	xxxiii. 6.	1
xxxii. 39.	7 d	xii. 19.	7 p	li. 8.	7 h
1 Sam. vi. 3.	7 h	xiii. 17.	7 p	li. 9, 9.	7 i f
2 Sam. xx. 9.	8	xvi. 24.	7 p	Lam. ii. 13.	7 d
2 Kings ii. 21.	7 i	Eccles. iii. 3.	7 b	Ezek. xxx. 21. y	5, 7 o
ii. 22.	7 h	Isa. xii. 7.	2	xxxiv. 4.	7 i
viii. 29.	7 m	vi. 10.	7 a	xlvi. 8.	7 f
ix. 15.	7 m	xix. 22, 22.	7 b a	xlvi. 9, 11.	7 h
xx. 5.	7 e	xxx. 26.	7 d	Hos. v. 13.	7 b
xx. 8.	7 d	liii. 5, 5.	7 f	vi. 1.	7 d
2 Chron. vii. 14.	7 d	lvii. 18.	7 d	xlvi. 1.	7 b
xxii. 6.	7 m	lvii. 19.	7 a	xi. 3.	7 a
xxx. 20.	7 d	lviii. 8.	1	xiv. 4.	7 d
Ps. vi. 3.	7 c	Jer. iii. 23.	7 d	Nah. iii. 19.	4
xxx. 2.	7 d	vi. 14.	7 i	Zech. xi. 16.	7 l
xli. 4.	7 c	viii. 11.	7 i	Mal. iv. 2.	7 p
xlii. 11.	8				

a *lit.* healing healed. β *lit.* it is healed to us. γ *lit.* to give healings.

HEAP.

- גִּלְגָּל *m.* a heap of stones, of ruined cities.
- חָבַר to join or couple together things of the same sort. HIPHIL
fut. Job xvi. 4, "I could heap together, join together,
vain unmeaning words as you do."
- חֲמֹר a large quantity, a heap of anything; see *Homer*; also
clay, mud. חֲמֹרִים *m.* חֲמֹרִים *f. dual.* There is a
singular paronomasia in Judg. xv. 16, since חֲמֹר means
both an ass and a heap: *lit.* a heap, two heaps.
- הִתָּה to take up; to take a quantity of fire from the hearth.
KAL *part.* Poel.
- כָּנַס to gather, to crowd or heap together all that one can.
KAL *inf.*
- נָדַר to be moved, agitated; also to heap or collect together;
hence נָדַר a heap or mound; used of the waves of the
sea, Pa. xxxiii. 7; so in Exod. xv. 8. Lxx. ὁρὴν ταῖς ὕδατος
(cf. xiv. 22), Pa. lxxviii. 13; Virgil, Georg. iv. 361, *At
illum curvata in montis faciem circumstat unda*. Isa.
xvii. 11, "the harvest shall be a heap," or, the heap of
harvest, the gathering of it, shall be in a day of grief,
&c.; the *marg.* has it, 'the harvest shall be removed
in the day of inheritance,' rendering it as if the word
נָדַר were derived from נָדַד, to shake, move, wander.
Rosenmüller translates it by "the heap of the harvest
shall be inexpressible sorrow." See also *Grief*. "נָדַר *m.*
a heap.
- סָפַה to add. HIPHIL, to scrape together, to heap up, with על
upon. *fut.* Deut. xxxii. 23. Lxx. συναθροίσω; Vulg. con-
gregabo.
- עִי *m.* heap, ruin. מְעִי *m. id.*
- עֲרָמָה *f.* a heap of rubbish, of grain, of sheaves.
- עָבַר to heap up dust, earth, &c.; to heap up silver is to amass

Job ix. 16.	1 b	Ps. xciv. 9.	4 d	Iso. xxxviii. 5.	4 a	Jer. xxx. 5.	4 a	Ezek. ii. 2, 5, 7.	4 d	Dan. ix. 12, 19.	4 c, 3 d
xiii. 1.	4 a	xcv. 7.	4 d	xxxix. 1.	4 d	xxxi. 10.	4 c	ii. 8.	4 c	x. 9, 9.	4 d b
xiii. 6, 8.	4 c, 3 d	xcvii. 8.	4 a	xxxix. 5.	4 c	xxxi. 15.	4 f	iii. 6, 11, 12.	4 f	x. 12.	4 f
xiii. 17.	4 b c	cii. 1.	4 c	xl. 21.	4 a	xxxi. 18.	4 b a	iii. 7, 7.	4 b	xii. 7.	4 d
xv. 8.	4 d	xl. 28.	4 b	xl. 28.	4 a	xxxi. 33.	4 e	iii. 10.	4 c	xii. 8.	4 a
xv. 17.	4 c	ciii. 20.	4 b	xli. 17.	2 c	xxxi. 33.	4 d	iii. 17.	4 a	Hos. ii. 21, 21, 21.	2 q
xvi. 2.	4 a	cvi. 25.	4 a	xli. 26.	4 e	xxxi. 10.	4 h	iii. 27, 27.	4 e d	22, 22.	2 q
xix. 7.	2 d	cvi. 44.	4 b	xlii. 2.	4 n	xxxi. 4.	4 c	vi. 3.	4 c	iv. 1.	4 c
xx. 3.	4 d	cvi. 6.	4 d	xlii. 18.	4 c	xxxi. 10.	4 d	viii. 13.	4 d	v. 1, 1.	4 c, 3 d
xxi. 2.	4 b c	cvi. 1.	4 d	xlii. 20.	4 d	xxxi. 14, 17.	4 a	ix. 5.	4 f	vii. 12.	4 r
xxii. 27.	4 d	cvi. 21.	2 a	xlii. 23, 23.	3 e, 4 d	xxxi. 13.	4 b	x. 5.	4 f	ix. 17.	4 a
xxvi. 14.	4 f	cxix. 26.	2 c	xliii. 9.	4 d	xxxi. 14, 15, 16, 17.	4 a	x. 13.	4 c	xiv. 8.	2 a
xxvii. 9.	4 d	cxix. 145.	2 b	xliii. 1.	4 c	xxxi. 3, 11.	4 d	xii. 2, 2.	4 b a	Joel i. 2.	4 c
xxviii. 22.	4 a	cxix. 149.	4 c	xliii. 8.	4 c	xxxi. 13, 25, 31.	4 a	xlii. 2.	4 c	Amos iii. 1, 13.	4 c
xxix. 11.	4 a	cxix. 1.	2 c	xliii. 13, 14, 16.	4 c	xxxi. 16.	4 b	xlii. 19.	4 c	iv. 1.	4 c
xxx. 20.	2 c	cxix. 2.	4 c	xliii. 18.	3 b	xxxi. 24.	4 e	xlii. 35.	4 c	v. 1.	4 c
xxxi. 35.	4 e	cxix. 6.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2, 14.	4 a	xxxi. 25.	4 c	v. 23.	4 d
xxxii. 10.	4 c	cxix. 17.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 b	xxxi. 20.	4 c	xix. 4.	4 d	vii. 16.	4 c
xxxiii. 1, 1.	4 c, 1 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 20.	4 c	xx. 9.	4 h	viii. 4.	4 c
xxxiii. 8, 8.	1 c, 4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 b	xxxi. 1, 7, 15, 25.	4 d	xx. 8.	4 b	viii. 11.	4 b
xxxiii. 31, 33.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 7.	4 d	xx. 39.	4 c	Obad. i.	4 a
xxxiv. 2, 10.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 11.	4 a	xx. 47.	4 c	Jonah ii. 2, 2.	2 c, 4 a
xxxiv. 16, 16.	4 c, 1 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 11.	4 d	xxiv. 26.	4 c	Mic. i. 2, 2.	4 c, 3 d
xxxiv. 28.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 14.	4 a	xxv. 3.	4 c	iii. 1, 9.	4 c
xxxiv. 34.	4 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 14.	4 a	xxvi. 13.	4 h	iii. 4.	2 c
xxxv. 13.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 15.	4 c	xxvii. 30.	4 k	v. 15.	4 a
xxxvii. 2.	4 b c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 15.	4 a	xxviii. 4.	4 e a	vi. 1, 1.	4 c d
xxxvii. 4.	4 h	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 16.	4 c	xxviii. 5, 7, 31, 32.	4 a	vi. 2, 9.	4 c
xxxvii. 14.	1 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 24, 26.	4 c	xxviii. 30.	4 c	vii. 7.	4 d
xlii. 4.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 12.	4 a	xxix. 7, 9.	4 c	Nah. ii. 13.	4 h
xlii. 5, 5.	4 a r	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 4.	4 k	xxix. 12, 13.	4 c	iii. 19.	4 c
Ps. iii. 4.	2 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 5, 29.	4 a	xxxi. 14.	4 c	Hab. i. 2.	4 d
iv. 1, 1.	2 b, 4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	iii. 2, 16.	4 a
iv. 3.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
v. 2.	3 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
v. 3, 5.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
vi. 8, 9.	4 a, 3 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
x. 17, 17.	2 b	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xiii. 3.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xvii. 6, 6.	2 c, 4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xviii. 6.	4 r, 1 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xviii. 44.	4 f	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xix. 3.	2 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xx. 1, 6, 9.	2 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxii. 2.	2 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxii. 21.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxii. 24.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxvii. 7.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxviii. 2.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxviii. 6.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxx. 10.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxx. 13, 22.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxiv. 2.	2 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxiv. 6, 17.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxiv. 11.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxviii. 13.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxviii. 14.	2 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxviii. 15.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xxxix. 12.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xl. 1.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xli. 1.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xli. 10.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xliiii. 8.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xlix. 1.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
l. 7.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
li. 8.	4 n	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
liv. 2.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lv. 2.	2 b	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lv. 17, 19.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lviii. 5.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lix. 7.	4 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lx. 5.	2 b	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxi. 1.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxi. 5.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxii. 11.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxiv. 1.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxv. 2.	4 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxvi. 8.	4 m	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxvi. 16.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxvi. 18.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxvi. 19.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxix. 13, 16, 17.	2 b	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxix. 33.	4 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxvi. 8.	4 k	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxviii. 3, 21, 59.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 5.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 8, 8.	4 c d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 11.	4 a	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 13.	4 e	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 8.	4 c	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 1.	2 b	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d
xcii. 11.	4 d	cxix. 1.	4 a	xliii. 18.	3 d	xxxi. 2.	4 k	xxxi. 15.	4 n	Zeph. ii. 8.	4 d

HEART.

1. **לב** Ch. m. heart: Dan. vi. 14.

2. **לֵב** This word, in its primary meaning, is supposed to express quick and constant motion to and fro, and to be the root from which **לֵב** m. the heart, is deduced. The Niphal of the verb is denominative of **לֵב**, to be heartened, prudent, wise. In Piel the sense is much the same, to excite the heart, to enflame the heart; which however, in our translation, has a primitive sense assigned to it. **PIEL** "pret. Cant. iv. 9, "hath ravished," *marg.* 'taken away.' This may, however, be a rendering according to popular notions; to ravish the heart, and to enflame the heart, expressing the same effect. **לֵב** and **לֵב** the heart; seldom used of the material heart, or of the heart of brutes: 2 Sam. xviii. 14, &c.; the fountain of life in the blood, and therefore put for life, or the principle of natural life; *comp.* Jer. iv. 18 with 10, **לֵב**. The heart is the seat of feeling and the affections, and takes those epithets and verbs which designate the affections themselves. But the Hebrews regard it more generally as likewise the seat of intellect; hence, (1) mind, purpose, intention; (2) understanding, knowledge, insight; (3) courage, spirit. With suffixes, it forms a periphrasis of the personal pronouns. In some cases, heart is used for stomach, as in the Greek *καρδιαγία*. A heart and heart, is put for a double or deceitful heart, Ps. xii. 3, *comp.* 1 Chron. xii. 33. A man after his own heart,

1 Sam. xiii. 14, *comp.* ii. 35, Jer. iii. 15. * לִבְ Ch. m. *id.*
* לִבְ Ch. m. *id.* * לִבְ f. *id.*

- 2 נֶפֶשׁ *com.* animal life, the soul.
3 מֵעֵים m. pl. bowels; or, the heart: Ps. xl. 3.
4 קִיר m. a wall: Jer. iv. 19, probably the præcordia of the heart.
5 קֶרֶב m. middle, inner part; bowels; heart, as the seat of thought and affection.
6 שִׁכְחָה m. the mind; intelligence.

No. 2 b not included.

Exod. xiii. 9.	3	Prov. xxi. 2.	3 e	Lam. iii. 51.	3
Lev. xvi. 16.	3	xiii. 7.	3	Ezek. xvi. 30.	2 e
Deut. xiv. 15.	3	xiv. 12.	3 e	xxv. 6, 15.	3
1 Sam. ii. 33.	3	xvii. 9.	3	xxvii. 31.	3
2 Sam. iii. 21.	3	xviii. 23.	3	Dan. ii. 30.	2 d
Job xxxviii. 34.	7	xxi. 6.	3	iv. 16, 16.	2 d
Ps. vii. 9.	2 e	Cant. iv. 9, 9.	2 a	v. 20, 21, 22.	2 d
x. 3.	3	Isa. xlv. 18.	2 e	vi. 14.	1
xl. 8.	4	Jer. iv. 19.	5, 2 b	vii. 4.	2 d
cxix. 4.	2 e	ix. 8.	6	vii. 23.	2 c
Prov. xv. 11.	2 e	xlii. 20.	3	Hos. iv. 8.	3
xvii. 3.	2 e				

HEARTH.

מִנְחָה f. a hearth, rather a dish or vessel, such as is used in the present day in Eastern countries: Jer. xxxvi. 22, 23, 23.

יָקַר to burn, as a culinary fire. KAL *part.* Paül. Isa. xxx. 14. מִלְּקִי m. burning; or hearth; or wood burned: Ps. cii. 3.

פִּיר m. a laver, a pan of fire: Zech. xii. 6.

HEAT, HOT.

- 1 מָנָה Ch. to heat. P'AL * *inf.* * *part. passive.*
2 בָּעַר to burn. KAL *part.* Poel.
3 חָם to be warm, and cause warmth: it is used chiefly of a corporeal substance which receives or gives out heat or warmth, and communicates it to another body of the same substance and nature; as of a man warmed by the fire, of two lying together, of the sun causing the day to be warm. In Piel, of a bird warming and hatching its eggs, θάλπειν. When, therefore, it applies to anger, zeal, or desire of any kind, it implies that which has been cherished and enflamed. KAL * *pret.* NIPHAL * *fut.* * חָם *adj.* hot. * חָם m. heat.
4 חָרֵב drought.
5 חָרָה to be warm, to fume. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.* * חָרָה m.
6 יָחַם to be hot with anger, &c. KAL * *fut.* * *inf.* f. heat of the sun. * חָמָה f. "hot displeasure." Anger is said to be the heat of the blood about the heart.
7 שָׂרַב m. heat of the sun: Isa. xlix. 10.

Gen. viii. 22.	3 d	1 Sam. xi. 9, 11.	3 d	Isa. iv. 6.	4
xviii. 1.	3 d	xxi. 6.	3 d	xviii. 4, 4.	3 d
Exod. xvi. 21.	3 a	2 Sam. iv. 5.	3 d	xxv. 4, 5, 5.	7
xxii. 24.	5 a	1 Kings i. 1.	6 a	xliv. 10.	3 d
xxiii. 10, 11, 19,	5 b	i. 2 a	3 a	Jer. xvii. 8.	3 d
22.	5 b	Neh. vii. 3.	3 d	xxxvi. 30.	4
Deut. ix. 19.	6 c	Job vi. 17.	3 d	h. 39.	3 d
xix. 6.	6 a	xxiv. 19.	3 d	Ezek. iii. 14.	6 c
xxix. 24.	3 c	xxx. 30.	4	xxiv. 11.	6 a
Josh. ix. 12.	5 b	Ps. vi. 1.	6 c	Dan. iii. 19, 19.	1 a
Judg. ii. 14, 20.	5 b	xix. 6.	6 b	iii. 22.	1 b
iii. 8.	5 b	xxxviii. 1.	6 c	Hos. vii. 4.	3
vi. 39.	5 b	xxxix. 3.	3 a	vii. 7.	3 b
x. 7.	5 b	Eccles. iv. 12.	3 a		

a *lit.* heat may be to my lord.

HEATH.

עֵרְעָר *adj.* *lit.* naked. Lxx., Vulg., Chald. *myrica*, tamarisk tree; others, juniper: Jer. xvii. 6. עֵרְעָר m. *id.* Jer. xlviii. 6.

HEATHEN.

גוֹי people, nation, in the widest sense; more especially, in the *pl.*, foreign nations, nations not Hebrew, often in the sense of enemies, barbarians: Lev. xxv. 44; xxvi. 33, 38, 45, &c. This is the only word translated "heathen."

HEAVE.

רוּם to be lifted up; Hiphil, to lift up, to bring as an offering, by a particular rite, to heave an offering, in presenting it to God. HIPHIL *inf.* Num. xviii. 30, 32. *fut.* Num. xv. 20. HOPHAL *pret.* Exod. xxix. 27, 28, 28, 28: Lev. vii. 14, 32, 34. *lit.* shoulder of heave-offering; x. 14, 15: Num. vi. 20; xv. 19, 20, 20, 21; xviii. 8, 11, 19, 24, 26, 27, 28, 28, 29; xxxi. 29, 41: Deut. xii. 6, 11, 17.

HEAVEN.

גִּלְגַּל m. that which is round; so, as some think, the round orb of the sky; others, a whirlwind: Ps. lxxvii. 18, "thy thunder was in the whirlwind or storm." Hengstenberg says the word is never clearly used of a whirlwind, and would render it whirled round, *lit.* in a whirl.

עֲרֶכְבָּה f. usually rendered, plain; and, in Ps. lxxviii. 4, may very suitably be intended to express the large expanse of the heavens, through which Jehovah rides, as it were, on the storm. Hengstenberg, in the deserts, as the context seems to require.

עֲרִיסִים m. droppings; clouds, heavens; Syr. and Vulg. darkness: Isa. v. 30; probably in the gloomy clouds ready to distil the rain. *Comp.* עָרָה Deut. xxxii. 2, and xxxiii. 28.

שָׁחַק m. dust; clouds, the skies, heaven: Ps. lxxxix. 6, 37.

שָׁמַיִם m. heaven, from its height; the air or atmosphere, the firmament: Gen. i. 9. The heaven of heavens, may be either the vast space beyond our atmosphere, or beyond all the worlds, perhaps in the centre of the universe, the supposed residence of God himself: the end or side of heaven is the horizon, where the earth and skies seem to meet: Deut. iv. 32, *lit.* from the side of heaven unto the side of heaven. Gen. i. 1, &c.

שָׁמַיִם Ch. m. *dual*, Ezra v. 11, 12; vi. 9, 10; vii. 12, 21, 23, 23: Jer. x. 11, 11: Dan. ii. 18, 19, 28, 37, 38, 44; iv. 11, 12, 13, 15, 20, 21, 22, 23, 23, 25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37; v. 21, 23; vi. 27; vii. 2, 13, 27.

HEAVY.

- 1 מְבִיחָה f. a collection, a bunch. See *Burden*.
2 מְאִיכָה f. mourning, sadness, sorrow.
3 מְאִיכָה f. fearful, anxious solicitude.
4 מְאִיכָה f. grief and anguish, which gall and tear the heart, and give most painful sorrow.

- 5 כָּבֵד to be heavy; this is the primary and proper sense, as applied to sand, Job vi. 3; and to a chain, Lam. iii. 7: it is also used of sin, Gen. xviii. 20; of the hand of a conqueror, Judg. i. 35; of the hand of God punishing, Ps. xxxii. 4, 1 Sam. v. 11, comp. Job xxiii. 2. It implies sometimes trouble, riches, number, vehemence. As things heavy are not easily moved, so it is used of dullness in the senses, Gen. xlviii. 10; and of hardness of heart, Exod. ix. 7; of that which is troublesome, Prov. xxvii. 3, comp. Sir. xxii. 15; of that which is difficult, Exod. xviii. 18, Num. xi. 14. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dimp. פָּבַד ^eadj. פָּבַד m. heaviness, vehemence. פָּבַד f. id.
- 6 פָּהַח ^fblunted; applied to faintness of the spirit, when the vigour of the mind is dulled and enfeebled.
- 7 מָר ^gadj. bitter: Prov. xxxi. 6.
- 8 מוֹסָה f. a yoke: Isa. lviii. 6, "heavy burdens," marg. 'bundles of the yoke.' It does not seem very clear which translation was intended for this word, heavy or burden.
- 9 נָשָׂא to be sick; from which comes νόσος νοέσος. KAL fut.
- 10 סָר ^hadj. discontented, displeased, sullen.
- 11 תַּעֲנִית f. self-humiliation, mortification, fasting.
- 12 פָּנִים m. pl. face, aspect: Job ix. 27.
- 13 קָרַר to be black, dark-coloured; to mourn. KAL part. Poel.
- 14 קָשָׁה ⁱadj. hard, rough.
- 15 רָע ^jadj. wicked, evil; applied to a mind broken or shattered with grief or vexation.

Exod. xiv. 25. a	5 g	2 Chron. x. 10, 14.	5 o	Prov. xiv. 18.	4
xviii. 12.	5 e	Ezra ix. 5.	11	xxv. 20.	15
xviii. 18.	5 e	Neh. v. 18.	5 a	xxvii. 3, 3.	5 f e
Num. xi. 14.	5 e	Job vi. 3.	5 b	xxxi. 6.	7
1 Sam. iv. 18.	5 a	ix. 27.	12	Isa. vi. 10.	5 d
v. 6.	5 b	xxiii. 2.	5 a	xxiv. 20.	5 a
v. 11.	5 a	xxxiii. 7.	5 b	xxix. 2.	2
2 Sam. xiv. 26.	5 a	Ps. xxxii. 4.	5 b	xxx. 27.	5 f
1 Kings xii. 4, 11.	5 e	xxxv. 14.	13	xlvi. 6.	5 c
xii. 10, 14.	5 c	xxxviii. 4, 4.	5 e b	lviii. 6.	8, 1
xiv. 6.	14	lxix. 28.	9	lix. 1.	5 a
xx. 43.	10	cxix. 23.	4	lxi. 3.	6
xxi. 4.	10	Prov. x. 1.	4	Lam. iii. 7.	5 o
2 Chron. x. 4, 11.	5 e	xii. 25.	3		

a *id.* with heaviness.

HEDGE.

- 1 נָצַר to fence, to wall up; the word refers rather to a stone wall, as it is translated in Isa. v. 5, than to a thorn hedge, which is the meaning of חֲסִידָה. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. חֲסִידָה com. a wall. חֲסִידָה f. wall, place fortified by a wall, a fold.
- 2 סָכַף to cover, to protect. HIPHIL fut.
- 3 שָׁחַף to hedge in, to hedge about; either in a way of protection or to prevent escape. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. חֲסִידָה f. a hedge of briars and thorns. חֲסִידָה f. id.
- 1 Chron. iv. 23. 1 c Prov. xv. 19. 3 c Ezek. xlii. 5. 1 b
 Job i. 10. 3 a Eccles. x. 8. 1 b xxii. 30. 1 b
 iii. 23. 2 Isa. v. 5. 3 c Hos. ii. 6. 3 b
 Ps. lxxx. 12. 1 b Jer. xlix. 3. 1 c Micah vii. 4. 3 d
 lxxxix. 40. 1 c Lam. iii. 7. 1 a Nah. iii. 17. 1 c

HEED.

- 1 שָׁמַע to weigh, to balance, to examine; or as a denominative from שָׁמַע the ear; to give ear, to listen attentively; to give good heed. PIEL pret.
- 2 שָׁמַע Ch. to take heed. P'AL part.
- 3 לֵב m. heart: Eccles. vii. 21, marg. 'give not thine heart.'
- 4 שָׁמַע to be silent, to attend. HIPHIL imp.
- 5 שָׁמַע to dispose the ear, or mind, to ready, earnest, serious attention; to give heed. HIPHIL ^aimp. ^bfut. ^cpart. שָׁמַע m. attention.
- 6 רָאָה to see; to take heed. KAL imp.
- 7 שָׁמַר to keep watch, guard; to watch, mark, observe; to take heed, beware. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. NIPHAL ^epret. ^fimp.
- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Gen. xxxi. 24, 29. | 7 f | 1 Sam. xix. 2. | 7 f | Ps. xxxix. 1. | 7 d |
| Exod. x. 28. | 7 f | 2 Sam. xx. 10. | 7 e | cxix. 9. | 7 b |
| xix. 12. | 7 f | 1 Kings ii. 4. | 7 d | Prov. xvii. 4. | 5 o |
| xxxiv. 12. | 7 f | viii. 25. | 7 d | Eccles. vii. 21. | 3 |
| Num. xxxiii. 12. | 7 d | 2 Kings x. 31. | 7 a | xii. 9. | 1 |
| Deut. ii. 4. | 7 e | 1 Chron. xxii. 18. | 7 d | Isa. vii. 4. | 7 f |
| iv. 9, 25. | 7 f | xxviii. 10. | 6 | xxi. 7. | 5 d |
| iv. 15. | 7 e | 2 Chron. vi. 18. | 7 d | Jer. ix. 4. | 7 f |
| xi. 16. | 7 f | xix. 6. | 6 | xvii. 21. | 7 f |
| xii. 13, 19, 30. | 7 f | xix. 7. | 7 c | xviii. 18. | 5 b |
| xxiv. 8. | 7 f | xxxiii. 8. | 7 d | xviii. 19. | 5 a |
| xvii. 9. | 7 c | Ezra iv. 22. | 2 | Hos. iv. 10. | 7 b |
| Josh. xxii. 5. | 7 c | Job xxxiv. 21. | 7 f | Mal. ii. 15, 16. | 7 e |
| xxiii. 11. | 7 e | | | | |

HEEL.

- עָקֵב m. the heel: Gen. iii. 15; xxv. 26; xlix. 17; Job xviii. 9; Ps. xli. 9; xlix. 5; Jer. xlii. 22. עָקֵב to take by the heel. KAL pret. Hos. xii. 3.
- שֵׁשֶׁל m. a root; the lowest part of anything, the sole of the foot: Job xiii. 27.

HEIFER.

- בָּקָר com. cattle (most commonly) at full age; collect. herd: Deut. xxi. 3, *id.* an heifer of the herd: 1 Sam. xvi. 2, *id.*
- עֵזָא f. a steer; a bullock; a heifer: Gen. xv. 9; Deut. xxi. 3, 4, 4, 6; Judg. xiv. 18; 1 Sam. xvi. 2; Isa. xv. 5; Jer. xli. 20; xlviii. 34; l. 11; Hos. x. 11.
- פָּרָה f. a young cow, or heifer: Num. xix. 2, 5, 6, 9, 10; Hos. iv. 16.

HEIGHT.

- 1 נָבִיחָה f. a high place.
- 2 נָבִיחָה to be high; to raise up a great height; to exalt. HIPHIL ^ainf. ^bfut. נָבִיחָה m. height. נָבִיחָה ^cadj. high, lofty.
- 3 קוֹמָה f. height: Gen. vi. 15, &c.
- 4 ראֵשׁ m. head; first in order; summit.
- 5 רֹם m. height. רֹם Ch. *id.* רֹם f. a heap, pile. רֹם m. height; a lofty, fortified place.

No. 3 not included.

1 Sam. xvi. 7.	2 d	Prov. xxv. 3.	5	Ezek. xx. 40.	5 o
xvii. 4.	2 c	Isa. vii. 11. a	2 a	xxxi. 10, 10.	3, 2 o
2 Kings xix. 23.	5 c	xiv. 14.	1	xxxii. 14, 14.	3, 2 o
2 Chron. iii. 4.	5 c	xxxvii. 24, 24.	5 c	xxxii. 5.	5 b
xxxiii. 14.	2 b	Jer. xxxi. 12.	5 c	xli. 8.	2 c
Ezra vi. 3.	5 a	xlvi. 16.	5 c	Dan. iii. 1.	5 a
Job xii. 12, 12.	2 c, 4	li. 53.	5 c	iv. 10, 11, 20.	5 a
Ps. cii. 19.	5 c	Ezek. xxii. 23.	5 c	Amos ii. 9, 9.	2 o
cxlvi. 1.	5 c	xix. 11.	2 o		

a or, to exalt; inf. abs., *id.* making high to above.

HEIR.

יָרַשׁ to possess, either by inheritance, gift, or violence, what belongs to others; to be heir. KAL *pret.* Jer. xlix. 2. *fut.* Gen. xv. 4, 4; xxi. 10; Prov. xxx. 23. *part.* Poel, Gen. xv. 3; 2 Sam. xiv. 7; Jer. xlix. 1, 2; Micah i. 15.

HELKATH-HAZZURIM.

חֵלְקָה *f.* a field. צֶרֶם *m.* a rock: 2 Sam. ii. 16, *marg.* 'the field of strong men.'

HELL.

שְׁאוֹל *com.* Whatever be the derivation of this word, there can be no doubt of the scriptural application of it to the state and abode of the dead; hence the grave in which the body rests, and the invisible world, to which the souls of men depart in death. Poetically, this state is said to have gates, which shews that something more than the grave is meant, although the sepulchres of Palestine appear to have had commonly gates or doors, opening along grooves or on hinges. We have also, Job xi. 8, "Deeper than hell what canst thou know?" It is the invisible state, not the grave, which has a depth that cannot be known: Deut. xxxii. 22: 2 Sam. xxii. 6: Job xi. 8; xxvi. 6: Ps. ix. 17; xvi. 10; xviii. 5; lv. 15; lxxvi. 13; cxvi. 3; cxxxix. 8: Prov. v. 5; vii. 27; ix. 18; xv. 11, 24; xxiii. 14; xxvii. 20: Isa. v. 14; xiv. 9, 15; xxviii. 15, 18; lvii. 9: Ezek. xxxi. 16, 17; xxxii. 21, 27: Amos ix. 2: Jonah ii. 2: Hab. ii. 5.

HELMET.

כִּבְרֶת *m.* a helmet, of a round form, rising a little on the top of the head, as may be seen in the ancient sculptures, especially those lately discovered at Nineveh: 1 Sam. xvii. 5; 2 Chron. xxvi. 14: Isa. lix. 17: Jer. xlv. 4: Ezek. xxvii. 10; xxxviii. 5.

קִבְעָה *m. id.* 1 Sam. xvii. 38: Ezek. xxxii. 24.

HELP.

- 1 יָרַע *com.* arm: Ps. lxxxiii. 8, *marg.* 'they have been an arm to.'
- 2 חָזַק to be strong, to prevail. PIEL **fut.* HIPHIL **fut.*
- 3 יָד *com.* hand: Job viii. 20, *lit.* take by the hand.
- 4 יָשַׁע to save. HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **פְּשָׁעָה f.* deliverance. **פְּשָׁעָה f.* deliverance, salvation.
- 5 נָשָׂא to bear; in Piel implying advantageous action, to help, assist. PIEL **part.* **fut.*
- 6 סָעַד Ch. to help, aid, assist. APHEL *part.*
- 7 עָזַב to leave. KAL **inf.* Exod. xxiii. 5, *lit.* thou shalt forbear to leave to him, i.e. to the owner alone; 5. **fut.* Exod. xxiii. 5, *lit.* thou shalt surely leave with him, i.e. not leave without helping him.
- 8 עָזַר to help, aid, assist; as one succours the miserable and destitute, Job xxvi. 2, xxix. 12: especially of God: as allies assist in war, 1 Kings xx. 16. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. **part.* Paül. NIPHAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* HIPHIL **part.* עָזַר *m.* aid, help. = עֲזָרָה *f. id.*

9 קָם to rise up, to raise up. HIPHIL **inf.* Deut. xxii. 4, *lit.* raising up thou shalt raise up with him. **fut.*

10 קָרָא to meet. KAL *inf.*

Gen. ii. 18, 20.	8 l	2 Chron. xxix. 34.	2 a	Ps. lxxxvi. 17.	8 a
xlix. 25.	8 d	xxxii. 3.	8 d	lxxxii. 19.	8 l
Exod. ii. 17.	4 d	xxxii. 8.	8 b	xciv. 17.	8 m
xxiii. 4.	8 l	Ezra i. 4.	5 b	xcvii. 12.	8 e
xxiii. 5, 5, 5.	7 a a b	v. 2.	6	xcviii. 12, 12.	8 m, 4 f
Deut. xxii. 4, 4.	9 a b	vii. 22.	8 b	cix. 28.	8 c
xxiii. 38.	8 d	x. 15.	8 a	cix. 9, 10, 11.	8 l
xxiii. 7, 28, 28.	8 l	Esth. ix. 3.	5 a	cxvi. 6.	4 d
Josh. i. 14.	8 a	Job vi. 13.	8 m	cxviii. 7.	8 e
x. 4, 6.	8 c	viii. 20.	2 b, 3	cxviii. 13.	8 a
x. 33.	8 b	ix. 13.	8 e	cxix. 88.	8 c
Judg. v. 23, 23.	8 m	xxvi. 2.	8 a	cxix. 173.	8 b
1 Sam. vii. 12.	8 a	xxix. 12.	8 e	cxix. 175.	8 d
xi. 9.	4 f	xxx. 13.	8 e	cxix. 1. 2.	8 l
2 Sam. x. 11, 11.	4 e b	xxxi. 21.	8 m	cxix. 8.	8 l
x. 19.	4 c	Ps. iii. 2.	4 e	cxlvi. 3.	4 f
xiv. 4.	4 c	x. 14.	8 e	cxlvi. 5.	8 l
1 Kings i. 7.	8 d	xii. 1.	4 c	Eccles. iv. 10.	9 a
xx. 16.	8 e	xx. 2.	8 l	Isa. x. 3.	8 m
2 Kings vi. 28.	4 c	xxii. 1.	4 e	xx. 6.	8 m
vi. 27, 27.	4 d	xxii. 11.	8 e	xx. 5.	8 l
xiv. 26.	8 e	xxii. 19.	8 m	xx. 7.	8 d
1 Chron. v. 20.	8 i	xxvii. 9.	8 m	xxxi. 1, 2.	8 m
xii. 1.	8 e	xxviii. 7.	8 g	xxxi. 3, 3.	8 e f
xii. 17, 22.	8 b	xxx. 10.	8 e	xli. 6.	8 d
xii. 18, 18.	8 e a	xxxiii. 20.	8 l	xli. 10, 18, 14.	8 a
xii. 19, 21.	8 a	xxxv. 2.	8 m	xliv. 2.	8 d
xv. 28.	8 b	xxxvii. 40.	8 d	xliv. 8.	8 a
xxviii. 5.	8 b	xxxviii. 22.	8 m	l. 7, 9.	8 d
xix. 12, 12.	4 f a	xl. 13, 17.	8 m	lxiii. 5.	8 e
xx. 19.	4 b	xlii. 6, 7.	4 e	Jer. xxxvii. 7.	8 m
xxii. 17.	8 b	xliv. 26.	8 m	lxvii. 4.	8 e
2 Chron. xiv. 11, 11.	8 b c	xlvi. 1.	8 m	Lam. i. 7.	8 e
xxiii. 31.	8 a	xlvi. 5.	8 d	iv. 17.	8 m
xx. 2.	8 b	liv. 4.	8 e	Ezek. xii. 14.	8 l
xx. 9.	4 d	lix. 4.	10	xxx. 8.	8 e
xx. 23.	8 a	lx. 11, 11.	8 m, 4 f	xxxii. 21.	8 e
xxv. 8.	8 b	lxiii. 7.	8 m	Dan. x. 13.	8 b
xxvi. 7.	8 d	lxx. 1.	8 m	xi. 34, 34.	8 i l
xxvi. 13, a.	8 b	lxx. 5.	8 l	xi. 45.	8 e
xxvi. 15.	8 h	lxxi. 12.	8 m	Hos. xiii. 9.	8 l
xxviii. 16.	8 b	lxxii. 12.	8 e	Nah. iii. 9.	8 m
xxviii. 21, b.	8 m	lxxix. 9.	8 c	Zech. i. 15.	8 a
xxviii. 23, 23.	8 k d	lxxxiii. 8.	1		

a *lit.* he marvelled to be helped. β *lit.* was not for a help to him.
γ *or,* his presence is salvation.

HELVE.

עֵץ *m.* tree, wood: Deut. xix. 5.

HEM.

שָׂרָא *m.* the skirts of a garment: Exod. xxviii. 33, 33, 34; xxxix. 24, 25, 26.

HEMLOCK.

לְעָנָה *f.* see Wormwood. Amos vi. 12.

רָשָׁשׁ *m.* a poisonous plant, Deut. xxix. 18; which grows in fields, Hos. x. 4; bears fruit in clusters, Deut. xxxii. 32 (unless this verse fall under the general signification of poison); and is bitter, Ps. lxx. 21, Lam. iii. 5; see *Gall.* —Hos. x. 4.

HENCEFORTH.

יִסַּף to add. HIPHIL *fut.* Gen. iv. 12, *lit.* it shall not add to give: Judg. xxi. 21, *lit.* will not add to drive out.

HEPHZIBAH.

חֶפְזִי *m.* delight: Isa. lxii. 4, *marg.* 'my delight is in her.'

HERALD.

קָרָא Ch. *m.* one that makes proclamation: Dan. iii. 4.

HERB.

- 1 מִרְרִי light: Isa. xviii. 4. Most critics render מִרְרִי herbs; the Rabbins, rain; but Henderson, sunshine; comp. Hab. iii. 4. מִרְרִי f. pl. herbs. In the Shemitish languages, the ideas of sprouting, being green, flourishing, are connected in many words with that of shining; see *Flower*.

2 מִרְרִי m. grass, tender herb.

3 מִרְרִי m. grass.

4 מִרְרִי m. green.

5 מִרְרִי m. green herbs.

Gen. i. 11, 12, 29, 30. 5 1 Kings xxi. 2. 4
ii. 5. 5 2 Kings iv. 39. 1 a
iii. 18. 5 xix. 26. 3
ix. 8. 5 Job viii. 12. 3
Exod. ix. 22, 25. 5 Pa. xxxviii. 27. 2
x. 12, 15, 16. 5 Pa. xxxviii. 2. 2
Deut. xi. 10. 4 oiv. 14. 5
xxxii. 2. 2 ov. 35. 5 Jer. xii. 4. 6

Prov. xv. 17. 4
xxvii. 25. 5
Isa. xviii. 4. 1
xxvi. 19. 3
xxxviii. 27. 2
xlii. 15. 2
lxvi. 14. 2
Jer. xii. 4. 6

HERD.

בָּקָר com. horned cattle (most commonly), at full age, when fit for the plough; collect. cattle, herd: Gen. xiii. 5, &c. מִלְכָּר m. a herdman: Amos vii. 14.

מִלְכָּר m. see *Sheep-master*; or, more particularly, keeper of a peculiar breed of sheep and goats, small and stunted: Amos i. 1.

מִלְכָּר m. an orderly collection of cattle; flocks, herds: Prov. xxvii. 23: Joel i. 18.

מִלְכָּר m. cattle, as a possession: Gen. xlvii. 18.

מִלְכָּר to feed cattle. KAL part. Poel, feeder, herdman: Gen. xiii. 7, 8, 8; xxvi. 20, 20: 1 Sam. xxi. 7.

HERB.

מִרְרִי to sprinkle. KAL pret. Hos. vii. 9, "are here and there," marg. 'sprinkled.'

מִרְרִי to find. NIPHAL part. Gen. xix. 15, "which are here," marg. 'are found.' Ch. which are found faithful with thee.

HERITAGE.

1 מִרְרִי f. possession, inheritance. מִרְרִי f. id.

2 מִרְרִי to inherit. KAL pret. מִרְרִי f. inheritance. מִרְרִי f. id.

Exod. vi. 8. 1 a Pa. cxxvii. 3. 2 b Jer. xii. 7, 8, 9, 15. 2 b
Job xi. 29. 2 b cxxv. 12, 12. 2 b xvi. 4. 2 b
xxvii. 13. 2 b cxxvi. 21, 22. 2 b i. 11. 2 b
Pa. xvi. 6. 2 c Isa. xlv. 8. 2 b Joel ii. 17. 2 b
lxi. 5. 1 liv. 17. 2 b iii. 2. 2 b
xciv. 5. 2 b lviii. 14. 2 b Micah ii. 2. 2 b
cxi. 6. 2 b Jer. ii. 7. 2 b vii. 14, 18. 2 b
cxix. 111. 2 a iii. 19. 2 b Mal. i. 3. 2 b

HERON.

מִרְרִי f. an unclean bird of several species: Lev. xi. 19: Deut. xiv. 18.

HEW.

1 מִרְרִי Ch. to cut, to hew down. P'AL imp.

2 מִרְרִי to cut; to hew down; to break in pieces, to root out. KAL part. Paül. PIEL fut.

3 מִרְרִי f. hewn stones; lit. stones of hewing, מִרְרִי understood, except in 1 Kings v. 17, Ezek. xl. 42.

4 מִרְרִי to hew wood. KAL inf. part. Poel.

5 מִרְרִי to hew, to hew out, especially stones. KAL pret. inf. part. Poel. PUAL pret. מִרְרִי m. hewing.

6 מִרְרִי to cut, to cut off, to hew down. KAL inf. imp. fut.

7 מִרְרִי to cut in pieces. PIEL fut.

8 מִרְרִי to cut or hew out of stone. KAL imp. fut.

9 מִרְרִי to languish, to wither. KAL pret.

10 מִרְרִי to hew in pieces. PIEL fut.

Exod. xx. 25.	3	1 Kings v. 18.	8 b	Isa. x. 33.	2 a
xxxiv. 1.	8 a	vi. 56.	3	xxii. 16, 16.	5 a c
xxxiv. 4.	8 b	vii. 9, 11, 12.	3	xxxiii. 9.	9
Deut. x. 1.	8 a	2 Kings xii. 12, 12.	5 c e	xliv. 14.	6 a
x. 8.	8 b	xii. 6.	5 e	li. 1.	5 d
xii. 3.	2 b	1 Chron. xxii. 2.	5 b	Jer. ii. 13.	5 b
xix. 6.	4 a	xli. 18.	5 c	vi. 6.	6 b
xxix. 11.	4 b	2 Chron. ii. 2, 18.	5 c	xvii. 22.	4 b
Josh. ix. 21, 23, 27.	4 b	ii. 10.	4 b	Lam. iii. 9.	3
1 Sam. xi. 7.	7	xxxiv. 11.	5 e	Ezek. xl. 42.	3
xv. 33.	10	Prov. ix. 1.	5 a	Dan. iv. 14, 23.	1
1 Kings v. 6, 6.	6 c a	Isa. ix. 10.	5 c	Hos. vi. 6.	5 a
v. 15.	5 c	x. 15.	5 c	Amos v. 11.	3
v. 17.	5				

HIDE.

1 מִרְרִי to hide, to withdraw from the sight or violence of another; to hide or conceal oneself; generally for the sake of security; from fear of anger, Gen. iii. 8, 10; from respect, Job xxix. 8, 10; from modesty, 1 Sam. x. 22; for insidious purposes, 1 Kings vii. 12; meton. from calumny and insult, Job v. 21, Isa. xlix. 2. NIPHAL pret. inf. fut. part. PUAL pret. HIPHIL pret. fut. HOPHAL pret. HITHPAEL pret. fut. part. מִרְרִי hiding-place.

2 מִרְרִי i. q. מִרְרִי to hide oneself. KAL imp. Isa. xxvi. 20. NIPHAL pret. inf. מִרְרִי m. covering. Cocceius thinks this is an allusion to the fire which was the symbol of the divine presence, hidden in the cloud in which it was involved, so that the Israelites did not see the fulness of his glory, yet some rays of it burst through the cloud.

3 מִרְרִי to search for; to be sought, to be hidden. PUAL fut.

4 מִרְרִי to be dark. HIPHIL fut.

5 מִרְרִי to hide, chiefly by covering up in the earth, &c. KAL pret. inf. imp. fut. part. Paül. NIPHAL imp. HIPHIL fut. מִרְרִי m. treasure, hidden treasures, riches.

6 מִרְרִי to cover; to hide, to conceal, with acc. and כֵּן of person: opp. מִרְרִי Hos. v. 3. NIPHAL pret. fut. PIEL pret. fut. HIPHIL fut.

7 מִרְרִי to cover, to cover over. PIEL pret. fut. part.

8 מִרְרִי to flee for one's life in imminent danger. HIPHIL imp.

9 מִרְרִי to keep, hide, conceal, in a safe, secret, secure place. KAL part. Paül.

10 מִרְרִי to stop up; to be secret. KAL part. Paül.

11 מִרְרִי to hide; to be hidden, to lie hid, to hide oneself. Hiphil, to cover over, especially the face: Isa. liii. 3, marg. 'Hos. as an hiding of faces from him, or, from us.' Gesenius, as one from whom they hide the face, i. e. from whom they turn their eyes as from something disgusting and abominable. Jehovah is said to hide his face when he does not regard human affairs, or when it denotes

displeasure; to conceal something from any one; to guard, defend. KAL ^a fut. כָּחַי. NIPHAL ^b pret. ^c inf. ^d imp. ^e fut. ^f part. PIEL ^a imp. HIPHIL ^b pret. ^c inf. ^d imp. ^e fut. ^f part. HITHPAEL ^a fut. ^b part. סָחַר ^c m. secret place.

12 עָטַף to cover, as with a garment, to conceal. KAL fut.

13 עָלַם to cover, conceal; to be hidden, to lie hid; Hiphil, seq. ^a to hide from the eyes, in neglect, or refusing aid, sometimes in connivance. NIPHAL ^a pret. ^b part. HIPHIL ^c pret. ^d inf. ^e fut. ^f part. HITHPAEL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut. ^d imp. ^e fut. ^f part. סָחַר ^a f. what is hid or concealed.

14 עָמַם to be obscure; to be hidden, concealed: figuratively, to surpass: Ezek. xxxi. 8. KAL pret.

15 פִּלְאָ see Wonderful. NIPHAL part.

16 צָפַן to conceal, particularly in order to protect; to hide oneself, to lie in wait; to lay up, to restrain, or deny to any one, seq. ^a to be hidden, as unknown to, or as destined for any one, seq. ^b. KAL ^a fut. ^b part. Poel. ^a part. Paül. NIPHAL ^a pret. HIPHIL ^b inf. ^c fut. ^d imp. ^e fut. ^f part. סָחַר ^a m. pl. hidden places.

Gen. iii. 8.	1 k	2 Chron. ix. 2.	13 a	Ps. lxxxiii. 8.	16 d
iii. 10.	1 c	xviii. 24.	1 b	lxxxviii. 14.	11 l
iv. 14.	11 e	xxii. 9, 12.	1 l	lxxxix. 46.	11 e
xviii. 17.	7 c	xxii. 11.	11 l	cii. 2.	11 l
xxxv. 4.	5 d	Job iii. 10.	11 l	civ. 29.	11 l
xlvi. 18.	6 d	iii. 16.	5 e	cix. 11.	16 a
Exod. ii. 2.	16 b	iii. 21.	5 h	cix. 19.	11 l
ii. 3.	16 f	iii. 23.	11 b	cix. 114.	11 p
ii. 12.	5 d	v. 21.	1 c	xxxix. 12.	4
iii. 6.	11 l	vi. 16.	13 i	xxxix. 15.	6 a
Lev. iv. 13.	13 a	x. 18.	16 a	cxl. 5.	5 a
v. 2, 3, 4.	13 a	xiii. 20.	11 e	cxlvi. 7.	11 l
xx. 4.	13 d e	xiii. 24.	11 l	cxlvi. 9 a.	7 a
Num. v. 13.	13 a	xiv. 13.	16 g	Prov. ii. 1.	16 b
Deut. vii. 20.	11 f	xv. 18.	6 c	ii. 4.	5 h
xxii. 1, 4.	13 g	xv. 20.	16 e	x. 18.	7 c
xxii. 3.	13 h	xvi. 4.	16 a	xix. 24.	5 a
xxx. 11.	15	xx. 12.	6 e	xxii. 3.	11 b or a
xxxii. 17.	11 h	xx. 26.	5 e	xxvi. 15.	5 a
xxxiii. 18.	11 i	xxii. 9.	12	xxvii. 12.	11 b
xxxiii. 20.	11 l	xxiv. 1.	16 e	xxvii. 16, 16.	16 c a
xxxiii. 19.	5 e	xxiv. 4.	13 e	xxviii. 27.	13 f
Josh. ii. 4.	16 b	xxviii. 11.	13 a	xxviii. 32.	11 e
ii. 6.	5 d	xxviii. 21.	13 a	xxviii. 33.	13 e
ii. 16.	2 b	xxix. 8.	1 a	Isa. i. 15.	5 f
vi. 17, 25.	1 f	xxxi. 33.	7 b	ii. 10.	6 c
vii. 19.	1 d	xxxi. 17.	11 c	iii. 9.	11 m
vii. 21, 22.	5 e	xxxi. 22.	11 l	viii. 17.	11 m
x. 16.	1 c	xxxi. 29.	11 l	xvi. 3.	11 g
x. 17.	1 d	xxxi. 30.	1 k	xxvi. 20.	2 a
x. 27.	1 a	xl. 13.	5 c	xxviii. 15.	11 b
Judg. vi. 11.	8	xl. 3.	13 f	xxviii. 17.	11 p
ix. 5.	1 a	Ps. ix. 15.	5 a	xxix. 14.	11 n
1 Sam. iii. 17, 17.	6 d	x. 1.	13 e	xxix. 15.	11 i
iii. 18.	6 c	x. 11.	11 h	xxix. 2.	1 m
x. 22.	1 d	xxii. 1.	11 l	xl. 27.	11 b
xxii. 6.	1 k	xxii. 8.	11 l	xxii. 23.	1 h
xxiv. 11.	1 i	xxii. 14.	16 d	xxiv. 3.	5 h
xxiv. 22.	1 l	xxiv. 6.	11 f	xxiv. 15.	11 o
xxv. 2.	1 a	xxii. 24.	11 h	xxviii. 6.	9
xx. 2.	11 l	xxvii. 5, 5.	16 b, 11 l	xxix. 2, 2.	1 f, 11 h
xx. 6, 19.	11 b	xxvii. 9.	11 l	l. 6.	11 h
xx. 24.	11 e	xxx. 7.	11 h	liii. 3.	11 m
xxiii. 19.	11 o	xxxi. 20.	11 l	liv. 8.	11 h
xxiii. 23.	1 k	xxxii. 6.	7 a	lvii. 17.	11 i
xxvi. 1.	11 o	xxxii. 7.	11 p	lviii. 7.	13 i
2 Sam. xiv. 18.	6 d	xxxv. 7, 8.	5 a	lix. 2.	11 h
xvii. 9.	1 d	xxxviii. 9.	11 b	lxiv. 7.	11 h
xviii. 13.	6 b	xl. 10.	7 a	lxv. 16.	11 b
1 Kings x. 3.	13 b	xxiv. 24.	11 l	Jer. xiii. 4.	5 c
xvii. 3.	11 b	li. 6.	10	xiii. 5.	5 d
xviii. 4, 13.	1 g	li. 9.	11 k	xiii. 6.	5 b
xxii. 25.	2 c	lv. title.	11 o	xiii. 7.	5 a
2 Kings iv. 27.	13 c	lv. 1.	13 i	xvi. 17, 17.	11 b, 16 e
vi. 29.	1 g	lv. 12.	11 e	xxviii. 22.	5 a
vii. 8, 8.	5 g	lvi. 6.	16 b	xxiii. 24.	11 e
vii. 12.	2 c	lxiv. 2.	11 l	xxxiii. 5.	11 h
xi. 2.	11 l	lxix. 5.	6 a	xxxvi. 19.	11 d
xi. 3.	1 l	lxix. 17.	11 l	xxxvi. 26.	11 l
1 Chron. xxi. 20.	1 l	lxxviii. 4.	6 d	xxxvii. 14, 25.	6 d

Jer. xliii. 9, 10.	5 a	Ezek. xxxix. 23, 24.	11 l	Amos ix. 3, 3.	1 c, 11 e
xlix. 10.	2 c	29.	11 l	Obad. 6.	16 h
Lam. iii. 56.	13 e	Dan. x. 7.	1 b	Mic. iii. 4.	11 l
Ezek. xxii. 28.	13 c	Hos. v. 3.	6 a	Nah. iii. 11.	13 b
xxviii. 3.	14	xiii. 12.	16 d	Hab. iii. 4.	2 d
xxxi. 8.	14	xiii. 14.	11 e	Zeph. ii. 3.	11 e

a *U. I* hide me with thee.

HIDE.

עָוַר *m.* skin of men, or hide of animals, when taken off: Lev. viii. 17; ix. 11.

HIGGAION.

הִגְיוֹן *m.* meditation; or a poem, a song: Ps. ix. 16, *marg.* 'that is meditation.' LXX. *ὁδὴ διαψάλματος*, an interlude chorus. So Symm., Aqu., Vulg. According to others, it denotes a musical instrument.

HIGH, HIGHWAY.

1 אֵלֶּשׁ *m.* man; sons of men, is used *emph.* for the noble, the high; *opp.* to אֶמְצָם; see *Low*.

2 אָכַל to eat; to eat off; *i. e.* to take from, to diminish. KAL fut. Ezek. xlii. 5, *i. e.* occupied part of the space.

3 אָרַח *com.* way, path, road; highway.

4 אָרַח *adj.* long.

5 בָּמָה *f.* what is high and lofty; an eminence; high place; particularly the hills where chapels and altars were erected to idols, and sometimes, though contrary to law, to the true God: Lev. xxvi. 30, &c.

6 בֶּן *m.* son: Ps. xlix. 2; lxii. 9.

7 נָאֻחַ *f.* elevation, exaltation; pride, haughtiness, insolence.

8 נֹבַח *m.* back or upper part of an altar.

9 נָבַח to be high, lofty, tall; to be elevated. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut. HIPHIL ^a fut. ^b part. ^c נֹבַח *m.* height; pride. ^d נֹבַח and ^e נֹבַח *adj.* ^f נֹבַח *adj.* high, lofty, proud.

10 נִבְנִיִּים *m.* heights, summits.

11 נָדוּל *adj.* great.

12 נָח *m.* back: Prov. ix. 3, "upon the high places;" *lit.* upon the back of the high places, *or*, pinnacles of the high places.

13 נִדְרָה *com.* a way, path, in which one treads.

14 חָרַץ *m.* the outside; abroad, without, highways.

15 נָשָׂא to lift up. NIPHAL ^a part. ^b נָשָׂא *f.* a lifting up.

16 מִסְלָה *f.* a raised way, highway. ^a מִסְלָה *m.* *id.*

17 עָלַ *m.* height, summit; high, most high. ^a עָלַ *Ch. adj.* ^b עָלַ *adj.* high, higher, upper; most high, of the Messiah, Ps. xlvii. 2, *comp. ver. 6*; supreme; once of a thing in an elevated place as an example of punishment, corresponding to the Greek *παράδειγμα* (εἶδος): 1 Kings ix. 8. Vulg. *et domus hæc erit in exemplum.* ^c עָלַ *Ch. adj.* ^d עָלַ *f.* a going up; an elevated place, high degree, excellence: 1 Chron. xvii. 17, in evident allusion to the Messiah foretold as the descendant of David, God-man. See *Estate, Manner*.

18 פִּלְאָ to be wonderful, "too high." NIPHAL part.

19 צָחִיתָ *m.* sunny, hence dry, parched.

F f

20 צִמְרֵת *f.* foliage of trees, i. e. the extreme tender branches, which may be compared to wool or a fleece.

21 צִירָה *m.* a high building, which may be seen far, e. g. a tower, a watch-tower.

22 קוֹמָה *f.* height, stature.

23 רֹאשׁ *m.* head; "on high among," *lit.* on the top of the people.

24 רָם to lift up oneself, to be high, lofty; *metaph.* of those conspicuous in power and dignity; to lift up, to raise, to make high. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. HIPHIL *d fut.* רִים *m.* height, elevation; "high look," *marg.* 'haughtiness of eyes.' רִים *adv.* רִים *m.* a lifting up, praise, "high praises." רִםָּה *f.* a lofty place. קְרוֹם *m.* height, what is high, lofty; pride.

25 שָׁנֵב to be high, inaccessible; to be high, as a city, a wall. NIPHAL *pret.* *b part.* PIEL, see *Set.*

26 שָׁמַם this verb evidently implies something bare, bald, and naked; it is therefore used of mountains and high places, not covered with wood, open to view. NIPHAL *part.* שָׁמִי *m.* a naked hill.

No. 5, *High place*, No. 17 b, *most high*, not included.

Gen. vii. 19.	9 g	Job xxi. 2.	24 i	Isa. xvi. 5.	24 i
xxix. 7.	11	xxxi. 23.	15 b	xxx. 13.	25 b
Exod. xiv. 8.	24 c	xxxv. 5.	9 a	xxx. 25, 26.	9 g, 15 a
Lev. xxi. 10.	11	xxxviii. 15.	24 c	xxxii. 15.	24 i
Num. xx. 19.	16	xxxix. 18.	24 i	xxxiii. 5, 16.	24 i
xxiii. 3.	26 b	xxxix. 27.	24 d	xxxiii. 8.	16
xxiv. 7.	24 b	xli. 34.	9 g	xxxv. 8.	16
xxviii. 3.	24 c	Ps. vii. 7.	24 i	xxxvi. 2.	16
xxv. 25, 26, 28.	11	xxviii. 13.	17 b	xxxvii. 23.	24 i
Deut. ii. 27. a	13	xxviii. 27.	24 c	xl. 8.	16
iii. 5.	9 g	xlix. 2.	1, 6	xl. 9.	9 g
vii. 18, 22, 25, 27.	17 g	lii. 13.	9 a	xl. 26.	24 i
xii. 2.	24 c	lv. 9, 9.	9 a	xli. 13.	26 b
xxvi. 19.	17 b	lvi. 2.	24 i	xlii. 9.	26 b
xxviii. 1.	17 b	lxi. 2.	24 b	xlii. 11.	16
xxviii. 63.	9 g	lxii. 9.	1, 6	lii. 13.	9 a
xxix. 27.	24 a	lxviii. 15, 16.	10	lv. 9, 9.	9 a
Joel. ii. 6.	11	lxxi. 18.	24 i	lvii. 7.	15 a
Judg. v. 6.	3	lxxi. 18.	24 i	lvii. 15, 15.	24 c i
v. 18.	24 i	lxxv. 5.	24 i	lviii. 4.	24 i
xx. 31, 32, 45.	16	lxxviii. 35.	17 b	lxii. 10.	16
xxi. 19.	16	lxxviii. 69.	24 c	Jer. ii. 20.	9 g
1 Sam. vi. 12, 13.	16	lxxxvii. 5.	17 b	iii. 2, 21.	26 b
ix. 2.	9 g	lxxxix. 13.	24 b	iii. 6.	9 g
x. 23.	9 c	lxxxix. 27.	17 b	iv. 11.	26 b
xxiii. 6.	21	xcii. 8.	24 i	vii. 29.	26 b
2 Sam. xx. 12, 13, 13.	16	xciii. 4.	24 i	xii. 13.	26 b
xxiii. 1.	17	xcvii. 9.	17 b	xiv. 6.	26 b
1 Kings vi. 10, 28.	23	xcix. 2.	24 a	xvii. 2.	9 g
vii. 15, 35.	22	ci. 5.	9 h	xvii. 12.	24 i
ix. 8.	17 b	ciii. 11.	9 b	xx. 2.	17 b
xiv. 23, 23.	5, 9 g	civ. 18.	9 g	xxv. 30.	24 i
xxi. 9, 12.	23	cxiii. 4.	24 c	xxxi. 21.	16
2 Kings xii. 10.	11	cxiii. 5.	9 e	xxxvi. 10.	17 b
xv. 35, 35, 35.	5, 5, 17 b	cxviii. 1.	18	xlix. 16.	9 d
xvii. 10.	9 g	cxviii. 6.	24 c	li. 58.	9 g
xviii. 17.	16	cxviii. 6.	25 a	Ezek. i. 18.	9 f
xix. 22.	24 i	cxlix. 6.	24 g	vi. 13.	24 c
xxii. 4, 8.	11	Prov. viii. 2.	24 i	ix. 2.	17 b
xxiii. 4.	11	viii. 23.	23	xvi. 24, 25, 31, 39.	24 h
1 Chron. xvii. 17.	17 d	ix. 8.	13, 24 i	xvii. 8.	20
2 Chron. iii. 15.	4	ix. 14.	24 i	xvii. 22, 22.	20, 24 c, 9 g
vi. 13.	23	xvi. 17.	16	xx. 24.	9 g
vii. 21.	17 b	xviii. 11.	25 b	xx. 23.	24 c
xxiii. 20.	17 b	xxi. 4.	24 c	xxi. 26.	9 g
xxiv. 11.	23	xxiv. 7.	24 c	xxxi. 3.	9 h
xxvii. 3.	17 b	Eccles. v. 8, 8, 8.	9 g	xxxiv. 6.	24 c
xxix. 9.	11	xii. 5.	9 g	xxxiv. 14.	24 i
Neh. i. 1, 20.	11	Isa. ii. 13, 14.	24 c	xl. 2.	9 g
iii. 25.	17 b	ii. 15.	9 g	xl. 42.	9 f
iv. 13.	19	vi. 1.	24 c	xli. 7.	17 b
xiii. 28.	11	vii. 3.	16	xli. 22.	9 g
Ezth. v. 14.	9 g	x. 12.	24 c	xlii. 5.	2
vii. 9.	9 g	x. 33.	24 c	xlii. 13.	8
Job v. 11.	24 f	xi. 16.	16	Dan. iii. 28.	17 a
xi. 8.	9 f	xii. 2.	7	iv. 2, 17, 24, 25.	17 a
xvi. 19.	24 i	xiii. 3.	10	84.	17 a
xxi. 22.	24 c	xiii. 23.	24 i	v. 13, 21.	17 c
xxii. 12.	24 a	xxii. 16.	24 i	vii. 13, 23, 27.	17 c
xxv. 2.	24 i	xxiv. 18, 21, 21.	24 i		

Dan. vii. 25, 25.	17 a c	Obad. 3.	24 i	Hag. i. 1, 12, 14.	11
viii. 5, 5, 3.	9 g	Mic. vi. 6.	24 i	ii. 2, 4.	11
Hos. vii. 16.	17	Hab. ii. 9.	24 i	Zech. iii. 1, 8.	11
xl. 7.	17	iii. 10.	24 f	vi. 11.	11
Amos v. 16.	14	Zeph. i. 16.	9 g		

a *lit.* by the way, by the way.

b *lit.* in one path.

HILL.

- 1 בִּצְעָה *f.* a hill: Gen. xlix. 26, &c.
- 2 הָרָר *m.* a mountain, "hill country." *lit.* *m. id.*
- 3 מַעֲלֶה *m.* a going up: 1 Sam. ix. 11, *lit.* in the ascent of.
- 4 קֶרֶן *f.* horn; the sharp point of a hill, a hill: Isa. v. 1, "a very fruitful hill;" *marg.* 'the horn of the son of oil.'

No. 1 not included.

Gen. vii. 19.	2	Judg. xvi. 3.	2	Pa. xxiv. 8.	2
Exod. xxiv. 4.	2	1 Sam. ix. 11.	2	xlii. 6.	2
Num. xiv. 44, 45.	2	xxv. 20.	2	xliii. 3.	2
Deut. i. 7, 41, 43.	2	xxvi. 13.	2	l. 10.	2 a
viii. 7.	2	2 Sam. xiii. 34.	2	lxviii. 15, 15, 15, 15.	2
viii. 9.	2 a	xvi. 13.	2	16, 16.	2
xi. 11.	2	xxi. 9.	2	lxxx. 10.	2
Joel. ix. 1.	2	1 Kings xi. 7.	2	xcv. 4.	2
x. 40.	2	xvi. 24, 24, 24.	2	xcvii. 5.	2
xi. 16.	2	xx. 23, 28.	2	xcviii. 8.	2
xiii. 6.	2	xxii. 17.	2	xcix. 9.	2
xv. 9.	2	2 Kings i. 9.	2	civ. 10, 13, 13, 33.	2
xvii. 16.	2	iv. 27.	2	cxvi. 1.	2
xviii. 13, 14.	2	Pa. ii. 6.	2	Isa. v. 1.	4
xxi. 11.	2	iii. 4.	2	v. 25.	2
xxiv. 30.	2	xv. 1.	2	vii. 25.	2
Judg. ii. 9.	2	xviii. 7.	2		

HIN.

הֵן *m.* a measure of liquids containing the seventh part of a bath, i. e. twelve Roman sextarii, according to Josephus. Exod. xxix. 40, &c.

HIND.

אֵילָה *f.* a hind, female deer, and perhaps also *caprea*, wild she-goat—Gesenius: Gen. xlix. 21: 2 Sam. xxii. 34: Job xxxix. 1: Pa. xviii. 33: xxix. 9: Cant. ii. 7: iii. 5: Hab. iii. 19. אֵילָה *f.* a hind, as a term of endearment towards a female: Prov. v. 19: Jer. xiv. 5.

HINDER, HINDERMOST, HINDMOST.

- 1 אָחַר *m.* after, hinder part. אָחֳרִי *m.* back parts. אָחֳרִי *adj.* hinder, latter. אָחֳרִי *f.* latter part.
- 2 אָחַר *m.* the tail; hence the *denom. verb* אָחַר to hurt or cut off the tail, to smite the rear of an army. PIEL *pret.* *b fut.*
- 3 סוּף Ch. *m.* end; of the rear of an army.

Gen. xxxiii. 2.	1 b	2 Sam. ii. 23.	1	Jer. i. 12.	1 c
Num. ii. 31.	1 b	1 Kings vii. 25.	1 a	Joel ii. 20.	2
Deut. xxv. 18.	2 b	2 Chron. iv. 4.	1 a	Zech. xiv. 8.	1 b
Josh. x. 19.	2 a	Ps. lxxviii. 66.	1 a		

HINDER. (V.)

- 1 אָחַר to delay, retard, hinder. PIEL *fut.*
- 2 בָּסַל Ch. to cease. P'AL *inf.*
- 3 חָשַׁן to hold back, to restrain; to spare, to use tenderly. KAL *pret.*
- 4 מָנַע to withhold. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 5 עָשָׂה to do. KAL *inf.*
- 6 שׁוּב to return. HIPHIL *fut.* Perhaps in one or both cases it may be rendered, "who shall cause him to restore."
- 7 תוֹעָה *f.* error in respect to things of religion, impiety, wickedness.

Gen. xiv. 24. 1 Neh. iv. 8. 5, 7 Job xi. 10. 6
 Num. xii. 18. 4 Job ix. 12. 6 Isa. xiv. 6. 8
 Ezra vi. 8. 2
 a *mary.* 'Be not thou letted.' *β mary.* 'to make an error to it.'
 γ *mary.* 'turn him away.' δ *mary.* *id.*

HINGE.

פֶּתַח *m.* hinges: 1 Kings vii. 50.

צִיר *m.* hinge of a door: Prov. xxvi. 14.

HIP.

שׁוֹק *m.* the leg from the knee to the foot: Judg. xv. 8, "hip and thigh" is a proverbial expression, the primary meaning of which it is difficult to ascertain, but probably pointing out the peculiar wounds given to an enemy in flight.

HIRE.

1 מְחִיר *m.* price.

2 סָכַר to hire. KAL *part.* Poel.

3 שָׁחַר to give, to make a present, especially to be free from punishment, to bribe. KAL *fut.*

4 שָׂכַר to hire; sometimes to bribe. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. *e part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a pret.* מְשָׁכֵר *m.* hire, wages, reward. מְשָׁכֵר *m.* one hired, hireling, hired labourer. מְשָׁכֵר *f.* a hiring.

5 תָּנָה to give presents, to distribute gifts; especially to hire any one. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *a pret.* מְתָנֵן *m.* a gift, hire, *e.g.* of a harlot; *metaph.* of fruits and produce of the fields, regarded by idolaters as gifts from the idols.

Gen. xxx. 16. a	4 b a	1 Sam. ii. 5.	4 f	Isa. vii. 20.	4 i
xxx. 18, 32, 33.	4 g	2 Sam. x. 6.	4 c	xvi. 14.	4 h
xxxi. 8.	4 g	1 Kings v. 6.	4 g	xxi. 16.	4 h
Exod. xii. 45.	4 h	2 Kings vii. 6.	4 a	xxiii. 17, 18.	5 c
xxii. 15, 15.	4 h g	1 Chron. xix. 6.	4 b	xlvi. 6.	4 c
Lev. xix. 13.	4 h	xix. 7.	4 c	Jer. xvi. 21.	4 h
xxii. 10.	4 h	2 Chron. xxiv. 12. β	4 d	Ezek. xvi. 31, 41.	5 c
xxv. 6, 40, 50, 53.	4 h	xxv. 6.	4 c	xvi. 33.	5 c
Deut. xv. 18.	4 h	Ezra iv. 5.	2	Hoe. viii. 9.	5 b
xxiii. 4.	4 a	Neh. vi. 12.	4 a	viii. 10.	5 a
xxiii. 18.	5 c	vi. 13.	4 c	Micah i. 7, 7, 7.	5 c
xxiv. 14.	4 h	xiii. 11.	4 c	iii. 11.	1
xxiv. 15.	4 g	Job vii. 1, 2.	4 h	Zech. viii. 10, 10.	4 g
Judg. ix. 4.	4 c	xiv. 6.	4 h	Mal. iii. 5.	4 h
xviii. 4.	4 c				

a *HL.* hiring I have hired.

β *HL.* and were hiring.

HISS.

שָׁרַק to hiss, to whistle; *seq. l.* to hiss or whistle for any one, to call by a hiss or whistle, *e.g.* bees, flies, in the manner of bee-keepers; to hiss in scorn and derision. KAL *pret.* 1 Kings ix. 8: Isa. v. 26: Lam. ii. 15, 16: Ezek. xxvii. 36. *fut.* Job xxvii. 23: Isa. vii. 18: Jer. xix. 8; xlix. 17; l. 13: Zeph. ii. 15: Zech. x. 8. שָׁרָקָה *f.* hissing, derision: 2 Chron. xxix. 8: Jer. xix. 8; xxv. 9, 18; xxix. 18; li. 37: Micah vi. 16. שָׁרָקָה *f. pl.* hissings, derisions: Jer. xviii. 16, כְּחִיב. שָׁרָקָה *f. pl. id.* Jer. xviii. 16, קרי.

HIT.

מָצָא to find. KAL *fut.* 1 Sam. xxxi. 3: 1 Chron. x. 3.

HOAR-FROST, HAIRS, HEAD.

בְּמָוֶר *m.* hoar-frost, so called because it covers the ground: Exod. xvi. 14: Job xxxviii. 29: Ps. cxlvii. 16.

שֵׁיבָה *f.* grayness of hair, hoariness: Lev. xix. 32: 1 Kings ii. 6, 9: Job xli. 32: Prov. xvi. 31: Isa. xlv. 4.

HOLD.

1 מְצוֹר *m.* a fastness, castle, stronghold, on a hill or mountain, so called as a place of lying in wait and watching; coupled with caverns: Judg. vi. 2: Ezek. xxxiii. 27. מְצוֹרָה *f.* fortress. מְצוֹרָה *f.* top of a mountain; fortress.

2 צִירָתָא *m.* a high building, which may be seen far and wide, *e.g.* a tower, or castle, a watch-tower.

Judg. vi. 2.	1	1 Sam. xxiv. 23.	1 b	1 Chron. xii. 8, 16.	1
ix. 46, 49, 49.	2	2 Sam. v. 7, 17.	1 b	Jer. xlviii. 41.	1
1 Sam. xxii. 4, 5.	1 b	xxiii. 14.	1 b	li. 30.	1
xxiii. 14, 19, 20.	1	1 Chron. xi. 16.	1 b	Ezek. xix. 9.	1 a

HOLD.

1 מָחַז to lay hold of, to take, to seize, especially with the hand, to take hold; see *Take*; to hold, to hold fast that which one has taken hold of; to hold or fasten together, to join: Ezek. xli. 6. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Paül. PIEL *a part.*

2 מָסַר to bind. KAL *part.* Paül.

3 בָּלַם to bind together, to shut fast, to stop, specially the mouth with a bit or muzzle. KAL *inf.*

4 דָּמַם to be silent, to hold one's peace. KAL *fut.*

5 הָסִיחַ to keep silence, to hold one's peace, hold one's tongue, PIEL *imp.*

6 חָבֵא to hide, to conceal. NIPHAL *pret.*

7 חָזַק to bind fast, to lay hold, to hold fast to anything; to make firm, strong; to strengthen. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* HITHPAEL *a part.*

8 חָרַשׁ (see *Silent*), to hold one's peace; implying, rather, voluntary silence, and refraining from action. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b pret.* *c inf.* rendered "altogether," *lit.* in holding peace. *d imp.* *e fut.* *f part.*

9 חָשַׁב to think, to count. KAL *fut.*

10 חָשָׁה to cease; to keep silence; to hold one's peace. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b pret.* *c imp.* *d part.*

11 חָשָׁה to hold back, to restrain. KAL *pret.*

12 חָשַׁט to hold out, to extend. HIPHIL *fut.*

13 כָּלַל to hold, contain; to hold up, endure. HIPHIL *a inf.* *b fut.*

14 לָחֵץ to press; to crowd upon so as to thrust forth, or hold fast out. KAL *pret.*

15 לָכַד to take fast hold. NIPHAL *fut.*

16 נָשָׂא to lift up, hold up. KAL *fut.*

17 סָמַךְ to sustain, uphold. NIPHAL *pret.*

18 סָעַד to prop, to uphold, to support; to sustain, to aid, to strengthen. KAL *a imp.* *b fut.*

19 עָשָׂה to do, to make, to hold a feast. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b pret.*

20 קָבַל to take; take hold. HIPHIL *part.*

21 קוֹל *m.* voice.

22 קָיָם to rise, to stand firm, to withstand. KAL *fut.*

- 23 רָם to be high; to lift up, to hold up. HIFHIL fut.
 24 שָׂם to put. KAL part. Poel.
 25 הָסֵךְ to take fast hold; to support. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut.
 ^dpart. Poel. NIPHAL *fut.
 26 הָשֵׁט to lay hold of, to hold. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. ^dpart. Poel.

Gen. xix. 16.	7 c	Neh. viii. 11.	5	Prov. v. 23.	25 e
xxi. 18. a	7 b	Esth. iv. 11.	12	xl. 12.	8 e
xxiv. 21.	8 f	iv. 14.	8 c e	xvii. 28.	8 f
xxxiv. 5.	8 b	v. 2.	12	xxi. 19.	25 a
xxviii. 17.	25 c	vii. 4.	8 b	Eccles. ii. 3.	1 b
Exod. ix. 2.	7 d	viii. 4.	12	Cant. iii. 4.	1 a
xiv. 14.	8 e	Job ii. 3.	7 d	iii. 8.	1 e
xvii. 11.	23	vi. 24.	8 e	vii. 5.	2
xxxvi. 12.	20	viii. 15.	7 c	Isa. v. 29.	1 d
Lev. x. 3.	4	xi. 3.	8 e	xxxiii. 15.	25 b
Num. xxx. 4, 7, 11.	8 b	xiii. 5.	8 c e	xxxvi. 21.	8 e
xxx. 14, 14.	8 c e b	xiii. 13.	8 d	xlii. 13.	7 d
Deut. xxi. 19.	26 a	xiii. 19.	8 e	xlii. 6.	7 c
xxii. 28.	26 a	xiii. 24.	9	xlii. 14.	10 b
Judg. vii. 20.	7 c	xvii. 9.	1 d	xiv. 1.	7 a
xvi. 26.	7 d	xxiii. 11.	1 a	lvi. 2.	7 c
xxiii. 19.	7 d	xxvi. 9.	1 f	lvii. 11.	10 d
xix. 29.	7 c	xxvii. 6.	7 a	lxii. 1, 4.	10 a
Ruth iii. 15, 15.	1 c d	xxxix. 10.	21. 6	lxiv. 12.	10 a
1 Sam. x. 27.	8 f	xxxix. 31, 33.	8 d	Jer. ii. 13.	13 b
xv. 27.	7 c	xl. 26.	15	iv. 19.	8 e
2 Sam. ii. 21.	1 c	xli. 3.	22	vi. 11.	13 a
ii. 22.	1 b	Ps. xvii. 5.	25 b	vi. 23.	7 c
xiii. 20.	8 d	xviii. 35.	18 b	viii. 5.	7 a
xviii. 16.	11	xxii. 9.	3	lxix. 16.	26 d
1 Kings viii. 65.	19	xxxix. 2.	10 b	i. 33.	7 a
xiii. 4.	26 c	xxxix. 12.	8 a	i. 42.	7 c
2 Kings ii. 3, 5.	10 c	lxi. 9.	24	Ezek. xxx. 21.	26 b
vi. 32.	14	lxii. 6.	17	xii. 8, 6.	1 e
vii. 9.	10 d	lxiii. 23.	1 a	Dan. x. 21.	7 e
xviii. 34.	8 b	lxvii. 4.	1 a	xii. 7.	23
xxiii. 22, 23.	19 b	lxxiii. 1.	8 a	Amos i. 5, 8.	25 d
1 Chron. xiii. 9.	1 b	lxxv. 18.	18 b	vi. 10.	5
2 Chron. iv. 5.	13 b	cix. 1.	8 a	Hab. i. 13.	8 e
vii. 22.	7 c	cxix. 117.	18 a	Zeph. i. 7.	5
Neh. iv. 16, 17, 21.	7 d	cxix. 10.	1 d	Zech. xiv. 13.	7 a
v. 8.	8 e	Prov. iii. 18.	7 d		

a *ll.* strengthen thy hand upon him.

HOLE.

- 1 בָּחוּר *m.* 'young man,' according to the *marg.* of Isa. xlii. 22.
 2 חֹלֶר *m.* a hole, spoken of a window, Cant. v. 4; of the socket of the eye, of a cave. חֹרֵר *m.* hole of a viper; also a narrow and filthy subterranean prison.
 3 נָקַב to pierce. KAL *part. Patil. נִקְבָּה *f.* a hammer; a quarry, figurative of extraction and descent.
 4 נִקִּי *m.* cleft of a rock.
 5 מִסְפֶּרֶת *f.* close places, i.e. fortified places.
 6 מַעְרָה *f.* cave.
 7 פֶּה *m.* mouth.
 8 פִּתָּח *m.* pit.

Exod. xxviii. 32, 32, 32.	7	Isa. vii. 19.	4	Jer. xlviii. 23.	8
xxxix. 23, 23, 23.	7	xi. 8.	2 a	Ezek. viii. 7.	3
1 Sam. xiv. 11.	2	xlii. 22.	2 a, or 1	Micah vii. 17.	5
2 Kings xiv. 9.	2	li. 1.	3 b	Nah. ii. 12.	2
Cant. v. 4.	2	Jer. xlii. 4.	4	Hag. i. 6.	3 a
Isa. ii. 19.	6	xvi. 16.	4	Zech. xiv. 13.	2

HOLLOW.

- כַּף *f.* the hollow of the hand: Gen. xxxii. 25, 25, 32, 32.
 מִתְּחָשׁ *m.* a mortar: in Judg. xv. 19, probably socket of a tooth.
 Lat. mortarium, Gr. δαμάσκος: or, a place similar in form that was in Lehi.
 נָבֹב to hollow out. KAL part. Patil, Exod. xxvii. 8; xxxviii. 7; Jer. lii. 21.
 שִׁקְעָרוֹת *f.* sunken places, hollows in a wall. LXX. κοιλάδες,

Vulg. *valliculae*. Lev. xiv. 37, an effect on the walls through leprosy, which may be described by the word "pitted."

שָׁעַל *m.* the hand contracted and made hollow, to hold water: Isa. xl. 12.

HOLY.

- 1 חָגַג to keep a festival, holy day. KAL part. Poel.
 2 חֲסִיד *adj.* kind, merciful; or of one who has received mercy or favour in the Messiah: Ps. lxxxvi. 2. Of God, good, merciful, gracious.
 3 קָדַשׁ to be pure, clean; to be holy, sacred; to be regarded as holy, to pronounce holy. KAL *pret. *fut. PIEL *inf. ^dpart. *קָדַשׁ *m.* holiness, sanctity; most frequently in the genitive after another noun, instead of an adjective, and rendered, holy; ascribed to all those things which in any way pertain to God, or his worship; rarely only, and in doubtful cases, is it to be taken as *abstr.* holiness: Amos iv. 2: Ps. lx. 8; cviii. 8; perhaps more correctly rendered, sanctuary; *concr.* a holy thing, something sacred, consecrated to God, *opp.* חֵל profane; a holy place, sanctuary: most holy, קֹדֶשׁ הַקְּדוֹשִׁים *lit.* holy of holies, *or,* holiness of holinesses, is used of the Messiah, Dan. ix. 24, of things, of men, and of places. קָדוֹשׁ *adj.* holy, sacred; free from the defilement of vice, idolatry, and other impure and profane things; *opp.* is חֵל im-pure, profane. In a higher sense, and somewhat varied, it is applied to God, usually translated the Holy One. קָדוֹשׁ *Ch. adj.* חֵל קָדוֹשׁ *m.* sanctuary, holy place, "holy place for the sanctuary."

No. 3 e, *Holy*, and No. 3 f, *Holy One*, not included.

Exod. xix. 6.	3 f	Deut. xiv. 2, 21.	3 f	Ps. cxi. 9.	3 f
xx. 8.	3 c	xxiii. 14.	3 f	cxlv. 17.	3
xxix. 31.	3 f	xxvi. 19.	3 f	Prov. ix. 10.	3 f
xxix. 37.	3 b	xxviii. 9.	3 f	xxx. 3.	3 f
xxx. 29.	3 b	xxxiii. 8.	2	Eccles. viii. 10.	3 f
Lev. vi. 16, 26.	3 f	Josh. xxiv. 19.	3 f	Isa. iv. 3.	3 f
vi. 18.	3 b	1 Sam. ii. 2.	3 f	v. 16.	3 f
vi. 27, 27.	3 b f	vi. 20.	3 f	vi. 3, 3, 3.	3 f
vii. 6.	3 f	2 Kings iv. 9.	3 f	lvii. 15, 15.	3 f
x. 13.	3 f	2 Chron. xxxv. 3.	3 f	lviii. 13.	3 f
xi. 44, 44, 45, 45.	3 f	Neh. viii. 9, 10, 11.	3 f	lxv. 5.	3 a
xvi. 24.	3 f	Ps. xvi. 10.	2	Ezek. vii. 24.	3 d
xix. 2, 2.	3 f	xxii. 3.	3 f	xxi. 2.	3 h
xx. 7, 26, 26.	3 f	xlii. 4.	1	xlii. 13.	3 f
xxi. 6, 7, 8, 8.	3 f	xlvi. 4.	3 f	xlv. 4.	3 h
xxiv. 9.	3 f	lxv. 4.	3 f	Dan. iv. 8, 13, 17.	3 g
Num. v. 17.	3 f	lxviii. 35.	3 h	18, 23.	3 g
vi. 5, 8.	3 f	lxxxvi. 2.	2	v. 11.	3 g
xv. 40.	3 f	lxxxix. 19.	2	viii. 24.	3 f
xvi. 3, 5, 7.	3 f	xcix. 3, 5, 9.	3 f	Hag. ii. 12.	3 b
Deut. vii. 6.	3 f				

HOME.

- אֶתֶל *m.* tent: Judg. xix. 9, *marg.* 'to thy tent.'
 בֵּית *m.* house; "home" to his house; "long home," Eccles. xii. 5, *lit.* the house of ages. Gen. xxxix. 16, &c.
 נָוָה to be settled in a habitation. KAL fut. Hab. ii. 5, i.e. confines not himself to a peaceable settlement in his own dominions.
 סִקּוּם *com.* place: 1 Sam. ii. 20: 2 Chron. xxv. 10, 10.

HOME-BORN. (See BORN.)

HOMER.

חֶמֶר *m.* a heap; homer (ἀμφορ, St. Luke xvi. 7), the largest measure of things dry, containing ten baths: Lev. xxvii. 16: Num. xi. 32: Isa. v. 10: Ezek. xlv. 11, 11, 11, 13, 13, 14, 14: Hos. iii. 2.

לֶחֶם *m.* a half-homer, a measure for grain: Hos. iii. 2.

HONEY, HONEYCOMB.

דְּבַשׁ *m.* common honey, also palm-honey; Gesenius, honey of grapes, syrup, the juice of grapes boiled down: Gen. xliii. 11, &c.

יֶעָר *m.* comb; wood-honey, in hot weather running down the tree; honeycomb: Cant. v. 1. יְעָרָה *f.* i Sam. xiv. 27. With דְּבַשׁ honeycomb.

נָפַת *f.* a sprinkling, dropping; with צִנְפִּים, Ps. xix. 10, dropping of the honeycombs, i. e. honey dropping from the combs; and also alone, Prov. v. 3; xxiv. 13; xxvii. 7: Cant. iv. 11.

צִנְפָה honey spontaneously flowing from the comb; or comb, honeycomb, from which it flows: Ps. xix. 10: Prov. xvi. 24. With דְּבַשׁ honeycomb.

HONOUR, HONOURABLE.

1 אָדָר to be powerful, noble, glorious. HIPHIL, to make honourable: *fut.*

2 הָדָר this word includes the ideas of glory, honour, majesty, splendour, beauty; also implying an object of reverence. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* NIPHAL *a. pret.* הָדָר Ch. PAEL *a. pret.* *a. part.* הָדָר *m.* ornament, majesty, honour. הָדָרָה Ch. *id.* הָדָרָה *f.* ornament.

3 הוֹדֵר any good quality or endowment for which a person is admired, honoured, praised.

4 יָקָר *adj.* heavy; precious, honourable. *a. m.* preciousness, honour. יָקָרָה Ch. *m. id.*

5 כָּבֵד to be heavy: to come to honour, to get honour, and glory, in opposition to קָלִל to be light, despised. Piel, to regard, treat, or practically declare one as worthy of honour: Exod. xx. 12, compare its opposite, Deut. xxvii. 16. Isa. v. 13, honourable men, opposed to הַמְּבִיז multitude. KAL *a. fut.* NIPHAL *b. pret.* *a. inf.* *d. fut.* *a. part.* PIEL, to promote to honour, *a. pret.* *a. inf.* *b. imp.* *f. fut.* *a. part.* PUAL *f. fut.* *a. part.* HITHPAEL *a. part.* *a. m.* glory.

6 נָשָׂא to lift up; with פָּנִים to accept the person of any one. KAL *part.* Paul.

7 הַמְּאָרָה *f.* ornament, beauty; splendour, magnificence, glory; often of the divine glory; honour, glory, in a moral sense.

Gen. xxxiv. 19.	5 e	Num. xxii. 37.	5 g	1 Sam. ii. 30, 30.	5 k i
xliv. 6.	5 o	xxiv. 11, a 11.	5 g i o	ix. 6.	5 e
Exod. xiv. 4, 17.	5 d	xxvii. 20.	3	xv. 30.	5 h
xiv. 18.	5 c	Deut. v. 16.	5 h	xxii. 14.	5 e
xx. 12.	5 b	xxvi. 19.	7	2 Sam. vi. 22.	5 d
Lev. xix. 15.	2 b	Judg. iv. 9.	7	x. 3.	5 k
xix. 32.	2 a	ix. 9.	5 i	xxiii. 19, 23.	5 e
Num. xxii. 15.	5 e	xiii. 17.	5 f	1 Kings iii. 13.	5 o
xxii. 17, a	5 g i	1 Sam. ii. 29.	5 i	2 Kings v. 1.	6

1 Chron. iv. 9.	5 e	Ps. xcvi. 6.	3	Eccles. vi. 2.	5 o
xi. 21, 26.	5 e	civ. 1.	3	x. 1.	5 o
xvi. 27.	2 f	cxii. 9.	5 o	Isa. iii. 3.	5 e
xvii. 18.	5 o	cxli. 5.	2 f	iii. 5.	5 e
xix. 3.	5 k	cxlv. 9.	2 f	v. 13.	5 o
xxix. 12, 28.	5 o	cxlix. 9.	5 h	ix. 15.	6
2 Chron. i. 11, 12.	5 o	Prov. iii. 9.	5 h	xxiii. 8, 9.	5 e
xvii. 5.	5 o	iii. 16.	5 o	xxix. 13.	5 f
xviii. 1.	5 o	iv. 8.	5 i	xl. 21.	1
xxvi. 18.	5 o	v. 9.	3	xl. 21.	5 b
xxxii. 27, 33.	5 o	viii. 18.	5 o	xl. 21.	5 i
Esth. i. 4, 20.	4 a	xi. 16.	5 o	xl. 21.	5 f
vi. 3, 6, 6, 7, 9, 9, 11.	4 a	xii. 9.	5 n	xl. 21.	5 m f
viii. 16.	4 a	xiii. 18.	5 l	Jer. xxxiii. 9.	7
Job xiv. 21.	5 a	xiv. 28.	2 h	Lam. i. 8.	5 k
xxii. 8.	6	xiv. 31.	5 k	v. 12.	2 o
Ps. vii. 5.	5 o	xv. 33.	5 o	Dan. ii. 6.	4 b
viii. 5.	2 f	xviii. 12.	5 o	iv. 30.	4 b
xv. 4.	5 i	xx. 3.	5 o	iv. 34.	2 d
xxi. 5.	3	xxi. 21.	5 o	iv. 34.	2 g
xxvi. 8.	5 c	xxii. 4.	5 o	iv. 37.	2 e
xlv. 9.	4	xxv. 2.	5 o	v. 18.	2 g
xliv. 12, 20.	4 a	xxvi. 1, 8.	5 o	xi. 21.	3
lxvi. 2.	5 o	xxvii. 18.	5 l	xi. 38, 38.	5 i
lxxi. 8.	7	xxix. 23.	5 o	Nah. iii. 10.	5 e
xc. 15.	5 i	xxxi. 25.	2 f	Mal. i. 6, 6.	5 i o

a honouring I will honour thee.

HOOD.

צִנְיָה *m.* tiara, turban, as wound around the head of men or women: Isa. iii. 23.

HOOF.

עֶקֶב *m.* heel; hoof of a horse: Judg. v. 22.

פָּרָס to break, to divide, to cleave. HIPHIL *part.* Ps. lxxix. 31, having . . . hoofs. פָּרָסָה *f.* cleft, cloven foot, hoof: Exod. x. 26, &c.

HOOK.

1 אֶמְנוֹן a rush; a hook bent like the top of a rush; Gesenius, a rope made of reeds.

2 הָךְ hooks like tenter-hooks; or like those on which doors turn; for the curtains and vails of the tabernacle.

3 מַלְכָּה *m.* a flesh-hook. *a. m.* *f. pl. id.*

4 הָךְ a hook or ring inserted in the nostrils of animals, to which a cord was fastened, to drag them about, subdue, or tame them.

5 סִיר *com.* thorn; hook.

6 חֶבְרָה a hook with a bait to catch fish.

7 צִנְהָה a thorn, a hook, a fish-hook.

8 שְׁפָתַיִם *m. dual.* places in the court of the temple where the victims were fastened, *marg.* 'or, end-irons, or two hearth-stones; see *Pots.*

Exod. xvi. 32, 37.	2	Num. iv. 14.	3 a	Job xli. 2.	1
xxvii. 3.	3 a	1 Sam. ii. 13, 14.	3	Isa. xxxvii. 29.	4
xxvii. 10, 11, 17.	2	2 Kings xix. 28.	4	Ezek. xxix. 4.	4
xxvii. 34, 38.	2	1 Chron. xxviii. 17.	3 a	xxviii. 4.	4
xxviii. 3.	3 a	2 Chron. iv. 16.	3 a	xl. 43.	8
xxviii. 10, 11, 12, 17, 19, 28.	2	Job xli. 1.	6	Amos iv. 2, 2.	5, 7

HOPE.

1 בָּטַח to trust, confide in; see *Trust.* KAL *a. pret.* HIPHIL *b. part.* בָּטָחָה *m.* confidence. בָּטָחוֹן *m. id.* בָּטָחָה *m.* sure and firm hope.

2 חֶסֶד to trust in for safety and protection; see *Trust.* KAL *a. part.* Poel. חֶסֶדָה *m.* a refuge, shelter.

3 יָאֵשׁ to despair. NIPHAL *part.* "there is no hope," implying the rejection of counsel.

4 יחל to wait, to hope; importing, properly, a long and patient waiting; a lingering hope, still expecting and earnestly desiring, though hitherto exercised with delay and disappointment. PIEL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.* יחיל *adj.* waiting, hoping. מוֹחֵל *f.* expectation, hope.

5 כֶּסֶל the loins, the flank: hence, hope, confidence, what a man depends on, as the loins are the strength and firmness of the body.

6 קָה to hope strongly; to stretch out the mind in a straight direction towards an object of hope or expectation; to expect earnestly; to hope that a thing will be effected, and to wait steadily and patiently till it is effected. *תקנה* *f.* expectation, hope. *תקנה* *m.* *id.*

7 שָׁכַר to look attentively in expectation; to hope, *seq.* PIEL *pret.* *fut.* שָׁכַר *m.* hope.

Ruth i. 12.	6 a	Pa. xxxviii. 15.	4 e	Prov. xxix. 20.	6 a
Ezra x. 2.	6 b	xxxix. 7.	4 i	Eccles. i. 4.	1 d
Esth. ix. 1.	7 a	xlii. 5, 11.	4 f	Isa. xxxviii. 18.	7 b
Job iv. 6.	6 a	xliii. 5.	4 f	lvii. 10.	3
v. 16.	6 a	lxix. 14.	6 a	Jer. ii. 25.	3
vi. 11.	4 c	lxxi. 14.	4 c	xiv. 8.	6 b
vi. 20.	1 a	lxxviii. 7.	5	xvii. 7.	1 e
vii. 6.	6 a	cxix. 43, 49, 74, 81,	4 a	xviii. 13.	6 b
viii. 13.	6 a	114, 147.	7 c	xviii. 17.	2 b
viii. 14.	5	cxix. 116.	7 c	xviii. 17.	3
xi. 18, 20.	6 a	cxix. 168.	7 a	xxi. 17.	6 a
xiv. 7, 19.	6 a	cxix. 5.	4 e	l. 7.	6 b
xvii. 15, 15.	6 a	cxix. 7.	4 b	Lam. iii. 18.	4 i
xix. 10.	6 a	cxix. 3.	4 b	iii. 21, 24.	4 g
xxvii. 8.	6 a	cxlvi. 5.	7 c	iii. 28.	4 h
xxxi. 24.	5	cxlvii. 11.	4 d	iii. 29.	6 a
xli. 9.	4 i	Prov. x. 28.	4 i	Ezek. xiii. 6.	4 a
Pa. xvi. 9.	1 c	xi. 7.	4 i	xix. 5.	6 a
xxii. 9.	1 b	xiii. 12.	4 i	xxvii. 11.	6 a
xxxi. 24.	4 d	xiv. 32.	2 a	Hos. ii. 15.	6 b
xxxiii. 18.	4 d	xix. 18.	6 a	Joel iii. 18.	2 a
xxxiii. 23.	4 a	xxvi. 12.	6 a	Zech. ix. 12.	6 a

HORN.

קָרַן *f.* a horn, as of an ox, ram; also an artificial horn: *metaph.* horn is put as the symbol of strength, might, power, the image being drawn from the bull and other animals, which push with their horns; so, to exalt, to lift up the horn of any one, is to strengthen any one, to increase his power or dignity; in a bad sense, to lift up one's horn, to be proud, Ps. lxxv. 5, 6, *comp.* Lat. *cornua sumere*, of those who place too much confidence in their own strength, and thus become overbearing; also Hor. Od. iii. 21, 18, "*addis cornua pauperi.*" In prophetic vision, horns are put for kings, powerful princes; both Alexander and the Seleucids are represented on coins with horns. From resemblance to a horn, it is used of a wind instrument, cornet, Josh. vi. 5; of elephants' teeth, called horns of ivory, Ezek. xxvii. 15; so Plin. "*cornua elephantii*;" of horns of the altar, projecting points on the four corners of the altar; *dual*, *s. g.* rays of light, splendour: Hab. iii. 4: Gen. xxiii. 13, &c. קָרַן Ch. *f.* Dan. vii. 7, 8, 8, 8, 11, 20, 20, 21, 24. קָרַן to have horns. HIPHIL *part.* Ps. lxix. 31.

HORNET.

צִרְעָה *f.* according to the ancient versions and Rabbins, a hornet, with the article collective, hornets, wasps, so called from their striking or stinging; hornets and wasps in warm

countries are accustomed to attack travellers, coming in large swarms. Exod. xxiii. 28: Deut. vii. 20: Josh. xxiv. 12.

HORROR, HORRIBLE.

- 1 אִיָּסָה *f.* terror, dread.
- 2 וְלַעֲפָה *f.* a scorching, blasting wind; to be in a scorched, blasted state, without life or spirit.
- 3 פִּלְצוּת *f.* trembling, horror.
- 4 שִׁמּוֹן *m.* noise, uproar, tumult; or, desolation.
- 5 שָׁעַר to shudder, to be horribly afraid. KAL *imp.* שָׁעַר *m.* horror.
- 6 שִׁעֲרָר *adj.* something horrible, vile. שִׁעֲרָרִי *adj.* *id.*

Gen. xv. 12.	1	Pa. cxix. 53.	2	Jer. xxiii. 14.	6
Pa. xi. 6.	2	Jer. ii. 12.	5 a	Ezek. vii. 18.	3
xl. 2.	4	v. 30.	6	xxxii. 10. a	5 b
lv. 5.	8	xviii. 13.	6 a	Hos. vi. 10.	6 a

a. *id.* afraid with horror.

HORSE, HORSEBACK, HORSEMAN.

בָּעַל *m.* owner, master, lord: 2 Sam. i. 6, *id.* and masters of the horsemen.

דָּוָד *m.* a horse, so called from his leaping; *sing.* often collect. horses, war-horses, cavalry: Exod. xiv. 9, 23: Deut. xvii. 16: 1 Kings xviii. 5, &c. The war-horse is described, Job xxxix. 19, &c. סוּסָה *f.* a mare: Cant. i. 9. LXX. ἡ ἵππος, which the Vulg. renders as a collective *equitatus*.

פָּרָשׁ *m.* horseman, rider, *eques*; it is always translated horseman, but is thought sometimes to mean horses for riding, steeds, as it is evidently to be distinguished from סוּסִים common horses for chariots: 1 Kings iv. 26: Ezek. xxvii. 14: Joel ii. 4: 2 Sam. i. 6, *id.* masters of the horsemen, &c. Gen. i. 9, &c.

רָכַב to ride. KAL *part.* Poel, 2 Kings ix. 18, *id.* riding on a horse; 19. HIPHIL *pret.* Esth. vi. 9. *fut.* Esth. vi. 11, brought on horseback. רָכַב rider, horseman: 2 Kings ix. 17.

HORSELEACH.

עֲלֹקָה *f.* *pr.* leech, bloodsucker; only occurs in Prov. xxx. 15.

HOSEN.

חֲסִיָּה *m.* Ch. tunics, under garments: Dan. iii. 21 (חֲסִי). חֲסִי Ch. *m.* Dan. iii. 21 (חֲסִי).

HOST.

- 1 חֵיל *m.* strength, might, valour; forces, army, host. חֵיל *m.* *id.*
- 2 מַחֲנֶה *com.* an encampment; an army, host.
- 3 מִלְחָמָה *m.* war, warfare; an army, host; specially of angels, and of the heavenly bodies; one of all the earth contains, Gen. ii. 1. Jehovah, God of hosts, *i. e.* of the celestial armies, is a very usual appellation of the Most High God, especially in Isaiah, Jeremiah, Zechariah, and Malachi, but does not occur in the Pentateuch, in the

books of Joshua and Judges, nor in Ezekiel, Job, and the writings of Solomon. Gen. ii. 1, &c.

No. 3 not included.

Gen. xxxii. 2.	2	1 Sam. xi. 11.	2	2 Kings xi. 15.	1
Exod. xiv. 4, 17, 23.	1	xiv. 15, 19.	2	xviii. 17.	1a
xv. 24, 24.	2	xiv. 48.	1	xv. 1.	1
xvi. 13.	1	xvii. 20.	1	1 Chron. ix. 19.	2
Num. xxi. 14.	1	xvii. 44.	2	xi. 15, 18.	2
Deut. ii. 14, 15.	2	xxviii. 5, 19.	2	xii. 22, 22.	2
xxiii. 9.	2	xxix. 6.	2	xiv. 15, 16.	2
Josh. i. 11.	2	2 Sam. v. 24.	1	xviii. 9.	1
iii. 2.	2	viii. 9.	1	2 Chron. xiv. 9.	1
viii. 13.	2	xxiii. 16.	2	xiv. 13.	2
x. 5.	2	xxiv. 2, 4, 4.	1	xvi. 7, 8.	2
xi. 4.	2	1 Kings xv. 20.	1	xviii. 33.	2
xviii. 9.	2	xx. 1.	1	xxiii. 14.	1
Judg. iv. 15, 16, 16.	2	xxii. 34, 34.	2	xxiv. 23, 24.	1
vii. 1, 8, 9, 10, 11.	2	2 Kings iii. 9.	2	xxvi. 11.	1
11, 13, 14, 15, 15.	2	vi. 14, 15.	1	Ps. xxvii. 3.	2
21, 22, 23.	2	vi. 24.	2	xxxiii. 16.	1
viii. 10, 10, 11, 11.	2	vii. 4, 14.	2	cxxxvi. 15.	1
12.	2	viii. 6.	2, 1	Ezek. i. 24.	2
		ix. 5.	1	Obad. 20.	1a

HOSTAGE.

בן m. son: 2 Kings xiv. 14, *lit.* sons of pledges: 2 Chron. xxv. 24, *lit. id.*

פערורבא f. suretyship: 2 Kings xiv. 14, *lit.* as above; 2 Chron. xxv. 24, *lit. id.*

HOT.

אש com. fire: Lev. xiii. 24, *marg.* 'burning of fire.'

חזק adj. strong, applied to war: 2 Sam. xi. 15.

HOUGH.

עקר to pluck up, to root out; Piel, to hamstring a horse, i. e. to cut the sinews of the hind leg, by which the animal is rendered wholly useless. PIEL *pret.* Josh. xi. 9. *fut.* Josh. xi. 6: 2 Sam. viii. 4: 1 Chron. xviii. 4.

HOOR.

שעה Ch. f. moment of time: Dan. iii. 6, 15; iv. 19, 33; v. 5.

HOUSE, HOUSEHOLD.

ביתא f. pl. pleasant places, pastures, habitations: Ps. lxxxiii. 12.

בית m. a house built by man's industry and labour, in which he dwells and abides, his fixed home; sometimes translated household, family: to build, to make a house, is to give a numerous posterity. This word is applied to temples, as "the house of God," the "house of Jehovah," 1 Kings vi. 37; vii. 12: Isa. lxvi. 1; also to temples of idols, Isa. xxxvii. 38; xlv. 13: 1 Sam. v. 2, 5. It is used of royal houses, palaces, and fortresses; of royal and adorned sepulchres, Isa. xiv. 18, cf. xxii. 16; very suitably rendered in Eccles. xii. 5, man's "long home." It is in a peculiar manner applied to receptacles or places for inanimate things; see *Contain, Place, Tablet*: and to that which is within, the inner part; see *Within*.—Gen. vii. 1, &c. בית Chald. m. *id.* Ezra iv. 24, &c.

עבדא service; household: Job i. 3, *marg.* 'or, husbandry.'

HOUSETOP.

גג m. see *Roof*. Housetops were accessible from one to

another: Isa. xxii. 1.—2 Kings xix. 26: Ps. cii. 7; cxxix. 6: Prov. xxi. 9; xiv. 24: Isa. xxii. 1; xxxvii. 27: Jer. xlviii. 38: Zeph. i. 5.

HOWL.

לל to cry out or shriek as a woman in labour; to wail and lament as persons in distress. Applied to wild beasts, it is to howl or yell. HIPHIL *pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d lll.* m. yelling or howling. *e lll.* f. *id.*

Deut. xxxii. 10.	d	Jer. iv. 8.	b	Ezek. xxx. 2.	b
Isa. xlii. 6.	b	xxv. 34.	b	Hos. vii. 14.	c
xiv. 31.	b	xxv. 34.	e	Joel i. 5, 11, 13.	b
xv. 2, 3.	c	xxvii. 2.	a	Amos viii. 3.	a
xv. 8, 8.	e	xlviii. 20, 30.	b	Micah i. 8.	c
xvi. 7, 7.	c	xlviii. 31.	c	Zeph. i. 10.	e
xxiii. 1, 6, 14.	b	xliv. 3.	b	i. 11.	b
lii. 5.	c	li. 8.	b	Zech. xi. 2, 2.	b
lxv. 14.	c	Ezek. xli. 12.	b	xi. 3.	e

HUGE.

רב m. multitude, abundance: 2 Chron. xvi. 8.

HUMBLE.

- 1 דכא to bruise; to be in distress; penitent, submissive to the will of God. PUAL *pret.*
- 2 כנע to be bowed down; applied to the humbling or mortifying the proud; to a wicked person being humbled for his sins by repentance. NIPHAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*
- 3 עין the eye: Job xxii. 29.
- 4 ענה (see *Afflict*), to humble by oppression, by carnal intercourse. NIPHAL *inf.* PIEL *pret.* *c inf.* *d imp.* *e fut.* *f adj.* humble, meek. *g ענה f.* a lowly mind.
- 5 צנע to be lowly, submissive, modest; to act submissively, modestly. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 6 רכס to trample; to let oneself be trampled upon, to humble oneself. HITHPAEL *imp.*
- 7 שח to sink down, to be bowed down. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 8 שח to bow the head; to beseech humbly, *lit.* to do obeisance. HITHPAEL *pret.*
- 9 שח to be bowed down, to be depressed. KAL *fut.* *b adj.* cast down.
- 10 שפל to be low in situation, in mind, in condition, or in any other respect. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *imp.* *d part.* שפל Ch. APHEL *pret.* *f adj.* low.

Exod. x. 3.	4 a	2 Chron. xxxiii. 12.	2 c	Prov. xv. 33.	4 g
Lev. xxvi. 41.	2 c	xxxiii. 19.	2 b	xvi. 19.	10 f
Deut. viii. 2, 16.	4 c	xxxiii. 23, 23.	2 a b	xviii. 12.	4 g
viii. 3.	4 c	xxxiv. 27, 27.	2 c	xxii. 4.	4 g
xxi. 14.	4 b	xxxv. 12.	3 a	xxii. 28.	10 f
xxii. 24, 29.	4 b	Job xlii. 29.	9 b, 3	Isa. ii. 9.	10 b
Judg. xix. 24.	4 d	Ps. lx. 12.	4 f	ii. 11.	10 a
2 Sam. xvi. 4.	2 g	ix. 12.	4 h	v. 15, 15.	10 b
1 Kings xxi. 29, 29.	2 c	x. 10.	9 a	x. 33.	10 b
2 Kings xxii. 19.	2 c	x. 12, 17.	4 f	lvii. 15, 15.	10 f
2 Chron. vii. 14.	2 c	x. 12.	4 h	Jer. xlii. 18.	10 c
xii. 6.	2 c	xxiv. 2.	4 f	xliv. 1.	1
xii. 7, 7.	2 a	xxiv. 13.	4 b	Lam. iii. 20.	7
xii. 12.	2 b	lxix. 32.	4 f	Ezek. xxii. 10, 11.	4 b
xxii. 11.	2 a	cxlii. 6.	10 d	Dan. v. 22.	10 e
xxii. 22.	2 c	Prov. vi. 3.	6	Micah vi. 8.	5

HUNGER.

רעב to hunger, to be hungry, of individuals or of a whole

country. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. HIPHIL ^cfut. ^dנָחַץ m.
hunger, famine. ^eנָחַץ ^fadj. hungry, hunger-bitten.

Exod. xvi. 3.	d	Pa. xxxiv. 10.	a	Isa. xxxii. 6.	e
Deut. viii. 3.	c	1. 12.	b	xli. 12.	e
xxviii. 48.	d	cvii. 5, 9, 36.	e	xli. 10.	b
xxxii. 24.	d	cxli. 7.	e	lviii. 7, 10.	e
1 Sam. ii. 5.	e	Prov. vi. 30.	b	lxv. 13.	b
2 Sam. xvii. 20.	e	xix. 15.	b	Jer. xxxviii. 9.	d
2 Kings vii. 12.	e	xxv. 21.	e	xlii. 14.	b
Neh. ix. 15.	d	xxvii. 7.	e	Lam. ii. 19.	d
Job v. 5.	e	Isa. viii. 21, 21.	e b	iv. 9.	d
xxiii. 12.	e	ix. 20.	e	Ezek. xviii. 7, 16.	e
xxii. 7.	e	xxix. 8.	e	xxxiv. 29.	d
xxiv. 10.	e				

HUNT.

- 1 נָחַץ to lie in wait, to hunt after; *seq. acc.* KAL *part.* Poel.
- 2 נָחַץ to lie in wait; *seq. acc.* to hunt wild beasts, to catch birds.
KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. POEL ^dinf. ^epart.
^fנָחַץ ^fcapture, prey. ^hנָחַץ m. hunting, the chase.
ⁱנָחַץ m. hunter.
- 3 נָחַץ to pursue after, to chase. KAL *fut.*

Gen. x. 9, 9. a	2 h	1 Sam. xxvi. 20.	3	Jer. xvi. 16, 16.	2 i a
xxv. 27. b	2 h	Job x. 16.	2 c	Lam. iv. 18.	2 a
xxvii. 5.	2 b	xxxviii. 39.	2 c	Ezek. xiii. 18, 18.	2 d e
xxvii. 30.	2 h	Pa. xli. 11.	2 c	xiii. 20, 20.	2 f
Lev. xvii. 13. y	2 c h	Prov. vi. 26.	2 c	xiii. 21.	2 g
1 Sam. xxiv. 11.	1	xii. 27.	2 h	Micah vii. 2.	2 c

a *M.* mighty of hunting. *β M.* skilful of hunting.
y *M.* which hunteth a hunting.

HURL.

- נָחַץ to cast, to throw. HIPHIL *pret.* Num. xxxv. 20.
נָחַץ to shudder. PIEL, to sweep away in a storm, *seq.* ⁱנָחַץ *fut.*
Job xxvii. 21.

HURT.

- 1 נָחַץ m. word, matter, business, &c.
- 2 נָחַץ Ch. to hurt, to harm. PAEL ^apret. ^bנָחַץ Ch. m. injury.
^cנָחַץ Ch. m. damage. ^dנָחַץ Ch. f. a wicked action.
- 3 נָחַץ f. a stripe, weal, bruise.
- 4 נָחַץ (see *Ashamed*), to hurt or injure to another's shame.
HIPHIL ^apret. HOPHAL ^bpret.
- 5 נָחַץ to smite. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
- 6 נָחַץ Ch. to suffer loss, detriment. APHEL ^ainf. ^bpart.
- 7 נָחַץ see *Afflict*. PIEL *pret.*
- 8 נָחַץ to be grieved; to be pained, to hurt oneself, *seq.* ³ with anything. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 9 נָחַץ to visit; with ⁱנָחַץ to visit upon, i. e. to inflict. KAL *fut.*
- 10 נָחַץ to be evil; to do evil. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dנָחַץ ^eadj. evil.
- 11 נָחַץ to break. NIPHAL ^apret. HOPHAL ^bpret. ^cנָחַץ m. breaking, destruction.

Gen. iv. 23.	3	1 Sam. xxiv. 9.	10 d	Pa. xv. 4.	10 b
xxvi. 29.	10 d	xxv. 7.	4 a	xxv. 4, 26.	10 d
xxvi. 7.	10 b	xxv. 15.	4 b	xxxviii. 12.	10 d
xxvi. 29.	10 d	xxv. 24.	10 b	xli. 7.	10 d
Exod. xxi. 22.	5 a	2 Sam. xviii. 32.	10 d	lxv. 2.	10 d
xxi. 35.	5 b	2 Kings xiv. 10.	10 d	lxvi. 13, 24.	10 d
xxii. 10, 14.	11 a	2 Chron. xxv. 19.	10 d	cv. 18.	7
Num. xvi. 15.	10 a	Ezra iv. 15.	6 b	cxliv. 10.	10 d
Josh. xxiv. 20.	10 a	iv. 22.	6 a	Ezek. v. 13.	10 d
1 Sam. xi. 31.	1	Ezek. ix. 2.	10 d	viii. 9.	10 d

Eccl. x. 9.	8	Jer. viii. 11.	11 c	Jer. xxv. 7.	10 d
Isa. xi. 9.	10 c	viii. 21, 21.	11 c b	xxxviii. 4.	10 d
xxvii. 3.	9	x. 19.	11 c	Dan. iii. 25.	2 b
lxv. 28.	10 c	xxiv. 9.	10 d	vi. 22, 22.	2 a d
Jer. vi. 14.	11 c	xxv. 6.	10 c	vi. 22.	2 c
vii. 6.	10 d				

HUSBAND.

- 1 נָחַץ m. man, husband: Gen. iii. 6, &c.
- 2 נָחַץ m. man.
- 3 נָחַץ to be lord and master over anything; to become the husband of any one. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. Poel. ⁱנָחַץ m. master, husband.
- 4 נָחַץ m. one who marries the daughter of any one; hence in respect to the bride, a bridegroom, spouse: Exod. iv. 25, 26. These words, "a bloody husband," are commonly understood as applied to Moses, but by some they are referred to the infant, now espoused to God by the seal of circumcision. Aben-Ezra remarks, "It is the custom of women to call a son, when he is circumcised, a spouse." Kimchi concurs in this view, and it is adopted by Schindler, Spencer, Mede, and others. The context however, as Abendana points out, evidently refers them to Moses.
- 5 נָחַץ m. companion, friend, neighbour.

No. 1 not included.

Exod. iv. 25, 26.	4	2 Sam. xi. 26, 26.	1, 3 c	Jer. iii. 20.	5
xxi. 22.	3 c	Ezek. i. 17, 20.	3 c	xxix. 6.	2
Deut. xxi. 13.	3 a	Prov. xii. 4.	3 c	xxxii. 32.	3 a
xxii. 22.	3 c	xxxii. 11, 23, 28.	3 c	Ezek. xvi. 45, 45.	1, 2
xxiv. 4.	3 c	Isa. liv. 5.	3 b	Joel i. 8.	3 c
Ruth i. 11.	2				

HUSBANDMAN, HUSBANDRY.

- 1 נָחַץ f. ground.
 - 2 נָחַץ m. man.
 - 3 נָחַץ m. a digger, a husbandman.
 - 4 נָחַץ to dig, to plough. KAL *part.* (נָחַץ).
 - 5 נָחַץ to cut, to plough. KAL *part.* Poel.
 - 6 נָחַץ to labour, to work; to till the ground. KAL *part.* Poel.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|----------------|---|------------------|---------|
| Gen. ix. 20. a | 2, 1 | Jer. xxxi. 24. | 3 | Joel i. 11. | 3 |
| 2 Kings xxv. 12. | 5 or 4 | li. 23. | 3 | Amos v. 16. | 3 |
| 2 Chron. xxvi. 10, 10. | 3, 1 | lii. 16. | 5 | Zech. xiii. 5. β | 2, 6, 1 |
- a *M.* a man of the ground. *β M.* a man a tiller of the ground.

HUSK.

- נָחַץ m. the skin of a grape, husk, as being transparent: Num. vi. 4.
נָחַץ m. sack, bag, scrip, from being drawn up and tied: 2 Kings iv. 42.

HYPOCRITE.

- נָחַץ m. man; "hypocrite," *lit.* profane man: Job xxxiv. 30.
נָחַץ *adj.* (see *Defile*), one defiled in mind and conscience, yet concealing it, and pretending to be outwardly what he is not inwardly; to have zeal and affection towards God, when his heart is far from him; or dividing his heart between God and the world; *opp.* to the innocent, who has a good conscience, Job xvii. 8; one that causes to

dissemble by flatteries, Dan. xi. 32. Hypocrites are distinguished from sinners, Isa. xxxiii. 14; the latter being more fully declared by their opposite in the former part of verse 15, and the former by the opposite in the remainder of verse 15. LXX. ἀρεβής, ἄνομος, παρὰνομος, only twice ἀνομιεύς. Job viii. 13; xiii. 16; xv. 34; xvii. 8; xx. 5; xxvii. 8; xxxiv. 30; xxxvi. 13; Ps. xxxv. 16: Prov. xi. 9: Isa. ix. 17; x. 6; xxxiii. 14. חָנָן *m.* hypocrisy: Isa. xxxii. 6.

HYSSOP.

חֲזֹז *m.* a herb of a bitter taste, growing on the mountains near Jerusalem, as well as on the walls round the city and in the Sinai desert; much used by the Hebrews in their sacred purifications and sprinklings, for which it was well adapted, as it literally grows in bunches. The emblem of spiritual purification, Ps. li. 7. Under this name, the Hebrews appear to have comprised not only the common hyssop of the shops, but also other aromatic plants, especially mint, wild marjoram, &c.: Exod. xii. 22: Lev. xiv. 4, 6, 49, 51, 52: Num. xix. 6, 18: 1 Kings iv. 33: Ps. li. 7.

ICE.

קָרָח *m.* ice, so called from its smoothness; see Bald. Job vi. 16; xxxviii. 29. קָרָח *m.* id. Ps. cxlvii. 17. Some copies read קָרָחִי from the preceding word; poet. for hail.—Gesenius.

IDLE.

עֲצָלוּת *f.* sloth, indolence: Prov. xxxi. 27.
רְמִיָּה *f.* a letting fall of the hand, i. e. remissness, sloth: Prov. xix. 15.
רָפָה to be relaxed; to be slack, i. e. remiss, idle. NIPHAL part. Exod. v. 8, 17, 17.
שְׁפִלוּת *f.* a letting down, e. g. of the hands: Eccles. x. 18.
שָׁקֵט to rest, to keep quiet, secure. HIPHIL inf. Ezek. xvi. 49.

IDOL, IDOLATRY.

- 1 אֵין *m.* nothingness, vanity; specially of the nothingness of idols and of everything pertaining to idolatry, and so put for an idol.
- 2 אִימָה *f.* terror, dread; *pl.* idols, so called from the terror with which they impress their worshippers, as the opposite of peace enjoyed by a true worshipper of Jehovah.
- 3 אֵל *m.* God; also a general name for a supposed divinity; see God. Isa. lvii. 8, *marg.* 'among the oaks;' as from אֵלִים, *pl.* אֵלִים.
- 4 אֵלִיל *m.* or *adj.* nought, empty, vain, worthless.
- 5 גִּלְגָּלִים *m.* *pl.* trunks, logs, blocks, which are rolled; hence, in derision, idols: others derive this word from גָּלִי dung, i. e. detestable and contemptible; chiefly used in Ezekiel. Lev. xxvi. 30, &c.
- 6 חֲסִידִים *m.* images, images of the sun.
- 7 מַפְלֵצָה *f.* horror, terror; an idol, as inspiring terror.
- 8 סִמָּל *m.* likeness, image.

9 עֵצָב *m.* image, idol; either because it is wrought and laboured; or, because the service of idols is laborious; or, because it causes grief and trouble. * עֵצָב *m.* id. * עֵצָב *m.* id.

10 צִיר *m.* form, shape; see Fashion.

11 שִׁקְרָן *m.* abomination, "abominable idols."

12 תְּרָפִים *m.* (see Teraphim), idols, "idolatry."

No. 5 not included.

Lev. xix. 4.	4	Ps. xcvi. 7.	4	Isa. lxvi. 3.	1
xxvi. 1.	4	cvi. 34, 38.	9	Jer. xxii. 23.	9
1 Sam. xv. 23.	12	civ. 4.	9	1. 2.	9
xxi. 9.	9	cxix. 15.	9	1. 38.	9
1 Kings xv. 13, 18.	7	Isa. ii. 8, 18, 20, 28.	4	Hos. iv. 17.	9
1 Chron. x. 9.	9	x. 10, a.	4	viii. 4.	9
xvi. 28.	4	x. 11, 11.	4, 9	xiii. 2.	9
2 Chron. xv. 8.	11	xix. 1, 8.	4	xiv. 8.	9
xv. 16, 16.	7	xxi. 7, 7.	4	Micah i. 7.	4
xxiv. 18.	9	xiv. 16.	10	Hab. ii. 18.	4
xxxiii. 7, 15.	6	xvi. 1.	9	Zech. x. 2.	13
xxxiv. 7.	6	lviii. 5.	9	xl. 17.	4
Ps. xcvi. 4.	4	lvii. 8.	8	xiii. 2.	9

a. *Idol.*

IGNOMINY.

קָלָן *m.* contempt, shame, dishonour: Prov. xviii. 3.

IGNORANCE.

יָדַע to know. KAL part. Isa. lvi. 10, *lit.* they know not; lxiii. 16, *lit.* know us not. fut. Pa. lxxiii. 22, *marg.* 'I knew not.' יָדַע *f.* knowledge; ignorantly, *lit.* without knowledge: Deut. xix. 4.

שָׁגַג to err; to sin ignorantly. KAL part. Ps. lxxv. 28.
שְׁגָגָה *f.* an error, mistake, transgression through ignorance or inadvertence: Lev. iv. 2, 22, 27; v. 15, 18: Num. xv. 24, 25, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29.

ILL, ILL-FAVOURIED.

רָעָה to be evil, bad. KAL part. Jer. xl. 4. HIPHIL part. Gen. xliii. 6: Mic. iii. 4. רָעָה *adj.* evil: Gen. xli. 3, 4, 19, 20, 21, 27: Deut. xv. 21: Isa. iii. 11. יָבַע to go ill. KAL fut. Job xx. 26: Ps. cvi. 32.

IMAGE.

- 1 אֵלִיל *m.* an idol. See Idol.
- 2 גִּלְגָּלִים *m.* idols. See Idol.
- 3 חֲסִידִים *m.* an idol. *Marg.* 'sun images.'
- 4 מַצֵּבָה *f.* anything set upright; statues or pillars.
- 5 תְּמוּנָה *f.* appearance, form, shape.
- 6 סִמָּל *m.* likeness, image.
- 7 עֵצָב *m.* an idol. See Idol.
- 8 צֶלֶם *m.* image, likeness, shadowing forth anything; splendour, or whatever makes man remarkable or procures respect. Amos v. 26. LXX. τύπος. * צֶלֶם Ch. m.
- 9 צִעֲצָעִים *m.* *pl.* sculptured work: 2 Chron. iii. 10, *marg.* 'or (as some think), of moveable work.'
- 10 מַשְׁכֵּית *m.* image, figure: Ezek. viii. 12, chambers of imagery, the walls painted with figures of idols; Lev. xxvi. 1, "a standing image." See Layard's Nineveh.
- 11 תְּרָפִים *m.* *pl.* See Teraphim.

e g

Gen. i. 26, 27, 27.	8	2 Kings xi. 18.	8	Ezek. vi. 4, 6.	3
v. 3.	8	xvii. 10.	4	vii. 20.	8
ix. 6.	8	xviii. 4.	4	viii. 3, 5.	6
xxxi. 19, 34, 35.	11	xxiii. 14.	4	viii. 13.	10
Exod. xxiii. 24.	4	xxiii. 24.	11	xvi. 17.	8
xxxiv. 13.	4	2 Chron. iii. 10.	9	xxi. 21.	11
Lev. xxvi. 1, 1.	4, 10	xiv. 3.	4	xxiii. 14.	8
xxvi. 30.	8	xiv. 5.	8	xxx. 13.	1
Num. xxxiii. 52.	8	xxiii. 17.	8	Dan. ii. 31, 31, 32, 34.	8a
Deut. vii. 5.	4	xxxi. 1.	4	35.	8a
xvi. 22.	4	xxxiv. 4.	3	iii. 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10.	8a
1 Sam. vi. 5, 5, 11.	8	Job iv. 16.	5	12, 14, 15, 18.	8a
xix. 13, 16.	11	Ps. lxxiii. 20.	8	Hos. iii. 4.	4
2 Sam. v. 21.	7	Isa. xvii. 8.	3	x. 1, 2.	4
1 Kings xiv. 23.	4	xxvii. 9.	3	Amos v. 26.	8
2 Kings iii. 2.	4	Jer. xliii. 13.	4	Micah v. 13.	4
x. 26, 27.	4	1. 2.	2		

IMAGINE.

- הִנָּה to meditate. KAL fut.
- נָסַח to devise; to purpose. KAL fut.
- חָרַשׁ to fabricate; to devise. KAL part. Poel.
- חָשַׁב to think; to design, to contrive, to purpose. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut. ^c part. Poel. PIEL ^d fut. ^e m. frame; meditation, thought: Gen. vi. 5, *marg.* 'or, the whole imagination.' "The Hebrew word signifieth not only the imagination, but also purposes and desires."
- יָצַר *m.* frame; meditation, thought: Gen. vi. 5, *marg.* 'or, the whole imagination.' "The Hebrew word signifieth not only the imagination, but also purposes and desires."
- שְׁרִירָה *f.* Our version seems to have derived the meaning of this word from שָׁרַר to contemplate, or שָׁרַר to lie in wait, to observe; whence imagination, evil device; but it is now more commonly referred to שָׁרַר to be firm, hard; hence hardness, stubbornness, as in the margin of our version.

Gen. vi. 5.	5	Ps. xxi. 11.	4a	Jer. xvi. 13.	6
viii. 21.	5	xxviii. 12.	1	xviii. 12.	6
ix. 6.	2	cxl. 2.	4a	xxiii. 17.	6
Deut. xix. 19.	5	Prov. vi. 18.	4e	Lam. iii. 60, 61.	4e
xxxi. 21.	5	xii. 20.	3	Hos. vii. 15.	4d
1 Chron. xxviii. 9.	5	Jer. iii. 17.	6	Nah. i. 9.	4d
xxix. 18.	5	vii. 24.	6	i. 11.	4c
Job vi. 26.	4b	ix. 14.	6	Zech. vii. 10.	4b
Ps. ii. 1.	1	xi. 8.	6	viii. 17.	4b
x. 2.	4a	xiii. 10.	6		

IMMANUEL.

עִמָּנוּאֵל *im.* God with us: a name in anticipation of the Incarnation of the only-begotten Son of God, the Word made flesh: Isa. vii. 14; viii. 8.

IMPART.

חָלַק to divide, *seq.* 3 of the thing. KAL pret. Job xxxix. 17.

IMPERIOUS.

שִׁלְטָן *adj. f.* hard, vehement, imperious: Ezek. xvi. 30.

IMPOSE.

רָמָה *Ch.* to cast, to set; to impose tribute. P'AL *inf.* Ezra vii. 24.

IMPOVERISH.

הִלָּל to hang down; to bring low; to enfeeble. NIPHAL fut. Judg. vi. 6.

סָבַן to be poor and needy; to be dangerously impoverished. PUAL part. Isa. xl. 20, *marg.* 'is poor of oblation.'

רָשַׁע to be poor; or נָשַׁע to break down. POEL fut. Jer. v. 17. PUAL pret. Mal. i. 4.

IMPRISONMENT.

מָסַר *Ch.* band: Ezra vii. 26.

IMPUDENT.

חָזַק *adj.* strong. מִצְחָ *com.* forehead: Ezek. iii. 7, *lit.* stiff of forehead.

עָזַז to strengthen. HIPHIL pret. Prov. vii. 13, *marg.* 'she strengthened her face:' this implies that her face was unveiled, after the manner of harlots.

קָשָׁה *adj.* hard. מִפְּנֵים *m. pl.* face: Ezek. ii. 4, *lit.* hard of face.

IMPUTE.

חָשַׁב to think, to account, to lay to one's charge, to put to account. KAL fut. 2 Sam. xix. 19: Ps. xxxii. 2. NIPHAL fut. Lev. vii. 18; xvii. 4.

שָׂם to set, put, place. KAL fut. 1 Sam. xxii. 15.

INCENSE.

לְבוֹנָה *f.* frankincense: Isa. xliii. 23; lx. 6; lxvi. 3: Jer. vi. 20; xvii. 26; xli. 5.

קָטַר to burn incense; see Burn. HOPHAL part. Mal. i. 11. מִקְטָר *m.* Jer. xlii. 21. קִטְרָה *f.* incense, fat: Exod. xxv. 6, &c. קִטְרִיהָ *f. id.* Deut. xxxiii. 10.

INCENSE. (V.)

חָרַה to wax hot. NIPHAL part. Isa. xli. 11; xlv. 24.

INCLINE.

1 נָטָה the word imports the action or motion of stretching or extending, expanding. It is applied to the stretching out or extending the heart towards an object in regard, favour, mercy, compassion. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut. HIPHIL ^c pret. ^d inf. ^e imp. ^f fut.

2 קָשַׁב to attend to anything, to hearken. HIPHIL inf.

3 שָׁתָן to sink down, to settle down. KAL pret.

Josh. xxiv. 23.	1e	Ps. cii. 2.	1e	Isa. lv. 2.	1e
Judg. ix. 3.	1b	cxvi. 2.	1e	Jer. vii. 24, 26.	1e
1 Kings viii. 58.	1d	cxix. 32.	1e	xl. 8.	1e
Ps. xvii. 6.	1e	cxix. 112.	1a	xvii. 23.	1e
xl. 1.	1b	cxli. 4.	1f	xxv. 4.	1e
xlv. 10.	1e	Prov. ii. 2.	2	xxxiv. 14.	1e
xliv. 4.	1f	ii. 13.	3	xxxv. 15.	1e
lxii. 2.	1e	iv. 20.	1e	xliv. 5.	1e
lxxviii. 1.	1e	v. 13.	1e	Dan. ix. 13.	1e
lxxxviii. 2.	1e	Isa. xxxvii. 17.	1e		

INCLOSE, INCLOSING.

1 נָרַר to fence, to fence up, to inclose. KAL pret.

2 כָּתַר to compass about as a crown compasseth the head. PIEL pret.

3 מָלְאָה *f.* filling, *i. e.* setting of gems.

4 נָעַל to make a door fast, or a place secure with bolts and bars. KAL part. Psal.

5 נָקַף to move in a circle, to surround. HIPHIL pret.

6 סָבַב to compass, surround. HOPHAL part.

7 סָנַר to shut, to close. KAL pret.

8 צָרַר to bind, to press; *seq. acc.* and עָלַּ to press one thing upon another. KAL fut.

Exod. xxviii. 20.	3	Judg. xx. 43.	2	Cant. iv. 13.	4
xxxix. 6.	6	Ps. xvii. 10.	7	viii. 9.	8
xxxix. 13, 13.	6, 8	xxii. 16.	5	Lam. iii. 9.	1

INCREASE.

- 1 **אָמַץ** to be strong, resolute, and vigorous. **PIEL**, to make strong, to increase (strength): *part*.
- 2 **תְּבַרְאָה** *f.* produce, increase of the earth; gain, profit; *trop.* result, consequence: Prov. xviii. 20.
- 3 **נָאָה** to rise up; to exalt self. **KAL fut.** Job x. 16. There may be implied figuratively, as the aggravation of his affliction, pride and arrogance, with insult.
- 4 **גָּדַל** to become great. **HIPHIL pret.**
- 5 **יָבֵל** *m.* the produce of the earth, or what it brings in for sustenance of man or beast.
- 6 **יָסַף** to add, *seq. acc.* and *עַל*; to add to, to increase, to augment, *seq. על, אל, ל, and acc.* **KAL a pret.** **NIPHAL a part.** **HIPHIL a pret.** *a inf. a fut.*
- 7 **נָבַט** to bring forth fruit. **KAL a fut.** Ps. lxi. 10, "if riches increase," i. e. as fruit from the land, in opposition to increase by oppression and robbery. **תְּבוּנָה** *f.* produce.
- 8 **עָלָה** to ascend, to rise, to increase: of a battle, of tumult, of a building. **KAL a fut.** *b part.* Psal.
- 9 **עָצַם** to bind; to be strong, mighty; to be strong in number. **KAL pret.**
- 10 **פָּרַה** to bear; to be fruitful. **KAL a pret.** *b fut.* **HIPHIL a fut.**
- 11 **פָּרַץ** to break, to break out or forth; to spread abroad; usually employed to signify a vast and sudden increase.—*Bush.* **KAL a pret.** *b fut.*
- 12 **רָבַב** to become much, or many, to multiply. **KAL a pret.** *b m.* multitude, abundance. *רָבִיב* *adj.*
- 13 **רָבָה** to be multiplied, increased; to increase. **KAL a pret.** *b inf. a imp. a fut.* **PIEL a pret.** *a imp.* **HIPHIL a pret.** *a inf. a fut.* *b part.* **תְּרִבּוּת** *f. pr.* a growth, i. e. a brood, progeny, in contempt. **תְּרִבּוּת** *f.* interest, usury. **תְּרִבּוּת** *m.* enlargement. **תְּרִבּוּת** *f.* greatness.
- 14 **שָׁנָא** to be or become great, to grow. **HIPHIL part.**
- 15 **שָׁנָה** *id.* **KAL a fut.** **HIPHIL a part.**
- 16 **שָׁנָה** *m.* that which is cast forth, as at birth; young, offspring.
- 17 **שָׁרַץ** to bring forth abundantly. **KAL fut.**

Gen. vii. 17. 18.	13 d	1 Chron. iv. 38.	11 a	Pa. cvii. 37.	2
xxi. 30. 45.	11 b	v. 23.	13 a	oxv. 14.	6 e
xlvi. 24.	2	xxvii. 23.	13 h	Prov. i. 5.	6 e
Exod. i. 7.	17	2 Chron. xviii. 34.	8 a	iii. 9.	6 e
xxiii. 30.	10 b	xxxi. 5.	2	ix. 9. 11.	6 e
Lev. xix. 25.	2	xxxi. 28.	2	xi. 24.	6 b
xiv. 7. 12. 20.	2	Ezra ix. 6.	13 a	xiii. 11.	13 i
xiv. 16.	13 i	x. 10.	6 d	xiv. 4.	2
xiv. 36.	13 m	Neh. ix. 37.	2	xvi. 21.	6 e
xiv. 37.	13 o	Job i. 10.	11 a	xviii. 20.	2
xvi. 4. 20.	5	viii. 7.	15 a	xiii. 16.	13 h
Num. xviii. 30. 30.	2	x. 16.	3	xiii. 23.	6 e
xxiii. 14.	13 i	x. 17.	13 i	xiv. 5.	1
Deut. vi. 3.	13 d	xii. 23.	14	xviii. 8.	13 k
vii. 12.	16	xx. 28.	5	xviii. 29.	13 d
vii. 22.	13 d	xxi. 12.	2	xxix. 16.	13 d
xiv. 22. 23.	2	Pa. iii. 1.	13 a	Eccles. i. 18. 18.	6 e
xvi. 15.	2	iv. 7.	13 a	ii. 9.	6 c
xvi. 12.	2	xiv. 12.	13 e	v. 10.	2
xxviii. 4. 18. 51.	16	xix. 16.	13 d	v. 11. 11.	13 b, 13 a
xxiii. 13.	7 b	lxii. 10.	7 a	vi. 11.	13 k
xxiii. 22.	5	lxvii. 8.	5	Isa. ix. 3.	4
Judg. vi. 4.	5	lxxi. 21.	13 i	ix. 7.	13 n
ix. 29.	13 f	lxxiii. 12.	15 b	xxvi. 15. 15.	6 a
1 Sam. ii. 33.	13 o	lxxiv. 23.	8 b	xxix. 19.	6 a
xiv. 19.	13 c	lxxviii. 46.	5	xxx. 23.	2
2 Sam. xv. 12.	13 c	lxxxv. 12.	5	xl. 29.	13 i
1 Kings xxii. 38.	8 a	cv. 24.	10 c	li. 2.	13 i

Isa. lvii. 9.	13 i	Ezek. xvi. 26.	13 i	Ezek. xlviii. 18.	8
Jer. ii. 8.	2	xviii. 8. 13. 17.	13 m	Dan. xi. 39.	13 i
iii. 16.	10 a	xxii. 12.	13 m	xii. 4.	13 d
v. 6.	9	xxiii. 14.	6 e	Hos. iv. 7.	12 b
xv. 8.	9	xxviii. 5.	13 g	iv. 10.	11 b
xxiii. 3.	13 a	xxiv. 27.	5	x. 1.	13 g
xxix. 6.	13 c	xxvi. 11.	13 a	xii. 1.	13 i
xxx. 14. 15.	9	xxvii. 29.	13 g	Amos iv. 9.	13 h
Lam. ii. 5.	13 i	xxviii. 30.	7 b	Hab. ii. 6.	13 k
Ezek. v. 16.	6 e	xxix. 37.	13 i	Zech. viii. 12.	5
xvi. 7.	13 d	zli. 7.	8 a	x. 8. 8.	13 a

INCURABLE.

אָנֵשׁ to be sick unto death; to be in very great distress, in a desperate, incurable condition, past all relief; mortal, fatal. **KAL part.** Paul, Job xxxiv. 6: Jer. xv. 18; xxx. 12, 15: Micah i. 9, *marg.* (she is) grievously sick of her wounds.

מְרַפֵּא *m.* healing, cure: 2 Chron. xxi. 18, *lit.* no curing.

INDIGNATION.

- 1 **זָעַם** Schultens, upon Prov. xxiv. 24, affirms, from the Arabic, that the original force of this word is to foam at the mouth, favoured by Isa. xxx. 27, which may be so rendered. Hence, to be in great wrath and indignation, the indignation of one who has been injured, and is enraged, and seeketh vengeance; to express in bitter language the highest detestation, to defy. It is used in conjunction with **מָרַר**, and **קָנַן**, and set in opposition to blessing: Prov. xxiv. 24, 25. It denotes great severity in affection, purpose, words, and actions. In Jer. xv. 17 it may imply the sorrow of indignation, or the feeling it calls forth. The word is used in the Old Testament of the severity of God under that dispensation, of his chastisement of the Jews by the Assyrians, and their present dispersion, (*cf.* Isa. liv. 7, 8): Isa. x. 25: Dan. xi. 36; viii. 19. In Daniel, the time of indignation is primarily the time of the persecution of Antiochus. **KAL a pret.** **זָעַם** *m.* anger, indignation, wrath; especially of God.

- 2 **זָעַף** Though this word seems very similar in meaning to **זָעַם**, yet, probably, the primary sense may be different. As **זָעַם** is properly to foam at the mouth, so **זָעַף** may be the quick breathing of one greatly displeased and decomposed; hence it applies to one of a sad countenance. Cocceius has defined the force of the word by, *affectus displicentiae excitatus, praevalens et recalcitrans*; *cf.* Lam. ii. 6, and Isa. xxx. 30. Each rendered 'the indignation of his anger'; the latter word, 'anger,' being the same in each, **אָף**. The former implies severity of anger, which no consideration can induce (he despiseth king and priest) to forego his determination to punish; the latter implies rather displeasure of anger, called out by impenitence, and roused to take vengeance. So Micah vii. 9 is to be understood rather of displeasure than severity. **זָעַף** *m.* anger, rage.

- 3 **הָמָה** *f.* heat, wrath, anger.
- 4 **קָעַם** to be under any turbulent, uneasy commotion of mind; to take indignation. **KAL a fut.** **קָעַם** *m.* vexation.

Deut. xxix. 28.	5	Ezra. v. 9.	3	Pa. lxxviii. 40.	1 b
2 Kings iii. 27.	5	Job x. 17.	4 b	cii. 10.	1 b
Neh. iv. 1.	4 a	Pa. lxxix. 24.	1 b	Isa. x. 5. 25.	1 b

Isa. xiii. 5.	1 b	Jer. xv. 17.	1 b	Dan. xi. 36.	1 b
xxvi. 20.	1 b	1. 25.	1 b	Micah vii. 9.	2 a
xxx. 27.	1 b	Lam. ii. 6.	1 b	Nah. i. 6.	1 b
xxx. 30.	2 a	Ezek. xxi. 31.	1 b	Hab. iii. 12.	1 b
xxxiv. 2.	5	xxii. 24. 31.	1 b	Zeph. iii. 8.	1 b
lvi. 14. a	1 a	Dan. viii. 19.	1 b	Zech. i. 12.	1 a
Jer. x. 10.	1 b	xl. 30.	1 a	Mal. i. 4.	1 a

a *Ut*, and he shall be angry.

INDITING.

יָבַשׁ to boil up or over, as a fountain or boiling water: Ps. xlv. 1.

INDUSTRIOUS.

עָמַל to do, to work, to labour. *KAL part.* Poel, 1 Kings xi. 28, with **עָמַלָהּ** *f.* work.

INFAMY.

דָּבַר *f.* a slander, an infamous report: Prov. xxv. 10: Ezek. xxxvi. 3.

טָמֵא *adj.* unclean. **שֵׁם** *m.* name: Ezek. xxii. 5.

INFANT.

עֵל *m.* sucking child, infant: Isa. lxx. 20. **עוֹלֵל** *m.* a boy, child, infant: 1 Sam. xv. 3, *lit.* from infant: Job iii. 16: Hos. xiii. 16.

INFERIOR.

נָפַל to fall. *KAL part.* Poel, Job xii. 3; xiii. 2.

אֶרֶץ *f.* Ch. the earth: Dan. ii. 39.

INFINITE.

סָפָר *m.* number: Ps. cxlvii. 5, *marg.* 'no number.'

עָד *m.* end: Job xxii. 5, *lit.* no end to thine iniquities. **עָדָה** *m.* end: Nah. iii. 9, *lit.* no end.

INFIRMITY.

חָלָה see *Siek*. *KAL inf.* Lev. xii. 2.

חָלָה to wear, waste, weaken. *PIEL inf.* Ps. lxxvii. 10. **חֲלָה** *m.* disease, or some disease which extends its influence through the whole system: Prov. xviii. 14.

INFLAME.

קָלַק to burn, kindle, inflame; to pursue hotly. *HIPHAL fut.* Isa. v. 11. **קָלַק** *f.* burning fever: Deut. xxviii. 22.

צָרָחָה *f.* burning; Gesenius, scar, cicatrix, as *LXX.*, *Vulg.*, *Chald.*, whether from a burn, or as left by a sore: Lev. xiii. 28.

INFLUENCES.

מְעַרְבוֹת delights, pleasures: used of the constellation Pleiades, as introducing the delights of spring: Job xxxviii. 31. "Canst thou bind the sweet influences of Pleiades," *i.e.* as they are bound up by Orion, which draws in the rigours of winter.

INFOLDING.

לָקַח to take; to take hold. *HITHPAEL part.* Ezek. i. 4, *marg.* 'catching itself'; *i.e.* holding together, continuous; or, implying a motion inward into itself, as if it were in the

act of devouring something, bursting out into a flame, and then drawing itself in, as one may see in a conflagration: a fearful symbol of divine wrath.

INFORM.

בָּרַךְ to consider; to make to understand. *KAL* and *HIPHAL fut.* Dan. ix. 22.

יָרָה to teach. *HIPHAL fut.* Deut. xvii. 10.

INHABIT.

1 **דָּוַר** to dwell, to abide in a place. *KAL part.* Poel, Job xxviii. 4. Gesenius, from where men dwell, *i.e.* from the surface of the ground as the abode of man. Taylor supposes **דָּרַךְ** to be from **דָּרַךְ** to drain off a fluid, and that it means a subterraneous canal, or drain, passing from the bottom of the mine or pit, where the ore of metal is found, under the mountain, to a proper outlet by which water is drained away; and so renders the whole passage, "a brook issueth (out of the mine) through the drain (even waters), disregarded by the foot (of travellers, because they lie deep in the earth); they are emptied (or dried up) from the men (from the miners); they pass away." Rosenmüller, however, has elegantly translated this verse as follows:—*Cuniculos effodiant consueto se subducturi consortio, en oblivioni dantur remoti ab iis qui supra ambulant, penduli demittuntur, relictis hominibus huc illuc se vibrant: where he interprets דָּרַךְ as דָּרַךְ, ex loco quo versatur homo.* For a fuller account of interpretations of this most obscure passage, see Rosenmüller, Good, and Barnes.

2 **נִזְרָה** *f.* a being cut off: Lev. xvi. 22, *marg.* 'of separation,' *i.e.* from the use and habitation of man.

3 **דָּוַר** Ch. to dwell. *P'AL part.*

4 **יָשָׁב** to sit down; to dwell, dwell in, inhabit. *KAL* *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* Poel, Gen. xix. 25, &c., frequent. Isa. x. 13, Gesenius understands the word of kings sitting on thrones. *NIPHAL* *pret.* *part.* *HIPHAL* *fut.* *HOPHAL* *fut.* **יָשָׁב** *m.* habitation. **יָשָׁב** *m.* sojourner.

5 **שָׁכַן** to dwell; to abide. *KAL* *pret.* *inf.* *part.* Poel. **שָׁכַן** *adj.* inhabitant.

No. 4 d, *Inhabitants*, not included.

Gen. xxxvi. 20.	4 d	Isa. xlv. 18.	4 b	Ezek. xxix. 11.	4 c
Exod. xvi. 35.	4 f	liv. 8.	4 g	xxxiii. 24.	4 d
Lev. xvi. 23.	2	lvii. 15.	5 c	xxxiv. 13.	4 i
Num. xxxv. 34.	4 d	lxv. 21.	4 a	xxxvi. 20.	4 e
Judg. i. 17, 21.	4 d	lxv. 23.	4 c	xxxvi. 35.	4 a
1 Kings xvii. 1.	4 k	Jer. vi. 8.	4 e	xxxviii. 12.	4 f
1 Chron. v. 9.	4 a	xvii. 6, 6.	5 a, 4 c	Dan. iv. 35, 35.	3
Job xv. 28.	4 c	xxii. 6.	4 e	Hos. x. 5.	5 d
xxvi. 5.	5 c	xlvi. 26.	5 b	Amos ix. 14.	4 a
xxviii. 4.	1	xlvi. 18.	4 d	Zeph. i. 13.	4 c
Ps. xxii. 3.	4 d	l. 13, 39.	4 c	Zech. ii. 4.	4 c
Prov. x. 30.	5 b	Ezek. xii. 20.	4 f	vil. 7, 7.	4 d
Isa. xlii. 20.	4 c	xxvi. 17.	4 f	ix. 6.	4 c
xxxiii. 22.	5 d	xxvi. 19.	4 e	xii. 6.	4 a
xlii. 11.	4 c	xxvi. 20.	4 c	xiv. 10, 11.	4 a
xlv. 23.	4 d				

INHERIT.

1 **חָלַל** see *Profane*. *NIPHAL pret.* Ezek. xxii. 16, *marg.* 'or, be profaned.'

2 **חֶלֶק** *m.* a portion.

- 3 **נָחַל** to possess by inheritance. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart.
Poel. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. f. inheritance. ^eנָחַל f. possession.
- 4 **נָחַל** to take possession of, specially by inheritance. Piel, to give to possess, to distribute, or divide an inheritance. Hiphil, to cause to possess. Hithpael, to receive for one's own use, to possess. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. HITHPAEL ^apret. ^binf. = fut. ^cנָחַל f. inheritance: Gen. xxxi. 14, &c.

No 4 n, Inheritance, not in general included.

Gen. xv. 7.	3 b	Deut. xix. 3.	4 h	Ps. lxxxii. 8.	4 c
xv. 8.	3 c	xix. 14, 14.	4 n c	cy. 44.	3 c
xxviii. 4.	3 b	xxi. 16.	4 g	Prov. iii. 35.	4 c
Exod. xxiii. 30.	4 a	xxxii. 7.	4 h	viii. 21.	4 g
xxxii. 13.	4 a	xxxii. 8.	4 g	xi. 29.	4 c
xxxiv. 8.	4 a	xxxii. 4.	4 g	xiii. 23.	4 h
Lev. xi. 24.	3 c	Josh. i. 5.	4 h	xiv. 18.	4 a
xiv. 40, 46.	4 h, 3 b	xiii. 32.	4 d	Isa. xlix. 8.	4 g
Num. xviii. 20, 20.	4 n c	xiv. 1, 1.	4 a d	lv. 3.	3 c
xviii. 23.	4 n c	xvi. 4.	4 c	lvii. 13.	3 c
xviii. 24, 24.	4 n c	xvii. 6.	4 a n	lx. 21.	3 c
xxvi. 55.	4 c	xix. 9, 9.	4 n c	lxv. 9, 9.	4 f
xxxii. 18, 18.	4 n	xix. 40, 40.	4 b n	Jer. iii. 18.	4 f
xxxii. 19, 19.	4 n	xix. 51, 51.	4 n d	viii. 10.	3 d
xxxiii. 54, 54, 54.	4 n n m	Judg. xi. 2.	4 c	xii. 14, 14.	4 n f
xxxiv. 13.	4 m	xxi. 17.	3 f	xvi. 19.	4 a
xxxiv. 18.	4 b	1 Sam. ii. 8.	4 h	xxvii. 8.	3 f
xxxiv. 29.	4 e	2 Chron. xxviii. 8.	4 f	xliz. 1.	3 a
xxxiv. 8, 8.	4 n c	Ezra ix. 12.	3 c	Ezek. xxii. 16.	4 d or 1
Deut. i. 33.	4 h	2 Chron. xx. 11.	3 c	xxxiii. 24, 24.	3 c g
ii. 31.	3 b	Pa. xvi. 5.	3	xv. 18, 18.	4 n h
iii. 28.	4 h	xv. 13.	3 c	xlvii. 13.	4 m
xii. 10.	4 i	xxxvii. 9, 11, 23, 23.	3 c	xlviii. 14, 14.	4 a n
xvi. 20.	3 a	xxxvii. 34.	3 b	Zech. ii. 13.	4 a
		lxix. 34.	4 c		

INIQUITY.

- 1 **רָעָה** m. iniquity, vanity, trouble: this word seems to have an especial reference to the nature and consequences of sin (see *Wicked*), especially idolatry; and it stands in opposition to the solid good and happiness which attends on true religion; "the punishment of iniquity." To plough iniquity, to reap, to conceive, and to bring forth, have respect to the consequences of a man's ways upon himself. Some derive this word from רָעָה to desire, taken in a bad sense, and apply it to wickedness, as the working of corrupt desires; hence also it expresses grief, trouble, sorrow, &c.

- 2 **דָּבָר** m. word, thing, or matter: Ps. lxx. 3.
- 3 **רָעָה** f. see *Wickedness, Calamity*. Ps. xiv. 20.
- 4 **עָוָה** to turn awry, or the wrong way: applied to the distortion of the heart or actions, from that which is right to that which is wrong; to commit iniquity: Ps. xxxviii. 6 is supposed to express its primary meaning, i. e. of the body distorted by pain; see *Trouble*. Comp. Isa. xxi. 3, "I was bowed down." KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dנָחַל m. perverseness; sin, guilt, iniquity; a crime; also punishment for sin. 2 Sam. vii. 14 may be rendered, "in punishing I will chasten him;" as also Ps. xxxii. 5; xl. 12. LXX. ἀμαρτία, ἀμαρτία, ἀδικία; frequently joined with נָחַל, Exod. xxxiv. 9. עָוָה iniquity, which hath brought destruction, Ezek. xxi. 25, 29; xxxv. 5: comp. Gen. xv. 16. Cocceius has well defined it, *Pravitas querarumque post multas admonitiones et castigationes, et exempla judicii, et longam tolerantiam est pravitas finis*. The word, as well as נָחַל, Ps. li. 7,

applies to the original pravity of man, by which he is turned aside from the image of God, and the love of holiness, Ps. li. 5, as well as that which is acquired and actual: most commonly translated iniquity, and occurs frequently, Gen. xv. 16, &c. *נָחַל Ch. f. perverseness.

- 5 **עָוָה** to act in a deceitful, tricking, insidious manner; bad, dishonest dealing in secret (Ainsworth on Ps. vii. 3), or under some cover; unfair usage; unrighteousness in judgment, and injustice in ordinary dealings with men: sometimes the word seems to be used of a remarkable accumulation of wickedness, perverseness, and lawlessness: Ps. liii. 1: Ezek. xviii. 24: xxxiii. 15. *נָחַל m. wickedness, depravity. בָּנָחַל f. id. *נָחַל f. id. ^dנָחַל f. by transposition for נָחַל evil, wickedness.

- 6 **עָוָה** m. labour, toil; iniquity, fault, implying sorrow.

- 7 **רָעָה** m. wickedness.

No 4 d not included.

Num. xxvii. 21.	1	Ps. liii. 1.	5 a	Isa. xlix. 20.	1
Deut. xxxii. 4.	5 a	liii. 4.	1	xxxi. 2.	1
1 Sam. xv. 23.	1	lv. 3.	1	xxxii. 6.	1
2 Sam. vii. 14.	4 c	lvi. 7.	1	ix. 4, 6, 7.	1
2 Chron. xix. 7.	5 b	lix. 2.	1	Jer. ii. 5.	5 a
Job iv. 8.	1	lxix. 2.	1	ix. 5.	4 c
v. 16.	5 c	lxix. 6.	5 c	Ezek. iii. 20.	5 a
vi. 29, 30.	5 b	lxv. 3.	4 d	xviii. 8, 24, 26, 26.	5 a
xl. 14.	1	lxvi. 18.	1	xxviii. 15.	5 b
xv. 16.	5 b	xcii. 7, 9.	1	xxviii. 18, 18.	4 d, 5 a
xxi. 19.	1	xciv. 4, 16, 23.	1	xxxiii. 13, 13, 15,	5 a
xxii. 25.	5 b	xciv. 20.	3	18.	5 a
xxxi. 8.	1	cxvi. 6.	4 b	Dan. iv. 27.	4 c
xxxiv. 8, 22.	1	cxvii. 42.	5 b	ix. 5.	4 a
xxxiv. 10, 32.	5 a	cxix. 3.	5 b	Hos. vi. 8.	4 a
xxxvi. 10, 21.	1	cxix. 135.	1	x. 9.	5 d
xxxvi. 23.	5 b	cxix. 3.	5 b	x. 13.	5 b
Pa. v. 6.	1	cxix. 4, 9.	1	xii. 11.	1
vi. 8.	1	cxli. 4, 9.	1	Micah ii. 1.	1
vii. 3.	5 a	Prov. x. 29.	1	iii. 10.	5 b
vii. 14.	1	xix. 23.	1	Hab. i. 3.	1
xiv. 4.	1	xxi. 15.	1	i. 13.	6
xxviii. 3.	1	xxii. 6.	5 b	ii. 12.	5 b
xxxvi. 3, 12.	1	Eccles. iii. 16.	7	Zeph. iii. 5, 13.	5 b
xxxvii. 1.	5 b	Isa. i. 13, c.	1	Mal. ii. 6, 6.	4 d, 5 b
xli. 8.	1				

a marg. 'or, grief.'

INJUSTICE.

- חָסַד** m. violence: Job xvi. 17.

INK.

- חָסַד** m. Jer. xxxvi. 18, made of lamp-black or powdered charcoal, prepared with gum and water, of a jet black colour, and remains without fading, but may be washed out or off; see *Blot*.

INK-HORN.

- חָסַד** The ink-horns described by Dr. Shaw (*Travels*, p. 293) were of brass, and square, with a lid to clasp over them: to this square piece, which held the ink, was affixed a long, hollow, flat shaft, which served both for a pen-case and to stick the ink-horn into the girdle, where the writers and secretaries wear them as a badge of their office. And in this manner, as now, so the writers in Ezekiel's time seem to have carried their ink-horns by their sides, *Heb. lous*. Ezek. ix. 2, 3, 11.

INN.

- חָסַד** m. a lodging-place; particularly the place where the cara-

vans rest, whether it be covered or not: Gen. xlii. 27; xliii. 21: Exod. iv. 24.

INNER.

חֶדֶר *m.* (see *Chamber*), innermost, inward parts, the heart and affections, &c. of man: Prov. xviii. 8; xxvi. 22.

פְּנִים *adv.* within, inner part: 2 Chron. xxix. 16. **פְּנִיָּי** *adj.* inner: 1 Kings vi. 27, &c.

INNOCENT.

1 **דָּם** *m.* blood: Deut. xxvii. 25, *lit.* a soul of innocent blood.

2 **נָכוֹן** *Ch. f.* just, pure, innocent.

3 **הֵנָּה** *adv.* without a cause.

4 **חָף** *adj.* pure, in a moral sense: Job xxxiii. 9.

5 **נָקֵה** *to be clean, blameless; see Clear.* NIPHAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* PIEL *to hold innocent: a. fut.* *b. adj.* **נָקִיָּא** *adj.* (כְּחֵרֵי). **נָקִיָּין** *m.*

Gen. xx. 5.	5 f	Job xxii. 19, 30.	5 d	Prov. xxviii. 20.	5 b
Exod. xxiii. 7.	5 d	xxvii. 17.	5 d	Isa. lix. 7.	5 d
Deut. xix. 10, 13.	5 d	xxxiii. 9.	4	Jer. ii. 24.	5 d
xxi. 8, 9.	5 d	Ps. x. 8.	5 d	ii. 35.	5 a
xxvii. 25.	5 d, 1	xv. 5.	5 d	vii. 6.	5 d
1 Sam. xix. 5.	5 d	xix. 13.	5 a	xix. 4.	5 d
1 Kings ii. 31.	5 d	xxvi. 6.	5 f	xxii. 8, 17.	5 d
2 Kings xxi. 16.	5 d	lxxiii. 18.	5 d	xxvi. 15.	5 d
xxiv. 4, 4.	5 d	xciv. 21.	5 f	Dan. vi. 22.	2
Job iv. 7.	5 d	cvi. 32.	5 d	Hos. viii. 5.	5 f
ix. 23.	5 d	Prov. i. 11.	5 d	Joel iii. 19.	5 e
ix. 28.	5 o	vi. 17.	5 d	Jonah i. 14.	5 d or e
xvii. 8.	5 d	vi. 29.	5 b		

INNUMERABLE.

מִסְפָּר *number; innumerable, Heb. without number.* Job xxi. 33: Ps. xl. 12; civ. 25; Jer. xlvi. 23.

INQUISITION.

בִּקֵּשׁ *to seek.* PUAL *fut.* Esth. ii. 23, "inquisition was made."

דִּרְשׁ *to search after anything.* KAL *pret.* Deut. xix. 18. *part.* Poel, Ps. ix. 12.

INSIDE.

בֵּית *m.* house: 1 Kings vi. 15.

INSPIRATION.

נְשָׁמָה *f.* breath: Job xxxii. 8.

INSTANT.

פִּתְעָה *m.* opening of the eyes, wink; moment; as an *adv.* in a moment: Isa. xxix. 5; xxx. 13.

רִנָּה *m.* moment: Jer. xviii. 7, 9.

INSTRUCT.

1 **בִּין** *to understand, to give heed to.* KAL and HIPHIL *a. fut.* POEL, the context seems to fix the meaning of giving heed to the nation of Israel in the wilderness. Syr. loved him. *b. fut.*

2 **יָדַע** *to know.* NIPHAL *inf.*

3 **יָסַד** *to lay a foundation.* HOPHAL *pret.*

4 **יָסַר** *to bind, to correct; by instruction to correct and reform.*

KAL *a. inf.* NIPHAL *b. imp.* PIEL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* **יָסַר** *m.* **יָסָר** *m.* **יָסָרָה** *m.*

5 **יָדַח** *to adjust, to direct; to teach.* HIPHIL *pret.*

6 **לָמַשׁ** *to sharpen or whet a tool; figuratively, it is elegantly used to signify the whetting or polishing, that is, instructing the mind in the art of working brass and iron.* KAL *part.* Paül.

7 **לָמַד** *to teach.* PIEL *a. fut.* *b. part.* PUAL *a. part.*

8 **שָׂבַל** (see *Wise*), implies maturity of understanding. HIPHIL *a. inf.* *b. fut.*

Gen. iv. 22.	6	Pa. i. 17.	4 f	Prov. xxiii. 12, 23.	4 f
Deut. iv. 36.	4 d	Prov. i. 2, 3, 7, 8.	4 f	xxiv. 32.	4 f
xxxii. 10.	1 b	iv. 1, 13.	4 f	Cant. viii. 2.	7 a
2 Kings xii. 2.	5	v. 12, 23.	4 f	Isa. viii. 11.	4 c
1 Chron. xv. 22.	4 a	v. 13.	7 b	xxviii. 26.	4 c
xxv. 7.	7 c	vi. 23.	4 f	xl. 14.	1 a
2 Chron. iii. 2.	3	viii. 10, 23.	4 f	Jer. vi. 8.	4 b
Neh. ix. 20.	8 a	x. 17.	4 f	xvii. 23.	4 f
Job iv. 3.	4 c	xi. 1.	4 f	xxii. 19.	4 f
xxxiii. 16.	4 g	xiii. 1, 18.	4 f	xxiii. 33.	4 f
xl. 2, a.	4 e	xv. 5, 32, 33.	4 f	xxv. 13.	4 f
Pa. ii. 10.	4 b	xvi. 22.	4 f	Rsek. v. 15.	4 f
xvi. 7.	4 c	xix. 20, 27.	4 f	Dan. xi. 33.	1 a
xxxii. 8.	8 b	xxi. 11.	8 a	Zeph. iii. 7.	4 f

a or, *lit.* be a reprover.

INSTRUMENT.

קָנָה *Ch. f. pl.* according to the Rabbins, instruments of music: Dan. vi. 18, perhaps, *lit.* concubines; which seems to supply the best meaning for the context.

יָד *com.* a hand: 2 Chron. xxix. 27, *marg.* 'hands of instruments.'

כֵּל *m.* a general name for all kinds of vessels, tools, &c.: Gen. xlix. 5, &c.

מִכֵּיִם *m. pl.* kinds: Ps. cl. 4. *Heb.* in kinds, i.e. in various kinds of music mixed together in symphony.

נְנִינָה *f.* stringed instrument; see *Sing, Play.* Hab. iii. 19.

שִׁירָה *f.* This exceedingly obscure word is more generally referred to musical symphony, and supposed to mean either musical instruments or singers. Eccles. ii. 8.

שִׁלִּישׁ *m.* supposed to mean either three-stringed instruments or triangles, an instrument struck in concert with drums, as in modern military music: 1 Sam. xviii. 6.

INSURRECTION.

קָמָה *Ch.* to lift up oneself, to rise up against any one, *seq.* **לָ** ITHPAEL *part.* Ezra iv. 19.

רִנְשָׁה *f.* a noisy crowd, running together: Ps. lxiv. 2.

INTEGRITY.

חֵם *m.* wholeness, entireness; integrity of mind, uprightness, innocence; put for that simplicity which is remote from mischief or ill design: Gen. xx. 5, *marg.* 'or, simplicity, or, sincerity,' 6: 1 Kings ix. 4: Ps. vii. 8; xxv. 21; xxvi. 1, 11; xli. 12; lxxviii. 72: Prov. xix. 1; xx. 7. **חֵם־פֶּה** *f.* Job ii. 3, 9; xxvii. 5; xxxi. 6: Prov. xi. 3.

INTELLIGENCE.

בִּין *to understand; to have intelligence.* KAL and HIPHIL *fut.* Dan. xi. 30.

INTEND.

אָמַר to say. KAL pret. Josh. xxii. 33. part. Poel, Exod. ii. 14: 2 Chron. xxviii. 13.

נָמַח to stretch out; to spread out over. KAL pret. Ps. xxi. 11.

INTENT.

מִזְמָה see Device. Jer. xxx. 24.

יִבְרָה f. Ch. cause, reason: Dan. iv. 17.

INTERCESSION.

פָּנַע to intreat. KAL fut. Jer. vii. 16; xxvii. 18. HIPHIL pret. Jer. xxxvi. 25. fut. Isa. liii. 12. part. Isa. lix. 16.

INTERMEDIATE.

פָּלַע see Meddle. HITHPAEL fut. Prov. xviii. 1.

עָרַב to interweave; to mingle; to intermeddle. HITHPAEL fut. Prov. xiv. 10.

INTERMISSION.

הַפְּסוּת f. pl. remission, cessation: Lam. iii. 49.

INTERPRET.

1 לָרַן to speak unintelligibly, in a foreign language, *pr.* to stammer like another, hence to mock; to act as interpreter. HIPHIL *a part.* פְּשָׁרָה f. what needs interpretation.

2 פָּשַׁר Ch. to explain, to interpret, to make interpretations. P'AL *a inf.* P'AL *a part.* פְּשָׁרִים Ch. m. interpretation. *a* פְּשָׁר *m. id.*

3 פָּתַר to interpret a dream. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. פְּתָרִים m. interpretation.

4 שָׁבַר m. breaking; solution, interpretation.

5 תִּרְגַּם to translate from one language into another: *part. passive.*

Gen. xl. 5, 13, 18.	3 d	Gen. xlii. 23.	1 a	Dan. ii. 30, 36, 45.	2 c
xl. 8, 8.	3 d e	Judg. vii. 15.	4	iv. 6, 7, 9, 18, 19, 19, 24.	2 c
xl. 16, 22.	3 a	Ezra iv. 7.	5	v. 7, 8, 15, 16, 16, 17, 26.	2 c
xli. 8.	3 d	Job xxxiii. 23.	1 a	v. 12, 12.	2 b c
xli. 11.	3 e	Prov. i. 8.	1 b	v. 16, 16.	2 a c c
xli. 12, 12.	3 c a	Eccles. viii. 1.	2 d	vii. 16.	2 c
xli. 13.	3 a	Dan. ii. 4, 5, 6, 7, 9.	2 c		
xli. 15, 15.	3 d b	16, 24, 25, 26.	2 c		

INTREAT.

1 הָלַח (see Pray), to beseech, implying humble submission, supplication, or deprecation. PIEL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.*

2 חָנַן to shew favour; to pray or supplicate for favour. KAL *a pret.* HITHPAEL *b fut.* פְּחִינָנִים m. pl. supplications.

3 עָתַר to pray as a suppliant, to supplicate God, powerfully, abundantly, or successfully; being generally used in Niph. of intreaty that prevails with God. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b pret.* *c inf.* *d fut.* HIPHIL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.*

4 פָּנַע to fall upon, to light upon; to assail with petitions, to urge, to intreat any one, *seq.* *z*, also *seq.* *l* of him for whom one asks or intercedes. KAL *a imp.* *b fut.*

5 פָּלַל to pray. HITHPAEL fut.

Gen. xxiii. 8.	4 a	Exod. viii. 9.	3 g	Exod. ix. 28.	3 f
xxv. 21, 21.	3 a d	viii. 29.	3 e	x. 17.	3 f
Exod. viii. 8, 28.	3 f	viii. 30.	3 a	x. 18.	3 a

Judg. xiii. 8.	3 a	1 Chron. v. 20.	3 o	Pa. xiv. 13.	1 c
Ruth i. 16.	4 b	2 Chron. xxxiii. 13.	3 d	cxix. 58.	1 a
1 Sam. ii. 26.	5	xxxiii. 19.	3 d	Prov. xviii. 23.	2 c
2 Sam. xxi. 14.	3 d	Ezra viii. 23.	3 d	xix. 6.	1 c
xxiv. 25.	3 d	Job xix. 18.	2 b	Isa. xix. 23.	3 b
1 Kings xiii. 6.	1 b	xix. 17. a	2 a		

a or, though I have a tender affection for her.

INVADE.

בָּאָה to come; *seq.* *z* to invade. KAL *inf.* 2 Chron. xx. 10. fut. 2 Kings xiii. 20.

נָדַר to press or crowd upon any one. KAL fut. Hab. iii. 16.

פָּשַׁם to spread oneself out, used of hostile troops, &c.; *seq.* *l* of a land or people, to invade. KAL pret. 1 Sam. xxiii. 27; xxx. 1, 14; 2 Chron. xxviii. 18. fut. 1 Sam. xxvii. 8.

INVENT.

חָשַׁב to think, to meditate, to purpose; *seq.* *acc.* to think out, to invent, devise. KAL pret. Amos vi. 5. חֲשֹׁבוֹתָ f. pl. arts, devices: Eccles. vii. 29. חֲשֹׁבוֹתָ f. 2 Chron. xxvi. 15, *lit.* the invention of.

מִזְמָה f. thought, counsel, purpose; machination, device, plot; "witty inventions:" Prov. viii. 12.

עָלִיהָ f. work, deed, doing: Ps. xcix. 8. מַעֲלֵל m. work, deed: Ps. cvi. 29, 39.

INVITE.

קָרָא to call. KAL pret. 1 Sam. ix. 24. fut. 2 Sam. xiii. 23. part. Paül, Esth. v. 12.

INWARD.

1 בֵּית m. house. נִיָּקָה inward.

2 חֲדָר m. chamber; inward parts.

3 כְּחוֹת f. pl. the reins, according to Hebrew interpreters, so called because overspread with fat; put for the seat of the mind, feelings, intellect, and affections.

4 סוּר m. circle of persons sitting together; assembly; familiar converse, intimacy.

5 פְּנִים *adv.* within. *a* פְּנִיָּי *adj.* *id.*

6 קֶרֶב m. the midst, middle, inner part; interior of the body or of the mind.

Exod. xxviii. 26.	1	2 Sam. v. 9.	1	Pa. lxii. 4.	6
xxix. 13, 17, 22.	6	1 Kings vii. 25.	1	lxiv. 6.	6
xxxix. 19.	1	2 Chron. iii. 13.	1	Prov. xx. 27, 30.	2
Lev. i. 9, 13.	6	iv. 4.	1	Isa. xvi. 11.	6
iii. 3, 3, 9, 9, 14, 14.	6	Job xix. 19.	4	Jer. xxxi. 33.	6
iv. 8, 8, 11.	6	xxxviii. 36.	3	Ezek. xl. 9.	1
vii. 3.	6	Ps. v. 9.	6	xl. 16.	5
viii. 16, 21, 25.	6	xliv. 11.	6	xli. 3.	5
ix. 14.	6	li. 6.	3	xliv. 4.	5 a

IRON.

בָּרַז m. iron; often put as the symbol of hardness and firmness, as Ps. ii. 9, a sceptre of iron for stern dominion; Isa. xlviii. 4, "a sinew of iron is thy neck," in allusion to the perverse obstinacy of a people.—Gen. iv. 22, &c.

חָלַח Ch. m. iron: Dan. ii. 33, 33, 34, 35, 40, 40, 40, 41, 41, 41, 42, 43, 43, 45; iv. 15, 23; v. 4, 23; vii. 7, 19.

THAT WHICH IS.

תָּקַיָּה f. *pr.* a setting upright, uprightness; hence help, deliver-

ance; purpose, undertaking, enterprise; counsel, wisdom, understanding: Job xi. 6, "double to that which is," or the double of understanding; Job xxvi. 3.

ISH-ISHI.

אִישׁ *m.* man, husband: Hos. ii. 16.

ISLAND, ISLE.

אִי *m. pr.* habitable ground, dry land, opposed to water, the sea, rivers: Isa. xlii. 15, "I will make the rivers dry lands;" comp. xliii. 19, l. 2; *terra maritima*, land adjacent to the sea, sea-coast, whether on the shore of a mainland, or an island; specially the coast, the sea-coast: Isa. xx. 6, xxiii. 2, 6; Ezek. xxvii. 7, "the coast of Elishah," i.e. of Peloponnesus or Greece; an island, Jer. xlvii. 4, "the country of Caphtor," *mary.* 'iales;' Ezek. xxvii. 6, "the iales of Chittim;" Jer. ii. 10. The *pl.* is put very often for coasts, maritime regions, especially beyond sea, as in Jer. xxv. 22, *mary.* 'region by the sea-side;' hence generally of coasts and islands far remote, Isa. xxiv. 15, xl. 15, xli. 1, 5, xlii. 4, 10, 12, xlix. 1, li. 5, especially those of the Mediterranean: Ps. lxxii. 10: Dan. xi. 18; Isa. xi. 11: Gen. x. 5: Zeph. ii. 11. In Ezek. xxvii. 15 the Indian Archipelago is to be understood.—*Gesenius.* Esth. x. 1: Job xxii. 30: Ps. xcvi. 1: Isa. lix. 18; lx. 9; lxvi. 19: Jer. xxxi. 10: Ezek. xvi. 15, 18, 18; xxvii. 3, 35; xxxix. 6. See also *Wild Beasts*.

ISSUE.

- 1 אִשׁ to flow, as water, to have an issue, *lit.* to run a running, to have a running issue. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Poel. *a* וְאִשׁ *m.* a flowing.
- 2 זֶרֶם *f.* a flowing, emission of seed.
- 3 מוֹלֶדֶת *f.* birth, nativity: offspring, progeny.
- 4 יָצָא to go forth. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. *a* חֹצְאֹת *f. pl.* goings forth.
- 5 נָגַד Ch. to flow. PAEL *part.*
- 6 יִצְעָקוֹת *f. pl.* progeny.
- 7 מְקוֹר *m.* fountain.

Gen. xlviii. 6.	3	Lev. xv. 19, a 19.	1 b c	Job xxxviii. 8.	4 b
Lev. xii. 7.	7	xv. 25, b 25.	1 a c c	Ps. lxxviii. 20.	4 d
xv. 2. 2.	1 a c	xv. 33.	1 b c	Prov. iv. 23.	4 d
xv. 3. 3, 15, 26,		xxii. 4.	1 b	Isa. xlii. 24.	6
28, 30.	1 c	Num. v. 2.	1 b	xxxix. 7.	4 b
xv. 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11,		Josh. viii. 22.	4 a	Ezek. xxxiii. 20, 20.	2
12, 32.	1 b	2 Sam. iii. 29.	1 b	xlvi. 1, 8, 12.	4 c
xv. 13, 13.	1 b c	2 Kings ix. 18.	4 b	Dan. vii. 10.	5

a *III.* be having.

β *III.* shall run a running.

ITCH.

חִרֵם *m.* itch, from its causing scratching: Deut. xxviii. 27.

IVORY.

שֵׁן *com.* tooth, ivory: 1 Kings x. 18; xxii. 39: 2 Chron. ix. 17: Ps. xlv. 8: Cant. v. 14; vii. 4: Ezek. xxvii. 6, 15: Amos iii. 15; vi. 4.

שֵׁנֵי הַבָּיִם *m. pl.* elephant's teeth, according to the LXX. and Targ.: 1 Kings x. 22: 2 Chron. ix. 21.

JAREB.

יָרִיב to plead. KAL *fut.* Hos. v. 13; x. 6.

JASHER.

יָשָׁר *adj.* right: Josh. x. 13: 2 Sam. i. 18.

JASHUB.

שׁוּב to return. KAL *fut.* Isa. vii. 3.

JASPER.

יָסָפִיר *m.* a precious stone of various colours, but mostly green: Exod. xxviii. 20; xxxix. 13: Ezek. xxviii. 13.

JAVELIN.

הַחֵיִת *f.* a spear, lance, so called as being flexible: 1 Sam. xviii. 10, 11; xix. 9, 10, 10; xx. 33.

רֶמֶחַ *m.* lance, spear, used by heavy-armed troops: Num. xxv. 7.

JAW, JAW-BONE, JAW-TEETH.

לֶחִי cheek; jaw-bone: Judg. xv. 15, 16, 16, 17, 19, *mary.* 'or, in Lehi:' Job xli. 2: Isa. xxx. 28: Ezek. xxix. 4; xxxviii. 4: Hos. xi. 4.

מַלְקוֹת *m.* prey, booty; *dual*, the two jaws with which food is taken: Ps. xxii. 15.

מַחְלָעוֹת *f. pl.* biters, grinders: Job xxix. 17: Prov. xxx. 14.

JEALOUS.

קָנָא to be inflamed, to be red.—*Schultens.* Applied to a warm, violent affection of the mind, either for or against any one, in the following cases:—(1) To be jealous of a rival's sharing in our honours or enjoyments: thus, a man is jealous of his wife, Num. v. 14; God is moved to jealousy when the honour due to him is given to idols, Deut. xxxii. 21: 1 Kings xiv. 22: Ezek. viii. 3; xxxiii. 25; and he moved his people, the Jews, to jealousy, by transferring their honours to other nations, Deut. xxxii. 21. (2) To be warmly concerned to vindicate injured honour, Exod. xx. 5. "I am a jealous God," moved with hot indignation when robbed of my honour, Deut. iv. 24: 1 Kings xix. 10: Ezek. xxxvi. 5: Joel ii. 18. "The Lord will be jealous for his land," zealous for the honour and prosperity of his land, Nah. i. 2: Zech. i. 14; viii. 2. PIEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* HIFHIL *a fut.* *b fut.* *c adj.* קָנְיָה *f.* קָנְיָה *adj.* קָנְיָה to buy; to let be bought, to sell. HIFHIL *part.* Ezek. viii. 3, "where was the seat of the image of jealousy," (הַקָּנְיָה i.e. the idol provoking the divine vengeance) which selleth (הִסְקָנָה) *sc.* Israel to his enemies, i.e. which delivers Israel even as a slave into the power of his enemies. Note the paronomasia, according to this rendering, which seems to be the true one.

Exod. xx. 5.	1 e	Num. v. 15, 18, 25,		Deut. iv. 24.	1 e
xxxiv. 14, 14.	1 e	29.	1 f	v. 9.	1 e
Num. v. 14, 14, 14.		v. 30, 30.	1 f a	vi. 15.	1 e
14.	1 f a f a	xxv. 11.	1 f	xxix. 29.	1 f

Deut. xxxii. 16.	1 d	Prov. vi. 24.	1 f	Ezek. xxxviii. 19.	1 f
xxxii. 21, 21.	1 a d	Cant. viii. 6.	1 f	xxxix. 25.	1 a
Josh. xxiv. 19.	1 g	Isa. xlii. 13.	1 f	Joel ii. 18.	1 c
1 Kings xiv. 23.	1 c	Ezek. viii. 3, 3.	1 f h	Nah. i. 2.	1 g
xix. 10.	1 b a	viii. 5.	1 f	Zeph. i. 18.	1 f
xix. 14.	1 b a	xvi. 38, 42.	1 f	iii. 8.	1 f
Pa. lxxviii. 58.	1 d	xxiii. 25.	1 f	Zech. i. 14, 14.	1 a f
lxxix. 5.	1 f	xxxvi. 5, 6.	1 f	viii. 2, 2, 2.	1 a f a

JEGAR-SAHADUTHA.

יָגַר Ch. m. a hill or heap of stones. שְׁהִינְתָּ Ch. f. emphatically, testimony: Gen. xxxi. 47.

JEHOVAH.

יְהוָה Jehovah, a name applied to God, and rendered LORD in our version, seems to have an especial reference to the purpose of redemption revealed to our first parents after the fall. The promise that "the seed of the woman should bruise the serpent's head" led to the expectation of a Redeemer to come. Eve gave expression to her faith in this promise on the birth of her first-born in saying, "I have gotten a man Jehovah," using the future tense of the verb יָהָה to be, Jahveh, or Jehovah; which term became the name used by the Church in future ages of their hope in the promised Saviour. Jehovah in the LXX. is rendered Κύριος, the title subsequently used of Christ in the New Testament.—Gen. ii. 4, &c.

JEHOVAH-JIREH, JEHOVAH-NISSI, JEHOVAH-SHALOM.

רָאָה to look; seq. לֹא to look out anything for oneself, to provide, to choose. KAL fut. Gen. xxii. 14. מְרִיאָה, contr. מְרִיָּה, Moriah.

נִסִּי m. an ensign: Exod. xvii. 15.

שָׁלוֹם m. peace: Judg. vi. 24.

JEOPARD.

חָרַף to reproach, to scorn; seq. נָקַס to scorn one's life, i. q. to lightly esteem, to abandon, to expose one's life to great and pressing danger, especially in battle, παραβλέσθαι. PIEL pret. Judg. v. 18.

נַפְשִׁי com. life, soul: 2 Sam. xxiii. 17, with לִי. with their souls: 1 Chron. xi. 19.

JESHIMON.

יִשְׁמֹן m. a waste, desert: Num. xxi. 20; xxiii. 28: 1 Sam. xxiii. 19, 24; xxvi. 1, 3.

JEW.

יָהֹד a secondary verb. demom. from יהודי Judah; to make one-self a Jew, to become a Jew. HITHPAEL part. Esth. viii. 17.

JEWEL.

חֶלֶל m. necklace, trinket; so called as being polished: Cant. vii. 1. חֶלֶלָה f. id. Hos. ii. 13.

כֶּלִי m. apparatus, implement, equipment, &c., vessels, valuable effects: Gen. xxiv. 53, 53, &c.

נָקָה m. ring; a nose-ring: Prov. xi. 22: Isa. iii. 21: Ezek. xvi. 12.

סָפָה f. see Peculiar. Mal. iii. 17. LXX. εἰς περιστολήν.

JOIN, JOINT.

- 1 בָּחַר to choose. PUAL fut. Eccles. ix. 4. (בָּחִיר.)
- 2 דָּבַק to cleave, or adhere to; to adhere in affection, &c.; see Cleave. KAL *pret. PUAL *fut. דָּבָק adj. adhering. דָּבָק m. joining.
- 3 חָבַר to couple together things of the same sort; to be joined, to adhere. KAL *pret. *part. Poel. *part. Pual. PIEL *fut. PUAL *pret. *fut. HITHPAEL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. סְחָבְרוֹת f. pl. cramps, or hooks of iron.
- 4 חָרַה to rejoice. KAL fut. Job iii. 6.
- 5 חָוַט Ch. to sew, to sew together. APHEL fut.
- 6 חֲמוּץ m. that which is circular.
- 7 יָחַד to be joined in society. KAL fut.
- 8 יָסַף to add. NIPHAL pret.
- 9 יָקַע to be out of joint. KAL fut.
- 10 לָחַח to be joined, connected together, in various senses; perhaps pr. to wreath or infold itself. NIPHAL *pret. *fut. *part.
- 11 סוֹעָרָה adj. f. wavering, unsteady; out of joint.
- 12 נָגַע to reach, to extend to; applied to simple extension. HITHPAEL part.
- 13 נָטַשׁ see Spread. KAL fut. 1 Sam. iv. 2; the battle was let loose when the signal was given.
- 14 סָפַח to add, to augment. NIPHAL part. Selig Newman, to be gathered together as in a besieged city.
- 15 סָכַף to cover; to mingle. PILPEL fut.
- 16 עָרַף to set in order. KAL fut.
- 17 פָּרַד to separate; to be out of joint. HITHPAEL pret.
- 18 צָמַד to join to, to fasten, to couple together. NIPHAL *fut. *part.
- 19 קָטַר to bind, to tie; and hence to shut, to close. KAL *part. Paul, Ezek. xlvi. 22, marg. 'or, made with chimneys.' Gesenius, courts shut up, i. e. surrounded by a wall and closed with doors; referring to the smaller courts in the four corners of the great court, which served as kitchens, verse 24. קֶטֶר Ch. m. joints: Dan. v. 6.
- 20 קָרַב to be near. KAL *fut. PIEL *imp.
- 21 קָשַׁר to bind, to tie. NIPHAL fut.

Gen. xiv. 8.	3 a	2 Chron. xx. 35.	3 g	Isa. v. 8.	13
xiv. 8.	16	xx. 36.	3 d	ix. 11.	15
xxix. 34.	10 b	xx. 37.	3 h	xiii. 15.	14
xxxii. 25.	9	Ezra iv. 12.	5	xiv. 1.	10 a
Exod. i. 10.	8	Neh. iv. 6.	21	xiv. 20.	7
xxviii. 7, 7.	3 b e	Beth. ix. 27.	10 c	lvi. 3.	10 a
Num. xviii. 2.	10 b	Job iii. 6.	7, or 4	lvi. 6.	10 c
xviii. 4.	10 a	xli. 17.	2 b	Jer. i. 5.	10 a
xxv. 3.	18 a	xli. 23.	2 a	Ezek. i. 9, 11.	3 b
xxv. 5.	18 b	Pa. xxii. 14.	17	xxxvii. 17.	20 b
1 Sam. iv. 2.	13	lxxxiii. 8.	10 a	xlvi. 22.	19 a
1 Kings xx. 23.	20 a	cvi. 23.	18 a	Dan. v. 6.	19 b
xxii. 34.	2 d	Prov. xxv. 19.	11	xi. 6.	3 i
1 Chron. xxii. 5.	3 k	Eccles. ix. 4.	3 f, or 1	Hos. iv. 17.	3 c
2 Chron. iii. 12.	2 c	Cant. vii. 1.	6	Zech. ii. 11.	10 a
xviii. 33.	2 d				

H h

JOURNEY.

- 1 **דֶּרֶךְ** *com.* a way, a track, a road, a journey.
 2 **מִדְבָּרָה** *m.* a way, journey.
 3 **נָסַע** to move a camp, to remove, to journey. *KAL* **pret.* *b* *inf.* **imp.* *a* *fut.* **part.* Poel. *מְסַעֵם* *m.* a removing. Deut. x. 11, *lit.* go in journeying.
 4 **נָשָׂא** to lift up. *KAL* *fut.* Gen. xxix. 1.
 5 **עָשָׂה** to do, &c. *KAL* *inf.* Judg. xvii. 8.
 6 **רָגַל** *f.* foot.

Gen. xi. 2.	3 b	Exod. xvii. 1, 1.	3 d f	Num. xxxiii. 12, 23.	3 d
xii. 9.	3 d	xl. 36, 38.	3 f	Deut. i. 7, 40.	3 c
xiii. 3.	3 f	xl. 37.	3 d	ii. 1.	3 d
xiii. 11.	3 d	Num. ix. 10, 13.	1	ii. 24.	3 c
xx. 1.	3 d	ix. 17, 18, 19, 20.	3 a	x. 6, 7.	3 a
xxiv. 21.	1	22, 23, 23.	3 d	x. 11.	3 f
xxix. 1.	4, 6	x. 21, 21.	3 a	Josh. ix. 11, 13.	1
xxx. 36.	1	x. 2, 12, 23.	3 f	ix. 17.	3 d
xxxii. 23.	1	x. 6, 6.	3 a f	Judg. iv. 9.	1
xxxiii. 12.	3 d	x. 13.	3 d	xvii. 8.	5, 1
xxxiii. 17.	3 a	x. 29.	3 e	1 Sam. xv. 18.	1
xxxv. 5, 16, 21.	3 d	x. 33, 33.	1	2 Sam. xi. 10.	1
xlvi. 1.	3 d	xi. 31, 31.	1	1 Kings xviii. 27.	1
Exod. iii. 18.	1	xi. 35.	3 a	xix. 4, 7.	1
v. 3.	1	xii. 15.	3 a	2 Kings iii. 9.	1
viii. 27.	1	xx. 22.	3 d	Neh. ii. 6.	2
xii. 37.	3 d	xxi. 4, 11.	3 d	Prov. vii. 19.	1
xiii. 20.	3 d	xxxiii. 1, 2, 2.	3 f	Jonah iii. 3, 4.	2
xvi. 1.	3 d	xxxiii. 8.	1		

JOY.

- 1 **גִּיל** to rejoice: it is that joy which expresses itself in the gestures of the body. *KAL* **imp.* *b* *fut.* *מְגִילִים* *m.* joy. *a* *id.* *גִּילָה* *f.* *id.*
 2 **דָּוָן** to leap and move with life and spirits; "to be turned into joy." *KAL* *fut.*
 3 **חֵדוּדָה** *f.* joy, gladness. *a* *חֵדוּדָה* *Ch.* *f.* *id.*
 4 **טוֹב** *adj.* good, joyful. *a* *טוֹב* *m.* goodness.
 5 **עָלָה** to exult, to triumph; probably primarily of a cry or shout of exultation. *KAL* **fut.* *בְּעָלִים* *adj.* joyous.
 6 **עָלָה** to exult, rejoice; to be joyful. *KAL* *fut.* In Ps. v. 11 three synonymous words are used, of which this seems in gradation the strongest.
 7 **רָאָה** to see; to live joyfully, *lit.* see life. *KAL* *imp.*
 8 **רָעָה** to make a loud noise; to shout for joy. *HIPHIL* **imp.* *b* *fut.* *HITHPOLEL* **fut.* *a* *רָעָה* *f.* a joyful noise.
 9 **רָנָה** to sing; to shout for joy, to be joyful. *KAL* **fut.* *PIEL* *b* *inf.* **fut.* *HIPHIL* **imp.* **fut.* *a* *רָנָה* *f.* shout of joy; singing. *a* *רָנָה* *f.* cry of joy.
 10 **שָׂשׂוֹן** and **שִׂישׁ** to exult, to be glad, to rejoice. *KAL* **pret.* *b* *שִׂישׁוֹן* *m.* joy, gladness. *a* *שִׂישׁוֹן* *m.* *id.*
 11 **שִׂמְחָה** to rejoice, to be joyful, to be glad. The primary idea seems to be that of a smiling, cheerful, merry countenance; see *Rejoice*. *KAL* **pret.* *b* *fut.* *PIEL* **pret.* *a* *שִׂמְחָה* *adj.* joyful. *a* *שִׂמְחָה* *f.* joy.

Deut. xxviii. 47.	11 e	Ezra iii. 12, 13.	11 e	Job iii. 7.	9 g
1 Sam. xviii. 6.	11 e	vi. 16.	3 a	viii. 19.	10 c
1 Kings i. 40.	11 d	vi. 22, 23.	11 e c	xx. 5.	11 e
viii. 66.	11 d	Neh. viii. 10.	8	xxix. 13.	9 e
1 Chron. xii. 40.	11 e	xii. 43, 43.	11 e	xxxiii. 26.	8 d
xv. 16, 25.	11 e	Esth. v. 9.	11 d	xxxviii. 7.	8 b
xxix. 9, 17.	11 e	viii. 16.	10 b	xli. 22.	2
2 Chron. xx. 27.	11 e	viii. 17.	11 e	Ps. v. 11, 11.	9 c, 6
xxx. 26.	11 e	ix. 22, 22.	11 e	xvi. 11, 11.	11 e

Pa. xxi. 1.	11 b	Pa. cxlix. 5.	5 a	Isa. li. 11, 11.	11 e
xxvii. 6.	8 d	Prov. xii. 20.	11 e	lv. 12.	11 e
xxx. 5.	9 f	xiv. 10.	11 e	lvi. 7.	11 c
xxxiii. 11.	9 d	xv. 21, 23.	11 e	lx. 16.	10 c
xxxv. 9.	1 b	xvii. 21.	11 b	lxi. 3.	10 b
xxxv. 27.	9 a	xxi. 15.	11 e	lxi. 7.	11 e
xl. 4.	9 f	xxiii. 24.	11 b	lxi. 10.	1 b
xl. 4.	11 a, 1 c	xxiii. 24.	11 e	lxv. 14.	4 a
xlvi. 2.	10 c	v. 20.	11 e	lxv. 18.	10 c
li. 8, 12.	10 b	vii. 14.	4	lxv. 19.	10 a
lxiii. 5.	9 g	ix. 7.	11 e	lxvi. 5.	11 e
lxv. 13.	8 c	ix. 9.	7	lxvi. 10.	10 c
lxvi. 1.	8 a	Isa. ix. 3, 3, 3.	11 e a e	Jer. xv. 16.	10 b
lxvii. 4.	9 c	ix. 17.	11 b	xxxi. 13.	10 b
lxxi. 1.	8 a	xii. 3.	10 b	xxxiii. 9, 11.	10 b
lxxxix. 15.	8 d	xvi. 10.	1 c	xlvi. 36.	11 e
xov. 1, 2.	8 b	xxii. 2.	5 b	xlvi. 25.	10 c
xov. 12.	5 a	xxii. 13.	10 b	Lam. ii. 15.	10 c
xoviii. 4, 6.	8 a	xxiii. 7.	5 b	v. 15.	10 c
xcvi. 8.	9 c	xxiv. 8.	10 c	Ezek. xxiv. 25.	10 c
c. 1.	8 a	xxiv. 11.	11 e	xxvi. 5.	11 e
cv. 48.	10 b	xxix. 19.	11 e	Hos. ix. 1.	1 c
cxiii. 1.	11 d	xxiii. 13, 13.	10 c, 5 b	Joel i. 12.	10 b
cxvi. 5.	9 f	xxiii. 14.	10 c	i. 16.	11 e
cxviii. 9.	9 c	xxv. 3.	1 d	Hab. iii. 18.	1 b
cxviii. 16, 16.	9 b c	xxv. 10, 10.	11 a, 10 b	Zeph. iii. 17, 17.	11 e, 1 b
cxviii. 6.	11 e	xl. 13.	1 a	Zechar. viii. 19.	10 b
cxlix. 2.	1 b	li. 3.	10 b		

a *lit.* joys.β *lit.* shouting shall about.

JUBILEE.

- יָבֵל** *com.* an onomato-poetic word, signifying a cry of joy, joyful shout, and then transferred to the sound or clangour of trumpets, trumpet-signal, or alarm. The year of jubilee was so called from the sounding of trumpets on the tenth day of the seventh month, by which it was announced to the people: Lev. xxv. 9. It occurred every fiftieth year, Lev. xxv. 10, 11: Jos. Ant. 3, 12, 3, not, as some suppose, in the forty-ninth; and according to the Mosaic law, in this year all lands which had been sold returned to their first possessor, all slaves were to be set free, and the ground lay untilled. Lxx. *ετος ἀφ'ελευς, ἀφευς*. Lev. xxv. 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 28, 28, 30, 31, 33, 40, 50, 52, 54; xxvii. 17, 18, 18, 21, 23, 24: Num. xxxvi. 4.
הִרְעָה *f.* shout: Lev. xxv. 9, *lit.* of loud sound.

JUDGE.

- 1 **אֲרֻנְיָא** *Ch. pl.* chief judges.
 2 **אֱלֹהִים** *m. pl.* a name of God; given also to magistrates, because they represent God, and act by his authority.
 3 **דָּבָר** *m.* word, matter, &c.; "in judgment," *lit.* in the matter of judgment.
 4 **דָּין** to judge; to sit in judgment, and take cognizance of a cause; to vindicate or right the injured; to execute judgment, or punish the guilty; to plead, debate; to strive, to contend, to wrangle. *KAL* **pret.* *b* *inf.* **fut.* *a* *part.* Poel. *דָּין* *Ch.* *P'AL* **part.* *active.* *a* *דָּין* *m.* judgment. *דָּין* *Ch.* *m.* *id.* *דָּין* *m.* *id.* *דָּין* *Ch.* *m.* *id.* *דָּין* *m.* *id.*
 5 **מַעַם** *m.* taste, discernment, good taste, discretion.
 6 **יָכַח** to be right; to set right, to decide, to judge. *HIPHIL* *fut.*
 7 **מִדְּיָן** in Judg. v. 10 rendered judgment; later critics understand the word of carpets, coverings, or large outer garments.
 8 **פָּלַל** to judge; or, to arbitrate. *PIEL* **pret.* *b* *fut.* *מְפָלִילִים* *m.* a judge. *a* *פָּלִילָה* *f.* right, judgment. *a* *פָּלִילִי* *adj.*

judicial. In Ezek. xxviii. 23, לִפְנֵי, as rendered in our version, is NIPHAL *pret.* of לָפַץ, but usually given by critics as PILEL *pret.* of לָפַץ to fall.

9 פָּקַד to visit; to punish, to avenge. KAL *pret.*

10 שָׁפַט to judge; to bring matters to the rule of right; to administer justice, as a magistrate or governor. There is a considerable difference between this word and יָדָן, the former being much more general. Jer. x. 24, "correct me, but with judgment," as a just as well as a considerate judge. The latter rather implies a settlement of right between two persons, as to what is due to one or both; if Jeremiah had used this word, he would have prayed God to correct him according to his deserts. With *inf.*, needs be a judge. KAL *a pret.* *a inf.* *a imp.* *a fut.* *a part.* Poel. NIPHAL *a inf.* *a fut.* POEL *a part.* שֹׁפֵט *m.* judgment, penalty. שֹׁפָט *m.* pl. judgments, punishments. שֹׁפָט *m.* judgment, ordinance, statute.

Gen. xv. 14.	4 d	Deut. xxxiii. 10, 21.	10 l	2 Chron. xix. 6, 6.	10 e d
xvi. 5.	10 d	Josh. viii. 33.	10 e	xix. 6.	3, 10 l
xviii. 19.	10 l	xx. 6.	10 l	xix. 8, 10.	10 l
xviii. 25.	10 e	xxiii. 2.	10 e	xx. 9.	10 i
xix. 9. a	10 b d	xxiv. 1.	10 e	xx. 12.	10 d
xxx. 6.	4 a	Judg. ii. 16, 17, 18, 18, 19.	10 e	xxii. 8.	10 f
xxxi. 37.	6	iii. 10.	10 d	xxiv. 24.	10 k
xxxi. 53.	10 d	iv. 4.	10 e	xxvi. 21.	10 e
xliv. 16.	4 c	iv. 5.	10 l	Ezra vii. 10.	10 l
Exod. ii. 14.	10 e	v. 10.	7	vii. 25, 25.	4 i e
v. 21.	10 d	x. 2, 3.	10 d	x. 14.	4 g
vi. 6.	10 k	xi. 27, 27.	10 e d	Neh. i. 7.	10 e
vii. 4.	10 k	xii. 7, 8, 9, 11, 11.	10 d	ix. 13, 29.	10 l
xii. 12.	10 k	13, 14.	10 d	x. 29.	10 l
xviii. 13.	10 b	xv. 20.	10 d	Ezra i. 13.	4 f
xviii. 16.	10 a	xvi. 31.	10 a	Job viii. 3.	10 l
xviii. 22, 22.	10 a d	Ruth i. 1.	10 e	ix. 15.	10 h
xviii. 26, 26.	10 a d	1 Sam. ii. 10.	4 c	ix. 19, 32.	10 l
xxi. 1, 31.	10 l	ii. 25, 25.	2, 8 a	ix. 24.	10 e
xxi. 6.	2	iii. 13.	10 e	xii. 17.	10 e
xxi. 22.	8 c	iv. 18.	10 a	xiv. 3.	10 l
xxii. 8, 9, 9.	2	vii. 6, 15.	10 d	xix. 7.	10 l
xxiii. 6.	10 l	vii. 16, 17.	10 a	xix. 23.	4 k
xxiv. 3.	10 l	viii. 1, 2.	10 e	xxi. 22.	10 d
xxviii. 15, 20, 30, 30.	10 l	viii. 3.	10 l	xxii. 4.	10 l
Lev. xviii. 4, 5, 26.	10 l	viii. 5, 6.	10 b	xxii. 13.	10 d
xix. 15, 15.	10 l d	viii. 20.	10 a	xxiii. 7.	10 e
xix. 35, 37.	10 l	xxiv. 12.	10 d	xxvii. 2.	10 l
xx. 22.	10 l	xxiv. 15, 15, 15.	4 h, 10 a	xxix. 14.	10 l
xxv. 18.	10 l	2 Sam. vii. 11.	10 e	xxxi. 11.	8 c
xxvi. 15, 45, 46.	10 l	viii. 15.	10 l	xxxi. 28.	8 e
Num. xxv. 5.	10 e	xv. 2, 6.	10 l	xxxi. 9.	10 l
xxvii. 11, 21.	10 l	xv. 4.	10 e	xxxiv. 4, 5, 12, 23.	10 l
xxviii. 4.	10 k	xxii. 23.	10 l	xxxv. 14.	4 f
xxv. 12, 29.	10 l	1 Kings ii. 3.	10 l	xxxvi. 17, 17.	4 f
xxv. 24, 24.	10 a l	iii. 9, 9.	10 b	xxxvi. 31.	4 c
xxvi. 13.	10 l	iii. 11.	10 l	xxxvii. 23.	10 l
Deut. i. 16, 16.	10 e a	iii. 28, 28, 28.	10 a l	Ps. i. 5.	10 l
i. 17, 17.	10 l	vi. 13.	10 d	ii. 10.	10 e
iv. 1, 5, 8, 14, 45.	10 l	vii. 7, 7.	10 d	vii. 6.	10 l
v. 1, 31.	10 l	viii. 52.	10 a	vii. 8, 8.	4 c, 10 e
vi. 1, 20.	10 l	viii. 68.	10 l	vii. 11.	10 e
vii. 11, 12.	10 l	ix. 4.	10 l	ix. 4.	10 e
viii. 11.	10 l	x. 9.	10 l	ix. 7, 16.	10 l
x. 18.	10 l	xi. 32.	10 l	ix. 8, 8.	10 d, 4 c
xi. 1, 32.	10 l	xx. 40.	10 l	ix. 19.	10 g
xii. 1.	10 l	2 Kings xv. 5.	10 e	x. 5.	10 l
xvi. 18, 18, 18.	10 e a l	xxiii. 22, 22.	10 e a	x. 18.	10 b
xvi. 19.	10 l	xv. 6.	10 e	xviii. 23.	10 l
xvii. 8, 11.	10 e	1 Chron. xvi. 12, 14.	10 b	xix. 9.	10 l
xvii. 9, 9.	10 e l	xvi. 23.	10 b	xxv. 9.	10 l
xviii. 12.	10 e	xvii. 6, 10.	10 e	xxvi. 1.	10 c
xix. 17, 18.	10 e	xviii. 14.	10 l	xxvii. 5.	10 l
xxi. 2.	10 e	xxii. 13.	10 l	xxviii. 4.	10 l
xxiv. 17.	10 l	xxiii. 4.	10 e	xxix. 23.	10 l
xxv. 1, 1.	10 a l	xxvi. 29.	10 e	xxx. 24.	10 c
xxv. 2.	10 e	xxviii. 7.	10 l	xxxv. 23.	10 l
xxvi. 16, 17.	10 l	2 Chron. i. 2.	10 e	xxxvii. 6, 28, 30.	10 l
xxvii. 19.	10 l	i. 10, 11.	10 d	xxxviii. 33.	10 f
xxviii. 16.	10 l	vi. 23.	10 a	xliv. 1.	10 c
xxviii. 4, 41.	10 l	vii. 17.	10 l	xliv. 11.	10 l
xxix. 31.	8 c	ix. 8.	10 l	l. 4.	4 b
xxix. 36.	4 c	xix. 5.	10 e	l. 6.	10 e

Pa. ii. 4.	10 b	Eccles. viii. 5, 6.	10 l	Ezek. xi. 9.	10 k
liv. 1.	4 c	xi. 9.	10 l	xi. 10, 11.	10 d
lviii. 1.	10 d	xii. 14.	10 l	xi. 12.	10 l
lviii. 11.	10 e	Isa. i. 17, 17.	10 l c	xiv. 21.	10 k
lxvii. 4.	10 d	i. 21, 27.	10 l	xvi. 38, 38.	10 a l
lxviii. 5.	4 h	i. 23.	10 d	xvi. 41.	10 k
lxix. 1.	10 l	i. 26.	10 e	xvi. 52.	8 a
lxix. 2, 2.	4 c, 10 l	ii. 4.	10 a	xviii. 8, 9, 17.	10 l
lxxii. 4.	10 d	iii. 2.	10 e	xviii. 30.	10 d
lxxv. 2.	10 d	iii. 13.	4 b	xx. 4, 4.	10 d
lxxv. 7.	10 e	iii. 14.	10 l	xx. 11, 13, 16, 18, 19.	10 l
lxxvi. 8.	4 f	iv. 4.	10 l	21, 24, 25.	10 l
lxxvi. 9.	10 l	v. 3.	10 c	xxi. 30.	10 d
lxxxii. 1, 2.	10 d	v. 7, 16.	10 l	xxii. 3, 2.	10 d
lxxxii. 8.	10 c	ix. 7.	10 l	xxiii. 10.	10 l
lxxxix. 14, 30.	10 l	x. 2.	4 f	xxiii. 24, 24, 24.	10 l a l
xciv. 2.	10 e	xi. 3.	10 d	xxiii. 36, 45.	10 d
xciv. 15.	10 l	xi. 4.	10 a	xxiv. 14.	10 a
xcvi. 10.	4 c	xvi. 3.	8 d	xxv. 11.	10 k
xcvi. 13, 13.	10 b d	xvi. 5, 5.	10 e l	xxviii. 22, 26.	10 k
xcvii. 2, 8.	10 l	xxvi. 8, 9.	10 l	xxviii. 23.	8 f
xcviii. 9, 9.	10 b d	xxviii. 6, 6, 17.	10 l	xxx. 14, 19.	10 k
xcix. 4, 4.	10 l	xxviii. 7.	8 e	xxxi. 20.	10 d
ci. 1.	10 l	xxx. 18.	10 l	xxxiv. 16.	10 l
ciii. 6.	10 l	xxxii. 1, 16.	10 l	xxxiv. 17.	10 e
cv. 5, 7.	10 l	xxxiii. 5.	10 l	xxxiv. 20, 23.	10 a
cvi. 3.	10 l	xxxiii. 23.	10 e	xxxv. 11.	10 d
cvi. 30.	8 b	xxxiv. 5.	10 l	xxxvi. 19.	10 a
cix. 7.	10 f	xl. 14, 27.	10 l	xxxvi. 27.	10 l
cx. 6.	4 c	xl. 23.	10 e	xxxvii. 24.	10 l
cx. 7.	10 l	xli. 1.	10 l	xxxix. 21.	10 l
cxix. 7, 13, 20, 30.	10 l	xlii. 1, 3, 4.	10 l	xli. 24, 24, 24.	10 l d l
39, 43, 52, 62, 75.	10 l	xlix. 4.	10 l	xlv. 9.	10 l
84, 102, 106, 108.	10 l	li. 4.	14 l	Dan. iii. 2, 3.	1
120, 121, 137, 140.	10 l	li. 5.	10 d	iv. 37.	4 g
156, 160, 164, 175.	10 l	lii. 8.	10 l	vii. 10, 22, 26.	4 g
cxix. 68.	5	lii. 17.	10 l	ix. 5.	10 l
cxix. 69.	10 l	lvi. 1.	10 l	ix. 12, 12.	10 e a
cxix. 14.	4 c	lix. 8, 9, 11, 14, 15.	10 l	Hos. ii. 19.	10 l
cxli. 6.	10 e	lxi. 8.	10 l	v. 1, 11.	10 l
cxliii. 2.	10 l	Jer. i. 16.	10 l	vi. 5.	10 l
cxlvi. 7.	10 l	iv. 2.	10 l	vii. 7.	10 e
cxlviii. 19, 20.	10 l	v. 1, 4, 5.	13 l	x. 4.	10 l
cxlviii. 11.	10 e	v. 23, 23.	4 a, 10 a	xii. 6.	10 l
cxlix. 9.	10 l	vii. 5.	10 l	xiii. 10.	10 e
Prov. i. 3.	10 l	viii. 7.	10 l	Joel iii. 12.	10 b
ii. 8, 9.	10 l	ix. 24.	10 l	Amos iii. 3.	10 e
viii. 16.	10 e	x. 24.	10 l	v. 7, 15, 24.	10 l
viii. 20.	10 l	xi. 20.	10 e	vi. 12.	10 l
xiii. 23.	10 l	xii. 1.	10 l	Obad. 21.	10 b
xvi. 10.	10 l	xii. 12.	10 l	Micah iii. 1, 8, 9.	10 l
xvii. 23.	10 l	xiii. 3, 15.	10 l	iii. 11.	10 d
xviii. 5.	10 l	xiii. 16.	4 a	iv. 3.	10 a
xix. 23.	10 l	xiii. 5.	10 l	v. 1.	10 e
xix. 29.	10 k	xxxiii. 15.	10 l	vii. 3.	10 e
xx. 8.	4 f	xxxix. 5.	10 b	vii. 9.	10 l
xxi. 3, 7, 15.	10 l	xlvi. 21, 47.	10 l	Hab. i. 4, 4, 7, 12.	10 l
xxiv. 26.	10 l	xlvi. 12.	10 l	Zeph. ii. 3.	10 l
xxviii. 5.	10 l	li. 9.	10 l	iii. 8.	10 e
xxix. 4, 26.	10 l	li. 47, 52.	9	iii. 5, 15.	10 l
xxix. 14.	10 e	lii. 9.	10 l	Zech. iii. 7.	4 e
xxxi. 5.	4 f	Lam. iii. 59.	10 e	vii. 9.	10 l
xxxi. 9.	10 c	Ezek. v. 6, 6, 7, 7, 8.	10 l	viii. 16, 16.	10 l
Eccles. iii. 16.	10 l	v. 10, 15.	10 k	Mal. ii. 17.	10 l
iii. 17.	10 d	vii. 3, 8.	10 a	iii. 4.	10 l
v. 8.	10 l	vii. 27.	10 d	iv. 4.	10 l

a *M.* judging he will judge. β *M.* for a judge. γ *M.* truth and the judgment of peace.

JUICE.

עֵסֶק *m.* new wine; also juice of pomegranates: Cant. viii. 2.

JUMP.

לָקַץ to leap, to spring; of a chariot driven rapidly over rough ways. PIEL *part.* Nah. iii. 2.

JUNIPER.

יִרְמֵן *com.* according to Hebrew interpreters and Jerome, the juniper. Gesenius, the genista, or broom, growing in the deserts of Arabia, the roots of which make the best charcoal: 1 Kings xix. 4, 5; Job xxx. 4; Ps. cxx. 4.

JUST, JUSTICE, JUSTIFY.

יָשַׁר *adj.* right: Prov. xxix. 10.

H h 2

Pa. xli. 7.	24 d	Prov. ii. 20.	24 d	Isa. xlii. 6.	12 d
xvii. 4.	24 a	iii. 1.	12 d	xliii. 6.	8 b
xviii. 8.	24 c	iii. 21.	12 c	lvi. 1.	24 c
xviii. 21.	24 a	iii. 26.	24 a	lvi. 2, 3, 6.	24 e
xviii. 23.	24 h	iv. 4, 31.	24 c	lvi. 4.	24 d
xix. 11.	24 b	iv. 6.	12 d	Jer. iii. 5.	24 d
xix. 13.	5 b	iv. 13, 23.	12 c	iii. 12.	10 b
xxv. 10.	12 e	v. 2.	12 d	iv. 17.	24 e
xxv. 20.	24 c	vi. 20.	12 c	xvi. 11.	24 a
xxxiv. 13.	12 c	vi. 23.	24 d	xxxi. 10.	24 a
xxxiv. 20.	24 e	vi. 24.	24 b	xxxv. 4.	24 e
xxxvii. 24.	24 c	vii. 1, 2.	24 c	xxxv. 18.	24 d
xxxix. 1.	24 d	viii. 5.	24 b	xl. 4.	9 b
lxxviii. 7.	12 d	viii. 32.	24 e	xlvi. 10.	9 c
lxxviii. 10, 56.	24 a	x. 17.	24 e	lii. 24.	24 e
lxxxix. 28, 31.	24 d	xiii. 6.	12 d	Ezek. v. 7.	18 a
xc. 11.	24 b	xiii. 3, 3.	12 e	xi. 20.	24 d
xcix. 7.	24 a	xvi. 17.	12 e	xvii. 14.	24 b
ciii. 9.	10 b	xix. 8, 16, 16.	24 e	xviii. 9, 19, 21.	24 a
ciii. 18.	24 e	xxi. 23, 23.	24 e	xx. 19.	24 c
cv. 45.	12 d	xxii. 5.	24 e	xx. 21.	24 a
cvi. 3.	24 e	xxii. 18.	24 d	xxxvi. 27.	24 d
cxiii. 9.	6	xxiv. 12.	12 c	xl. 45, 46.	24 e
cix. 3.	12 e	xxvii. 13.	12 e	xlvi. 11.	24 d
cix. 4, 5, 57, 60.	24 b	xxviii. 4.	24 e	xliv. 8, 8.	24 a
cix. 8, 17, 44, 55.	24 d	xxviii. 7.	12 e	xliv. 14.	24 c
88, 101, 134, 146.	24 d	xxix. 11.	22	xliv. 15, 16.	24 a
cix. 22, 56, 100.	12 a	xxix. 18.	24 e	xliv. 24.	24 d
129.	12 a	Eccles. ii. 10.	2	xlvi. 11.	24 a
cix. 33, 34, 66.	12 d	iii. 6.	24 b	Dan. vii. 23.	10 d
115, 145.	24 e	v. 1.	24 c	ix. 4, 4.	24 e
cix. 63.	24 e	v. 13.	24 f	Hos. xii. 6.	24 c
cix. 67, 136, 158.	24 a	viii. 2, 3.	24 c	xii. 12.	24 a
167, 168.	24 a	viii. 5.	24 e	Amos i. 11.	24 a
cxli. 3, 4, 5.	24 e	xii. 3.	24 c	ii. 4.	24 a
cxvii. 1.	24 d	xii. 13.	24 c	Micah vi. 16.	24 h
cxviii. 12.	24 d	Cant. i. 6, 6.	10 c	vii. 5.	24 c
cxl. 4.	24 c	v. 7.	24 e	Nah. ii. 1.	12 b
cxli. 8.	12 c	viii. 11, 12.	10 c	Zech. iii. 7, 7.	24 d
cxli. 9.	24 c	Isa. xvi. 2.	24 e	xiii. 5.	19
cxli. 9.	24 c	xxvi. 3.	12 d	Mal. ii. 7.	24 d
cxli. 9.	24 c	xxvii. 3, 3.	12 e	ii. 9.	24 e
Prov. ii. 8, y.	12 b	xxx. 20.	18 b	iii. 7, 14.	24 a
ii. 11.	12 d				

^a *ut*. the deposit which was deposited with him. ^β *ut*. keeping shall keep. ^γ *ut*. to keep. ^δ *ut*. keep. ^ε *ut*. standing alone, is as much as, I counsel thee: *שָׁמַר* being rendered as if in the *inf.*

KERCIEFS.

מַסְפָּחוֹת *f. pl.* cushions, quilts, mattresses, so called from being spread: Ezek. xiii. 18, 21.

KERNEL.

הַרְצֵנִים *m. pl.* The Talmudists understand grape-kernels, grape-stones, so called from their acrid taste: Num. vi. 4.

KETTLE.

קֶדֶר *m.* a pot, caldron: 1 Sam. ii. 14.

KEY.

מַפְתָּח *m.* opening; a key: Judg. iii. 25: Isa. xxii. 22.

KIBROTH-HATTA'AVAH.

קִבְרוֹת *m.* a grave, or, burying-place. *חַטָּאִי* *f.* lust: Num. xi. 34, 35; xxxiii. 16, 17: Deut. ix. 22.

KICK.

בָּעַם to tread down, to trample under foot; *metaph.* to contempt, neglect; to kick, as an ox, *trop.* of obstinacy and rebellion against God. *KAL fut.* Deut. xxxii. 15: 1 Sam. ii. 29.

KID.

בֶּן *m.* son, lambs, *lit.* sons of goats.

בֶּן *m.* a kid, so called from cropping the herbage; esteemed a great delicacy in the East. *שְׂעִירָה* *f.* a she-kid.

עֵז *f.* goat, a kid, not separated from the flock.

שְׂעִיר *m.* he-goat, buck. *שְׂעִירָה* *f.* a female-goat.

Gen. xxvii. 9, 16.	2	Lev. xxiii. 19.	4	Judg. xiii. 19.	2, 3
xxxvii. 31.	4	Num. vii. 16, 22, 28.	4	xiv. 6.	2
xxxviii. 17.	2, 3	34, 40, 46, 52, 58.	4	xv. 1.	2, 3
xxxviii. 20.	2, 3	64, 70, 76, 82, 87.	4	1 Sam. x. 2.	2
xxxviii. 23.	2	xv. 11.	3	xvi. 20.	2, 3
Exod. xxiii. 19.	2	xv. 24.	4	1 Kings xx. 27.	3
xxxiv. 28.	2	xxviii. 15, 30.	4	2 Chron. xxxv. 7.	1, 3
Lev. iv. 23.	4	xxix. 5, 11, 16, 19.	4	Cant. i. 8.	2 a
iv. 28.	4 a	25.	4	Isa. xi. 6.	2
v. 6.	4 a	Deut. xiv. 21.	2, 3	Ezek. xliii. 23.	4
ix. 3.	4	Judg. vi. 19.	2, 3	xlv. 23.	4
xvi. 5.	4	xiii. 15.	2, 3		

KIDNEY.

כִּלְיוֹת *f. pl.* reins: Exod. xxix. 13, 22: Lev. iii. 4, 4, 10, 10, 15, 15; iv. 9, 9; vii. 4, 4; viii. 16, 25; ix. 10, 19: Deut. xxxii. 14: Isa. xxxiv. 6.

KILL.

הָרַג to kill, or slay, in general, either justly or unjustly; the most proper term to designate legally to kill; see *Slay*. With *inf.*, kill out of hand, surely. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel. *PUAL* *a. pret.*

נָחַם to kill, or slay, in general, or as a sacrifice. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. fut.*

חָלַל *adj.* pierced through, wounded, or slain.

טָבַח to slay, slaughter, or butcher cattle; to kill or slaughter men. *KAL* *pret.*

מָוַת to die, to be slain; to make to die, to slay. *HIPHIL* *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.*

נָכַח to smite, to strike deep, so as to wound or kill; with *נָקַשׁ*, *lit.* to smite the life of. *HIPHIL* *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.*

נָקַף to smite, to cut; applied, in Isa. xxix. 1, to the slaying of a sacrifice; but *נָקַף* means, mostly, a feast, and *נָקַף* to go round; modern critics translate it, let the festivals go their round. *KAL* *fut.*

קָטַל to kill, to slay; a poetic word. *KAL* *fut.*

רָצַח to break or dash in pieces; to kill, to slay, in a violent, unjust manner; to murder; never applied to the slaying of brute beasts. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.*

שָׁחַת to kill animals, to slaughter; to kill persons, to slay. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel. *f. part.* *Pu'ul* *NIPHAL* *a. fut.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.*

Gen. iv. 15.	6 b	Lev. i. 5, 11.	10 a	Num. xi. 15.	1 e b
xii. 12.	1 a	iii. 2, 8, 13.	10 a	xiv. 15.	5 a
xxvi. 7.	1 d	iv. 4, 15.	10 a	xvi. 13.	5 b
xxxvii. 42.	1 b	iv. 24, 24.	10 a d	xvi. 41.	5 a
xxxviii. 21.	6 c	iv. 33.	10 d	xxii. 29.	1 a
Exod. i. 16.	10 d	vi. 25, 25.	10 g	xxxi. 17, 17.	1 c
ii. 14, 14.	5 a	vii. 2, 2.	10 d	xxxi. 19.	1 e
iv. 24.	1 a b	viii. 19.	10 d	xxxv. 11, 15, 30.	6 d
xii. 6.	5 b	xiv. 5, 25, 50.	10 a	xxxv. 27.	9 a
xii. 21.	10 a	xiv. 6.	10 f	Deut. iv. 42.	9 c
xvi. 3.	10 c	xiv. 13, 19.	10 d	v. 17.	9 c
xvii. 3.	5 b	xvi. 11, 15.	10 a	xii. 15.	2 b
xx. 13.	9 c	xvii. 3, 3.	10 d	xii. 21.	2 a
xxi. 29.	5 a	xx. 4.	5 b	xiii. 9.	1 b d
xxii. 1.	4	xx. 16.	1 a	xix. 4.	6 c
xxii. 24.	1 a	xxii. 23.	10 d	xxiii. 30.	5 c
xxix. 11, 20.	10 a	xxiv. 17.	6 c	Joah. xx. 3, 9.	6 d
		xxiv. 18, 21, 21.	6 d	Judg. ix. 24.	1 b

Judg. xiii. 23.	5 b	2 Sam. xxi. 4.	5 b	2 Chron. xxxv. 1, 11.	10 d
xv. 13.	5 b c	xxi. 17.	5 c	xxxv. 6.	10 c
xvi. 2.	1 a	1 Kings xi. 40.	5 b	Ezra vi. 20.	10 d
xx. 31, 39.	3	xii. 27.	1 a	Ezra. iii. 13.	1 b
1 Sam. ii. 6.	5 d	xvi. 7.	6 a	Job v. 2.	1 d
xvi. 2.	1 a	xvi. 10.	5 c	xxiv. 14.	1 f
xvii. 9, 9.	6 a	xxi. 19.	5 b	Pa. xlv. 22.	5 b
xvii. 26, 26, 27.	6 c	xxi. 19.	5 c	lix. title.	5 b
xix. 1, 2.	5 b	vii. 4.	5 c	Prov. ix. 2.	5 c
xix. 17.	5 c	xi. 15.	5 b	xxi. 25.	5 c
xxiv. 10.	1 b	xv. 25.	5 c	Eccles. iii. 3.	1 b
xxiv. 11, 18.	1 a	1 Chron. xix. 18.	5 a	Isa. xiv. 30.	5 a
xxv. 11.	4	2 Chron. xviii. 2.	2 b	xxii. 13.	10 b
xxviii. 24.	2 b	xxv. 3.	6 d	xxix. 1.	7
xxx. 15.	5 c	xxx. 22, 22, 22.	10 d	lvi. 3.	10 c
2 Sam. xii. 9.	5 a	xx. 24.	10 d	Lam. ii. 21.	2 b
xiii. 23.	5 c	xxx. 15.	10 d	Ezek. xxxiv. 3.	2 b
xiv. 7.	5 a	xxx. 17.	10 h	Hos. iv. 2.	9 b
xiv. 32.	5 a				

KIN, KIND.

בָּשָׂר *m.* flesh: Lev. xviii. 6; xxv. 49; Job xii. 10, *lit.* flesh of man.

קָרֹב *adj.* near, near of kin: Lev. xxv. 25, *lit.* his kinsman that is near unto him: Ruth ii. 20; 2 Sam. xix. 42.

שָׂאָר *m.* flesh; *pr.* remainder, used with בָּשָׂר *lit.* remainder of his flesh, so intimately united, or rather identified, that the one was, as it were, the remainder of the other: Lev. xviii. 6; xx. 19; xxi. 2; xxv. 49.

KIND. (N.)

זָן *m.* form, sort, kind, manner; divers kinds: 2 Chron. xvi. 14. זָן Ch. *m.* Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15.

מִין *m.* species, form, kind, sort: Gen. i. 11, &c.

מִשְׁפָּחָה *f.* genus, kind; tribe, clan; family: Gen. viii. 19; Jer. xv. 3.

KIND, KINDNESS.

1 חֶסֶד *m.* The general import of this word seems to be, the full flow of natural affection, corresponding to *στυγη* in Greek; hence חֶסֶד *f.* the stork, so remarkable for affection to her young. The corresponding word in Arabic is used of the flowing of the mother's milk to the breasts, so nearly connected with affection for her offspring; hence has been derived, probably, the phrase, "full of the milk of human kindness." It is used of the goodness and abundant grace of God to his own people, his free favour and faithfulness; in man, it is expressive of kindness and gratitude in a high degree, also of piety towards God; holiness, and zealous affection towards all that is good, and truly desirable.

2 טוֹב *adj.* good; "kindly," *lit.* good things.

3 לֵב *m.* the heart; kindly, *lit.* to the heart of.

Gen. xx. 13.	1	1 Sam. xx. 8, 14, 15.	1	2 Chron. xxiv. 22.	1
xxi. 23.	1	2 Sam. ii. 5.	1	Neh. ix. 17.	1
xxiv. 12, 14, 40.	3	ii. 6, 6.	1, 2	Ezra. ii. 9.	1
xxxiv. 3.	3	iii. 8.	1	Pa. xxi. 21.	1
xl. 14.	1	ix. 1, 8, 7.	1	xxli. 5.	1
xlvi. 29.	1	x. 2, 2.	1	Prov. xix. 22.	1
i. 21.	3	xvi. 17.	1	xxxi. 26.	1
Josh. ii. 12, 12, 14.	1	1 Kings ii. 7.	1	Isa. liv. 8, 10.	1
Judg. viii. 35.	1	iii. 6.	1	Jer. ii. 2.	1
Ruth i. 8.	1	2 Kings xxv. 28.	2	lii. 32.	2
ii. 20.	1	1 Chron. xix. 2, 2.	1	Joel ii. 13.	1
iii. 10.	1	2 Chron. x. 7.	2	Jonah iv. 2.	1
1 Sam. xv. 6.	1				

KINDLE.

1 אֹר to shine; to cause to shine, of an altar, to kindle fire on. HIPHIL *fut.*

2 בָּעַר see Burn. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* Poel. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* HIPHIL *a part.*

3 הִלַּק to burn, kindle, or inflame. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* HIPHIL *a inf.*

4 הָרָה to burn, to be kindled; often used in connexion with wrath. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *a fut.* HIPHIL *a fut.*

5 חָרַר to be burned to a red-hot coal; figuratively applied to the inflaming of strife. PIEL *inf.*

6 יָצַת to burn with a destructive conflagration. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b pret.* HIPHIL *a pret.* *a fut.* *a part.*

7 יָקַר to burn as a common culinary fire, which burns slow and steady, but may spread wide, consume much, and continue long. KAL *fut.*

8 כָּמַר to be heated like an oven. NIPHAL *pret.*

9 לָהֵט to burn, or to be burnt with the vehement heat of a strong penetrating flame. PIEL *fut.*

10 נָשַׁק to kindle a fire, to set on fire. NIPHAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *b fut.*

11 קָנָה to kindle fire. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* Poel

12 קָמַר to burn incense. HIPHIL *part.*

13 שָׂרַף to burn up, to consume with fire. KAL *pret.*

Gen. xxx. 2.	4 c	2 Sam. vi. 7.	4 c	Isa. xxx. 33.	2 c
xxxix. 19.	4 c	xii. 5.	4 c	xlvi. 2.	2 b
Exod. iv. 14.	4 c	xxii. 9, 13.	2 a	xlvi. 15.	10 b
xxii. 6.	2 g	xxiv. 1.	4 b	i. 11, 11.	11 b, 2 d
xxxv. 3.	2 e	2 Kings xiii. 3.	4 c	Jer. vii. 13.	2 f
Lev. x. 6.	13	xxii. 13, 17.	6 b	xi. 16.	6 c
Num. xi. 1, 10.	4 c	xxiii. 23.	4 a	xv. 14.	11 a
xi. 33.	4 a	1 Chron. xiii. 10.	4 c	xxvii. 4.	11 a
xii. 9.	4 c	2 Chron. xxv. 10, 15.	4 c	xxvii. 27.	6 c
xxii. 22, 27.	4 c	Job xix. 11.	4 d	xxi. 14.	6 c
xxiv. 10.	4 c	xxxii. 2, 2.	4 c a	xxxiii. 18.	12
xxv. 3.	4 c	xxxii. 3.	4 a	xlvi. 12.	6 c
xxxii. 10, 13.	4 c	xxxii. 5.	4 c	xliv. 6.	2 b
Deut. vi. 15.	4 c	xl. 21.	9	xxix. 27.	6 c
vii. 4.	4 a	xl. 7.	4 a	i. 32.	6 c
xi. 17.	4 a	Pa. ii. 13.	2 b	Lam. iv. 11.	6 d
xxix. 27.	4 c	xxvii. 8.	2 a	Ezek. xx. 47.	6 e
xxxii. 17.	4 a	lxxviii. 21.	10 a	xx. 48.	2 d
xxxiii. 23.	11 a	cvi. 18.	2 b	xxiv. 10.	3 c
Josh. vii. 1.	4 c	cvi. 40.	4 c	Hos. viii. 3.	4 a
xxiii. 16.	4 a	cxvii. 3.	4 b	xi. 8.	8
Judg. ix. 30.	4 c	Prov. xxvi. 21.	5	Amos i. 14.	6 c
xiv. 19.	4 c	Isa. v. 25.	4 a	Obad. 18.	3 a
1 Sam. xi. 6.	4 c	ix. 18.	6 a	Zech. x. 3.	4 a
xvii. 28.	4 c	x. 16.	7	Mal. i. 10.	1
xx. 30.	4 c				

KINDRED.

1 אָח *m.* a brother, relation, or friend.

2 נִצְלָה *f.* redemption.

3 מוֹרֶעֶת *f.* a known person, relative, acquaintance.

4 מוֹלָדָה *f.* kindred, family.

5 מִשְׁפָּחָה *f.* genus, kind; tribe, clan, family.

Gen. xii. 1.	4	Num. x. 30.	4	Ezra. ii. 10, 20.	4
xxiv. 4, 7.	4	Josh. vi. 23.	5	viii. 6.	4
xxiv. 38, 40, 41.	5	Ruth ii. 3.	5	Job xxxii. 2.	5
xxii. 8, 13.	4	iii. 2.	3	Pa. xxii. 27.	5
xxxii. 9.	4	1 Chron. xii. 20.	1	xvii. 7.	5
xlvi. 7.	4	xvi. 23.	5	Ezek. xi. 15.	2

KINE.

אֵלָף a bull, beeve, or ox: Deut. vii. 13; xxviii. 4, 18, 51.

בָּקָר *com.* horned cattle; see *Herd.* Deut. xxxii. 14; 2 Sam. xvii. 29.

פָּרָה *f.* haifer: Gen. xxxii. 15; xli. 2, 3, 4, 18, 19, 20, 20, 26, 27; 1 Sam. vi. 7, 7, 10, 12, 14; Amos iv. 1.

KING, KINGLY, KINGDOM.

מָלַךְ to reign, to be a king; Hiphil, to make, to set up a king, with or without מָלַךְ. **KAL** *pret.* *b* *inf.* *o* *fut.* **HIPHIL** *d* *pret.* *o* *inf.* *f* *part.* **HOPHAL** *b* *pret.* *o* מָלַךְ *m.* a king; very frequent; used often of the Messiah, Ps. ii. 6, xlvii. 3, &c. מָלִיכָה *m.* Ch. מְלִיכָה *Ch.* a kingdom. מַמְלָכָה *f.* a kingdom: a word of later date, found chiefly in the Chronicles, Esther, and Daniel; seldom in the more ancient books, Num. xxiv. 7, 1 Sam. xx. 31, 1 Kings ii. 12; it occurs in Psalms of uncertain date, Ps. xlv. 6, ciii. 19, cxlv. 11, 12, 13, 13. מְלִיכָה *f.* a kingdom. מַמְלָכָה *f.* a kingdom: a word belonging to the earlier age of the Hebrew language, though found in the later books occasionally. מְלִיכָה *f.* usually the kingdom.

Not including i, k, l, m, n, o, p.

Judg. ix. 6, 6.	f i	1 Kings xvi. 21.	e	2 Chron. xi. 22.	e
ix. 16, 18.	f	2 Kings viii. 20.	f i	xxi. 8.	f i
1 Sam. viii. 22.	d i	ix. 13.	f	xxii. 1.	f
xi. 15.	f	x. 5.	f	xxiii. 11.	f
xii. 1.	f i	xi. 12.	f	xxvi. 1.	f
xv. 11.	d i	xiv. 21.	f	xxxiii. 25.	f
xv. 35.	f	xvii. 21.	f	xxxvi. 1, 4, 10.	f
xxiii. 17.	c	xxi. 24.	f	Isa. vii. 6.	f i
xxiv. 20, 20.	c b	xxiii. 30, 34.	f	Jer. xxxvii. 1, 1, 1.	i f
2 Sam. ii. 9.	f	xxiv. 17.	e	Ezek. xvii. 13, a.	p
xi. 1.	f	1 Chron. xi. 10.	e	xvii. 16.	g
1 Kings i. 5, 35.	c	xii. 31, 38, 38.	e	Dan. i. 3, a.	p
i. 43, 43.	c d	xxiii. 1.	f	v. 20.	l
iii. 7.	f	xxviii. 4.	e	ix. 1.	h
xii. 1.	e	xxix. 22.	f	Hos. viii. 4.	d
xii. 20.	f	2 Chron. i. 9, 11.	d	Amos vii. 13, 8.	n
xvi. 16.	f	x. 1.	e		

a *ut* the seed of the kingdom.

β *ut* house of the kingdom.

KINSMAN, KINSFOLK, KINSWOMAN.

- 1 **נָאֵל** to redeem, to do the part of a kinsman. **KAL** *pret.* *b* *inf.* *o* *fut.* *d* *part.* Poel.
- 2 **יָדַע** to know. **PUAL** *part.* *b* מֵיָדַע *m.* familiarity; a friend, acquaintance.
- 3 **קָרוֹב** *adj.* near.
- 4 **שָׂאֵר** see *Kin.* *o* שְׂאֵרָה *f.* *id.*

Lev. xviii. 12, 13.	4	Ruth ii. 1.	2 b	Ruth iv. 1, 3, 6, 8.	
xviii. 17.	4 a	ii. 20.	1 d	14.	1 d
Num. v. 8.	1 d	iii. 9, 12, 12.	1 d	Job xix. 14.	8
xviii. 11.	4	iii. 13, 13, 13.		Pa. xxxviii. 11.	8
1 Kings xvi. 11.	1 a	13.	1 o c b a	Prov. vii. 4.	2 b
2 Kings x. 11.	2 a				

KISS.

נָשַׁק to be joined; to kiss, by joining the mouth to the mouth or hand of another, in token of the friendly, affectionate union of hearts, or of reverence and subjection. A kiss was the last token of affection to the dead, Gen. i. 1. **KAL** *pret.* *b* *inf.* *o* *imp.* *d* *fut.* **PIEL** *o* *inf.* *f* *imp.* *d* *fut.* *b* נִשְׁקָה *f.*

Gen. xviii. 28.	c	Exod. iv. 27.	d	1 Kings xix. 20.	d
xviii. 27.	d	xviii. 7.	d	Job xxxi. 27.	d
xxix. 11.	g	Ruth i. 9, 14.	d	Pa. ii. 12.	f
xxix. 13.	g	1 Sam. x. 1.	d	xxxv. 10.	a
xxxi. 28.	e	xx. 41.	d	Prov. vii. 13.	a
xxxi. 55.	g	2 Sam. xiv. 33.	d	xxiv. 26.	d
xxxiii. 4.	d	xv. 5.	a	xxvii. 6.	h
xl. 15.	g	xix. 39.	d	Cant. i. 2, 2.	d h
xlvi. 10.	d	xx. 9.	b	viii. 1.	d
l. 1.	d	1 Kings xix. 18.	a	Hos. xiii. 2.	d

KITE.

מֵרְמָה *f.* a fowl of the hawk kind, called by the English a merlin boch: Lev. xi. 14: Deut. xiv. 13.

KNEAD.

לָנַשׁ to knead. **KAL** *inf.* Hos. vii. 4. *imp.* Gen. xviii. 6. *fut.* 1 Sam. xxviii. 24: 2 Sam. xiii. 8. *part.* Poel, Jer. vii. 18.

KNEADING-TROUGH.

מִשְׁמָרֶת *f.* a kneading-trough or bowl, in which the dough swells: Exod. viii. 3; xii. 34.

KNEE, KNEEL.

אַרְבָּעָה *Ch.* *f.* the knees: Dan. v. 6.

כָּרַךְ to bow the knee: this seems to be the original and proper meaning of the word, as it is the only term for the knee in the Hebrew. **KAL** *fut.* 2 Chron. vi. 13: Ps. xc. 6. **HIPHIL** *fut.* Gen. xxiv. 11. **כָּרַךְ** *Ch.* **P'AL** *part.* Dan. vi. 10. **כָּרַךְ** *f.* the knee: Gen. xxx. 3, &c. **כָּרַךְ** *Ch.* *f.* Dan. vi. 10.

כָּרַע to bow the knee. **KAL** *inf.* 1 Kings viii. 54.

KNIFE.

מִסְכָּלֶת *f.* a knife to eat with; or any other knife: Gen. xxii. 6, 10: Judg. xix. 29: Prov. xxx. 14.

מַחֲלָפִים *m. pl.* (see *Pass Through*), knives, so called because they pass through the flesh in slaying sacrifices: Ezra i. 9.

חֶרֶב *f.* (see *Sword*), also a knife: Josh. v. 2, 3: 1 Kings xviii. 28: Ezek. v. 1, 2.

שֶׁכֶן *m.* a knife: Prov. xxiii. 2.

KNIT.

חֶבֶר *adj.* see *Join, Couple*. Judg. xx. 11, *marg.* 'fellows.'

יָחַר *m.* (see *Unite*), joined, in heart and affection: 1 Chron. xii. 17.

קָשַׁר to bind. **NIPHAL** *pret.* 1 Sam. xviii. 1.

KNOCK.

דָּפַק to force forward; to push against. **KAL** *part.* Poel, Cant. v. 2.

KNOP.

כִּפְתֹּר *m.* a device in architecture, and in the golden candlestick in the temple, bearing a resemblance to round apples or pomegranates: Exod. xxv. 31, 33, 33, 34, 35, 35, 35, 36; xxxvii. 17, 19, 19, 20, 21, 21, 21, 22.

KNOPS.

פִּסְעִים *m. pl.* (see *Gourds*), an architectural ornament: 1 Kings vi. 18; vii. 24, 24.

KNOW.

1 **בִּין** to consider. **KAL** and **HIPHIL** *o* *fut.* *b* בִּינָה *f.* knowledge. *o* בִּינָה *Ch.* *f.* *id.*

2 **יָדַע** Gesenius considers the primary meaning to be, to see;

and gives the following order of significations: (1.) To perceive, to be sensible of, by sight, Isa. vi. 9; by touch, Gen. xix. 33; but chiefly in the mind; hence to understand, observe, Judg. xiii. 21; to consider; to mark and observe with a purpose; that which comes unexpectedly or suddenly, men are said not to know, Job ix. 5, &c. (see *Unawares*); to see to. (2.) To come to the knowledge of, by seeing, by hearing, and by experience: in this sense, it has an especial reference to threatenings and judgments, Hos. ix. 7, Job xxi. 19. (3.) To know, as that which was not known before. (4.) To know, to be acquainted with. (5.) To know, to understand, to know how. (6.) Absolutely, to know, to be wise. In Hebrew words of knowledge imply also the exercise of the affections: Ps. i. 6; xxxi. 7: Prov. xxiv. 23: Job xxxiv. 19; to know implies faith, Job xix. 25, cf. John xvii. 3. With *inf.*, know certainly, of a surety, for a certainty, for certain, diligent to know KAL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* imp. *d* fut. *e* part. Poel. *f* part. Paül. NIPHAL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* part. PIEL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* part. HIPHIL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* imp. *d* fut. *e* part. HOPHAL *a* pret. *b* part. HITHPAEL *a* inf. *b* fut. *c* Ch. P'AL *a* pret. *b* imp. *c* fut. *d* part. active. *e* part. passive. APHEL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* fut. *d* part. *e* *f* m. what one knows. *g* *f* knowledge. *h* *f* knowing, knowledge, intelligence: Gen. ii. 9, 17, &c. *i* *f* m. knowledge, mind. *k* *f* Ch. m. knowledge, understanding.

3 נָכַר according to Taylor, to be distinguished from other things or persons by some particular discriminating mark or appearance; to know, to acknowledge, to own as an acquaintance or friend, Job vii. 10, Ps. cxlii. 4; to treat as an acquaintance, to distinguish, to difference by favour, Ruth ii. 19; to distinguish one thing or person from another by peculiar marks or known appearances, Job xxi. 29, "do ye not know," discern, their tokens? or the distinguishing appearances of the prosperity of the wicked, which in every country are visible to everybody; or rather, as Cocceius thinks, Have you not observed, discerned, distinguished by their apparent marks, the pompous sepulchral monuments of great wicked men placed by the side of the roads, which shew that they died in peace and splendour? *Namque sepulchrum Incipit apparere Bianoris*, saith one traveller to another, Virg. Eclog. ix. Job xxiv. 13, "they know not," discern, distinguish not the marks, characters, and excellencies of the ways thereof. NIPHAL *a* pret. PIEL *b* fut. HIPHIL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* imp. *d* fut. *e* part. HITHPAEL *a* fut.

4 עַיִן the eye: Num. xv. 24. Heb. from the eyes.

5 שָׂפָל m. understanding, wisdom.

No. 2 hh, Knowledge, not included.

Gen. iii. 5, 5.	2 e	Gen. xviii. 19.	2 a	Gen. xxviii. 16.	2 a
iii. 7.	2 d	xviii. 21.	2 d	xxix. 5, 5.	2 a
iii. 22.	2 b	xix. 5.	2 d	xxx. 26, 29.	2 a
iv. 1, 9.	2 a	xx. 8.	2 a	xxxi. 6, 32.	2 a
iv. 17, 25.	2 d	xx. 6.	2 a	xxxiii. 13.	2 e
viii. 11.	2 d	xx. 7.	2 c	xxxvii. 32.	3 e
ix. 24.	2 d	xxii. 12.	2 a	xxxvii. 33.	3 d
xii. 11.	2 a	xxiv. 14.	2 d	xxxviii. 9.	2 f
xv. 8.	2 d	xxiv. 16.	2 a	xxxviii. 16.	2 a
xv. 13.	2 d b	xxvii. 2.	2 a	xxxviii. 26.	2 b

Gen. xxxix. 6.	2 a	Judg. vi. 37.	2 a	2 Kings ix. 11.	2 a
xli. 21.	2 g	xli. 39.	2 g	x. 10.	2 c
xli. 31.	2 h	xlii. 16, 21.	2 a	xvii. 26, 26.	2 a e
xlii. 7, 7.	3 f	xiv. 4.	2 a	xix. 19.	2 d
xlii. 8, 8.	3 f c	xv. 11.	2 a	xix. 27.	2 a
xlii. 23.	2 a	xvi. 9.	2 g	1 Chron. xii. 23.	2 b
xlii. 33, 34.	2 d	xvii. 13.	2 d	xvi. 8.	2 c
xlii. 37, 7.	2 b d	xviii. 3.	2 c	xvii. 18.	2 a
xlii. 37.	2 a	xviii. 5.	2 d	xvii. 19.	2 n
xli. 1.	2 t	xviii. 14.	2 a	xxi. 2.	2 d
xlvii. 6.	2 a	xix. 22, 25.	2 a	xxviii. 9.	2 c
xlviii. 19, 19.	2 a	xx. 34.	2 a	xxix. 17.	2 a
Exod. i. 8.	2 a	xxi. 12.	2 a	2 Chron. i. 10, 11, 12.	2 i i
ii. 14.	2 g	Ruth ii. 10.	3 d	ii. 8.	2 a
iii. 7.	2 a	ii. 11.	2 a	vi. 29.	2 d
iv. 14.	2 a	ii. 19.	2 g	vi. 30, 30.	2 d a
v. 2.	2 g	iii. 3.	2 h	vi. 33, 33.	2 d b
vi. 3.	2 g	iii. 11.	2 e	viii. 18.	2 e
vi. 7.	2 a	iii. 14, 14.	3 f, 2 h	xii. 8.	2 d
vii. 6.	2 a	iii. 18.	2 d	xiii. 5.	2 b
vii. 17.	2 d	iv. 4.	2 d	xx. 12.	2 d
viii. 10, 22.	2 d	1 Sam. i. 19.	2 d	xxv. 16.	2 a
ix. 14, 20.	2 d	ii. 3.	2 g g	xxx. 22.	5
ix. 30.	2 a	ii. 12.	2 a	xxxii. 13.	2 d
x. 2.	2 a	iii. 7, 13.	2 a	xxxii. 31.	2 b
x. 7, 26.	2 d	iii. 20.	2 d	xxxiii. 13.	2 d
xi. 7.	2 d	vi. 3.	2 g	Ezra iv. 12, 13.	2 a a
xiv. 4, 18.	2 a	vi. 9.	2 a	iv. 15.	2 y
xvi. 6, 12.	2 a	x. 11.	2 e	v. 8.	2 a a
xviii. 11.	2 a	xiv. 8.	2 a	vii. 25, 25.	2 a
xviii. 16.	2 m	xiv. 38.	2 c	Neh. ii. 16.	2 a
xxi. 36.	2 g	xvii. 28.	2 a	iv. 11.	2 d
xxiii. 9.	2 a	xvii. 46, 47.	2 d	iv. 15.	2 g
xxix. 46.	2 a	xx. 28.	2 d	ix. 10.	2 a
xxxi. 13.	2 b	xx. 3.	2 b a	ix. 14.	2 m
xxxii. 22.	2 a	xx. 3.	2 d	x. 28.	2 e
xxxiii. 5, 13, 17.	2 d	xx. 9, 33.	2 d	Ezra i. 12, 13.	2 e
xxxiii. 12, 12.	2 m a	xx. 30, 39, 39.	2 a	ii. 11.	2 b
xxxiii. 16.	2 h	xxi. 2.	2 d	ii. 22.	2 h
xxxvi. 1.	2 b	xxi. 3.	2 d	iv. 5.	2 b
Lev. iv. 14.	2 g	xxii. 15, 17, 22.	2 a	iv. 11, 14.	2 e
iv. 23, 23.	2 r	xxii. 9.	2 d	Job ii. 12.	2 c
v. 1, 3, 4.	2 a	xxiii. 17.	2 c	v. 24, 25.	2 a
xxiii. 43.	2 d	xxiii. 22, 23.	2 c	v. 27.	2 c
Num. x. 31.	2 a	xxiv. 11.	2 c	vii. 10.	3 f
xi. 16.	2 a	xxiv. 20.	2 a	viii. 9.	2 d
xii. 6.	2 u	xxv. 11.	2 a	ix. 2, 5, 28.	2 d
xiv. 31, 34.	2 a	xxv. 17.	2 c	ix. 21.	2 d
xv. 24.	4	xxvi. 12.	2 e	x. 7.	2 h h
xvi. 23.	2 d	xxvi. 17.	3 f	x. 13.	2 a
xx. 14.	2 a	xxviii. 1, 2.	2 d	xi. 6.	2 c
xxii. 19.	2 d	xxviii. 9.	2 a	xi. 8.	2 d
xxiii. 34.	2 a	xxviii. 15.	2 n	xi. 11.	2 a
xxiv. 16.	2 e h h	xxix. 9.	2 a	xii. 9.	2 a
xxxi. 17.	2 e	2 Sam. i. 5.	2 a	xiii. 2, y.	2 h h
xxxi. 18, 35.	2 a	ii. 25.	2 a	xiii. 2, 18.	2 a
Deut. i. 13, 15.	2 f	iii. 25, 25, 25.	2 a b	xiii. 23.	2 c
i. 39.	2 a	iii. 28.	2 a	xiv. 31.	2 d
ii. 7.	2 a	iii. 35.	2 d	xv. 9, 9.	2 a d
ii. 19.	2 a	vii. 20.	2 n	xv. 23.	2 a
iv. 35.	2 b	vii. 21.	2 n	xviii. 21.	2 c
iv. 39.	2 a	xii. 19, 20.	2 a	xix. 6.	2 c
vii. 9, 15.	2 a	xiv. 20.	2 b	xix. 25.	2 a
viii. 2.	2 b	xiv. 22.	2 a	xix. 28.	2 d
viii. 3, 3, 3.	2 a n	xv. 11.	2 a	xx. 4.	2 a
viii. 16.	2 a	xv. 11.	2 a	xxi. 19.	2 d
ix. 2.	2 a	xvii. 8.	2 e	xxi. 27.	2 a
ix. 24.	2 b	xvii. 10.	2 e	xxi. 39.	2 b
xi. 2, 2, 28.	2 a	xvii. 19.	2 g	xxii. 13.	2 a
xiii. 2, 6, 13.	2 a	xviii. 29.	2 a	xxiii. 8, 10.	2 a
xiii. 3.	2 b	xix. 20, 22.	2 a	xxiii. 5.	2 d
xviii. 31.	2 d	xxi. 44.	2 a	xxiv. 1.	2 e
xx. 20.	2 d	xxiv. 2.	2 a	xxiv. 13.	2 c
xxi. 1.	2 g	1 Kings i. 4, 11, 18.	2 a	xxiv. 16.	2 a
xxii. 2.	2 a	ii. 5, 9, 15, 32, 44.	2 d	xxiv. 17.	2 a
xxviii. 33, 36, 64.	2 a	ii. 37, 42.	2 d	xxviii. 7, 13, 23.	2 a
xxix. 6.	2 d	iii. 7.	2 d	xxix. 16.	2 a
xxix. 16, 26.	2 a	v. 3, 6.	2 a	xxx. 23.	2 a
xxxi. 13, 21, 27, 29.	2 a	viii. 38.	2 d	xxxi. 6.	2 d
xxxii. 17.	2 a	xiii. 39, 39.	2 d a	xxxii. 22.	2 a
xxxiii. 9.	2 a	viii. 43, 43.	2 d b	xxxiv. 2.	2 e
xxxiv. 6, 10.	2 a	xiv. 60.	2 b	xxxiv. 4.	2 d
Josh. ii. 9.	2 a	ix. 27.	2 e	xxxiv. 25.	3 f
iii. 4, 7, 10.	2 d	xiv. 2, 8.	2 d	xxxiv. 33.	2 a
iv. 22.	2 m	xvii. 24.	2 a	xxxv. 15.	2 a
iv. 24.	2 b	xviii. 7.	3 f	xxxvi. 3.	2 f f
xiv. 6.	2 a	xviii. 12, 37.	2 d	xxxvi. 4.	2 g g
xxii. 22, 22.	2 e d	xviii. 36.	2 h	xxxvi. 26.	2 d
xxiii. 13.	2 d	xx. 13, 23.	2 a	xxxvi. 7.	2 b
xxiii. 14.	2 a	xxii. 3.	2 a	xxxvii. 15.	2 d
xxiv. 31.	2 a	2 Kings ii. 3, 3, 5, 5.	2 a	xxxvii. 16, 16.	2 d f f
Judg. ii. 10.	2 a	iv. 1, 39.	2 a	xxxviii. 5.	2 d
iii. 1.	2 a	v. 8.	2 d	xxxviii. 12.	2 k
iii. 2.	2 b a	v. 15.	2 a	xxxviii. 18, 21, 23.	2 a
iii. 4.	2 b	vii. 12.	2 a	xxxviii. 20.	1 a
		viii. 12.	2 a		

Job xxxix. 1, 2.	2 a	Prov. xxiv. 14, 8	2 c	Jer. xvii. 9.	2 d	Dan. x. 20.	2 a	Hos. xiv. 9.	2 d	Nah. i. 7.	2 e
xlii. 2.	2 a	xxiv. 22.	2 e	xviii. 23.	2 a	xi. 32.	2 e	Joel ii. 14.	2 e	iii. 17.	2 g
xlii. 3.	2 d	xxvii. 1.	2 d	xix. 4.	2 a	xi. 38.	2 a	ii. 27.	2 a	Hab. ii. 14, 7.	2 b
Pa. i. 6.	2 e	xxvii. 23.	2 b	xxi. 29.	2 b	Hos. ii. 8, 20.	2 a	iii. 17.	2 a	iii. 2.	2 p
iv. 3.	2 e	xxviii. 2.	2 e	xxii. 16.	2 h	v. 3, 4.	2 m	Amos iii. 2, 10.	2 a	Zeph. iii. 5.	2 e
ix. 10.	2 e	xxix. 7.	2 b	xxiii. 23.	2 a	v. 9.	2 m	v. 12.	2 a	Zech. ii. 9, 11.	2 e
ix. 16.	2 g	xxx. 3, e.	2 d	xxiv. 7.	2 b	vi. 3, 8.	2 d	Jonah i. 7.	2 d	iv. 5, 9, 13.	2 a
ix. 20.	2 d	xxx. 18.	2 a	xxv. 15.	2 d	vii. 9, 9.	2 a	i. 10.	2 a	v. 15.	2 a
xiv. 4.	2 a	xxxi. 23.	2 i	xxvi. 7.	2 h	viii. 2, 4.	2 a	i. 12.	2 e	vii. 14.	2 a
xviii. 43.	2 a	Eccles. i. 17.	2 b	xxvii. 9.	2 a	ix. 7.	2 d	iv. 2.	2 b	xi. 11.	2 d
xx. 6.	2 a	ii. 19.	2 e	xxix. 23.	2 e	xi. 3.	2 a	Micah iii. 1.	2 b	xiv. 7.	2 h
xxxi. 7.	2 a	iii. 13, 14.	2 a	xxxi. 34, 34.	2 d	xiii. 4.	2 d	iv. 12.	2 a	Mal. ii. 4.	2 a
xxxv. 11, 15.	2 a	iii. 21.	2 e	xxxii. 8.	2 d	xiii. 5.	2 a	vi. 5.	2 b		
xxxvi. 10.	2 e	vi. 5.	2 a	xxxiii. 3.	2 a						
xxxvii. 18.	2 e	vi. 12.	2 e	xxxvi. 19.	2 d						
xxxix. 4, 4.	2 d	vi. 10.	2 i	xxxviii. 24.	2 d						
xxxix. 6.	2 d	vii. 22.	2 a	xl. 14, 15.	2 d						
xl. 9.	2 a	vii. 25, 25.	2 b	xli. 4.	2 d						
xli. 11.	2 a	viii. 1, 7, 12.	2 e	xlii. 19, 22.	2 d						
xlii. 21.	2 e	viii. 16, 17.	2 b	xlii. 3, 23.	2 a						
xliii. 10.	2 e	ix. 1, 5, 5.	2 e	xliii. 15.	2 e						
xliiii. 3.	2 g	ix. 13.	2 d	xliii. 29.	2 d						
l. 11.	2 a	x. 15.	2 a	xliiii. 30.	2 a						
li. 6.	2 p	xi. 5, 5.	2 d	Lam. iv. 8.	2 a						
li. 4.	2 a	xi. 6.	2 e	Ezek. ii. 5.	2 a						
lii. 9.	2 d	xi. 9.	2 e	v. 13.	2 a						
lii. 13.	2 d	xi. 9.	2 e	vi. 13.	2 a						
lii. 13.	2 b	Cant. i. 8.	2 d	vi. 17, 10, 12, 14.	2 a						
lii. 13, 19.	2 a	Isa. i. 3, 3.	2 a	vii. 4, 9, 27.	2 a						
lii. 15.	2 a	v. 19.	2 d	x. 20.	2 d						
lii. 11, 11.	2 a	vii. 15.	2 b	xi. 5, 10, 12.	2 a						
lii. 11, 11.	2 b	vii. 16.	2 d	xii. 15, 16, 20.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 e	viii. 4.	2 d	xiii. 9, 14, 21, 23.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 i	ix. 9.	2 e	xiv. 8, 23.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 g	ix. 9.	2 e	xv. 7.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 d	xii. 5.	2 a	xvi. 2.	2 o						
lii. 19.	2 n	xix. 12.	2 d	xvi. 23.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	xix. 21, 21.	2 g	xvii. 12, 21, 24.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 h	xxviii. 9.	2 e	xix. 7.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 a	xxix. 15.	2 e	xx. 4.	2 o						
lii. 19.	2 d	xxvii. 20.	2 d	xx. 5.	2 h						
lii. 19.	2 e	xxviii. 23.	2 a	xx. 9.	2 g						
lii. 19.	2 h	xxviii. 19.	2 p	xx. 12, 20.	2 b						
lii. 19.	2 p	xx. 21.	2 d	xx. 26.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 e	xl. 23.	2 a	xx. 38, 42, 44.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	xl. 20, 22, 23, 23.	2 d	xxi. 5.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 e	xl. 16, 16, 25.	2 a	xxii. 16, 22.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 d	xl. 10, 19.	2 d	xxiii. 40.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 e	xliv. 8, 18.	2 a	xxiv. 24, 27.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	xliv. 9.	2 d	xxv. 5, 7, 11, 14, 17.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 m	xliv. 3, 6.	2 d	xxvi. 6.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 c	xliv. 4, 5, 20.	2 a	xxviii. 19.	2 e						
lii. 19.	2 d	xliv. 8, 11, 11.	2 d	xxviii. 23, 23, 24, 26.	2 e						
lii. 19.	2 p	xliv. 4.	2 h	xxix. 6, 9, 16, 21.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	xliv. 6, 7, 8, 8.	2 a	xxx. 8, 19, 25, 26.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 f	xliv. 23, 24.	2 a	xxxi. 9, 15.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	l. 4.	2 b	xxxii. 29, 33.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 o	l. 7.	2 d	xxxiii. 27, 30.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 n	li. 7.	2 e	xxxiv. 4, 9, 12, 15.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 d	li. 6.	2 d	xxxv. 11.	2 g						
lii. 19.	2 a	lii. 11, 11.	2 h	xxxvi. 11, 23, 26, 32.	2 h						
lii. 19.	2 e	li. 5, 5.	2 d	xxxvi. 32.	2 h						
lii. 19.	2 d	lviii. 2.	2 h	xxxvii. 3, 6, 13, 14.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	lviii. 3.	2 d	xxxviii. 14.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 a	lix. 8, 8, 12.	2 a	xxxviii. 16.	2 b						
lii. 19.	2 d	lx. 16.	2 a	xxxviii. 23, 23.	2 g						
lii. 19.	2 d	lxi. 9.	2 g	xxxix. 6, 22, 23, 28.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	lxiv. 2.	2 n	xxxix. 7, 7.	2 p						
lii. 19.	2 e	lxvi. 14.	2 g	Dan. i. 17.	2 i						
lii. 19.	2 c	Jer. i. 5.	2 a	ii. 3.	2 b						
lii. 19.	2 a	ii. 8.	2 a	ii. 5, 25.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 a	ii. 19, 23.	2 e	ii. 8, 22.	2 z						
lii. 19.	2 g	iii. 15.	2 g	ii. 9, 9.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 o	iv. 23, 23.	2 a	ii. 15, 17, 23, 23.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 d	v. 1.	2 e	23, 23, 45.	2 b						
lii. 19.	2 a	v. 4, 5.	2 a	ii. 21, 21.	2 k						
lii. 19.	2 n	v. 15.	2 d	ii. 26.	2 c						
lii. 19.	2 b	vi. 13.	2 c	ii. 30, 30.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 p	vi. 27.	2 d	iii. 18.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 a	vii. 9.	2 a	iv. 6.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 a	vii. 7, 7.	2 a	iv. 7.	2 e						
lii. 19.	2 d	ix. 3, 16.	2 b	iv. 17, 25, 26, 23.	2 y						
lii. 19.	2 a	x. 23, 25.	2 h	v. 13.	2 c						
lii. 19.	2 a	x. 13, 13.	2 m	v. 15, 16.	2 k						
lii. 19.	2 a	xi. 19.	2 a	v. 17.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 h	xi. 2.	2 a	v. 21, 23.	2 v						
lii. 19.	2 o	xiii. 12.	2 d	v. 23.	2 a						
lii. 19.	2 h	xiv. 18.	2 a	vi. 10.	2 v						
lii. 19.	2 e	xv. 14.	2 a	vi. 15.	2 x						
lii. 19.	2 e	xv. 15, 15.	2 a	vii. 16.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 m	xvi. 13.	2 a	viii. 19.	2 g						
lii. 19.	2 n	xvi. 21, 21, 21.	2 q	ix. 25.	2 d						
lii. 19.	2 a	xvii. 4, 16.	2 a								

LABOUR.

- 1 **אָרַן** to hasten, to urge, to press on. **HIPHIL fut.**
- 2 **יָנַע** to be fatigued, weary; quite exhausted and spent with labour, or in any other way; to work hard, to take great pains; laborious, fatiguing work, weariness. **KAL** *pret.* **PIEL fut.** **יָנַע** m. labour. **יָנַע** m. *id.* **יָנַע** *adj.* weary.
- 3 **יָד** the hand: Prov. xiii. 11, *marg.* 'with the hand.'
- 4 **יָלַד** to labour in parturition. **KAL inf. lit.** she had difficulty in her labour.
- 5 **עֲמָלָה** f. any work, business, or affair.
- 6 **עָבַד** to work, to labour. **KAL fut.** **part.** **עֲבָדָה** f. service, bondage.
- 7 **עָמַל** to labour, with the idea of effort and exhaustion; to toil; with **עָמַל** to take labour. **KAL pret.** **part.** **עָמַל** m. labour, toil; trouble, vexation, sorrow. **עָמַל** *adj.* labouring.
- 8 **עָצַב** m. labour; grief: Isa. lviii. 3, *marg.* 'griefs, or, things wherewith you grieve others.' **עָצַב** m. labour, hard and painful toil; sorrow, pain.
- 9 **עָשָׂה** to do, to make, &c.. **KAL inf.** **part.** **עָשָׂה** m. work.
- 10 **עָשָׂה** f. labour, work, occupations.
- 11 **עָשָׂה** Ch. to exert oneself, to strive to do anything. **ITHPAEL part.**

LACE.

- חֵטֶל** m. a thread, line, cord; lace; Exod. xxviii. 28, 37; xxxix. 21, 31.

having ceased to burn: *delapsa fax in cineres*, Hor.
Cf. Isa. vii. 4.

2 נֵר *m.* a lamp, a candle, light; often used of the lamps of the holy candlestick, constantly burning in the sanctuary; or of the candlestick itself. It is figuratively used of happiness, glory, and of instruction. Job xviii. 6 is in allusion to the lamp suspended in the tent. Lamps, in the East, were kept burning all night, and are still reckoned one of the most refined comforts the Orientals can enjoy, and for which they would make any sacrifice. The origin of the custom may have been to preserve themselves from serpents and other noxious reptiles; hence the putting out of a light is a figure of great danger, as the light is the symbol of prosperity. See *Candle*. Exod. xxv. 37, &c. נֵיר *m.* id. נֵיר *m.* id.

Gen. xv. 17.	1	Num. vii. 3.	2	Job xii. 5.	1
Exod. xxv. 37, 37.	2	Judg. vii. 16, 20.	1	xli. 19.	1
xxvii. 20.	2	1 Sam. iii. 3.	2	Pa. cxix. 105.	2
xxx. 7, 8.	2	2 Sam. xxii. 29.	2a	cxix. 17.	2
xxxv. 14.	2	1 Kings vii. 49.	2	Prov. vi. 23.	2
xxxvii. 23.	2	xv. 4.	2b	xiii. 9.	2
xxxix. 37, 37.	2	1 Chron. xviii. 15.	2	xx. 20.	2
xl. 4, 25.	2	15. 15.	2	Isa. lxii. 1.	1
Lev. xiv. 3, 4.	2	2 Chron. iv. 20, 21.	2	Ezek. i. 13.	1
Num. iv. 9.	2	xiii. 11.	2	Dan. x. 6.	1
viii. 2, 2.	2	xiii. 7.	2	Zech. iv. 2, 2.	2

LANCE.

קִיָּדָן *m.* spear: Jer. l. 42. See *Spear*.

LANCEOT.

רִמְחָה *m.* spear, used by heavy-armed troops; sometimes an iron point, lance-head: 1 Kings xviii. 28.

LAND.

1 אֶרֶץ *f.* the earth, the ground; a land or country.
2 אֶרֶץ *com.* the earth; a land, a country: Gen. ii. 11, &c.
3 שָׂדֶה *m.* field; country.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. xxviii. 15.	1	2 Sam. xix. 20.	3	Jer. xxv. 5.	1
xlvii. 18, 19, 19, 19.	1	1 Kings vii. 34, 40.	1	xxvii. 10, 11.	1
19, 22, 22, 23, 23.	1	ix. 7.	1	xxv. 7, 15.	1
23, 23.	1	xiv. 15.	1	xlii. 12.	1
xlvii. 20, 20.	1, 2	2 Kings viii. 3, 2.	2, 3	lii. 27, 27.	2, 1
Exod. xx. 12.	1	viii. 5.	1	Ezek. vii. 2, 2.	1, 2
xxiii. 29.	1	xvii. 23.	1	xi. 17.	1
xxxiv. 29.	1	xxi. 8.	1	xii. 19, 19, 19.	2, 1, 2
Lev. xx. 24.	1, 2	xxv. 21, 21.	2, 1	xii. 23.	1
Num. xi. 12.	1	2 Chron. vi. 25, 31.	1	xiii. 9.	1
xxviii. 11.	1	vii. 20.	1	xviii. 2.	1
Deut. v. 16.	1	xxviii. 8.	1	xx. 33, 42.	1
vii. 13, 13.	1	1 Neh. v. 3, 4, 5, 11, 16.	3	xxi. 2, 3.	1
xi. 9, 9.	1, 2	ix. 25.	1	xxv. 3, 6.	1
xi. 17, 17.	1, 2	Job xxxi. 38.	1	xxviii. 25.	1
xi. 21.	1	Pa. xlix. 11.	1	xxxiii. 24, 24, 24.	1, 2, 2
xxi. 1, 23.	1	cxix. 4.	1	xxxiv. 13, 27.	1
xxv. 15.	1	Prov. xii. 11.	1	xxxvi. 6, 17, 24.	1
xxvi. 10.	1	xxxviii. 19.	1	xxxviii. 12, 14, 21.	1
xxvii. 15, 15.	1, 2	Isa. i. 7.	1	xxxviii. 15, 19.	1
xxviii. 11, 18, 21, 23.	1	vi. 11.	1	xxxix. 28, 28.	1
48, 51, 55.	1	vii. 16.	1	Dan. xi. 9, 39.	1
xxix. 23, 23.	1, 2	xiv. 1, 2.	1	Joel i. 10.	1
xxx. 9, 18, 20.	2	xv. 9.	1	ii. 21.	1
xxxi. 13, 23.	1	xix. 17.	1	Amos v. 2.	1
xxxi. 46, 47.	1	xxii. 13.	1	vii. 11, 17, 17, 17.	1
Josh. xiii. 13, 15.	1	Jer. xii. 14.	1	ix. 15, 15.	1
1 Sam. xiv. 14.	2	xvi. 15, 15.	2, 2, 1	Zeph. i. 2, 3.	1
2 Sam. ix. 7.	1	xxiii. 6.	1	Zech. ii. 12.	1
ix. 10.	1	xxiv. 10.	1	ix. 16.	1

LANDMARK.

גְּבֻלָּה *m.* border, bounds: Deut. xix. 14; xxvii. 17: Prov. xxii. 28; xxiii. 10. גְּבֻלָּה *f.* border, margin: Job xxiv. 2.

LANGUAGE.

1 דְּבַר *a* word, speech.
2 לָעַן *to* speak in a strange language. KAL *part.* Pool.
3 לָשׁוֹן *com.* the tongue, language. *לָשׁוֹן Ch. *com.*
4 שֵׁפָה *f.* lip; speech.

Gen. xi. 1, 6, 7, 2.	4	Pa. lxxxi. 5.	4	Dan. iv. 1.	3a
Neh. xiii. 24.	3	cxiv. 1.	2	v. 19.	3a
Ezek. i. 23, 23.	3	Isa. xix. 18.	4	vi. 25.	3a
li. 12.	3	Jer. v. 15.	3	vii. 14.	3a
viii. 9, 9.	3	Ezek. iii. 5, 6.	3	Zeph. iii. 9.	4
Pa. xix. 3.	1	Dan. iii. 4, 7, 29.	3a	Zech. viii. 23.	3

LANGUAGE.

לָעַן (see *Feeble*), to wither, to be in extremity of weakness and decay; also to be sorrowful. PULAL *pret.* Isa. xvi. 8; xix. 8; xxiv. 4, 4, 7; xxxiii. 9: Jer. xiv. 2; xv. 9: Lam. ii. 8: Hos. iv. 3: Joel i. 10, 12: Nah. i. 4, 4.

לָעַן *m.* (see *Faint*), sorrowful, languid: Ps. xli. 3.

LAP.

לָפָה *m.* an outer garment, robe: 2 Kings iv. 39, i. e. in the fold of his outer garment.

לָפָה *m.* the bosom: Prov. xvi. 33.

לָפָה *m.* the bosom of a garment: Neh. v. 13, "I shook my lap," as a solemn form of execration. He opened the fold of his garment, in which they were accustomed to carry things, and shook it, to signify its being empty.

LAP. (V.)

לָפָה *to* lick, or lap, as a dog. KAL *fut.* Judg. vii. 5, 5. PIEL *part.* Judg. vii. 6, 7.

LAPWING.

דְּרִיפֶּת *f.* a bird about as large as a lapwing or pewet, which has a beautiful crest, consisting of a double row of small feathers, and reaching from the bill quite to the back of the neck, which it can erect or drop at pleasure.—*Shaw's Supp.* p. 72; *Rail Synops. Avium*, p. 48.—Lev. xi. 19: Deut. xiv. 18.

LARGE.

1 יָד *com.* hand; large, *lit.* broad of hands, or spaces.
2 רָחַב *to* breathe, to be enlarged. PUAL *part.*
3 רָחַב *to* be or become wide, large, spacious. NIPHAL **part.* HIPHAL *pret.* רָחַב *adj.* רָחֵב *m.* breadth. קִרְחָב *m.* broad space.

Gen. xxxiv. 21.	3c	Neh. vii. 4.	3c, 1	Isa. xxx. 23.	3a
Exod. iii. 8.	3c	ix. 35.	3c	xxx. 33.	3b
Judg. xviii. 10.	3c, 1	Pa. xviii. 19.	3c	Jer. xxii. 14.	3
2 Sam. xxii. 30.	3c	xxx. 8.	3c	Ezek. xxxiii. 32.	3c
1 Kings iv. 29.	3d	cxviii. 5.	3c	Hos. iv. 12.	3c
Neh. iv. 19.	3c	Isa. xiii. 18.	3c, 1		

LAST.

אֲחֵרִית *adj.* hinder, hindermost, latter, opposed to foremost. אֲחֵרִית *Ch. adv.* preceded by עַד, at last. אֲחֵרִית *f.* the last or extreme part, uttermost part; oftener of time, the end of a period, the end or event of any course;

aftertime, the future, especially in the prophetic formula,
in the last days.

עולם *m.* perpetual; everlasting.

עקב *m.* heel; end, last.

Gen. xlix. 1. a	1 b	2 Chron. xx. 34.	1	Isa. xlv. 6.	1
xlix. 19.	8	xxv. 26.	1	xlvi. 13.	1
Num. xxiii. 10.	1 b	xxvi. 23.	1	Jer. xii. 4.	1 b
Deut. xxxiii. 15.	2	xxviii. 26.	1	l. 17.	1
2 Sam. xix. 11, 12.	1	xxxv. 27.	1	Lam. i. 9.	1 b
xxiii. 1.	1	Ezra viii. 13.	1	Dan. iv. 8.	1 a
1 Chron. xxiii. 27.	1	Neh. viii. 18.	1	viii. 3.	1
xxix. 29.	1	Prov. v. 11. β	1 b	viii. 19.	1 b
2 Chron. ix. 29.	1	xxiii. 32.	1 b	Amos ix. 1.	1 b
xii. 15.	1	Isa. ii. 2.	1 b	Micah iv. 1.	1 b
xvi. 11.	1	xli. 4.	1		

a *U.* in the end of the days.

β *U.* at thy last.

LATCHET.

שָׁרָן *m.* a shoe-latchet, sandal-thong, which fastens a shoe or sandal, so called from lacing and binding together; proverbially, for anything of little value: Gen. xiv. 23: Isa. v. 27.

LATE.

אָחַר to delay. *PIEL part.* Ps. cxxvii. 2.
אָחֲמוֹל see Yesterday. Micah ii. 8.

LATTER.

אָחֲרוֹן *adj.* see Last. Exod. iv. 8: Deut. xxiv. 3, 3; Ruth iii. 10: 2 Sam. ii. 26: Job xix. 25: Dan. xi. 29: Hag. ii. 9: אָחֲרִית *f.* Num. xxiv. 14, 20: Deut. iv. 30; viii. 16; xxxi. 29; xxxii. 29: Job viii. 7; xlii. 12: Prov. xix. 20: Isa. xli. 22; xlvii. 7: Jer. xxiii. 20; xxx. 24; xlviii. 47; xlix. 39; Ezek. xxxviii. 8, 16: Dan. viii. 23; x. 14: Hos. iii. 5. אָחֲרִית *Ch. f.* Dan. ii. 28.

לָקֵשׁ *m.* latter grass, aftermath; latter growth: Amos vii. 1, 1. See also Rain.

LATTICE.

אֶשְׁנֵב *m.* a lattice, i. e. a latticed window, through which the cool breeze passes: Judg. v. 28.

חֲרָבִים *m. pl.* lattices of windows, properly a net, net-work: Cant. ii. 9.

שֶׁכְּנָה *f.* net; lattice, lattice-work; before a window or balcony, to protect persons from falling: 2 Kings i. 2.

LAUGH.

- לָעַן to mock, deride. *KAL pret.* See also Scorn.
- צָחַק to laugh; to play, to sport, to jest; to laugh may imply admiration and joy, or unbelief and mistrust: see Gen. xvii. 17 and xviii. 12. *KAL a pret. b fut. c fut. m. laughter.*
- שָׂחַק to laugh; *seq. a* ל to laugh or smile upon; *seq. c* ל to laugh at, deride; *seq. b id.*, but especially in contempt to laugh at in scorn, to scorn, especially of powerless threats; *seq. a* to mock, to rejoice in others' calamities; to jest, to sport, to play. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. HIPHIL d part. e fut. m. laughter, derision.*

Gen. xvii. 17.	2 b	2 Chron. xxx. 10.	3 d	Job xii. 4.	3 e
xviii. 12.	2 b	Job v. 22.	3 c	xxix. 24.	3 c
xviii. 13, 15.	2 a	viii. 21.	3 c	xli. 29.	3 c
xxi. 6, a & b.	2 c b	ix. 23.	1	Ps. ii. 4.	3 c

Ps. xxxvii. 13.	3 c	Prov. i. 26.	3 c	Eccles. iii. 4.	3 b
lii. 6.	3 c	xiv. 13.	3 c	vii. 3, 6.	3 c
lix. 8.	3 c	xxix. 9.	3 a	x. 19.	3 c
lxxx. 6.	1	Eccles. ii. 2.	3 c	Ezek. xxxiii. 32.	2 c
cxxvi. 2.	3 c				

a *U.* made laughter to me.

LAVER.

כִּיּוֹר *m.* a large vessel of brass, which held water for washing the hands and feet of the priests: Exod. xxx. 18, &c.

LAVISH.

לָא to shake out, to pour out. *KAL part.* Isa. xlv. 6.

LAW.

- דָּת *f.* a mandate of a king, edict, decree; law, statute. *a fut. Ch. f. id.*
- חֻקִּים to prescribe, decree. *POEL a part.* lawgiver, collectively for teachers of the law, according to Chald. Jerus. Targ. and Targ. Jon. *PUAL b part. c fut. m. appointed law.*
- תּוֹרָה *f.* instruction, precept: Job xxii. 22, human, as of parents, Prov. i. 8; iii. 1; iv. 2; vi. 20; vii. 2: divine through the prophets, Isa. i. 10, &c.: Gen. xxvi. 5, &c.
- צְדִיק *adj.* just, righteous, lawful: Isa. xlix. 24.
- מִצְוָה *f.* commandment.
- שִׁלְיִם *Ch. adj.* one that has power; *seq. l.* with *inf.* there is power to do, i. e. it is permitted, *licet.*
- מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment; right, rectitude, justice; "manner of law."

No. 8 not included.

Gen. xlvii. 26.	2 c	Esth. i. 8, 13.	1	Prov. xxxi. 5.	2 b
xlix. 10.	2 a	i. 15, 19.	1	Isa. xxxiii. 23.	2 a
Lev. xxiv. 22.	7	iii. 8, 8.	1	xlix. 24.	4
Num. xxi. 18.	2 a	iv. 11, 16.	1	Jer. xxxii. 11.	6
Deut. xxxii. 2.	1	Pa. lx. 7.	2 a	Ezek. xviii. 5, 19, 21.	7
xxxiii. 21.	2 a	lxxxi. 4.	7	27.	7
1 Chron. xvi. 17.	2 c	xciv. 20.	2 c	xxxiii. 14, 16, 19.	7
Ezra vii. 12, 14, 21, 25.	2 c	cv. 10.	2 c	Dan. vi. 5, 8, 12, 15.	1 a
26, 26.	1 a	cviii. 8.	2 a	vii. 25.	1 a
vii. 24.	6				

LAY.

- אָחַז to lay hold; to take, to seize. *KAL a inf. b imp. c fut.*
- אָצַר to lay up in store. *KAL pret.*
- בָּאָה to come in, to enter. *KAL pret.* Ps. cv. 18, Heb. his soul came into iron.
- חָזַק to hold fast to anything, to keep strong fast hold. *HIHIL a pret. b fut. c part.*
- חָלָה to be sick, to make sick. *PIEL pret.* See Sick.
- חָסַן Schultens, on Prov. xv. 6, says this root imports strength entire and inviolable; riches laid up untouched and well secured.—Taylor. *NIPHAL fut.*
- סָתַן to hide, to lay privily. *KAL a pret. b inf. c part. Paül.*
- יָהַב *Ch.* see Give. *P'AL pret.*
- יָנַח to set or lay a thing down, or to lay it up, and leave it to be or lie there. *HIHIL a pret. b imp. c fut.*
- יָסַד to lay the foundation of a house; see Foundation.
- יָצָא to go out; to make to go out, to lay out. *KAL a fut. HIHIL b fut.*
- יָצַע to spread clothes, to lay under. *HOPHAL fut.*
- יָצַק to pour out. *HIHIL fut.*

- 14 יָקַשׁ to lay snares; see *Snares*.
- 15 יָרָה to set right, as stones in a building; see *Cast*. KAL *pret*.
- 16 כָּבֵר to be heavy. KAL *a fut*. HIPHIL *b pret*.
- 17 כָּסַם to lay up in store. KAL *part*. Pual.
- 18 מָלַם to slip away; to let slip, to deliver; hence to lay eggs. PIEL *fut*.
- 19 נָגַע to touch; to cause to touch. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 20 נָח to rest; to cause to rest. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 21 נָחַת Ch. to come down. APHEL *part*.
- 22 נָטָה to stretch out; to extend. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 23 נָצַב to set, to place; to set up. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 24 נָשָׂא to bear; to impose, require. KAL *a pret*. *b fut*.
- 25 נָשַׁן to reach; to attain to; *seq. dupl. acc.* to lay at one with a sword. HIPHIL *part*.
- 26 נָתַן to give. KAL *a pret*. *b inf*. *c fut*. *d part*. Poel. NIPHAL *a pret*.
- 27 נָבַל Ch. to bear a burden, implying strength; hence strongly laid, of a foundation. POAL *part*.
- 28 נָדַר to turn aside out of the way; to lay away, to lay by. HIPHIL *a pret*. *b fut*.
- 29 נָסַן to place or lay upon anything; to impose, so as to rest or be supported upon anything. KAL *a pret*. *b fut*.
- 30 עָבַר to pass; to make to pass. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 31 עָלָה to ascend, to go up, to be put or laid upon. KAL *inf*.
- 32 פָּנַע to strike, to fall upon, to meet. HIPHIL *pret*.
- 33 פָּקַד to look after, to lay up in a secure place. HIPHIL *a pret*. *b fut*. פָּקָדָה *f.* that which is laid up and guarded.
- 34 פָּרַשׁ to spread, to lay open. KAL *fut*.
- 35 צָבַר to heap up, to lay up. KAL *fut*.
- 36 צָפַן to hide. KAL *a pret*. *b fut*. *c part*. Pual.
- 37 קָרַב to be near; to make to be near. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 38 שָׂוָה to be made even; to put, set, place. PIEL *a pret*. *b fut*.
- 39 שָׂוָם to set, place; to put, to place, to lay things, sometimes persons, so that they may remain in a recumbent posture. KAL *a pret*. *b inf*. *c imp*. *d fut*. *e part*. Poel. שָׂוִים Ch. P'AL *a part. passive*. ITHP'AL *a part*.
- 40 שָׂית of the same meaning: to lay the hand upon any one in protection, or as an arbiter or mediator. KAL *a pret*. *b inf*. *c fut*. HOPEAL *a fut*.

- 41 שָׁכַב to lie. HIPHIL, to lay: *a pret*. *b fut*. HOPEAL *a pret*. *d imp*. *e part*.
- 42 שָׁכַן to dwell; to cause to dwell. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 43 שָׁלַח to send, to stretch out. KAL *a pret*. *b inf*. *c fut*. PIEL *a pret*. שְׁלִיחַ *m.* a sending; the thing upon which the hand is sent.
- 44 שָׁתַת to set, to place. KAL *pret*.
- 45 תָּפַשׁ to lay hold; see *Hold*; to make fast in gold or silver, to overlay. KAL *part*. Pual.

See also *Lie*; and *Foundation, Snare, Wait*.

Gen. ix. 23.	39 d	Gen. xxxvii. 22.	43 c	Exod. ii. 3.	39 d
xv. 10.	26 c	xxxviii. 19.	28 b	v. 8.	39 d
xix. 16.	4 b	xxxix. 16.	9 c	v. 9.	16 a
xxii. 6, 9.	39 d	xli. 35.	35	vii. 4.	26 a
xxii. 12.	43 c	xli. 48, 48.	26 c a	xvi. 23, 33.	9 b
xxx. 41.	39 a	xlvi. 14, 17.	40 c	xvi. 24, 34.	9 c

Exod. xix. 7.	39 d	2 Kings xx. 7.	39 d	Isa. v. 8.	37
xxi. 22.	40 c	xx. 17.	2	v. 29.	1 c
xxi. 30, 30.	40 d	2 Chron. vi. 23.	24 a	vi. 7.	19
xxii. 25.	39 d	vii. 22.	4 b	x. 14.	33 b
xxiv. 11.	43 a	xvi. 14.	41 b	xi. 14.	43 c
Lev. ii. 15.	39 a	xxiii. 15.	39 d	xiii. 9.	39 b
iii. 2, 8, 13.	29 a	xxxix. 23.	29 b	xv. 7.	33 c
iv. 4, 15, 24, 29.	29 a	xxxix. 23.	26 c	xxii. 22.	26 a
55.	29 a	xxxix. 23.	39 f	xxiii. 13.	26 a
viii. 14, 18, 22.	29 b	Bzra v. 8.	21	xxiii. 17.	39 a
xvi. 21.	29 a	v. 15.	21	xxx. 32.	20
xxiv. 14.	29 a	vi. 1.	27	xxxiv. 15.	18
Num. viii. 12.	29 b	vii. 3.	27	xxxix. 6.	2
xi. 11.	39 b	Neh. xiii. 5.	26 d	xlii. 25.	39 d
xii. 11.	40 c	xiii. 21.	43 c	xlvii. 6.	16 b
xvi. 18.	39 d	Esth. ii. 21.	43 b	xlvii. 7.	39 a
xvii. 4.	9 a	iii. 6.	43 b	li. 23.	39 d
xvii. 7.	9 c	iv. 3.	12	lii. 6.	32
xix. 9.	9 a	vi. 2.	43 b	lvi. 2.	4 b
xxvii. 18.	29 a	viii. 7.	43 a	lvii. 1.	39 c
xxvii. 23.	29 b	ix. 2.	43 b	lvii. 11.	39 a
Deut. vii. 15.	26 a	ix. 10, 15, 16.	43 a	Jer. vi. 21.	26 d
xi. 18.	39 a	x. 1.	39 d	Job vi. 2.	4 b
xi. 25.	26 c	Job vi. 2.	24 b	ix. 8.	39 d
xiv. 28.	9 a	ix. 33.	40 c	xii. 11.	39 e
xxvi. 6.	26 c	xiii. 3.	39 c	xxxvi. 20.	33 a
xxix. 22.	5	xviii. 10.	7 c	Ezek. iii. 22.	26 a
xxxii. 34.	17	xxi. 5.	39 c	iv. 1, 2, 5, 8.	26 a
xxxiv. 9.	29 a	xxi. 19.	36 b	iv. 4.	26 a
Joel. iv. 8.	9 c	xxii. 22.	39 c	vi. 5.	26 a
vii. 23.	13	xxii. 24.	40 b	xi. 7.	39 a
viii. 2.	39 c	xxiv. 12.	39 d	xxv. 14.	26 a
x. 27.	39 d	xxix. 9.	39 d	xxv. 17.	26 b
Judg. vi. 20.	9 b	xxxiv. 23.	39 a	xxvi. 12.	39 d
ix. 24.	39 b	xxxviii. 5.	15	xxvi. 16.	26 a
ix. 48.	39 d	xxxviii. 6.	39 a	xxviii. 17.	26 a
xviii. 19.	39 c	xl. 4.	39 a	xxix. 5.	26 a
xix. 29.	4 b	xli. 8.	39 c	xxxii. 19.	41 d
Ruth iii. 15.	40 c	xli. 26.	25	xxxii. 27.	26 c
iv. 18.	40 c	Pa. vii. 5.	42	xxxii. 32.	26 c
1 Sam. vi. 8.	26 a	xxi. 5.	38 b	xxxii. 39.	41 c
vi. 11.	39 d	xxii. 4.	7 a	xxxiii. 23.	26 a
x. 25.	9 c	xxxi. 19.	36 a	xxxiii. 28.	26 b
xi. 2.	39 a	xxxiii. 7.	26 d	xxxiv. 4.	39 d
xv. 2.	39 a	xliv. 14.	44	xxxvi. 29.	26 c
xv. 27.	4 b	lxii. 9.	51	xxxvii. 6.	26 a
xix. 13.	39 d	lxiv. 5.	7 b	xxxix. 21.	39 a
xxi. 12.	39 d	lvi. 11.	39 a	xl. 42.	9 c
xxv. 18.	39 d	lxxi. 1.	39 a	xli. 13, 14.	9 c
2 Sam. ii. 21.	1 b	lxxiv. 3.	40 a	xliv. 19.	9 a
xiii. 19.	39 d	lxxviii. 6.	40 a	Dan. vi. 17.	39 f
xviii. 17.	23	lxxxix. 19.	38 a	Hos. xi. 4.	22
1 Kings iii. 20, 20.	41 b a	ov. 18.	3	Joel i. 7.	39 a
viii. 51.	24 a	cxix. 30.	38 a	Amos ii. 3.	22
xiii. 29, 30.	9 c	cxix. 110.	26 a	Obad. 7.	39 d
xiii. 31.	9 b	cxix. 5.	40 c	13.	43 c
xvii. 19.	41 b	cxlii. 3.	7 a	Jonah i. 14.	26 c
xviii. 23, 23.	39 d, 26 a	Prov. ii. 7.	36 b	iii. 6.	30
xviii. 33.	39 d	iii. 18.	4 c	Micah i. 7.	39 d
2 Kings iv. 21.	41 b	vii. 1.	36 b	v. 1.	39 a
iv. 29.	39 a	x. 14.	36 b	vii. 16.	39 d
iv. 31.	39 d	xlii. 16.	34	Hab. ii. 19.	46
iv. 32.	41 c	xlii. 22.	36 c	Hag. ii. 15.	39 b
v. 23.	26 c	xxvi. 24.	40 c	Zech. iii. 9.	26 a
ix. 26.	24 a	xxxi. 19.	45 d	vii. 14.	39 d
x. 8.	39 c	Eccles. ii. 3.	1 a	xiv. 13.	4 a
xi. 16.	39 d	vii. 2.	26 c	Mal. i. 3.	39 d
xii. 11.	11 b	Cant. vii. 13.	36 a	ii. 2, 2.	39 d
xii. 12.	11 a	Isa. v. 6.	40 c		

LEAD.

עוֹפֶרֶת *f.* lead, so called from its whitish colour.—*Gesenius*. Exod. xv. 10: Num. xxxi. 22: Job xix. 24: Jer. vi. 29: Ezek. xxii. 18, 20; xxvii. 12: Zech. v. 7, 8.

LEAD.

- 1 אָשַׁר to go straight; to guide or lead; to pronounce blessed. PIEL *a part*. PUAL *b part*.
- 2 בּוֹא to come. HIPHIL *a pret*. *b fut*.
- 3 הָלַךְ to walk, to go; to lead. HIPHIL *a pret*. *b imp*. *c fut*. *d part*.
- 4 הָלַךְ to walk, to go. PIEL *fut*.
- 5 יָבֵל to bring, to lead along, gently and uniformly; see *Bring*. HIPHIL *a fut*. HOPEAL *b fut*.
- 6 יָלַךְ to go, to walk. HIPHIL *a pret*. *b fut*. *c part*.

- 7 **נָצַח** to go out; to make to go out. **HIPHAL** *a fut.* *b part.*
 8 **נָצִיר** a captain; of the Messiah, Isa. lv. 4; see *Ruler*.
 9 **נָהַל** to lead, to guide, to conduct. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.*
 Poel. **PIEL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.*
 10 **נָהַל** to lead flocks with gentleness and care. **PIEL** *a fut.* **HITHPAEL** *b fut.*
 11 **נָהַל** to lead, guide, conduct. LXX. mostly *δηγέω, καθηγέω*, sometimes *ἡγώ, ἡγάγω*. **KAL** *a pret.* *b imp.* **HIPHAL** *c pret.* *d inf.* *e fut.*
 12 **סָבַב** to compass; to lead about, or compass about in a way of protection. **POEL** *a fut.* **HIPHAL** *b fut.*
 13 **רָאשׁ** m. head: Deut. xx. 9, *marg.* '(to be) in the head of.'

Gen. xxiv. 27.	11 a	2 Chron. xxxii. 21.	8	Prov. viii. 20.	4
xxiv. 48.	11 c	Neh. ix. 12.	11 c	xvi. 29.	6 a
xxxiii. 14.	10 b	ix. 19.	11 d	Cant. viii. 2.	9 b
Exod. iii. 1.	9 b	Job xii. 17, 19.	6 c	Isa. iii. 12.	1 a
xiii. 17.	11 a	Ps. v. 6.	11 b	ix. 16, a 16. β	1 a b
xiii. 18.	12 b	xxiii. 2.	10 a	xi. 6.	9 c
xiii. 21.	11 d	xxiii. 3.	11 e	xx. 4.	9 b
xv. 13.	11 a	xxv. 5.	3 b	xl. 11.	10 a
xxxii. 34.	11 b	xxvii. 11.	11 b	xlvi. 16.	2 c
Num. xxvii. 17.	7 a	xxxi. 3.	11 e	xlvi. 17.	3 d
Deut. iv. 27.	9 e	xlvi. 3.	11 e	xlvi. 21.	6 a
viii. 2.	6 a	lx. 9.	11 a	xlvi. 10.	9 c
viii. 15.	6 c	lxi. 2.	11 e	lv. 4.	8
xx. 9.	13	lxxvii. 20.	11 a	lv. 12.	5 b
xxviii. 37.	9 e	lxxviii. 14, 53.	11 e	lvii. 18.	11 e
xxix. 5.	6 b	lxxx. 1.	9 c	lxiii. 12, 13.	6 c
xxxii. 10.	12 a	cvi. 9.	6 b	lxiii. 14.	9 d
xxxii. 12.	11 e	cvi. 7.	3 c	Jer. ii. 6, 17.	2 c
Josh. xxiv. 3.	6 b	cxviii. 10.	11 a	xxiii. 8.	2 a
1 Sam. xxx. 22.	9 b	cxv. 5.	6 b	xxxi. 9.	5 a
2 Sam. v. 2.	7 b	cxixvi. 16.	6 c	xxxii. 5.	6 b
2 Kings vi. 19.	6 b	cxixix. 10.	11 e	Lam. iii. 2.	9 a
1 Chron. xi. 2.	7 b	cxixix. 24.	11 b	Ezek. xvii. 12.	2 b
xii. 27.	8	cxliiii. 10.	11 e	xlvii. 2.	12 b
xiii. 1.	8	Prov. iv. 11.	3 a	Amos ii. 10.	6 b
xx. 1.	9 b	vi. 22.	11 e	Nah. ii. 7.	9 f
2 Chron. xxv. 11.	9 b				

a marg. 'or, they that call them blessed.' *β marg.* 'or, they that are called blessed of them.'

LEAF.

- סֵפֶר** m. leaf; properly, freshly plucked off: Ezek. xvii. 9.
עֵלֶה m. leaf, green and flourishing, the emblem of prosperity; collectively, leaves, foliage: Gen. iii. 7; viii. 11: Lev. xxvi. 36: Job xiii. 25: Ps. i. 3: Isa. i. 30; xxxiv. 4; lxiv. 6: Jer. viii. 13; xvii. 8: Ezek. xlvii. 12, 12.
עֵפֶי Ch. m. boughs, foliage of trees: Dan. iv. 12, 14, 21.
עֵלֶף f. rib, side; leaf of a door: 1 Kings vi. 34.

LEAGUE.

- בְּרִית** f. covenant: Josh. ix. 6, &c.
חֵבֶר to be joined together. **HITHPAEL** *inf.* Dan. xi. 23.
כָּרַת to cut; to strike a league, to make a covenant. **KAL** *inf.* 1 Sam. xxii. 8; see *Make*.

LEAN.

- 1 **לָל** *adj.* weak, feeble, lean, thin.
 2 **לָק** *adj.* slender, thin, lank, withered.
 3 **לָחַשׁ** m. (see *Fail*), pining away, leanness.
 4 **לָחַח** to make thin and lean. **NIPHAL** *a fut.* **לָחַח** m. lean. *לָחַח* m. leanness, also destruction, disease; diminution by pestilence, in Isa. x. 16. *לָחַח* m. leanness, or woe.
 5 **לָק** *adj.* thin, lean.

Gen. xli. 3, 4.	2	Job xvi. 8.	3	Isa. xvii. 4.	4 a
xli. 19, 20.	5	Ps. cvi. 15.	4 c	xxiv. 16, 16.	4 d
Num. xiii. 20.	4 b	Isa. x. 16.	4 c	Ezek. xxxiv. 20.	4 b
2 Sam. xiii. 4.	1				

LEAN. (V.)

- 1 **לָקַח** to take and keep strong hold. **HIPHAL** *part.*
 2 **לָקַח** to place or lay upon anything. **KAL** *a pret.* **NIPHAL** *b fut.*
 3 **לָקַח** to lean upon. **HITHPAEL** *part.*
 4 **לָקַח** to lean upon, to rest upon; said of kings, who lean upon their officers and attendants in public; to rely upon, to trust in. **NIPHAL** *a inf.* *b fut.* *c part.*

Judg. xvi. 26.	4 b	2 Kings xviii. 21.	2 b	Isa. xxxiv. 6.	2 b
2 Sam. i. 6.	4 c	Job vii. 15.	4 b	Ezek. xxxiv. 7.	4 a
iii. 29.	1	Prov. iii. 5.	4 b	Amos v. 19.	3 a
2 Kings v. 18.	4 c	Cant. viii. 5.	3	Micah iii. 11.	4 b
vii. 2, 17.	4 c				

LEANNOTH.

- עָנָה** to be afflicted; to afflict. **PIEL** *inf.* Ps. lxxxviii. title. Hengstenberg, "upon the distress of oppression."

LEAP.

- 1 **לָקַח** to leap, to spring. **KAL** *a part.* **POEL** *b fut.* *c part.*
 2 **לָקַח** to leap, to spring forth with violence. **PIEL** *fut.*
 3 **לָקַח** to escape; to be delivered. **HITHPAEL** *fut.*
 4 **לָקַח** to spring up and down, to leap, to move by leaps, as the locust. **PIEL** *inf.*
 5 **עָלָה** to ascend, to leap upon. **KAL** *part.* **POEL**.
 6 **לָקַח** to be strong; to leap, probably with great agility. **PIEL** *part.*

- 7 **לָקַח** to pass over; to leap, to dance; dancing was customary at some sacrifices; see 2 Sam. vi. 16. **PIEL** *fut.*
 8 **לָקַח** to leap, according to ancient interpreters, by a change of one letter for the following. **PIEL** *a fut.* Ps. lxxviii. 16, Gesenius, Fürst, and others, to look askance, to watch insidiously.

- 9 **לָקַח** to leap, to skip for joy, to dance. **PIEL** *fut.*

Gen. xxxi. 10, 12.	5	1 Kings xviii. 26.	7	Cant. ii. 8.	1 c
Lev. xi. 21.	4	Job xli. 19.	3	Isa. xxxiv. 6.	1 b
Deut. xxxiii. 23.	2	Ps. xviii. 29.	1 b	Joel ii. 5.	9
2 Sam. vi. 16.	6	lxviii. 16.	8	Zeph. i. 9.	1 a
xxii. 30.	1 b				

LEARN.

- 1 **לָקַח** to learn, from the notion of accustomed, training. **KAL** *fut.*
 2 **לָדַעַ** to know; "not learned," *lit.* know not a book. **KAL** *a pret.* *b part.* **POEL**.
 3 **לָמַד** to teach, to train, to discipline; to be trained, taught, i. e. to learn. **KAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *לָמַד* *adj.* one taught, a disciple.
 4 **לָקַח** m. learning, doctrine, instruction, worthy to be received.
 5 **לָקַח** m. writing; a book.

Deut. iv. 10.	3 d	Deut. xxxi. 13.	3 a	Prov. xvi. 21, 22.	4
v. 1.	3 a	Ps. cvi. 35.	3 d	xxii. 25.	1
xiv. 23.	3 d	cxix. 7.	3 b	xxx. 3.	3 a
xvii. 19.	3 d	cxix. 71, 73.	3 d	Isa. i. 17.	3 c
xviii. 9.	3 d	Prov. i. 5.	4	ii. 4.	3 d
xxii. 12.	3 d	ix. 9.	4	xxvi. 9, 10.	3 a

Isa. xix. 11.	2 b, 5	Isa. l. 4, 4.	3 e	Ezek. xix. 5, 6.	3 d
xxix. 12.	2 a, 5	Jer. x. 2.	3 d	Dan. i. 4, 17.	5
xxix. 12.	2 a, 5	xii. 16.	3 b d	Micah iv. 3.	3 d
xxix. 24.	3 d				

LEASING.

פֶּזֶב *m.* lie, falsehood; deceit, fraud, guile: Ps. iv. 2; v. 6.

LEAST.

קָטָן *small; ignoble, mean, least; young:* Judg. vi. 15: 1 Sam. ix. 21: Jer. xlix. 20; l. 45.

קָטָן *adj.* little, small: Jer. viii. 10; xlii. 1, 8; xlii. 12. קָטָן *adj.* id.: 2 Kings xviii. 24: 1 Chron. xii. 14: Isa. xxxvi. 9: Jer. vi. 13; xxxi. 34: Jonah iii. 5.

LEATHER.

עוֹר *m.* skin: 2 Kings i. 8, probably a garment made of hair; comp. Matt. iii. 4.

LEAVE.

1 חָלַל to leave off, cease, desist; to cease from any person or thing; to leave undone, to let alone, to forbear, not to do. KAL *pret.* *b fut.*

2 חָלַשׁ to be silent, to leave off speaking. HIPHIL *fut.*

3 יָנַח to set or lay down; to lay up; to leave that which remains where left; to leave behind; rather from נָחַץ to rest; to cause to rest. HIPHIL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *a fut.* HOPHAL *pret.*

4 יָצַנ to set, to place; to let stand, i. e. to leave. HIPHIL *fut.*

5 יָרַשׁ to possess; to cause to possess; to leave for an inheritance. HIPHIL *pret.*

6 יָתַר to be over and above; to be left, to remain. NIPHAL *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *a inf.* *fut.* *s part.* *m.* remainder, rest, residue.

7 כָּלָה to be completed, perfected, finished; to finish, to leave off. PIBL *pret.* *b fut.*

8 לָץ to remain all night. KAL *fut.*

9 מָצָא to find. NIPHAL *part.* The passive participle is often used to denote what is *present* in a certain place, or, more generally, what is *extant*, in existence, or forthcoming. The meaning *left* is suggested wholly by the noun, with which the participle here agrees.—Alexander on 2 Kings xix. 4.

10 נָחַל to inherit; to cause to inherit. HIPHIL *pret.* *b fut.*

11 נָחַשׁ to thrust out, cast off, reject, seq. עָל to cast upon any one, to commit to any one. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*

12 נָתַן to give. KAL *pret.* *b fut.*

13 עָזַב to leave, relinquish, desert a place, God, a law, a covenant; opp. צָר; to let go, to dismiss, to leave destitute; to leave in the hand of any one, to commit, entrust; to leave an inheritance to another; to leave without restraint, to itself. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *a fut.* *c part.* Poel. *part.* PIBL. NIPHAL *fut.* *b part.* PUAL *part.*

14 עָמַד to stand, to stand still, to cease. KAL *pret.* *b fut.*

15 עָרַק to remove. HIPHIL *pret.*

16 רָפַח to slacken, to let go, to leave off. HIPHIL *fut.*

17 שָׁאַל to ask; to ask leave, to obtain leave. NIPHAL *pret.*

18 שָׁאַר to be left over, to remain. NIPHAL *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *a inf.* *fut.* *s part.* *m.* remnant.

19 שָׁכַח Ch. to leave. P'AL *a inf.* *b imp.* ITHPAEL *c fut.*

20 שָׁכַת to cease, to rest. HIPHIL *pret.* Ruth iv. 14.

21 שָׁם to set, put, place. KAL *inf.*

22 שָׁלַח to send; to be sent away, to be let go, dismissed. PUAL *part.*

23 שָׁרִיר *m.* one left, escaped from a slaughter, a survivor.

Gen. ii. 24.	13 d	1 Sam. ix. 5.	1 b	Neh. vi. 3.	16
xi. 8.	1 b	ix. 24.	18 o	ix. 28.	13 d
xvii. 22.	7 b	x. 2.	11 a	x. 31.	11 o
xviii. 33.	7 a	xi. 11.	18 a	xiii. 6.	17
xxiv. 27.	13 a	xiv. 36.	18 f	Job ix. 27.	13 d
xxviii. 15.	13 d	xvii. 20, 23.	11 o	x. 1.	13 d
xxix. 35.	14 b	xvii. 28.	11 a	xx. 21, 26.	23
xxx. 9.	14 a	xxv. 22.	18 f	xxiii. 15.	15
xxxii. 8.	18 c	xxv. 34.	6 a	xxxix. 11, 14.	13 d
xxxiii. 24.	6 b	xxx. 9.	6 o	Pa. xvi. 10.	13 d
xxxiii. 15.	4	xxx. 13.	13 d	xvii. 14.	3 a
xxxix. 6, 12, 15, 18.	13 d	2 Sam. v. 21.	13 d	xxvii. 9.	11 o
xxxix. 13.	13 a	ix. 1.	6 a	xxxvi. 3.	1 a
xli. 49.	1 a	xiii. 30.	6 a	xxxvii. 23.	13 d
xlii. 33.	3 c	xiv. 7, 7.	18 a, 21	xlix. 10.	13 a
xlii. 38.	18 a	xv. 16.	13 d	cvi. 11.	6 a
xliii. 12.	7 a	xvi. 21.	3 a	cxix. 121.	3 d
xliii. 20, 22.	6 b	xvii. 12.	6 a	Prov. ii. 13.	13 o
xliii. 23, 22.	18 b a	xx. 3.	3 a	xlii. 23.	10 b
xlvii. 18.	18 a	1 Kings vii. 47.	3 d	xlvii. 14.	11 b
l. 8.	13 a	viii. 57.	13 d	xxix. 15.	22
Exod. ii. 20.	13 a	ix. 20.	6 o	Eccles. ii. 18.	3 d
ix. 21.	13 d	ix. 21.	6 a	ii. 21.	12 b
x. 12.	18 d	xiv. 10.	13 f	x. 4.	3 d
x. 15.	6 d	xv. 18.	6 o	Isa. i. 8.	6 a
x. 26.	18 b	xv. 21.	1 b	i. 9.	6 d
xvi. 19, 20.	6 f	xv. 29.	18 d	iv. 3.	13 o
xxiii. 11.	6 g	xvi. 11.	18 d	vii. 22.	6 o
xxiv. 25.	8	xvii. 17.	6 a	x. 5.	13 d
Lev. ii. 10.	6 c	xix. 3.	3 d	x. 14.	13 f
vii. 15.	3 d	xi. 10, 14.	3 d	xi. 11, 16.	13 b
x. 12, 16.	6 o	xix. 18.	18 d	xvii. 9.	18 a
xvi. 23.	3 a	xix. 20.	13 d	xviii. 9.	18 a
xix. 10.	13 d	xx. 30.	6 o	xviii. 6.	18 g
xxii. 30.	6 f	xxi. 31.	13 f	xxiv. 6, 12.	18 a
xxiii. 22.	13 d	2 Kings ii. 2, 4, 6.	13 d	xxvii. 10.	13 b
xxvi. 36, 39.	18 o	iii. 25.	13 d	xxx. 17.	13 a
xxvi. 43.	13 g	iv. 30.	13 d	xxiii. 14.	13 i
Num. ix. 12.	18 f	iv. 43.	6 e	xxvii. 4.	9 b
x. 31.	13 d	iv. 44.	13 d	xxix. 6.	18 a
xxi. 35.	18 d	vii. 7.	13 d	xlii. 21.	13 a
xxvi. 55.	6 a	vii. 13, 18.	18 a	Jer. ix. 2.	13 d
xxvii. 15.	9 b	viii. 6.	13 b	xii. 7.	11 a
Deut. ii. 34.	18 d	ix. 8.	13 f	xiv. 9.	3 d
iii. 5.	18 d	x. 11, 14.	18 d	xvii. 11.	13 d
iv. 27.	18 a	x. 21.	18 a	xviii. 14.	13 d
vii. 20.	18 o	xii. 7.	18 d	xxi. 7.	18 o
xxviii. 51.	18 f	xiv. 23.	13 f	xxvii. 18.	6 o
xxviii. 54.	6 f	xvii. 18.	13 d	xxxi. 2.	23
xxviii. 55.	18 d	xvii. 18.	18 a	xxxiv. 7.	6 c
xxviii. 62.	18 a	xix. 4.	9	xxxviii. 22.	18 a
xxix. 34.	13 f	xx. 17.	6 b	xxxviii. 27.	2
Josh. iv. 3.	3 a	xxv. 11.	18 o	xl. 6.	18 o
vi. 23.	3 d	xxv. 12, 22.	18 d	xl. 11.	13 a
viii. 17, 17.	18 a, 13 d	1 Chron. vi. 61.	6 o	xlii. 2.	18 a
x. 33, 37, 39, 40.	18 d	xiii. 2.	18 c	xliii. 6.	3 a
xi. 8, 14.	18 d	xiv. 12.	13 d	xliv. 7.	6 e
xi. 11, 22.	6 a	xvi. 37.	13 d	xliv. 18.	1 a
xxii. 3.	13 a	xxviii. 8.	10 a	xlviii. 33.	18 o
Judg. ii. 21.	13 a	2 Chron. viii. 7.	6 o	xlix. 9.	18 f
ii. 23.	3 d	viii. 8.	6 a	xlix. 11.	13 o
iii. 1.	3 a	xi. 14.	13 a	xlix. 25.	13 i
iv. 16.	18 a	xii. 5.	1 b	l. 26.	18 g
vi. 4.	18 f	xvi. 5.	18 a	lii. 16.	18 d
viii. 10.	6 c	xxi. 17.	18 a	Ezek. vi. 3 a	6 d
ix. 5.	6 b	xxiv. 18.	13 d	ix. 8.	18 o
ix. 9, 13.	1 a	xxiv. 25.	13 a	xii. 16.	6 d
Ruth i. 3, 5.	18 b	xxviii. 14.	13 d	xiv. 22.	6 a
i. 16.	13 b	xxxi. 10, 10.	6 o	xvi. 30.	3 a
i. 18.	1 b	xxxii. 31.	13 a	xxii. 21.	3 a
ii. 11.	13 d	xxxiv. 21.	18 o	xxiii. 8, 29.	13 a
ii. 14.	6 f	Ezra ix. 8.	18 e	xxiv. 21.	13 a
ii. 16, 20.	13 a	ix. 12.	5	xxix. 5.	11 a
iv. 14.	20	Neh. i. 2, 5.	18 a	xxxi. 12, 12.	11 o
1 Sam. ii. 36.	6 o	v. 10.	13 d		
v. 4.	18 a	vi. 1.	6 a		

Ezek. xxxi. 4.	11 a	Dan. x. 8, 17.	18 a	Obed. 5.	18 f
xxxvi. 36.	18 b	Hos. iv. 10.	18 a	Zeph. iii. 13.	18 d
xxxix. 28.	6 f	xii. 14.	11 c	Hag. ii. 3.	18 c
xli. 9, 11, 11.	8 e	Joel i. 4, 4, 4.	6 g	Zech. xi. 17.	18 e
xlviii. 15.	6 c	ii. 14.	18 d	xiii. 8.	6 b
Dan. ii. 44.	19 c	Amos v. 3, 3.	18 f	xiv. 16.	6 c
iv. 26.	19 a	v. 7.	8 a	Mal. iv. 1.	13 d
iv. 15, 23.	19 b				

a "leave a remnant."

LEAVEN.

- 1 **חָמֵץ** to be sharp, sour, leavened. KAL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* fut. HIPHIL *d* part. *e* חָמֵץ *m*. leaven, leavened bread.
- 2 **מֵצָה** *f*. sweetness; not fermented, unleavened; "without leaven."
- 3 **שָׂאֵר** *m*. leaven, sour dough; properly, leaving or remainder.

Exod. xii. 15, 15.	3, 1 e	Exod. xiii. 7, 7.	1 e, 3	Lev. x. 12.	2
xii. 19, 19.	3, 1 d	xxiii. 18.	1 e	xxiii. 17.	1 e
xii. 20.	1 d	xxiv. 25.	1 e	Deut. xvi. 3.	1 e
xii. 34.	1 c	Lev. ii. 11, 11.	1 e, 3	xvi. 4.	3
xii. 39.	1 a	vi. 17.	1 e	Hos. vii. 4.	1 b
xiii. 3.	1 e	vii. 13.	1 e	Amos iv. 5.	1 e

LEAVES.

- דֶּלֶת** *f*. door, gate; leaves of a gate: Isa. xlv. 1, two-leaved gates; the columns or chapters of a roll, Jer. xxxvi. 23. Ezek. xli. 24, 24, 24.
- קַלְעִים** *m*. pl. curtains, hangings; leaves of a door: 1 Kings vi. 34.

LEDGE.

- יָד** *com*. hand, side: 1 Kings vii. 35, 36.
- שֻׁלְבָּיִם** *m*. pl. joinings, joints, *e.g.* at the corners of a base or pedestal; their ledges or borders covering these joints or joinings: 1 Kings vii. 28, 29, 29.

LEEK.

- חֲצִיר** *m*. grass; especially leek, collectively leeks: Num. xi. 5.

LEES.

- שְׁמֵרִים** *m*. pl. lees of wine, so called because wine is kept, preserved in strength and colour, by letting it stand on the lees: Jer. xlviii. 11, Zeph. i. 12, to rest upon one's lees, is, to live a life of quiet indifference; Isa. xxv. 6, 6, "wines on the lees well refined," *i.e.* generous old wine purified from the lees.

LEFT.

- אָפֵר** *adj*. shut up, bound, *i.e.* impeded: Judg. iii. 15; xx. 16. With **יָמִין** bound of the right hand.
- שָׁמַר** to set, place. HIPHIL *imp*. Ezek. xxi. 16, "on the left," *marg.* 'set thyself, take the left hand.'
- שְׂמָלָא** to use the left hand; to turn to the left. HIPHIL *inf*. 2 Sam. xiv. 19. *imp*. Ezek. xxi. 16, *marg.* 'set thyself, take the left hand.' *fut*. Gen. xiii. 9: Isa. xxx. 21. *part*. 1 Chron. xii. 2. **שְׂמָלָא** *m*. the left hand, to the left: Gen. xiii. 9, &c. **שְׂמָלָא** *adj*. left: Lev. xiv. 15, 16, 26, 27: 1 Kings vii. 21: 2 Kings xi. 11: 2 Chron. iii. 17; xxxiii. 10: Ezek. iv. 4.

LEG.

- כַּרְעִים** *f*. the legs, from the knee to the ankle, so called as being

bent under, in sitting, kneeling, or lying down; of the locusts' feet for leaping.

- 2 **רֵגֶל** *f*. foot.
- 3 **שֵׁבֶל** *m*. The primary meaning of this word seems to be, that which stretcheth itself forward, or in length; hence a flood, a leg; or perhaps to flow, hence some have rendered this use of it, a lock of hair; Gesenius and others, a flowing robe or train, which, when gathered up, makes bare the leg: Isa. xlvii. 2.
- 4 **שׁוֹק** *m*. the leg from the knee to the foot. *a* **פֶּשֶׁ** *Ch. m. id.*

Exod. xii. 9.	1	Lev. ix. 14.	1	Prov. xvi. 7.	4
xxix. 17.	1	xi. 21.	1	Cant. v. 15.	4
Lev. i. 9, 13.	1	Deut. xxviii. 35.	2	Isa. xlvii. 2.	3
iv. 11.	1	1 Sam. xvii. 6.	2	Dan. ii. 33.	4 a
viii. 21.	1	Ps. cxlvii. 10.	4	Amos iii. 12.	1

LEND.

- 1 **לָוָה** to be joined, to be connected together; to make to be joined by lending. HIPHIL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* part.
- 2 **נָשָׂה** to lend on usury, including the idea of exaction. KAL *a* pret. *b* part. Poel. HIPHIL *c* fut. *d* **קֶשֶׁת** *debt, loan.*
- 3 **נָתַן** to give. KAL *fut*.
- 4 **עָבַט** to turn about, to make property turn or change sides, to lend upon a pledge; *seq. acc.* of person to whom, Deut. xv. 6; *seq. dupl. acc.* of person and thing, 48. HIPHIL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* fut.
- 5 **שָׁאַל** to ask, to ask as a loan, *seq.* **לָוָה** to lend, or, according to the margin, to return that which has been obtained by petition. KAL *a* pret. *b* part Paul. HIPHIL *c* pret. *d* fut.

Exod. xii. 36.	5 d	Deut. xxiv. 10.	2 c d	Ps. xxxvii. 28.	1 c
xxii. 25.	1 b	xxiv. 11.	2 b	cxlii. 5.	1 c
Lev. xxv. 37.	3	xxviii. 12.	1 a	Prov. xix. 17.	1 c
Deut. xv. 2.	2 c	xxviii. 44, 44.	1 b	xxii. 7.	1 c
xv. 6.	4 a	1 Sam. i. 28, 28.	5 c b	Isa. xlv. 2.	1 c
xv. 8.	4 b c	ii. 20.	5 a	Jer. xv. 10, 10.	2 a

LENGTH.

- אֲחֵרִית** *f*. see *End*. Prov. xxix. 21, *Heb.* at his end.
- אָרַךְ** to prolong, continue, protract, lengthen. HIPHIL *pret*. 1 Kings iii. 14. *imp*. Isa. liv. 2. *fut*. Deut. xxv. 15.
- אָרַךְ** *m*. length: Gen. vi. 15, &c.
- אֲרָכָא** *Ch. f*. Dan. iv. 27, *marg.* 'an healing of thine error.'

LENTILES.

- עֲרִשִׁים** *m*. pl. lentiles, a kind of pulse resembling small beans, used chiefly by the poor, ground into meal, and made into a red kind of pottage: Gen. xxv. 34: 2 Sam. xvii. 28; xxiii. 11: Ezek. iv. 9.

LEOPARD.

- נֶמֶר** *m*. panther, leopard, so called from his spots. This animal is remarkable for swiftness and for watching his prey; cannot be tamed. Not improbably the tiger was also comprised under this name, as the Hebrews had no specific name for that animal: Cant. iv. 8: Isa. xi. 6; Jer. v. 6; xiii. 23: Hos. xiii. 7: Hab. i. 8. **נֶמֶר** *Ch. m*. Dan. vii. 6.

LEPER.

- צָרַע** to smite heavily, to strike; hence, a leprous person,

probably smitten, scourged of God, since the leprosy was regarded as a special divine infliction. **KAL part.** Psal. Lev. xiii. 44, 45; xiv. 3; xxi. 4: Num. v. 2. **PUAL part.** Exod. iv. 6: Lev. xiv. 2: Num. xii. 10, 10: 2 Sam. iii. 29: 2 Kings v. 1, 11, 27; vii. 3, 8; xv. 5: 2 Chron. xxvi. 20, 21, 21, 23. **פֶּלַעַר f.** leprosy, of persons, i. e. the white leprosy. The black leprosy is the elephantiasis; see *Boil.* Also of houses, and of garments: Lev. xiii. 2, &c.

LESS.

מִתָּחַ *adv.* beneath: Ezra ix. 13.

מָעַט to be little, few. **HIPHIL**, to diminish. *fut.* Exod. xxx. 15: Num. xxvi. 54; xxxiii. 54. *part.* Exod. xvi. 17.

קָטַן *adj.* little, small: Num. xxii. 18: Ezek. xliii. 14. **קָטַן** *adj.* Gen. i. 16: 1 Sam. xxii. 15; xxv. 36.

LET.

1 **חָלַל** to cease, to leave off, to desist; to let alone. **KAL imp.**

2 **לָךְ** to go, to go down. **KAL fut.**

3 **יָנַח** to leave things or persons in any condition, disposition, or situation, undisturbed, unmeddled with, uninterrupted, unassisted; to let alone, to desist; to let remain. **HIPHIL** *pret.* *b imp.*

4 **יָרַד** to descend, to go down. **HIPHIL** *pret.* *b fut.*

5 **מָלַט** to escape; to let escape. **PIEL** *fut.* **NIPHAL** *b fut.*

6 **נָחַ** to rest; to let down. **HIPHIL fut.**

7 **נָטַח** to incline; to let down. **HIPHIL imp.**

8 **נָתַן** to give. **KAL** *pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*

9 **פָּטַר** to let loose, to let out. **KAL part.** Psal.

10 **פָּרַע** to let go loose; to dismiss. **HIPHIL fut.**

11 **רָפַה** to be slackened; to let down, to let go; dismiss; to let alone. **KAL** *fut.* **PIEL** *b fut.* **HIPHIL** *c imp.* *d fut.*

12 **שָׁאַר** to leave. **HIPHIL pret.**

13 **שָׁבַק** Ch. to leave, let alone. **P'AL imp.**

14 **שָׁבַר** to return. **HIPHIL fut.**

15 **שָׁתַּח** to set, put, or place, so as to remain; so *seq.* כֵּן to with-draw, sc. the hand; to let alone. **KAL imp.**

16 **שָׁלַח** to send; to let down; let go; see *Go.* **PIEL fut.**

17 **שָׁקַע** to drown. **HIPHIL fut.**

Gen. xxiv. 14.	7	Josh. x. 29, 30.	12	Job vii. 19.	11 d
xxiv. 18, 46.	4 b	Judg. xi. 37.	11 c	x. 20.	15
Exod. iii. 19.	8 c	1 Sam. xviii. 2.	8 a	xxvii. 6.	11 d
iv. 26.	11 a	xix. 12.	4 b	xli. 1.	17
v. 4.	10	xx. 29.	5 b	Prov. iv. 13.	11 d
xiv. 12.	1	2 Sam. xvi. 11.	3 b	xvii. 14.	9
xvii. 11.	6	2 Kings iv. 27.	11 c	Cant. iii. 4.	11 d
xxxii. 10.	3 b	xiii. 21.	2	viii. 11.	8 a
Lev. xviii. 21.	8 c	xxiii. 18, 18.	3 b, 5 a	Isa. xliii. 13.	14
Deut. ix. 14.	11 c	2 Chron. xvi. 1.	8 b	Jer. xxvii. 11.	8 a
Josh. ii. 16.	4 b	xx. 10.	8 a	xxxviii. 6, 11.	16
ii. 18.	4 a	Ezra vi. 7.	13	Ezek. i. 24, 25.	11 b
viii. 22 a	12	Job vii. 16.	1	Hos. iv. 17.	3 b

a *lit.* left no remainder, or, escaper.

LETTER.

1 **אִתְּרַת** *f.* a letter, to convey intelligence. **אִתְּרַת** *f.* Ch. *id.*

2 **אִתְּרַתָּן** *m.* *Heb.* and *Chald.* an epistle, letter.

3 **סֵפֶר** *m.* writing, book: 2 Sam. xi. 14, &c.

4 **פֶּתֶן** Ch. *m.* a word, letter; decree.

2 Sam. xi. 14, 15.
1 Kings xxi. 8, 9, 11.
2 Kings v. 5, 6, 6, 7.
x. 1, 2, 6, 7.
xix. 14.
xx. 12.
2 Chron. xxx. 1, 6.
xxxii. 17.

3
3
3
3
3
3
1
3

Ezra iv. 7.
iv. 8, 11.
iv. 18, 23.
v. 5.
v. 6.
v. 7.
vii. 11.
Neh. ii. 7, 8, 9.
vi. 6, 17, 19.

2
1 a
2
1 a
4
2
1
1

Esth. i. 22.
iii. 13.
viii. 5, 10.
ix. 20, 23, 30.
ix. 28, 29.
Isa. xxxvii. 14.
xxxix. 1.
Jer. xxix. 1, 25, 29.

LEVIATHAN.

לִיָּאָן *pr.* an animal wreathed, gathering itself in folds; a serpent; the crocodile. See *Mourning.* So Isa. xxvii. 1, as the symbol of the hostile kingdom of Babylon; the crocodile, Job xli. 1; a sea monster, Ps. civ. 26; *trop.* for a cruel enemy, Ps. lxxiv. 14.

LEVY.

מַס *m.* see *Tribute.* 1 Kings v. 13, 13, 14; ix. 15.

עָלָה to ascend; to raise a levy, to levy. **HIPHIL fut.** 1 Kings ix. 21.

רָם to lift up. **HIPHIL pret.** Num. xxxi. 28.

LEWD.

זָמָה *f.* see *Wickedness.* Judg. xx. 6: Jer. xiii. 27: Ezek. xvi. 27, 43, 58; xxii. 9, 11; xxiii. 21, 27, 29, 35, 44, 48, 48, 49; xxiv. 13: Hos. vi. 9. **זָמָה** *f.* Jer. xi. 15.

זָבַלָה *f.* see *Folly.* Hos. ii. 10.

LIBERAL.

בְּרָכָה *f.* a blessing: Prov. xi. 25, *lit.* the soul of blessing.

נָדַב *adj.* willing, voluntary, ready, prompt: Isa. xxxii. 5, 8, 8, 8.

עָנָן to adorn with a collar, with gifts; to give liberally. **HIPHIL inf.** Deut. xv. 14. *fut.* Deut. xv. 14.

LIBERTY.

דָּרוֹר *m.* a letting go free; freedom, liberty: Lev. xxv. 10: Isa. lxi. 1: Jer. xxxiv. 8, 15, 17, 17: Ezek. xlvi. 17.

חֶפְזִי *adj.* free, as opposed to a slave or captive: Jer. xxxiv. 16.

רָחַב *adj.* broad, wide: Ps. cxix. 45.

LICE.

כָּן *m.* lice, from כָּן, to establish, alluding to the steadiness with which they adhere to the human body: Exod. viii. 16, 17, 18: Ps. cv. 31. Others suppose it to be the Egyptian gnat, as also

כָּנָם *f.* gnats, which is now generally admitted by interpreters: Exod. viii. 17, 18. Gr. *σνίφες*. Yet lice are exceedingly numerous and troublesome in Egypt.

LICK.

לָחַק to lick up; *metaph.* to devour a country. **KAL inf.** Num. xxii. 4. **PIEL pret.** 1 Kings xviii. 38. *fut.* Num. xxii. 4: Ps. lxxii. 9: Isa. xlix. 23; Micah vii. 17.

לָקַק to lap or lick as a dog. **KAL pret.** 1 Kings xxi. 19. *fut.* 1 Kings xxi. 19; xxii. 38.

LID.

דֶּלֶת *f.* a door, gates of a town, lid of a box: 2 Kings xii. 9.

x k

Hos. x. 12.	7 d	Micah i. 14.	6 h	Hab. ii. 18.	9 b
xi. 12.	7 d	ii. 11.	6 c	Zeph. iii. 13.	6 g
xii. 1.	6 g	vi. 12.	9 b	Zech. x. 2.	9 b
Amos ii. 4.	6 g	Nah. iii. 1.	7 d	xiii. 3.	9 b
Jonah ii. 8.	8	Hab. ii. 8.	6 c		

a *III.* the word of a lie.

β *III.* lied against.

LIEUTENANTS.

אַחֲשֵׁרָפִים *m. pl.* satraps, the governors or the viceroys of the large provinces among the ancient Persians, possessing both civil and military power, and being in the provinces the representatives of the sovereign, whose state and splendour they also rivalled. Single parts or subdivisions of these provinces were under procurators or prefects, **פְּרוֹכֵרִים**; the satraps governed only whole provinces. Ezra viii. 36: Esth. iii. 12; viii. 9; ix. 3.

LIFE, LIVE, ALIVE.

- חַיָּה** to live; to be happy, Neh. ix. 29; to be happy for ever, Ps. cxxxiii. 3; to revive, applied to the restoring to life, 2 Kings viii. 1; to the recovery of health, 2 Kings viii. 10; to keep alive, Ps. xxii. 29; to save alive in a slaughter, Judg. xxi. 14. **KAL** *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *dfut.* **PIEL**, to save, preserve, &c., alive: *pret.* *inf.* *dfut.* *part.* **HIPHEL** *pret.* *inf.* *imp.*
- חַיָּה** to live. **KAL** *pret.* **PIEL** *adj.* alive, living, lively; vigorous, having vital energy; life. **חַיָּה** *f.* preservation of life. **חַיָּה** *adj.* lively. **חַיָּה** *f.* life. **חַיָּה** and **חַיָּה** Ch. **P'AL** *imp.* **APHEL** *part.* **PIEL** Ch. *adj.* alive, living.
- חָצֵה** to divide; to live out half (their days). **KAL** *dfut.*
- יוֹם** *m.* a day; long life, *lit.* many days, length of days.
- כָּוֶת** to die. **KAL** *inf.*
- נֶפֶשׁ** *com.* the animal life, or that principle by which every animal, according to its kind, lives; Gen. i. 20, every moving creature that hath (the soul) of life; ver. 24, let the earth bring forth the living creature, the soul of life; ver. 30, every beast, fowl, &c., wherein there is life, the soul of life, Lev. xi. 46; which animal life, so far as we know anything of its existence, or so far as the Scripture leads our thoughts, consists in the breath; Job xxxi. 39, to lose life, to breathe out the soul; Lev. xvii. 11, 14, the life, the soul of the flesh, is in the blood. Hence the following senses:—(1) Life: Gen. ix. 5: Exod. xxi. 30: 1 Kings xvii. 21: Prov. xii. 10, and in many other places, where it is translated soul. (2) That which supports life: Deut. xxv. 6, he taketh a man's life, he taketh a soul, to pledge. To restore, convert, relieve, refresh, the life or soul, is the same phrase in the original. He put his life in his hand, 1 Sam. xix. 5; he hazarded it, put it into a desperate, hopeless situation, where it might easily have been dashed out of his hand. Put my life in my hand, Job xlii. 14; account it to be in a desperate, hopeless condition.
- עָצֶם** *f.* bone.
- רוּחַ** *com.* breath, spirit: "of life," *lit.* of the spirit of life.
- שָׁרִיד** *m.* a survivor.

Gen. i. 20. a	2 b, 6	Deut. xii. 23, 23.	6	1 Kings xviii. 5. e	1 g
i. 21, 24, 28.	2 b	xvi. 3.	2 b	xviii. 10, 16.	2 b
i. 30.	2 b, 6	xvi. 20.	1 d	xix. 2, 3, 4, 10,	6
ii. 7, 7, 9, 19.	2 b	xvii. 19.	2 b	14.	6
iii. 14, 17, 20, 24.	2 b	xix. 4, 5.	2 a	xx. 18, 18.	2 b
iii. 22, 22.	2 b a	xx. 21, 21.	6	xx. 31, 39, 39, 42,	6
v. 3, 4, 7, 9, 10, 12,	6	xx. 16.	1 g	xx. 32, 32.	1 d, 2 b
13, 15, 16, 18, 19,	6	xxiv. 6.	6	xx. 32, 32.	1 d, 2 b
21, 25, 26, 28, 30.	1 d	xxviii. 68, 68.	2 b	xxi. 15.	2 b
v. 5.	2 a	xxx. 6, 7, 16, 20.	2 b	xxii. 14.	2 b
vi. 17.	2 b	xxx. 19, 19.	1 a	2 Kings i. 13, 13, 14.	6
vi. 19, 19.	2 b, 1 k	xxx. 19, 19.	1 a	ii. 2, 2, 4, 4, 6, 6.	2 b
vi. 20.	1 k	xxx. 19.	2 b b, 1	iii. 14.	2 b
vii. 3.	1 f	xxxi. 13, 27.	1 g	iv. 7.	1 d
vii. 11, 15.	2 b	xxxi. 39.	1 g	iv. 16, 17, 30, 30.	2 b
vii. 22.	8, 2 b	xxxi. 40, 47.	2 b	v. 7.	1 k
viii. 1, 17, 21.	2 b	xxxi. 6.	1 d	v. 16, 20.	2 b
ix. 3, 10, 12, 15, 16.	2 b	Josh. i. 5.	2 b	vii. 4, 4.	1 g d
ix. 4, 5, 6.	2 b	ii. 13, 13.	1 i, 6	vii. 7.	6
ix. 28.	1 d	ii. 14, 8.	6, 5	vii. 12.	2 b
xi. 11, 13, 15, 16,	2 b	iii. 10.	2 b	viii. 1, 5, 5.	1 i
17, 18, 19, 20, 21,	2 b	iv. 14.	2 b	x. 14, 14.	2 b
22, 23, 24, 25, 26.	1 d	vi. 17.	1 d	x. 19.	1 d
xi. 12, 14.	2 a	vi. 25.	1 i	x. 24, 24.	6
xii. 12.	1 g	vii. 23.	2 b	xiv. 17.	1 d
xii. 13.	1 a	ix. 15.	1 f	xviii. 32.	1 c
xvii. 18.	1 d	ix. 20.	1 k	xix. 4, 16.	2 b
xviii. 10, 14.	2 b	ix. 21.	1 d	xx. 1.	1 d
xix. 17, 19.	6	ix. 24.	6	xxv. 29, 30.	2 b
ix. 20.	1 d	xiv. 10.	1 i	1 Chron. xi. 19, 19.	6
xx. 7.	1 c	Judg. v. 18.	2 b, 1 i	2 Chron. i. 11, 11.	6, 4
xxi. 1.	2 b	viii. 19, 19.	2 b, 1 i	vi. 31.	2 b
xxv. 6, 17.	2 b	ix. 17.	6	x. 6.	2 b
xxv. 7, 7.	2 b a	xii. 3.	6	xvii. 12.	2 b
xxvii. 40.	1 d	xvi. 30.	2 b	xxv. 18.	2 b
xxvii. 46, 46.	2 b	xviii. 25, 25.	6	xxv. 25.	1 d
xxxi. 32.	1 d	xxi. 14.	1 e	Ezra vi. 10.	2 h
xxxi. 30.	6	Ruth ii. 20.	2 b	Neh. ii. 3.	1 d
xxii. 2.	1 d	iii. 18.	2 b	v. 2.	1 d
xxii. 15, 16.	2 b	iv. 15.	6	vi. 21.	2 a
xxii. 18.	1 c	1 Sam. i. 11, 28.	2 b	ix. 29.	1 a
xxiii. 7, 27, 28.	2 b	ii. 6.	1 h	Esth. iv. 11.	1 a
xxiii. 8.	1 d	vii. 15.	2 b	vii. 3, 7.	6
xxiv. 30, 30, 30.	6	xiv. 39, 45.	2 b	viii. 11.	6
xxv. 3, 26, 28.	2 b	xv. 8.	2 b	ix. 16.	6
xxv. 5.	2 c	xvii. 26, 36, 55.	2 b	Job ii. 4, 6.	6
xxv. 7.	1 k	xviii. 18.	2 b	ix. 20.	2 b
xxvi. 30.	2 b	xix. 5, 11.	6	vi. 11.	6
xxvii. 9, 9.	2 b	xix. 6.	2 b	vii. 7.	2 b
xxvii. 19, 23.	1 d	xx. 1.	6	vii. 15.	7
xxvii. 25.	1 i	xx. 3, 3, 14, 21.	2 b	vii. 16.	1 d
i. 20.	1 k	xx. 31.	2 a	ix. 21.	2 b
i. 22.	1 d	xxii. 23, 23.	6	x. 1, 12.	2 b
Exod. i. 14.	2 b	xxiii. 15.	6	xxii. 10.	2 b
i. 16.	2 a	xxv. 6, 26, 26, 29,	2 b	xxii. 14.	6
i. 17, 18, 22.	1 g	34.	2 b	xxv. 14.	1 d
i. 19.	2 d	xxvi. 10, 16.	2 b	xxv. 25, 25.	2 b
iv. 18.	2 b	xxvi. 24, 24.	6	xxi. 7.	1 d
iv. 19.	6	xxvii. 9, 11.	1 g	xxiv. 22.	2 b
vi. 16, 18, 20.	2 b	xxviii. 9, 21.	6	xxvii. 2.	2 b
xix. 13.	1 d	xxviii. 10.	2 b	xxviii. 13, 21.	2 b
xxi. 23, 23, 30.	6	xxix. 6.	2 b	xxx. 23.	2 b
xxi. 35.	2 b	2 Sam. i. 9.	6	xxxi. 39.	6
xxii. 4.	2 b	i. 10.	1 d	xxxii. 4.	1 g
xxii. 18.	1 g	i. 23.	2 b	xxxiii. 18, 20, 22,	2 b
xxiii. 20.	2 a	ii. 27.	2 b	28, 30.	2 b
Lev. xi. 10, 46.	2 b	iv. 8.	6	xxxvi. 6.	1 g
xiv. 4, 6, 6, 7, 51,	2 b	iv. 9.	2 b	xxxvii. 14.	2 b
62, 53.	2 b	viii. 2.	1 k	xxii. 14.	1 d
xvi. 10, 20, 21.	2 b	xi. 11, 11.	2 b	Pa. vii. 5.	2 b
xvii. 11, 14, 14, 14.	6	xii. 5, 15, 21, 22, 23.	2 b	xvi. 11.	2 b
xviii. 4.	2 a	xiv. 7.	6	xvii. 14, 14.	2 b
xviii. 18.	2 b	xiv. 11, 19.	2 b	xviii. 46.	2 b
xxv. 35, 36.	2 b	xv. 21, 21, 21.	2 b	xxi. 4.	2 b
Num. iv. 19.	1 a	xvi. 11.	6	xxii. 26.	1 d
xiv. 21, 23.	2 b	xvii. 18.	6	xxii. 29.	1 e
xiv. 38.	1 a	xviii. 18.	2 b	xxiii. 6.	2 b
xvi. 33, 48.	2 b	xix. 14, 18.	2 b	xxvi. 9.	2 b
xvi. 35.	2 a	xix. 5, 5, 5, 5.	2 b	xxvii. 1, 4, 13.	3 b
xxi. 35.	9	xx. 3.	2 c	xx. 3.	1 e
xxii. 33.	1 i	xxii. 47.	2 b	xx. 5.	2 b
xxiv. 28.	1 d	xxiii. 17.	6	xxxi. 10.	2 b
xxxi. 15.	1 e	1 Kings i. 12, 12.	6	xxxi. 13.	6
xxxi. 18.	1 i	i. 29.	2 b	xxxi. 19.	1 f
xxiv. 31.	6	i. 31.	1 d	xxxi. 12.	2 b
Deut. iv. 1, 33.	1 d	ii. 23.	6	xxxi. 9.	2 b
iv. 4, 9, 10.	2 b	ii. 24.	2 b	xxxi. 12.	6
iv. 42.	2 a	iii. 11, 11.	4, 6	xxxi. 19.	2 b
v. 3.	2 b	iii. 23, 22, 23, 23,	2 b	xli. 2.	1 g
v. 24.	2 a	25, 26, 26, 27.	2 b	xlii. 2, 8.	2 b
v. 26, 26.	2 b, 1 d	iv. 21.	2 b	xli. 9.	1 d
v. 33.	1 d	viii. 40.	2 b	xli. 18.	2 b
vi. 2.	2 b	ix. 34.	2 b	lii. 5.	2 b
vi. 24.	1 f	xii. 6.	2 b	lv. 23.	3
viii. 1, 3, 3.	1 d	xv. 5, 6.	2 b	lvi. 13.	2 b
xii. 1.	2 b	xvii. 1, 12, 23.	2 b	lviii. 9.	2 b

K k 2

Pa. lxi. 6.	4	Cant. iv. 15.	2 b	Ezek. xlii. 18.	1 g
lxiii. 3, 4.	2 b	Isa. iv. 3.	2 b	lxiii. 19, 19.	1 f d
lxiv. 1.	2 b	viii. 19.	2 b	lxiii. 22.	1 k
lxvi. 9.	2 b	xv. 4.	6	lxiv. 16, 18, 20.	2 b
lxix. 28.	2 b	xxvi. 14, 19.	1 d	lxvi. 6, 6.	1 c
lxix. 32.	1 d	xxxvii. 4, 17.	2 b	lxvi. 48.	2 b
lxxii. 15.	1 d	xxxviii. 1.	1 d	lxvii. 16, 19.	2 b
lxxviii. 50.	2 b	xxxviii. 11, 12, 19,	2 b	lxviii. 3.	2 b
lxxxiv. 2.	2 b	19, 20.	2 b	lxviii. 9.	1 b d
lxxxviii. 3.	2 b	xxxviii. 16, 16,	2 b	lxviii. 13, 13.	2 a, 1 d
lxxxix. 48.	1 d	16.	1 d, 2 b, 1 l	lxviii. 17.	1 b d
xcii. 16.	4	xlili. 4.	6	lxviii. 19.	1 b d
cxii. 4.	2 b	xliv. 18.	2 b	lxviii. 21.	1 b d
civ. 33.	2 b	liii. 8.	2 b	lxviii. 22.	1 d
cxvi. 9.	2 b	lv. 8.	1 d	lxviii. 23.	2 a
cxviii. 17.	1 d	Jer. ii. 10.	2 b	lxviii. 27.	1 g
cxix. 17, 77, 116,	1 d	Jer. ii. 13.	2 b	lxviii. 28.	1 b d
144, 176.	1 d	iv. 2.	2 b	lxviii. 32.	1 c
cxixviii. 5.	2 b	iv. 30.	6	lxix. 3, 31, 33.	2 b
cxixviii. 8.	2 b	v. 2.	2 b	lxix. 11, 13, 21.	2 a
cxlii. 6.	2 b	viii. 8.	2 b	lxix. 25.	1 d
cxliii. 2, 3.	2 b	x. 10.	2 b	lxix. 29.	2 b
cxlv. 16.	2 b	xi. 19.	6	lxxii. 10.	6
cxlvii. 2.	2 b	xi. 21.	6	lxxii. 23, 24, 25,	2 b
Prov. i. 12.	2 b	xi. 16.	2 b	26, 27, 32.	2 b
i. 18, 19.	6	xvi. 14, 15.	2 b	lxxiii. 10, 19.	1 d
ii. 19.	2 b	xvii. 13.	2 b	lxxiii. 11, 11.	2 b, 1 a
iii. 2, 18, 23.	2 b	xix. 7, 9.	6	lxxiii. 12.	1 b
iv. 4.	1 c	xxi. 7.	6	lxxiii. 13.	1 b d
iv. 10, 13, 23, 23.	2 b	xxi. 8.	2 b	lxxiii. 15, 15.	2 b, 1 b d
v. 6.	2 b	xxi. 9, 9.	1 d, 6	lxxiii. 16.	1 b d
vi. 23.	2 b	xxii. 24.	2 b	lxxiii. 27.	2 b
vi. 28.	6	xxii. 25.	6	lxxiv. 8.	2 b
vii. 2.	1 c	xxiii. 7, 8, 36.	2 b	lxxv. 6, 11.	2 b
vii. 23.	6	xxv. 20, 21.	1 c	lxxvii. 3, 9, 10.	1 d
viii. 35.	2 b	lxxv. 7.	1 d	lxxvii. 5, 6, 14.	1 a
ix. 6.	1 c	lxxviii. 2, 2.	1 d, 6, 2 a	lxxviii. 9, 9, 9.	2 b a, 1 d
ix. 11.	2 b	2.	1 d, 6, 2 a	Dan. ii. 4.	2 f
x. 11, 16, 17.	2 b	xxxviii. 16, 16.	2 b, 6	ii. 30.	2 h
xi. 19, 30.	2 b	xxxviii. 17, 17.	1 a	iii. 9.	2 f
xii. 10.	6	xxxviii. 20.	1 d	iv. 17, 34.	2 h
xii. 28.	2 b	xxxix. 18.	6	v. 10.	2 f
lxiii. 3, 8.	6	xliv. 26.	2 b	v. 19.	2 g
lxiii. 12, 14.	2 b	xliv. 30, 30.	6	vi. 6, 21.	2 f
lxiv. 27, 30.	2 b	xliv. 6.	6	vi. 20, 26.	2 h
lxv. 4, 24, 31.	2 b	xlvi. 18.	2 b	vii. 12.	2 h
lxv. 27.	1 d	xlvi. 26.	6	xii. 2, 7.	2 b
lxvi. 15, 23.	2 b	xlvi. 6.	6	Hos. i. 10.	2 b
lxviii. 21.	2 b	xlvi. 11.	1 g	iv. 15.	2 b
lxix. 23.	2 b	xlvi. 37.	6	vi. 2.	1 d
lxi. 21.	2 b	lii. 35, 34.	2 b	Amos v. 4, 6.	1 c
lxii. 4.	2 b	Lam. ii. 19.	6	v. 14.	1 d
lxiii. 12.	2 b	iii. 39, 53, 58.	2 b	viii. 14, 14.	2 b
Eccles. ii. 3, 17.	2 b	iv. 20.	1 d	Jonah i. 14.	6
iv. 2, 2, 15.	2 b	v. 9.	6	ii. 6.	8 b
v. 18, 20.	2 b	Ezek. i. 5, 13, 13, 14,	6, 2 b	iv. 3, 3.	2 b
vi. 3.	1 d	15, 15, 19, 19, 20,	2 b	iv. 8.	2 b
vi. 6.	1 a	21, 22.	2 b	Hab. ii. 4.	1 d
vi. 8, 12, 13.	2 b	iii. 13.	2 b	Zeph. ii. 9.	2 b
vii. 2.	2 b	iii. 18.	1 f	Zech. i. 5.	1 d
vii. 12.	1 g	iii. 21.	1 b d	x. 9.	1 a
viii. 15.	2 b	v. 11.	2 b	xiii. 3.	1 d
ix. 3, 4, 4, 5, 9, 9, 2.	2 b	vii. 13, 13.	2 b	xiv. 8.	2 b
xi. 8.	1 d	x. 15, 17, 20.	2 b	Mal. ii. 5.	2 b

a *lit.* a living soul. *β lit.* in his life. *γ lit.* on account of thy life. *δ* our life for yours, *lit.* our life instead of you to die. *ε lit.* and we shall save alive. *ζ lit.* let my soul live. *η lit.* living; *Lxx.* *ἀέναιος, eternus.* *θ lit.* whose portion is in life. *ι lit.* every soul of life.

LIFT.

- 1 **בָּאָה** to come. HIPHIL, to cause to come: *part.*
- 2 **הָרָה** *f.* a lifting up. **הָרָה f. id.*
- 3 **הָרָה** to be high, tall, lofty; to be lifted up is used in a good sense, 2 Chron. xvii. 6; or in a bad sense, 2 Chron. xxvi. 16. KAL **pret.* **fut.*
- 4 **הָרָה** to be, or to become great. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 5 **הָרָה** (see *Draw*), to raise or lift up. PIEL *pret.*
- 6 **הָרָה** to raise up. HIPHIL *fut.* Job xxxix. 18, she lifteth up herself (on high), to run away; see Schultens; she lasheth herself with her wings, like the rider his horse, into full speed.

- 7 **הָרָה** to lift up, as if about to strike; to move up and down, to wave. HIPHIL **pret.* **fut.*
- 8 **הָרָה** Ch. to lift up. P'AL **pret.* P'IL **pret.*
- 9 **הָרָה** to take up, to receive. To lift up the hand in swearing, Deut. xxxii. 40 (compare similar expressions, Gen. xiv. 22, Dan. xii. 7); also in offering violence, 2 Sam. xx. 21; in taking punishment, Ps. x. 12; in prayer and adoration, Ps. xxviii. 2, lxiii. 4, cxxxiv. 2 (*cf.* Lam. iii. 41); in beckoning, Isa. xlix. 22, *cf.* xiii. 2. To lift up the head, is said of one who is glad and happy, Job x. 15, Zech. i. 21; of one who becomes powerful or wealthy, Judg. viii. 28, Ps. lxxxiii. 2; but to lift up the head of any one out of prison, is to bring him up from it, being generally under ground, 2 Kings xxv. 27, Gen. xl. 13, 20; to lift up the face, to be cheerful, confident, and satisfied, Job xi. 15, *ellipt.* Gen. iv. 7; to lift up the eyes on, to look with attention, care, and affection, Ps. cxliii. 1, Ezek. xviii. 12; to lift up the soul in earnest desire, especially to God; to lift up the voice in prayer, &c.; to lift up the head from off a person, to take away his life. To lift up the voice in the streets, Isa. xlii. 2, is an allusion to the custom of talking loud in the streets prevalent in the East. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **part.* Poel. NIPHAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* PIEL **imp.* HITHPAEL **inf.* **fut.* **part.* **f.* a lifting up.
- 10 **הָרָה** to give. KAL **imp.* **fut.*
- 11 **הָרָה** to draw asunder, to pluck up. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 12 **הָרָה** (see *Witness, Relieve*), to set up again, to restore, confirm. PIEL *part.*
- 13 **הָרָה** to awake; to raise up, to lift up. POEL **pret.* HITH-POEL **pret.*
- 14 **הָרָה** to go up. HIPHIL **fut.* **part.* HITHPAEL **fut.* **inf.* **part.* **f.* a lifting up.
- 15 **הָרָה** to chant, to sing; to cry aloud, to shout. KAL *pret.*
- 16 **הָרָה** to swell, to become tumid; to be inflated, elated, proud. PUAL *pret.*
- 17 **הָרָה** to cry aloud. PIEL *imp.*
- 18 **הָרָה** to rise up. HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.*
- 19 **הָרָה** to be high. KAL *pret.*
- 20 **הָרָה** to lift up oneself, to rise, to be lifted or raised up. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* POEL **fut.* **part.* HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* **f.* Ch. P'AL **part.* **passive.* HITHPOEL **pret.*
- 21 **הָרָה** to be high, to be lifted up, exalted. NIPHAL **fut.* **part.* **f.* a lifting up.

Gen. vii. 17.	20 c	Gen. xxxvii. 25.	9 d	Num. xvi. 3.	9 n
lxiii. 10.	9 d	xxxvii. 28.	14 a	xx. 11.	20 i
lxiii. 14.	9 c	xxxix. 15.	20 f	xxiii. 24.	9 n
lxiv. 22.	20 f	xxxix. 18.	20 g	xxiv. 2.	9 d
lxviii. 2.	9 d	xl. 13, 19, 20.	9 d	Deut. iii. 27.	9 c
lxvi. 16.	9 d	xl. 44.	20 i	iv. 19.	9 d
lxvi. 18.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 j	viii. 14.	20 a
lxvii. 4, 13.	9 d	xl. 44.	20 k	xvii. 20.	20 b
lxvii. 38.	9 d	xl. 44.	20 l	xxii. 4.	18 b c
lxviii. 63, 64.	9 d	xl. 44.	20 m	xxvii. 5.	7 b
lxviii. 11.	9 d	xl. 44.	20 n	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 o	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 p	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 q	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 r	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 s	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 t	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 u	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 v	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 w	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 x	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 y	xxviii. 40.	9 d
lxviii. 12.	9 c	xl. 44.	20 z	xxviii. 40.	9 d

α *III.* raising up thou shalt raise up with him. **β** *III.* added not to lift up.

1 אור to shine, shine upon, enlighten : light is that subtle fluid, called into existence the first day of creation ; as this material element of nature was created before the sun, so it appears to subsist independent of that body (see Job xxxviii. 19, 24), to which it is attracted as a centre, and flows back in powerful agency through the solar system to every planet included in it. When the sun and moon were formed the word is נֹרָא not אֹרָא. Parkhurst derives this word from an obsolete verb, נָרַח to flow ; whence the noun, a river, a flood, Amos viii. 8. Light is put for life, natural, Job iii. 20 ; natural and spiritual, Ps. lvi. 13. Light is sometimes put for day. By an elegant figure, light signifies prosperity, honour, joy, &c., and all manner of happiness in this world and the next, Esth. viii. 16 : Job xviii. 6 : Ps. xlix. 19 ; xcvii. 11 ; cxviii. 27. Light in darkness is encouragement, comfort, or good hope in adversity, Ps. cxii. 4. The light of the countenance is kind and favourable regard, Job xxix. 24, "if I laughed on them, they believed it not ;" and "the light of my countenance," my

2 בָּרָק *m.* lightning, flash of lightning.

3 בָּרָק *m.* lightning.

4 חֲוִיז *m.* lightning, which is usually followed with thunder and rain.

5 חֹהַה *to see; to introduce light into a building. כְּחֹהַה f. a window-light.*

6 יָפַע *to shine bright and full, as the sun in his meridian splendour. HIPHIL fut.*

7 לָפִיד *m. a burning lamp or torch.*

8 נָנָה *to shine. HIPHIL fut. בִּנְנָה f. light.*

9 נָהַר *to flow as waters in a full large river; to flow as light from the sun. KAL pret. בִּנְהָרָה f. the light of day. נְהוֹרִי Ch. m. light. נְהִירוֹ Ch. f. id.*

10 נֵר *m. a lamp; figuratively used of David, the lamp of Israel. נִיר m. id.*

11 עָלָה *to go up; to cause to go up, to light a lamp. HIPHIL pret. בִּינָה inf. c fut.*

			No. 1 g not included.					
Gen. i. 14, 16, 16,	1 k	1 Kings vi. 4.	13	Ps. cxviii. 27.	1 e			
i. 15, 15,	1 k c	vii. 4, 4, 5, 5,		cxix. 130.	1 e			
i. 17,	1 c	xi. 36.	10 a	cxixv. 7.	3			
xliv. 3,	1 a	2 Kings viii. 19.	10 a	cxixx. 12. β	1 i			
Exod. xiii. 21.	1 c	2 Chron. xxi. 7.	10 a	cxliv. 6.	1 k			
xiv. 20.	1 c	Ezra ix. 8.	1 c	Prov. xv. 30.	1 k			
xix. 16.	3	Neh. ix. 12, 19.	1 c	xxix. 13.	1 f			
xx. 18.	7	Esth. viii. 16.	1 i	Isa. viii. 20.	12			
xxv. 6.	1 k	Job iii. 4.	9 b	I. 10.	8 b			
xxv. 37, 37.	11 a, 1 b	x. 22.	6	L. 11.	1 h			
xxvii. 20.	1 k	xxviii. 26.	4	ix. 19, 19, 19.	1 g g			
xxx. 8.	11 b	xxviii. 3.	1 g	Jer. iv. 23 y.	1 g			
xxv. 8, 14, 14, 28.	1 k	xxxvii. 25.	4	x. 13.	3			
xxxix. 87.	1 k	xxxviii. 35.	3	li. 16.	8			
xl. 4.	11 a	Ps. xiii. 3.	1 d	Ezek. i. 13.	8			
xl. 25.	11 c	xviii. 14.	3	S. 14.	2			
Lev. xxiv. 2.	1 k	xviii. 28.	1 e	xxiii. 7.	1 g g			
Num. iv. 9, 16.	1 k	xxiv. 5. a	9 a	xxiii. 8. β	1 k g			
viii. 3, 2.	11 b, 1 e	lxvii. 16.	1 k	Dan. ii. 22.	9 c			
viii. 3.	11 a	lxviii. 18, 18.	31 b	v. 11, 14.	9 d			
1 Sam. xxix. 10.	1 a	xc. 8.	1 k	x. 6.	3			
2 Sam. xxi. 17.	10	xcvii. 4.	3	Nah. ii. 4.	3			
xxii. 15.	3	cv. 39.	1 c	Zech. ix. 14.	3			
xxii. 29.	8 a							

a *mary*, 'they flowed.' β *lit.* as darkness as light. γ *lit.* not
 their light. δ *mary*, 'lights of the light in heaven.'

1 קר' to descend; to light down. KAL fut.

- 2 מצא to find, to light on. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
 3 נחח m. a descending or letting down, from נחח; or a resting, from נחח: Isa. xxx. 30, of the heavy and abiding strokes of the arm of divine justice.
 4 נפל to fall, to light down. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
 5 פגע to reach, to fall upon. KAL fut.
 6 צנח to let oneself down, to descend, to alight. KAL fut.
 7 קרה to happen. KAL ^afut. ^bקרה m. accident.

Gen. xxiv. 64.	4 b	Judg. i. 14.	6	2 Kings v. 21.	4 b
xxviii. 11.	5	iv. 15.	1	x. 15.	2 b
Deut. xix. 5.	2 a	Ruth ii. 3.	7 a b	Isa. ix. 8.	4 a
Josh. xv. 18.	6	1 Sam. xxv. 23.	1	xxx. 30.	8

LIGHTLY, LIGHTNESS.

- 1 מעט few or little, with ^a prefixed, nearly, "lightly."
 2 נבל to be foolish. PIEL to esteem lightly: fut.
 3 פחח to leap, to spring; to be proud, vain-glorious; to be light, wanton, lewd; see Unstable. KAL ^apart. Poel. ^bפחח f. pride, boasting.
 4 קלה to be light; to make light of; to be made light of. NIPHAL ^apart. HIPHIL ^bpart.
 5 קלל to be light; to be lightly esteemed; to make light, lighten; to make light of. KAL ^afut. ^binf. NIPHAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. HITHPAEL ^bpret. קלל adj. despicable. קל adj. light.
 6 קול m. voice, rumour.

Gen. xxi. 10.	1	2 Sam. ii. 18.	5 k	Isa. xlix. 6.	5 c
Num. xxi. 5.	5 i	1 Kings xii. 4, a, b.	5 f	Jer. iii. 9.	5 d
Deut. xxvii. 18.	4 b	10.	5 f	iv. 24.	5 h
xxxiii. 15.	2	xvi. 31.	5 c	xxiii. 32.	3 b
Judg. ix. 4.	3 a	2 Kings iii. 18.	5 c	Ezek. viii. 17.	5 c
1 Sam. ii. 30.	5 a	xx. 10.	5 c	xxii. 7, y.	5 d
vi. 5.	5 g	2 Chron. x. 10.	5 f	Jonah i. 5.	5 e
xviii. 23, 28.	5 c, 4 a	Isa. ix. 1, β.	5 d	Zeph. iii. 4.	3 a

^a *ill.* lighten from the service. ^β "lightly afflicted." ^γ "set light."

FIGURE.

- לשם m. a species of gem, of doubtful colour, but generally supposed to be nearly related to the hyacinth, i.e. a red, strongly tinged with orange yellow. Exod. xxviii. 19; xxxix. 12.

LIKE, ALIKE.

- 1 אח m. brother.
 2 פר m. a part.
 3 תבנית f. structure, model, likeness.
 4 דמה to be like; to liken; to compare; also to cut off. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^apret. PIEL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Ch. P'AL ^apart. active. דמיון f. likeness, representation, image. דמיון m. id.
 5 תמונה f. appearance, form, or representation of that which is not visible; in Exod. xx. 4, it is evidently to be taken in this sense; see *Similitude*. Likeness does not convey the correct meaning of the word, and the second Commandment undoubtedly forbids all representations or symbols of heavenly objects for worship. See *Image*.
 6 משל to be superior; a parable or proverb; hence, as the simile or comparison was the proper and common form

of משל an eminent saying, the word may have come to signify to compare, to liken. NIPHAL ^apret. HITHPAEL ^bpret. משל m. a proverb. דמשל m. similitude.

- 7 שוה to be made even, level; to be equal, like in value, seq. ^a; to resemble, seq. ^b. KAL ^afut. PIEL ^bpart. NITHPAEL ^cpret. שוה Ch. P'AL ^dpret.

Gen. i. 26.	4 i	Pa. xlix. 12, 20.	6 a	Isa. xl. 18, 18.	4 fi
v. 1, 3.	4 i	lviii. 4, 5.	4 i	xl. 25.	4 f
Exod. xx. 4.	5	lxxxix. 6.	4 c	xlii. 5, 5.	4 fo
xxx. 34.	2	cl. 8.	4 a	Jer. vi. 2.	4 a
Deut. iv. 16, 17, 17,	3	cxliii. 7.	6 a	Lam. ii. 13.	4 f
18, 18.	3	cxliv. 4.	4 a	Ezek. i. 5, 5, 10, 13,	
iv. 23, 25.	5	Prov. xvi. 4.	7 a	16, 22, 26, 26,	
v. 8.	5	xxvii. 15.	7 c	28, 28.	4 i
2 Sam. xxii. 34.	7 b	Cant. ii. 9.	4 d	viii. 2.	4 i
Job xiii. 12, a.	6 c	ii. 17.	4 b	x. 1, 10, 21, 22.	4 i
xxx. 19.	6 b	vii. 7.	4 b	xxvii. 10.	1
xli. 33.	6 d	viii. 14.	4 b	xxxi. 2, 8, 8, 18.	4 a
Ps. xvii. 12, β.	4 k	Isa. i. 9.	4 i	xxxii. 2.	4 c
xviii. 15, y.	7 b	xii. 4.	6 a	Dan. iii. 25.	4 h
xviii. 35.	7 b	xiv. 10.	6 a	v. 21.	7 d
xxviii. 1.	6 a	xiv. 14.	4 g	vii. 5.	4 h

^a *ill.* are parables of ashes. ^β *mary.* 'the likeness of him (that is, of every one of them) is as a lion.' ^γ or, image. ^δ *mary.* 'according to the likeness of.'

LIKE. (V.)

- אהב to love. KAL pret. Amos iv. 5, *mary.* 'ye love.'
 הפץ see Delight. KAL pret. Deut. xxv. 8. fut. Deut. xxv. 7.
 חשב to think, imagine, purpose; used of things inanimate. PIEL pret. Jonah i. 4.
 טוב adj. good: Deut. xxiii. 16, *mary.* 'is good for him;'; Eccl. viii. 8, *lit.* as is good in your eyes.
 רצה to delight in; seq. ^a. KAL pret. 1 Chron. xxviii. 4.

LIKING. See GOOD, WORSE.

LILY.

שושן m. a lily, especially white; having six leaves, six petals, and six stamina. The snowy whiteness of its petals, its lofty stature reaching sometimes to four feet and a half, the delicacy of its form, and the uncommon elegance of all its parts, cannot but strike with admiration every attentive observer. It was one of the ornaments of the temple and its furniture; the brim of the molten sea was wrought with flowers of lilies, the chapters were of lily-work, and the tops of the pillars. It was worn on festive occasions, especially nuptial, and the title of Ps. xlv., Shoshanim, may have this reference. 1 Kings vii. 22, 26: Cant. ii. 16; iv. 5; v. 13; vi. 2, 3; vii. 2. שושן m. id. 1 Kings vii. 19. שושן f. id. 2 Chron. iv. 5; Cant. ii. 1, 2: Hos. xiv. 5.

LIME.

שיד m. lime, plaster: Isa. xxxiii. 12: Amos ii. v.

LIMIT.

- גבול m. border, coast: Ezek. xliii. 12.
 תח to mark, to point out the boundaries by marks, to limit. HIPHIL pret. Ps. lxxviii. 41. Gesenius, to grieve, to afflict. Hengstenberg, to dishonour.

LINE.

תביל com. cord, rope; measuring-line: 2 Sam. viii. 2, 2, 2: Pa. xvi. 6; lxxviii. 55: Amos vii. 17: Zech. ii. 1.

חוט *m.* a thread: 1 Kings vii. 15.

פחל *m.* a thread, line, cord: Ezek. xl. 3.

קו *m.* a cord, line, employed in measuring or building, Job xxxviii. 5: Ezek. xlvii. 3; and sometimes in setting out the limits of an intended destruction, Lam. ii. 8. It is also applied to lines in a book, Isa. xxviii. 10: Ps. xix. 4, *marg.* 'rule or direction.' 1 Kings vii. 23, &c. חקקה *f. id.* Josh. ii. 18, 21.

שדר *m.* Lowth renders this word "red-ochre;" so Kimchi; which a carpenter uses on a line to mark out his work. But according to Gesenius, an awl; a stylus or engraver, with which the artist sketches the outlines of a figure to be sculptured. Isa. xlv. 13.

LINEN.

1 אטון *m.* thread, yarn, of linen or cotton; once, Prov. vii. 16, tapestry, coverings of Egyptian yarn, which was distinguished for its firmness and beauty.—*Celsii Hierob.* I. 89.

2 כר *m.* thread, yarn, especially of linen; hence, fine white linen, linen garments.

3 כרן *m.* byssus, cloth of byssus, fine white linen; as worn by kings, priests, and persons of high rank or honour. See Wilkinson's Manners and Customs of the Ancient Egyptians, III. p. 115.

4 קרין *m.* indusium, shirt, a wide under-garment of linen worn next the body.

5 פשתה *m.* flax, linen, the material.

6 סקתה *m.* linen yarn. Interpreters, however, differ very widely as to the meaning of this word; Gesenius, a band, company of men and animals, *e. g.* of horses, a caravan.

7 ששטני *m.* a kind of cloth or garment, made of different threads; linen and woollen woven together.

8 שש *m.* something white, or, whiteness; byssus, *i. e.* fine cotton, so called from its whiteness: Gen. xli. 42, &c. שש *m.* Ezek. xvi. 13, כחית.

No. 8 not included.

Exod. xlviii. 42.	2	1 Kings x. 23, 23.	6	Prov. xxi. 24.	4
xxxix. 28.	2	1 Chron. iv. 21.	3	Isa. iii. 23.	4
Lev. vi. 10, 10.	2	xv. 27, 27.	3, 2	Jer. xiii. 1.	5
xiii. 47, 48, 52, 53.	5	2 Chron. i. 16, 16.	6	Ezek. ix. 2, 3, 11.	2
xvi. 4, 4, 4, 23, 32.	2	ii. 14.	3	x. 2, 6, 7.	2
xix. 19.	7	iii. 14.	3	xxvii. 16.	3
Deut. xxii. 11.	5	v. 12.	3	xliv. 17, 18, 18.	5
1 Sam. ii. 18.	2	Esth. i. 6.	3	Dan. x. 6.	2
xxii. 18.	2	viii. 16.	3	xii. 6, 7.	2
2 Sam. vi. 14.	2	Prov. vi. 16.	1		

LINGER.

חמה *m.* to deny, to refuse; to delay, linger, in distraction. HITH-PALPEL *pret.* Gen. xliii. 10. *fut.* Gen. xix. 16.

LINTEL.

מזל *m.* ram; see *Post*: 1 Kings vi. 31.

כפתור *m.* see *Knop*. Such devices, mixed with flowers, being usual upon the lintels in doorsteads, hence the word is used to signify a lintel: Amos ix. 1, *marg.* 'or, chapter, or, knop.' Zeph. ii. 14, *marg. id.* Gesenius, the capital of a column.

מסקוף *m.* lintel, the upper part of a doorway: Exod. xii. 22, 23.

LION.

1 אר *m.* a general name for a lion, from ארז to tear, the chief of tearing and devouring beasts; symbolical of David's reign. Guassettius thinks this name of a lion is deduced from to pluck or crop the herbs largely, which the lion may have done in a primitive state; and it is twice foretold that it shall eat straw like the ox: Isa. xi. 7; lxv. 25. Gen. xlix. 9, &c. אר *m.* ariel, a lion of God, a great lion, lionlike men. אר *m.* Ch.

2 כפיר *m.* a young lion, old enough to roar, going forth for prey, ferocious and bloodthirsty in his youthful strength. How it differs from a whelp, see Ezek. xix. 2, 3. *Trep.* of cruel and bloodthirsty enemies; of the young princes or warriors of a state: Ezek. xxxviii. 13, *comp.* Nah. ii. 13.

3 לביא *com.* a lion, lioness, so called from roaring; a lioness is stronger and fiercer than a lion after she has whelped: Gen. xlix. 9, symbolical of Solomon's reign. לביא *f.* a lioness. לביאות *f. pl. id.* לביאים *m. pl.* lions.

4 ליש *m.* a lion of the strongest and bravest kind.

5 שחל *m.* a fierce, roaring lion; or, according to Bochart, the swarthy lion of Syria; or an old lion, which becomes more formidable to inhabited places, ceasing to hunt.

All the above names of a lion occur in Job iv. 10, 11. Kimchi enumerates these names of a lion, leaving out the last two, and places them in the following order as to strength, &c. 1. נור a whelp: 2. כפיר 3. אר 4. לביא 5. ליש.

6 שחץ *m.* elation, pride: Job xxviii. 8, *lit.* sons of pride, *i. e.* the larger beasts of prey, as the lion, so called from his proud gait.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xlix. 9, 9, 9.	1, 1, 3	Ps. xci. 13, 13.	5, 2	Ezek. xxxii. 2.	2
Num. xxiii. 24, 24.	3, 1	civ. 21.	2	xxxviii. 13.	2
xxiv. 9, 9.	1, 3	Prov. xix. 12.	2	xli. 19.	2
Deut. xxxiii. 20.	5	xx. 2.	2	Dan. vi. 7, 12, 16, 19,	1 b
Judg. xiv. 5, a	2, 1	xxvi. 13, 13.	5, 1	20, 22, 24, 27.	1 b
2 Sam. xxiii. 20, 20.	1, a, 1	xxviii. 1.	2	vii. 4.	1 b
1 Chron. xi. 22.	1, a	xxx. 30.	4	Hos. v. 14, 14.	5, 2
Job iv. 10, 10, 10.	1, 5, 2	Isa. v. 29, 29.	3, 2	xiii. 7.	5
iv. 11, 11.	4, 3	xl. 6.	2	xiii. 8.	3
x. 16.	5	xxx. 6.	3, 4	Joel i. 6, 6.	1, 3
xxviii. 8, 8.	5, 6	xxxi. 4, 4.	1, 2	Amos iii. 4.	1, 2
xxxviii. 30, 30.	3, 2	Jer. ii. 16.	2	Micah v. 8, 8.	1, 2
Ps. xvii. 12, 12.	1, 2	xxv. 33.	2	Nah. ii. 11, 11,	1, 2, 1, 3, 1
xxxiv. 10.	2	li. 38, 38.	2, 1	ii. 12, 12.	1, 3 b
xxxv. 17.	2	Ezek. xix. 2, 2, 2.	3, a, 1, 2	ii. 13.	2
lvii. 4.	3, c	xix. 8, 8.	2	Zech. xi. 3.	2
lviii. 6.	2	xix. 6, 6.	1, 2		

a *lit.* a whelp of lions.

LIP.

שפה *f.* lip, of the organ of speech, also of language: Exod. vi. 12, &c. "Words of the lips," Ps. lix. 12, vain and sinful words, here put in connexion with "sin of their mouth." *Comp.* Prov. xiv. 23.

שפם *m.* *pr.* lip-beard, upper lip: Lev. xiii. 45: Ezek. xxiv. 17, 22; Micah iii. 7, *marg.* 'upper lip.'

LIQUOR.

דמ *m.* tear, tears of olives and grapes, *i. e.* wine and oil: Exod. xxii. 29.

מזג *m.* wine, as mixed, *i. e.* spiced wine: Cant. vii. 2.

משרה *f.* maceration, steeping: Num. vi. 3, the steeping of grapes, *i. e.* a drink prepared from macerated grapes.

LISTEN.

שָׁמַע to hear. KAL imp. Isa. xlix. 1.

LITTER.

צָב a litter, sedan, palanquin: Isa. lxvi. 20, *marg.* 'or, coaches.'

LITTLE.

- 1 קָטָן *adj.* (see *Small*), a very little thing.
- 2 מְעַט *m.* a few, a little; either of men, things, or time. * מְעַט *Ch. adj.*
- 3 מְעַט *m.* little ones, or children, while they are in the hands and under the care of the women; in conjunction with whom they are commonly mentioned; and, therefore, putting the part for the whole, when little ones only are named, both women and children are often, if not always, included. The word is rightly translated 'families,' Gen. xlvii. 12. The LXX. have rendered the word *λαῖς*, Judg. xxi. 10; *ὄχλος*, 2 Sam. xv. 22; *οἰκία*, Gen. l. 21; *συγγέ- νεια*, Gen. l. 8.—Gen. xxxiv. 29, &c.
- 4 מְעַט *f.* length, or measure of distance; a little way, *lit.* and *marg.* 'a little piece of ground.'
- 5 מְעַט to be few or little; the sense is nearly uniform, and relates to number, space, condition, and time: Ps. ii. 12, "when his wrath is kindled but a little," *Heb.* for his anger will burn very soon. KAL **fut.* HIFHIL **part.* * מְעַט and מְעַט *m.* Gen. xviii. 4, &c.
- 6 עוֹלֵל *m.* see *Young*. * עוֹלֵל *m.* a suckling.
- 7 מְעַט to be small. KAL **part.* Poel. * מְעַט *adj.* small. * מְעַט *m.* something small, little. * מְעַט *adj.* something smallish, little.
- 8 קָטָן to loathe. KAL *pret.* Ezek. xvi. 47, "as (if that were) a very little (thing)," *marg.* 'or, that was loathed as a small (thing);' where, however, both the reading and the interpretation are doubtful. All the ancient versions read קָטָן; others make it, according to the Arabic only, *duntaxat*; see Thesaur. p. 1202; so our version seems to take it. Or קָטָן may be a noun, loathing.
- 9 קָטָן *adj.* little, small. * קָטָן *adj.* *id.*
- 10 מְעַט *m.* a transient sound, rapidly uttered and swiftly dying away. Gesenius, a whisper.
- 11 מְעַט *m.* This word occurs only in Isa. liv. 8, and has given occasion to many conjectures as to its true meaning. It is from the context that it has been supposed to imply a short time, or a little quantity. The Vulgate renders the phrase, "in a moment of indignation;" but the Syriac, "in great wrath." The most probable solution of the difficulty is, that מְעַט is used instead of מְעַט, for the sake of a paronomasia, מְעַט מְעַט, and that the meaning may be the same, i. e. overflowing; as Rosenmüller and Gesenius have translated it, "in thy overflowing wrath;" or, according to Alexander, "in a gush of wrath." This paronomasia has been attempted to be transferred into versions—by Gesenius (*in der Fluth der Zorngluth*)—by Hitzig (*in derber Herbe*)—by Ewald (*als der Groll war voll*).

No. 3, *Little ones*, *Little children*, and No. 5 c, not included.

Gen. xix. 20, 20.	7 c	2 Kings ii. 23.	9	Cant. viii. 8.	9
xxxv. 16.	4	iv. 10.	9	Isa. xi. 6.	9 a
xliv. 20.	9	v. 2.	9	xxviii. 10, 10, 12, 12.	2
xlvi. 7.	4	v. 14.	9 a	xl. 15.	1
Exod. xii. 4.	5 a	v. 19.	4	liv. 8.	11
xvi. 18. a	5 b	2 Chron. x. 10.	9 a	lx. 22.	9 a
1 Sam. ii. 19.	9 a	Neh. ix. 32. β	5 a	lxiii. 18.	7 c
xv. 17.	9 a	Job iv. 12.	10	Jer. xiv. 3.	7 b
xx. 35.	9 a	xxi. 11.	6 a	xlvi. 4.	7 b
2 Sam. xii. 3.	9	xxvi. 14.	10	Ezek. xvi. 47. γ	5 c, 8
1 Kings iii. 7.	9 a	xxxvi. 2.	3	Dan. vii. 8.	2 a
viii. 64.	9 a	Ps. lxxviii. 27.	7 b	viii. 9.	7 d
xi. 17.	9	cxvii. 9.	6	Amos vi. 11.	9 a
xii. 10.	9 a	Prov. xxx. 24.	9	Micah v. 2.	7 b
xvii. 13.	9	Eccles. ix. 14.	9	Zech. xiii. 7.	7 a
xviii. 44.	9	Cant. ii. 15.	9		

a "gathered little." β "seem little." γ *marg.* 'or, that was loathed as a small thing.'

LIVER.

כִּבְדָּ m. liver, the heaviest of all the bowels. So the lungs, the lightest of the bowels, are in our language called the lights. Exod. xxix. 13, 22: Lev. iii. 4, 10, 15; iv. 9; vii. 4; viii. 16, 25; ix. 10, 19: Prov. vii. 23: Lam. ii. 11: Ezek. xxi. 21.

LIZARD.

לִצְרָא f. a kind of lizard, which Shaw, in his Travels, p. 250, supposes to be the chameleon, living upon flies and insects, which it catches with its tongue, darted out with incredible swiftness. Lev. xi. 30.

LO.

רָאָה to see. KAL imp. 1 Chron. xxi. 23: Eccles. vii. 29: Ezek. iv. 15.

הִנֵּה *part. interj.* lo, behold: Gen. xviii. 10, &c.

LOAD. (See LADE.)

LOAF.

לֶחֶם f. what is in a round flat form, as a cake or loaf of bread: Exod. xxix. 23: Judg. viii. 5: 1 Sam. x. 3: 1 Chron. xvi. 3.

לֶחֶם m. bread: Lev. xxiii. 17: 1 Sam. xvii. 17; xxv. 18: 1 Kings xiv. 3: 2 Kings iv. 42.

LOAN.

שָׁאַל f. an asking; loan, thing lent: 1 Sam. ii. 20.

LOCK.

מַחְלָפֹת f. pl. braids, plaits of hair: Judg. xvi. 13, 19.

פָּרַע hair, locks, as being shorn: Num. vi. 5: Ezek. xlv. 20.

צִיצִית f. fringe or tassel; lock of hair, forelock: Ezek. viii. 3.

צִפָּה f. braided hair; or, according to modern critics, a veil: Cant. iv. 1, 3; vi. 7: Isa. xlvii. 2.

קַחֲזֹת f. pl. locks of hair, forelocks, so called from being cut, shorn: Cant. v. 2, 11.

LOCK. (V.)

נָעַל to make a door fast, or a place secure, by bolts and bars. KAL *pret.* Judg. iii. 23. *part.* Psal. Judg. iii. 24. מְנַעֵל m. lock: Neh. iii. 3, 6, 13, 14, 15: Cant. v. 5.

LOCUST.

אַרְבֵּבָה *m.* a locust, an insect which increases prodigiously, from נָכַח to multiply. There are various species of them, which consequently have different names. Exod. x. 4, &c. See Dr. Pusey on Joel ii. 2-11.

נַב *m.* another name for the locust, perhaps that kind described by Pliny, xi. 29, s. 35: *Hæ pariunt, in terram demisso spinæ caule, ova condensæ autumnal tempore. Ea durant hieme sub terra. Subsequente anno exitu veris emittunt parvas . . . siccæ vere major proventus.* Arist. Hist. Anim. v. 28, et Bocharti Hieroz. II. p. 443. Gesenius. Isa. xxxiii. 4.

חַבַּב *m.* a species of the locust, whose name is taken from an Arabic root, importing their veiling the sun, or clouding the light: 2 Chron. vii. 13.

סַלְעָם *m.* the bald locust; the name is of Chaldean origin, importing their devouring the fruits of the earth: Lev. xi. 22.

צִלְצַל *m.* put for a stridulous insect, which gives forth a tinkling or clanging sound, e.g. grasshopper, a cricket: Deut. xxxviii. 42.

LODGE.

1 **לָךְ** to lodge, to stay all night, to continue in a settled state. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *fut.* *מָלִיךְ* *m.* an inn. *פְּלִיגָה* *f.*

2 **שָׁכַב** to lie down. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xxiv. 23, 25.	1 b	Judg. xix. 9.	1 a	Job xxiv. 7.	1 f
xxxii. 13.	1 d	xix. 13, 15.	1 a	xxxii. 32.	1 d
xxxii. 21.	1 a	xix. 15, 15.	1 b	Cant. vii. 11.	1 d
Num. xxii. 8.	1 c	xx. 4.	1 b	Isa. i. 8.	1 h
Josh. ii. 1.	1 d	Ruth i. 16, 18.	1 d	i. 21.	1 d
iii. 1.	1 d	2 Sam. xvii. 8, 16.	1 d	x. 29.	1 g
iv. 3, 3.	1 g d	1 Kings xix. 9.	1 d	xxi. 13.	1 d
iv. 8.	1 g	2 Kings xix. 23.	1 g	lxv. 4.	1 d
vt. 11.	1 d	1 Chron. ix. 27.	1 d	Jer. iv. 14, y.	1 f
viii. 9.	1 d	Neh. iv. 22.	1 d	ix. 2.	1 g
Judg. xviii. 2.	1 d	xiii. 20.	1 d	Zeph. ii. 14.	1 d
xix. 4, 7, a 11, 20.	1 d	xiii. 21.	1 e		

a *lit.* he returned and lodged. *β* *lit.* and we will lodge.
γ or, how long wilt thou harbour vain thoughts.

LOFT.

עֲלִיָּה *f.* upper chamber: 1 Kings xvii. 19.

LOFTY.

1 **גִּבְהָה** *m.* height. *גִּבְהוּתָא* *f.* pride. *גִּבְהָה* *adj.* high, lofty; proud, arrogant.

2 **נִשָּׂא** to lift up, to be lifted up. NIPHAL *part.*

3 **רָם** to lift up oneself. KAL *pret.* *part.* Poel. *קָרוֹם* *m.* height.

4 **שָׁנַב** to lift oneself up; to be high. NIPHAL *part.*

Ps. lxxiii. 8.	3 c	Isa. ii. 12.	3 b	Isa. lvii. 7.	1 b
cxli. 1.	3 a	v. 15.	1 b	lvii. 15.	2
Prov. xxx. 13.	3 a	xxvi. 5.	4	Jer. xlviii. 29.	1
Isa. ii. 11, 17.	1 a				

LOG.

לֶג *m.* the smallest measure of liquid things; a measure, the twenty-second part of an ephah, containing three-quarters of a pint. According to the Rabbins, the twelfth part of a hin, equal to the contents of six eggs—*Gesenius*. Lev. xiv. 10, 12, 15, 21, 24.

LOINS.

חֲלָצִים *f. dual.* the loins, where one girds himself for strength, vigour, alacrity: Gen. xxxv. 11: 1 Kings viii. 19: 2 Chron. vi. 9: Job xxxi. 20; xxxviii. 3; xl. 7: Isa. v. 27; xxxii. 11: Jer. xxx. 6.

חֲרִץ Ch. *f. id.* Dan. v. 6.

יָרֵךְ *f.* the thigh of man or beast; the part from the loins: Gen. xli. 26: Exod. i. 5.

כִּסְל *m.* the flanks; *pl.* the internal muscles of the loins, the inward parts: Ps. xxxviii. 7.

קִוְיָנִים *dual. m.* the loins; the seat of strength or of weakness; burdens are borne on the loins, Ps. lxxvi. 11; the seat of pain; to smite through, or to crush the loins, is to crush a man wholly; shaking loins are a sign of weakness. Gen. xxxvii. 34, &c.

LONG, LONG SUFFERING.

1 **אָרַךְ** to prolong, to lengthen; to be long, to make long; it is applied both to time and space. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* *adj.* long; slow; with *אָרַךְ* "long suffering;" slow to anger. *אָרַךְ* *m.* length; long life, long time, *lit.* length of days. *אָרַךְ* *f. adj.* long.

2 **בֹּשֵׁשׁ** to feel shame; to cause shame; to delay beyond one's expectation. PIEL *pret.*

3 **גָּדוֹל** *adj.* great.

4 **הִלָּךְ** to go. KAL *part.* Poel, Exod. xix. 19, sounded long, *lit.* going and mighty.

5 **יּוֹם** day; "as long as," *lit.* all the days of.

6 **יָקַח** to add. HIPHIL *fut.* Exod. ix. 28, *lit.* ye shall not add to stay.

7 **מָשַׁךְ** to draw out; to make long, to sound long. KAL *inf.*

8 **עוֹלָם** *m.* time long past; or, time to come, future, for ever.

9 **עַתָּה** *com.* time, season.

10 **פְּנִימָה** *m. pl.* "as long as," *lit.* before.

11 **רַב** *m.* multitude. *רַב* *adj.* נָכַח to be multiplied. KAL *inf.*

12 **רָחוֹק** *adj.* afar off, "long ago."

13 **שָׁנָה** *f.* year; see *Life*.

Gen. xvi. 8, a	1 a	1 Sam. i. 28.	5	Ps. cxx. 6.	11 a
Exod. ix. 28.	6	vii. 2.	11 b	cxix. 3.	1 e
xix. 13.	7	xx. 31.	5	cxli. i. 3.	8
xix. 19.	4	xxv. 15.	5	Prov. iii. 2.	13
xx. 12.	1 e	xxix. 8.	5	vii. 19.	12
xxvii. 1, 9, 11.	1 g	2 Sam. iii. 1.	1 h	xxv. 15.	1 g
xxxiv. 6.	1 f	xiv. 2.	11 a	Eccles. xii. 5, y.	8
Lev. xxvi. 34, 35.	5	xix. 34.	13, 5	Isa. xxii. 11.	12
Num. ix. 18.	5	1 Kings iii. 11, β.	11 a	xxxvii. 26.	12
ix. 19.	1 d	2 Kings xix. 25.	12	xlii. 14.	8
xiv. 18.	1 f	2 Chron. i. 11.	11 a	Jer. xv. 15.	1 f
xx. 15.	11 a	iii. 11.	1 g	xxix. 28.	1 h
Deut. i. 6.	11 a	vi. 13.	1 g	Lam. v. 20.	1 g
ii. 3.	11 a	vi. 31.	1 g	Ezek. xvii. 3.	1 f
xii. 19.	5	xv. 3.	11 a	xix. 13.	7
xiv. 24.	11 b	xxvi. 5.	5	xxxi. 5.	1 b
xix. 6.	11 b	xxx. 5.	11	xl. 7, 20, 30, 33, 44.	1 g
xx. 19.	11 a	xxxvi. 21.	5	47.	1 g
xxx. 13.	5	Esth. v. 13.	9	xli. 13, 13.	1 g
Josh. vi. 5.	7	Job xi. 9.	1 h	xlii. 11, 20.	1 g
ix. 13.	12	xxvii. 6.	5	xliii. 16, 17.	1 g
xi. 18, β.	11 a	Ps. lxxii. 17.	10	xli. 6.	1 g
xxiii. 1.	11 a	lxxvi. 15.	1 f	xli. 22.	1 g
xxiv. 7.	11 a	xc. 16.	1 g	Dan. x. 1.	8
Judg. v. 28.	2	cxvi. 2.	5	Hos. xiii. 13.	9

a *lit.* days were prolonged to him. *β* *lit.* many days. *γ* *lit.* the house of ages.

LONG. (V.)

- 1 אָהַב to desire earnestly, to have a strong affection, or to long for. PIEL ^apret. HITHPAEL ^bfut.
- 2 חָכַה to wait in hope and expectation of some benefit or advantage. PIEL ^apart.
- 3 חָשַׁק to love, to delight in, to desire, *seq.* ל; expressive of intense affection. KAL ^apret.
- 4 יָאָב earnestly to desire and long after. KAL ^apret.
- 5 בָּלָה to be quite done, effected; to be consumed. PIEL ^afut.
- 6 בָּמָה to pine with longing. KAL ^apret.
- 7 כָּסַף Schultens, upon Job, says that this word in Arabic signifies to be pale, and as paleness is the effect of earnest longing and desire, hence it is used to signify vehemently to desire or long for a thing. NIPHAL ^apret. ^binf.

- 8 תַּקְוָה *f.* expectation, hope.
- 9 שָׁקַק to run up and down; to be eager for. KAL ^apart. Poel.
- 10 תַּחַב to desire, to long after. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. *f.* desire, longing.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|------------------|-----|----------------|------|
| Gen. xxxi. 30. | 7 b a | 1 Chron. xi. 17. | 1 b | Pa. cvii. 9. | 9 |
| xxxiv. 8. | 3 | Job iii. 21. | 2 | cxix. 20. | 10 b |
| Deut. xii. 20. | 1 a | vi. 8. | 8 | cxix. 40, 174. | 10 a |
| 2 Sam. xiii. 39. | 5 | Ps. lxxiii. 1. | 6 | cxix. 131. | 4 |
| xxiii. 15. | 1 b | lxxiv. 2. | 7 a | | |

LOOK.

- 1 בִּיַן to distinguish, to attend to, to look well to, *seq.* ל. KAL and HIPHIL ^afut.
- 2 חָלַל *i. q.* יָחַל to wait, to expect, to abide. KAL and HIPHIL ^afut.
- 3 חָזַה to look, to behold, *seq.* ל; to see, so as to be happy in or pleased with what we see; to contemplate with delight. KAL ^aimp. ^bfut. ^cpart. *Ch. m.* look, appearance.
- 4 לֵב *m.* the heart; "look well," *lit.* set thy heart.
- 5 נָבַט to look, with attention and observation, with pleasure, with hope and expectation, with favour, respect, and regard, with concern, with fear, with consideration and compassion, with indignation. Lot's wife looked back on Sodom with a look of affection to the place, of regret to leave it, and of unbelief and distrust of its threatened destruction. The same word is used of the prohibition to Lot in Gen xix. 17. PIEL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dimp. ^efut. ^fpart.
- 6 עֵין *com.* the eye; "look well," *lit.* set thine eye upon.
- 7 פָּנָה to turn oneself; to turn in order to look at anything. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. HIPHIL ^fpret. ^gpart. ^hinf. ⁱpart. *pl.* face.
- 8 פָּקַד to go to see, to visit; to look after, to take care of. KAL ^afut.
- 9 צָפָה to look out, to view from a distance or from a watch-tower; to look out for, to watch. KAL ^apart. Poel. PIEL ^bfut.
- 10 קָוָה to wait, expect, hope for. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut.
- 11 רָאָה to see. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. NIPHAL ^ffut. HITHPAEL ^gfut. ^hinf. ⁱpart. *m.* looking-glass.

רָאָה *m.* appearance. כִּרְמָה *f.* vision; looking-glass.
כִּרְמָה *m.* appearance.

- 12 שָׁנַח to look, to see, to behold; to look narrowly. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart.
- 13 שָׂם to set, put, place. KAL ^aimp. ^bfut.
- 14 שָׁחַח to look upon, to scan. KAL ^apret.
- 15 שָׁחַר to look round or about. KAL ^afut.
- 16 שָׂתַח to set, or place. KAL ^aimp.
- 17 שָׁחַח to keep watch; to observe. KAL ^afut.
- 18 שָׁחַח to look, to have respect to; to look, expecting help, *seq.* מָל, מַל, and ג. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut.
- 19 שָׁחַח to project over, to bend forward; to look forth or abroad, as from a window, &c. NIPHAL ^apret. ^bpart. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dimp. ^efut.

Gen. vi. 12.	11 d	1 Sam. ix. 16.	11 a	Pa. lxxx. 14.	5 d
viii. 13.	11 d	xiii. 18.	19 b	lxxxiv. 9.	5 d
ix. 16.	11 a	xiv. 16.	11 d	lxxxv. 11.	5 d
xii. 11.	11 l	xvi. 6.	11 d	ci. 5, 7.	6
xiii. 14.	11 c	xvi. 7, 7, 7.	5 e, 11 d d	ci. 19.	19 c
xv. 5.	5 d	xvii. 12.	11 i	civ. 32.	5 f
xvi. 13.	11 a	xvii. 18.	8	cix. 25.	11 d
xviii. 2.	11 d	xvii. 42.	5 e	cxix. 133.	7 c
xviii. 16.	19 e	xxiv. 8.	5 e	cxlii. 4.	5 d
xix. 17, 26.	5 e	2 Sam. i. 7.	7 d	Prov. iv. 25.	5 e
xix. 28.	19 e	ii. 20.	7 d	vi. 17.	6
xxi. 13.	11 d	vi. 16.	19 a	vii. 6.	19 a
xxiv. 16.	11 l	ix. 8.	7 a	viii. 18.	1 k
xxvi. 7.	11 l	xi. 2.	11 l	xiv. 15.	1
xxvi. 8.	19 e	xiii. 34.	11 d	xxi. 4.	6
xxix. 2.	11 d	xvi. 12.	11 d	xxiii. 31.	11 d
xxix. 32.	11 a	xviii. 24.	11 d	xxiv. 32.	11 a
xxxiii. 1.	11 d	xxii. 42.	18 c	xxvii. 23.	16, 4
xxxvii. 25.	11 d	xxiv. 20.	19 e	xxxi. 27.	9 a
xxxix. 23.	11 e	1 Kings vii. 25, 25.	7 e	Rocles. ii. 11.	7 a
xl. 6.	11 d	25, 25.	5 d e	xii. 3.	11 e
xl. 7.	7 h	xviii. 43, 43.	5 d e	Cant. i. 6, 6.	11 d, 14
xl. 33.	11 d	xix. 6.	5 e	ii. 9.	12 c
xli. 1.	11 g	2 Kings ii. 24.	11 d	iv. 8.	15
Exod. ii. 11, 25.	11 d	iii. 14.	5 e	vi. 10.	19 b
ii. 12.	7 d	vi. 30.	11 d	vi. 13.	3 b
iii. 2.	11 d	vi. 32.	11 c	vii. 4.	9 a
iii. 6.	5 c	ix. 2.	11 c	Isa. ii. 11.	6
iv. 31.	11 a	ix. 30, 32.	19 e	v. 2, 7.	10 c
v. 21.	11 d	x. 3.	11 a	v. 4.	10 a
x. 10.	11 c	x. 23.	11 c	v. 30.	5 a
xiv. 24.	19 e	xi. 14.	11 d	viii. 17.	10 a
xvi. 10.	7 d	xiv. 8, 11.	11 g	viii. 21.	7 a
xxv. 40.	11 c	1 Chron. xii. 17.	11 d	viii. 23.	5 e
xxxiii. 8.	5 b	xv. 29.	19 a	x. 12.	6
xxxviii. 8.	11 k	xxi. 21.	5 e	xiv. 16.	12 b
xxxix. 43.	11 d	2 Chron. iv. 4, 4, 4.	7 e	xvii. 7, 8.	18 c
Lev. xiii. 3, 3, 5, 6,		xiii. 14.	7 d	xxii. 4.	18 b
25, 27, 32, 34,		xx. 24.	7 d	xxii. 8.	5 e
36, 39, 43, 50,		xxiii. 13.	11 d	xxii. 11.	5 b
51, 55, 56.	11 a	xxiv. 22.	11 d	xxiii. 4.	11 e
xiii. 12 a.	11 l, 6	xxvi. 20.	7 d	xxiii. 1.	18 a
xiii. 21, 23, 31, 53.	11 d	Neh. iv. 14.	11 d	xxiii. 20.	3 a
xiv. 3, 37, 39, 44,		Ezth. i. 11.	11 l	xlii. 18.	5 d
48.	11 a	ii. 15.	11 e	xlv. 22.	7 c
Num. xii. 10.	7 d	Job iii. 9.	10 c	li. 1, 2, 6.	5 d
xv. 39.	11 a	vi. 19.	5 b	lvi. 11.	7 a
xvi. 42.	7 d	vi. 23.	10 c	lix. 11.	10 c
xvii. 9.	11 d	vii. 2.	17	lxiii. 5.	5 e
xxi. 8.	11 a	xiii. 27.	17	lxiii. 15.	5 d
xxi. 20.	19 a	xx. 21.	2	lxiv. 3.	10 c
xxiii. 28.	19 b	xxviii. 24.	5 e	lxvi. 2.	5 e
xxiv. 20, 31.	11 d	xxx. 28.	10 a	lxvi. 24.	11 a
ix. 27.	7 d	xxxiii. 27.	15	Jer. xli. 15.	10 b
xxvi. 7.	11 d	xxxv. 5.	5 d	xlii. 19.	10 b
xxvi. 15.	19 d	xxxvii. 18.	11 h	xlii. 19.	10 b
xxviii. 32.	11 e	xl. 12.	11 c	xxxix. 12.	13 a, 6
Josh. v. 13.	11 d	Pa. v. 3.	9 b	xl. 4.	13 b, 6
xvi. 20.	7 d	xiv. 2.	19 c	xli. 5.	7 f
xv. 2, 7.	7 e	xviii. 27, 27.	6	xlii. 3.	7 f
Judg. v. 28.	19 a	xxii. 17.	5 e	Lam. ii. 18.	10 a
vi. 14.	7 d	xxv. 18.	11 c	iii. 50.	19 e
vii. 17.	11 d	xxxiii. 13.	5 b	Ezek. i. 4.	11 d
ix. 43.	11 d	xxxiii. 14.	12 a	ii. 6.	7 h
xiii. 19, 20.	11 e	xxxiv. 5.	5 b	ii. 9.	11 d
xx. 40.	7 d	xxxv. 17.	11 d	iii. 9.	7 h
1 Sam. i. 11.	11 b	xl. 12.	11 b	viii. 3.	7 e
vi. 19.	11 a	liii. 2.	19 c	viii. 7.	11 d
		liix. 20.	10 c	x. 1, 9.	11 d

Ezek. x. 11.	7 d	Ezek. xlv. 1, 12, 19.	7 e	Nah. ii. 8.	7 g
xi. 1.	7 e	xlvii. 2.	7 e	iii. 7.	11 e
xvi. 8.	11 d	Dan. i. 13.	11 f	Hab. i. 13, 13.	5 c e
xxi. 21.	11 a	vii. 20.	3 c	ii. 15.	5 c o
xxiii. 15.	11 l	x. 5.	11 d	Hag. i. 9.	7 b
xxix. 16.	7 b	xii. 5.	11 a	Zech. ii. 1.	11 d
xl. 8, 20, 22.	7 h	Hos. iii. 1.	7 e	iv. 2.	11 a
xlii. 1.	7 e	Obad. 12, 13.	11 d	v. 1, 9.	11 d
xliii. 17.	7 b	Jonah? ii. 4.	5 c	vi. 1.	11 d
xliv. 1.	7 e	Micah iv. 11.	3 b	xii. 10.	5 b
xliv. 4.	11 d	vii. 7.	9 b		

a *U.* to all the sight of the eyes of the priest.
 γ *U.* that is lofty of eyes.

β *U.* lofty eyes.

LOOPS.

לָּאָה *f. pl.* loops into which the hooks were put in the curtains of the holy tabernacle: Exod. xxvi. 4, &c.

LOOSE.

- 1 נָחַח to move oneself, to be taken off, displaced; to be removed. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 2 חָלַץ to draw off gently, to put off. KAL *a. pret.* *b. part.* Paül.
- 3 מָסַס to dissolve, to melt. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 4 נָטַשׁ to be loose; to forsake. NIPHAL *pret.* Isa. xxxlii. 23, *marg.* 'or, they have forsaken thy tacklings.' Gesenius, are broken in pieces. LXX. ἐπαγγισσεν. Symm. ἐξέπριον.
- 5 נָשַׁל to draw out or off. KAL *imp.*
- 6 נָטַר to move with a sudden springing motion; to leap, to let loose. HIPHIL *a. fut.* *b. part.*
- 7 פָּתַח to open, to let loose, to set free. NIPHAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* PIEL *a. pret.* *d. inf.* *e. fut.* HITHPAEL *imp.*
- 8 רָחַק to be far away, to put far away. NIPHAL *fut.* נָחַי.
- 9 רָחַק to bind. NIPHAL (in a contrary signification) *fut.* Eccles. xii. 6, קרי.
- 10 שָׁלַח to send, to send away. KAL *a. part.* Paül. PIEL *b. part.*
- 11 שָׁלַח Ch. to loose, to unbind, to solve. P'AL *a. part.* ITHPAEL *b. part.*

Gen. xlix. 21.	10 a	Job xxx. 11, 11.	7 c, 10 b	Isa. xx. 2.	7 c
Exod. xxviii. 28.	1	xxxviii. 31.	7 e	xxxiii. 23.	4
xxxix. 21.	1	xxxix. 5.	7 c	xlv. 1.	7 e
Lev. xiv. 7.	10 b	Ps. cii. 20.	7 d	li. 14.	7 b
Deut. xiv. 9.	2 a	cv. 20.	6 a	lii. 2.	7 f
xxv. 10.	2 b	cxvi. 16.	7 c	lviii. 6.	7 d
Josh. v. 15.	5	cxlvi. 7.	6 b	Jer. xl. 4.	7 c
Judg. xv. 14.	3	Eccles. xii. 6.	9, or 8	Dan. iii. 25.	11 a
Job vi. 9.	6 a	Isa. v. 27.	7 a	v. 6.	11 b
xii. 18.	7 c				

LOP.

קָצַע to divide; to cut off branches. PIEL *part.* Isa. x. 33.

LORD, Lord, lord.

- 1 אֲדֹנָי *m.* lord, master, as owner or ruler: Gen. xviii. 12, &c., (mostly without a capital, thus, "lord;" with a capital, thus, "Lord," in the index.) אֲדֹנָי the Lord, used only of God: Gen. xv. 2, &c. (distinguished by a capital, thus, "Lord.")
- 2 אֲדִיר *adj.* excellent, noble, lordly.
- 3 בָּעַל *m.* owner, master.
- 4 בָּרִיךְ *m.* lord, from the idea of power: Gen. xxvii. 29, 37.
- 5 יְהוָה Jehovah, the divinely communicated name of the Supreme God; that "glorious and fearful name" by

which he is known to his church and people. It expresses the eternity and immutability of the divine nature, and the faithfulness of God to all his purposes and promises. (In our version it is distinguished by "LORD" in small capitals. See also *Jehovah*.)

- 6 יָיָ supposed to be an abbreviation of the former or another name derived from the same root, to express his essential attribute of self-existence.—Gussetius.
- 7 מֶלֶךְ Ch. *m.* lord.
- 8 מֶלֶךְ *m.* a prince, used only of the five princes of the Philistines.
- 9 רַב Ch. *adj.* great, master, lord.
- 10 רָדָה to have dominion. KAL *pret.*
- 11 רִבְרֵן Ch. great, chief, leader, prince.
- 12 שָׂרָה *m.* leader, prince.
- 13 שָׂרִישׁ *m.* see Captain.

No. 5, LORD, No. 1 a, Lord, No. 1, lord, not included.

Gen. xix. 18.	1	Pa. lxxvii. 11.	6	Pa. cxlviii. 5.	1
xxvii. 29, 37.	4	lxxxix. 8, 8.	5, 6	cxlviii. 1, 1.	6, 5
xxxiii. 13.	1	xciv. 7, 12.	6	cxlviii. 14.	6
Exod. xv. 2.	6	xcvii. 5, 5.	5, 1	cxlix. 1, 1.	6, 5
xvii. 16, 16.	6, 5	clii. 18.	6	cxlix. 9.	6
xxi. 1, 17.	1	civ. 35, 35.	5, 6	cl. 1, 6, 6.	6
xxxiv. 23.	1	cv. 45.	6	Isa. i. 24.	1
Num. xxi. 28.	5	cvii. 1, 1.	6, 5	iii. 1.	1
Deut. x. 17, 17.	1	cxv. 48, 48.	5, 6	x. 16, 16.	1, 1 a
Josh. iii. 11, 13.	1	cx. 1, 1.	5, 1	x. 33, 33.	1, 5
xiii. 3.	6	cxii. 1, 1.	6, 5	xvi. 8.	1, 3
Judg. iii. 3.	6	cxiii. 1, 1.	6, 5	xix. 4, 4.	1
v. 25, a	2	cx. 1, 1, 1.	6, 5	xxi. 8.	1 a
vi. 15.	1	cxiii. 9.	6	xxviii. 2.	1 a
xvi. 5, 8, 18, 18, 23.	8	cxiv. 7.	1	li. 22.	1
27, 30.	8	cxv. 17, 18, 18.	6	J r. ii. 31.	10
1 Sam. v. 8, 11.	8	cxvi. 19, 19.	5, 6	Ezek. xxiii. 23.	13
vi. 4, 4, 12, 16, 18.	8	cxvii. 2, 2.	5, 6	Dan. ii. 10.	9
vii. 7.	8	cxviii. 5, 5, 14, 17.	6	ii. 47.	7
xxiv. 8.	1	14, 19.	6	iv. 19, 24.	7
xxix. 2, 6, 7.	8	cxix. 4, 4.	6, 5	iv. 36.	11
2 Sam. xiv. 9.	1	cxix. 3, 3.	6, 5	v. 1, 9, 10.	11
2 Kings vii. 2, 17, 19.	13	cxix. 1, 1.	6, 5	v. 23, 23.	7, 11
1 Chron. xii. 19.	8	cxix. 3, 3.	6, 5	vi. 17.	11
Ezra vii. 25.	12	cxix. 4, 4.	6	xii. 8.	1
x. 3.	1 a	cxix. 5, 5.	1	Hos. xii. 14.	1
Neh. iii. 5.	1	cxix. 21, 21.	5, 6	Micah iv. 13.	1
viii. 10.	1	cxix. 3, 3.	1	Zech. iv. 14.	1
x. 29.	1	cxlvi. 1, 1.	6, 5	vi. 5.	1
Pa. viii. 1, 1.	5, 1	cxlv. 10, 10.	5, 6	Mal. iii. 1.	1
xlv. 11.	1	cxlvii. 1, 20.	6		

a *U.* a dish or bowl of princes.

β *U.* lords.

LOSE.

- 1 אָבַד to perish; to be lost, as for a time; to have gone astray; *comp.* ἀπολωλός in the N. T., Matt. xviii. 11, Luke xix. 10; in Eccles. iii. 6, *opp.* נָשַׁב. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* Poel. PIEL *d. inf.* *e.* אָבַדָה *f.* lost thing.
- 2 אָסַף to take away, as things gathered into the same bundle for that purpose. KAL *pret.*
- 3 חָטָא to sin, to suffer for sin, to bear the loss, as if guilty. PIEL *fut.*
- 4 כָּרַת to cut off. HIPHIL *fut.* 1 Kings xviii. 5. In the authorized edition of 1611, it is translated, "that we leese not," *marg.* 'that we cut not off ourselves from the beasts.'
- 5 נָפַח to breathe, to cause to breathe out. HIPHIL *pret.* Job xxxi. 39.
- 6 נָפַל to fall. KAL *a. fut.* *b. part.* Poel.

- 7 שָׁבַת *m.* ceasing; "loss of time."
 8 שָׁחַח to be corrupt. *PIEL pret.*
 9 שָׁבַל to be bereaved, to lose children. *KAL a part. Psal.*
 בְּשָׁבַל *m. pl.* bereavement. כְּשָׁבַל *m. id.*

Gen. xxxi. 39.	3	1 Sam. ix. 3.	1 b	Isa. xlvii. 8, 9.	9 c
Exod. xxi. 19.	7	ix. 20.	1 c	xliv. 20, a	9 b
xxii. 9.	1 e	1 Kings xviii. 5.	4	xliv. 21.	9 a
Lev. vi. 3, 4.	1 e	xx. 25.	6 b	Jer. i. 6.	1 c
Num. vi. 12.	6 a	Job xxxi. 39.	5	Ezek. xix. 5.	1 a
Deut. xxii. 3.	1 e	Ps. cxix. 178.	1 c	xxxiv. 4, 16.	1 c
xxii. 3, 16.	1 e b	Prov. xxiii. 8.	1 d	xxxvii. 11.	1 a
Judg. xviii. 25.	2	Eccles. iii. 6.	1 d		

a *lit.* of thy bereavement.

LOT.

- 1 נֹזֶל a lot, primarily a stone, which is cast or drawn in doubtful or equal cases, as when several persons are to have each a share, to determine which share each shall have; the share or portion so allotted; any portion or possession assigned by God's providence: Lev. xvi. 8, &c.
 2 חֶבֶל *com.* a cord, a measuring-line; a plot, lot, or tract of land, measured or laid out.
 3 נָפַל to fall; to fall, as an estate or inheritance falls to a man; to divide by lot. *HIPHAL a part. b inf. c imp. d fut.*

No. 1 not included.

Deut. xxxii. 9.	2	1 Chron. xvi. 18.	2	Ezek. xlvii. 28.	3 d
Jos. h. xiii. 6.	3 c	Ps. cv. 11.	2	xlviii. 29.	3 d
xxiii. 4.	3 a	Ezek. xiv. 1.	3 b		

LOTHE, OR LOATHE.

- 1 בָּשַׁח to stink, to be loathsome and odious; see *Abhor*. *HIPHAL fut.*
 2 בִּדַּם to tread under foot, to despise. *KAL fut.*
 3 נָעַל to loathe, reject with aversion, or throw away; see *Abhor*. *KAL a part. b part. Poel. c inf. m. loathing.*
 4 וָרָא *f.* that which is forced out or vomited up as being loathsome to the stomach.
 5 לָאָה to be tired and disgusted with the tediousness and trouble of an affair; to loathe, to have an aversion to. *NIPHAL pret.*
 6 מָצַד to reject with contempt and disdain as hateful, greatly disagreeable, and not worth our regard; see *Abhor*, *Despise*. *KAL a part. NIPHAL b fut. Job vii. 5, see Melt.* Here it is applied to a wound running with fetid matter; "my wound breaks through the skin, and runs with loathsome matter."
 7 קָנַח to loathe, to nauseate. *NIPHAL pret., seq. קָנַח.*
 8 קָרַץ to feel disgusting, to abhor. *KAL pret.*
 9 קָלָה to be light, loathsome; to be dried up. *NIPHAL part.*
 10 קָצַר to be shortened. *KAL fut. Zech. xi. 8, marg. 'was straitened for them; lit. my soul is short; i.e. I am impatient.*

Exod. vii. 18.	5	Ps. xxxviii. 7.	9	Ezek. xvi. 5.	3 c
Num. xi. 20.	4	Prov. xiii. 5.	1	xvi. 45, 45.	3 b a
xxi. 5.	8	xxvii. 7.	2	xx. 43.	7
Job vii. 5.	6 b	Jer. xiv. 19.	3 a	xxxvi. 31.	7
vii. 18.	6 a	Ezek. vi. 9.	7	Zech. xi. 8.	10

LOUD.

- 1 גָּדַל *adj.* great; applied to sound.

- 2 הָמָה to rage, to roar, to make a great noise; see *Noise*. *KAL part. Poel.*
 3 חָזַק *adj.* strong in a prevailing degree. *a חָזַק adj.*
 4 עֹז *m.* strength; "loud instruments."
 5 מְאֹד *m.* much, exceeding; louder and louder.
 6 רָם to be lifted up. *KAL part. Poel.*
 7 שָׁמַע to hear; to make to be heard. *HIPHAL a part. b שָׁמַע m. hearing.*

Gen. xxxix. 14.	1	2 Chron. xv. 14.	1	Esth. iv. 1.	1
Exod. xix. 16.	3	xx. 19.	1	Ps. cl. 5.	7 b
xix. 19, 19, a	3 a, 5	xxx. 21.	4	Prov. vii. 11.	3
Deut. xxviii. 14.	6	xxxii. 18.	1	xxvii. 14.	1
1 Sam. xxviii. 12.	1	Ezra iii. 12, 13.	1	Isa. xxxv. 18.	1
2 Sam. xv. 23.	1	x. 12.	1	Ezek. viii. 18.	1
xix. 4.	1	Neh. ix. 4.	1	ix. 1.	1
1 Kings viii. 55.	1	xii. 42.	7 a	xi. 13.	1
2 Kings xviii. 28.	1				

a *lit.* going and strengthening exceedingly.

LOVE.

- 1 אָהַב and אָהַב to love that in which a man delights, or which he earnestly desires; it implies ardent and vehement inclination of the mind, at the same time tenderness and fulness of affection, and is to be taken in the same extensive sense as the English word "love;" and is used of the unspeakable love and tender mercies of God in covenant with his people. *Seq. acc., rarely c. l and 2; seq. inf. c. l. Contr. אָהַב. KAL a part. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poel. NIPHAL part. PIEL a part. a lover, but only in a bad sense. אָהַבָה *f.* love. אָהַבִּים *m. pl.* of אָהַב. אָהַבִּים *m. pl.* of אָהַב.*
 2 דֹּוּר *m.* love, only used in the plural, דְּוִים.
 3 חָבַב to cherish with tender love, to hide in the bosom, to love fervently, and so to protect. *KAL part. Deut. xxxiii. 3.*
 4 מְחַמֵּד *m.* that which is the object of desire, lovely.
 5 חֶסֶד kindness, mercy, loving-kindness.
 6 חָשַׁק to connect or join together. It signifies that connexion of heart with any object which inclines us to love it, to delight in it, to desire and long for it; to set one's love on. *KAL pret.*
 7 טוֹב *adj.* good, loving.
 8 יָדִיר *adj. const.*: see *Beloved*.
 9 עָנַב to be charmed, to be greatly delighted; of impure love; see *Dote*. *KAL a part. Poel. עָנָנָה *f.* "inordinate love." c עָנָנִים *m. pl.**
 10 רָחַם to be tender; to have compassion. *KAL a part. b רַחֲמִים *m. pl.* bowels, mercy; tender love.*
 11 רֵעַ *m.* friend; lover. *a רֵעָה *f.* friend, companion; one beloved, love.*

Gen. xxii. 2.	1 a	Lev. xix. 18, 34.	1 a	Deut. xi. 1.	1 a
xxiv. 67.	1 d	Deut. iv. 37.	1 a	xi. 13, 22.	1 b
xxv. 28, 28.	1 d e	v. 10.	1 e	xiii. 5.	1 e
xxvii. 4, 9, 14.	1 a	vi. 5.	1 a	xv. 16.	1 a
xxix. 18, 30, 32.	1 d	vii. 7.	1 e	xix. 9.	1 b
xxix. 20.	1 d	viii. 8.	1 e	xxiii. 5.	1 a
xxxiv. 3.	1 d	viii. 9.	1 e	xxx. 6, 18, 30.	1 b
xxxvii. 3, 4.	1 a	vii. 13.	1 a	xxxiii. 3.	3
xliv. 20.	1 a	x. 12, 15.	1 b	Josh. xxii. 5.	1 b
Exod. xx. 6.	1 e	x. 18.	1 e	xxiii. 11.	1 b
xxi. 5.	1 a	x. 19.	1 a	Judg. v. 31.	1 e

Judg. xiv. 16.	1 a	Ps. lxxxix. 33, 40.	5	Cant. v. 16.	4	9	צָנַע to depress; to be submissive, humble, modest. KAL	KAL
xvi. 4.	1 d	xci. 14.	5	vi. 4.	11 a		part. Pañl.	
xvi. 15.	1 a	xcii. 2.	5	vii. 6.	1 h			
Ruth iv. 15.	1 a	xcvii. 10.	1 e	viii. 12.	2			
1 Sam. i. 5.	1 a	xcix. 4.	1 a	viii. 4, 6, 7, 7.	1 h		10	צָנַע to be small; to be low and despised, to be brought low. KAL fut.
xvi. 21.	1 d	cxii. 4.	5	Isa. i. 23.	1 e			
xviii. 1, 20.	1 d	cxvii. 43.	5	xxxviii. 17.	6			
xviii. 3.	1 h	cix. 4, 5.	1 h	xlvi. 4.	1 a			
xviii. 16.	1 e	cix. 17.	1 d	xlvi. 14.	1 a			
xviii. 22, 28.	1 a	cxvi. 1.	1 a	lv. 6.	1 b			
xx. 17, 17, 17.	1 h a h	cxix. 47, 48, 97, 113.	1 a	lvi. 10.	1 e			
1 Sam. i. 23.	1 f	119, 127, 140, 159.	1 a	lvii. 8.	1 a			
i. 23, 23.	1 h	163.	1 a	lxi. 8.	1 e			
xii. 24.	1 a	cxix. 183, 140.	5	lxiii. 7, 7.	5			
xiii. 1.	1 d	cxix. 182, 163.	1 e	lxiii. 9.	1 h			
xiii. 4.	1 e	cxix. 159.	5	lxvi. 10.	1 e			
xiii. 15, 15.	1 h a	cxix. 167.	1 d	Jer. ii. 2, 33.	1 h			
xix. 6.	1 b	cxix. 167.	1 e	ii. 25.	1 a			
1 Kings iii. 3.	1 d	cxix. 167.	1 e	iii. 1.	11			
v. 1.	1 e	cxix. 167.	5	iv. 30.	9 a			
x. 9.	1 h	cxix. 167.	1 e	v. 31.	1 a			
xi. 1.	1 a	cxix. 167.	1 e	viii. 2.	1 a			
xi. 2.	1 b	Prov. i. 22.	1 d	ix. 24.	1 a			
2 Chron. ii. 11.	1 h	ii. 12.	1 d	xiv. 10.	5			
ix. 8.	1 h	iv. 6.	1 c	xvi. 5.	1 g			
xi. 21.	1 d	v. 19, 19.	1 h	xxii. 20, 22.	1 g			
xix. 2.	1 d	vii. 18, 18.	2, 1 k	xxx. 14.	1 g			
xxvi. 10.	1 e	viii. 17, 17.	1 d e	xxxi. 8, 3, 3.	1 a h, 5			
Neh. i. 5.	1 e	viii. 21.	1 e	xxxii. 13.	5			
Esth. ii. 17.	1 d	viii. 36.	1 a	Lam. i. 2.	1 e			
Job xix. 10.	1 a	ix. 8.	1 d	i. 19.	1 g			
Ps. iv. 2.	1 d	x. 12.	1 h	Ezek. xvi. 8.	1 e			
v. 11.	1 e	xi. 1, 1.	1 e	xvi. 33, 36.	1 g			
xi. 5.	1 e	xii. 24.	1 e	xvi. 37, 37.	1 g a			
xi. 7.	1 a	xv. 9, 12.	1 d	xxiii. 5, 9, 22.	1 g			
xvii. 7.	5	xv. 17.	1 h	xxiii. 11.	9 b			
xxiii. 1.	10 a	xvi. 13.	1 d	xxiii. 17.	2			
xxv. 6.	5	xvii. 9.	1 h	xxiii. 31, 32.	9 c			
xxvi. 3.	5	xvii. 17, 19, 19.	1 e	Dan. i. 9.	10 b			
xxvi. 8.	1 a	xviii. 21.	1 e	ix. 4.	1 e			
xxxi. 25.	1 c	xix. 8.	1 e	Hos. ii. 5, 7, 10, 12.	1 g			
xxxii. 5.	1 e	xx. 13.	1 d	ii. 19.	5			
xxxiv. 12.	1 e	xxi. 17, 17.	1 e	iii. 1, 1, 1.	1 o h e			
xxxvi. 7, 10.	5	xxii. 1.	1 e	iv. 18.	1 a			
xxxvii. 23.	1 e	xxii. 5.	1 h	viii. 9.	1 i			
xxxviii. 11.	1 e	xxix. 3.	1 e	ix. 1.	1 a			
xl. 10, 11.	1 e	Eccles. iii. 8.	1 b	ix. 10.	1 b			
xl. 16.	1 e	v. 10, 10.	1 e	ix. 15.	1 h			
xlvi. 8.	5	ix. 1, 6.	1 h	x. 11.	1 e			
xlvi. title.	1 a	ix. 9.	1 a	xi. 1.	1 d			
xlv. 7.	1 a	Cant. i. 2.	2	xi. 4.	1 h			
xlvi. 4.	1 a	i. 3, 7.	1 a	xi. 7.	1 a			
xlvi. 8.	5	i. 4, 4.	2, 1 a	xiv. 4.	1 d			
li. 1.	1 a	i. 9, 15.	11 a	Amos v. 15.	1 c			
lii. 3, 4.	1 a	ii. 4, 10, 13.	11 a	Micha. iii. 2.	1 e			
liii. 3.	5	vi. 4, 5, 7.	1 h	vi. 8.	1 h			
liii. 16.	5	iii. 1, 2, 3, 4.	1 a	Zeph. iii. 17.	1 h			
liix. 36.	1 e	iii. 5, 10.	1 h	Zech. vii. 17.	1 d			
lxx. 4.	1 e	iv. 1, 7.	11 a	viii. 19.	1 c			
lxxviii. 68.	1 a	iv. 10, 10.	2	Mal. i. 2, 2, 2.	1 a a d			
lxxviii. 2.	1 e	v. 2.	11 a	ii. 11.	1 a			
lxxviii. 11.	5	v. 8.	1 h					
lxxviii. 18.	1 e							

LOW.

- 1 אָדָם *m.* see *Man*. אָדָם *m.* son: Ps. xlix. 2, low and high, *lit.* sons of אָדָם; and sons of אָדָם; lxii. 9, men of low degree, *lit.* sons of Adam.
- 2 הָלַל to hang down; to be feeble, weak. KAL *pret.*
- 3 חָסַר to be diminished; to want. PIEL *fut.* Ps. viii. 5, "a little lower" in condition than angels; *comp.* Phil. ii. 7.
- 4 כָּנַע to bow the knee; to be low, depressed. HIPHAL **pret.*
- 5 כָּרַע to bow the knee; to be in a feeble, afflicted condition. HIPHAL **pret.* *b inf.*
- 6 מִטָּפָּה *adv.* beneath; "very low," *lit.* low, low.
- 7 סָכַךְ to decay, to be brought low. KAL **fut.* HOPHAL **pret.*
- 8 עָנָה to afflict. KAL **fut.* עָנִי *adj.* (see *Meek*), lowly. עָנִי *adj.* afflicted, poor, used of the Messiah, Zech. ix. 9. Matt. xxi. 5, rendered "meek."

Gen. vi. 16.	14 a	Ps. viii. 5.	3	Eccles. xii. 4, 4.	13 g, 12 b
Lev. xiii. 20, 21, 28.	13 g	xliv. 2.	1	Isa. ii. 12, 17.	13 a
xiv. 37.	13 g	lxiii. 9.	1	lxiii. 11.	13 e
Deut. xxviii. 43.	6	lxiii. 9.	14 a	xxv. 9.	14
xxxii. 22.	14 a	lxix. 8.	2	xxv. 5.	8 a
Judg. xi. 35.	5 b a	lxxxvi. 13.	14 a	xxv. 12.	13 c
1 Sam. ii. 7.	15 f	lxxxviii. 6.	14 a	xxvi. 5, 5.	13 e
1 Kings xii. 31.	11	cxv. 43, a	7 a	xxvi. 4.	12 b
xiii. 33.	11	cxvii. 39.	12 a	xxvii. 19, 19.	13 b i
2 Kings xvii. 32.	11	cxvi. 6.	2	xl. 4.	13 b
1 Chron. ix. 27.	13 k	cxviii. 23.	13 h	xliv. 23.	14 a
2 Chron. ix. 27.	13 k	cxviii. 6.	13 g	Lam. iii. 55.	14 a
xxvi. 10.	13 k	cxviii. 15.	14 a	Ezek. xvii. 6, 24.	13 g
xxviii. 18.	13 k	cxlii. 6.	2	xxi. 28.	13 g
xxviii. 19.	4 a	Prov. iii. 24.	8 b	xxvi. 29.	14 a
Neh. iv. 13.	14 a	xl. 2.	9	xl. 18, 19.	14
Job v. 11.	13 g	xvi. 19.	8 b	xl. 7.	14
xiv. 21.	10	xxv. 7.	13 d	xl. 5, 6.	14
xxiv. 24.	7 b	xxix. 23.	13 e	xl. 14.	14
xl. 12.	4	Eccles. x. 6.	13 h	Zech. ix. 9.	8 c

a marg. 'or, impoverished, or, weakened.'

LOW.

- צָנַע to low as an ox or cow. KAL *inf.* 1 Sam. vi. 12; *fut.* Job vi. 5.
- קוֹל *m.* voice: 1 Sam. xv. 14.

LUCIFER.

- הִילָל *m.* according to Lxx, Vulg., Targ., Rabbin., Luth., brilliant star, i.e. Lucifer, the morning star. This suits best with the context and parallelism. Isa. xiv. 12.

LUCRE.

- בָּצַע *m.* profit, gain: 1 Sam. viii. 3.

LUMP.

- הִלָּה *f.* a lump of figs; see *Cake*. 2 Kings xx. 7: Isa. xxxviii. 21.

LURK.

- מִתְחַבֵּא *m.* ambush; lurking-places: Ps. x. 8.
- מִתְחַבֵּאִים *m.* pl. hiding-places: 1 Sam. xxiii. 23.
- יָשַׁב to sit; to lie in ambush, to lurk. KAL *part.* Poel, Ps. xvii. 12, *marg.* 'sitting.'
- צָפַן to hide, conceal; to conceal oneself, to lurk in ambush. KAL *fut.* Prov. i. 11, 18.

LUST.

- אָהַב to desire, implying with impulse and vehemence; see

- Desire.* PIEL ^a *fut.* HITHPAEL ^b *pret.* ^c *fut.* ^d *part.*
 • *אָמַת* *f. desire.* • *אָמַת* *f. lust.*
- 2 *חָסַד* to desire; to delight in; to covet. KAL *fut.*
- 3 *נַפְשׁ* *com.* animal life, soul; affections of the soul.
- 4 *שְׁרִירָה* *f.* hardness, stubbornness, coupled with *לֵב* and *רַע* *לֵב*
 hardness of heart, stubbornness; common translation,
 imagination, lust.
- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|------------------|-----|----------------|-------|
| Exod. xv. 9. | 3 | Deut. xiv. 28. | 1 a | Ps. lxxxi. 12. | 4 |
| Num. xi. 4. a | 1 b f | Pa. lxxviii. 18. | 3 | cvi. 14. a | 1 a f |
| xi. 34. | 1 d | lxxviii. 30. | 1 f | Prov. vi. 25. | 2 |
| Deut. xii. 15, 20, 21. b | 1 e | | | | |
- a *marg.* 'lusted a lust.' b *ut.* in all the desire of thy soul.

LUSTY.

שָׁמַן *adj. fat*: Judg. iii. 29, of a strong, lusty man.

MAD.

- 1 *הָלַל* to shine; to make oneself shine, to boast of oneself, to be foolish; to be puffed up with vain glory, to vaunt, to rave with foolish conceit; hence, to be mad, to rage.
 POEL ^a *fut.* ^b *part.* HITHPOEL ^c *imp.* ^d *fut.* • *הוֹלֵלָה* *f.* madness, implies so great a departure from wisdom, that the mind, without any control, rushes on with a blind fury, *mania*. *הוֹלֵלָה* *f. id.*
- 2 *לָהָה* to faint with thirst; in Hithpael the word may seem to express the quick breathing of a dog or of man, exhausted by running or the heat of the sun; hence, rabid or mad. HITHPAEL *part.*
- 3 *שָׁנַע* *m.* Pual, spoken of one raving, frenzied, furious, as if inspired, of false prophets; also of true prophets in contempt. PUAL ^a *part.* HITHPAEL ^b *inf.* ^c *part.* ^d *שָׁנְעוֹן* *m.* madness.

Deut. xxviii. 28.	3 d	Eccles. i. 17.	1 e	Isa. xlv. 25.	1 a
xxviii. 34.	3 a	ii. 2.	1 b	Jer. xxv. 16.	1 c
1 Sam. xxi. 13.	1 d	ii. 12.	1 e	xxix. 26.	3 a
xxi. 14.	3 c	vii. 7.	1 a	i. 38.	1 d
xxi. 15, 15.	3 a b	vii. 25.	1 e	ii. 7.	1 d
2 Kings ix. 11.	3 a	ix. 3.	1 e	Hos. ix. 7.	3 a
Ps. cii. 8.	1 b	x. 13.	1 f	Zech. xii. 4.	3 d
Prov. xxi. 18.	2				

MAGICIAN.

חֲרָטִים *m. pl.* men in the early ages of the world pretending to profound learning, Gr. *ἑρμηνεύς*, science, and curious arts; so called, perhaps, from *חָרַט* a style, or graving-tool, as they might portray their pretended science and schemes in mysterious hieroglyphical figures upon stone, brass, &c. Gen. xli. 8, &c. *חֲרָטִים* Ch. *m. id.* Dan. ii. 10, 27; iv. 7, 9; v. 11.

MAGISTRATE.

יָרַשׁ to possess. KAL *part.* Poel, Judg. xviii. 7. *עָצָר* *m.* restraint, rule, authority: Judg. xviii. 7, *marg.* 'possessor, or, heir of restraint.'

שָׁפַט Ch. to judge. P'AL *part. active*, Ezra vii. 25.

MAGNIFY.

- 1 *גָּדַל* to be or become great. KAL ^a *fut.* PIEL ^b *pret.* ^c *inf.* ^d *imp.* ^e *fut.* HIPHIL ^f *pret.* ^g *inf.* ^h *fut.* ⁱ *part.* HITHPAEL ^j *pret.* ^k *fut.*

2 *שָׁמַר* to lift up. NIPHAL *fut.*

3 *שָׁמַר* to be or become great; to magnify; to extol with praise. HIPHIL *fut.*

Gen. xix. 19.	1 h	Job xxxvi. 24.	3	Isa. xlii. 21.	1 h
Josh. iii. 7.	1 c	Ps. xxxiv. 3.	1 d	Jer. xlviii. 28, 48.	1 f
iv. 14.	1 b	xxxv. 28.	1 i	Lam. i. 9.	1 f
2 Sam. vii. 28.	1 a	xxxv. 27.	1 a	Ezek. xxxviii. 23.	1 k
1 Chron. xvii. 24.	1 a	xxxviii. 16.	1 f	Dan. viii. 11.	1 f
xxii. 6.	1 g	xl. 16.	1 a	viii. 25.	1 h
xxix. 25.	1 e	lv. 12.	1 f	xi. 36, 37.	1 l
2 Chron. i. 1.	1 e	lxix. 30.	1 e	Zech. xii. 7.	1 a
xxxii. 23.	2	lxx. 4.	1 a	Zeph. ii. 8, 10.	1 h
Job vii. 17.	1 e	lxxxviii. 2.	1 f	Mal. i. 8.	1 a
xix. 8.	1 h	Isa. x. 16.	1 i		

MAHALATH.

מַחֲלָה *m.* a stringed instrument, lute or guitar, accompanied by the voice: Ps. liii. title, lxxxviii. title.

MAID.

- 1 *אָמָה* *f.* maid-servant, bond-servant; hand-maid, bond-maid: Gen. xx. 17, &c. The son of a hand-maid is a home-born slave, belonging of right to the master, though the father go out free, Exod. xxi. 4; used to denote the people of God as of his family.
- 2 *בְּתוּלָה* a marriageable virgin. *בְּתוּלִים* *m. pl.* virginity.
- 3 *נָעַר* a young person, male or female, probably from the agility and vigour with which they act. *נָעָרָה* *f.*
- 4 *נַקְבָּה* *f.* a female; maid-child.
- 5 *עַלְמָה* *f.* virgin.
- 6 *שִׁפְחָה* *f.* one of the family, family servant, maid-servant, hand-maid; for the difference between it and *אָמָה*, see 1 Sam. xxv. 41.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xii. 16.	6	1 Sam. i. 18.	6	Prov. ix. 3.	3
xvi. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8.	6	viii. 16.	6	xviii. 27.	3
xiv. 35.	6	ix. 11.	3	xxx. 19.	3
xxv. 12.	6	xxv. 27.	6	xxx. 23.	3
xxix. 24, 24, 29, 29.	6	xxviii. 21, 22.	6	xxxi. 15.	3
xxx. 4, 7, 9, 10, 12.	6	2 Sam. xiv. 6, 7, 12.	6	Eccles. ii. 7.	6
18, 45.	6	15, 17, 19, 12, 12.	6	Isa. xiv. 2.	6
xxxiii. 1, 2, 6.	6	2 Kings iv. 2, 16.	6	xxiv. 2.	6
xxiv. 25, 26.	6	v. 2, 4.	3	Jer. ii. 32.	2
Exod. ii. 5, 5.	3, 1	v. 26.	3	xxiv. 9, 10, 11, 11.	2
ii. 8.	5	2 Chron. xxxvi. 17.	2	16, 16.	6
xi. 5.	6	Esth. ii. 4, 7, 8, 9, 9.	3	li. 23.	2
xxii. 16.	2	9, 12, 13.	3	Lam. v. 11.	2
Lev. xii. 5.	4	iv. 4, 16.	3	Ezek. ix. 6.	2
Deut. xxii. 14, 17.	2 a	Job xxxi. 1.	2	xliv. 22.	2
Judg. xix. 24.	2	xli. 5.	2	Joel ii. 29.	6
Ruth ii. 8, 22, 23.	3	Pa. lxxviii. 63.	3	Amos ii. 7.	3
ii. 13, 13.	6	cxviii. 2.	6	Zech. ix. 17.	2
iii. 2.	3	cxlviii. 12.	2		

MAIL.

קַשְׁקֶשֶׁת *f.* scales; mail, a coat of mail, consisting of small plates like scales: 1 Sam. xvii. 5.

MAIMED.

חָרַץ to be sharp or pointed, lacerated. KAL *part.* Paül, Lev. xxii. 22.

MAINTAIN, MAINTENANCE.

- 1 *חָזַק* to make firm, strong, to strengthen, repair. PIEL *inf.*
- 2 *חַי* *adj.* living, life.
- 3 *יָכַח* to shew, to prove, in order to convince or refute by reasons, arguments, or actions. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 4 *מֶלַח* Ch. *m.* salt. *מֶלַח* Ch. P'AL *pret.*

5 עָשָׂה to do, to make; to complete, or execute. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut.

6 תָּמַק to take hold of. KAL ^apart. Poel.

1 Kings viii. 45, 46.	5 a	Ezra iv. 14. a	4, 4 a	Ps. xvi. 5.	6
viii. 59.	5 b	Job xiii. 15.	3	cxl. 12.	5 c
1 Chron. xxvi. 27.	1	Ps. ix. 4.	5 a	Prov. xxvii. 27.	2
2 Chron. vi. 35, 39.	5 a				

a marg. 'we are salted with the salt of the palace;' or, Geseenius, *H.* because we have eaten the salt of, &c.

MAJESTY.

1 מְאֹדָּה m. sublimity, majesty; glory; see *Excel.* ^aמְאֹדָּה f. a lifting up, majesty.

2 גְּדֻלָּה f. greatness.

3 הֶדְרָה m. glory, honour, majesty, splendour, beauty; "full of majesty," marg. 'in majesty.' ^aהֶדְרָה Ch. *id.*

4 הוֹד m. any good quality or endowment for which a person is admired, honoured, and celebrated; power, majesty.

5 רָבוֹ Ch. f. greatness.

Esth. i. 4.	2	Ps. xciii. 1.	1 a	Isa. xxvi. 10.	1 a
1 Chron. xxix. 11, 25.	4	xcvi. 6.	3	Ezek. vii. 20.	1
Job xxxvii. 22.	4	civ. 1.	3	Dan. iv. 30.	3 a
xl. 10.	1	cxlv. 5.	4	iv. 36.	5
Ps. xxi. 5.	3	cxlv. 12.	3	v. 18, 19.	5
xxix. 4.	3	Isa. ii. 10, 19, 21.	1	Micah v. 4.	1
xlv. 3, 4.	3	xxiv. 14.	1		

MAKE.

1 מְרַפֵּה f. healing.

2 בָּנָה to build. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel. Ch. P'AL ^apart.

3 בָּעָה Ch. to desire, to ask. P'AL ^apart.

4 בָּרָא to create; to be distinguished from עָשָׂה. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut.

5 נָדָה to hedge. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel.

6 הִפָּךְ to turn; to turn or make a bed. KAL ^apret.

7 הָרַג to slay. NIPHAL ^ainf.

8 חָלַל to bring forth, to produce; see *Form.* PULAL ^apret.

9 חָנַן to supplicate, to make (supplication). HITHPAEL ^apret.

10 חָצַב to hew, to dig. KAL ^apret.

11 חָרַם to destroy utterly; utterly to make away. HIPHIL ^ainf.

12 חָרַשׁ m. an engraver, a worker.

13 יָסַף to add; to make more, to make. HIPHIL ^afut.

14 יָצַג to put or place persons or things in any situation. HITHPAEL ^apret.

15 יָצַר to form, fashion, or shape. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. Poel.

16 כָּלִי m. vessels, instruments, &c.; "that is made."

17 כָּלַל Ch. to set up, to finish. SHAPHEL ^ainf.

18 כָּרָה to prepare, make ready, to provide; to dig. KAL ^apret.

19 כָּרַת to cut off; to cut a sacrificed bullock in twain (Jer. xxxiv. 18), a solemn ancient rite in confirming a grant of blessings, or a compact. The parts of the animal cut in two were laid on each side at a distance, and either the party granting, or both parties contracting, passed between them: Gen. xv. 9, 10, 17; the Shechinah, or token of the divine presence, passed between the pieces. It is observable, that the next verse is the

first place in Scripture where כָּרַת is applied to the cutting or making a covenant. Hence, the proper force of the word seems to be, in this case, solemnly to ratify a grant or agreement. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel.

20 לָבַב (see *Cake*), to make cakes. PIEL ^afut.

21 לָבַן to make brick. KAL ^ainf. ^bfut.

22 מְלָאכָה f. work: Lev. xiii. 48, marg. 'any work of skin.'

23 מָלַךְ to reign. HIPHIL, to make (a king): ^apret. ^bfut.

24 נָדָה to vow. KAL ^afut.

25 נָכָה to smite, to make (a slaughter). HIPHIL ^apret.

26 נָתַן to give, to place, to make, to account one thing in the place of another, or like it; to appoint. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. NIPHAL ^afut.

27 נָתַר to break; to undo, let loose. HIPHIL ^afut.

28 עָבַד Ch. to make, to do, i. q. Heb. עָשָׂה. P'AL ^apret. ^bpart. active. ITHP'AL ^afut. ^dpart.

29 עָלָה to ascend. KAL ^apret.

30 עָמַד to stand; to make to stand. HIPHIL ^afut.

31 עָצַב to work, to form, to fashion, with labour and toil; to suffer pain. PIEL ^apret.

32 עָשָׂה to work, to labour, to do; to make, to do, to produce by labour; specially to make, i. q. to form, to construct, to prepare, to build; (to make a house, see *Build*, בָּנָה); seq. עָל and לְ to make upon or unto, with a double acc. of the material, sometimes with לְ of the thing made; to create; to produce, or yield; to make, i. e. to get by labour, to acquire; to make ready, to prepare, to dress; to prepare a victim, to offer; to make unto, to cause to become anything, seq. dupl. acc. or seq. acc., and לְ, hence i. q. to constitute, appoint; to make war, peace, covenant; emphatically, to effect, to execute, to accomplish a thing proposed, purpose; to keep any stated day, to hold, to celebrate; to do; often עָשָׂה is so put as to express the simple idea of a verb of action, to do, to act, rendered definite only by the context or the circumstance. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. ^fpart. Paül. NIPHAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. PUAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. מְעַשֶׂה m. work.

33 פָּלַל to pray; to make (prayer). HITHPAEL ^afut.

34 פָּלַם to weigh; to make level. PIEL ^afut.

35 פָּעַל to make, to do, implying a rational agent; seq. acc. and לְ of thing. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. Poel. ^dפָּעַל m. work.

36 פָּקַד see *Appoint*. KAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cfut.

37 פָּרַץ to break forth. KAL ^apret.

38 פִּשֵּׁר Ch. to interpret. P'AL ^ainf.

39 קָם to rise, to stand up; to make to stand, to make to stand still. HIPHIL ^afut. קָם Ch. APHEL ^bpret.

40 קָרָה see *Bald*. KAL ^afut.

41 קָשַׁר to conspire. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.

42 רָפַד to strew, to spread, a bed. PIEL ^apret.

43	חָשַׁק	to compound ointment. KAL part. Poel.		Judg. vi. 2	32 a	2 Kings iv. 10.	32 d	2 Chron. xxviii. 24.	32 d
44	שָׂחַק	Ch. to put, to set, to make. ITHPAEL fut.		vi. 19.	32 d	vi. 2.	32 d	xxix. 10.	19 b
45	שָׂחַק	to put, set, place. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. שָׂחַק Ch. P'AL *pret. *part. passive. ITHP'AL *fut.		viii. 27.	32 d	viii. 20.	32 e	xxxii. 5.	32 d
46	שָׂחַק	to set, to put, to place; to set as, i. e. to make, to render; seq. dupl. acc., seq. acc., and ל, seq. acc. and ז; rarely simpl. to make, to do; seq. dat. to make or prepare for any one, f. q. to give. KAL *pret. *imp. *fut.		ix. 6.	23 b	ix. 9.	26 a	xxxiii. 27.	32 a
47	שָׂחַק	to be desolate; to make desolate. HIFIL pret.		ix. 27.	32 d	x. 27.	45 d	xxxiii. 7, 23.	32 a
48	שָׂחַק	to cut, to gash. KAL fut.		xi. 11.	45 d	xi. 17.	19 d	xxxiv. 31.	19 d
49	שָׂחַק	to burn. KAL fut.		xiii. 15.	32 d	xiii. 13.	32 i	xxxv. 25.	26 d
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xliii. 16.	26 e	li. 29.	45 b	Nah. i. 8.	32 d
xliii. 19.	45 d	li. 34.	14	i. 9.	32 e
xliv. 2, 24.	32 e	lii. 39.	46 c	i. 14.	45 d
xliv. 9.	15 b	lii. 20.	32 a	Hab. i. 14.	32 d
xliv. 13, 19.	32 d	Lam. i. 13.	26 a	ii. 18, 18.	15 b b, 32 b
xliv. 15, 15.	35 b, 32 a	li. 7.	26 a	iii. 19.	45 d
xlv. 17.	32 a	lii. 11.	45 a	iii. 18.	32 d
xlv. 7, 13.	32 e	lii. 45.	45 d	Zeph. i. 18.	32 d
xlv. 9, 9.	15 b, 32 d	Ezek. iii. 8, 9, 17.	26 a	ii. 13.	45 d
xlv. 11.	15 b	iv. 9.	32 a	iii. 20.	26 d
xlv. 12.	32 a	v. 14.	26 a	Hag. ii. 23.	45 a
xlv. 16.	12	vi. 14.	26 a	Zech. vi. 11.	32 a
xlv. 4.	32 a	vii. 20.	32 a	vii. 12.	45 a
xlv. 6.	32 d	viii. 23.	32 e	ix. 13.	45 a
xlix. 2, 2.	45 d	ix. 13.	32 e	x. 1.	32 e
xlix. 11.	45 a	x. 5.	5 b	x. 8.	45 a
l. 2, 3.	45 d	xlii. 18.	32 e		

Zech. xi. 10. 19 a | Zech. xii. 3, 6. 45 d | Mal. ii. 15. 32 a
 xii. 2. 45 c | Mal. ii. 9. 26 a | iii. 17. 32 e

a *lit.* vessels of skins. β *lit.* were making. γ *lit.* and they made it.
 δ *lit.* have we given thee to be. ε *lit.* by me is made. ζ *lit.* the
 healing went up to the walls. η *lit.* men make a feast. θ *lit.* there
 was given to him. ι or, put, equivalent to *τίθημι* in N.T. κ *lit.* he
 turned and made it. λ *lit.* make him desolate for a sign. μ *lit.* a
 decree is made by me. ν *lit.* from before me a decree is made.

MALE.

מָלֵךְ see *Man*. Gen. vii. 2, 2.

זָכָר to remember; to be remembered; applied to a male child, because the memory of the father was thereby preserved in the genealogy of the family; which genealogy was confined wholly to males. NIPHAL *fut.* Exod. xxxiv. 19. זָכָר m. a male, both of men and animals: Gen. i. 27, &c. זָכִיר m. *id.* Exod. xxxiii. 17: Deut. xvi. 16; xx. 13.

MALLOWS.

מַלְחָה m. (see *Salt*), halimus or common sea purslane, an herb very grateful to camels.—*Schult. in Job*. Any mean bitter herb the miserably poor might use to satisfy hunger: Job xxx. 4.

MAN, MANKIND.

1 אָדָם m. man, as *homo* in Latin; collectively, men, mankind; other men, in opposition to some already named; common men, in opposition to better men; or more noble, אָדָם: Isa. ii. 9; v. 15; to אָדָם, Ps. lxxxii. 7; cf. Isa. xxxix. 19: Ps. xlix. 2, "both low and high," *lit.* sons of אָדָם, and sons of אָדָם, Prov. viii. 4: Job xxxv. 8: Isa. xxxi. 8; lii. 14: Micah v. 7: Ps. lxii. 9: 2 Kings vii. 10: of the Messiah, 2 Sam. vii. 19: also son of man, Ps. viii. 4: once used of slaves, Num. xvi. 32; of soldiers, Isa. xxii. 6.

2 אִישׁ m. man, as *vir* in Latin; Schindler derives it from אִישׁ, which is of the same meaning with אִישׁ to be firm, or strong; as *vir*, in Latin, implies strength and vigour (*vires*) of mind and body; of the Messiah, Zech. vi. 12. אִישׁ and אִישׁ are often opposed to each other: Ps. xxii. 6; xlix. 2; lxii. 9: Isa. ii. 9, 11; v. 15; lii. 14. The former is man simply, the latter is man with some degree or kind of pre-eminence; the former implies weakness, and insufficiency, and folly, Eccles. vi. 10, Isa. xxxi. 3, Ps. lxxxii. 7: yet used once of an infant, Isa. lxvi. 13, "as one." As weakness is the property of man, so that which man may bear, which is suited to his impotency, is called human; the "cords of a man," and "the rod of men," which are suited to human nature: Hos. xi. 4: 2 Sam. vii. 14. We have *πειρασμός ἀνθρώπου*, 1 Cor. x. 13, temptation or trial which does not exceed human strength; "any man, whosever," &c., *lit.* a man a man; "every one," *lit. id.* Gen. ii. 23, &c. אִישׁ: HITHPALEL *imp.* Isa. xlv. 8, "shew yourselves men," i. e. be wise, cast away the childish trifles of idolaters.

3 שָׁחַל to be sick unto death; to be in very great distress, in a desperate, incurable condition, past all relief; mortal, fatal: man in this condition, and according to nature.

M m

As אָדָם is the common name of man in regard to his earthly origin, so אֱנוֹשׁ is the common name of man in regard to his being heir to corruption and weakness: not used of man before the fall, occurs first in Gen. vi. 4: used of the Messiah, Ps. viii. 4. It is rendered "men of the common sort," Ps. lxxiii. 5: so Isa. viii. 1, "with the pen of a man," i. e. in the writing with which they are familiar, and can easily read; cf. Hab. ii. 2. אָדָם Ch. *id.* אֱנוֹשׁ Ch. *id.*

- 4 בֶּן *m.* son; followed by a genitive, denoting virtue, vice, or condition of life, which is rendered an adjective: "man," *lit.* son of man, frequently.
- 5 בָּעֵל *master*, having dominion: inhabitants or rulers of a city.
- 6 נָבֵר *m.* (see *Prevail*), a man in regard to his strength and superiority; used of a male child unborn, Job iii. 3; of the Messiah conceived of a virgin, Jer. xxxi. 22; of a mighty or honourable man, Isa. xxii. 17; of a king, Jer. xxii. 30; of the Messiah suffering, Zech. xiii. 7; of man, in distinction from his wife, Prov. vi. 34; of man distinct from the deity, Job xxii. 2. נָבֵר *m. id.* נָבֵר Ch. *m. id.* נָבֵר *adj.* see *Mighty*.
- 7 בְּכָלֹת *f.* the poll; "for every man." *marg.* 'by the poll, or, head.'
- 8 זָכָר (see *Male*), man-child. זָכָר *m. id.*
- 9 נָעַר *m.* boy, young man.
- 10 נֶפֶשׁ *com.* animal life, a person.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. i. 26, 27.	1	Exod. xii. 12.	1	Num. xiv. 5.	3	Judg. ix. 40, 40.	2, 3, 2	1 Kings ix. 22, 27.	3	Job xi. 12, 12.	2, 1
ii. 5, 7, 7, 8, 15, 16,	1	xii. 16.	10	xxi. 11, 26, 47.	1	xi. 3.	3	x. 8, 15.	3	xii. 10, 7.	2, 1
18, 22, 22, 25.	1	xii. 37.	6	xxii. 18, 35.	8	xii. 4, 4, 5.	3	xi. 18, 24.	3	xiv. 1.	1
iii. 12, 23, 24.	1	xiii. 2, 13, 15.	1	xxiii. 21, 23, 42, 53.	3	xiv. 18.	3	xii. 2.	1	xiv. 10, 10.	6, 1
v. 1.	1	xvi. 16.	7	xxiv. 40, 40.	3, 2	xvi. 7, 11, 17.	1	xiii. 25.	3	xiv. 14.	6
vi. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 6.	1, 6, 6	xvii. 9.	8	xxv. 11, 14.	3	xvi. 27, 27.	3, 2	xiii. 33.	3	xiv. 19.	3
vi. 4, 4, 4.	1, 6, 6	xviii. 21, 21, 25.	3	xxvi. 17, 19.	3	xviii. 2, 2.	3, 3, 1	xiii. 10, 11, 13, 13.	3	xv. 7.	1
vii. 7, 7.	1	xix. 18, 22.	3	xxvii. 13, 15, 22.	3	xviii. 7, 7.	3, 1	ii. 18, 18.	3, 4	xv. 14.	3
viii. 21, 23, 23.	1	xx. 31.	1	xxviii. 1, 8.	3	xviii. 14, 22.	3	ii. 19.	3	xvi. 21.	6
viii. 21, 21.	1	xxi. 32.	1	xxix. 1, 3, 21, 31.	3	xviii. 17, 17.	3, 2	iv. 40, 40.	3, 2	xvi. 21.	4, 1
ix. 5, 5, 5.	1, 2, 1	xxii. 29.	3	v. 24, 24.	1	xviii. 28.	1	v. 24.	3	xx. 4, 29.	1
ix. 6, 6, 6.	1	xxiii. 23.	3	viii. 8, 8.	1	xix. 16, 16.	2, 3	vii. 3.	3	xxi. 4, 33.	1
xi. 6.	1	xxiv. 22.	3	ix. 11, 11.	1	xix. 22, 22.	3, 2	vii. 10, 10.	2, 1	xxii. 2.	6
xii. 20.	3	xxv. 22, 22.	3, 3	x. 2, 2.	3	xix. 25, 25.	3, 2	vii. 10, 10.	2, 1	xxv. 4.	3
xiii. 13.	1	xxvi. 26.	7	xi. 3, 3.	3	xx. 5.	5	x. 6.	3	xxv. 6, 6.	3, 1
xiv. 24.	1	xxvii. 26.	3	xii. 13, 13.	3	xx. 10, 12, 13, 44.	2, 3	x. 24, 24.	2, 3	xxviii. 13.	1
xv. 12.	1	xxviii. 26.	3	xiii. 17.	3	xxi. 46, 46.	2, 3	xi. 9, 9.	2, 3	xxviii. 4, 13.	3
xvii. 10, 12, 14.	8	xxix. 26.	3	xx. 19.	1	xxi. 11.	8	xii. 4, 4.	10, 2	xxix. 1.	1
xviii. 23, 27.	3	xxx. 26.	3	xxi. 21.	3	xxii. 15.	3	xii. 15.	3	xxxi. 21, 21.	2, 1
xviii. 2, 16, 22.	3	xxxi. 26.	3	xxii. 5, 5.	6	xxiii. 30, 30, 30.	3	xviii. 27.	3	xxxiii. 13, 15, 16.	3
xix. 4, 4, 5, 8, 10,	3	xxxii. 12.	3	xxiii. 21.	3	xix. 18.	3	xx. 14.	3	xxxiv. 7, 9, 34.	6
11, 12, 16.	3	xxxiii. 12.	3	xxiv. 11.	5	xx. 26, 26, 26.	3	xxi. 14.	3	xxxiv. 8, 10, 34, 36.	1, 2
xx. 3.	5	xxxiv. 12.	3	xxv. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 11.	5	xxii. 14, 20.	1	xxxv. 8, 8.	1
xx. 8.	3	xxxv. 12.	3	xxvi. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 12, 12.	5, 3	xxiii. 17, 17.	3, 2	xxxv. 15, 20.	1
xxiv. 13, 54, 59.	3	xxxvi. 12.	3	xxvii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 13, 13.	5	xxiv. 16.	3	xxxvi. 25, 28.	1
xxiv. 32, 32.	2, 3	xxxvii. 12.	3	xxviii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 14, 14.	5	xxv. 1.	3	xxxvii. 7, 7.	1, 3
xxvi. 7, 7.	3	xxxviii. 12.	3	xxix. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 15, 15.	5	xxvi. 7, 9, 30, 32.	4	xxxviii. 24.	3
xxix. 22.	3	xxxix. 12.	3	xxx. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 16, 16.	5	xxvii. 12.	6	xxxviii. 26, 26.	2, 1
xxxii. 28.	3	xl. 12.	3	xxxi. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 17, 17.	5	xxviii. 12.	6	xl. 7.	6
xxxiv. 7, 20, 21, 22.	3	xli. 12.	3	xxxii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 18, 18.	5	xxix. 1.	6	Pa. viii. 4, 4.	3, 1
xxxviii. 21, 23.	3	xlii. 12.	3	xxxiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 19, 19.	5	xxvi. 12.	6	ix. 19, 20.	3
xxxix. 11, 7.	3	xliii. 12.	3	xxxiv. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 20, 20.	5	xxvii. 12.	6	x. 18.	3
xl. 15, 16, 16, 18,	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xxxv. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 21, 21.	5	xxviii. 12.	6	xi. 4.	1
33.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xxxvi. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 22, 22.	5	xxix. 12.	6	xii. 1.	1
xliii. 17, 17.	2, 2, 3	xliiii. 12.	3	xxxvii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 23, 23.	5	xxx. 1.	6	xii. 8.	4, 1
xliii. 24, 24.	2, 3	xliiii. 12.	3	xxxviii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 24, 24.	5	xxxi. 1.	6	xiii. 2.	1
xliiv. 1, 1.	3, 2	xliiii. 12.	3	xxxix. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 25, 25.	5	xxxii. 1.	6	xiii. 4.	1
xliiv. 3, 4.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xl. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 26, 26.	5	xxxiii. 1.	6	xli. 4.	1
xliiv. 32.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xli. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 27, 27.	5	xxxiv. 1.	6	xlii. 4.	1
xliiv. 2, 6.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xlii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 28, 28.	5	xxxv. 1.	6	xliii. 4.	1
Exod. ii. 13.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xliii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 29, 29.	5	xxxvi. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
iv. 11, 8.	1	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 30, 30.	5	xxxvii. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
iv. 19.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 31, 31.	5	xxxviii. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
v. 9.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 32, 32.	5	xxxix. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
viii. 17, 18.	1	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 33, 33.	5	xl. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
ix. 9, 10, 10, 23, 25.	1	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 34, 34.	5	xli. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
x. 7.	3	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 35, 35.	5	xlii. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6
x. 11.	6	xliiii. 12.	3	xliiii. 2, 2.	2, 3	xxiii. 36, 36.	5	xliii. 1.	6	xliiii. 25.	6

Pa. cxvi. 11.	1	Isa. xlv. 14.	3	Ezek. xvi. 17.	8
cxviii. 6, 8.	1	xlvi. 8.	2, 3	xvii. 2.	1
cxix. 13, 4.	1	xlvi. 3.	1	xix. 3, 6.	1
cxix. 2.	1	xlvi. 7.	10	xx. 3, 4, 11, 13, 21.	1
cxixviii. 5.	6	li. 7.	3	27, 46.	1
cxixviii. 4.	6	li. 12, 12.	3, 1	xxi. 2, 6, 9, 12, 14.	1
cxixv. 8, 15.	1	lii. 14, 14.	2, 1	19, 28.	1
cxixix. 19.	3	lvi. 2, 2.	3, 1	xxi. 31.	3
cxli. 1, 1.	1, 3	lvii. 1, 1.	2, 3	xxii. 2, 18, 24.	1
cxlii. 3, 3.	1, 3	lviii. 5.	1	xxii. 9.	3
cxlii. 4.	1	lxvi. 7.	3	xxiii. 2, 36.	1
cxlii. 12.	1	lxvi. 24.	3	xxiii. 14, 40, 42, 45.	3
cxlii. 3.	1	Jer. ii. 6, 6.	2, 1	xxiv. 2, 16, 35.	1
Prov. iii. 4, 13, 13, 30.	1	iv. 25.	1	xxiv. 17, 22.	3
vi. 34.	6	v. 26.	8	xxv. 2, 13.	1
viii. 4, 4.	2, 1	vi. 20.	1	xxv. 4, 10.	4
viii. 31, 34.	1	ix. 22.	1	xxvi. 2.	1
xi. 7.	1	x. 14.	1	xxvii. 2, 15.	1
xii. 3, 23, 27.	1	x. 23, 23.	1, 2	xxviii. 10, 27.	3
xii. 14, 14.	2, 1	xi. 21, 23.	3	xxviii. 11, 15.	4
xv. 11, 20.	1	xvi. 20.	1	xxix. 2, 2, 9, 12, 21.	1
xvi. 1, 9.	1	xvi. 5, 5.	6, 1	xxix. 2, 8, 11, 18.	1
xvii. 18.	1	xvii. 7.	6	xxx. 2, 21.	1
xviii. 16.	1	xviii. 21.	3	xxx. 5.	4
xix. 3, 11, 22.	1	xix. 10.	3	xxxi. 2, 14.	1
xx. 6, 6.	1, 3	xx. 15, 15.	2, 3	xxxi. 2, 13, 18.	1
xx. 24, 24.	6, 1	xxi. 6.	1	xxxii. 2, 2.	1, 2
xx. 25, 27.	1	xxii. 30, 30, 30.	2, 6, 2	xxxii. 7, 10, 12, 24, 30.	1
xxi. 16, 20.	1	xxiii. 9, 9.	2, 6	xxxiv. 2, 31.	1
xxi. 24, 24.	5, 2	xxvi. 22, 22.	3	xxxv. 2.	1
xxii. 2.	5	xxvii. 5.	1	xxxvi. 1, 10, 11, 12.	1
xxii. 23.	1	xxx. 6, 6.	8, 6	13, 14, 17, 37, 38.	1
xxiv. 1.	3	xxxi. 22.	6	xxxvii. 3, 9, 11, 16.	1
xxiv. 5, 5.	6, 2	xxxi. 27, 30.	1	xxxviii. 2, 14, 20.	1
xxiv. 9, 13, 38.	1	xxxii. 19, 20, 43.	1	xxxix. 1, 15, 17.	1
xxv. 1.	3	xxxiii. 5, 10, 10, 12.	1	xxxix. 14.	3
xxv. 5.	6	xxxiv. 18.	3	xl. 4, 4.	2, 1
xxvii. 19, 19, 20.	1	xxxvi. 29.	1	xli. 19.	1
xxviii. 2, 12, 14, 17.	1	xxxvii. 10, 10.	2, 3, 2	xliv. 7, 10, 18.	1
23, 28.	1	xxxviii. 4, 4, 4.	2, 3, 2	xliv. 8.	1
xxviii. 3, 21.	6	xxxviii. 9, 10, 11.	3	xlvi. 6.	1
xxviii. 5.	3	16.	3	Dan. ii. 10.	3, 6
xxix. 5.	6	xxxix. 4, 17.	3	ii. 38, 43.	3, 6
xxix. 8.	3	xl. 7, 7, 8, 9.	3	ii. 25.	3, 6
xxix. 22, 22.	2, 5	xli. 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9.	3	iii. 10.	3, 6
xxix. 23, 23.	1	12, 15, 16.	8	iii. 12, 13, 20, 21.	6, 6
xxx. 1, 19.	6	xlii. 17.	3	22, 23, 24, 25, 27.	6, 6
xxx. 2, 14.	1	xliii. 2, 9.	3	iv. 16, 17, 17, 25.	3
Eccles. i. 3, 13.	1	xliii. 6.	6	25, 32, 32, 33.	3, 6
ii. 3, 8, 12, 13, 21, 21.	1	xliv. 15, 18.	3	v. 5, 21, 21.	3, 6
22, 24, 26.	1	xliv. 20.	6	v. 11.	6, 6
iii. 10, 11, 13, 18, 19.	1	xlv. 2.	1	vi. 5, 11, 15, 24.	6, 6
19, 22.	1	xlviii. 14, 31, 36.	3	vi. 7, 12, 12.	3, 6
iii. 21.	4, 1	xlix. 15.	1	vii. 4, 4, 8, 13.	3, 6
v. 19.	1	xlix. 18, 18.	2, 1	viii. 16.	6
vi. 1, 7, 10, 11, 12.	1	xlix. 20.	3	viii. 16, 17.	1
12.	1	xlix. 23.	4	x. 7.	3
vii. 2, 14, 20, 28, 29.	1	lix. 33, 33.	2, 1	x. 16, 18.	1
viii. 1, 6, 8, 9, 11, 15.	1	i. 3.	3	Hoe. vi. 7.	1
17, 17.	1	i. 30.	3	ix. 12.	1
ix. 3, 12, 12.	3	i. 40, 40.	2, 1	xi. 4.	1
ix. 14.	3	ii. 14, 17, 62.	1	xiii. 2.	1
ix. 15, 15, 15.	2, 1, 2	li. 32.	3	Joel i. 12.	1
x. 14.	1	li. 43, 43.	2, 1	ii. 9.	3
xi. 8.	1	lii. 7.	3	iii. 7.	3
xii. 3.	3	lii. 25, 25, 25.	3, 3, 2	Amos iv. 13.	1
xii. 5, 13.	3	Lam. iii. 1, 27, 35.	6	vi. 9.	3
Isa. ii. 9, 9, 9.	1, 3	iii. 36.	1	Obad. 7, 7.	3
ii. 11, 11.	1, 3	iii. 39, 39.	1, 6	Jonah i. 10, 10, 13, 13.	3
ii. 17, 17.	1, 3	Ezek. i. 5, 8, 10, 26.	1	iii. 7, 8.	1
ii. 20, 22.	1	ii. 1, 3, 6, 8.	1	Micah ii. 2, 2.	6, 3
v. 15.	1	iii. 1, 3, 4, 10, 17.	1	ii. 12.	1
v. 22.	3	25.	1	v. 5.	1
vi. 11, 12.	3	iv. 1, 12, 15, 16.	1	v. 7, 7.	2, 1
vii. 13.	3	v. 1.	1	vi. 8.	1
viii. 1.	3	vi. 2.	1	vii. 2, 2.	1, 2
xiii. 7.	3	vii. 2.	1	vii. 8, 6.	2, 3
xiii. 12, 12.	3, 1	viii. 5, 6, 8, 15, 17.	1	Nah. ii. 3.	3
xvii. 7.	1	ix. 12, 12.	1, 2	Hab. i. 14.	1
xxii. 6.	1	ix. 2, 2, 2.	3, 2, 2	ii. 5.	6
xxiv. 6.	3	ix. 4, 6.	3	ii. 8, 17.	1
xxviii. 14.	3	x. 8, 14, 21.	1, 3	Zeph. i. 3, 3, 17.	1
xxix. 13.	3	xi. 2, 2.	1, 3	i. 12.	3
xxix. 19, 21.	1	xi. 4.	1	Hag. i. 11.	1
xxxi. 3.	1	xi. 15, 15.	1, 3	Zech. ii. 4.	1
xxxi. 8, 8.	2, 1	xii. 2, 3, 9, 18, 23.	1	iii. 8.	3
xxxi. 8.	3	27.	1	vii. 2.	3
xxxi. 12.	3	xiii. 16.	3	viii. 10, 10.	3
xxxi. 19.	1	xiii. 2, 17.	1	viii. 23.	1
xxxi. 11.	1	xiv. 3, 3.	1, 3	ix. 1.	1
xxxi. 3.	3	xiv. 13, 13, 17, 19.	1	xi. 6.	1
xliii. 4.	1	21.	1	xii. 1.	1
xliv. 11, 15.	1	xiv. 14, 16, 18.	3	xiii. 5.	1
xlv. 13, 18.	2, 1	xv. 2.	1	xiii. 7.	6
xlv. 12.	1	xvi. 2.	1	Mal. iii. 8.	1

a *lit.* the man. *β* *lit.* from man unto. *γ* *lit.* not a man of the men.
δ *lit.* mouth to man. *ε* *lit.* in man. *ζ* *lit.* one man one man for a tribe.
η *lit.* from man. *θ* *lit.* son of valour. *ι* *lit.* a man of the young men
of Joab. *κ* *lit.* if he shall be for a son of valour. *λ* *lit.* men sons of
strength. *μ* *lit.* "mortal man." *ν* *lit.* flesh of man. *ξ* *lit.* sons of Adam.
ο *lit.* sons of men. *π* *lit.* with other men. *ρ* *lit.* "mean man," "great
man." *σ* *mary.* "or, despised in soul." *τ* *lit.* not to man is his way.

MANDRAKES.

מַדְרָקָה *m.* some lovely fruit or flower. Celsus is persuaded it is
the fruit of the lote-tree, the *lotus cyrenatca*, called in
Africa and Asia, sidia and nobak : a small tree like the
acacia, with leaves and flowers resembling those of
jubb, bearing little round aromatic apples, in flavour
and taste so delicious that they are fit only for the table
of princes. The Turks suppose it was one of the trees in
Paradise. It grows in Judea and Syria, and bears fruit
both in spring and autumn ; but the spring fruit seldom
comes to perfection, by reason of the latter rains falling
in April. One of the old Rabbis says this fruit is the
dudaim Rachel was so fond of ; and the Talmudists
were acquainted with it under the name of rimin. See
divers accounts of it, ancient and modern, in Olav. Cels.
Hierobot. Pt. i. p. 20, &c.; Homer, Odys. ix. l. 94 ;
Hiller. Hierophyt. i. 268.—Gen. xxx. 14, 14, 15, 15, 16 :
Cant. vii. 13.

MANEH.

מָנֶה *m.* see Pound. Gesenius. Another, and somewhat obscure,
signification is given, Ezek. xlv. 12, twenty shekels,
twenty-five shekels, fifteen shekels, shall be your mina ;
spoken either of a treble mina, of twenty, twenty-five,
and fifteen shekels ; or of a single mina of sixty shekels
distributed into three parts, fifteen, twenty, twenty-five.
The latter is best.

MANIFEST.

פָּרַר to separate. *KAL inf.* Eccles. iii. 18, to search out, to
prove. Hengstenberg, that God may purify them : Dan.
xi. 35.

MANNA.

מָן *Quid?* Exod. xvi. 15, "It is manna," Heb. what is it ?
See Noldius ; or,

מָן to number ; a certain measure, part, or portion, assigned
or allotted ; but this does not ascertain the derivation
of manna, which depends on the meaning of the ex-
pression, *מָן הָיָה*, which the Israelites used when they
first saw it. If it means, "what is it," then manna is
but the Chaldee particle, *מָן*, turned into a noun ; but
if it means, "it is a portion," something that God has
appointed for us, then it belongs to this root. *מָן* *m.*
Exod. xvi. 15, "It (is) manna," 31, 33, 35, 35 : Num.
xi. 6, 7, 9 : Deut. viii. 3, 16 : Josh. v. 12, 12 : Neh. ix.
20 : Ps. lxxviii. 24.

MANNER.

1 *מַדְרָקָה* *com.* a way, a path ; manner, what is customary or inci-
dent to.
2 *מִדְבָּר* *m.* word, matter, thing spoken of, what is said of it. *מִדְבָּר*
m. rather, pasture ; see *Fold*.

M m 2

3 דְּמִטּוֹת *f.* likeness.

4 דֶּרֶךְ *com.* way, path.

5 דֵּת *f.* law.

6 חֻקָּה *f.* see *Ordinance, Statute.*

7 כְּשָׁפָט *m.* judgment; justice; manner, custom, prescription; manner, fashion, sort, kind; 'manner of law; ordinance.

8 חֻרָּה *f.* law; custom, manner: 2 Sam. vii. 19, *marg.* 'law.' As this is the only place in which חֻרָּה seems to have the meaning of manner, custom, and is more properly law, or precept, often implying the revealed law of God, and as חֻרָּה is with the ה emphatic, the sentence is conceived by many to have reference to the Man whose coming was a part of the revealed will of God; and may be translated, 'and this is the revealed law of, or, with respect to, the Man.' Michaelis, however, with Gussenius, thinks that חֻרָּה may imply the order of succession of men in which the Messiah should at length appear.

9 חֲמִיץ *m.* form, sort, kind, manner: Ps. cxliv. 14, "all manner of store," *lit.* from sort to sort.

Gen. xviii. 11.	1	Judg. xviii. 7.	7	2 Chron. iv. 20.	7
xviii. 25.	2	1 Sam. viii. 9, 11.	7	xxx. 16.	7
xix. 31.	4	x. 25.	7	Neh. vi. 4, 5.	2
xxii. 19.	2	xvii. 27, 30, 30.	2	viii. 18.	7
xxix. 19.	2	xviii. 24.	2	Esth. i. 13.	2
xl. 13.	7	xxi. 5.	4	ii. 12.	5
Exod. xxi. 9.	7	xxvii. 11.	7	Ps. cxliv. 13.	9
xxii. 9.	2	2 Sam. vii. 19.	8	Isa. v. 17.	2 a
Lev. v. 10.	7	xiv. 5.	2	x. 24, 26.	4
ix. 16.	7	xv. 6.	2	Jer. xxii. 21.	4
xx. 23.	6	xvii. 6.	2	xxx. 18.	7
xxiv. 23.	7	1 Kings xviii. 23.	7	Ezek. xi. 12.	7
Num. ix. 14.	7	2 Kings i. 7.	7	xx. 30.	4
xv. 16, 24.	7	xi. 14.	7	xxiii. 15.	3
xxix. 6, 18, 21, 24.	7	xvii. 23, 26, 27, 33.	7	xxiii. 45, 45.	7
27, 30, 33, 37.	7	24, 40.	7	Amos iv. 10.	4
Deut. xv. 2.	2	1 Chron. xxiv. 19.	7	viii. 14.	4
Josh. vi. 15.	7				

a *lit.* the way as of women.

MAN-SERVANT.

עֶבֶד *m.* see *Serve, Servant.* Gen. xii. 16, &c.

MAN-SLAYER.

רָצַח to kill, to slay. *KAL part.* Poel, Num. xxxv. 6, 12.

MANTLE.

אֶרְרֶת *f.* a wide cloak, mantle, pallium: 1 Kings xix. 13, 19; 2 Kings ii. 8, 13, 14.

מְעִיל *m.* an upper garment, large and without sleeves; see *Robe.* 1 Sam. xv. 27; xxviii. 14: Ezra ix. 3, 5: Job i. 20, *marg.* 'or, robe;' ii. 12: Ps. cix. 29.

מְעִטָּפוֹת *f. pl.* a larger tunic, worn over the common one, with sleeves, and reaching down to the feet: Isa. iii. 23.

שְׁמִיכָה *f.* a quilt, coverlet: Judg. iv. 18, *marg.* 'or, rug, or, blanket.'

MANY, MANIFOLD.

1 הַמִּזְוֵן noise; "many," *lit.* multitude of.

2 כָּבֵד to be heavy; this root seems to imply number as well as weight; see Nah. iii. 3, and its use as an *adj.* HITH-PAEL *imp.*

3 רָכַב to become much or many, to multiply. *KAL a pret.*

רָכַב the same. *KAL a pret. a fut. HITH-PAEL a pret. a inf. imp. a fut. a part. רָכַב adj.* many, equivalent to πολλοί in N.T., Rom. v. 15: Gen. xxi. 34, &c. רָכַב *m.* multitude. רָכַבָּה *f.* myriad.

4 עֲנִיָּא *Ch. adj.* great, much, many.

No. 3 i, Many, not included.

Gen. xviii. 4, 5.	1	2 Chron. xvi. 8.	3 e	Isa. i. 15.	3 g
Num. x. 36.	3 l	Ezra v. 11.	4	xxii. 9.	3 a
xxxv. 8, 8, a	3 i g	x. 13, 13.	3 i d	xxiii. 16, 3	3 f
Deut. iii. 5.	3 e	Neh. vi. 17.	3 h	xxiv. 22.	3 k
Judg. xvi. 24.	3 d	Job xli. 3, 3	3 g	lxvi. 16.	3 a
1 Sam. xxv. 10.	3 a	Ps. xxv. 19.	3 a	Jer. v. 6.	3 a
2 Sam. i. 4.	3 e	lxxviii. 38, y	3 d	xiv. 7.	3 a
xii. 2.	3 e	civ. 24.	3 a	xxii. 2.	3 e
1 Kings vii. 47.	3 k	Prov. iv. 10.	3 c	xxvi. 11, e 16.	3 d
1 Chron. vii. 4.	3 d	Eccles. v. 7.	3 e	Ezek. xxii. 25.	3 d
viii. 40.	3 h	vi. 11.	3 e	Dan. ii. 48.	4
xxiii. 11.	3 d	xi. 1.	3 k	Hos. viii. 11.	3 d
xxiii. 17.	3 b	xi. 8, 8.	3 e	Amos v. 12.	3 i
2 Chron. xi. 23.	1	xii. 9, 12.	3 e	Nah. iii. 15, 15.	3

a "give many."

β "make many."

δ *lit.* multiply the song.

γ *lit.* multiplied to turn.

ε "use many."

MAR.

מָרַם to grieve, to afflict, to destroy. *HITH-PAEL fut.* 2 Kings iii. 19, make it useless and sterile by casting stones upon it; *comp.* Isa. v. 2, Job v. 23. LXX. ἀφαιμάσσει.

מָרַם to tear up, to break up, to destroy. *KAL pret.* Job xxx. 13.

שָׁחַת to corrupt, to destroy. *NIPHAL pret.* Jer. xlii. 7; xviii. 4. *PIEL pret.* Nah. ii. 2. *HITH-PAEL fut.* Lev. xix. 27: Ruth iv. 6: Jer. xlii. 9. *part.* 1 Sam. vi. 5. מְשָׁחָה *m.* something marred: Isa. lii. 14.

MARA.

מָר *adj.* bitter: Exod. xv. 23: Ruth i. 20.

MARBLE.

שֵׁשׁ *m.* white marble, alabaster: 1 Chron. xxix. 2. שֵׁשׁ *m. id.* Esth. i. 6: Cant. v. 15.

MARCH.

הָלַךְ to go, to walk. *KAL part.* Poel, Hab. i. 6.

יָלַךְ to go, to walk. *KAL fut.* Jer. xli. 22: Joel ii. 7.

נָסַע to journey. *KAL part.* Poel, Exod. xiv. 10.

עָנָה to step, to move slowly, in a solemn manner. *KAL inf.* Judg. v. 4: Ps. lxxviii. 7. *fut.* Hab. iii. 12.

MARINER.

מִלְחָה *m.* seamen: Ezek. xxvii. 9, 27, 29: Jonah i. 5.

שָׂרַם to row. *KAL part.* Ezek. xxvii. 8.

MARISH.

מִרְיָה *m.* pit, marab, pool: Ezek. xlvii. 11.

MARK.

1 מֶלֶךְ *com.* a sign: Gen. iv. 15, or gave a sign to Cain; see *Sign.*

2 מִן to discern, perceive; to mark, attend, give heed to. *KAL and HITH-PAEL fut.*

- 3 חָתַם to seal. *PIEL pret.*
 4 מִטְרָה *f.* scope, aim; mark. *מִטְרָא *f. id.*
 5 יָדַע to know. *KAL *pret. b imp.*
 6 כְּתָבָה *f.* writing, mark: Lev. xix. 28, *lit.* an inscription of a mark.
 7 כָּתַם to cut, engrave. *NIPHAL part.*
 8 מִפְנֵעַ *m.* attack, assault; object of assault, mark.
 9 פָּנָה to look; with אֶל to mark. *KAL imp.*
 10 קָעַקַע *m.* a stigma, mark, cut or burnt.
 11 קָשַׁב to hearken. *HIPHIL *pret. b imp.*
 12 רָאָה to see, look on. *KAL imp.*
 13 שָׂם to set, with לֵב to mark, *lit.* to set the heart. *KAL *pret. b imp.*
 14 שָׂת to put, to set, with לֵב, as above. *KAL imp.*
 15 שָׁמַר to keep, to watch, to guard; to keep in view, to observe, to mark. *KAL *pret. b imp. c fut. d part. Poel.*
 16 חָתַר to be marked out or off, to be described; to delineate. *PIEL fut.*
 17 חָתַר *m.* a mark impressed on the person.

Gen. iv. 15.	1	Job xvi. 12.	4	Ps. xlviii. 13.	14
Lev. xix. 23.	6, 10	xviii. 2.	3	lvi. 6.	15 d
Ruth iii. 4.	5 a	xxi. 5.	9	cxxx. 3.	15 d
1 Sam. i. 12.	15 d	xxii. 15.	15 c	Isa. xlv. 13, 13.	16
xx. 20.	4	xxiv. 18.	3	Jer. ii. 22.	7
2 Sam. xiii. 23.	13	xxviii. 11.	15 c	xxiii. 18.	11 a
1 Kings xx. 7, 23.	5 b	xxix. 31.	11 b	Lam. iii. 12.	4 a
Job vii. 20.	8	xxxix. 1.	15 c	Ezek. ix. 4, 6.	17
x. 14.	15 a	Ps. xxxvii. 37.	15 b	xliv. 5, 5.	18 b a

MARKET.

מַעְרָב *m.* merchandise: Ezek. xxvii. 13, 17, 19, 25.

MARROW.

- חֵלֶב *m.* fatness, fat of the inwards: Ps. lxiii. 5.
 מִחָה to be fat. *PUAL part.* Isa. xxv. 6. סֵחַ *m.* fat: Job xxi. 24.
 שָׁקַי *m.* a watering, moistening of the bones: Prov. iii. 8.

MARRY.

- 1 בָּעַל to be master; to become a husband. *KAL *pret. b fut. c part. Pual. NIPHAL d fut. e נָעַל m.* Exod. xxi. 3, *lit.* husband of a wife.
 2 הָלַל to praise. *PUAL pret.* Ps. lxxviii. 63, "were not given to marriage," *marg.* 'praised,' i.e. in nuptial songs.
 3 חָתַן to join in affinity, to make marriages. *HITHPAEL *pret. b imp. c fut.*
 4 יָבַם *m.* husband's brother. יָבַם to marry a brother's widow. *PIEL *imp.*
 5 יָשַׁב to dwell. *Hiphil*, to let dwell, to cohabit. *HIPHIL *pret. b inf.*
 6 לָקַח to take. *KAL *pret. b part. Poel.*
 7 נָשָׂא to bear; to take a wife. *KAL fut.*
 8 נָשִׂים *f. pl.* wives; married, Heb. for wives.
 9 עוֹנָה *f.* living together, duty of marriage.

Gen. xix. 14.	6 b	Deut. vii. 3.	3 c	Ps. lxxviii. 63.	2
xxxiv. 9.	3 b	xxii. 22.	1 c	Prov. xxx. 23.	1 d
xxxviii. 8.	4	xxiv. 1.	1 a	Isa. liv. 1.	1 c
Exod. xxi. 3.	1 c	Josh. xxiii. 12.	3 a	lxii. 4.	1 d
xxi. 10.	9	1 Chron. ii. 21. a	6 a	lxii. 5, 5.	1 b
Num. xii. 1, 1.	6 a	2 Chron. xiii. 21. β	7	Jer. iii. 14.	1 a
xxxvi. 3, 6, 6, 11.	8	Neh. xiii. 23.	5 a	Mal. ii. 11.	1 a
12.	8	xiii. 27.	5 b		

a *lit.* and he took her.

β *lit.* took to him.

MART.

סִחָר *m.* merchandise: Isa. xxiii. 3.

MARVEL.

- 1 מָלַא to separate, to distinguish; to make distinguished, extraordinary, wonderful. *NIPHAL *pret. b fut. c part. HIPHIL d pret. e inf. HITHPAEL f fut. g מָלַא m.* wonder. מָלַה *i. g.* מָלַה *HIPHIL b imp.*
 2 הִתְמַה to be astonished, to wonder. *KAL *pret. b imp. c fut.*

Gen. xliii. 33.	2 c	Ps. xvii. 7.	1 h	Ps. cxxxix. 14.	1 c
Exod. xxxiv. 10.	1 c	xxxi. 21. β	1 d	Eccles. v. 8.	2 c
1 Chron. xvi. 12, 24.	1 c	xlvi. 5.	2 a	Isa. xxix. 14, 14.	1 e
2 Chron. xxvi. 15.	1 d	lxxviii. 12.	1 g	Dan. xi. 36.	1 c
Job v. 9.	1 c	xcviii. 1.	1 c	Micah vii. 15.	1 c
x. 16. δ	1 f	cv. 5.	1 c	Hab. i. 5.	2 b
xxxvii. 5.	1 c	cxviii. 23.	1 a	Zech. viii. 6, 6.	1 b
Ps. ix. 1.	1 c				

a *lit.* he hath marvellously shewed his kindness. β *lit.* thou returnest, thou shewest thyself, &c.

MASCHIL.

- שָׁכַל to be prudent, wise; *Hiphil*, to become wise, intelligent; to make wise, to teach, instruct; in the title of Psalms of instruction. *HIPHIL part.* Ps. xxxii. title; xlii. title; xlv. title; xlv. title; lii. title; liii. title; liv. title; lv. title; lxxiv. title; lxxviii. title; lxxxviii. title; lxxxix. title; cxlii. title.

MASON.

- 1 אֶבֶן *f.* stone.
 2 בָּנָה to build a wall. *KAL part. Poel.*
 3 חָצַב to hew. *KAL part. Poel.*
 4 חָרַשׁ *m.* engraver, workman, workers of stone or of wall.
 5 קִיר *m.* wall; masons, *lit.* hewers of the stone of the wall.

2 Sam. v. 11.	4, 1, 5	1 Chron. xiv. 1.	4, 5	2 Chron. xxiv. 12.	3
2 Kings xii. 12.	2	xxii. 2.	3	Ezra iii. 7.	3
xxii. 6.	2				

MASSAH.

מִסָּה *f.* temptation: Exod. xvii. 7: Deut. vi. 16; ix. 22; xxxiii. 8.

MAST.

- חֵבֶל the mast of a ship, so called from the ropes and stays by which it is fastened: Prov. xxiii. 34.
 חֵן a pine, a mast of a ship: Isa. xxxiii. 23: Ezek. xxvii.

MASTER, MASTERY.

- 1 אֲדוֹן *m.* master, as owner, or as ruler: Gen. xxiv. 9, &c.
 2 אָדָם *m.* man.
 3 בָּעַל *m.* lord, master, possessor, owner.
 4 גְּבוּרָה *f.* might, mastery.
 5 עוֹר to awake. *KAL part. Poel.*

- 6 רב *adj.* much; great, in age or skill. * רב *Ch. adj. id.*
 7 שר *m.* a prefect, leader; master, chief.
 8 שלט *Ch.* to rule, to have dominion; *seq.* 3. to get the mastery of, i.e. to rush or fall upon. *P'AL pret.*

No. 1 not included.

Exod. i. 11.	7	Eccles. xii. 11.	8	Dan. v. 11.	6 a
xxii. 8.	8	Isa. i. 3.	8	vi. 24.	8
xxxii. 18.	4	Dan. i. 3.	6	Jonah i. 6.	6
Judg. xix. 22.	1, 3	iv. 9.	6 a	Mal. ii. 12.	5
xix. 22.	8				

MATE.

רענת *f.* female companion: Isa. xxxiv. 15, 16.

MATRIX.

רחם *m.* womb: Exod. xiii. 12, 15; xxxiv. 19: Num. iii. 12; xviii. 15.

MATTER.

בעל *m.* master: Exod. xxiv. 14, *id.* who is a master of business.

דבר *m.* word, thing, matter: Gen. xxiv. 9, &c.

חפץ *m.* desire, will, purpose: Eccles. v. 8.

מצוה *Ch. m.* commandment, decree: Ezra v. 5.

קל *f.* word; speech, discourse: Job xxxii. 18. קלה *Ch. f.* Dan. ii. 10, 23; vii. 1, 28, 28.

פתגם *Ch. m.* word; decree: Dan. iii. 16; iv. 17.

MATTOCK.

חרב *f.* sword; tool: 2 Chron. xxxiv. 6, *margin.* 'or, maula.'

מחרש *f.* ploughshare, coulter: 1 Sam. xiii. 20, 21.

מעדר *m.* (see *Dig*), mattock, probably a hoe or spade: Isa. vii. 25.

MAUL.

ממין *m.* a mallet, maul, war-club, that breaketh in pieces: Prov. xxv. 18.

MAW.

קבה *f.* maw, ventricle, i.e. the rough prickly stomach of ruminating animals: Deut. xviii. 3.

MAY.

יכל *to be able.* *KAL fut.* Gen. xliii. 32; xlv. 26: Deut. vii. 22; xii. 17; xvi. 5; xvii. 15; xxi. 16; xxii. 3, 19, 29; xxiv. 4: Josh. ix. 19: Judg. xxi. 18: 2 Sam. xvii. 17: 1 Kings xiii. 16; xx. 9: Eccles. vi. 10: Jer. xiii. 23.

MAZZABOTH.

מזלות *f. pl.* (see *Planets*), the twelve signs of the Zodiac: Job xxxviii. 32.

ME.

נפש *soul, animal life; "me," id.* my soul, or my life: Num. xxiii. 10: Judg. xvi. 30: 1 Kings xx. 32.

MEADOW.

אחו *m.* marsh-grass, reeds, bulrushes, sedge, everything green

which grows in wet grounds. Jerome says it is an Egyptian or Coptic word. Gen. xli. 2, 18.

מקרה *m.* naked place, i.e. a field or plain without trees or dwelling: Judg. xx. 33.

MEAL.

אכל *m.* food: Ruth ii. 14.

סלת *f.* very fine flour; with קמח Gen. xviii. 6, "fine meal."

קמח *m.* meal, flour: Gen. xviii. 6: Num. v. 15: 1 Kings iv. 22; xvii. 12, 14, 16: 2 Kings iv. 41: 1 Chron. xii. 40: Isa. xlvii. 2: Hos. viii. 7.

MEAN.

אדם *m.* man; common men, in opposition to those of higher rank and better character: Isa. ii. 9; v. 15; xxxi. 8.

חשך *adj.* dark; obscure, mean: Prov. xxii. 29.

MEAN. (V.)

בין *f.* understanding: Dan. viii. 15.

דמה *to be like; Piel, to liken in the mind, to imagine, think.* *PIEL fut.* Isa. x. 7.

חשב *to think, devise, purpose.* *KAL pret.* Gen. i. 20.

MEANS.

יד *com.* hand: 1 Kings x. 29: 2 Chron. i. 17: Jer. v. 31: Mal. i. 9.

מחשבת *f.* thoughts, device, purpose, invention: 2 Sam. xiv. 14.

MEASURE.

1 אפה *f.* an ephah; "divers measures," an ephah and an ephah.

2 אמה *f.* a cubit.

3 חק *m.* portion; an appointed bound, limit.

4 כר *m.* cor, a measure both of things dry and liquid. * כרין *Ch. m. pl. id.*

5 קדר *to extend; to mete, to measure; also of hollow measures as well as of length; figuratively applied to the proportioning of God's judgments to the wickedness of man.* *KAL pret. inf. fut. NIPHAL fut. PIEL fut. POLEL fut. קדה measure. כר m. id. כרדים m. pl. id.*

6 משרה *f.* measure, i.e. of liquids.

7 סאה *f.* a certain measure for grain, seah; according to the Rabbins, the third part of an ephah; and according to Jerome, a modius and a half. * סאקה *f.* with prefix 3 for סאקה-סאקה. Isa. xxvii. 8, by measure and measure, according to measure, i.e. with moderation.

8 שלש *m.* a third; probably a third part of an ephah.

9 משפט *m.* judgment; right, rectitude, justice.

10 חבן *m.* task; a measure. * חבנה *f. id.*

No. 5 g not included.

Gen. xviii. 6.	7	Ezra iii. 15.	5 c	1 Kings xviii. 32.	7
Lev. xix. 35.	6	1 Sam. xxv. 18.	7	2 Kings vii. 1, 1, 16.	7
Num. xxxv. 6.	5 a	2 Sam. viii. 2, 2.	5 e	16, 18, 18.	7
Deut. xxi. 2.	5 a	1 Kings iv. 22, 22.	4	1 Chron. xxi. 29.	6
xxv. 14, 15.	1	v. 11, 11.	4	2 Chron. ii. 14, 14.	4

2 Chron. xxvii. 5.	4	Jer. xli. 28.	9	Ezek. xli. 16, 18.	5
Ezra vii. 22.	4 a	li. 12.	2	16.	5 a g g
Job xi. 9.	5 h	Ezek. iv. 11, 16.	6	xlii. 17, 17.	5 a g
xxxviii. 5.	5 i	xl. 5, 5.	5 g c	xlii. 18, 18.	5 a g
Ps. lxxx. 5.	1	xl. 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 19.	5 c	xlii. 19, 19.	5 a g
Prov. xx. 10.	8	23, 27, 47, 48.	5 c	xlii. 20.	5 a
Isa. v. 14.	3	xl. 20.	5 a	xliii. 10.	5 a
xxvii. 8.	7 a	xl. 24, 24.	5 a g	xlv. 3.	5 c
xl. 12, 12.	5 a, 8	xl. 28, 28.	5 c g	xlv. 11, 11.	10, 10 a
lrv. 7.	5 a	xl. 32, 32.	5 c g	xlvii. 3, 4, 4, 5, 18.	5 c
Jer. xlii. 25.	5 h	xl. 35, 35.	5 c g	Hos. i. 10.	5 d
xxx. 11.	9	xli. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.	5 c	Micah vi. 10.	1
xxxi. 37.	5 d	xli. 13, 15.	5 a	Hab. iii. 6.	5 f
xxxiii. 22.	5 d	xlii. 15, 15.	5 g a	Zechar. ii. 2.	5 b

MEAT.

- 1 **אֵכָל** to eat. KAL = *inf.* HIPHIL = *fut.* **אֵכָלָה** m. food. **אֵכָלָהָ** f. id. **אֵכָלָהָ** f. id. Gen. xl. 17, *lit.* meat of Pharaoh, the work of a baker.
- 2 **בָּרָה** to eat. PIEL = *inf.* **בָּרָהָה** f. food. **בָּרָהָהָ** f. id.
- 3 **כֹּזֶן** m. food, as nutriment. **כֹּזֶן** Ch. m. id.
- 4 **טָרֵף** m. prey.
- 5 **לֶחֶם** m. bread, food, meat, both for men and animals.
- 6 **פֶּת** f. morsel.
- 7 **קִנְיָה** f. a present, gift, meat-offering, rather meal or flour-offering, with oil and frankincense, the only word so rendered: Exod. xxix. 41, &c.; in Lev. ii. 1, joined with **קִנְיָה** Ch. f. id.
- 8 **פֶּתֶבֶן** m. delicate food, dainties, of the king's table; "provision, portion, of meat."
- 9 **צִידָה** f. see *Victual*.

No. 1 f not included; Meat offering, No. 7, not included.

Gen. i. 29, 30.	1 d	Job xii. 11.	1 c	Prov. xxiii. 3.	5
ix. 3.	1 d	xx. 14.	5	xxx. 28, 25.	5
xlv. 23.	3	xx. 21.	1 c	xxxi. 15.	4
Lev. xi. 34.	1 c	xxx. 4.	5	Isa. lrv. 25.	5
xxii. 11, 12.	5	xxiv. 3.	1 a	Lam. i. 11, 19.	1 c
xxv. 6.	1 d	xxv. 31.	1 c	iv. 10.	2 a
xxv. 7.	1 a	xxviii. 41.	1 c	Ezek. xvi. 19.	5
Num. xxviii. 24.	1 c	Pa. xli. 3.	5	xxix. 5.	1 d
Deut. ii. 6, 28.	1 c	lix. 15.	1 a	xxxiv. 5, 8, 10.	1 d
1 Sam. xx. 5.	1 a	lxix. 21.	2 b	Dan. i. 5, 8, 13, 15, 18.	8 a
xx. 24, 27, 34.	5	lxxviii. 18, 30.	1 c	iv. 12, 21.	8 a
2 Sam. iii. 35.	5	lxxviii. 25.	9	xi. 28.	8
xii. 3.	6	civ. 21, 27.	1 c	Hos. xi. 4.	1 b
xiii. 5, 5.	5, 2 c	cvi. 18.	1 c	Joel i. 16.	1 c
xiii. 7, 10.	2 c	cxi. 5.	4	Hab. iii. 17.	1 c
1 Kings xix. 8.	1 e	cxiv. 15.	1 c	Mal. i. 12.	1 c
Ezra vii. 17.	7 a	Prov. vi. 8.	5	iii. 10.	4
Job vi. 7.	5				

MEDDLE.

- 1 **גָּעַ** to be mingled with, to intermeddle. HITHPAEL *pret.* Prov. xvii. 14. *fut.* Prov. xx. 3. Gesenius, to become angry, to grow warm, to be irritated.
- 2 **נָרָה** to stir up, to contend with, *seq.* 3. HITHPAEL *fut.* Deut. ii. 5, 19; 2 Kings xiv. 10; 2 Chron. xxv. 19.
- 3 **עָבַר** to pass; Hithp. to pass bounds, to be enraged. HITHPAEL *part.* Prov. xxvi. 17.
- 4 **עָרַב** to mingle; Hithp. to mingle oneself, to intermeddle. HITHPAEL *fut.* Prov. xx. 19; xxiv. 21.

MEDICINE.

- 1 **נָרָה** f. healing, cure; see *Cure*. Prov. xvii. 22.
- 2 **רְפָאוֹת** f. pl. healing, health; medicines for wounds: Jer. xxx. 13; xlv. 11.
- 3 **רְפָאוֹת** f. medicine: Ezek. xlvii. 12.

MEDITATE.

- 1 **הִתְחַלֵּץ** of the same import with the following; hence **הִתְחַלֵּץ** m. meditation.
- 2 **הִתְחַלֵּץ** to murmur, to mutter; to make sound with the mouth; it is thus generally applied to the roaring of the lion when he has got his prey, Isa. xxxi. 4; to soft thunder, Job xxxvii. 2; to the muttering of charmers, Isa. viii. 19; to the sound of the harp, Ps. ix. 16, xcii. 3; to the mourning of the dove, Isa. xxxviii. 14, lix. 11; to the groaning and sighing of men, Isa. xvi. 7, Jer. xlviii. 31. It is from the palate, Prov. viii. 7; the throat, Pa. cxv. 7; or the tongue, Ps. xxxv. 28. When understood, therefore, of meditation, it implies what we express by one talking to himself. KAL = *pret.* **הִתְחַלֵּץ** m. meditation. **הִתְחַלֵּץ** m. id.
- 3 **שָׁחַ** to meditate. KAL *inf.*
- 4 **שָׁחַ** to speak, to talk, to converse; to talk with oneself, to meditate. KAL = *inf.* **שָׁחַ** m. meditation. **שָׁחַ** f. id.

Gen. xiv. 68.	3	Pa. xlix. 8.	2 c	Pa. cxix. 97, 99.	4 d
Josh. i. 8.	2 a	lxiii. 6.	2 b	cxix. 148.	4 a
Pa. i. 2.	2 b	lxvii. 12.	2 a	cxliii. 5.	2 a
v. 1.	1	civ. 34.	4 c	Isa. xxxiii. 18.	2 b
xix. 14.	1 d	cxix. 15, 23, 48, 78.	4 b		

MEEK.

- 1 **עָנָו** *adj.* oppressed, afflicted, wretched, but everywhere with the accessory idea of humility, meekness, i.e. the humble, the meek, who prefer to suffer wrong rather than do wrong, and who therefore enjoy God's favour. Cocceius has drawn a distinction between **עָנָו** and **עָנָו**, that the former is applied to those who patiently suffer without resistance; the latter to those who willingly endure with submission what they might escape from.—Cocceius on Gen. xvi. 6. Ps. xxii. 26; xxv. 9, 9; xxxvii. 11; lxxvi. 9; cxlvii. 6; cxlix. 4: Isa. xi. 4; xxix. 19; lxi. 1: Amos ii. 7: Zeph. ii. 3. **עָנָו** f. a lowly mind: Zeph. ii. 3. **עָנָו** f. id. Pa. xlv. 4. **עָנָו** *adj.* id. Num. xii. 3.

MEET.

- 1 **אָרַךְ** Ch. to make long; to fit, adapt. P'AL *part.*
- 2 **בֵּן** m. son; "meet for the war," *lit.* sons of valour.
- 3 **יָשָׁר** to be right. KAL = *pret.* "it seemed meet." **יָשָׁר** *adj.* right. **יָשָׁר** m. what is just and meet.
- 4 **כֹּנֵן** to be set up, made to stand; to be right, fit, proper, appointed, ordained. NIPHAL *part.*
- 5 **נָגַד** before **כֹּנֵן** *lit.* as over against, corresponding to, suitable for, meet: Gen. ii. 18, 20.
- 6 **עָשָׂה** to do. NIPHAL = *pret.* **עָשָׂה** *fut.*
- 7 **עָלָה** to prosper. KAL *fut.*
- 8 **רָאָה** to see. KAL *part.* Patil, which made a suitable appearance.

Gen. ii. 18, 20.	5	Ezra iv. 14.	1	Jer. xxvii. 5.	3 a
Exod. viii. 22.	4	Esth. ii. 9.	8	Ezek. xv. 4.	7
Deut. iii. 18.	2	Prov. xi. 24.	3 c	xv. 5, 5.	6 b a
2 Kings x. 3.	3 b	Jer. xxvi. 14.	3 b		

MEET. (V.)

- 1 **יָעַד** to appoint; Niph. *reflex.* to meet with any one at an

appointed place; *recipr.* to meet together at an appointed time and place by appointment; generally to come together, to assemble. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.*

- 2 מָצַע to find. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*
 3 בָּנֵע to come upon, to reach to, to overtake; to come upon with a hostile intention; to come up with as a friend or helper; to light upon accidentally. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.*
 4 פָּנַשׁ to meet, as one person meets another on the road, and in a hostile manner. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* NIPHAL *d pret.* PIEL *e fut.*
 5 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face.
 6 קָרַם to be before, to prevent; to give assistance unasked, freely. PIEL *pret.*
 7 קָרַא to encounter, to meet any one. KAL *a inf.* NIPHAL *b pret.* *c fut.*
 8 קָרַה to meet, to go or come to meet any one, in a hostile sense, *seq. acc.* Exod. iii. 18, *comp. v. 3.* Niph., to meet or fall in with, to light upon any one, *seq.* לָ, Num. xxiii. 4, 16, *seq.* לָקְרַח, v. 3. KAL *a pret.* NIPHAL *b pret.* Exod. iii. 18, in allusion to the divine appearance at Mount Sinai. *c fut.*

Gen. xiv. 17.	7 a	Josh. iv. 5.	1 b	2 Kings iv. 28, 31.	7 a
xviii. 2.	7 a	ix. 11.	7 a	iv. 29.	2 b
xix. 1.	7 a	xi. 5.	1 b	v. 21, 26.	7 a
xxiv. 17, 65.	7 a	xvii. 10.	3 c	viii. 8, 9.	7 a
xxix. 13.	7 a	Judg. iv. 18, 22.	7 a	ix. 17, 18.	7 a
xxx. 16.	7 a	vi. 35.	7 a	ix. 31.	2 b
xxxii. 1.	3 c	xi. 31, 34.	7 a	x. 13.	2 a
xxxii. 6.	7 a	xix. 5.	7 a	x. 15.	7 a
xxxii. 17.	4 c	Ruth ii. 22.	3 c	xvi. 10.	7 a
xxxiii. 4.	7 a	1 Sam. x. 3.	2 a	1 Chron. xii. 17.	7 a
xxxiii. 8.	4 a	x. 5.	3 a	2 Chron. xv. 2.	7 a
xlvi. 29.	7 a	x. 10.	7 a	xix. 2.	5
Exod. iii. 18.	8 b	xiii. 10.	7 a	Neh. vi. 2, 10.	1 b
iv. 14.	7 a	xv. 12.	7 a	xiii. 2.	6
iv. 24.	4 c	xvii. 43, 48.	7 a	Job v. 14.	4 c
iv. 27, 27.	7 a	xviii. 6.	7 a	xxix. 21.	7 a
v. 8.	7 b	xxi. 1.	7 a	Ps. lxxv. 10.	4 d
v. 20.	3 c	xxv. 20.	4 c	Prov. vii. 10, 15.	4 a
xviii. 7.	7 a	xxv. 32, 34.	7 a	xvii. 12.	4 b
xix. 17.	7 a	xxix. 20, 21.	7 a	xxii. 2.	4 d
xxiii. 4.	3 c	2 Sam. ii. 13.	4 c	xxix. 13.	4 d
xxv. 22.	1 a	vi. 20.	7 a	Isa. vii. 3.	7 a
xxix. 42.	1 b	x. 5.	7 a	xiv. 9.	7 a
xxix. 43.	1 a	xv. 32.	7 a	xxiv. 14.	4 a
xxx. 6, 38.	1 b	xvi. 1.	7 a	xvii. 5.	3 c
Num. xvii. 4.	1 b	xviii. 9.	7 c	lxiv. 8.	7 a
xxii. 38.	7 a	xix. 15, 16, 24, 25.	7 a	Jer. xli. 6, 6.	7 a, 4 b
xxiii. 3.	7 a	1 Kings ii. 8, 19.	7 a	li. 31, 31.	7 a
xxiii. 4, 15, 16.	8 c	xiii. 24.	2 b	Hos. xlii. 8.	4 c
xxxi. 13.	7 a	xviii. 7, 16, 16.	7 a	Amos iv. 12.	7 a
xxv. 19, 21.	3 b	xxi. 18.	7 a	v. 19.	8 a
Deut. xlii. 4.	6	2 Kings i. 3, 6, 7.	7 a	Zech. ii. 3.	7 a
xxv. 18.	8 a	ii. 15.	7 a		
Josh. ii. 16.	3 c				

MELODY.

זָמַר *f.* song, music: Isa. li. 3: Amos v. 23.

נָנַן to play upon, and sing to, stringed musical instruments. PIEL *inf.* Isa. xxiii. 16, *lit.* be good to play.

MELONS.

אֲבֻמָּהִים *m. pl.* Num. xi. 5.

MILT.

- 1 דָּלַף to drop, to drip, to distil. KAL *pret.*
 2 הִמְסִים *m. pl.* This confessedly difficult word may be deduced from a root which imports that light noise which is

made by persons walking; or by small boughs or brushwood, thrown together and breaking with a crackling sound; or by stubble, when trodden on or burnt; Isa. lxiv. 2, perhaps, *lit.* brushwood or stubble.

- 3 יָצַק to pour; to cast. KAL *a part.* Paül. HOPHAL *b part.*
 4 מָסַח *f. g.* מָסַח to melt, to melt away, to run. NIPHAL *fut.*
 5 מָוַן to melt, to flow down; *trop.* to melt, to be dissolved with fear and terror. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b pret.* HITH-POLEL *c pret.* *d fut.*
 6 מָסַח *f. g.* מָסַח to melt, to flow down. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b fut.*
 7 מָסַח to melt, to flow down; to have the consistency, firmness, substance, dissolved, as of manna in the heat of the sun, Exod. xvi. 21; wax in the heat of the fire, Ps. lxxviii. 2; as a snail consumes away, Ps. lxxviii. 8; as water evaporates and wastes, Ps. lxxviii. 7; applied to the wasting of disease, to the fainting of fear, grief, or sorrow. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d m.* מִמְסָח *m. pl.* melt-ings: Isa. lxiv. 2, *marg.* 'fire of meltings.'
 8 נָזַל to flow, to run down. KAL *pret.* Judg. v. 5, *marg.* 'flowed.' Modern critics, however, deduce the word in this passage from נָזַל to shake; see *Flow down*. LXX. have ἐλατθῆσαν (the root ἔλλω) corresponding in etymology, also, with σάλεσθαι, and the same is expressed by Chald. and Arab. Polyglot. Arab., to shake the earth, earthquake.
 9 נָסַךְ to pour out; to cast, to found. KAL *a pret.* *b m.* נִסְכָּה *f. a* pouring out what is molten, a molten image: Exod. xxxii. 4, &c. *c m.* נִסְכָּה *m.* molten image.
 10 נָתַךְ to pour out, be poured out; to flow, to be melted. NIPHAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *b pret.* *c inf.* HOPHAL *d fut.* *e m.* נִתְּךְ melting.
 11 נָזַק to pour out, to cast. KAL *fut.*
 12 צָרַף to melt gold or silver, in order to refine them, and separate the dross. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* Poel.

No. 9 b, *Molten, Molten image*, not included.

Exod. xv. 15.	5 b	Pa. xvi. 6.	5 a	Isa. xlviii. 5.	9 c
xvi. 21.	7 a	lviii. 7.	4	lxiv. 2.	2, or 7 c
Josh. ii. 11.	7 c	lviii. 8.	7 d	Jer. vi. 29.	13 a
v. 1.	7 c	lxviii. 2.	7 b	ix. 7.	13 b
vii. 5.	7 c	xcvii. 5.	7 a	li. 17.	9 c
xiv. 8.	6 a	cxvii. 28.	5 d	Ezek. xxi. 7.	7 a
Judg. v. 5.	8	cxlii. 10.	7 a	xxii. 20, 20.	10 c b
1 Sam. xiv. 16.	7 b c	cxlii. 23.	1	xxii. 21.	10 a
2 Sam. xvii. 10.	7 b c	cxlii. 22, a 22.	6 b	xxii. 22, a 22.	10 a d
1 Kings vii. 16, 23, 33.	3 b	Isa. xlii. 7.	7 c	xxiv. 11.	10 a
vii. 30.	3 a	xix. 1.	7 c	Amos ix. 5.	5 a
2 Chron. iv. 2.	3 b	xxiv. 3.	7 a	ix. 13.	5 d
Job xxviii. 2.	11	xl. 19.	9 a	Micah i. 4.	7 a
xxviii. 18.	8 b	xli. 29.	9 c	Nah. i. 5.	5 c
Pa. xlii. 14.	7 a	xlii. 10.	9 a	li. 10.	7 a

a *lit.* as the melting of silver.

MELZAR.

מֶלְצָר *m.* with the *art.* ה the name of an office in the Babylonian court, probably Persian, master of wine, chief butler: Dan. i. 11, 16.

MEMBER.

אֲיָרִים *m. pl. pr.* things formed, forms; members, as the Vulg., imagination, thought. Others understand lineaments of the face: Job xvii. 7.

MEMORIAL, MEMORY.

זָכַר and **זָכָר** *m.* remembrance, memory; memorial: Exod. iii. 15: Esth. ix. 28: Ps. ix. 6; cix. 15; cxxxv. 13; cxlv. 7: Prov. x. 7: Eccles. ix. 5: Isa. xxvi. 14: Hos. xii. 5. **זָכָרֹן** *m.* remembrance, memorial; a memento, record; a day of memorial, a celebration festival: Lev. xxiii. 24.—Exod. xii. 14; xiii. 9; xvii. 14; xxviii. 12, 12, 29; xxx. 16; xxxix. 7: Lev. xxiii. 24: Num. v. 15, 18; x. 10; xvi. 40; xxxi. 54: Josh. iv. 7: Neh. ii. 20: Zech. vi. 14. **זָכָרָה** *f.* memorial, remembrance, offering: Lev. ii. 2, 9, 16; v. 12; vi. 15; xxiv. 7: Num. v. 26.

MEN.

אָדָם *m.* *pl.* men, in a diminutive sense, or as opposed to women, children, &c., frequently with a genitive following; see *Few, Inward, Number*. Vitranga thinks the word to be much the same as mortal, and derived from **מָוֶת**, though the Masoretic punctuation is against this derivation. Deut. ii. 34; iii. 6; xxxiii. 6: Job xi. 3, 11; xxii. 15; xxiv. 12; xxxi. 31: Ps. xvii. 14, 14; cv. 12: Isa. iii. 25; v. 13; xli. 14, *marg.* 'or, few men.' this seems elliptical for such expression as we find in Ps. cv. 12. **אָדָם** *m.* *id.* Judg. xx. 48.

אָדָם *m.* see *Man*.

חָזַק to be strong, to play the men. HITHPAEL *fut.* 2 Sam. x. 12.

עַם *com.* people; men in opposition to leaders; servants, attendants: Num. xxxi. 32.

MEND.

חָזַק to be strong, to strengthen, repair. PIEL *inf.* 2 Chron. xxiv. 12.

MENE.

מֶנֶה Ch. to number. P'AL *part. passive*, Dan. v. 25, 25, i. e. hath numbered the years of thy reign. Is there not an allusion to the idol Meni? See *Number*.

MENSTRUOUS.

דָּהָה sick, faint; especially of women in the monthly courses; a menstruous cloth: Isa. xxx. 22.

נִדְּהָה uncleanness; separation; menstrual discharge: Lam. i. 17; Ezek. xviii. 6.

MENTION.

1 **בֹּא** to come. KAL *part.* Poel, 1 Chron. iv. 38, *marg.* 'coming'; *comp.* Job iii. 6.

2 **זָכַר** to remember, to recollect, to call to mind; to mention, make mention of; in Hiphil importing frequently praise. KAL *fut.* NIPHAL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.*, Isa. lxiii. 6, *marg.* 'or, ye that are the Lord's remembrancers.' Some think it refers to the watchmen, whose custom it was to use some pious sentiment, including the name of Jehovah, as a watchword. See *Paxton*.

3 **עָלָה** to ascend. HOPHAL, to be put on record. *pret.*

4 **קָרָא** to call. KAL *fut.*

5 **שָׁמְעָה** *f.* hearing, report.

Gen. xl. 14.	2 c	Ps. lxxi. 16.	2 f	Isa. lxiii. 7.	2 f
Exod. xxxiii. 13.	2 f	lxxxvii. 4.	2 f	Jer. iv. 16.	2 e
Josh. xxi. 9.	4	Isa. xii. 4.	2 e	xx. 9.	2 a
xxiii. 7.	2 f	xix. 17.	2 f	xxiii. 36.	2 a
1 Sam. iv. 18.	2 d	xxvi. 13.	2 f	Ezek. xvi. 56, 57.	5
1 Chron. iv. 38.	1	xlvi. 1.	2 f	xxiii. 23, 24.	2 b
2 Chron. xx. 34.	3	xlvi. 1.	2 c	xxxiii. 16.	2 b
Job xxviii. 18, a.	2 b	lxii. 6.	2 g	Amos vi. 10.	2 d

a *lit.* shall not be remembered.

β *marg.* 'for a report, or, hearing.'

MEONENIM.

עָנָן to observe times. POEL *part.* Judg. ix. 37.

MERATHAIM.

מֶרָתַיִם *f.* *dual, pr.* double rebellion, a symbolical name for Babylon: Jer. l. 21.

MERCHANT, MERCHANDISE.

1 **כְּנָעָן** *m.* the Canaanites were commonly merchants, hence the name of a merchant. **כְּנָעִי** *m.*

2 **קָחַר** to travel about, to traverse countries as a merchant in order to buy or sell. KAL *part.* Poel. **קָחָר** *m.* merchandise. **קָחָר** *m.* trading, gain. **קָחָרָה** *f.* traffic.

3 **עָמַר** to gather up; to make gain. HITHPAEL *pret.* *fut.*

4 **מִעָרַב** *m.* a mixing together for the purpose of trade; a market; merchandise.

5 **רָכַל** to go about for traffic as a dealer. KAL *part.* Poel. **רָכָלָה** *f.* traffic. **רָכָלָה** *f.* merchandise bought in one place and sold in another.

6 **וָהָר** to go or travel about; to go for traffic. KAL *part.* Poel.

Gen. xxxiii. 16.	2 a	Prov. xxxi. 14.	2 a	Ezek. xxvii. 9, 27, 27,	4
xxxvii. 28.	2 b	xxxi. 18.	2 c	83, 84.	2 a
Deut. xxi. 14.	3 b	xxxii. 24.	1 a	xxvii. 12, 16, 18.	2 a
xxiv. 7.	3 a	Isa. xxxiii. 2, 8.	2 a	xxvii. 15, 16.	5 a, 2 d
1 Kings x. 15, 15.	6, 5 a	xxxiii. 11.	1	xxvii. 21, 24.	2 a
x. 28.	2 a	xxxiii. 18, 18.	2 c	xxvii. 24, 24.	5 a c
2 Chron. i. 16.	2 a	xlvi. 14.	2 b	xxviii. 16.	5 b
ix. 14.	2 a	xlvi. 15.	2 a	xxxviii. 13.	2 a
Neh. iii. 31, 32.	5 a	Ezek. xvii. 4.	5 a	Hos. xii. 7.	1
xiii. 20.	5 a	xxvi. 12.	5 b	Nah. iii. 16.	5 a
Job xli. 6.	1 a	xxvii. 3, 13, 17, 20,	5 b	Zeph. i. 11.	1
Cant. iii. 6.	5 a	22, 22, 23, 23.	5 a		
Prov. iii. 14, 14.	2 c b				

MERCY, MERCIFUL.

1 **חַסְדָּה** *f.* mercy, gentleness. Gen. xix. 16, *lit.* in the mercy of Jehovah upon him.

2 **חֲנֹן** to be kindly and tenderly affected towards; to shew favour, mercy, pity. KAL *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. POEL *part.* **חֲנֹן** Ch. P'AL *inf.*

3 **חֶסֶד** that which is abundant, extraordinary, or uncommon; goodness, kindness, and beneficence; see *Kind*. HITHPAEL *fut.* **חֶסֶד** *m.* grace, favour, mercy: sure mercies of David, i. e. of Christ so called, Isa. iv. 3: Gen. xix. 19, &c. **חֶסֶדִּי** *adj.* kind, merciful.

4 **כָּפַר** to cover, to make atonement, to propitiate. PIEL *pret.* *imp.* **כָּפָרָה** the mercy-seat or cover of the ark of the covenant.

5 **רָחַם** to love tenderly; to have mercy, compassion upon any one, to pity; applied to God's mercy and tender pity for his people. PIEL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* PUAL *pret.* *fut.* **רָחִים** *adj.* merciful. **רָחִים** *m. pl.* tender mercies. **רָחִים** Ch. *m. pl.*

N N

No. 8 b, *Mercy*, not included.

Gen. xix. 16.	1	Pa. xxv. 18.	2 a	Isa. xxx. 18.	5 b
xlii. 14.	5 h	xxvii. 11.	2 a	xlvi. 6.	5 h
Exod. xxv. 17, 18, 19.	4 c	xxvii. 7.	2 a	xlvi. 10.	5 d
20, 20, 21, 22.	4 c	xxvii. 9.	2 a	xlvi. 13.	5 c
xxv. 34.	4 c	xxvii. 21, 22.	2 c	lv. 7.	5 a
xxv. 6.	4 c	xl. 11.	5 h	lv. 10.	5 d
xxvi. 7.	4 c	xl. 10.	2 a	lv. 7.	5 c
xxviii. 19, 19.	5 a c	li. 1, 1.	2 a	lvii. 1.	5 b
xxiv. 6.	5 g	li. 1.	2 a	lx. 10.	5 a
xxiv. 12.	4 c	lvii. 1, 1.	2 a	lxiii. 7, 15.	5 h
xxvii. 6, 7, 8, 9, 9.	4 c	lix. 5.	2 b	Jer. iii. 12.	3 c
xxix. 36.	4 c	lxvii. 1.	2 b	vi. 23.	5 c
xl. 20.	4 c	lxix. 16.	5 h	lxiii. 14.	5 c
Lev. xvi. 2, 2, 13, 14.	4 c	lxvii. 9.	5 h	lxvi. 5.	5 h
14, 15, 15.	4 c	lxix. 8.	5 h	xxi. 7.	5 c
Num. vii. 80.	4 c	lxxxvi. 8, 16.	2 a	xxx. 18.	5 c
Deut. iv. 31.	5 g	cii. 13.	5 c	xxi. 20.	5 b c
vii. 2.	2 b	ciii. 4.	5 h	xxxiii. 26.	5 a
xiii. 17.	5 h	ciii. 8, 8.	5 g, 3 b	xlvi. 12, 12.	5 h a
xxi. 8.	4 b	cxvi. 5.	5 d	l. 42.	5 c
xxii. 48.	4 a	cxvii. 2.	3 b	Ezek. xxxix. 26.	5 a
2 Sam. xxii. 26, 26.	3 c a	cxix. 58, 132.	2 a	Dan. ii. 18.	5 i
xxiv. 14.	5 h	cxix. 76.	3 b	iv. 27.	2 e
1 Kings xx. 31.	3 b	cxix. 77, 156.	5 h	ix. 9, 18.	5 h
1 Chron. xxi. 13.	5 h	cxix. 2.	2 b	Hos. i. 6, 7.	5 c
xxviii. 11.	4 c	cxix. 3, 3.	2 a	ii. 4.	5 c
2 Chron. xxx. 9.	5 g	cxix. 9.	5 h	ii. 19.	5 a e
Neh. i. 11.	5 h	Prov. xi. 17.	3 b	ii. 23, 23.	5 f
ix. 17.	5 g	xii. 10.	5 h	Joel ii. 13.	5 g
ix. 19, 27, 28.	5 h	xiv. 21.	2 d	Jonah iv. 2.	5 g
ix. 31, 31.	5 h g	xiv. 31.	2 c	Hab. iii. 2.	5 b
Pa. iv. 1.	2 a	xxviii. 13.	5 f	Zech. i. 12.	5 c
vi. 2.	2 a	Isa. ix. 17.	5 c	i. 16.	5 h
ix. 13.	2 a	xiv. 1.	5 c	x. 6.	5 a
xviii. 25, 25.	3 c a	xxvii. 11.	5 c		
xxv. 6.	5 h				

MERIBAH.

מְרִיבָה *f.* strife, contention: Exod. xvii. 7: Num. xx. 13, 24; xxvii. 14: Deut. xxxii. 51; xxxiii. 8: Ps. lxxxi. 7.

MERRY.

- מְרִיבָה* *m. pl.* praises.
- מְרִיבָה* *adj.* living, life.
- מְרִיבָה* *adj.* good.
- מְרִיבָה* to be good, well. *KAL* *a. fut.* *HIPHIL* *b. part.*
- מְרִיבָה* to laugh, make sport. *PIEL* *part.*
- מְרִיבָה* to drink plentifully. *KAL* *fut.*
- מְרִיבָה* to rejoice, to be glad. *KAL* *a. inf.* *PIEL* *b. fut.* *שְׂמֵחָה* *adj.* joyful.

Gen. xlii. 34.	6	1 Kings iv. 20.	7 c	Prov. xvii. 22.	7 c
Judg. ix. 27.	1	xxi. 7.	4 a	Eccles. viii. 15.	7 a
xvi. 25.	3	2 Chron. vii. 10.	3	ix. 7.	3
xix. 6, 9.	4 a	Beth. i. 10.	3	x. 19, a.	7 b, 2
xix. 23.	4 b	v. 14.	7 c	Isa. xxiv. 7.	7 c
Ruth iii. 7.	4 a	Prov. xv. 13.	7 c	Jer. xxx. 19.	5 c
1 Sam. xxv. 36.	3	xv. 15.	3	xxxi. 4.	5
2 Sam. xiii. 28.	3				

a. ut. maketh glad the life.

MESS.

מִסָּעָה *f.* a gift, a present; a mess of meat sent as a present: Gen. xliii. 34, 34, *lit.* than the messes of all; 2 Sam. xi. 8.

MESSAGE.

דָּבָר *m.* word: Judg. iii. 20: 1 Kings xx. 12: Prov. xxvi. 6.

מִסָּעָה *f. const.* a message sent: Hag. i. 13.

MESSENGER.

בִּשְׁלַח to bring or publish, generally good tidings. *PIEL* *part.* 1 Sam. iv. 17.

מִסָּעָה *m.* a messenger or angel sent and commissioned to transact

any affair whatever; a messenger of death, one who is commissioned to put to death on the spot: Prov. xvi. 14: 2 Kings vi. 32.—Gen. xxxiii. 3, 6, &c.

נָגַד to tell, to shew, to declare. *HIPHIL* *part.* 2 Sam. xv. 13: Jer. li. 31, *lit.* and messenger to meet messenger.

צִוָּה to command. *PIEL* *fut.* Gen. i. 16, "sent a messenger."

צִיר *m.* ambassador, messenger: Prov. xxv. 13: Isa. lvii. 9.

MESSIAH.

מָשִׁיחַ *adj. m.* anointed: Dan. ix. 25, 26.

METE.

מָדַד to measure. *KAL* *fut.* Exod. xvi. 18. *PIEL* *fut.* Ps. lx. 6; cviii. 7. *מִדְּבָר* *f.* meteyard: Lev. xix. 35.

קו *m.* a line: Isa. xlviii. 2, 7, *lit.* a nation of a line a line. Michaelis, a nation measured by a line, i.e. whose land had been divided by victors.

מָאָה to weigh, to measure. *PIEL* *part.* Isa. xl. 12.

METHINKETH.

רָאָה to see. *KAL* *part.* Psal. 2 Sam. xviii. 27, *mary.* 'I see.'

MIGHTAM.

מִכְתָּם *m.* a writing, as if *i. q.* *מִכְתָּם* poem, psalm; or from *מִכְתָּם* gold, i.e. a golden psalm, precious: found only in the titles of Ps. xvi, lvi, lvii, lviii, lix, and lx. Hengstenberg, a secret, a song with a deep import.

MID, MIDDLE, MIDS, MIDST, MIDDAY.

- בֵּין* *Ch. m.* middle, midst.
- חֵיק* *m.* bosom.
- חֵצֶה* to divide; to reach to the midst. *KAL* *a. fut.* *חֵצֶה* middle, mid, midnight. *חֵצֶה* *f.* half, mid, midnight. *חֵצֶה* *m.* midnight.
- חֵצֶה* to divide. *PUAL* *part.* See *Out.*
- מִבְּרֵחַ* *m.* the navel; the middle or highest part of the country.
- כַּף* *f.* the hollow of the hand; the hollow of a sling.
- לֵב* *m.* the heart, the middle or midst of anything. *לֵב* *m. id.*
- צֶהָר* *m.* clearest light; noonday, midday.
- קֶרֶב* *m.* what is nearest, inward; middle, centre.
- מִתְּכַן* *m.* middle or midst of anything; it seems sometimes to be used emphatically; see Ezek. xxx. 7.—Gen. i. 6, &c. 1 Kings iii. 20, "midnight." *מִתְּכַן* *adj. id.*

No. 10 not included.

Gen. xlviii. 16.	9	Josh. vii. 13.	9	Job xxxiv. 20.	5 b
Exod. iii. 20.	9	x. 13.	3 d	Pa. xli. 2.	7
viii. 22.	9	Judg. vii. 19.	10 a	xlii. 5.	9
xi. 4, 4.	3 b, 10	ix. 37.	5	xlviii. 9.	9
xii. 29.	3 d	xvi. 3, 3.	3 d	lv. 10, 11.	9
xxiii. 25.	9	xviii. 20.	9	lxxiv. 4, 12.	9
xxvi. 28, 28.	10 a, 10	Ruth iii. 8.	3 d	lxxviii. 23.	9
xxvii. 6.	3 d	1 Sam. xvi. 13.	9	cii. 24.	3 d
xxviii. 3, 5.	9	xxv. 29.	10, 6	cx. 2.	9
xxxiv. 12.	9	2 Sam. x. 4.	3 d	cxix. 62.	3 b
xxxvi. 33.	10 a	xxviii. 14.	7	cxlviii. 7.	9
xxxviii. 4.	3 d	1 Kings vi. 6, 8, 8, 8.	10 a	Prov. xiv. 33.	9
Deut. iv. 11.	7	xviii. 29.	8	xxiii. 34.	7
iv. 34.	9	xx. 39.	9	xxx. 19.	7
xi. 6.	9	xxii. 35.	9	Isa. iv. 4.	9
xiii. 5.	9	2 Kings xx. 4.	10 a	v. 8, 25.	9
xvii. 20.	9	1 Chron. xix. 4.	3 d	vi. 12.	9
xviii. 15.	9	Neh. viii. 3.	3 c	x. 23.	9
xxiii. 14.	9	Job xxi. 21.	4	xii. 6.	9

Isa. xix. 1, 3, 14, 24.	9	Ezek. xxii. 27.	9	Joel ii. 27.	9
xxiv. 13.	9	xxvii. 4, 25, 26.	7	Amos ii. 3.	9
xxv. 11.	9	xxvii. 27, 27.	10, 7	iii. 9, 9.	10, 9
xxix. 23.	9	xxviii. 2, 8.	7	vii. 8, 10.	9
xxx. 23.	8 a	xxviii. 12.	5	Jonah ii. 3.	7 a
Jer. vi. 1, 6.	9	xli. 7.	10 a	Micah v. 7, 10, 13, 14.	9
xiv. 9.	9	xlii. 5, 6.	10 a	vi. 14.	9
xvii. 11.	8 d	Dan. iii. 6, 11, 15, 21.	1	Nah. iii. 13.	9
xxix. 8.	9	23, 24, 25, 26.	1	Hab. ii. 19.	9
xxx. 21.	9	iv. 10.	1	iii. 2, 2.	9
xlvi. 21.	9	vii. 15.	1	Zeph. iii. 5, 11, 13, 15.	9
li. 1.	7	ix. 27.	3 d	17.	9
Lam. i. 15.	9	Hos. v. 4.	9	Zech. xiv. 1.	9
iii. 45.	9	xi. 9.	9	xiv. 4.	8 d
iv. 13.	9				

MIDWIFE.

יָלַד to bring forth. PIEL, to do the office of midwife: *inf.*
Exod. i. 16. *part.* Gen. xxxv. 17; xxxviii. 28: Exod.
i. 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21.

MIGHT, MIGHTY.

- 1 מְבִיר *adj.* strong; valiant, a hero, illustrious, chief, noble; of bulls, &c.; of a horse only in Jeremiah. * מְבִיר *m.* const. of God, infinitely powerful protector.
- 2 מְבִיר *adj.* great, mighty, powerful, noble.
- 3 מְבִיר *m. pl. constr.* of מְבִיר: the mighty, the powerful, the nobles of a state. * מְבִיר *m.* (כְּחִיב). * מְבִיר *m.* God, the God of gods, superior to and stronger than all other beings; *pr.* mighty, strong; might, strength, power.
- 4 מְבִיר *m.* strength.
- 5 מְבִיר *m.* man.
- 6 מְבִיר *m.* firmness, strength.
- 7 מְבִיר *m. pl.* God; mighty, *lit.* of God.
- 8 מְבִיר *adj.* strong, resolute, and vigorous.
- 9 מְבִיר *strong* in resolution and courage.
- 10 מְבִיר *m.* son: Ps. xxix. 1, *marg.* 'sons of the mighty.'
- 11 מְבִיר to fence, to fortify; to be inaccessible. *KAL part.* Patil, Jer. xxxiii. 3. Gesenius, difficult to be understood.
- 12 מְבִיר to be or become strong, mighty; to prevail. *KAL a. pret.* * מְבִיר *m.* man, so called from his strength. * מְבִיר *Ch. m.* * מְבִיר *adj.* mighty and powerful, especially in war or in dominion, Gen. x. 8; also in any undertaking, 1 Kings xi. 28, Neh. xi. 14; in derision of them that are mighty to drink wine, Isa. v. 22. It is applied to Jehovah victorious over his enemies, Deut. x. 17; and to the Messiah, Ps. xxiv. 8. It is seldom used in a bad sense of the proud and tyrannical, Ps. lii. 1. Schmidt thinks that it means one that is strenuous in his undertakings, strong in his own conscious integrity, without pretence or hypocrisy. Most commonly translated, a mighty man: Gen. vi. 4, &c. * מְבִיר *f.* might, physical strength, courage. * מְבִיר *Ch. f. id.*
- 13 מְבִיר *adj.* great.
- 14 מְבִיר to be strong. HITHPAEL * *fut.* * מְבִיר *adj.* firm, strong, vigorous. * מְבִיר *f.* might, violence.
- 15 מְבִיר *com.* arm; it sometimes implies strength or violence.
- 16 מְבִיר *m.* strength, might, valour; army. * מְבִיר *Ch. m. id.*

- 17 מְבִיר *adj.* to be strong, as the wind or a flood of waters, or mighty as God, denoting a combination of power.
- 18 מְבִיר *m.* strength and vigour of body; in opposition to a dry, withered, and consequently languid state.
- 19 מְבִיר *m.* might, ability on the stretch; a strong vehement endeavouring. Always, except here (Deut. vi. 5), used adverbially.
- 20 מְבִיר *m.* strength, might, power, of God, of men, of animals; also vehemence, violence, as of rain, thunder, &c. * מְבִיר *m.* strength. * מְבִיר *adj.* powerful.
- 21 מְבִיר *m.* strength: Isa. xi. 15, *lit.* with the strength of his wind. LXX. *ἐν πνεύματι βιαίᾳ*; Vulg. *in fortitudine spiritus sui*.
- 22 מְבִיר to be strong, mighty, powerful; to be strong in a prevailing degree, which is capable of bearing down all opposition: Ps. lxxix. 4, "mighty," and therefore able to destroy me. *KAL a. pret.* * *fut.* * מְבִיר *m.* strength. * מְבִיר *adj.* strong, &c., of a people, of kings, of waters; warriors, heroes; strong in number, numerous: Amos v. 12.
- 23 מְבִיר *adj.* terrible, inspiring terror by their strength.
- 24 מְבִיר *m.* a rock; the mighty God.
- 25 מְבִיר to prosper, to come mightily. *KAL fut.*
- 26 מְבִיר *adj.* much; large, great, vast, *i. q.* mighty, powerful.
- 27 מְבִיר powerful, mighty, *i. e.* having power over any one.
- 28 מְבִיר *adj.* one that has superior, overbearing strength. * מְבִיר *Ch. adj. id.* * מְבִיר *Ch. m.* strength.

No. 12 d not included.

Gen. xviii. 13.	22 d	1 Sam. iv. 8.	2	Ps. lxxiv. 15.	6
xxiii. 6.	7	2 Sam. vi. 14.	20	lxxvi. 5.	18
xxvi. 16.	22 a	1 Kings xv. 23.	12 e	lxxxii. 1, 3.	5 b
xlx. 3.	18	xvi. 5, 27.	12 e	lxxxix. 6.	5 b
xlx. 24.	1 a	xxii. 45.	12 e	lxxxix. 13, 7.	12 e
Exod. i. 7, 20.	22 b	2 Kings x. 34.	12 e	lxxxix. 20.	26
i. 9.	22 d	xiii. 8, 13.	12 e	xliii. 4, 4.	2
iii. 19.	14 b	xiv. 15, 23.	12 e	cvi. 2, 8.	12 e
ix. 23.	7	xx. 20.	12 e	cxvii. 2, 5.	1 a
x. 19.	19	xxiii. 25.	19	cxviii. 10.	22 d
xv. 10.	2	xxiv. 15.	3, or 3 a	cxlv. 4, 12.	12 e
xv. 18.	3	xxiv. 16.	18	cxlv. 6.	20 a
xxii. 11.	14 b	1 Chron. vii. 2, 5.	18	cl. 2.	12 e
Lev. xix. 15.	13	xii. 8 a.	18	Prov. xviii. 18.	22 d
Num. xiv. 12.	22 d	xiii. 8.	20	xxiii. 11.	14 b
xiv. 13.	18	xxix. 2.	18	Eccles. vi. 10.	28
xxii. 6.	22 d	xxix. 12, 30.	12 e	vii. 19.	27
Deut. iii. 24, 24.	12 a, 14 b	2 Chron. vi. 33.	14 b	ix. 10.	18
iv. 34.	14 b	xiii. 21.	14 a	Isa. i. 24.	1 a
iv. 37.	18	xx. 6.	12 e	iii. 25.	12 e
iv. 38.	22 d	xx. 12.	18	v. 15.	5
v. 15.	14 b	xxvi. 13.	16	x. 34.	2
vi. 3, 5.	19	xxvii. 6.	14 a	xi. 2.	12 e
vi. 21.	14 b	Ezra iv. 20.	28 a	xi. 15, 8.	21
vii. 1.	22 d	xxxi. 11.	3 b	xvii. 12.	12 b
vii. 8, 19.	14 b	Neh. ix. 11.	20 b	xxii. 17.	12 b
vii. 21, 23.	13	Esth. x. 2.	12 e	xxviii. 2, 2.	14 b, 17
viii. 17.	22 c	Job v. 15.	14 b	xxx. 29.	24
ix. 1, 14.	22 d	vi. 23.	28	xxxi. 8.	5
ix. 26.	14 b	ix. 4.	8	xxxi. 13.	12 e
ix. 29.	13	xii. 19.	6	xl. 20, 29.	4
xi. 2.	14 b	xii. 21.	9	xliii. 18.	20 b
xi. 23.	22 d	xxi. 7.	12 a	xlix. 26.	1 a
xxvi. 5.	22 d	xxii. 8.	15	lx. 16.	1 a
xxvi. 8.	14 b	xxiv. 22.	1	lxiii. 1.	26
xxviii. 52.	8 b	xxiv. 20.	1	Jer. v. 15.	26
xxix. 12.	14 b	xxiv. 24.	26	ix. 23.	12 e
Josh. iv. 24.	14 b	xxv. 9.	26	x. 6.	12 e
Judg. iv. 3.	14 c	xxvi. 5, 5.	26	xvi. 21.	12 e
v. 22.	1	xli. 25.	8	xxviii. 19.	26
v. 31.	18 e	Ps. xxxix. 1.	10, 3 b	xxxi. 3.	11
ix. 1.	18	l. 1.	3 b	xli. 16.	12 b
xiv. 6.	25	lix. 3.	20 b	xliv. 35.	12 e
xv. 14.	25	lxxiii. 33.	20	li. 30.	12 e
xvi. 30.	18	lxxx. 4.	22 a	Lam. i. 15.	1

Ezek. xvii. 12.	3	Dan. iv. 3.	28 a	Jonah iii. 8.	14 c
xvii. 17.	13	iv. 30.	28 b	Micah iii. 8.	12 e
xx. 33, 34.	14 b	viii. 24, 24.	22 a d	vii. 16.	12 e
xxxi. 11.	3 b	ix. 15.	14 b	Nah. ii. 1.	19
xxxii. 20, 30.	12 e	xi. 25.	23 d	Hab. i. 13.	24
xxxviii. 15.	26	Amos v. 12.	23 d	Zech. iv. 6.	16
Dan. ii. 20, 23.	12 f	v. 24.	6	xi. 2.	2
iii. 20.	13 c, 16 a	Jonah i. 4.	13		

a *M.* mighty men of valour. *β M.* of God. *γ M.* an arm with might.
δ M. with the strength of his wind.

MILCH.

יָלַל to suck; to give suck. *HITHPAL part.* Gen. xxxii. 15.

עָלַל to give suck. *KAL part.* Poel, 1 Sam. vi. 7, 10.

MILDEW.

יָקָוִן *m.* paleness; yellowness, mildew: Deut. xxviii. 22: 1 Kings viii. 37: 2 Chron. vi. 28: Amos iv. 9: Hag. ii. 17.

MILK.

חֶלֶב *m.* milk, i.e. new milk, so called from its fatness; or coagulated sour milk, still used in the East, and called leban; see Paxton. A land of milk and honey, i.e. abounding in all the products necessary to life and agreeable to the taste. Gen. xviii. 8, &c.

מָצַץ to suck out, implying sweetness. *KAL fut.* Isa. lxvi. 11.

MILL, MILLSTONES.

מִלֵּי *dual*, a hand-mill, millstones; with which families in the East grind their wheat, at which women were employed, frequently two for each mill. The sound of millstones, generally used every morning, and very great in a large city, is on that account expressive of prosperity: Jer. xxv. 10.—Exod. xi. 5: Num. xi. 8: Isa. xlvii. 2: Jer. xxv. 10: the nether or lower millstone, Deut. xxiv. 6.

רֶכֶב *com.* chariot; the rider, the upper millstone was so called because it revolved on the lower one: used alone in Deut. xxiv. 6, Judg. ix. 53; but with מִלֵּי in 2 Sam. xi. 21; see *Piece*.

MILLETT.

דִּתָּן *m.* a species of millet, used chiefly for making coarse bread or pottage: Ezek. iv. 9.

MILLION.

רִבְבָּהּ *f.* a myriad, ten thousand; and often a great indefinite number: Gen. xxiv. 60.

MINCING.

מָפַף to take short and quick steps, to trip, of the walk of children; also of the affected gait of coquettish females. *KAL inf.* Isa. iii. 16.

MIND.

- 1 יָצַר *m.* imagination; thought.
- 2 לֵב *m.* heart. *לֵבָב m. id.* "minded," *lit.* in the heart of.
- 3 נַפֶּשׁ *com.* soul.
- 4 פֶּה *m.* the mouth.
- 5 רוּחַ *com.* spirit. *רוּחַ Ch. com. id.*

Gen. xxiii. 8.	3	1 Chron. xxviii. 9.	3	Jer. xlv. 21.	3
xxvi. 35.	5	2 Chron. xxiv. 4.	2	li. 50.	2 a
Lev. xxiv. 12.	4	Neh. iv. 6.	2	Lam. iii. 21.	2
Num. xvi. 23.	2	Ps. xxi. 12.	2	Ezek. xi. 5.	5
xxiv. 13.	2	Prov. xxix. 11.	5	xx. 32.	5
Deut. xviii. 6.	3	Isa. xvi. 3.	1	xxiii. 17, 18, 22.	3
xxviii. 65.	3	xvi. 8.	2	28.	3
xxx. 1.	2 a	lv. 17.	2	xxiv. 25 a.	3
1 Sam. ii. 35.	2	Jer. iii. 16.	2	xxxvi. 5.	3
ix. 20.	2	xv. 1.	2	xxxviii. 10.	2 a
2 Sam. xvii. 8.	3	xxx. 35.	2	Dan. v. 20.	5 a
3 Kings ix. 15.	2 a			Hab. i. 11.	5
1 Chron. xxii. 7.	2 a				

a *M.* the lifting up of their soul.

MINDFUL.

זָכַר to remember. *KAL pret.* Neh. ix. 17: Ps. cxv. 12: Isa. xvii. 10. *imp.* 1 Chron. xvi. 15. *fut.* Ps. viii. 4; cxi. 5.

MINGLE.

- 1 פָּלַל to flow, to be mingled, to confound by mixing different things together. *KAL part.* Psal.
- 2 מִלְאִים *dual, pr.* separation from מָלַא to shut up, to shut out; things separated, diverse; found only in the *dual*, two things of diverse kinds, heterogeneous.
- 3 לָקַח to take. *HITHPAL part.* Exod. ix. 24, taking hold on itself, infolding, with the hail.
- 4 מִסְכָּה to mix in due proportion. *KAL a pret. b inf.*
- 5 עָרַב to interweave. *Hith.* to mingle oneself, to intermeddle. *HITHPAL a pret. b fut.* עָרַב Ch. *ITHPAL a part. d עָרַב m.* mixture; mingled people.

Exod. ix. 24.	3	Num. vii. 13, 19, 25, 31.	3	Ps. cii. 9.	4 a
xxix. 40.	1	37, 43, 49, 55, 61.	1	cvi. 35.	5 b
Lev. ii. 4, 5.	1	67, 73, 79.	1	Prov. ix. 2, 5.	4 a
vii. 10, 12, 12.	1	viii. 4, 5.	1	Isa. v. 22.	4 b
ix. 4.	1	xv. 4, 6, 9.	1	xix. 14.	4 a
xiv. 10, 21.	1	xxviii. 5, 9, 12, 12.	1	Jer. xxv. 20, 24.	5 d
xix. 19, 19.	2	13, 20, 23.	1	i. 37.	5 d
xxiii. 13.	3	xxix. 3, 9, 14.	1	Ezek. xxx. 5.	5 d
Num. vi. 15.	1	Ezra ix. 2.	5 a	Dan. ii. 43.	5 c

MINISH.

פָּרַע to diminish. *KAL fut.* Exod. v. 19.
 מָעַט to be few or little, to be made few or little. *KAL fut.* Pa. cvii. 39.

MINISTER.

- 1 דִּין to judge, to minister judgment. *KAL fut.*
- 2 יָד *com.* hand, "ministry."
- 3 עָבֹדָה *f.* service; ministry, "ministering," *lit.* of service.
- 4 פָּלַח Ch. to serve. *PAL part.*
- 5 מָשַׁל to minister, to wait upon. *PAL fut.*
- 6 שָׁרַח to wait upon, to serve, to minister unto; with an *acc.* of *pers.*, implying rather honorary attendance than servile office. *PIEL a pret. b inf. a fut. a part. e פָּרַח m.* ministry.

Exod. xxiv. 12.	6 d	Num. xvi. 9.	6 b	1 Kings i. 15.	6 d
xxviii. 35, 43.	6 b	xxviii. 2.	6 c	viii. 11.	6 b
xxix. 30.	6 b	Deut. x. 8.	6 b	x. 5.	6 d
xxx. 20.	6 b	xvii. 12.	6 b	xxi. 21.	6 c
xxxix. 28.	6 b	xviii. 5.	6 b	2 Kings xxv. 14.	6 c
Num. i. 50.	6 c	xviii. 7.	6 a	1 Chron. vi. 32.	6 d
iii. 6.	6 a	xxi. 5.	6 b	ix. 28.	3
iii. 31.	6 c	Josh. i. 1.	6 d	xv. 2.	6 b
iv. 9, 14.	6 c	1 Sam. ii. 11, 18.	6 d	xvi. 4.	6 d
iv. 13, 13.	6 c	iii. 1.	6 d	xvi. 37.	6 b
iv. 47.	3	2 Sam. xiii. 17.	6 d	xxiii. 13.	6 b
viii. 26.	6 a	1 Kings i. 4.	6 c	xxvi. 13.	6 b

1 Chron. xviii. 1.	6 d	Neh. x. 36, 39.	6 d	Ezek. xlii. 19.	6 b
2 Chron. v. 14.	6 b	Esth. ii. 2.	6 d	xliv. 11, 11, 11.	6 d b
vii. 6.	2	vi. 3.	6 d	xliv. 12.	6 c
viii. 14.	6 b	Pa. ix. 8.	1	xliv. 15, 16, 17, 27.	6 b
ix. 4.	6 d	ciii. 21.	6 d	xliv. 19.	6 d
xiii. 10.	6 d	civ. 4.	6 d	xlv. 4, 4.	6 d b
xxii. 8.	6 d	Isa. ix. 7, 10.	6 c	xlv. 5.	6 d
xxiii. 6.	6 d	lxi. 6.	6 d	xlvi. 24.	6 d
xxiv. 14.	6 e	Jer. xxxiii. 21, 22.	6 d	Dan. vii. 10.	5
xxix. 11.	6 d	lii. 18.	6 c	Hos. xii. 10.	2
xxxi. 2.	6 b	Ezek. xl. 46.	6 b	Joel i. 9, 13, 13.	6 d
Ezra vii. 24.	4	xlii. 14.	6 c	ii. 17.	6 d
viii. 17.	6 d				

MINSTREL.

נָנַן to play upon, and sing to, any stringed musical instrument. *PIEL part.* 2 Kings iii. 15, 15.

MIRACLE.

אוֹת *c.* see *Sign.* Num. xiv. 23: Deut. xi. 3.

מוֹפֶת *m.* see *Wonder.* Exod. vii. 9: Deut. xxix. 3.

פֶּלֶא to be distinguished, marvellous, wondrous. *NIPHAL part.* Judg. vi. 13.

MIRE.

1 מִיר mire, mud. * מִירָה *f. id.*

2 חִמְרָא *m.* clay, loam, potter's clay.

3 מִיטָה *m.* mud, mire, of streets, very abundant in Eastern cities, from the wasting of mud walls; in a cistern or subterranean prison, on the banks of the Nile; *trop.* deep calamity: Ps. lxi. 14. * מִיטָה *Ch. m. id.*

4 מִירָה *m.* mud, mire; probably *pr.* dregs, faeces; "miry clay."

5 מִירָה *m.* the mire of troubled water.

2 Sam. xxii. 42.	3	Pa. lxix. 14.	3	Ezek. xlvii. 11.	1 a
Job viii. 11.	1 a	Isa. x. 6.	2	Dan. ii. 41, 43.	8 a
xxx. 19.	2	lvii. 20.	5	Micah vii. 10.	3
xli. 30.	3	Jer. xxxviii. 6, 6.	5	Zech. ix. 3.	3
Ps. xl. 2.	4	xxxviii. 22.	1	x. 5.	3
lxix. 2.	4				

MIRTH.

שִׂשְׁוֹן to rejoice, to make mirth. *KAL fut.* Ezek. xxi. 10. מִשְׂשֹׁן *m.* joy, gladness: Jer. vii. 34; xvi. 9; xxv. 10. מִשְׂשֹׁן *m. id.* Isa. xxiv. 8, 11: Hos. ii. 11.

שִׂמְחָה *f.* gladness: Gen. xxxi. 27: Neh. viii. 12: Ps. cxxxvii. 3: Prov. xiv. 13: Eccles. ii. 1, 2; vii. 4; viii. 15.

MISCARRY.

שָׁבַל to be bereaved of children, to cast the young. *HIPHAL part.* Hos. ix. 14, *margin.* 'that casteth the fruit.'

MISCHIEF.

1 מְאָוָן *m.* nothingness, vanity; nothingness as to worth, wickedness, iniquity.

2 מְאָוָן *m.* hurt, harm, violence, done to any one.

3 הִזָּה *f.* wickedness, calamity; calamity prepared for others. * הִזָּה *f.* calamity.

4 הִזָּה to talk or prate mischievously; to imagine mischief. *POEL fut.* Ps. lxii. 3. Gesenius, how long will ye break in upon a man! *i.e.* set upon him. *LXX.* ἐκτρέφετε. *Vulg.* irritatis.

5 מְזָמָה *f.* purpose, mischief, wickedness, crime; specially of crimes

arising from unchastity. * מְזָמָה *f.* devices, mischievous device.

6 עָוֹן *m.* perverseness, wrong; punishment of sin, calamity, misery.

7 עָמַל *m.* labour, toil; trouble, vexation, sorrow.

8 רָעָע to be evil; to do evil, to do wickedly. *HIPHAL fut.*

רָעָע *adj.* evil, wicked.

Gen. xlii. 4, 38.	2	Pa. xxvi. 10.	5	Prov. xii. 21.	8 b
xliv. 29.	2	xxviii. 3.	8 b	xiii. 17.	8 b
Exod. xxi. 22, 23.	2	xxxvi. 4.	1	xvii. 20.	8 b
xxxii. 12, 22.	8 b	xxxviii. 12.	3	xxiv. 2.	7
Deut. xxxii. 23.	8 b	lii. 1.	8 b	xxiv. 8.	5 a
1 Sam. xxii. 9.	8 b	lii. 2.	3	xxiv. 16.	8 b
2 Sam. xvi. 8.	8 b	lv. 10.	1	xxviii. 14.	8 b
1 Kings xi. 25.	8 b	lxii. 3.	4	Eccles. x. 13.	8 b
xx. 7.	8 b	xciv. 20.	7	Isa. xlvii. 11.	8 a
2 Kings vii. 9.	6	cix. 150.	5	lix. 4.	7
Neh. vi. 2.	8 b	cxl. 2.	8 b	Ezek. vii. 26, 26.	3 a
Esth. viii. 3.	8 b	cxl. 9.	7	xi. 2.	1
Job xv. 35.	7	Prov. iv. 16.	8 a	Dan. xi. 27.	8 b
Ps. vii. 14, 16.	7	vi. 14, 18.	8 b	Hos. vii. 15.	8 b
x. 7, 14.	7	x. 23.	5	Micah vii. 8.	3
xxi. 11.	5 a	xi. 27.	8 b		

MISERY.

עָמַל *m.* labour, toil; trouble, vexation, sorrow; often coupled with synonymous words: Judg. x. 16: Job xi. 16; xvi. 2: Prov. xxxi. 7. עָמַל *adj.* labouring; sorrowful: Job iii. 20.

מְרֹדֵד *m.* wandering; the condition of a person driven from home, and wandering about destitute and afflicted: Lam. i. 7; iii. 19.

רָעָע *adj.* evil: Eccles. viii. 6.

MISS.

הִטָּא to miss the mark. *HIPHAL fut.* Judg. xx. 16.

פָּקַד to go to see, to visit, to look after; to muster, number; to miss in mustering or numbering, to miss, implying looking after something. *KAL pret.* 1 Sam. xxv. 15. *inf.* 1 Sam. xx. 6, *lit.* missing shall miss me. *fut.* 1 Sam. xx. 6. *NIPHAL pret.* 1 Sam. xx. 18; xxv. 7, 21. *inf.* 1 Kings xx. 39, *lit.* if missing he be missed. *fut.* 1 Kings xx. 39.

MIST.

מִטָּה *m.* vapour, mist, rising from the earth and forming clouds, so called because it surrounds the earth like a veil or covering: Gen. ii. 6.

MISTRESS.

מַעֲלָה *f.* a mistress, a possessor of anything: 1 Kings xvii. 17; Nah. iii. 4.

מַעֲלָה *f.* mistress, opposed to maid-servant: Gen. xvi. 4, 8, 9: 2 Kings v. 3: Ps. cxxiii. 2: Prov. xxx. 23: Isa. xxiv. 2.

MISUSE.

מַעֲלָה to mock, to scoff. *HITHPALPEL part.* 2 Chron. xxxvi. 16.

MITRE.

מִצְנֵן *m.* a tiara, turban, worn by the high priest: Zech. iii. 5, 5. מִצְנֵן *f. id.* Exod. xxviii. 4, 37, 37, 39; xxix. 6, 6; xxxix. 28, 31: Lev. viii. 9, 9; xvi. 4.

MIX.

- בָּלַל see *Mingle*. HITHPAEL fut. Hos. vii. 8.
 סָחַל to cut off, prune; to adulterate, to mix wine. KAL part.
 Psal. Isa. i. 22.
 עָרַב Ch. see *Mingle*. PAEL part. Dan. ii. 41, 43. ITHPAEL
 part. Dan. ii. 43. עָרַב m. what is mixed, Exod. xii. 38:
 Neh. xiii. 3, "mixed multitude."

MIXTURE.

- מִשְׁכָּה m. mixed wine, i. e. spiced: Ps. lxxv. 8.

MOCK.

- 1 הָתַל to deceive, seq. הָתַל to mock, to deride. PIEL ^a pret. ^b inf.
^c fut. הָתַלִּים m. pl. mockings; poet. mockers.
 2 לָצַח (see *Scorn*), to deride, to mock at any one. KAL ^a part.
 HIPHIL ^b fut. HITHPALPEL ^c fut.
 3 לָעַב to jest at, to mock. HIPHIL part.
 4 לָעַג to mock, to deride; pr. by imitating the voice of any
 one in derision, used also of the eye: Prov. xxx. 17.
 KAL ^a fut. ^b part. Poel. HIPHIL ^c fut. ^d part. ^e לָעַג adj.
 mocker.
 5 עָלַל not used in Kal, which seems to have had the general
 signification to do, perform, be occupied in, a bad sense
 being implied. Hithp. seq. הָתַל to vex, to maltreat, to use
 with indignity, insolence, and scorn; Gesenius, to gra-
 tify or indulge oneself in vexing, abusing, deriding any
 one; LXX. *ἐμυαλίζω*; Vulg. *illudo*. HITHPAEL pret.
 6 צָחַק to laugh, to laugh in sport, in contempt, to ridicule, sneer,
 banter. PIEL ^a inf. ^b part.
 7 קָלַם to scoff at, to scorn, to deride. HITHPAEL ^a fut. ^b קָלַם
 f. scorn.
 8 שָׂחַק to laugh, sport, make merry; to deride, scorn: see *Laugh*.
 KAL ^a pret. ^b fut. PIEL ^c part. ^d שָׂחַק m. derision.

Gen. xix. 14.	6 b	Job xi. 3.	4 a	Prov. xx. 1.	2 a
xxi. 9.	6 b	xii. 4.	8 d	xxx. 17.	4 a
xxxix. 14, 17.	6 a	xiii. 9, a 9.	1 b c	Isa. xxviii. 22.	2 c
Num. xxii. 29.	5	xvii. 2.	1 d	Jer. xv. 17.	8 c
Judg. xvi. 10, 13, 15.	1 a	xxi. 3.	4 c	xx. 7.	4 b
1 Kings xviii. 27.	1 c	xxxix. 23.	8 b	xxxviii. 19.	5
2 Kings ii. 23.	7 a	Ps. xxxv. 16.	4 e	Lam. i. 7.	8 a
2 Chron. xxx. 10.	4 d	Prov. i. 26.	4 a	Ezek. xiii. 4.	7 b
xxxvi. 16.	3	xiv. 9.	2 b	xxii. 5.	7 a
Neh. iv. 1.	4 c	xvii. 5.	4 b		

a *ut*. as the mocking at a man.

MODERATELY.

- יָדָה f. righteousness: Joel ii. 23, *lit.* according to righte-
 ousness.

MOIST.

- לָח adj. moist, hence green, fresh: Num. vi. 3.
 לָשָׁר m. juice, sap; vital moisture, life-blood, vigour: Ps.
 xxxii. 4.
 שָׁקַח to drink; to water, to moisten. PUAL fut. Job xxi. 24.

MOLE.

- חֲמִרְפָּרָה f. according to Jerome, the mole, from its digging holes

and burrowing in the ground: Isa. ii. 20, *or*, according
 to the reading, which makes two words, "into the
 digging of rats."

- חֲמִשְׁמִתָּה f. an unclean animal; LXX. and Vulg. *talpa*, mole.
 Bochart classes it with the species of lizard, and sup-
 poses it to be the chameleon. Lev. xi. 30.

MOLLIFIED.

- רָכַךְ to be tender; to be softened, mollified as a wound with
 ointment. PUAL pret. Isa. i. 6.

MOLOCH.

- מֹלֶךְ m. king; pr. n. of an idol of the Ammonites; to whose
 image, in the latter days of the commonwealth, the
 Hebrews sacrificed children.

MOMENT.

- רִנָּע m. the shortest possible space of time, from רִנָּע to divide;
 the twinkling of an eye, a moment: Exod. xxxiii. 5:
 Num. xvi. 21, 45: Job vii. 18; xx. 5; xxi. 13; xxxiv.
 20: Ps. xxx. 5; lxxiii. 19: Isa. xxvi. 20; xxvii. 3;
 xlvii. 9; liv. 7, 8: Jer. iv. 20: Lam. iv. 6: Ezek. xxvi.
 16; xxxii. 10. Hence רִנָּע in HIPHIL fut. Prov. xii. 19,
 seems to be *denom. verb.*

MONEY.

- כֶּסֶף silver; money, which originally consisted only of bars of
 pieces of silver not coined: Gen. xvii. 12, &c. חֶסֶף Ch.
 m. Ezra vii. 17.

- קָנִי m. getting: Lev. xxii. 11, *lit.* the purchase of his money.
 קִשְׁיָה f. something weighed out; hence as the name of a certain
 weight, kesitah, especially of gold and silver, by which,
 as also by the shekel, money was estimated in the time
 of the Patriarchs: it was heavier than the shekel, and
 contained about four shekels, as appears from a com-
 parison of the passages Gen. xxxiii. 19 and xxiii. 16.
 Most of the ancient interpreters understand by it a
 lamb, a sense which has no support either from ety-
 mology or the kindred dialects; nor is it in accordance
 with the patriarchal usages, since, in their age, mer-
 chandise was no longer usually exchanged, but actual
 sales were common for money either by weight or by
 tale; comp. Gen. xxiii. 16, xlvii. 16.—*Gesenius*. Gen.
 xxxiii. 19, *marg.* 'or, lambs'; Job xlii. 11.

MONSTER (SEA).

- תַּיִן m. a great fish, sea monster; see *Whale*. Lam. iv. 3.

MONTH, MOON.

- 1 חֹדֶשׁ m. the new moon, day of the new moon, the first day of
 the lunar month, which was a festival to the Hebrews;
 a month, i. e. a lunar month, beginning at the new moon:
 Gen. vii. 11, &c.
 2 יָרֵחַ m. moon, so called from its paleness. יָרֵחַ m. month.
 יָרֵחַ Ch. *id.*
 3 לְבָנָה f. the moon, from its whiteness.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xxxvii. 9.	2	Job xxv. 5.	2	Isa. xiii. 10.	2
Exod. ii. 2.	2a	xxix. 2.	2a	xxiv. 23.	3
Deut. iv. 19.	2	xxx. 26.	2	xxx. 26.	3
xvii. 3.	2	xxxix. 2.	2a	lx. 19.	2
xxi. 13.	2	Pa. viii. 3.	2	lx. 20.	2a
xxxiii. 14.	2a	lxxii. 5, 7.	2	Jer. viii. 2.	2
Josh. x. 12, 13.	2	lxxxix. 37.	2	xxx. 35.	2
1 Kings vi. 37, 38.	2a	civ. 19.	2	Ezek. xxxii. 7.	2
viii. 2.	2a	cxxi. 6.	2	Dan. iv. 29.	2b
2 Kings xv. 13.	2a	cxxxvi. 9.	2	Joel ii. 10, 31.	2
xxiii. 5.	2	cxlviii. 3.	2	iii. 15.	2
Ezra vi. 15.	2b	Eccles. xii. 2.	2	Hab. iii. 11.	2
Job iii. 6.	2a	Cant. vi. 10.	3	Zech. xi. 8.	2a
vii. 3.	2a				

MONUMENTS.

נָצַר to keep, to watch, to guard; to keep from view, to hide.
 KAL part. Pūil. Isa. lxx. 4. Gesenius, they lodge in secret places, perhaps the recesses of heathen temples, or, with the LXX., sepulchral caverns, parallel with sepulchres.

MORE.

- נָדָר *adj.* great.
- נָקַד to go. KAL part. Poel.
- נָסַף to add; in conjunction with another verb often translated more, as, "I will punish you . . . more," *lit.* I will add to punish, to do more, &c. KAL *pret.* *b part.* Poel. NIPHAL *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.*
- נֹתַר *m.* what is over and above.
- נָסַף to pass. KAL *pret.* "to have more," *lit.* to pass the thoughts, &c.
- נָסַף to remain, to be over and above. KAL part. Poel.
- נָסַף to be strong, strong in number. KAL *pret.*
- נָסַף to be many, to be multiplied. KAL *pret.* *adj.* many. *לִב* *m.* multitude; "more in number."
- נָסַף to multiply. KAL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* HIPHIL *part.* "some more," *lit.* multiplying.
- נָסַף Ch. *m.* rest, residue.
- נָסַף to return. KAL *fut.*
- נָסַף *adj. ord.* second, second time.

Gen. xxxvi. 7.	8b	Judg. x. 13.	3e	1 Chron. xxiv. 4.	8b
xxxvii. 5, 8.	3e	xiii. 21.	3a	2 Chron. xxv. 9.	9c
xliv. 23.	3e	xvi. 30.	8b	xxxviii. 22.	3e
Exod. i. 9.	8b	Ruth i. 17, β.	3e	xxxix. 7.	8b
v. 7.	3e	1 Sam. ii. 3, γ.	9d	xl. 13.	3e
viii. 29.	3e	iii. 17, β.	3e	xl. 23, ζ.	9b
ix. 34.	3e	vii. 13.	3a	Ezra vii. 20.	10
x. 23.	3e	xiv. 44, β.	3e	Esth. vi. 8.	4
xi. 6.	3e	xv. 35.	3e	Job vii. 7.	11
xvi. 17.	9e	xviii. 29.	3e	xx. 9.	3e
xxxvi. 5, a.	9e	xx. 13, β.	3e	xxxiv. 32.	3e
Lev. xi. 42.	9e	xxii. 15.	1	xli. 8.	3e
xiii. 5, 33, 54.	12	xxv. 22, β.	3e	Pa. x. 18.	3e
xxvi. 18.	3a	xxv. 36.	1	xl. 5, 12.	7
Num. iii. 46.	6	xxvii. 4.	3a	xli. 8.	3e
xxii. 15.	8b	2 Sam. ii. 28.	3a	lxix. 4.	8a
xxii. 18.	1	iii. 9.	3e	lxi. 14.	3d
xxii. 19.	3e	iii. 35, β.	3e	lxxii. 7.	5
xxxiii. 54.	8b	vii. 10, 20.	3e	lxxvii. 7.	3e
Deut. iii. 26.	3e	xiv. 10.	3e	lxxxiii. 17.	3e
v. 25.	3b	xiv. 11, β.	9c	cxix. 18.	9a
vii. 7.	8c	xviii. 8, e.	9d	Prov. iv. 18, η.	2
vii. 17.	8b	xix. 13, β.	3e	Eccles. ii. 15.	4
xiii. 11.	3e	1 Kings ii. 23, β.	3e	vi. 8.	4
xxv. 16.	3e	xvi. 33.	3e	xii. 9.	4
xx. 1.	8b	xix. 2, β.	3e	Isa. i. 5, 13.	3e
xxxiii. 68.	3e	xx. 10, β.	3e	x. 20.	3e
Josh. vii. 12.	3e	2 Kings vi. 16.	8b	x. 9, θ.	3c
x. 11.	8b	vi. 23.	3a	xxiii. 12.	3e
xxiii. 13.	3e	vi. 31.	3e	xxvii. 1, 5.	3e
Judg. viii. 28.	3a	xxi. 8.	3e	li. 22.	3e
		1 Chron. xvii. 9, 18.	3e	lii. 1.	3e

Isa. liv. 1.	8b	Ezek. xxxvi. 12.	3e	Amos v. 2.	3e
lvi. 12.	1	Hos. i. 6.	3e	Jonah iv. 11.	9c
Jer. xxxi. 12.	3e	ix. 15.	3e	Nah. i. 15.	3e
xvi. 23.	8a	xiii. 2.	3e	Zeph. iii. 11.	3e
Lam. iv. 15, 16, 23.	3e	Joel ii. 2.	3e		

a *lit.* multiply in bringing. β "and more also;" *lit.* so may be add. γ "talk no more;" *lit.* multiply not; talk not high high. δ *lit.* multiply to destroy. e *lit.* multiplied to devour. ζ *lit.* multiplied trespass. η *lit.* going and shining. θ *lit.* additions.

MORNING.

- אֹר *m.* light.
 - בֹּקֶר *m.* the first breaking forth of light; dawn of prosperity and happiness; "every morning," *lit.* in the morning in the morning: also, to the mornings. Gen. i. 5, &c.
 - לֵנָה Ch. *f.* morning light, dawn, day-break.
 - צִפְיָה *f.* a circle, cycle; put for the vicissitude or term of human things, which return in the same succession as if in a circle.
 - שָׁחַר *m.* aurora, dawn, morning. אֶשְׁחָר *m.* *id.*
 - שָׁכַח to roam about, to wander. HIPHIL *part.*
 - שָׁכַח to rise up early. HIPHIL *inf.* *b part.*
- No. 2 not included.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|-------------------|---------|--------------|---|
| Gen. xix. 15. | 5 | Pa. cxxxix. 9. | 5 | Dan. vi. 19. | 3 |
| 1 Sam. xvii. 16. | 7a | Cant. vi. 10. | 5 | Hos. vi. 3. | 5 |
| Neh. iv. 21. | 5 | Isa. xiv. 12. | 5 | x. 15. | 5 |
| viii. 3. | 1 | lviii. 8. | 5 | Joel ii. 2. | 5 |
| Job xli. 18. | 5 | Jer. v. 8. | 6, or 7 | Amos iv. 13. | 5 |
| Pa. cx. 3. | 5a | Ezek. vii. 7, 10. | 4 | Jonah iv. 7. | 5 |

MORROW.

- בֹּקֶר *m.* morning.
- מָחָר *m.* to-morrow, the morrow: Exod. viii. 10, &c. אֶמָּחָר *f.* *id.*

No. 2 not included.

Gen. xix. 34.	2a	Num. xxii. 41.	1	1 Sam. xx. 27.	2a
Exod. ix. 6.	2a	xxxiii. 3.	2a	xxxi. 8.	2a
xviii. 13.	2a	Josh. v. 11, 12.	2a	2 Sam. xi. 12.	2a
xxxii. 6, 30.	2a	Judg. vi. 38.	2a	3 Kings vii. 15.	2a
Lev. vii. 16.	2a	ix. 42.	2a	1 Chron. xi. 8.	2a
xix. 6.	2a	xxi. 4.	2a	xxix. 21.	2a
xxii. 30.	2a	1 Sam. v. 3, 4.	2a	Esth. ii. 14.	1
xxiii. 11, 15, 16.	2a	ix. 19.	1	v. 14.	1
Num. xvi. 5.	1	xi. 11.	2a	Jer. xx. 8.	2a
xvi. 41.	2a	xviii. 10.	2a	Zeph. iii. 3.	1
xvii. 8.	2a				

MORSEL.

- בֶּכֶר *f.* a circle: 1 Sam. ii. 36, *lit.* a round of bread.
 בֶּת *f.* a bit, crumb, morsel: Gen. xviii. 5: Judg. xix. 5: Ruth ii. 14: 1 Sam. xxviii. 22: 1 Kings xvii. 11: Job xxxi. 17: Ps. cxlvii. 17: Prov. xvii. 1; xxiii. 8.

MORTAL.

- אֲנוּשׁ *m.* man as mortal; mortal man: Job iv. 17.
 נַפֶּשׁ *com.* soul, life: Deut. xix. 11, *marg.* 'in life.'

MORTAR.

- מֶרְחָה *f.* a mortar, in which things are beaten or bruised: Num. xi. 8.
 מִכְנֶשׁ *m.* a mortar for pounding; it seems also to have been a capital punishment, as it is in Turkey still, to pound in a mortar. Prov. xxvii. 22.

MORTER.

- חֶמֶר *m.* clay, cement or mortar: Gen. xi. 3: Exod. i. 14: Isa. xli. 25: Nah. iii. 14.
 עָפָר *m.* dust: Lev. xiv. 42, 45.

MORTGAGE.

עָרַב to become surety; to pledge. KAL part. Poel, Neh. v. 3.

MOST.

חַיִל Ch. power: Dan. iii. 20, "most mighty," *lit.* mighty of strength.

גָּבִיר *adj.* great, vast, mighty: Job xxxiv. 17.

כָּתָם *m.* pure gold: Cant. v. 11, "most fine gold," *lit.* gold fine gold.

רַב *m.* multitude: Prov. xx. 6.

MOTH.

עָשׂ *m.* a moth, which consumes garments: Job iv. 19; xiii. 28; xxvii. 18: Ps. xxxix. 11: Isa. l. 9; li. 8: Hos. v. 12.

MOTHER.

אִם *f.* mother; "mother's children," are to be understood of children by the same mother in distinction from the children of another wife to the same father: Gen. ii. 24, &c.

חֲמוּת *f.* mother-in-law: Ruth i. 14; ii. 11, 18, 19, 23; iii. 1, 6, 16, 17: Micah vii. 6.

חָתָן to contract affinity. KAL part. Poel, Deut. xxvii. 23.

MOULDY.

נִפְקָדִים *m. pl.* bread spotted with mould: Josh. ix. 5, 12.

MOUNT, MOUNTAIN.

- 1 הָר *m.* a mountain, a mount; often with a proper name, as mount Sinai, mount Tabor, and mount Lebanon; further, the mountain of God, *i.e.* Sinai, as the place where the law was given, Exod. iii. 1; iv. 27; xviii. 5: Zion, Ps. xxiv. 3: Isa. ii. 3, which also is often called God's holy mountain; mountain of Bashan, which is very high compared with lesser hills westward, Ps. lxxviii. 15; *m. pl.* the holy land Palestine, as being mountainous, the mountains of God, Isa. xiv. 25; xlix. 11; lxxv. 9; collectively, mountains, mountainous region, Josh. xiv. 12, *e. gr.* mountains of Seir, mountains of Judah, Josh. xv. 48; with the *art.* הַר the mountains; the high mountainous tract extending nearly through Palestine, between the plain on the sea coast and the valley of the Jordan, Gen. xii. 8, *lit.* mountainwards, *i.e.* towards the mountainous district, Josh. ix. 1; the mountains of Judah, *i.e.* the same tract south of Jerusalem, (ἡ ὄρεος, Luke i. 39.) Num. xiii. 29, Deut. i. 2; the mountainous region east of the Dead Sea, Gen. xiv. 10; xix. 17, 19, 30.—Gen. vii. 20, &c.

2 הָרָר *m.* a mountain.

3 סוֹר Ch. *m.* a rock, a mountain.

4 מַעֲבָה *m.* station of troops; post.

5 סִלְלָה *f.* a bank; a mound, rampart, especially a mound thrown up by besiegers against a city.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xiv. 6.	2	Ps. xxxvi. 6.	2	Cant. iv. 8.	2
Num. xxiii. 7.	2	lxxvi. 4.	2	Isa. xlix. 8.	4
Deut. xxxiii. 15.	2	lxxxvii. 1.	2	Jer. vi. 6.	5
Ps. xxx. 7.	2	cxliiii. 1.	2	xvii. 8.	2

Jer. xxxii. 24.	5	Ezek. xvii. 17.	5	Dan. ii. 35, 45.	3
xxxiii. 4.	5	xxi. 22.	5	xl. 16.	5
Ezek. iv. 2.	5	xxvi. 8.	5	Hab. iii. 6.	3

MOUNT. (V.)

- 1 אָמַף to roll; to roll itself together; to be carried up as dust or smoke. HITHPAEL fut.
- 2 גָּבַהּ to be lifted up. HIPHIL fut.
- 3 עָלָה to go up, ascend. KAL fut. בָּ עָלָה *m.* going up.
- 4 רוּם to be high. KAL inf.
- 5 רָם to be high. NIPHAL fut.

Job xi. 6.	3 a	Isa. ix. 18.	1	Jer. li. 53.	3 a
xxxix. 27.	2	xv. 5.	3 b	Ezek. x. 16.	4
Ps. cvii. 26.	3 a	xl. 31.	3 a	x. 19.	5

MOURN.

- 1 אָבַל to mourn, *seq.* עַל over anything; figuratively of things inanimate. KAL pret. fut. HIPHIL pret. HITHPAEL pret. imp. fut. part. בָּ אָבַל *adj.* mourning. אָבַל *m.* this is used of the loud wailing customary in the East at the time of burial and for thirty days after, during which they abstained from the ordinary occupations and comforts of life.
- 2 אָוֶן vanity; evil, trouble, sorrow.
- 3 אָנַח to sigh, to groan internally. KAL pret. בָּ אָנַח *f.* heaviness, mourning.
- 4 אָנַח to sigh. NIPHAL fut. בָּ אָנַח *f.* sigh.
- 5 בָּכָה to weep. KAL fut. בָּ בָּכָה *f.* weeping.
- 6 דָּאָב to be sorrowful; or, to pine away, to languish. KAL pret.
- 7 הִנָּח to meditate; to mourn in a low muttering voice. KAL inf. fut. הִנָּח *m.* sighing.
- 8 הִמָּח to roar; to mourn with a loud voice; of a company mourning. KAL part. Poel.
- 9 לִיָּתֶן see *Leviathan*: as this word nowhere else bears this meaning of mourning, it is rather to be understood of some large serpent or crocodile, which some professed to have control over; or some evil power symbolized by this name, and supposed to be raised by those who professed to be able to do so in order to curse. Job iii. 8.
- 10 נָחַם to roar like a lion, or as the sea; to lament; to groan under great pain and sorrow. KAL pret.
- 11 נָדַד see *Bemoan*. KAL inf.
- 12 סָפַד to beat the breast, as a sign of mourning; hence to lament, to mourn, chiefly for the dead, *seq.* לֵי, עַל, לִפְנֵי, and *abs.*; also for a public calamity; mourning for the dead was done at the door of their tent or house: Gen. xxiii. 2. KAL pret. inf. imp. fut. part. Poel. סָפַד *m.* wailing.
- 13 קָרַר to be black, dark; to go about in filthy garments, as mourners, to mourn; to be afflicted. KAL part. Poel. HIPHIL fut. קָרַר *adv.* in mourning dress.
- 14 קָנַן to chant a mournful song, to lament. Hence in Ireland to keen, *i.e.* to make a wailing for the dead. POLEL part., of hired mourners.
- 15 רוּד to wander about; to give up oneself to. HIPHIL fut.
- 16 שִׂמְחָה *m.* the primary meaning is thought to be any great outcry for joy or for sorrow.

Gen. xxiii. 2.	12 b	Job iii. 8.	9	Jer. xii. 11.	1 a
xxvii. 41.	1 i	v. 11.	13 a	xiv. 2.	1 a
xxxvii. 34.	1 f	xiv. 22.	1 b	xvi. 5.	16
xxxvii. 35.	1 h	xxix. 25.	1 h	xvi. 7.	1 i
i. 3.	5 a	xxx. 28.	13 a	xxiii. 10.	1 a
i. 4.	5 b	xxx. 31.	1 i	xxiii. 13.	1 i
i. 10, 10.	12 d, 1 i	Ps. xxx. 11.	12 f	xxviii. 31.	7 b
i. 11, 11.	1 i	xxxv. 14.	1 h	Lam. i. 4.	1 h
Exod. xxxiii. 4.	1 f	xxxviii. 6.	13 a	ii. 5.	1 h
Num. xiv. 39.	1 f	xlii. 9.	13 a	v. 15.	8 b
xx. 29.	5 a	xliv. 2.	13 a	Ezek. ii. 10.	1 i
Deut. xxvi. 14.	2	lv. 2.	15	vii. 12, 27.	7 c
xxxiv. 8.	1 i	lxxviii. 9.	6	vii. 18.	1 f
1 Sam. xv. 35.	1 d	Prov. v. 11.	10	xxiv. 16.	12 d
xvi. 1.	1 g	xxix. 2.	4 a	xxiv. 17.	1 i
2 Sam. i. 12.	12 d	Eccles. iii. 4.	12 b	xxiv. 23, 23.	12 d, 10
iii. 31.	12 c	vii. 2, 4.	1 i	xxxi. 15, 15.	1 c, 13 b
xi. 28.	12 d	xii. 5.	12 e	Dan. x. 2.	1 g
xi. 27.	1 i	Isa. iii. 26.	1 a	Hos. iv. 3.	1 b
xiii. 37.	1 f	xvi. 7.	7 b	ix. 4.	1 b
xiv. 2, 2, 2.	1 e, 1 g	xix. 8.	3 a	x. 5.	1 a
xix. 1.	1 f	xxii. 12.	12 f	Joel i. 9, 10.	1 a
xix. 2.	1 i	xxiv. 4, 7.	1 a	ii. 12.	13 f
1 Kings xiii. 29.	12 b	xxxiii. 9.	1 a	Amos i. 2.	1 a
xiii. 30.	12 d	xxxviii. 14.	7 b	v. 16.	1 i
xiv. 13.	12 a	li. 11.	4 b	viii. 8.	1 a
xiv. 18.	12 d	lvii. 18.	1 h	viii. 10, 10.	1 i
1 Chron. vii. 23.	1 f	lix. 11.	7 a b	ix. 5.	1 a
2 Chron. xxxv. 24.	1 g	lx. 20.	1 i	Micah i. 8.	1 i
Ezra x. 6.	1 g	lxi. 2.	1 h	i. 11.	12 f
Neh. i. 4.	1 f	lxi. 3, 3.	1 h i	Zech. vii. 5.	12 b
viii. 9.	1 f	lxvi. 10.	1 g	xii. 10, 10.	12 a f
Beth. iv. 3.	1 i	Jer. iv. 23.	1 b	xii. 11, 11.	12 f
vi. 12.	1 h	vi. 23.	1 i	xii. 12.	12 a
ix. 22.	1 i	ix. 17.	14	Mal. iii. 14.	13 c
Job ii. 11.	11	xii. 4.	1 b		

MOUSE.

עֶכְבֵּר *m.* a mouse; especially a field-mouse, which is said to be very destructive to the harvest: Lev. xi. 29: 1 Sam. vi. 4, 5, 11, 18: Isa. lxvi. 17.

MOUTH.

- 1 פֶּה *m.* throat.
- 2 חֶךְ *m.* palate, roof of the mouth.
- 3 עֶרְבָּ *m.* ornament; supposed also to mean cheek, or mouth; but the first signification is preferred by modern critics in Ps. xxxii. 9, or, whose ornaments are bit and bridle for restraint; in ciii. 5 it is supposed to have the meaning of age; by some, soul.
- 4 פֶּה *m.* mouth, so called from breathing and blowing. Spoken of the mouth of man and beast; as an instrument of speech, so of eating, tasting, &c. To speak with one mouth to mouth, *i.e.* in person, without mediator or interpreter. That which is spoken is said to be upon the mouth, as we say upon the lips; rendered 'appointment' in Num. iv. 27, 2 Sam. xiii. 32. The mouth is also put by *meton.* for a speaker, a spokesman: Exod. iv. 16, comp. vii. 1: Jer. xv. 19. Aperture, orifice, entrance, of a sack, a well, &c. Mouth of the sword, *i.e.* the edge, as biting and devouring like the mouth. The mouth of a lion was very formidable: Rev. xiii. 2.—Gen. iv. 11, &c.
- 5 פֶּה *Ch. m.* mouth, aperture, entrance.
- 6 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face: Prov. xv. 14, כְּחֵי.
- 7 פֶּתַח *Ch. m.* gate, door, of a furnace or oven.

No. 4 not included.

2 Sam. xvii. 19.	6	Job xxxi. 30.	2	Ps. xxxii. 9.	3
Job xii. 11.	2	xxxiii. 2.	2	ciii. 5.	3
xx. 18.	2	xxxiv. 3.	2	cxlix. 6.	1

Prov. v. 3.	2	Cant. v. 16.	2	Dan. vi. 17, 22.	5
viii. 7.	2	Dan. iii. 29.	7	vii. 5, 8, 20.	5
xv. 14.	4, or 6	iv. 31.	5	Hos. viii. 1.	2

MOVE.

- 1 נָעַץ to shake by a sudden impulse; to be moved violently to and fro. HITHPAEL *a fut.* HITHPOEL *b pret. c fut.*
- 2 הָדַם to put in motion, to throw into commotion, consternation; to be agitated. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 3 הָלַךְ to walk, to go. HITHPAEL *fut.*
- 4 הָמָה to make a great noise. KAL *pret.*
- 5 הָלַץ to shake, to be agitated from fear or reverence. KAL *pret.*
- 6 הָפַץ to bend. KAL *fut.*
- 7 חָרַץ to cut; to sharpen, *pr.* to point. KAL *a pret. b fut.*
- 8 כָּוַם to waver, be moved; it is used of things that ought to be firm and fixed, and therefore it implies a very great agitation, as of mountains, kingdoms, &c.; in Kal and Niphal, implying motion which causes ruin or injury. KAL *a pret. b inf.* NIPHAL *a fut.* HITHPAEL *d pret. e m.* a being moved, of the foot.
- 9 נָדַד to move; to move oneself, to flit. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 10 נָדַד to nod; to move, to be shaken, to wander; with a *dat.* to pity, to commiserate. HIPHIL *a inf.* b נָדַד *m.* moving, pity, comfort.
- 11 נָדַד to be moved, to quake, *i.g.* כָּוַם. KAL *fut.* Ps. xcix. 1, marg. 'stagger.' LXX. σαλευθήτω ἡ γῆ, Vulg. *movetur terra*; and so Syr. and Chald.
- 12 נָדַד to nod, to waver, to reel; to move to and fro unsteadily; to wander; of the lips in speaking. KAL *a pret. b inf. c fut. d part.* HIPHIL *a fut.*
- 13 נָדַד *m.* to wave, to move to and fro with agility. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 14 נָתַר to tremble, of the heart, to palpitate. KAL *fut.*
- 15 נָתַר to stir up, to persuade. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 16 עָבַד *Ch.* to do, to perform; to make. P'AL *part. active.*
- 17 פָּקַד to move to and fro, to be unsteady. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 18 פָּעַם to strike; to impel, to urge. KAL *inf.*
- 19 קָלַל to be light. HITHPALPEL, to move lightly: *pret.*
- 20 קָרַץ to wink; to compress, from the idea of pinching; Vulg. to bite the lips, as significative of a malicious purpose formed in the mind. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 21 רָגַז to be moved, disturbed; to be thrown into commotion by any passion. KAL *a pret. b fut.*
- 22 רָחַף to brood over; or to hover with a gentle wavering or fluttering motion, as of a bird over her young, see Deut. xxxii. 11. PIEL *part.*
- 23 רָמַשׁ to creep. KAL *a fut. b part.* Poel. c רָמַשׁ *m.* a reptile, or any animal moving (birds excepted).
- 24 רָעַשׁ to tremble, to shake violently. KAL *a pret.* NIPHAL *b fut.*
- 25 שָׂרַץ to creep, to swarm; used especially of multitudinous life in motion. KAL *a fut.* b שָׂרַץ *m.* reptile, or any moving creature, especially produced in great multitudes.

Gen. i. 2.	23	2 Chron. xviii. 31.	15	Ps. cxli. 6.	8 o
i. 20.	25 b	Ezra iv. 15.	16	cxli. 3.	8 e
i. 21, 28.	23 b	Ezra v. 9.	5	Prov. v. 6.	12 a
vii. 21.	23 b	Job ii. 3.	15	xii. 3.	8 c
ix. 2.	23 a	xvi. 5.	10 b	xvi. 30.	2 b
ix. 3.	23 c	xxxviii. 1.	14	xxiii. 31.	4
Exod. xi. 7.	7 b	xl. 17.	6	Cant. v. 4.	3
Lev. xi. 10.	25 b	xli. 23.	8 c	Isa. vi. 4.	12 c
xi. 46.	23 b	Ps. x. 6.	8 c	vii. 2, 2.	12 c b
Deut. xxiii. 25.	13	xiii. 4.	8 c	x. 14.	9
Josh. x. 21.	7 a	xv. 5.	8 c	xiv. 9.	21 a
xv. 18.	15	xvi. 8.	8 c	xix. 1.	12 a
Judg. i. 14.	15	xviii. 7.	21 b	xxiv. 19.	8 b d
xiii. 25.	18	xli. 7.	8 c	xl. 20.	8 c
Ruth i. 19.	2	xxx. 6.	8 c	xli. 7.	8 c
1 Sam. i. 13.	12 d	xlvi. 5.	8 c	Jer. iv. 24.	19
2 Sam. vii. 10.	21 b	xlvi. 6.	8 a	x. 4.	17
xviii. 33.	21 b	lv. 23.	8 b	xxv. 16.	1 b
xxii. 8.	21 b	xlvi. 2, 6.	8 c	xlvi. 7.	1 a
xxiv. 1.	15	lxvi. 9.	8 e	xlvi. 8.	1 c
2 Kings xxi. 8.	10 a	lxix. 34.	23 b	xliv. 21.	24 a
xxiii. 18.	12 e	xciii. 1.	8 c	l. 46.	24 b
1 Chron. xvi. 30.	8 c	xcvi. 10.	8 c	Ezek. xlvii. 9.	25 a
xvii. 9.	21 b	xcix. 1.	11	Micah vii. 17.	21 b

MOW.

מִשָּׁה *m.* mowing; mown grass, or, mown meadow: Ps. lxxii. 6: Amos vii. 1.

קָצַר to cut off or down; to reap, to mow. *KAL part.* Poel, Ps. cxxix. 7.

MUCH.

- 1 מְּיָ sufficiency; too much.
- 2 יָתֵר to be over and above, to be left. *HIPHIL inf.*
- 3 כָּבֵד *adj.* heavy; much, numerous, great.
- 4 כְּבִיר *adj.* strong, much, many. See also *Mighty*.
- 5 כָּאֵד *adv.* mightily: Isa. lvi. 12, *lit.* very great.
- 6 עָצוֹם strong, mighty.
- 7 רָבָה to multiply. *KAL a fut.* *HIPHIL b pret., much, very, lit.* he multiplied, *seq. inf.* *c imp.* *d inf.* רַב *adj.* much, many, great, large: Gen. xxx. 43, &c. רַב *m.* multitude. רַבָּה *f.* amplitude, fulness.
- 8 שָׁנָא *Ch. adj.* great; many.

No. 7 e not included.

Gen. xvi. 16.	5	2 Kings xxi. 16.	7 d	Prov. xlii. 23.	7 f
xxxiv. 12. a	7 c, 5	1 Chron. xx. 2.	7 d	xiv. 4.	7 f
xl. 40.	7 c	2 Chron. xiv. 13.	7 d	xxv. 27.	7 d
xl. 34.	7 a	xxv. 9.	7 d	Eccles. i. 18, 18.	7 f
Exod. xii. 38.	3	xxvii. 3.	7 f	v. 12, 17, 20.	7 d
xxxvi. 7.	3	xxxii. 27.	7 d	vii. 16, 17.	7 d
Num. xx. 30.	3	xxxiii. 6.	7 b	ix. 18.	7 d
Josh. xiii. 1.	7 d	xxxvi. 14.	7 b	xii. 12.	7 d
xxii. 8, 8, 8.	7 e d	Neh. iv. 10.	7 d	Isa. xxx. 33.	7 d
Ruth i. 13.	5	vi. 18.	5	lvi. 12.	5
1 Sam. xviii. 30.	5	Ezra i. 18.	1	Jer. ii. 36.	5
xix. 2.	5	Job xv. 10.	4	xl. 12.	7 d
2 Sam. viii. 8.	7 d	xxx. 25.	4	Ezek. xxii. 32.	7 g
xiv. 25.	5	Ps. xxxiii. 16.	7 f	Dan. iv. 12.	8
1 Kings iv. 20.	7 d	xxxv. 18.	6	vii. 5, 23.	8
xxi. 6.	7 b	cxix. 107.	7 f	Hag. i. 6, 9.	7 d
2 Kings x. 18.	7 d	Prov. vii. 21.	7 f		

a *lit.* multiply upon me very much.

MUFFLERS.

רַעֲלָ *m.* female ornaments, so called from their tremulous or fluttering motion: Isa. iii. 19, *margin.* 'or, spangled ornaments.' Gesenius, veils.

MULBERRY.

מִלְבֵּרִי *m.* the name of a certain tree, so called from its weeping, i. e. distilling an odoriferous gum: 2 Sam. v. 23, 24:

1 Chron. xiv. 14, 15. There is great uncertainty what tree is intended; some think a kind of poplar.

MULE.

יָמֹם This is one of the words of most doubtful meaning in all Scripture. The Jewish commentators most generally render it by mule, which is adopted in our version. It tends somewhat to the confirmation of the Rabbinical interpretation, that Anah seems to be mentioned with a note of reprobation, since, if he discovered and adopted the mode of producing mules, it was contrary to the Mosaic law: Lev. xix. 19. Others translate it *Emim*, a gigantic people, Gen. xiv. 5, 6, Deut. ii. 10, 11, whom Anah conquered; so קָצַר may be explained. See Taylor, Bochart, Poli. Synops., Celsi Hierobot. Modern critics, following the Vulg., understand it of warm springs; see Gesenius, Bush *in loc.*, Fürst. Gen. xxxvi. 24.

מִלְכָּה *m.* a mule, so called because of his being solitary or separate as to producing its same species: 2 Sam. xiii. 29; xviii. 9, 9, 9: 1 Kings x. 25; xviii. 5: 2 Kings v. 17: 1 Chron. xii. 40: 2 Chron. ix. 24: Ezra ii. 66: Neh. vii. 68: Ps. xxxii. 9: Isa. lxvi. 20: Ezek. xxvii. 14: Zech. xiv. 15. מִלְכָּה *f.* 1 Kings i. 33, 38, 44.

רָכֵשׁ *m.* pr. a swift beast, as a horse, as a young horse, or mule, a steed, or courser: Esth. viii. 10, 14.

MULTIPLY.

- 1 הָמֵן to make a noise, to rage. *KAL inf.* Ezek. v. 7; or, הָמֵן *i. g.* הָמֵן noise, multitude; hence, perhaps, our version has "multiplied;" but most critics agree in supposing that tumultuous rage against God is implied.
- 2 כָּבֵד to be great, much, many; to make many. *HIPHIL fut.*
- 3 עָתֵר to be rich, abundant. *HIPHIL pret.*
- 4 רָבָה to become much, or many. *KAL a pret.* *b inf.* רַב *adj.* many. רַבָּה *f.* myriad.
- 5 רָבָה to become much or many, to multiply, to increase. *KAL a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *HIPHIL a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.*
- 6 שָׁנָא *Ch.* to be or become great. *P'AL fut.*

Gen. i. 22, 22.	5 d	Deut. viii. 1.	5 a	Prov. xxix. 16.	5 b
i. 28.	5 c	viii. 13, 13, 13.	5 d	Isa. ix. 3.	5 e
iii. 16.	5 h f	xi. 21.	5 d	lix. 12.	4 a
vi. 1.	4 b	xiii. 17.	5 e	Jer. iii. 16.	5 d
viii. 17.	5 a	xvii. 16, 16.	5 f h	xxx. 19.	5 e
ix. 1, 7, 7.	5 c	xvii. 17, 17.	5 h	xxxiii. 22.	5 h
xvi. 10.	5 h f	xxviii. 63.	5 f	Ezek. v. 7.	1
xvii. 2.	5 h	xxx. 5.	5 e	xi. 6.	5 e
xvii. 20.	5 e	xxx. 16.	5 h	xvi. 7.	4 d
xxii. 17, 17.	5 h f	Josh. xiv. 3.	5 h	xv. 25, 29, 51.	5 h
xxvi. 4, 24.	5 e	1 Chron. iv. 27.	5 e	xxi. 15.	5 f
xxviii. 3.	5 h	v. 9.	5 a	xxxiii. 19.	5 h
xxxv. 11.	5 c	Neh. ix. 23.	5 e	xxxi. 5.	5 d
xlvi. 27.	5 d	Job ix. 17.	5 e	xxxv. 13.	3
xlvi. 4.	5 e	xxvii. 14.	5 d	xxxvi. 10, 11, 30.	5 e
Exod. i. 7, 10, 12, 20.	5 d	xxix. 37.	5 h	xxvii. 26.	5 e
xi. 9.	5 b	xxxv. 6.	4 a	Dan. iv. 1.	6
xxiii. 29.	4 c	xxxv. 16.	2	Hos. ii. 8.	5 e
xxv. 1.	5 h	Ps. xvi. 4.	5 d	viii. 14.	5 e
Lev. xxvi. 9.	5 e	xxxviii. 19.	4 a	xii. 10.	5 e
Deut. i. 10.	5 e	vii. 38.	5 d	Amos iv. 4.	5 e
vii. 13.	5 e	Prov. ix. 11.	5 d	Nah. iii. 16.	5 e

MULTITUDE.

- 1 אָמון *i.g.* הָמוֹן *m.* a multitude; or, a proper name: Jer. xvi. 25, *marg.* 'Amon, or, nourisher;' see *Nurse*.
- 2 אֶסְפָּסָף *m. pr.* collected, a mixed multitude, rabble, following the camp of the Israelites.
- 3 הָמוֹן *m.* a multitude, a concourse of people, including the idea of noise and tumult.
- 4 חַי *adj.* living; beast; company: Ps. lxxiv. 19, wild beasts is more generally taken to be the meaning here.
- 5 עֵדָה *f.* an appointed meeting, assembly; any assembly, multitude.
- 6 כְּלָא *adj.* full. * כְּלָא *m.* Gen. xlviii. 19, *marg.* 'fulness,' *comp.* Rom. xi. 25, "fulness of the Gentiles."
- 7 סֵף *m.* a multitude, *i.e.* a dense crowd, like a thicket of trees.
- 8 עֵרֶב *m.* mixture; mixed, mixed multitude.
- 9 קָהָל *m.* an assembly or convocation of the people for civil or religious purposes; in a wider sense, any assembly or multitude of men.
- 10 רַב *adj.* much, many. * לְרַב *m.* multitude, abundance; equivalent to, the whole: Gen. xvi. 10, &c.
- 11 מְרִבִּית *f.* greatness, multitude.
- 12 רִיב *m.* strife: Job xxxiii. 19, נֶחֱיָב.
- 13 רֶכֶב *com.* chariot: 2 Kings xix. 23, נֶחֱיָב.
- 14 שְׂפָפָה *f.* abundance.

No. 10 a not included.

Gen. xxviii. 3.	9	2 Chron. xxxii. 7.	3	Jer. x. 18.	3
xlvi. 4.	9	Neh. xiii. 3.	3	xii. 6.	6
xlvi. 19.	6 a	Job xxxi. 34.	3	xlv. 15.	9
Exod. xii. 38. a	10	xxxiii. 19. 12, or 10 a	3	xlv. 25.	1
xxiii. 2.	10	xxxix. 7.	3	xlvi. 32.	3
Num. xi. 4.	2	Ps. xlii. 4, 4.	7, 8	li. 16, 42.	3
xxii. 1.	10	lxvii. 30.	5	lii. 15.	1
Judg. iv. 7.	3	lxix. 19.	3	Ezek. vii. 11, 12, 13, 14.	3
1 Sam. xiv. 16.	3	xcvii. 1.	10	xxiii. 42.	3
2 Sam. vi. 19.	3	cix. 30.	10	xxix. 19.	3
1 Kings xx. 13, 28.	3	Isa. v. 13, 14.	3	xxx. 4, 10, 15.	3
2 Kings vii. 13, 18.	3	xiii. 4.	3	xxxi. 2, 18.	3
xix. 28.	10 a, or 13	xvi. 14.	3	xxxii. 5.	10
xxv. 11.	3	xviii. 12.	3	xxxii. 12, 13, 16, 18, 20.	3
2 Chron. i. 9. β	10	xxix. 5, 5, 7, 8.	3	24, 25, 26, 31, 32.	3
xiii. 8.	3	xxxix. 4.	6 a	xxxix. 11.	3
xiv. 11.	3	xxxii. 14.	3	Dan. x. 6.	3
xx. 2, 15, 24.	3	lx. 6.	14	xi. 10, 11, 11, 12, 13.	3
xxx. 18.	11	Jer. iii. 23.	3	Joel iii. 14, 14.	3

a *lit.* a great mixture.β *lit.* much as dust of the earth.

MUNITION.

- מִצְדָּה *f.* a fortress, castle, stronghold: Isa. xxix. 7. מִצְדָּר see *Hold*: Isa. xxxiii. 16.
- מִצְדָּה *f.* fortress, fortified city: Nah. ii. 1.

MURDER.

- הָרַג to kill or slay, in general. *KAL fut.* Ps. x. 8. *part.* Poel, Jer. iv. 31: Hos. ix. 13.
- נָכַח to smite. *HIPHIL part.* 2 Kings xiv. 6.
- רָצַח to kill, to slay. *KAL inf.* Jer. vii. 9. *part.* Poel, Num. xxxv. 16, 17, 17, 18, 18, 19, 21, 21, 30, 31: Job xxiv. 14. *PIEL fut.* Ps. xciv. 6: Hos. vi. 9. *part.* 2 Kings vi. 32: Isa. i. 21.

MURMUR.

- לָק to pass the night; to remain; Niph. to shew oneself obstinate, to be stubborn, from the idea of remaining

and persisting, taken in a bad sense; hence to murmur, to complain. *NIPHAL fut.* *HIPHIL pret.* *fut.* *part.* * מְלַלְלוֹת *f. pl.* murmuring.

- 2 רָגַן to murmur; to be contumacious, to rebel. *KAL part.* Paul. *NIPHAL fut.*

Exod. xv. 24.	1 a	Num. xiv. 2.	1 a	Num. xvii. 5, 5.	1 e d
xvi. 2.	1 a	xiv. 27, 27, 27.	1 d e d	xvii. 10.	1 e
xvi. 7, 7.	1 e c	xiv. 29.	1 b	Deut. i. 27.	2 b
xvi. 8, 8, 8.	1 e d e	xiv. 36.	1 c	Josh. ix. 18.	1 a
xvi. 9, 12.	1 e	xvi. 11.	1 c	Ps. cvi. 25.	2 b
xvii. 3.	1 c	xvi. 41.	1 a	Isa. xxix. 24.	2 a

MURRAIN.

- דָּבָר *m.* pestilence: Exod. ix. 3.

MUSE.

- הִנֵּן *m.* meditation: Ps. xxxix. 3.
- שָׁיַח to speak, to talk, to converse; to talk with oneself, to meditate. *POEL fut.* Ps. cxliii. 5.

MUSIC.

- זָמַר *Ch. m.* music of instruments: Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15.
- נְנִיחָה *f.* music of stringed instruments: Lam. v. 14. מְנִיחָה *f.* a song: Lam. iii. 63.
- שִׁיר *m.* a song, music; musical, *lit.* of song: 1 Chron. xv. 16; xvi. 42: 2 Chron. v. 13; vii. 6; xxxiii. 13; xxxiv. 12: Neh. xii. 36: Eccles. xii. 4: Amos vi. 5.

MUSTER.

- פָּסַד see *Number*. *PIEL part.* Isa. xlii. 4.
- צָבָא to go forth to war; to levy, to muster. *HIPHIL part.* 2 Kings xxv. 19: Jer. lii. 25.

MUTTER.

- הָנָה to murmur, to mutter, to utter a low indistinct sound. *KAL fut.* Isa. lix. 3. *HIPHIL part.* Isa. viii. 19.

MUZZLE.

- חָסַם to muzzle an ox. *KAL fut.* Deut. xxv. 4.

MYRRH.

- לֹט *m.* a fragrant resinous gum, which is gathered from the leaves of a shrub growing in the island of Crete, Arabia, and Africa; *lotos*, *Cistus ladanifera*: Gen. xxxvii. 25; xliii. 11.

- מֵר *m.* myrrh, so called from its flowing, distilling in tears from a tree growing in Arabia, resembling the Egyptian thorn: these tears then harden into a bitter aromatic gum, which was highly prized, and used in incense, perfumes, unguents, and among the Greeks for strengthening wine: Mar. xv. 23, 36. Cant. i. 13, a bag of myrrh, worn for the sake of its odour, suspended from the neck of a female: Exod. xxx. 23: Esth. ii. 12: Ps. xlv. 8: Prov. vii. 17: Cant. i. 13; iii. 6; iv. 6, 14; v. 1, 5, 5, 13.

MYRTLE.

- הָדָר the myrtle: Neh. viii. 15: Isa. xli. 19; lv. 13: Zech. i. 8, 10, 11.

NAIL.

נָמֵר Ch. *m.* nail of a man, Dan. iv. 33; hoof of an animal, vii. 19.

יָתֵד a peg, pin, nail, as driven into the wall, or fastened in some secure manner in the houses of the East, often of mud; specially a tent-pin driven into the earth to fasten the tent; hence to drive a pin, to fasten a nail, is to the Hebrews the image of a fixed dwelling, a firm and stable abode, Isa. xxii. 23; for which also יָתֵד is put alone, Ezra ix. 8. Further, a nail, pin, is put metaphorically for a prince, on whom the care and welfare of the state depends, Zech. x. 4; where the same person is also called עֶבֶר corner-stone, on whom the state is founded: Judg. iv. 21, 22; v. 26: Ezra ix. 8, *marg.* 'or, a pin.' Isa. xxii. 23, 25; Zech. x. 4.

מִסְמָר *m.* nail, from its being pointed: 1 Chron. xxii. 3: 2 Chron. iii. 9: Isa. xli. 7: Jer. x. 4.

צִפְרָן *m.* nail of the finger: Deut. xxi. 12.

מִשְׁמָרוֹת *f. pl.* nails: Eccles. xii. 11.

NAKED.

- 1 בָּשָׁר *m.* flesh; "their nakedness," *lit.* flesh of their nakedness.
- 2 עָרָה to be naked. NIPHAL **fut.* Hab. iii. 9, *lit.* in nakedness is thy bow made naked, i. e. drawn forth from its sheath; *comp.* Isa. xxii. 6. מְעִירָה *m.* nakedness.
- 3 עָרָה to be naked; to uncover nakedness, what is shameful or weak, what is indecent or improper to be seen; to be destitute, exposed. HITHPAEL **fut.* בְּעִרְיָה *f.* nakedness: Gen. ix. 22, &c. עִרְיָה *f.* bare. מְעִירָה *m.* nakedness.
- 4 עָרוֹם *adj.* naked, either as without clothing or stripped of the outer or peculiar garment designating rank or office. **adj.* naked. מְעִירָה *m. pl.* nakedness; the naked.
- 5 פָּרַע to let go loose; to uncover, by loosening the garments, &c. Gesenius, to let go loose, unbridled, unchecked, which is the meaning he gives to the following passages. KAL **pret.* **part.* Paül. HIPHIL **pret.*

No. 3 b not included.

Gen. ii. 25.	4	Job xxii. 6.	4	Ezek. xxiii. 29,	
iii. 7, 10, 11.	4 a	xxiv. 7, 10.	4	29.	4 a, 3 b
Exod. xxviii. 42.	1, 3 b	xxvi. 6.	4	Hos. ii. 3.	4
xxxii. 25, 25.	5 b a	Eccles. v. 15.	4	Amos ii. 18.	4
Deut. xxviii. 48.	4 a	Isa. xx. 2, 3, 4.	4	Micah i. 8.	4
1 Sam. xix. 24.	4	lviii. 7.	4	i. 11.	3 c
2 Chron. xlviii. 15.	4 b	Lam. iv. 21.	3 a	Nah. iii. 5.	3 d
xxviii. 19.	5 c	Ezek. xvi. 7, 23, 39.	4 a	Hab. ii. 15.	2 b
Job i. 21, 21.	4	xxiii. 7, 16.	4 a	iii. 9.	2 a, 3 c

NAME.

- 1 אָמַר to say. KAL **fut.* **part.* Paül.
- 2 דָּבַר to speak. PIEL *pret.*
- 3 נָקַב to note or mark: to separate or distinguish, to declare distinctly. KAL **fut.* **part.* Paül.
- 4 קָרָא to call. KAL **pret.* **fut.* NIPHAL **pret.* **fut.* **part.*
- 5 שָׁם to put. KAL **pret.* שָׁם Ch. P'AL **pret.*
- 6 שָׂם Schultens, upon Job i. 1, derives שָׂם a name, from the Arabio שָׂם to be high, elevated, eminent; therefore, according to him, the primary and proper notion of שָׂם is a mark or sign, standing out, raised up, or exposed

to open view; a standing mark or title of distinction or eminence: Gen. xi. 4, "and let us," say the heads or leaders, "make us a name," a monument or token of superiority and eminence; to denote and to signify to all succeeding generations that they were the true original governors, to whom all mankind ought to be in subjection. More particularly it is applied—I. To the memory, memorial, or remembrance of a person in the world: Exod. iii. 15: Deut. xxix. 20: Job xviii. 17: Prov. x. 7. II. To the character, good or bad, by which persons are marked, distinguished, or known in the world: Deut. xxii. 14: 2 Sam. vii. 9; viii. 13: 1 Kings i. 47: Eccles. vii. 1. III. To the name or title given to a person, place, city, animal, &c., by which it is marked and distinguished from others. And thus the great God is distinguished and known by several names and titles in Scripture, as Jehovah, Jah, Lord God, Lord of hosts, &c.: Exod. vi. 3. By my name Jehovah (as giving being to my promises in the execution of them) was I not known, experimentally, to them: Deut. xxxviii. 58: Ps. lxxxiii. 18: Isa. x. 16. *Oba.*—(1.) The name is supposed to correspond to the nature of a person or thing; or to express some qualities or circumstances relating to them: Gen. xvi. 13; xxii. 14; xxvi. 20, 33; xli. 45, 51, 52, &c. Hence the name of God sometimes signifies the nature, and properties, and attributes of God, as his power, wisdom, goodness, majesty, holiness, justice, and truth: Exod. xxiii. 21, "my name is in him," *lit.* in the midst of him; *comp.* 1 Kings iii. 28. Thus, also, to be called by a name is frequently, in Scripture, the same as to be what a person or thing is called or named: Isa. i. 26; ix. 26; lxii. 12: Matt. v. 19: Luke i. 76: 1 John iii. 1. (2.) To be called by the name of a person, denotes the standing in a peculiar relation to him, or the being his property, his people, city, house: Gen. xlviii. 16: Isa. xlv. 5: 2 Chron. vii. 14: Jer. vii. 10; xxv. 29: Amos ix. 12. (3.) To act in a person's name, is to act by his commission or authority, real or feigned. (4.) To call by name is to single out and appoint a person for any work, as eminently qualified for it, or as the object of special favour: Exod. xxxi. 2: Esth. ii. 14: Isa. xlv. 3, 4. So God knew Moses by name, as he was very high in God's favour: Exod. xxxiii. 12, 17. (5.) To call the heavenly bodies by names imports absolute dominion over them, as having all and every one of them at command with respect to their stations and motions: Isa. xl. 26. **שָׂם* Ch. *m. id.*

No. 6 not included.

Gen. xxiii. 16.	2	2 Kings xvii. 34. a	5 a	Jer. xlv. 26, 26,	
xxvii. 36.	6, 4 a	1 Chron. xxiii. 14.	4 d	26.	6, 6, 4 e
xlvi. 16.	6, 4 d, 6	Ezra v. 1, 4, 10, 10,		Dan. ii. 20, 26.	6 a
Ruth iv. 17.	3 b	14.	6 a	iv. 8, 8, 19.	6 a
1 Sam. iv. 21.	4 b	Eccles. vi. 10. β	6, 4 c	v. 12. γ	5 b, 6 a
xvi. 3.	1 a	Isa. lxi. 6.	4 d	Amos vi. 1.	3 b
xxviii. 8.	1 a	lxii. 3, 2.	6, 3 a	Micah ii. 7.	1 b

a lit. whose name he put Israel. *β lit.* its name is called. *γ lit.* put his name.

NARROW.

אָרַץ to press on, to press close, i. e. to be straight, narrow. KAL *pret.* Josh. xvii. 15.

סָמַם to shut, to close, to stop, *e. g.* the mouth, the ears; to be straight or narrow. **KAL part.** 1 Kings vi. 4, Ezek. xl. 16. Gesenius, closed with bar or lattices, which, being let into the walls or beams, could not be opened and shut at pleasure. **LXX.** *θυρίδες διακτυρωται*: Symm. *τοῦτοι*. xli. 16, 26.

מִנְרְעוֹת *f.* contractions, drawings in of the wall, offsets, rests: 1 Kings vi. 6, *marg.* 'narrowings, or, rebatements.'

צָר to be straitened. **KAL fut.** Isa. xlix. 19.

צָרַר to press upon; to be pressed, straitened, distressed. **KAL pret.** Isa. xxviii. 20. **צָר** *adj.* Num. xxii. 26: Prov. xxiii. 27.

NATION.

1 **אֶמְצָה** *f.* a people, nation, tribe, as if from one mother; found only in the *pl.* **אֶמְצוֹת** *f. pl.* **אֶמְצָה** *f.* Ch. *id.*

2 **אֶרֶץ** *com.* the earth; land; a country, nation.

3 **גוֹי** *com.* a general word spoken of nations universally, and also of the Israelites, as a nation separated from the other nations. The plural, however, is used especially of nations other than Israel, foreign nations; see *Heathen*: Neh. v. 8. Often with the accessory notion of hostile and barbarous: Ps. ii. 1, 8; ix. 5, 15, 19, 20; x. 16; lix. 5, 8; lxxix. 6, 10; cvi. 47: or also as profane, aliens from the true God, *i. e.* Gentiles, heathen, Jer. xxxi. 10: Ezek. xxiii. 30; xxx. 11: Ps. cxxxv. 15. Sometimes *opp.* to **עַם**, **יְהוּדָה**, by which the Israelites usually spoke of themselves: Isa. xlii. 6: Deut. xxvi. 18, 19; xxxii. 43. Very rarely found *seq. gen.* or a *suff.* The **LXX.** commonly render **עַם** by *λαός*, and **גוֹי** by *ἔθνος*, *Vulg. gens*; whence, also, in the N. T. **τὰ ἔθνη** are opposed to **τὸ λαὸν Θεοῦ** *Ἰσραὴλ*, Luke ii. 32.—Gesenius. It implies nations according to their locality, 1 Cor. xvi. 20; or, as under a form of government their own, Exod. ix. 24. Gen. x. 5, &c.

4 **אֶרֶץ** *m.* (see *Born*), "any of your own nation."

5 **לֵאמֹה** *m.* a people, nation.

6 **עַם** *com.* a people, nation, so called from their being a multitude congregated together, or from their common interests, &c.; community, commonwealth.

No. 3 not included.

Gen. xiv. 16.	1	2 Chron. vii. 20.	6	Prov. xxiv. 24.	5
xxvii. 29.	5	xliii. 9.	6	Isa. xvii. 12, 13.	5
Exod. xxi. 8.	6	Ezra iv. 10.	1 a	xxxvii. 18.	2
Lev. xviii. 28.	4	Neh. i. 8.	6	li. 4.	2
Deut. ii. 25.	6	ix. 23.	6	Ezek. xxxviii. 8.	6
iv. 6, 6.	6, 8	Ps. xlvii. 3.	6	Dan. iii. 4, 7, 29.	1 a
iv. 19, 27.	6	lvii. 9.	5	iv. 1.	1 a
xiv. 2.	6	lxvii. 4, 4.	5	v. 19.	1 a
xxviii. 35, 37.	6	xvii. 5.	6	vi. 25.	1 a
xxx. 3.	6	cvi. 34.	6	vii. 14.	1 a
1 Chron. xvi. 24.	6	cviii. 3.	5		

NATIVE, NATIVITY.

מִלְדָּה *f.* birth, nativity: Gen. xi. 28: Ruth ii. 11: Jer. xxii. 10; xlv. 16: Ezek. xvi. 3, 4; xxiii. 15.

מִכְנִיחַ *f.* see *Birth*. Ezek. xxi. 30.

NATURAL.

לֵחַ *m.* green, fresh, moisture; or freshness, vigour; "natural force:" Deut. xxxiv. 7.

NAUGHTY.

בְּלִיעַל *m.* (see *Belial*), wicked: Prov. vi. 12.

הָרָה *f.* (see *Calamity*), wickedness: Prov. xi. 6; xvii. 4.

רָע *adj.* evil: 2 Kings ii. 19: Prov. xx. 14, 14: Jer. xxiv. 2. **רָע** *m.* evil, badness: 1 Sam. xvii. 28.

NAVE.

נָבִי *m.* something convex, arched; the rim of a wheel, circumference, fellow: 1 Kings vii. 33.

NAVEL.

שֶׁרֶר *m.* the navel, the region around the navel, the belly: Cant. vii. 2. **שֶׁרֶרֶר** *m.* firm, hard: Job xl. 16. Gesenius, the nerves, sinews, brawn. **שֶׁרֶר** *m.* navel; nerve, muscle: Gesenius: Prov. iii. 8: Ezek. xvi. 4.

NAVY.

אֶנִּי *c.* a ship, or rather, collectively, ships, navy: 1 Kings ix. 26, 27; x. 11, 22, 22, 22.

NAZARITE.

נָזִיר *m.* one that is separate; Nazarites, who bound themselves by a vow to abstain from certain things (see the law, Num. vi. 2, &c.): Num. vi. 2, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21: Judg. xiii. 5, 7; xvi. 17: Lam. iv. 7: Amos ii. 11, 12.

NEAR.

1 **אֶצֶל** *side*; by the side of.

2 **יָד** *com.* hand: Josh. xv. 46, *marg.* 'by the place of.'

3 **נָגַע** to touch, to come, draw near. **KAL** *a part.* Poel. **HIPHIL** *pret.* *o fut.*

4 **נָגַשׁ** to come near, draw near; see *Come, Draw*; to be near. **KAL fut.**

5 **קָרַב** to come near: to be near. **KAL** *a pret.* **קָרוֹב** *adj.* near: Gen. xix. 20, &c.

6 **רָאָה** to see. **KAL part. Poel, Jer. lii. 25, "were near the king's person," *lit.* of them that saw the face of the king.**

7 **שָׂאָר** *m.* see *Ktn*.

No. 5 b not included.

Lev. xviii. 6, 12, 13.	7	2 Chron. xxi. 16.	2	Jer. lii. 25.	6
xx. 19.	7	Esth. ix. 1.	3 b	Lam. iv. 18.	5 a
Deut. xvi. 21.	1	Job xii. 16.	4	Ezek. vii. 12.	3 b
Josh. xv. 46.	2	Ps. cvii. 18.	3 c	Dan. viii. 17.	1
Judg. xx. 34.	3 a	Prov. vii. 8.	1		

NECESSARY.

חֶק *m.* portion: Job xxiii. 12, *marg.* 'appointed portion.'

NECK. See also STIFF.

1 **גֵּרוֹן** *m.* throat.

2 **גֵּרוֹרוֹת** *f. pl.* throat, gullet, neck, externally.

3 **עֲרָף** *m.* the back part of the neck. **עֲרָף** *v. denom.* to break the neck. **KAL** *a pret.* *b part.* Poel.

4 **מִפְרָקָה** *f.* the neck, the joint or vertebra of the neck.

5 **צִנְאָר** *m.* the neck; the derivation of this word is very doubtful; Gesenius thinks it means the nape of the neck, and is so called from bearing, as it is used in connexion with bearing burdens, ornaments, the feet of the conqueror,

&c. Sometimes the neck generally is to be understood, and once it is put for the headless trunk, Ezek. xxi. 34.—Gen. xxvii. 16, &c. צַוּרָא Ch. m. id. צַוּרָא neck, with a diminutive termination, used lovingly.

No. 5 not included.

Gen. xlix. 8.	3	2 Chron. xxxvi. 13.	3	Isa. iii. 16.	1
Exod. xlii. 13.	3 a	Neh. ix. 14, 17, 20.	3	xlvi. 4.	3
xxxiv. 20.	3 a	Job xvi. 12.	3	lxvi. 3.	3 b
Lev. v. 8.	3	Ps. xviii. 40.	3	Jer. vii. 26.	3
Deut. xxi. 4.	3 a	Prov. i. 9.	2	xvii. 23.	3
xxxi. 27.	3	iii. 3, 22.	2	xix. 15.	3
1 Sam. iv. 18.	4	vi. 21.	2	Ezek. xvi. 11.	1
2 Sam. xxii. 41.	3	xxix. 1.	3	Dan. v. 7, 16, 20.	5 a
2 Kings xvii. 14, 14.	3	Cant. iv. 9.	5 b		

NECROMANCER.

דִּרֵשׁ to seek, to inquire. KAL part. Poel, Deut. xviii. 11, *lit.* one that inquireth of the dead.

מָוֶת to die. KAL part. Deut. xviii. 11, *lit.* as above.

NEED.

חָסַר to lack, want. KAL fut. Prov. xxxi. 11. חָסַר adj. wanting: 1 Sam. xxi. 15. מְחַסֵּר m. want of anything: Deut. xv. 8.

חָשָׁה Ch. to be needed, necessary. P'AL part. Ezra vi. 9. חֻשְׁהוֹת f. what is needful: Ezra vii. 20.

צָרָה m. need: 2 Chron. ii. 16.

NEEDLEWORK.

רָקַם to work with the needle divers colours of embroidery. KAL part. Poel, Exod. xxvi. 36; xxvii. 16; xxviii. 39; xxxvi. 37; xxxviii. 18; xxxix. 29. רָקְמָה f. Judg. v. 30, 30, needlework on both sides; Ps. xlv. 14, raiment of needlework.

מְעַשֶּׂה m. work; makes a part in some of the passages above, as in Exod. xxvi. 36; xxvii. 16; xxviii. 39; xxxvi. 37; xxxviii. 18; xxxix. 29.

NEEDY.

אֶבְיֹן adj. needy, poor, afflicted: Deut. xv. 11, &c.

רָעָל adj. (see Poor), Isa. x. 2; xxvi. 6.

רָשָׁה to lack, to be poor, to suffer want. KAL part. Poel, Ps. lxxxii. 3.

NEESING.

עָטְסָה f. sneezing: Job xli. 18.

NEGINAH, NEGINOTH.

נִגְיָה f. a stringed instrument: in the titles of Psalms iv, vi, liv, lv, lxi, lxvii, lxxvi.

NEGLIGENT.

שָׁלָה to be secure, to sin from ignorance or inadvertence. NIPHAL fut. 2 Chron. xxix. 11.

NEHILOTH.

נְחִילֹת f. pl. an instrument of music, probably *tibia*, pipes, flutes: Ps. v. title, or inheritances, possessions, lots; referring to the twofold destiny of the righteous and of the wicked set forth in this Psalm.—Hengstenberg.

NEHUSHTAN.

נְחֻשְׁתָּן adj. the serpent of brass erected by Moses, and broken in

pieces by Hezekiah because the Israelites worshipped it: 2 Kings xviii. 4.

NEIGH.

צָהָל to shine; trop. of a clear loud voice; hence, to neigh, of a horse. KAL fut. Jer. v. 8. מְצַהֲלוֹת f. pl. neighings: Jer. viii. 16; xiii. 27.

NEIGHBOUR.

עֲמִית m. companionship; neighbours, fellow man, not confined to one of the same city or nation.

קָרוֹב adj. one that is near.

רֵעַ m. a friend, companion, acquaintance; neighbour: Exod. xi. 2, &c. רֵעִית f. a female companion.

שָׁכֵן adj. a dweller, an inhabitant; one who dwells near, an inhabitant.

No. 3 not included.

Exod. xii. 22.	4	Josh. ix. 16.	2	Prov. xxvii. 10.	4
xl. 2, 2.	3, 3 a	Ruth iv. 17.	4	Jer. vi. 21.	4
xli. 4.	4	2 Kings iv. 3.	4	ix. 20.	3 a
xxii. 27.	1	Ps. xv. 3, 3.	3, 2	xii. 14.	4
Lev. vi. 2, 2.	1	xxi. 11.	4	xlix. 10, 18.	4
xviii. 20.	1	xlii. 13.	4	l. 40.	4
xix. 15, 17.	1	lxix. 4, 12.	4	Ezek. xvi. 44.	4
xxiv. 10.	1	lxx. 6.	4	xxiii. 5, 12.	2
xxv. 14, 14, 15.	1	lxxix. 41.	4		

NEPHEW.

בֵּן m. son: Judg. xii. 14, employed in other and wider senses.

נֶכֶד m. progeny: Job xviii. 19; Isa. xiv. 22.

NEST.

קֶן m. a nest: Num. xxiv. 21; Deut. xxii. 6; xxxii. 11; Job xxix. 18; xxxix. 27; Ps. lxxxiv. 3; Prov. xxvii. 8; Isa. x. 14; xvi. 2; Jer. xlix. 16; Obad. 4; Hab. ii. 9. קָנָה v. denom. to make a nest. PIEL pret. Isa. xxxiv. 15; Ezek. xxxi. 6. fut. Ps. civ. 17; Jer. xlviii. 28. PUAL part. Jer. xxii. 23.

NET.

1 חֶרֶם m. a net for fishing or fowling, so called from its shutting in the prey.

2 מַכְסָר m. a net, hunter's net. מְכַסֵּר m. id. מְכַסֵּרֶת f. fish-net.

3 מְצוֹר m. hunter's net. מְצוֹרִים m. id. מְצוֹרֶת f. id. מְצוֹרֶת f. id.

4 רֶשֶׁת f. a net for taking prey.

5 שֶׁבֶךְ m. a net, from its being interwoven.

Exod. xxvii. 4, 4, 5.	4	Ps. lxxvi. 11.	3 c	Ezek. xii. 12.	4
xxxviii. 4.	4	cxl. 5.	4	xvii. 20.	4
1 Kings vii. 17.	5	cxli. 10.	2	xix. 8.	4
Job xviii. 8.	4	Prov. i. 17.	4	xxvi. 5, 14.	1
xix. 6.	3 a	xii. 12.	3	xxxii. 3, 3.	4, 1
Ps. ix. 15.	4	xxix. 5.	4	xlvii. 10.	1
x. 9.	4	Eccles. vii. 26.	1	Hoe. v. 1.	4
xxv. 15.	4	ix. 12.	3 b	vii. 12.	4
xxxi. 4.	4	Isa. xix. 8.	2 b	Micah vii. 2.	1
xxxv. 7, 8.	4	li. 20.	2 a	Hab. i. 15, 16, 17.	1
lvii. 6.	4	Lam. i. 13.	4		

NET-WORK.

חֹר net-work, from its being full of holes; or white linen, cloths of linen or byssus: Isa. xix. 9.

מְעַשֶּׂה f. work; joined with רֶשֶׁת, see above: Exod. xxvii. 4; xxxviii. 4.

שְׁכָכָה *f.* checker; net-work: 1 Kings vii. 18, 20, 41, 42, 42: Jer. lii. 22, 23.

NETHER, NETHERMOST.

תַּחְתּוֹן *adj.* lower, lowest: Josh. xvi. 3; xviii. 13: 1 Kings vi. 6; ix. 17: 1 Chron. vii. 24: 2 Chron. viii. 5. תַּחְתִּי *adj.* lower, lowest; nether part: Exod. xix. 17: Josh. xv. 19: Judg. i. 15: Job xli. 24: Ezek. xxxi. 14, *lit.* lower, 16, 18; xxxii. 18, 24.

NETHINIMS.

נְתִינִים *m. pl.* the given, the devoted, as the name of the Hebrew *ἱεροδουλοι*, or servants of the temple, temple-slaves, who were under the Levites in the ministry of the temple. For the origin of the word, *comp.* Num. viii. 19.—1 Chron. ix. 2: Ezra ii. 43, 58, 70; vii. 7; viii. 17, 20, 20: Neh. iii. 26, 31; vii. 46, 60, 73; x. 28; xi. 3, 21, 21. נְתִינִים *m.* Ezra viii. 17, נְתִינִין *Ch. m. pl.* Ezra vii. 24.

NETTLE.

קַרְלָה *m.* a thorny shrub, growing sometimes to a considerable height, in desert uncultivated ground: Celsii Hierobot. tom. ii. p. 166: Job xxx. 7: Prov. xxiv. 31: Zeph. ii. 9.

קַמֶּשׁ *and* קִמְשׁ *m.* a prickly weed, *e.g.* nettle, thistle: Celsii Hierobot. tom. ii. p. 206: Kimchi, thorns: Isa. xxxiv. 13: Hos. ix. 6.

NEVER.

דּוֹר *m.* generation: Ps. x. 6, *marg.* 'unto generation and generation.'

עַד *m.* (see *Ever*), for ever; never, *lit.* not for ever: Ps. x. 11; xlix. 19: Isa. xlii. 20: Amos viii. 7: Hab. i. 4.

עוֹלָם *m.* (see *Ever*), everlasting; never, *lit.* not for ever: Judg. ii. 1: 2 Sam. xii. 10: Ps. xv. 5; xxx. 6; xxxi. 1; lv. 22; lxxi. 1; cxix. 93: Prov. x. 30: Isa. xiv. 20; xxv. 2; lxiii. 19: Ezek. xxvi. 21: Joel ii. 26, 27. עוֹלָם *Ch. m. id.* Dan. ii. 44.

תָּמִיד *m.* (see *Ever*), always, continually: Isa. lxii. 6, *lit.* not ever.

NEW.

בְּרִיאָה *f.* a creation, a thing created or formed of God, especially new and unheard of: Num. xvi. 30.

חֹדֶשׁ *adj.* new; fresh, unheard of; new moon, see *Moon*; new king: Exod. i. 8, *i.e.* of another race or dynasty, probably the shepherd kings: of the birth of the Messiah, Jer. xxxi. 22: Exod. i. 8, &c. חֹדֶשׁ *Ch. adj.* Ezra vi. 4.

טָרִי *adj.* new, fresh, as a wound, or a bone, not yet dried: Judg. xv. 15, *marg.* 'moist.'

קָרוֹב *adj.* near: Deut. xxxii. 17, *lit.* from near.

NEWS.

שְׂמוּעָה *f.* tidings, message, news: Prov. xxv. 25.

NEXT.

אַחַר *adj.* after, hinder, following, next following, *gen.* another: Gen. xvii. 21: 2 Kings vi. 29, *marg.* 'other.'

מָחָר *f.* morrow; next day, next: Num. xi. 32: 1 Sam. xxx. 17, *marg.* 'their morrow': Jonah iv. 7.

שֵׁנִי *m.* second: 1 Sam. xvii. 13; xxiii. 17: 1 Chron. v. 12; xvi. 5: 2 Chron. xxviii. 7, *marg.* 'the second'; xxxi. 12: Esth. x. 3.

קָרוֹב *adj.* near: Exod. xii. 4: Num. xxvii. 11: Deut. xxi. 3, 6: Esth. i. 14.

NIGH.

קָרוֹב *adj.* near: Lev. x. 3; xxi. 3: Num. xxiv. 17: Deut. iv. 7; xiii. 7; xxii. 2; xxx. 14: 1 Kings viii. 59: 1 Chron. xii. 40: Esth. ix. 20: Ps. xxxiv. 18; lxxxv. 9; cxlv. 18: Joel ii. 1.

שָׁאֵן *m.* (see *Kin*): Lev. xxv. 49.

שָׁכֵן *adj.* (see *Neighbour*): Deut. i. 7, *lit.* all his neighbours.

NIGHT.

בּוֹת *Ch.* to pass the night. P'AL *pret.* Dan. vi. 18.

בֵּן *m.* son: Jonah iv. 10, "in a night," *lit.* son of a night.

חֹשֶׁךְ *m.* darkness: Job xxvi. 10.

לַיָּל *m.* night; figuratively, a state of distress, of blindness, or ignorance: Gen. i. 5, &c. לַיָּלָה *Ch. f.* Dan. ii. 19; v. 30; vii. 2, 7, 13.

נֶשֶׁף *m.* the evening twilight, when cooling breezes blow; put for the evening, darkness, night: Isa. v. 11; xxi. 4; lix. 10.

עֶרֶב *m.* evening: Gen. xlix. 27: Lev. vi. 20: Job vii. 4, *marg.* 'evening be measured': Ps. xxx. 5, *marg.* 'in the evening.'

NIGHT-HAWK.

תַּחְמָס *m.* an unclean bird, so called from its violence and cruelty; according to Bochart, Hieroz. ii. p. 232, the male ostrich: Lev. xi. 16: Deut. xiv. 15.

NISAN.

נִסָּן *m.* the first month of the Hebrew year, so called as being the month in which the military standards were brought out, and kings went forth to battle, 2 Sam. xi. 1; corresponding to the Roman Martius. Is named in the Pentateuch, Abib. Neh. ii. 1: Esth. iii. 7.

NITRE.

נֶטֶר *m.* the natron of the moderns, or Egyptian nitre, a mineral alkali (differing from נֶגְרִית, vegetable alkali), which, mingled with oil, is still used as soap: Jer. ii. 22. With an acid, it effervesces and loses its strength, hence Prov. xxv. 20.

NOBLE.

אֲדִיר *adj.* mighty, powerful, noble, excellent; of God, of the Messiah, in Jer. xxx. 21, *lit.* noble one. See *Glory*.

- 2 אֲצִילִים *m. pl.* (see *Chief*).
 3 בָּרִיחַ *m.* a bar; *metaph.* bars, bolts for princes as aiding to protect and defend a state; *comp.* בָּרַי, Hos. xi. 6.
 4 גָּדֹל *adj.* great.
 5 הוֹרִים *m. pl.* freeborn, noble; or *pr.* pure, referring to noble birth, high born, illustrious.
 6 יָקִיר *Ch. adj.* precious; honoured, mighty, powerful.
 7 כָּבֵד see *Honourable*. NIPHAL *part.*
 8 נָגִיד see *Ruler*.
 9 נָדִיב *adj.* willing; generous, noble-minded; of noble birth, noble.
 10 פְּרָתִים *m. pl.* nobles, princes; a Persian word.

Exod. xxiv. 11.	2	Neh. vi. 17.	5	Eccles. x. 17.	5
Num. xxi. 18.	9	vii. 5.	5	Isa. xlii. 2.	9
Judg. v. 18.	1	x. 29.	1	xxxiv. 12.	5
1 Kings xxi. 8, 11.	5	xiii. 17.	5	xliii. 14.	3
2 Chron. xxxiii. 20.	1	Esth. i. 3.	10	Jer. xiv. 3.	1
Ezra iv. 10.	6	vi. 9.	10	xxvii. 20.	5
Neh. ii. 18.	6	Job xxix. 10.	8	xxx. 21.	1
iii. 5.	1	Ps. lxxxiii. 11.	9	xxxix. 6.	5
iv. 14, 19.	5	cxlix. 8.	7	Jonah iii. 7.	4
v. 7.	5	Prov. viii. 18.	9	Nah. iii. 18.	1

NOISE.

- 1 הָדַם to put in motion; to make commotion, to make a noise; of an unquiet mind, internal commotion. HIPHIL *fut.*
 2 הָמָה to make a noise; applied to some animals, as the bear, Isa. lix. 11; the howling of a dog, Ps. lix. 6, 14; the mourning of a dove, Ezek. vii. 16; applied also to the sighing of men, Ps. lv. 17, lxxvii. 3, which is compared to the noise of bears and doves, Ezek. vii. 16, Isa. lix. 11. This word is also used of the sound of the harp, Isa. xvi. 11, *comp.* xiv. 11, and of other musical instruments, Jer. xlviii. 36; of rain, 1 Kings xviii. 41; of waves, Ps. xli. 3, Isa. li. 15, Jer. v. 22, xxxi. 35, li. 55; of a tumultuous people, Ps. xli. 6, lix. 6, lxxxviii. 2, 1 Kings i. 41; often compared to the tumult of waves, Isa. xvii. 12, Jer. vi. 23, l. 42; of a tumultuous city, Isa. xxii. 2; place of concourse, Prov. i. 21. It is applied to the tumult of the mind, Jer. iv. 19; see *Disquiet, Trouble*, &c. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. הִסִּין noise, especially of a multitude. הִסִּין *f.* sound of a harp.
 3 פָּצַח to break forth; to make a loud noise. KAL *imp.*
 4 קוֹל *m.* any sound, noise, voice; applied to the noise locusts make in browsing, Joel ii. 5, which may be heard at a great distance, and resembles the rattling of hail, or the noise of an army foraging in secret.—*Paxton*. Exod. xx. 18, &c.
 5 רָגַן *m.* tumult, wild commotion; noise of thunder.
 6 רָע *m.* outcry, noise, of approaching rain, or of thunder: Job xxxvi. 33. רָעָה *f.* loud noise, tumult; sound.
 7 רָעַשׁ *m.* trembling, shaking, as of a spear; a tumult of war; confused noise.
 8 שָׁאוֹן *m.* noise, uproar, tumult; *e.g.* of waters, of a crowd or multitude of men, of war, of outcry, clamour. תְּשָׁאוֹן *f. pl.* noise, crashing.
 9 שָׁמַע to hear. HIPHIL *fut.* *part.*

No. 4 not included.

Josh. vi. 10.	9 a	Pa. lxxv. 7, 7.	8	Jer. iv. 19.	2 d
1 Sam. xiv. 19.	2 e	xcviii. 4.	3	xxv. 31.	8
1 Chron. xv. 28.	9 b	Isa. ix. 5.	7	xvii. 17.	8
Job xxxvi. 20.	8 a	xiv. 11.	2 f	li. 55.	8
xxxvi. 33.	6	xvii. 12.	2 c b	Ezek. xxvi. 18.	2 e
xxxvii. 2.	5	xxiv. 8.	8	Amos v. 23.	2 e
Ps. xxxiii. 3.	6 a	xxv. 5.	8	Micah ii. 12.	1
lv. 2.	1	xxxi. 4.	2 e	Zech. ix. 18.	2 a
lix. 6, 14.	2 c	lxvi. 6.	8		

NOISOME.

- הָרָה *f.* see *Calamity*. Ps. xci. 3, *i.e.* fatal.
 רָע *adj.* evil: Ezek. xiv. 15, 21.

NONE.

- אֵין *m.* man; with no, not, "none." Gen. xxiii. 6, *lit.* a man shall not: Exod. xii. 22, *lit.* no man: Lev. xviii. 6, *lit.* a man, a man shall not, &c.

NOON.

- צָהָר *m.* the clearest light, noon, noon-day, noontide: Gen. xliii. 16, 25, &c.

NORTH.

- מְקָרִים *m. pl. lit.* the scattering; *poet.* for the north winds, which scatter the clouds, and bring severe cold: Job xxxvii. 9. Some make the word the twelve signs of the Zodiac; (see *Mazzaroth*).
 צָפוֹן *com. pr.* the hidden, the dark, the northern part of the heavens; the ancients regarded the north as the seat of gloom and darkness, while they supposed the south to be clear and illuminated by the sun (see *South*): Gen. xliii. 14, &c. צָפוֹן *adj.* Joel ii. 20.

NOSE, NOSTRIL.

- אָף *m.* nose; אֶפְסִים *dual*, nostrils: Gen. ii. 7, &c.
 נָחַר *m.* a snorting: Job xxxix. 20. נִחְרִים *m. pl.* nostrils: Job xli. 20.

NOTABLE.

- חֲזוֹת *f.* vision: Dan. viii. 5, *mary*. 'a horn of sight,' 8.

NOTE.

- חָקַק to cut in, to engrave; on a tablet. KAL *imp.* Isa. xxx. 8.
 רָשַׁם to write down, to record. KAL *part.* Paul, Dan. x. 21.

NOTHING.

- אֵפֶס *m. pr.* cessation, nothing: Isa. xxxiv. 12; xl. 17; xli. 29.
 בְּלִימָחָה compounded of בְּלִי and מָחָה, not any thing, nothing: Job xvi. 7.
 חֲנָם *adv.* for nothing: Exod. xxi. 2.
 מְעַט to be few, little; to make few, diminish. HIPHIL *fut.* Jer. x. 24.
 חֲרָה *m.* wasteness, desolation; *trop.* emptiness, vanity; a vain thing, worthless; nothing: Job vi. 18.

NOTICE.

נָכַר to know; to acknowledge. HIPHIL *pret.* 2 Sam. iii. 36.

NOUGHT.

- 1 מֵאֵין *m.* nothingness, vanity: Amos v. 5, *lit.* shall be Aven, in allusion to Beth-aven.
- 2 מֵאֵין *m.* nought, empty, vain.
- 3 מֵאֵין to fail. KAL *a pret.* מֵאֵין *m.* cessation, nothing.
- 4 מֵאֵין *m.* supposed to be for מֵאֵין, but rendered by the Rab- bins as in *marg.* 'worse than of a viper.'
- 5 הוֹן *m.* riches; "for nought," *lit.* without riches.
- 6 הֶנָּה *adv.* for nought; to no purpose, in vain.
- 7 מֵאֵין *f.* anything, something; nought, *lit.* not anything.
- 8 נָבַל to fade away, to come to nought. KAL *fut.*
- 9 פָּרַץ to break, to break in pieces. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 10 פָּרַע to let go loose, to dismiss; to set at nought, refuse. KAL *fut.*
- 11 פָּרַץ to break; to make vain, to bring to nought, to frus- trate. HIPHIL *a fut.* HOPHAL *b fut.*
- 12 שָׁמַד to destroy; to bring to nought. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 13 מֵאֵין *m.* (see *Nothing*), "a thing of nought."

Gen. xxix. 15.	6	Pa. xxxiii. 10.	9	Isa. xli. 24.	4
Deut. xiii. 17.	7	xliv. 12.	5	xlix. 4.	13
xxviii. 68.	12	Prov. i. 25.	10	lii. 3. 5.	6
Neh. iv. 15.	11	Isa. viii. 10.	11	Jer. xiv. 14.	2
Job i. 9.	6	xxix. 20.	8	Amos v. 5.	1
xiv. 18.	8	xxix. 21.	13	Mal. i. 10.	6
xxii. 6.	6	xli. 12.	5		

NOURISH.

- 1 נָרַץ to be or become great; to bring up. PIEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*
 - 2 חָיָה to live; to keep alive. PIEL *fut.*
 - 3 כָּלַח to hold; to sustain, to nourish: in Gen. xlvii. 12, the LXX. render it by *ἐνδομεῖται*, comp. *ἐνδομεῖται* of Luke xii. 42, where allusion is made probably to this account. — *Bush.* PILPEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*
 - 4 רָבָה to increase, to grow up. PIEL *pret.*
- | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|--------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| Gen. xiv. 11. | 3 a | Ruth iv. 15. | 3 b | Isa. xlv. 14. | 1 c |
| xlvii. 12. | 3 c | Isa. i. 2. | 1 a | Isa. xix. 2. | 4 |
| i. 21. | 3 c | vii. 21. | 2 | Dan. i. 5. | 1 b |
| 2 Sam. xii. 8. | 2 | xxiii. 4. | 1 a | | |

NOW.

יֹם *m.* day: Deut. xxxi. 21: 1 Sam. ix. 9: Neh. i. 6, *lit.* this day: Jer. xxxiv. 15, *marg.* 'to-day.'

כְּבָר *adv.* (see *Already*): Eccles. ii. 16; iii. 15; ix. 6, 7.

עַתָּה this time, in this thing; now, now indeed: Gen. ii. 23; xxix. 35; xxx. 20; xlv. 30: Prov. vii. 12, 12.

NUMBER.

- 1 הֵקֵר *m.* searching, without number, *lit.* without searching, *i.e.* innumerable.
- 2 כְּבֵד *m.* heaviness; a great number.
- 3 מִקְצָה *f.* a number or share counted and assigned for a particular purpose.
- 4 מָנָה to divide out, to measure out; to allot, to appoint; to

number out, to count. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* NIPHAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* מִנְיָן Ch. PAL *b pret.* מִנְיָן *m.* Gesenius, fate, fortune; with the *art.* מִנְיָן as the name of an idol which the Jews in Babylonia worshipped along with Gad, (see *Troop*). Probably the planet Venus is intended. Gussetius takes this word in its literal meaning, as referring to a prescribed number of cups fixed by the ruler of the feast. מִנְיָן Ch. *m.* number.

- 5 סָפַר to number, to count; to recount, to narrate, to tell, to declare. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* NIPHAL *a fut.* PIEL *b inf.* *c fut.* סָפַר *m.* numbering. סְפָרוֹ number. סָפַר *m.* number; seems to imply a number that can easily be reckoned, used, therefore, with numerals; and the phrase 'without number' is therefore equivalent to innumerable; and, on the contrary, 'men of number' means few, easy to be numbered: Gen. xxxiv. 30, &c.
- 6 עָרַף to remain; that which remaineth over and above. KAL *part.* Poel. "odd number."
- 7 פָּקַד to visit; to visit for the sake of reviewing, inspecting; hence to number. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Paül. HITHPAEL *a pret.* *b fut.* HOTHPAEL *a pret.* פְּקָדָה *f.* enumeration. סָפַר *m.* numbering.

No. 5 k not included.

Gen. xlii. 16, 16.	4 b g	Num. iv. 23, 20, 30, 34.	7 d	1 Kings xx. 15, 15.	7 d a
xv. 5.	5 b	iv. 36, 38, 40, 42.	7 e	xx. 25.	4 d
xvi. 10.	5 e	44, 48.	7 e	xx. 26.	7 d
xxxii. 12.	5 e	iv. 37, 37.	7 e a	xx. 27.	7 h
xli. 40, 40.	5 b k	iv. 41, 41.	7 e a	2 Kings iii. 6.	7 d
Exod. xii. 4.	3	iv. 45, 45.	7 e a	1 Chron. xxi. 1, 17, a.	4 b
xxx. 13, 13.	7 e b b	iv. 46, 46.	7 e a	xxi. 2.	5 c k
xxx. 13, 14.	7 e	iv. 49, 49.	7 e a	xxi. 5.	7 k
xxxvii. 25, 25.	7 e	vii. 2.	7 e	xxiii. 3, 3.	5 e k
Lev. xv. 13, 28.	5 a	xiv. 29, 29.	7 e, 5 k	xxvii. 24.	4 b, 5 k
xxv. 16.	5 d	xxvi. 7, 18, 23, 25.		2 Chron. ii. 17, 17.	5 d h a
xxv. 8.	5 a	27, 34, 37, 41, 43.		v. 6.	4 g
Num. i. 3, 19, 49.	7 d	47, 50, 51, 54, 57.	7 e	xvii. 14.	7 i
i. 21, 23, 25, 27, 29.		xxvi. 62, 62.	7 e h	xxv. 5.	7 d
31, 33, 35, 37, 39.		xxvi. 63, 63.	7 e a	Ezra i. 8.	5 d
41, 43, 45, 46.	7 e	xxvi. 64, 64.	7 e a	vi. 17.	4 k
i. 22, 22.	7 e, 5 k	Deut. xvi. 9, 9.	5 b d	Job xiv. 16.	5 d
i. 44, 44.	7 e a	Josh. viii. 10.	7 d	xxiv. 24.	1
i. 47.	7 h	Judg. xx. 15, 15.	7 g f	xxxviii. 37.	5 g
ii. 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 13.		xx. 17.	7 f	xxxix. 2.	5 d
15, 16, 19, 21, 23.		xxi. 2.	7 g	Pa. xi. 5.	5 f
24, 26, 28, 30, 31.		1 Sam. xi. 8.	7 d	xxi. 15.	5 i
32, 32.	7 e	xiii. 15.	7 d	xxc. 12.	4 b
ii. 33.	7 h	xiv. 17, 17.	7 c d	Eccles. i. 15.	4 f
iii. 15, 15.	7 c d	xv. 4.	7 d	Isa. xxii. 10.	5 a
iii. 16, 42.	7 d	2 Sam. xviii. 1.	7 d	iii. 12.	4 e
iii. 22, 22.		xxiv. 1.	4 c	lv. 11.	4 i
32.	7 e, 5 k, 7 e	xxiv. 2, 2.	7 e, 5 k	xxv. 12.	4 a
iii. 34, 34.	7 e, 5 k	xxiv. 4.	7 k	Jer. xxxiii. 23.	5 c
iii. 39, 39.	7 e a	xxiv. 9.	7 k	Dan. v. 28.	4 h
iii. 40, 40.	7 c, 5 k	xxiv. 10.	5 a	Hos. i. 10.	5 k e
iii. 45, 45.	5 k, 7 e	1 Kings iii. 8.	4 g	Nah. iii. 3.	2
iii. 48.	6	viii. 5.	4 g		

a *lit.* to number the people.

NURSE.

- 1 אֵשֶׁת *f.* a woman; "nurse," *lit.* nursing woman.
 - 2 נָסַח to stay, support, to bear; also, to be faithful, as nurses were to their charge; and in this it is distinguished from a nurse who gives milk. KAL *a part.* Poel. NIPHAL *b fut.*
 - 3 יָנַק to suck; to give suck. HIPHIL *a imp.* *b fut.* *c part.*
 - 4 נָנַח to suck; to give suck. HIPHIL *fut.*
- | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------------------|----------|
| Gen. xxiv. 59. | 3 c | Exod. ii. 9, 9. | 3 a, 4 | 2 Kings xi. 2. | 3 c |
| xxxv. 8. | 3 c | Num. xi. 12, a. | 2 a | 2 Chron. xxii. 11. | 3 c |
| Exod. ii. 7. | 3 c, 1 | Ruth iv. 16. | 2 a | Isa. xlix. 23, 23. | 2 a, 3 c |
| ii. 7. | 3 b | 2 Sam. iv. 4. | 2 a | lx. 4. | 2 b |
- a "nursing father."

P p

NUT.

אֵלֶּה *m.* the walnut; this tree, both for shade and fruit, was in much esteem in the East; and probably among other gardens (Eccles. ii. 5) Solomon had planted one principally consisting of walnut-trees, but intermixed with vines and pomegranates.—Olav. Cels. Part I. p. 28; Taylor. Cant. vi. 11. The Church compared to a garden of nuts.—Dillherr, note *in loc.*

בִּטְנִים *m. pl.* pistacia nuts; pistachios, which are the produce of Syria and Palestine, but are not known to grow in Egypt.—Olav. Cels. Hierobot. p. 27; Taylor. Gen. xliii. 11.

O THAT.

אֶחָדִי *part.* of wishing: Ps. cxix. 5.

נָתַן to give. *KAL fut.* "o that," *lit.* who will give. Job vi. 8; xi. 5; xiii. 5; xiv. 13; xix. 23, 23; xxiii. 3; xxix. 2; xxxi. 31, 35; Ps. xiv. 7; liii. 6; lv. 6; Cant. viii. 1; Jer. ix. 1, 2.

OAK.

אֵלֶּה *m.* strong, mighty; applied to a tree, specially the oak, terebinth, and sometimes the palm: Isa. i. 29. **אֵלֶּה** *f.* oak; the tree under the shade of which Abraham sat is now supposed to be the terebinth, described by Dr. Robinson as very shady, and living to a very great age.—Bibl. Researches, III. 15. Gen. xxxv. 4; Judg. vi. 11, 19; 2 Sam. xviii. 9, 9, 10, 14; 1 Kings xiii. 14; 1 Chron. x. 12; Isa. i. 30; Ezek. vi. 13. **אֵלֶּה** *f. id.* Josh. xxiv. 26.

אֵלֶּה *m.* noun collective, a strong and hardy tree, especially the oak: Gen. xxxv. 8; Isa. ii. 13; vi. 13; xlv. 14; Ezek. xxvii. 6; Hos. iv. 13; Amos ii. 9; Zech. xi. 2.

OAR.

שֵׁיט *m.* an oar; see *Rover*: Isa. xxxiii. 21. **שֵׁיט** *m.* an oar: Ezek. xxvii. 29. **שֵׁיט** *m. id.* Ezek. xxvii. 6.

OATH.

1 **אָפֶּה** *f.* an oath, an oath of cursing; a covenant confirmed by an oath.

2 **שָׁבַע** to swear; Hiph. to charge with an oath; to take an oath of. *HIPHAL pret. b inf. c fut. d שבועה f.* an oath, an oath sworn in making a covenant, an oath of execration: Gen. xxiv. 8, &c.

No. 2 d not included.

Gen. xxiv. 41, 41.	1	1 Sam. xiv. 27.	2 b	2 Chron. vi. 22, 22.	1
xxvi. 28.	1	xiv. 28.	2 a	Neh. v. 12.	2 c
i. 25.	2 c	1 Kings viii. 31, 31.	2	Ezek. xvi. 59.	1
Num. v. 19.	2 a	xviii. 10.	2	xvii. 13, 14, 18, 19.	1
Deut. xxix. 12, 14.	1	2 Kings xi. 4.	2 c		

OBEISANCE.

שָׁחָה to bow down even to the ground; to do obeisance. *HITHPAEL inf. a fut. Gen. xxxvii. 7; xliii. 28, lit.* bowed themselves: Exod. xviii. 7; 2 Sam. i. 2; xiv. 4; 1 Kings i. 16; 2 Chron. xxiv. 17. *part. Gen. xxxvii. 9.*

OBEY.

1 **יָקָהָה** *f.* subjection, submission, ready obedience.

2 **שָׁמַע** to hear, to hear and to obey. With *inf.*, obey indeed diligently. *KAL pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poal. NIPHAL fut. שָׁמַע Ch. ITHPAEL fut. שָׁמַע f.* obedience, obedient ones.

Gen. xxii. 18.	2 a	1 Sam. xii. 14.	2 a	Jer. xi. 3.	2 d
xxvi. 5.	2 a	xii. 15.	2 d	xi. 4, 7.	2 c
xxvii. 8, 13, 43.	2 c	xv. 19, 20.	2 a	xi. 8.	2 a
xxviii. 7.	2 d	xv. 22, 22.	2 b	xii. 17.	2 d
Exod. v. 2.	2 d	xv. 24.	2 d	xvii. 23.	2 a
xix. 5.	2 b d	xxviii. 18, 21.	2 a	xviii. 10.	2 b
xxiii. 21.	2 c	2 Sam. xxii. 45.	2 f	xii. 21.	2 a
xxiii. 22.	2 b d	1 Kings xx. 34.	2 a	xxvi. 13.	2 c
xxiv. 7.	2 d	2 Kings xviii. 12.	2 a	xxxii. 23.	2 a
Num. xxvii. 20.	2 d	1 Chron. xxix. 23.	2 d	xxxiv. 10.	2 d
Deut. iv. 30.	2 a	2 Chron. xi. 4.	2 d	xxxv. 8, 10.	2 d
viii. 20.	2 d	Neh. ix. 17.	2 b	xxxv. 14, 18.	2 a
xi. 27, 28.	2 d	Job xxxvi. 11, 12.	2 d	xxxviii. 20.	2 c
xiii. 4.	2 d	Ps. xviii. 44.	2 f	xl. 3.	2 a
xxi. 18, 20.	2 c	Prov. v. 13.	2 a	xlii. 6, 6.	2 d
xxvii. 10.	2 a	xxv. 12.	2 c	xlii. 13.	2 b
xxviii. 23.	2 a	xxx. 17.	1	xlii. 21.	2 a
xxx. 2, 8.	2 a	Isa. i. 19.	2 a	xliii. 4, 7.	2 a
xxx. 20.	2 b	xi. 14.	2 h	xliv. 23.	2 a
Josh. v. 6.	2 a	xlii. 24.	2 a	Dan. vii. 27.	2 g
xxii. 2.	2 d	i. 10.	2 e	ix. 10, 14.	2 a
xxiv. 24.	2 d	Jer. iii. 13, 25.	2 a	ix. 11.	2 b
Judg. ii. 2.	2 a	vii. 23.	2 c	Zeph. iii. 2.	2 a
ii. 17.	2 b	vii. 28.	2 a	Hag. i. 12.	2 d
vi. 10.	2 a	ix. 13.	2 a	Zech. vi. 15.	2 b d
1 Sam. viii. 19.	2 b				

OBLATION.

1 **קָנָהָה** *f.* a gift, present; an offering to God, any offering that is not a bloody sacrifice, a meat-offering. *a קָנָהָה Ch. f. id.*

2 **קָרָבָן** *m.* an offering, oblation, sacrifice.

3 **תְּרוּמָה** *f.* an offering, a heave-offering. *a תְּרוּמָה f. id.*

4 **מִשְׁאָחָה** *f.* a lifting up; a gift, present.

Lev. ii. 4, 5, 7, 12, 13.	2	Isa. i. 13.	1	Ezek. xlv. 1, 6, 7, 7.	2
iii. 1.	2	xix. 21.	1	13, 16.	2
vii. 14, 29, 38.	2	xl. 20.	3	xlviii. 9, 10, 18, 18.	2
xxii. 18.	2	lxvi. 12.	1	20, 20, 21, 21, 21.	2
Num. xviii. 9.	2	Jer. xiv. 12.	1	xlviii. 12.	3 a
xxi. 50.	2	Ezek. xx. 40.	3	Dan. ii. 46.	1 a
2 Chron. xxxi. 14.	3	xlv. 30, 30.	3	ix. 21, 27.	1

OBSCURE.

אֵשֶׁן *m.* the apple or pupil of the eye: Prov. xx. 20 (כְּחֵי). Gesenius, *metaph.* the midst or middle of anything, in the very eyeball of darkness. **אֵשֶׁן** *m.* darkness: Prov. xx. 20 (כְּרִי), darkness, obscurity.

אֶפֶס *m.* thick darkness: Isa. xxix. 18.

חֹשֶׁךְ *m.* darkness: Isa. lviii. 10; lix. 9.

OBSERVE.

1 **נָחַשׁ** to divine; in a wider sense, to prognosticate, to observe diligently. *PIEL fut. i Kings xx. 33, i. e.* the men took as a good omen, *sc.* the words of Ahab in verse 32.

2 **נָצַר** to keep; to observe diligently; to keep, observe, as a covenant, a law, the ways of righteousness, a father's commands, the commandments of God, good counsel. *KAL fut.*

3 **עָנָן** this word is derived from עָנָן a cloud, and refers to some kind of observation of auguries; hence commonly rendered, to observe times. *POEL pret. b fut. c part.*

- 4 עָשָׂה to do; to observe the sabbath, &c., implies those active duties required on the sabbath. KAL ^a inf. ^b fut.
- 5 רָצָה to be favourable to. KAL fut. Prov. xxiii. 26, כְּחֵיב.
- 6 לָקוּד to look around; to look after. KAL fut.
- 7 שָׁמַר to keep, to watch, to guard; to keep in view, to observe, to mark; to observe, i.e. not to violate, a covenant, a precept, the sabbath, a promise. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut. ^e part. Poel. PIEL ^f part. שֹׁמְרִים m. pl. observation, celebration of a feast.

Gen. xxxvii. 11.	7 a	Deut. xvi. 1.	7 b	2 Kings xxi. 8.	7 d
Exod. xii. 17, 17, 24.	7 a	xvi. 12.	7 a	2 Chron. vii. 17.	7 d
xii. 42, 42.	7 g	xvi. 13.	4 b	xxxiii. 6.	3 a
xxxii. 16.	4 a	xvii. 10.	7 a	Neh. i. 5.	7 e
xxxiv. 11.	7 c	xviii. 10, 14.	3 c	x. 29.	7 b
xxxiv. 22.	4 b	xxiv. 8, 8.	7 b d	Pa. cv. 45.	7 d
Lev. xix. 28.	8 b	xxviii. 1, 13, 15.	7 b	cvii. 43.	7 d
xix. 37.	7 a	xxviii. 53.	7 d	cxix. 34.	7 d
Num. xv. 23.	4 b	xxxi. 12.	7 a	Prov. xxiii. 26.	5, or 2
xxviii. 2.	7 d	xxxii. 46.	7 b	Eccles. xi. 4.	7 e
Deut. v. 32.	7 a	xxxiii. 9.	7 a	Isa. xlii. 20.	7 d
vi. 3.	7 a	Josh. i. 7.	7 b	Jer. viii. 7.	7 a
viii. 1.	7 d	i. 8.	7 d	Ezek. xx. 18.	7 d
xi. 32.	7 a	Judg. xiii. 14.	7 d	xxxvii. 24.	7 d
xii. 1, 32.	7 d	2 Sam. xi. 16.	7 b	Hos. xiii. 7.	6
xii. 28.	7 c	1 Kings xi. 33.	1	xiv. 8.	6
xv. 8.	7 b	2 Kings xvii. 37.	3 a	Jonah ii. 8.	7 f
		xxi. 8.			

OBSTINATE.

חָמַץ to be strong, resolute, and vigorous. PIEL pret. Deut. ii. 30.

קָשָׁה adj. hard, stiff: Isa. xlviii. 4.

OBTAIN.

חָזַק to take fast hold. HIPHIL pret. Dan. xi. 21.

נָשָׂא to take, to bear. KAL pret. Esth. v. 2. fut. Esth. ii. 9, 17. part. Poel, Esth. ii. 15.

נָשַׁן to reach, to attain. HIPHIL fut. Isa. xxxv. 10; li. 11.

פָּגַח to draw, to bring out for use. HIPHIL fut. Prov. viii. 35; xii. 2; xviii. 22.

OCCASION.

- 1 תִּפְתָּח f. a coming together. * תִּפְתָּח f. see *Happen*.
- 2 מָצָא to find. KAL fut. lit. as thine hand shall find.
- 3 תִּנְתָּח f. a holding back, alienation, enmity, or occasion of enmity.
- 4 נָפַל Ch. to fall, to fall out, to happen. P'AL fut.
- 5 סָבַב to turn, to go about anything, to bring about, to be the cause of. KAL pret. Vulg. *ego sum reus omnium animarum*.
- 6 עָלָה Ch. f. cause, occasion, pretext.
- 7 עֲלִילָה f. work; of the actions of men in a bad sense.

Deut. xlii. 14, 17.	7	1 Sam. x. 7.	2	Job xxxiii. 10.	3
Judg. ix. 33.	2	xxii. 22.	5	Jer. ii. 24.	1
xiv. 4.	1 a	Ezra vii. 20.	4	Dan. vi. 4, 4, 5.	6

OCCUPY, OCCUPATION.

מְלָאכָה f. work: Judg. xvi. 11: Jonah i. 8, "occupation."

נָתַן to give. KAL pret. Ezek. xxvii. 16, 19, 22, lit. they gave, i.e. produced, contributed, exposed for sale.

סַחַר see *Merchant*. KAL part. Poel, Ezek. xxvii. 21.

עָרַב to mix, to interchange, &c. KAL inf. Ezek. xxvii. 9. part. Poel, Ezek. xxvii. 27.

עָשָׂה to do. KAL part. Paul, Exod. xxxviii. 24. NIPHAL pret. Judg. xvi. 11. קָעָץ m. that which any one makes or does, business: Gen. xvi. 33; xlvii. 3.

OCCURRENT.

פָּנַע m. what lights upon any one, incident, event, chance: 1 Kings v. 4.

ODIOUS.

בָּאֵשׁ to stink, to be loathsome. HITHPAEL pret. 1 Chron. xix. 6.

שָׂנֵא to hate. KAL part. Paul, Prov. xxx. 23.

ODOUR. (See SWEET.)

OFFEND.

- 1 אָשָׁם to trespass, to be guilty. With inf., to offend greatly. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut. ^d fut. ^e offence.
- 2 בָּגַד to transgress, deal treacherously. KAL pret.
- 3 חָבַל to deal corruptly. KAL fut.
- 4 חָטָא to sin. KAL ^a pret. HIPHIL ^b part. ^c חָטָא m. sin, fault. ^d חָטָא m. one who bears blame.
- 5 מְכַשָּׁל m. stumbling-block, lit. have no stumbling-block.
- 6 פָּשַׁע to break with any one, rebel, revolt. NIPHAL part.

Gen. xx. 9.	4 a	Pa. lxiii. 15.	2	Jer. xxxvii. 18.	4 a
xl. 1.	4 a	cxix. 165.	5	l. 7.	1 c
1 Sam. xxv. 31.	5	Prov. xviii. 19.	6	Ezek. xxv. 12.	1 c b
1 Kings i. 21.	4 d	Eccles. x. 4.	4 c	Hos. iv. 15.	1 c
2 Kings xviii. 14.	4 a	Isa. viii. 14.	5	v. 15, β.	1 c
2 Chron. xxviii. 13, a	1 d	xxix. 21.	4 b	xiii. 1.	1 c
Job xxxiv. 31.	3	Jer. ii. 3.	1 c	Hab. i. 11.	1 a

^a lit. for to the offence of the Lord upon us. ^β "acknowledge their offence," *mary*. 'be guilty.'

OFFER.

- 1 אֹשֶׁת f. an "offering made by fire," spoken of every kind of sacrifice and offering, once even of those not burned: Lev. xxiv. 7, 9.—Exod. xxix. 18, &c.
- 2 אֲשָׁם a sacrifice for fault or guilt, a trespass-offering; in the Mosaic law these sacrifices for fault are carefully distinguished from sacrifices for sin, or sin-offerings (חַטָּאת). Not only were the rites and ceremonies of each different (see Lev. v. 1-26, or 1-19, and vi. 1-7, vii. 1-7, comp. iv. 1-35, vi. 17-23, or 24-30), but the different victims pertaining to each were sometimes conjoined in one and the same offering (as Lev. xiv. 10 sq., Num. vi. 12 sq., comp. Lev. v. 7-10), and the particular faults or sins are carefully enumerated by the lawgiver, which were to be expiated by this or that rite: Lev. v.; xiv. 12, 24; xix. 20-22: Num. vi. 11, 12. Still the precise point of distinction between the two kinds of faults or sins has hitherto been sought in vain. Bush, in his Notes on Leviticus, observes that the class of offences for which the trespass-offering was to be brought included those which, though not amounting to wilful and presumptuous acts, were yet usually committed against knowledge, and were therefore of a higher grade of guilt than the sins of mere ignorance and infirmity which were con-

- templated by the sin-offerings. The blood sprinkled in the most holy place was not the blood of this offering, but only of the sin-offering, חטאת. Lev. v. 6, &c. * חטאת f. trespass, trespass-offering.
- 3 דָּבַח Ch. to sacrifice, to offer sacrifice. P^{AL} part. active.
- 4 הִנְחִיחַ m. pl. gifts, sacrificial offerings.
- 5 זָבַח to kill and slay in general; to slay and offer up a beast in a religious manner, as an act of worship; to sacrifice, to render thanksgiving to God. It is not used of priests slaying sacrifices, but of private persons offering sacrifices at their own cost. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. PIEL *part. זָבַח m. see Sacrifice.
- 6 חָטָא to sin; Piel, to offer as a sin-offering, as a sacrifice of atonement or expiation. PIEL *fut. *part. חָטָא f. sin-offering. חָטָא Ch. f. sin-offering. * חָטָא f. sin-offering: Exod. xxix. 14, &c.
- 7 מִנְחָה f. a gift, present; an offering to God, a sacrifice; spoken especially of a bloodless offering, meat-offering, opposed to זָבַח a bloody sacrifice; a small part was burned on the altar, and the remainder was eaten by Aaron and his sons, with salt, Lev. ii. 1, 9, 13; usually translated meat-offering. * מִנְחָה Ch. f. id.
- 8 מִמְסַךְ m. mixed wine, spiced wine; a drink-offering.
- 9 נָגַשׁ to come near; to bring near. HIFHIL *pret. *fut. *part. HOPHAL *part.
- 10 נָדַב to act willingly and generously. A free-will offering was such as the offerer was not obliged to by any law, but which he presented of his own choice. HITHPAEL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. נָדַב Ch. ITHPAEL *pret. *inf. *part. נָדַב f. free-will offering: Lev. xxii. 18, &c.
- 11 נָתַף to lift up; to lift up repeatedly, to wave to and fro, to shake, to wave, from side to side; specially of a certain ceremony in sacrifices by which portions of the victims or offerings, before being placed on the altar, were waved to and fro, as if to show them on every side; joined also with the right of elevating, or the heave-offering; between which rites the Rabbins justly distinguish thus, viz. that the heave-offering is presented with a motion up and down, and the wave-offering with a motion from side to side; see Carpzov. Appar. p. 709 sq. In the case of living victims, and in the consecration of the Levites, the waving would seem to consist in leading them about to and fro, Num. viii. 11-21. Among the Romans the *porrectio* was a similar rite; as also the elevation of the host (*monstratio*) in the Latin Church: Gesenius. HIFHIL *pret. *fut. *part. נָתַף f. a wave-offering: Exod. xxix. 24, &c.
- 12 נָתַח to stretch out, to offer, to hold out for choice. KAL part. Poel.
- 13 נָטַל to lay upon, to impose upon. KAL part. Poel.
- 14 נָסַךְ to pour out, as water and wine are solemnly poured out in drink-offering. KAL *fut. HIFHIL *fut. נָסַךְ Ch. PAEL *inf. נָסַךְ and נָסַךְ m. a libation, a drink-offering: Gen. xxxv. 14, &c. נָסַךְ m. id. נָסַךְ Ch. m.
- 15 נָשָׂא to lift up. KAL inf.
- 16 נָתַן to give. KAL *pret. *fut.
- 17 עָלָה to ascend; to make to ascend. KAL *inf. *fut. HIFHIL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. HOPHAL *pret. עָלָה f. a burnt-offering, holocaust, a sacrifice to be wholly consumed; so called as being carried up and laid on the altar; usually translated, burnt-offering. * עָלָה Ch. f. id.
- 18 עָשָׂה to do, to make; to make ready, prepare; to dress or prepare a victim for sacrifice; hence to offer. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. NIFHAL *fut. עָשָׂה m. work.
- 19 פָּסַח m. passover, passover-offering.
- 20 קָטַר to burn incense. PIEL *pret. *inf. *part. HIFHIL *inf. *part.
- 21 קָרַב to come near; to bring near, to offer. KAL *inf. HIFHIL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. קָרַב Ch. PAEL *fut. APHEL *pret. *part. קָרַב m. offering: Lev. i. 20, &c. קָרַב m. id.
- 22 רָם to be lifted up; to offer up. HIFHIL *pret. *fut. *part. רָם f. oblation, heave-offering: Exod. xxix. 27, &c.
- 23 שָׁחַט to kill, slay, especially victims for sacrifice. KAL fut.
- 24 שָׁלַם m. thanks, thank-offering; usually translated peace-offering, but sometimes taking נָתַח with it: Exod. xx. 24, &c.

No. 1. Offering made by fire, not included; No. 2. Trespass-offering, ditto; No. 6. Sin-offering, ditto; No. 7. Meat-offering, ditto; No. 10 h. Free-will offering, ditto; No. 11 c. Wave-offering, ditto; No. 14 d. Drink-offering, ditto; No. 17 i. Burnt-offering, ditto; No. 21 k. Offering, ditto; No. 22 d. Heave-offering, ditto; No. 24. Peace-offering, ditto.

Gen. iv. 3, 4, 5.	7	Lev. vii. 15.	21 k	Num. vi. 14.	21 b
viii. 20.	17 f	vii. 16, 18.	10 h, 21 c	vi. 17, 17.	18 d a
xxii. 2.	17 e	vii. 38.	21 c	vii. 2, 10, 10, 11.	21 e
xxii. 13.	17 f	ix. 2.	21 d	vii. 12.	21 f
xxii. 54.	5 d	ix. 7, 7.	18 c	vii. 18, 19.	21 b
xlvi. 1.	5 d	ix. 15.	6 a	viii. 11, 11.	11 a c
Exod. xxiii. 18.	5 d	ix. 16.	18 d	viii. 12.	18 c
xiv. 5, 5.	17 f, 5 g	ix. 22.	18 b	viii. 13, 13.	11 a c
xxv. 2, 2, 3.	22 d	x. 1.	21 e	viii. 15, 15.	11 a c
xxix. 36, 36, 36.		x. 19.	21 b	viii. 21, 21.	11 b c
39, 41.	18 d	xii. 7.	21 b	ix. 7.	21 c
xxx. 9.	17 f	xiv. 12.	21 b	xv. 4.	21 f
xxx. 13, 14, 15.	22 d	xiv. 19, 30.	18 a	xv. 7.	21 e
xxxii. 6.	17 f	xiv. 20.	17 c	xv. 13.	21 c
xxxiv. 25.	23	xv. 15, 30.	18 a	xv. 14, 24.	18 a
xxxv. 5, 5, 21.	22 d	xvi. 1.	21 a	xv. 19, 20.	22 b
xxxv. 22, 22.	11 a c	xvi. 6.	21 b	xvi. 15.	7
xxxv. 24, 24.		xvi. 9, 24.	18 a	xvi. 35.	21 f
24.	22 c d d	xvii. 4.	21 c	xvi. 38, 39.	21 b
xxxv. 29.	10 h	xvii. 5, 5, 5.	5 e a g	xvi. 40.	20 d
xxxvi. 3, 3.	22 d, 10 h	xvii. 7.	5 d	xviii. 12.	16 b
xxxvi. 6.	22 d	xvii. 8.	17 f	xviii. 19, 24, 28.	
xxxviii. 24, 20.	11 c	xvii. 9.	18 b	20.	22 b
xl. 29.	17 f	xix. 5, 5.	5 d	xviii. 26.	22 a
Lev. i. 3, 3.	21 e	xix. 6 a	5 g	xxii. 40.	5 d
ii. 1, 1.	21 e, 7	xxi. 6, 8.	21 f	xxiii. 2, 4, 14, 30.	17 f
ii. 12, 13, 14, 14.	21 e	xxi. 17, 21, 21.	21 c	xxvi. 61.	21 c
iii. 1, 1.	21 f e	xxii. 12.	22 d	xxviii. 2.	21 c
iii. 5, 9, 12, 14.	21 b	xxii. 15.	22 b	xxviii. 3, 11.	21 e
iii. 6.	21 e	xxii. 18, 18, 20, 21.		xxviii. 4, 4, 8, 8.	
iii. 7, 7.	21 f b	22, 24, 25.	21 e	20, 21, 23, 31.	18 d
iv. 14.	21 b	xxii. 23.	18 d	xxviii. 15.	18 e
v. 8.	21 b	xxii. 29, 29.	5 d	xxviii. 19, 27.	21 b
v. 10.	18 d	xxiii. 8, 16, 18, 25.		xxviii. 24, 24.	18 d e
vi. 5.	2 a	27.	21 b	xxix. 2.	18 a
vi. 14.	21 d	xxiii. 12.	18 a	xxix. 8, 13, 36.	21 b
vi. 20, 21.	21 e	xxiii. 38, 36.	21 b	xxxi. 52, 52.	22 d a
vi. 22.	18 d	xxiii. 37.	21 c	Deut. xii. 13, 14.	17 f
vi. 26.	6 b	xxvii. 11.	21 e	xii. 27.	18 a
vii. 3, 11, 13, 25.	21 e	Num. iii. 4.	21 c	xviii. 3.	5 e
vii. 8, 8.	21 f b	v. 9.	22 d	xviii. 6.	17 c
vii. 9, 18, 29, 33.	21 f	v. 15, 15, 18, 26.	7	xviii. 7.	5 a
vii. 12, 12.	21 e b	v. 25, 25, 25.	7, 7, 21 b	xxii. 38.	14 e
vii. 14.	21 b	vi. 11, 16.	18 a	xxiii. 19.	5 d

Josh. viii. 31.	17 f	1 Chron. xxi. 28.	17 f	Pa. ii. 12.	17 f
xxii. 23, 23.	17 d, 18 b, 5 g	xxiii. 31.	17 d	lvi. 15, 15.	17 f, 18 d
Judg. iii. 18.	21 o	xxix. 6.	10 b a	xxii. 10.	21 e
v. 2.	10 b	xxix. 9, 9.	10 b a	xxvi. 8.	7
v. 9.	10 b	xxix. 14.	10 b a	xxvii. 17.	5 d
vi. 28.	17 c	xxix. 17, 17.	10 b a	Prov. vii. 14.	5 g
vi. 28.	17 h	xxix. 21.	17 f	Isa. xliii. 23.	7
xi. 31.	17 c	2 Chron. i. 6.	17 f	liii. 10.	2
xxii. 16, 16.	18 d, 17 f	iv. 6, 6.	18 f, 17 c	lvii. 6.	17 c
xxiii. 19.	17 b	vii. 4.	5 e	lvii. 7.	5 b
xxiv. 23.	5 b	vii. 5.	5 d	lxiii. 10.	2
xxv. 28.	17 f	vii. 7.	18 a	lxv. 11.	8
xxi. 4.	17 f	viii. 13.	17 c	lxvi. 3.	17 g
1 Sam. i. 4.	5 d	viii. 13.	17 d	lxvi. 20, 20.	7
i. 21.	5 b	xv. 11.	5 d	Jer. xi. 12.	20 c
ii. 13.	5 e	xvii. 16.	10 d	xi. 17.	20 b
ii. 17, 29, 29.	7	xxiii. 18.	17 d	xiv. 12.	17 f
ii. 19.	5 b	xxiv. 14, 14.	17 d g	xxii. 29.	20 a
ii. 28, 28.	17 a, 1	xxv. 7.	17 c	xxiii. 18.	17 g
iii. 14.	17 f	xxix. 21, 27, 29.	17 d	xli. 5.	7
vi. 14, 15.	17 c	xxx. 22, 22.	5 f g	xlvi. 35.	17 g
vii. 9.	17 f	xxxi. 10, 12.	22 d	Ezek. vi. 13.	16 a
viii. 10.	17 g	xxxii. 16.	5 g	vii. 17.	21 g
x. 8.	17 d	xxxv. 7, 8, 9.	19	xx. 28.	5 d
xxiii. 9, 12.	17 d	xxxv. 12.	21 c	xx. 31.	15
xxiii. 10.	17 d	xxxv. 14, 16.	17 d	xx. 40.	23 d
xxvi. 19.	7	Ezra i. 6.	10 b	xxiii. 18.	17 d
2 Sam. i. 21.	23 d	ii. 68.	10 a	xxiii. 22, 23.	21 e
vi. 17.	17 f	iii. 2, 6.	17 d	xxiii. 24, 24.	21 b, 17 c
vi. 18.	17 d	iii. 3.	17 f	xxiv. 7, 15.	21 c
xv. 12.	5 b	iii. 5.	10 d	xxiv. 27.	21 e
xxiv. 13.	13	vi. 3.	3	xlv. 1, 13.	22 b
xxiv. 22, 24, 25.	17 f	vi. 9.	17 k	xlv. 4.	21 e
1 Kings iii. 4.	17 f	vi. 10, 7.	21 i	xlviii. 8, 8.	22 b
iii. 15, 15.	17 f, 18 d	vi. 17, 17.	21 h, 6 d	xlviii. 9, 20.	22 b
viii. 62.	5 e	vii. 15.	10 e	xlviii. 12.	22 d
viii. 63, 63.	5 d a	vii. 16, 16.	10 f g	Dan. ii. 46.	14 c
viii. 64.	18 a	vii. 17, 17.	7 a, 21 g	Hos. viii. 13.	4
ix. 25.	17 c	vii. 25, 25.	22 d a	ix. 4.	14 a
xii. 32, 33, 33.	5 a	viii. 35.	21 b	Amos iv. 5, 5.	20 b, 10 h
xiii. 2.	5 a	Neh. x. 34.	21 l	v. 22.	17 f
xviii. 29, 36.	17 a	x. 37, 39.	23 d	v. 25, 25.	9 a, 7
xxii. 43.	5 f	xi. 2.	10 d	Jonah i. 8.	1
2 Kings iii. 20.	17 a	xii. 43.	5 d	i. 16.	5 d
iii. 27.	17 f	xii. 44.	22 d	Zeph. iii. 10.	7
v. 17.	18 d	xiii. 5.	22 d	Hag. ii. 14.	21 e
x. 24, 25.	18 b	xiii. 31.	21 l	Mal. i. 7.	9 b b, 21 d
xvi. 12.	17 f	Job i. 5.	17 c	i. 8, 8, 8.	9 d, 7
1 Chron. vi. 40.	20 e	xii. 8.	17 c	i. 10, 13.	9 c, 7
xv. 28.	5 d	Pa. iv. 5.	5 c	i. 11, 11.	9 d, 7
xvi. 1.	21 e	xvi. 4.	14 b	ii. 12, 12.	9 c, 7
xvi. 2, 40.	17 d	xx. 3.	5 d	ii. 13.	9 c, 7
xvi. 29.	7	xxvii. 6.	7	iii. 3, 3.	9 c, 7
xxi. 10.	12	xl. 6, 6.	7, 6 c	iii. 4.	7
xxi. 24.	17 d	i. 14.	5 c	iii. 8.	22 d
		i. 23.	5 e		

a *Ht.* in the day of your sacrifice. *β* *mary.* 'the work of burnt-offerings.'
 γ *Ht.* may be offering.

OFFICE.

- אֲמִנָּה *f.* truth, faithfulness; "set office."
- מָקוֹם *m.* place, station in life, office.
- עֲבוּדָה *f.* service.
- מַעֲמָד *m.* standing.
- פְּקִידָה *f.* oversight, charge.
- מִשְׁמָר *m.* ward, marg. 'or, observations.' * *מִשְׁמָרָה* *f.* charge.

Gen. xli. 13.	2	1 Chron. xxiii. 28.	4	2 Chron. xxiv. 11.	5
Num. iv. 16.	5	xxiv. 3.	5	xxx. 15, 18.	1
1 Chron. vi. 32.	3	2 Chron. vii. 6.	6 a	Neh. xiii. 14.	6
ix. 22, 28, 31.	1	xxiii. 18.	5	Pa. cix. 8.	6

OFFICER.

- מְלָאכָה *f.* work: Esth. ix. 3, marg. 'those which did the business that belonged to the king.'
- נָצַב *to* set; to be set; to place or station oneself. *NIPHAL* * *part.* נָצִיב *m.* one set over.
- סָרִיס *m.* an eunuch: Isa. lvi. 3, 4. Such persons Oriental monarchs were accustomed to set over their harems, and also to employ them in various offices of the court. So Dan. i. 3, the chief of the eunuchs had charge of

the king's sons, as at the present day in Turkey the Kialar Aga has charge of the Sultan's children. Hence, according to some, generally a minister of court, a court-officer.—*Gesenius*. But the word signifies not only eunuchs, but also chamberlains, courtiers, and officers.

- עָשָׂה *to* do. *KAL part.* Poel.
- פָּקַד *to* visit; to set over, to give the oversight of, to appoint. *KAL part.* Poel. פְּקִידָה *f.* care, oversight, office, officers. פְּקִידָה *m.* officer.
- רַב *adj.* much, great; a great man, chief, a leader.
- שֹׁמֵר *m.* a writer, scribe; an overseer, in whose office was combined various duties, including enrolments, orders, &c., also genealogies; a magistrate, prefect, leader of the people; especially the leaders, officers of the Israelites in Egypt and in the desert, i. q. the seventy elders; magistrates in the cities and towns of Palestine.

Gen. xxxvii. 36.	3	Josh. viii. 33.	7	1 Chron. xxiii. 4.	7
xxxix. 1.	8	xxiii. 2.	7	xxvi. 23.	7
xl. 2, 7.	8	xxiv. 1.	7	xxvi. 30.	5 b
xl. 34.	5 c	Judg. ix. 28.	5 c	xxvii. 1.	7
Exod. v. 6, 10, 14, 15.	7	1 Sam. vii. 15.	2 a	xxviii. 1.	8
19.	7	1 Kings iv. 5, 7, 27.	2 a	xxviii. 10.	2 a
Num. xi. 16.	7	iv. 19.	2 b	xxviii. 8.	3
xxxi. 14, 48.	5 a	v. 16.	2 a	xix. 11.	7
Deut. i. 15.	7	ix. 23.	2 a	xxiv. 11.	5 c
xvi. 18.	7	xxii. 9.	3	xxiv. 13.	7
xx. 5, 8, 9.	7	2 Kings vii. 6.	3	Esth. i. 8.	6
xxix. 10.	7	ix. 15.	5 a	ii. 8.	5 c
xxxi. 28.	7	xi. 18.	5 a, or b	ix. 3.	4, 1
Josh. i. 10.	7	xxiv. 12, 15.	3	Isa. lx. 17.	5 b
iii. 2.	7	xxv. 19.	3	Jer. xxix. 26.	5 c

OFF-SCOURING.

מִטְּיָה *m.* sweepings; trop. for anything worthless: Lam. iii. 45.

OFFSPRING.

מִטְּיָה *m. pl.* shoots; offspring, children; descendants: Job v. 25; xxi. 8; xxvii. 14; xxxi. 8: Isa. xxii. 24; xlv. 3; xlviii. 19; lxi. 9; lxx. 23.

OFTENTIMES.

פָּעַם *step*, tread; with numerals &c. translated 'times': Job xxxiii. 29, *lit.* twice (and) thrice: Eccles. vii. 22.

רַב *adj.* much, many: Eccles. vii. 22.

שְׁלֹשָׁה *three*: Job xxxiii. 29, *lit.* twice (and) thrice.

OIL, OINTMENT.

- יָצָהָר *m.* oil, from its brightness; especially that which was new, of the same year's growth. * *צָהָר* *verb denom.* to make oil. *HIPHAL fut.*
- מִשְׁחָה *f.* anointing. * *מִשְׁחָה* *Ch. m.*
- מִשְׁחָה *m.* ointment, perfume. * *מִשְׁחָה* *f.* a pot of ointment. * *מִשְׁחָה* *f.* ointment.
- שֶׁמֶן *com.* fatness; oil; spiced oil, ointment, with which on joyous occasions they were wont to anoint the head, hence the oil or ointment of joy or gladness: Ps. xlvii. 2.—Gen. xxviii. 18, &c.

No. 4 not included.

Exod. xxx. 25.	4, 2, 3, 4	Deut. xi. 14.	1	Deut. xxviii. 51.	1
25, 25, 25.	1	xii. 17.	1	2 Kings xviii. 32.	1
Num. xviii. 12.	1	xiv. 23.	1	1 Chron. ix. 30.	2 b
Deut. vii. 13.	1	xviii. 4.	1	2 Chron. xxxi. 5.	1

2 Chron. xxxii. 28.
Ezra vi. 9.
vii. 22.
Neh. vi. 11.
x. 37, 39.

1 Neh. xiii. 5, 12.
Job xxiv. 11.
xli. 31.
Jer. xxxi. 12.

1 Hos. ii. 8, 22.
1 Joel i. 10.
3 a ii. 19, 24.
1 Hag. i. 11.

2 Chron. xxiv. 15.
15.
xxv. 1, 5.
xxvi. 1, 3.
xxvii. 1, 8.
xxviii. 1.
xxix. 1.
xxx. 16, 17.
xxxii. 1, 21.
xxxiv. 1.
xxxv. 2, 5, 9, 11.

Ps. lxxviii. 33.
lxxi. 9, 18.
lxxiv. 2, 12.
lxxvii. 5, 11.
lxxviii. 2.
xcii. 14.
cii. 25.
cii. 28.
cxix. 52.
cxix. 152.
cxliii. 5.

Isa. lxxiii. 9, 11.
lxxv. 20, 20, 20. 3 d, 2, 2
Jer. ii. 20.
vi. 18.
xxviii. 8.
xxxii. 3.
xxxviii. 11, 11, 12. 1 f
xlvi. 22.
lii. 1.
Lam. i. 7.
ii. 17.
iii. 4.
v. 21.
Ezek. xxiii. 43.
xxv. 15.
xxvi. 20, 20.
xxxvi. 11.
xxxviii. 17.
Dan. v. 31.
Amos ix. 11.
Micah v. 2.
vii. 6.
vii. 14.
Nah. ii. 8.
Mal. iii. 4.

OLD.

1 בָּלָה to waste by use and age; of garments, to decay; to be worn out, to wax old; also *trop.* of the heavens. KAL
*pret. *inf. *fut. PIEL *pret. *בָּלָה adj. worn out with use and age. *בָּלִים m. rags of worn-out clothes.

2 בֶּן m. son; age is expressed by the phrase, son of, as Gen. v. 32, *lit.* was son of five hundred years. *בַּת f. daughter. בֶּרֶב Ch. m. son.

3 זָקֵן to be or become old. KAL *pret. *fut. HIPHIL *fut.
*זָקֵן adj. old. *זָקֵן f. old age; "when . . . was old," *lit.* in the time of the old age of. *זָקִים m. pl. *id.*

4 חַי adj. living.

5 יוֹם m. day.

6 יָשָׁן m. a very old man, grey-headed.

7 יָשָׁן to fall asleep; to be old. NIPHAL *part. "old store."
*יָשָׁן adj. old, not new.

8 עָר m. see *Ever*.

9 עוֹלָם m. ever; everlasting, perpetual; also of time long past, "ever of old." *עָלָם Ch. m. *id.*

10 עָתֵק to be removed; to grow old. KAL *pret.*

11 פָּנִים m. pl. face; *לִפְנֵי "of old time," *lit.* before.

12 קָדֵם m. that which is before, ancient. *קִדְמָה f. old estate.
*קִדְמוֹת adj. ancient.

13 רִאשׁוֹן adj. head, highest, chief; first in order, and also in time.

14 רָחוֹק adj. afar off.

15 שִׁבְיָה f. old age, hoary and grey-headed.

16 שָׁנָה f. year.

17 אֶתְמֹלֶת afortetime, of old; yesterday.

No. 3 d not included.

Gen. v. 32. 2 Num. i. 3, 18, 20, 22, 24.
vi. 4. 9 28, 28, 30, 32, 34.
vii. 6. 2 36, 38, 40, 42, 45. 2
xi. 10. 2 iii. 15, 22, 23, 34, 39.
xii. 4. 2 40, 43. 2
xv. 15. 15 iv. 3, 3, 23, 23, 30.
xvi. 16. 2 30, 35, 35, 39, 39.
xvii. 1, 12, 24, 25. 2 43, 43, 47, 47. 2
xviii. 17, 17. 2, 2 a viii. 24. 2
xviii. 12, 12. 1 b, 3 a xiv. 29. 2
xviii. 13. 3 a xviii. 16. 2
xix. 31. 3 a xxi. 2, 4, 62. 2
xxi. 2, 7. 3 f xxxii. 11. 2
xxi. 4, 6. 2 xxxiii. 39. 2
xxiii. 1. a Deut. ii. 20. 11
xxiv. 1. 3 a viii. 4. 1 a
xxiv. 36, 36. 3 o xix. 14. 18
xxv. 8, 8. 15, 3 d xxi. 5, 5. 1 a
xxv. 20, 20. 2 xxxi. 2. 9
xxvi. 34. 2 xxxii. 7. 9
xxvii. 1, 2. 3 a xxxiv. 7. 2
xxviii. 2. 2 Josh. ix. 4, 4, 5, 5. 1 o
xxviii. 3. 3 f ix. 13. 1 a
xli. 40. 2 xli. 1. 3 a
xlii. 20, 20. 3 d f xlii. 7, 10. 2
xliii. 8. 5, 10, 4 xliii. 1, 2. 3 a
l. 20. 2 xxiv. 2. 9
Exod. vii. 7, 7. 2 Judg. i. 3. 2
xxi. 14. 2 viii. 32. 15
xxviii. 26. 2 Ruth i. 12. 3 a
Lev. xiii. 11. 7 a iv. 15. 15
xxv. 22, 22. 7 b 1 Sam. ii. 22. 3 a
xxvi. 10. 7 b iv. 15. 2
xxvii. 3, 3, 5, 5, 6. 2 iv. 18. 3 a
6, 7. 2 viii. 1, 5. 3 a

1 Sam. xii. 2. 3 a
xvii. 12. 3 a
xxvii. 8. 9
2 Sam. ii. 10. 2
iv. 4. 2
v. 4. 2
xix. 32, 35. 2
xx. 18. 13
1 Kings i. 1, 15. 3 a
xi. 4, 7. 3 o
xiv. 21. 2
xv. 23. 3 o
xxii. 42. 2
2 Kings iv. 14. 3 a
viii. 17. 2
viii. 26. 2
xi. 21. 2
xiv. 2, 21. 2
xv. 2, 33. 2
xvi. 2. 2
xxii. 2. 2
xxi. 1, 19. 2
xxii. 1. 2
xxiii. 31, 36. 2
xxiv. 8, 18. 2
1 Chron. ii. 21. 2
iv. 40. 11
xxiii. 1. 3 a
xxiii. 27. 2
xxvii. 23. 2
xxviii. 15. 2
2 Chron. xii. 13. 2
xx. 31. 2
xxi. 5, 20. 2
xxii. 2. 2
xxiv. 1. 2

a *lit.* the life of Sarah was. b *lit.* after her old age. γ *lit.* in the time of the old age of. δ *lit.* from the days of age.

OLIVE.

זֵית m. an olive, both tree and fruit; the tree is remarkable for easily casting its flower, Job xv. 33, and for the spread of its branches, Hos. xiv. 6; an olive-yard; mount Olivet, or (mount of) Olives: Gen. viii. 11, &c.

שֶׁמֶן com. oil: 1 Kings vi. 23, *lit.* trees of oil, 31, 32, 33.

OMER.

עֶמֶר m. a handful of grain, a sheaf; a measure, the tenth part of an ephah, containing near three wine quarts, which might be about the quantity of grain which a sheaf of corn yielded: Exod. xvi. 16, 18, 22, 32, 33, 36.

ONION.

בָּעַל m. an onion, of which there was great plenty, excellent in kind, in Egypt: Num. xi. 5.

ONLY.

אֶחָד adj. one, one only: Josh. xvii. 17: 1 Kings iv. 19: Cant. vi. 9: Ezek. vii. 5.

בֶּרֶד m. alone: Ps. iv. 8.

יָחַד a being one, oneness, union; it connects two or more nouns more closely by the idea of equality, likeness, together, alike, in like manner: Job xxxiv. 29. יָחַד adj. *unicus*, one alone, only, only child: Gen. xxii. 2, 12, 16: Judg. xi. 34: Prov. iv. 3: Jer. vi. 26: Amos viii. 10: Zech. xii. 10.

ONYCHA.

שִׁחֲלֵת f. pr. a shell, or, according to the Hebrew interpreters, *bulg*, *unguis odoratus*, the blatta byzantina of the shops: Exod. xxx. 34. It consists of the shell or cover of a species of muscle found in the lakes of India, where the nard grows; when burned it emits a musky odour.

ONYX.

שֹׁהַם m. a species of gem; according to many, sardonyx or onyx, so called from its resemblance to the human nail: Gen. ii. 12: Exod. xxv. 7; xxviii. 9, 20; xxxv. 9, 27;

xxxix. 6, 13 : 1 Chron. xxix. 2 : Job xxviii. 16 : Ezek. xxviii. 13.

OPEN.

- 1 **נָחַל** to make naked, to uncover; and then, to disclose, to reveal; especially in the phrase, to make bare or uncover the ear of any one by removing the overhanging locks, as is done in whispering a secret to another; in a slightly different sense spoken of God: Job xxxvi. 10, "he openeth their ear to discipline," to instruction, i.e. causeth them to hear. KAL ^a fut. ^b part. Paül. NIPHAL ^c pret. PIEL ^d pret. ^e imp. ^f fut. PUAL ^g part.
- 2 **כָּדַר** to dig. KAL pret. Ps. xl. 6, marg. 'digged,' in allusion to the custom prescribed in Exod. xxi. 2, &c.; Deut. xv. 16, &c., in token of perpetual servitude; implying the willing and pledged obedience of the Messiah in his body.
- 3 **עֵינַי** com. eye.
- 4 **פָּתַח** to let loose, to open what was pent up: Num. iii. 12. Applied to the openings of flowers from the bud. KAL ^a part. Paül. ^b פָּתַח m. that which first breaks forth. ^c פָּתַח f. id.
- 5 **פָּנִים** m. pl. face; "open," lit. the face of.
- 6 **פָּעַר** to open wide, to gape; trop. it signifies an enlarged earnest desire of receiving instruction or a blessing. KAL pret.
- 7 **פָּצַח** to tear apart, to rend; to open wide. KAL ^a pret. ^b imp. ^c fut. ^d part. Poel.
- 8 **פָּתַח** to open the eyes, once used of the ears. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut. ^e part. Poel. ^f part. Paül. NIPHAL ^g pret. ^h fut. ⁱ part. PIEL ^j pret. ^k fut. ^l part. פָּתַח Ch. P'IL ^m pret. ⁿ part. ^o פָּתַח m. opening, door. ^p פָּתַח m. opening. ^q פָּתַח m. id. ^r פָּתַח m. id.
- 9 **פָּרַץ** to break forth, to spread abroad. NIPHAL part.
- 10 **פָּרַשׁ** to spread out, to lay open. KAL fut.
- 11 **פָּלַח** to open wide. KAL ^a part. Poel. PIEL ^b fut.
- 12 **פָּתַח** to open a door, a house, the mouth, the ear, the eyes, the grave, the clods of the earth by ploughing; to open or loosen, i.e. to draw out the sword; to open as a bud, Cant. vii. 12; to open wheat, i.e. to expose it to sale, Amos viii. 5. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut. ^e part. Poel. ^f part. Paül. NIPHAL ^g pret. ^h fut. ⁱ part. PIEL ^j pret. ^k fut. ^l part. פָּתַח Ch. P'IL ^m pret. ⁿ part. ^o פָּתַח m. opening, door. ^p פָּתַח m. opening. ^q פָּתַח m. id. ^r פָּתַח m. id.
- 13 **מָקוֹם** com. place.
- 14 **רָחַב** to be wide; to make wide, to open wide. HIPHIL ^a imp. ^b fut.
- 15 **שָׁתַם** to unclose, to open. Gesenius, to shut, to close, in sleep for receiving visions. KAL part. Paül, marg. 'who had his eyes shut, but now opened.' Hengstenberg retains the ordinary meaning of this verb, and would render the passage, "the man with closed eyes," i.e. in an ecstasy.

Exod. xxxiv. 19.	4 b	Job xiv. 3.	8 a	Isa. xxxvii. 17.	8 c
Lev. xiv. 7, 53.	5	xxvii. 19.	8 a	xl. 18.	12 d
xvii. 5.	5	xxix. 23.	6	xliv. 7, 20.	8 b
Num. iii. 12.	4 b	xxxi. 32.	12 d	xlv. 1.	12 b
viii. 16.	4 c	xxxii. 20.	12 d	xlv. 8.	12 d
xvi. 30.	7 a	xxxiii. 2.	1 a	l. 5.	12 k
xvi. 32.	12 d	xxxiii. 16.	13	lii. 7, 7.	12 a
xxviii. 15.	4 b	xxxiv. 26.	7 c	lx. 11.	12 k
xix. 15.	13 f	xxxv. 16.	1 a	lxi. 1.	8 i
xix. 16.	5	xxxvi. 10, 15.	1 c	Jer. v. 16.	12 f
xxii. 23.	12 d	xxxviii. 17.	1 c	ix. 22.	5
xxii. 31.	1 f	xl. 14.	12 k	xx. 12.	12 e
xxiv. 3, 15.	15	Pa. v. 9.	12 f	xx. 19.	1 d
xxiv. 4, 16.	1 b	xxxv. 21.	14 b	xxxii. 11, 14.	8 f
xxvi. 10.	12 d	xxxviii. 13.	12 d	l. 25.	12 c
Deut. xl. 6.	7 a	xxxix. 9.	12 d	li. 26.	12 a
xv. 8 a.	12 b d	xl. 6.	2	lii. 2, 27.	12 d
xv. 11 a.	12 b d	xl. 4.	12 d	lxi. 16.	7 a
xv. 11.	12 a	li. 15.	12 d	lii. 46.	7 a
xxviii. 12.	12 d	lxviii. 2.	12 d	Ezek. i. 1.	12 g
Josh. viii. 17.	12 f	lxviii. 23.	12 a	ii. 8.	7 b
x. 22.	12 c	lxxi. 10.	14 a	iii. 2.	12 d
Judg. iii. 25, 25.	12 e d	xcviii. 2.	1 d	xi. 27.	12 b
iv. 19.	12 d	civ. 28.	12 d	xvi. 5.	5
xi. 35, 36.	7 a	cv. 41.	12 a	xvi. 25.	11 b
xix. 27.	12 d	cvi. 17.	12 d	xvi. 63, 6.	12 p
1 Sam. iii. 1.	9	cix. 2.	12 a	xx. 26.	4 b
iii. 15.	12 d	cxviii. 19.	12 c	xxi. 22.	12 b
2 Sam. xi. 11.	5	cxix. 18.	1 e	xxiv. 27.	12 h
1 Kings vi. 18, 20, 32.	4 a	cxix. 131.	6	xxv. 9.	12 e
35.	12 f	cxlv. 16.	12 e	xxix. 5.	5
viii. 29, 52.	12 f	cxlvi. 8.	8 e	xxix. 21.	12 p
2 Kings vi. 35.	8 d	Prov. i. 21.	12 c	xxxii. 4.	5
vi. 17, 17.	8 c d	viii. 6.	12 r	xxxii. 22, 22.	12 d h
vi. 20, 20.	8 c d	xiii. 3.	11 a	xxxiii. 27.	5
ix. 3.	12 a	xiii. 16.	10	xxxvii. 2.	5
ix. 10.	12 d	xx. 13.	8 c	xxxvii. 12.	12 e
xiii. 17, 17.	12 c d	xxiv. 7.	12 d	xxxvii. 13.	12 b
xv. 16.	12 a	xxvii. 5.	1 g	xxxix. 5.	5
xix. 16.	8 c	xxxi. 8, 9.	12 c	xliv. 2.	12 h
1 Chron. ix. 27.	12 q	xxxii. 28.	12 a	xlv. 1. 1.	12 h
2 Chron. vi. 20, 40.	12 f	Cant. v. 2.	12 c	xlv. 13.	12 a
vii. 15.	12 f	v. 5.	12 b	Dan. vi. 10.	12 n
xxix. 3.	12 a	v. 6.	12 a	vii. 10.	12 m
Neh. i. 6.	12 f	Isa. v. 14.	6	ix. 18.	8 c
vi. 5.	12 f	x. 14.	7 d	x. 16.	12 d
vii. 3.	12 h	xiv. 17.	12 a	Nah. ii. 6.	12 g
viii. 5, 5.	12 d b	xxii. 22, 22.	12 a e	iii. 13.	12 g b
xiii. 19.	12 d	xxiv. 18.	12 g	Zech. xi. 1.	12 c
Job iii. 1.	12 a	xxvi. 2.	12 c	xxi. 4.	8 d
xi. 5.	12 d	xxviii. 24.	12 l	xxii. 1.	12 i
xii. 14.	12 h	xxxv. 5.	8 h	Mal. iii. 10.	12 d

^a *lit.* opening thou shalt open.

^β *lit.* opening of the mouth may not be to thee.

OPERATION.

מַעֲשֵׂה m. work, deed: Ps. xxviii. 5: Isa. v. 12.

OPHEL.

עֶפְלָי m. a hill, tumulus; specially with the art. ה' pr. n. of a hill or ridge on the east of Mount Zion, surrounded and fortified by a separate wall; see Robinson's Palestine, I. p. 394: 2 Chron. xxvii. 3; xxxiii. 14: Neh. iii. 26, 27; xi. 21.

OPINION.

דָּעַ m. what one knows, opinion, knowledge: Job xxxii. 6, 10, 17.

סְעָפִים f. pl. divided opinions, parties: 1 Kings xviii. 21. Vulg. *usquequo claudicatis in duas partes.*

OPPOSE.

שָׁמַם to lie in wait for any one, to persecute; see *Hate*. KAL fut. Job xxx. 21.

OPPRESS.

- 1 **אִישׁ** m. man: Prov. iii. 31, marg. 'a man of violence.'
- 2 **דָּכָא** to break in pieces, to crush. PIEL fut.

Gen. i. 20.	5	Gen. xxi. 19.	8 d	Gen. xlii. 27.	12 d
iii. 5.	8 g	xxix. 31.	12 d	xliv. 21.	12 d
iii. 7.	8 h	xxx. 22.	12 d	xliv. 11.	12 d
iv. 11.	7 a	xxxviii. 14.	12 c, 3	Exod. ii. 6.	12 d
vii. 11.	12 g	xxxviii. 21.	3	xliv. 2, 12, 15.	4 b
viii. 6.	12 d	xli. 56.	12 d	xxi. 33.	12 d

- 3 **דָּן** *adj.* from a root of similar meaning.
- 4 **חָמָס** *m.* violence: Prov. iii. 31, *marg.* 'man of violence.'
- 5 **חָמוֹץ** *m.* one who suffers violence: Isa. i. 17. Gesenius, oppressor; who, with many others, takes the word in an active sense.
- 6 **יָנָה** *m.* to act violently; to treat violently, to oppress, chiefly of the rich and noble towards the poor, widows, orphans, and strangers; of fraud and over-reaching in buying and selling, Lev. xxv. 14, 17, with an *acc.* of the person, and **וּן** to thrust out of a possession by violence, Ezek. xlvi. 18. **KAL** *a part.* Poel. **HIPHAL** *b pret.* *a inf.* *a fut.* *a part.*
- 7 **לָחַץ** to press or squeeze very hard; LXX. *θλίβω*, Num. xxii. 25: to oppress, distress persons, a people, by laying them under heavy contributions, or such like constraints or restraints. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* *a fut.* *a part.* **לָחַץ** *m.* oppression, troubling of a people; calamities, distresses.
- 8 **נָגַשׁ** to urge, impel, to drive; to exact tribute, &c. **KAL** *a part.* Poel. **NIPHAL** *b pret.*
- 9 **עָצָר** *m.* a shutting up; constraint, oppression, vexation.
- 10 **עָקָה** *f.* the primary idea seems to lie in pressing heavily down; oppression.
- 11 **עָרַץ** to terrify, to make afraid. **KAL** *a inf.* *b fut.* *a part.* **עָרַץ** *adj.* violent, fierce.
- 12 **עָשָׂה** to treat with violence and injustice, to load with hard, injurious usage; to bear hard upon a person, in opposition to showing mercy: Prov. xiv. 31, to oppress by violence or fraud: in Micah ii. 2, it seems to include both senses of oppression and fraud. **KAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *a fut.* *a part.* Poel. *a part.* Paül. **PUAL** *a part.* **עָשָׂה** *m.* violence and calumny; something taken away by force or fraud, unjust gain; anguish. **עָשָׂה** *f.* anguish, distress. **עָשָׂה** *m.* an oppressor. **עָשָׂה** *m.* pl. oppressions, injuries.—**עָשָׂה** *f.* pl. oppressions, forcible exactions.
- 13 **צָנַץ** to be straitened; to straiten, press upon, distress any one. **HIPHAL part.**
- 14 **צָרַר** to press; to press upon, i.e. to persecute, to vex, as a rival. **KAL part.** Poel.
- 15 **רָמַס** to tread down. **KAL part.** Poel.
- 16 **רָצַץ** to break, to break in or down; to treat with violence, to vex; to be shattered, bruised, or crushed. **KAL** *a pret.* *b part.* Paül. **PIEL** *a pret.* *a fut.* **POEL** *a fut.*
- 17 **שָׁרַר** to practise violence, to treat with violence, hence to oppress, to destroy. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* **שָׁרַר** *m.* destruction, oppression.
- 18 **שָׁשַׁף** *m.* a doubtful word, occurring but once: Isa. v. 7, *marg.* 'a scab.' In the Hebrew there is a double and elegant peronomasia, which has probably caused a change of one letter in this word, and makes it likely that it stands for **שָׁשַׁף**. LXX. and Jerome, *avoulat*; Chald. oppression; Kimchi and Aben-Esra, a scab; Gesenius, shedding of blood.

Exod. iii. 9, 9.	7 d c	Pa. iv. 2.	10	Isa. xlix. 22.	6 e
xxii. 21.	7 b	lvi. 1.	7 b	li. 13, 13.	12
xxiii. 9.	7 b	lxii. 10.	12 g	lii. 4.	12 a
Lev. xxv. 14, 17.	6 d	lxxi. 4.	12 d	liii. 7.	8 b
Num. x. 9.	14	lxxii. 8.	12 g	liv. 14.	12 g
Deut. xxiii. 16.	6 d	lxxiv. 21.	3	lviii. 6.	16 b
xxiv. 14.	12 c	clii. 6.	12 e	lix. 13.	12 g
xxvi. 7.	7 d	cvi. 42.	7 b	Jer. vi. 4.	12 g
xxviii. 29, 33.	12 e	cvi. 39.	9	vii. 6.	12 c
Judg. ii. 18.	7 c	cix. 121.	12 d	xvi. 12.	12 d
iv. 3.	7 a	cix. 122.	12 c	xxii. 3.	12 i
vi. 9.	7 c	cix. 134.	12 g	xxii. 17.	12 g
x. 8.	16 e	cxlvi. 7.	12 e	xxv. 38.	6 a
x. 12.	7 a	Prov. iii. 31.	1, 4	xxx. 20.	7 c
1 Sam. x. 18.	7 c	xiv. 31.	12 d	xlvi. 16.	6 a
xii. 3, 4.	16 a	xxii. 16.	12 d	l. 16.	6 a
2 Kings xlii. 4, 4.	7 d a	xxii. 22.	2	l. 33.	12 e
xlii. 22.	7 a	xxviii. 3.	12 d	xxviii. 7.	6 d
2 Chron. xvi. 10.	16 d	xxviii. 16.	12 i	xxviii. 12, 16.	6 b
Job iii. 18.	8 a	Eccles. iv. 1, 1, 1.	12 k e d	xxviii. 18.	12 a
x. 8.	12 c	v. 8.	12 g	xxii. 7.	12 g
xv. 20.	11 b	vii. 7.	12 g	xxiv. 29, 29.	12 g a
xx. 19.	16 c	Isa. i. 17.	5	xxv. 8.	6 d
xxvii. 18.	11 b	iii. 5.	8 b	xxvi. 11.	6 c
xxxv. 9.	12 k	iii. 12.	8 a	Hos. v. 11.	12 e
xxxvi. 15.	7 d	v. 7.	18	x i. 7.	12 b
Pa. ix. 9.	3	ix. 4.	8 a	Amos iii. 2.	12 k
x. 18, 18.	3, 11 a	xiv. 2, 4.	8 a	iv. 1.	12 d
xii. 6.	17 b	xvi. 4.	15	Micah ii. 2.	12 a
xvii. 9.	17 a	xix. 20.	7 c	Zeph. iii. 1.	6 a
xlii. 9.	7 d	xxii. 12.	12 f	Zech. vii. 10.	12 c
xliii. 2.	7 d	xxx. 12.	12 g	ix. 8.	8 a
xliv. 24.	7 d	xxxiii. 15 a	12 l	x. 4.	8 a
liv. 3.	11 b	xxxviii. 14.	12 h	Mal. iii. 6.	12 d

a ut. oppression to me.

ORACLE.

דָּבָר word: 2 Sam. xvi. 23, *marg.* 'word.' **דָּבָר** *m.* the inner sanctuary of the Mosaic tabernacle and of Solomon's temple, called also the holy of holies: 1 Kings vi. 5, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 31; vii. 49; viii. 6, 8: 2 Chron. iii. 16; iv. 20; v. 7, 9: Ps. xxviii. 2.

ORATOR.

לָשַׁח *m.* whispering, prayer, incantation, charm; persuasive speech: Isa. iii. 3, *marg.* 'skilful of speech.'

ORCHARD.

פָּרְדֵּס *m.* park, pleasure-grounds, place planted with trees. It corresponds to the Gr. *παρδισκος*, a word applied to the pleasure-gardens and parks, with wild animals, around the residence of the Persian monarchs. Eccles. ii. 5: Cant. iv. 13.

ORDAIN.

- 1 **יָסַד** to set, to place, to appoint, to ordain. **PIEL pret.**
- 2 **כָּוֵן** to set upright; to form; to fix, to settle. **POEL pret.**
- 3 **כִּנֶּה** Ch. to number; to constitute, to appoint. **PAEL pret.**
- 4 **נָתַן** to give. **KAL pret.**
- 5 **עָמַד** to stand, to make to stand, to appoint, establish. **HIPHAL fut.**
- 6 **עָרַךְ** to set in successive order, to appoint. **KAL** *a pret.* *b part.* Paül.
- 7 **עָשָׂה** to make, to constitute, appoint. **KAL** *a fut.* *b part.* Paül.
- 8 **פָּעַל** to work (emphatical), with attention, to make ready. **KAL fut.**
- 9 **קָוַם** to rise up; Piel *sq.* **עָל** to enjoin upon any one, *pr.* to cause to be imposed upon. **PIEL pret.**

10 שָׁם to set, put, place; to establish, to appoint, to make a law; Gr. νόμον τίθεσθαι. KAL *pret.*

11 שָׁפַת to set, to put, to place, in an even steady position. KAL *fut.*

Num. xxviii. 6.	7 b	Esth. ix. 27.	9	Isa. xxvi. 12.	11
1 Kings xii. 32, 33.	7 a	Ps. vii. 13.	8	xxx. 33.	6 b
2 Kings xxiii. 5.	4	viii. 2.	1	Jer. i. 5.	3
1 Chron. ix. 22.	1	viii. 3.	3	Dan. ii. 24.	3
xvii. 9.	10	lxxxi. 5.	10	Hab. i. 12.	10
2 Chron. xi. 15.	5	cxix. 17.	6 a		

ORDER.

1 אָסַר to bind, to bind on, to join; applied to battle, to join battle, to begin the fight. KAL *fut.*

2 דְּבָרָה *f.* manner, mode: Ps. cx. 4, LXX. κατὰ τὴν τάξιν; Heb. vii. 15, κατὰ τὴν ἀμειβόμενα.

3 יָד *com.* hand.

4 כָּוַן to stand upright; to set upright, to adjust, direct; to set right or in good order. NIPHAL *a fut.* PULAL *b pret.* HIFHIL *c inf.* *d imp.*

5 סִדְרִים *m. pl.* order, of things arranged in order: Job x. 22, comp. Ovid on Chaos, "Unus chaos, rudis indigestaque moles."

6 עָרַךְ to place in a row, to put in order, to arrange; to prepare, to put battle in array, to set in order words, to set in order a cause. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* Psal. עָרַךְ *m.* row, pile; preparation, equipment. סִדְרָה *f.* arrangement, disposition, order.

7 פִּקְדָּה *f.* oversight, office, charge.

8 פֶּעַם *com.* step, foot, time, or turns.

9 צִוָּה to command. PIEL *a imp.* *b fut.*

10 מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment, ordinance.

11 שָׁם to set, put, or place. KAL *pret.*

12 שָׁלַב to notch into each other, to join by tenon and mortise. PUAL *part.* Exod. xxvi. 17, i.e. two tenons to each board, joined one to another, perhaps by transverse pieces of wood under the sockets; verse 19, or fitted (corresponding) one to another. But LXX. ἀντιτίκτοντας ἑρεπον τῷ ἑρέπῳ, opposite one to another.

13 יָסַף to be straight, to set in right order, to compose. PIEL *pret.*

Gen. xli. 9.	6 d	1 Kings xviii. 33.	6 d	Job xxxvii. 19.	6 d
Exod. xxvi. 17.	12	xx. 14.	1	Pa. xxxvii. 23.	4 b
xxvii. 21.	6 d	2 Kings xx. 1.	9 a	xl. 5.	6 b
xxxix. 37.	6 g	1 Chron. vi. 32.	10	i. 21.	6 d
xl. 4, 4.	6 a f	xv. 13.	10	i. 23.	11
xl. 23, 23.	6 d f	xxiii. 31.	10	cx. 4.	2
Lev. i. 7, 8, 12.	6 a	xxiv. 19.	7	cxix. 133.	4 d
vi. 12.	6 a	xxv. 2, 6.	3	Eccles. xii. 9.	13
xxiv. 3, 4, 8.	6 d	2 Chron. viii. 14.	10	Isa. ix. 7.	4 c
Josh. ii. 6.	6 e	xxix. 35.	4 a	xxxviii. 1.	9 a
Judg. vi. 26.	6 g	Job x. 22.	5	xliv. 7.	6 d
xlii. 12.	10	xlii. 18.	6 a	Jer. xvi. 3.	6 c
2 Sam. xvii. 23.	9 b	xxiii. 4.	6 d	Ezek. xli. 6.	8
xxiii. 5.	6 e	xxiii. 5.	6 c		

ORDINANCE.

1 חָק *m.* something decreed, prescribed, appointed; statute, ordinance, law. *a חָקָה f. id.*

2 יָד *com.* hand; *lit.* at the hands of, under his guidance.

3 מִצְוָה *f.* commandment.

4 מַשְׁמֶרֶת *f.* charge.

5 מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment.

Exod. xii. 14, 17, 43.	1 a	Num. xxxi. 21.	1 a	Isa. xxiv. 5.	1
xii. 24.	1	Josh. xxiv. 25.	5	lviii. 2, 2.	5
xiii. 10.	1 a	1 Sam. xxx. 25.	5	Jer. xxxi. 35.	1 a
xv. 25.	5	2 Kings xvii. 34, 37.	5	xxxi. 36.	1
xviii. 20.	1	2 Chron. xxxiii. 8.	5	xxiii. 25.	1 a
Lev. xviii. 8, 4.	1 a	xxxv. 13.	5	Ezek. xi. 20.	5
xviii. 30.	4	xxxv. 25.	1	xlii. 11, 11, 18.	1 a
xxii. 9.	4	Ezra iii. 10.	2	xliv. 5.	1 a
Num. ix. 13, 14, 14.	1 a	Neh. x. 32.	3	xlv. 14.	1
x. 8.	1 a	Job xxxviii. 33.	1 a	xlvi. 14.	1 a
xv. 15, 15.	1 a	Ps. xcix. 7.	5	Mal. iii. 7.	1
xviii. 8.	1	cxix. 91.	5	iii. 14.	4
xix. 2.	1 a				

ORDINARY.

חָק *m.* something prescribed, appointed: Ezek. xvi. 27.

ORGAN.

עֹנֵב a wind instrument, pipe, reed; or one consisting of many pipes: Gen. iv. 21: Job xxi. 12; xxx. 31: Ps. cl. 4.

ORION.

כִּסְיִל *m.* as the name of a constellation, according to most of the ancient interpreters, the constellation Orion, which the Orientals call the giant: Job ix. 9; xxxviii. 31: Amos v. 8.

ORNAMENT.

1 אֶפְדָּיִת *f.* ephod: Isa. xxx. 22, or the covering overlaying a statue with gold: idols or wood were often thus overlaid with plates of gold or silver.—*Gesenius.*

2 חֶלֶל *m.* a jewel or some ornament belonging to women; so called, perhaps, from its being polished.

3 לְיוֹיָה *f.* something added; an ornament forming a graceful addition to the head-dress, perhaps a wreath or garland.

4 עֲרֵי *m.* ornament; collective, ornaments.

5 עֲקָם *m.* ankle-band, common among Eastern nations; tinkling ornaments.

6 פֶּאֶר *m.* head-dress, tire, turban.

7 צַעֲרָה *f.* ornaments of the legs; step-chains, attached to the ankle-band, which compelled females to take short and measured steps, or to walk in a stately manner.

8 שֶׁהָרִים *m. pl.* crescents, ornaments like the moon worn on the necks of men, women, and camels.

Exod. xxxiii. 4, 5, 6.	4	Isa. iii. 18.	5	Jer. ii. 32.	4
Judg. viii. 21, 26.	8	iii. 20.	7	iv. 30.	4
2 Sam. i. 24.	4	xxx. 23.	1	Ezek. vii. 20.	4
Prov. i. 9.	3	xlix. 18.	4	xvi. 7, 11.	4
iv. 9.	3	lxi. 10.	6	xxiii. 40.	4
xxv. 12.	2				

ORPHAN.

יָתוֹם *m.* fatherless: Lam. v. 3.

OSPRAY.

עֶזְרָא *f.* a species of eagle: Lev. xi. 13: Deut. xiv. 12.

OSSIFRAGE.

פֶּרֶס *m.* a species of eagle: Lev. xi. 13: Deut. xiv. 12.

q q

OSTRICH.

עֲנִיָּם *m. pl.* ostriches; so called from their greediness and gluttony: Lam. iv. 3.

חֲסִידָה *f.* the stork: Job xxxix. 13. As our translation of this extremely difficult verse stands, the rendering of ostrich must be assigned to this word; but, as Bochart has elaborately shewn, since the whole context (ver. 13-18) refers to the ostrich only, this sentence may very suitably to this reason be rendered, 'even the wings and feathers of the stork,' i. e. to the ostrich, as peacock may be translated. This is the interpretation of J. D. Michaelis. The *marg.* takes נִצָּה to mean an ostrich; or, the feathers of the stork and ostrich.

נוֹצָה *f.* It is doubted whether this word means an ostrich, which is by most modern critics understood to be the proper meaning of רִנְנִים in the former part of the verse; see *Goodly*: it is therefore otherwise rendered 'feathers'; 'pinion' by Gesenius. Job xxxix. 13, *marg.* 'or, feathers of the stork and ostrich.'

OTHER.

- 1 אָח *m.* brother: Gen. xiii. 11.
- 2 אֶחָד *adj.* one.
- 3 אחות *f.* sister.
- 4 אַחֵר *adj. pr.* after, hinder, following, specially next following, next, second; hence generally, another, other: Gen. viii. 10, &c., frequent. אַחֵרִי *Ch. adj.* אַחֵרְךָ *Ch. adj.*
- 5 רֵעַ *m.* companion.
- 6 שְׁאֵר *m.* rest, residue.
- 7 שֵׁנִי *adj.* ordinal, second.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. iv. 19.	7	Lev. xiv. 22, 31.	2	1 Kings xviii. 23.	2
xiii. 11.	1	xv. 15, 30.	2	2 Chron. iii. 12, 17.	2
Exod. i. 15.	7	xvi. 8.	2	Neh. iii. 11, 20.	7
xvii. 12.	2	Num. vi. 11.	2	iv. 17.	2
xviii. 4.	2	viii. 12.	2	xii. 28.	7
xviii. 7.	5	xi. 26.	7	Esth. ix. 16.	6
xxv. 12, 32.	7	xxviii. 4, 8.	7	Jer. xxiv. 2.	2
xxv. 19, 33.	2	Judg. xx. 31.	2	xxvi. 16.	5
xxvi. 27.	7	Ruth i. 4.	7	Ezek. i. 23.	3
xxvii. 15.	7	1 Sam. i. 2.	7	xl. 6.	2
xxviii. 10.	7	xiv. 4, 5, 40.	2	Dan. ii. 11, 44.	4 b
xxix. 19, 39, 41.	7	2 Sam. iv. 2.	7	iii. 29.	4 b
xxxvi. 25, 32.	7	xii. 1.	2	vii. 20.	4 a
xxxvii. 3, 18.	7	xiv. 6.	2	viii. 3.	7
xxxviii. 15.	7	1 Kings iii. 25.	2	xii. 5.	2
Lev. v. 7.	2	vi. 24, 25, 26, 27, 34.	7	Zech. iv. 3.	2
viii. 22.	7	vii. 18, 17, 18, 20.	7	xi. 7.	2
xii. 8.	2	xii. 29.	2	xii. 14.	7

OUCHES.

מְשֻׁבָּצוֹת *f. pl.* textures; settings, bezels, in which gems are set: Exod. xxviii. 11, 13, 14, 25; xxxix. 6, 13, 16, 18.

OUGHT.

- דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, &c.: Exod. v. 11; Josh. xxi. 45.
- מֵאִמָּה *f.* whatever, something, anything: Gen. xxxix. 6: 1 Sam. xii. 4, 5; xxv. 7: 2 Sam. iii. 35.
- מִמְכָּר *m.* a selling: Lev. xxv. 14, *lit.* sell a selling.

OUT, OUTER, OUTMOST, OUTSIDE,

OUTWARD.

- 1 חָרָץ *m.* without. * חִיצוֹן *adj.*
- 2 קֶצֶה *m.* end, extremity, that which is utmost.
- 3 קִיצוֹן *adj.* uttermost.

Gen. xxiv. 29.	1	Num. xxxiv. 3.	2	Neh. xi. 18.	1 a
xxxix. 12, 15, 18.	1	xxxv. 4.	1	xiii. 8.	1
Exod. xxvi. 10.	3	Judg. vii. 11, 17, 19.	2	Esth. vi. 4.	1 a
Lev. x. 4, 5.	1	2 Sam. xiii. 17, 18.	1	Ezek. x. 5.	1 a
xiv. 3, 43, 53.	1	1 Kings vii. 9.	1	xl. 5.	1
xvii. 3.	1	xxi. 13.	1	xl. 17, 20, 24.	1 a
xxiv. 23.	1	1 Chron. xxvi. 29.	1 a	xliv. 1.	1 a
Num. xii. 14, 15.	1	2 Chron. xxxiii. 15.	1		

OUTCAST.

- דָּחָה to thrust, to push or knock down. See *Drive, Cast*. NIPHAL part. Ps. cxlvii. 2: Isa. xi. 12; lvi. 8.
- נָחַח to thrust, to impel; to thrust out. NIPHAL part. Isa. xvi. 3, 4; xxvii. 13: Jer. xxx. 17; xlix. 36.

OUTGOING.

מוֹצֵא *m.* a going out: Ps. lxxv. 8. מוֹצְאוֹת *f. pl.* goings out: Josh. xvii. 9, 18; xviii. 19; xix. 14, 22, 29, 33.

OUTLANDISH.

נָכְרִי *adj.* stranger: Neh. xiii. 26.

OUTLIVE.

אָרַךְ to be long, to prolong. HIPHIL pret. Judg. ii. 7. With יוֹם *m.* day, and אַחֵר *marg.* 'prolonged days after.'

OUTRAGEOUS.

שֹׁמֵק *m.* a gushing out, an outpouring: Prov. xxvii. 4.

OUTSTRETCHED.

נִמְצָה to spread out, extend. KAL part. Psal. Deut. xxvi. 8: Jer. xxi. 5; xxvii. 5.

OVEN.

תֵּנּוֹר *m.* fire-oven, oven, furnace, for baking bread, was made in the ground, and when heated the cakes were fixed to the sides, and very soon baked: Exod. viii. 3: Lev. ii. 4; vii. 9; xi. 35; xxvi. 26: Ps. xxi. 9: Lam. v. 10: Hos. vii. 4, 6, 7: Mal. iv. 1.

OVER.

- 1 חָלַף to glide along, to pass by. KAL pret.
- 2 יוֹתֵר *m.* what is over and above, rest, residue.
- 3 עָרַף to be redundant; to be more than enough, to remain over, overplus. KAL part. Poel. HIPHIL part.
- 4 עָמַד to stand. KAL part. Poel.
- 5 רָבָה to multiply. HIPHIL inf. "over much."

Exod. xvi. 18.	3 b	Num. vii. 2.	4	Eccles. vii. 17.	5
Lev. xxv. 27.	3 a	Eccles. vii. 16, 16.	4, 2	Cant. ii. 11.	1
Num. iii. 40.	3 a				

OVERCOME.

- 1 **נָדַד** to press or crowd upon any one. KAL fut.
 2 **הָלַם** to beat, to strike, to smite. KAL part. Paul, overcome with wine, *lit.* smitten; as in Gr. *οἰσολαήξ*; Lat. *percussus tempora Baccho*.—Tibull.
 3 **הִלְשָׁה** f. overthrow, defeat.
 4 **יָכַל** to be able. KAL inf.
 5 **לָחַם** to eat; to fight. NIPHAL inf. *lit.* in fighting.
 6 **עָבַר** to pass over. KAL pret.
 7 **רָהַב** to be high-spirited, fierce, full of courage; to press upon greatly, to attack. HIPHIL pret.

Gen. xlix. 19, 19.	1	Num. xxii. 11.	5	Isa. xlviii. 1.	2
Exod. xxxii. 18.	3	2 Kings xvi. 8.	5	Jer. xxxiii. 9.	6
Num. xiii. 30.	4	Cant. vi. 5.	7		

OVERDRIVE.

דָּפַס to thrust, to beat; to drive hard. KAL pret. Gen. xxxiii. 13.

OVERFLOW.

- 1 **בָּכַי** m. weeping; applied to the trickling of water in mines.
 2 **זָרַם** m. shower, storm of rain, storm.
 3 **יָצַק** to pour out. HOPHAL fut.
 4 **מָלֵא** to be full. KAL ^apret. PIEL ^bpart.
 5 **צָוַף** to flow, to overflow. HIPHIL pret.
 6 **שָׁפַךְ** to run over, to overflow. HIPHIL pret.
 7 **שָׁטַף** to gush or pour out; to overflow with a violent stream, as an inundation; applied to the inroads of an invader, to heavy loads of affliction, to the rushing of a horse into battle. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^dfut. ^epart. m. outpouring of rain.

Deut. xi. 4.	5	Ps. lxxviii. 20.	7 b	Ezek. xlii. 11, 13.	7 c
Josh. iii. 15.	4 a	Isa. viii. 8.	7 a	xxxviii. 22.	7 c
1 Chron. xii. 15.	4 b	x. 22.	7 c	Dan. xi. 10, 40.	7 a
Job xxii. 16.	3	xxviii. 2, 15, 18.	7 c	xi. 22.	7 d
xxiii. 11.	1	xxviii. 17.	7 b	xi. 28.	7 b
xxv. ii. 25.	7 e	xxx. 28.	7 c	Joel ii. 24.	6
Ps. lxxix. 2.	7 a	xl. 13.	7 b	iii. 13.	6
lxxix. 15.	7 b	Jer. xlvii. 2, 2.	7 c b	Hab. iii. 10.	2

OVERLAY.

- 1 **חָפַס** to cover; to overlay with gold, silver, &c. PIEL ^apret. ^bfut.
 2 **טָחַן** to spread over, to daub, to plaster. KAL inf.
 3 **עָלָה** to cover, to wrap up; to be covered over. PUAL part.
 4 **צָפַה** to cover, or spread over with metal or boards; to gild, to overlay, to wainscot. PIEL ^apret. ^bfut. PUAL ^cpart. ^dpart. m. overlaying, metal laid over.
 5 **שָׁכַב** to lie down. KAL pret.

Exod. xiv. 11, 11.	4 a b	Exod. xxxvi. 38.	4 a	1 Kings x. 18.	4 b
xiv. 13, 24, 28.	4 a	xxvii. 2, 4, 11, 15,	4 b	2 Kings xviii. 16.	4 a
xxvi. 29, 29.	4 b a	28, 28.	4 b	1 Chron. xxix. 4.	2
xxvi. 32.	4 c	xxviii. 2, 6.	4 b	2 Chron. iii. 4, 10.	4 b
xxvi. 37.	4 d	xxviii. 17, 19.	4 d	iii. 5, 7, 8.	1 b
xxvii. 2, 6.	4 a	xxviii. 28.	4 a	iv. 9.	1 a
xxx. 3, 5.	4 a	1 Kings iii. 19.	5	ix. 17.	4 b
xxvi. 34, 34.	4 a b	vi. 20, 21, 21, 28.	4 b	Cant. v. 14.	3
xxvi. 36.	4 b	vi. 22, 22, 30, 32.	4 a		

OVERLIVE.

אָרַךְ to prolong. HIPHIL pret. Josh. xxiv. 31, *lit.* prolonged their days after.

OVERPASS.

עָבַר to pass over. KAL pret. Jer. v. 28. fut. Ps. lvii. 1: Isa. xxvi. 20.

OVERPLUS. (See OVER.)

OVERRUN.

עָבַר to pass over. KAL fut. 2 Sam. xviii. 23, *lit.* passed. part. Poel, Nah. i. 8.

OVERSEER.

- 1 **נָצַח** to be strong, powerful, valiant; to superintend. PIEL part.
 2 **נָתַן** to give. KAL part. Paul, Neh. xiii. 4.
 3 **פָּקַד** to go to see; to set over, to make overseer. KAL ^apart. Paul, כְּתִיב. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cfut. HOPHAL ^dpart. ^epart. f. charge, oversight. ^fpart. m. an officer.
 4 **טָשָׁה** m. error, oversight.
 5 **שָׁטַר** see Officer. KAL part. Poel.

Gen. xxxix. 4.	3 c	2 Kings xii. 11. 3 d, or 3 a	2 Chron. xxxiv. 13.	1	
xxxix. 5.	3 b	xxii. 5, 9.	3 d	Neh. xi. 9, 14, 22.	3 f
xliii. 12.	4	2 Chron. ii. 2, 18.	1	xii. 42.	3 f
Num. iii. 32.	3 e	xxxi. 13.	3 f	xiii. 4.	2
iv. 16.	3 e	xxxiv. 10, 12, 17.	3 d	Prov. vi. 7.	5

OVERSPREAD.

כָּנַף com. wing; the forces of a great king or state: Dan. ix. 27, *lit.* the army of abominations. Gesenius interprets it, of the highest point, battlement, or pinnacle of the temple; and would translate it, *super fastigio abominationis erit vastator*; or, *super fastigio (templi collocata erunt) abominationes vastatoris, sc. idola Antiochi*. Comp. *πτερύγιον τοῦ ἱεροῦ*, Matt. iv. 5.

נָפַץ see Scatter; of a people, to disperse themselves. KAL pret. Gen. ix. 19, *lit.* from these the whole earth dispersed itself.

OVERTAKE.

- 1 **דָּבַק** to cleave, to adhere; to come upon, to overtake. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bfut.
 2 **קָנַשׁ** to come near. NIPHAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^bfut.
 3 **נָשַׁן** to reach, to extend unto; to come up with; to reach, so as to seize, take hold of; applied to blessings or calamities coming on a person. HIPHIL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart.

Gen. xxxi. 23.	1 b	Judg. xviii. 23.	1 b	Jer. xxxix. 5.	3 c
xxxi. 25.	3 c	xx. 42.	1 a	xlii. 16.	3 c
xliv. 4.	3 a	1 Sam. xxx. 8, 8.	3 c b	lii. 8.	3 c
xliv. 6.	3 c	2 Sam. iv. 14.	3 a	Lam. i. 3.	3 a
Exod. xiv. 9.	3 c	2 Kings xxv. 5.	3 c	Hos. ii. 7.	3 c
xv. 9.	3 c	1 Chron. xxi. 12.	3 d	x. 9.	3 c
Deut. xix. 6.	3 a	Ps. xviii. 37.	3 c	Amos ix. 10.	2 b
xxviii. 2, 15, 45.	3 a	Isa. lix. 9.	3 c	ix. 13.	2 a
Josh. ii. 5.	3 c				

OVERTHROW.

- 1 **דָּחַף** to thrust, to push down. KAL inf.

q q 2

- 2 כְּרַחֲמֹת *f. pl.* thrustings, impulses, *sc.* in order to a fall; hence overthrow, ruin.
- 3 הִפְתָּן to turn, turn over; overturn, overthrow; see *Overturn*. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a. part.* 'הִפְתָּה *f.* overturning. *a. כְּרַחֲמֹת f.* overturning when rendered as a verb, *lit.* as the overthrow of.
- 4 הָרַס to throw down. KAL *a. imp.* *b. fut.* NIPHAL *a. fut.* PIEL *a. inf.* *b. fut.*
- 5 כָּשַׁל to be weak, to falter, to stumble. NIPHAL *a. fut.* HIPHAL *b. part.*
- 6 נָמָה to stretch out, to turn aside; to turn away, to thrust out, *sc.* from a way. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 7 נָעַר to shake, to shake off. PIEL *a. pret.* *b. fut.*
- 8 נָפַל to fall. KAL *a. inf.* *b. fut.* HIPHIL *a. inf.*
- 9 נָחַץ to tear or break down. PIEL *pret.*
- 10 סָלַח to pervert, to wrest; to subvert, to overthrow. PIEL *a. fut.* *b. part.*
- 11 עָוַת to be crooked; to bend, to pervert, subvert. PIEL *pret.*
- 12 שָׁמַר to destroy. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 13 שָׁמַת to thrust, to cast down. NIPHAL *pret.*

Gen. xix. 21.	3 b	Job xii. 19.	10 a	Prov. xxii. 12.	10 a
xix. 25.	3 c	xix. 6.	11	xxix. 4.	4 b
xix. 29, 30.	3 b f	Ps. cxi. 28, 27.	8 c	Isa. i. 7.	3 g
Exod. xiv. 27.	7 b	xxxvi. 12.	7 a	xiii. 19.	3 g
xv. 7.	4 b	cxl. 4.	1	Jer. xviii. 23.	5 b
xxiii. 24.	4 d	cxl. 11.	2	xx. 16.	3 a
Deut. xii. 2.	4 d	cxli. 6.	13	xlix. 18.	3 g
xxix. 23, 28.	3 g	Prov. xi. 11.	4 c	l. 40.	3 g
Judg. ix. 40.	3 b	xxii. 7.	3 b	Lam. iv. 6.	3 d
2 Sam. x. 3.	3 b	xxiii. 6.	10 a	Dan. xi. 41.	5 a
xi. 25.	4 a	xiv. 11.	12	Amos iv. 11, 11.	3 a g
xvii. 6.	8 a	xviii. 5.	6	Jonah iii. 4.	3 c
1 Chron. xix. 8.	3 b	xxi. 12.	10 b	Hag. ii. 22, 23.	3 a
2 Chron. xiv. 13.	8 b				

OVERTURN.

- 1 הִפְתָּן to turn; to overturn, a chariot, a tent, cities, a land, mountains, men. LXX. *καταστρέφω*. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.*
- 2 עָוַה *f.* overturning, overthrow.
- 3 שָׁמַת to set, place. KAL *fut.*

Judg. vii. 12.	1 b	Job xxviii. 9.	1 a	Ezek. xxi. 27, 27.	2, 2, 2, 3
Job ix. 5.	1 a	xxiv. 25.	1 a	27. a	
xii. 15.	1 b				

a *lit.* perverted, perverted, perverted, will I set it.

OVERWHELM.

- 1 כָּסַה to cover, conceal. PIEL *a. pret.* *b. fut.*
- 2 נָפַל to fall. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 3 עָטַף to put on, to be covered; to the mind covered or muffled up with sorrow; see *Swint*. KAL *a. inf.* *b. fut.* HITHPAEL *a. inf.* *b. fut.*
- 4 שָׁמַת to overflow. KAL *pret.*

Job vi. 27.	2	Ps. lxxvii. 3.	3 d	Ps. cxxiv. 4.	4
Ps. lv. 5.	1 b	lxxviii. 53.	1 a	cxlii. 3.	3 c
lxi. 2.	3 a	cii. title.	3 b	cxliii. 4.	3 d

OWL.

- 1 בֵּית *f.* daughter.
- 2 יַעֲנָה *f.* (see *Ostrich*), the female ostrich: Bochart, Hieroz. II. 230.
- 3 בֹּטֵם *f.* a species of unclean bird, living among ruins. The

ancient versions render it owl, but against the etymology. Bochart more correctly, Hieroz. II. p. 267, understands the pelican or cormorant, so called from the receptacle or pouch under the throat.

- 4 לַיְלִית *f.* screech-owl; a bird of the owl kind, frequenting ruined buildings: Isa. xxxiv. 14, *marg.* 'or, night monster;' probably from לַיְלִית night.

- 5 יַנְשֹׁף *m.* an unclean bird, probably a water or marsh-fowl, frequenting deserts or marishes. LXX. and Vulg. render it Ibis, i.e. the Egyptian heron; Chald. and Syr. the owl, which also Bochart adopts, Hieroz. II. 281, and supposes it to be derived from יַנְשֹׁף twilight. Most probably some species of heron or crane is to be understood, whose cry resembles the blowing of a horn or trumpet, as the ardea stellaris or bittern, the ardea agami or trumpeter bird, or the common crane, &c., and this is supported by the etymology from יַנְשֹׁף to blow. In the list of unclean birds, Lev. xi, this is followed by the חֲסִידָה, derived from a similar verb, חָסַף.—*Gesenius*.

- 6 קַפְזוֹ *m.* great owl: Isa. xxxiv. 15, or, *serpens jaculus*, arrow-snake, from its darting suddenly upon a man, and inevitably killing him; it abounds only in desolate places.—Bochart, Hieroz. II. 408.

Lev. xi. 16.	1, 2	Ps. cii. 6.	8	Isa. xxxiv. 15.	6
xi. 17, 17.	3, 5	Isa. xlii. 21.	1, 2	xliii. 20.	1, 2
Deut. xiv. 15.	1, 2	xxxiv. 11.	5	Jer. l. 69.	1, 2
xiv. 16, 16.	3, 5	xxxiv. 13.	1, 2	Micah i. 3.	1, 2
Job xxx. 29.	1, 2	xxxiv. 14.	3		

OWNER.

- מֵאֲרִין *m.* master, lord, *dominus*; of an owner, and of a ruler: 1 Kings xvi. 24.

- בָּעַל *m.* lord, master, possessor, owner: Exod. xxi. 28, 29, 29, 34, 34, 36; xxii. 11, 12, 14, 15; Job xxxi. 39; Prov. i. 19; Eccles. v. 11, 13.

- קָנָה to get, gain, obtain; to own, to possess. KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. i. 3.

OX.

- 1 אֶבְיָה *m.* an ox or cow; *pl.* cattle, oxen; *lit.* herd, collection of cattle. *a. אֶבְיָה* and *אֶבְיָה* *m.* oxen, cattle, i.e. beasts that are confined, tamed.

- 2 בָּקָר *com.* a beeve, Lat. *bos*, male or female, ox or cow, so called as used for ploughing; collectively oxen, cattle, herd of neat cattle.

- 3 בָּר and בָּרָה *m.* bull, young bullock.

- 4 שׁוֹר *m.* an ox, bullock, so called from its strength, boldness: Gen. xxxii. 5, &c.

- 5 אֶנְזִי *m.* wild ox; or rather a species of antelope or mountain goat, so called from its swiftness; see *Bull*.

- 6 חֲזִיר Ch. bullocks.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xii. 16.	2	Exod. xxiv. 5.	3	Deut. xiv. 26.	2
xx. 14.	2	Num. vii. 3, 6, 7, 8.	3	Judg. iii. 31.	2
xxi. 27.	2	17, 23, 29, 35, 41.	2	1 Sam. xi. 7, 7.	2
xxxiv. 28.	2	47, 53, 59, 65, 71.	2	xiv. 32.	2
Exod. ix. 3.	2	77, 83, 87, 88.	2	xv. 9, 14, 15, 21.	2
xx. 24.	2	xxii. 40.	2	xxvii. 9.	2
xxii. 1, 1, 1.	4, 2, 4	xxiii. 1.	3	2 Sam. vi. 6.	2
xxiv. 3, 3.	2, 4	Deut. xiv. 5.	5	xxiv. 22, 22, 24.	2

1 Kings i. 9.	2	2 Chron. v. 6.	2	Ps. viii. 7.	1
iv. 23, 23.	2	vii. 5.	2	cxliv. 14.	1 a
vii. 23, 29, 29, 44.	2	xv. 11.	2	Prov. xiv. 4, 4.	1, 4
viii. 5, 68.	2	xxviii. 2.	2	Isa. xi. 7.	2
xix. 20, 21, 31.	2	xxix. 33.	2	xxii. 13.	2
2 Kings v. 26.	2	xxx. 6.	2	xxx. 24.	1
xvi. 17.	2	xxv. 8, 9, 12.	2	Jer. xi. 19.	1 a
1 Chron. xii. 40, 40.	2	Job i. 8, 14.	2	Dan. iv. 25, 32, 33.	6
xiii. 9.	2	xl. 15.	2	v. 21.	6
xxi. 23.	2	xlii. 12.	2	Amos vi. 12.	2
2 Chron. iv. 3, 3, 4, 15.	2				

PAGE.

פָּעַר *m.* step: 2 Sam. vi. 13.

PACIFY.

נָח *see Leave*; or from נָח to cause to rest, to quiet. HIPHIL *fut.* Eccles. x. 4.

כָּפַח *to bend, to bow; to tame, to subdue.* KAL *fut.* Prov. xxi. 14. LXX. ἀναρπάσει οὐράς, and so Syr., *contr.* Symmachus οὐράς οὐράς. Vulg. *extinguat iras.*

כָּסַר *to make atonement, to reconcile.* PIEL *inf.* Ezek. xvi. 63. *fut.* Prov. xvi. 14.

שָׁכַח *to subside, to still; to be appeased.* KAL *pret.* Esth. vii. 10.

PADDLE.

יָתַר *f.* a pin, nail; a little spade, paddle: Deut. xxiii. 13.

PAIN.

1 חָבַל *com.* mostly in the plural, writhings, pains, pangs.

2 חָלַל *to twist oneself with pain, to writhe, to be in pain.* KAL *a pret. b inf. c imp.* KAL and HIPHIL *a fut.* HITHPOLAL *a part.* חָלַל *m.* pain. חָלַלָה *f.* great pain.

3 חָלָה *to be weak, sick; to be wearied.* NIPHAL *pret.*

4 יָחַל *the same as חָלַל, to be in pain.* HIPHIL *fut.*

5 כָּאֵב *to be in great pain; very sore in body, which seems the primary meaning in Gen. xxxiv. 25; applied also to the mind, and by a figure to a dead body.* KAL *a fut.* כָּאֵב *m.* pain, sorrow. כָּאֵבִים *m.* id.

6 עָמַל *m.* labour.

7 צִיר *m.* writhings, throes, pains.

8 מַצֵּר *m.* straitness, distress.

1 Sam. iv. 19.	7	Isa. xlii. 8.	2 d	Jer. xv. 18.	5 b
Job xiv. 23.	5 a	xxi. 3.	2 g	xxii. 23.	2 f
xv. 20.	2 e	xxiii. 5.	2 d	xxx. 23.	2 c
xxviii. 19.	5 c	xxiv. 17.	2 d	li. 8.	5 c
Ps. xxv. 18.	6	xxvi. 18.	2 a	Ezek. xxx. 4, 9.	2 g
xlvi. 6.	2 f	lxvi. 7.	1	xxx. 16, β.	2 b d
lv. 4.	2 d	Jer. iv. 19.	4, or 2 d	Joel ii. 6.	2 c
lxiii. 16, a.	6	vi. 24.	2 f	Micah iv. 10.	2 c
cxvi. 3.	8	xii. 13.	2	Nah. ii. 10.	2 g

a mery. 'it was labour in mine eyes.' β *III.* in having pain shall have pain.

PAINT.

כָּחַל *to paint the eyes with stibium.* KAL *pret.* Ezek. xxiii. 40. See פָּחַל below.

מָשַׁח *to spread over with anything, to anoint; to paint.* KAL *inf.* Jer. xxii. 14.

פָּחַר *m.* paint used by the Hebrew women, a powder producing a black colour, commonly prepared from antimony, or from lead ore and zinc, which they mixed with water, and spread upon the eyelids in such a way that the

white of the eyes might appear more white by being surrounded by a black margin: 2 Kings ix. 30, *marg.* 'put her eyes in painting.' Jer. iv. 30.

שָׁם *to put or set.* KAL *fut.* 2 Kings ix. 30, *marg.* 'as above,' *i. e.* adjusted or set off her eyes.

PALACE.

1 מָצוֹן *m.* a fortress, castle, palace, so called from its height: 1 Kings xvi. 18, the fortress of the king's house, the innermost part as the highest and strongest, the citadel. Spoken of the citadel of a hostile metropolis, Isa. xxv. 2.—1 Kings xvi. 18, &c.: Ezek. xix. 7. *See Desolate.* מָצוֹן *m.* id.

2 בִּירָה *f.* a fortress, castle, fortified palace. בִּירָה *Ch. f.* id.

3 בֵּית *m.* house. בֵּיתָן *m.* great house.

4 הֵיכָל *com.* a large building, edifice, a palace. הֵיכָלָה *Ch.*

5 מִצְדָּה *f.* a tower, castle, palace; surrounded by a wall, inclosed.

6 מַצְבֵּן *m.* a palace.

No. 1 not included.

1 Kings xxi. 1.	4	Esth. ii. 3, 5, 8.	2	Isa. xxxix. 7.	4
2 Kings xx. 18.	4	iii. 15.	2	Ezek. xxv. 4.	5
1 Chron. xxix. 1, 19.	2	vii. 7, 8.	3 a	Dan. i. 4.	4
2 Chron. ix. 11.	3	viii. 14.	2	iv. 4, 22, c.	4 a
Ezra iv. 14.	4 a	ix. 8, 11, 12.	2	v. 5.	4 a
vi. 2.	2 a	Ps. xiv. 8, 15.	4	vi. 18.	4 a
Neh. i. 1.	2	cxliv. 12.	4	viii. 2.	2
ii. 8.	2	Prov. xxx. 28.	4	xi. 45.	6
vii. 2.	2	Cant. viii. 9.	5	Amos iv. 3.	1 a
Esth. i. 2.	2	Isa. xlii. 23.	4	Nah. ii. 8.	4
i. 5, 5.	2, 3 a				

a or, upon the palace, i. e. on the flat roof.

PALE.

הָוָה *to become white; of the face, to wax pale, sc. for shame.* KAL *fut.* Isa. xxix. 22.

יָקוֹן *m.* of persons, it implies paleness of countenance, that ghastly greenish yellow tinge which arises from sudden and overwhelming affright.—*Greenius.* Jer. xxx. 6.

PALM.

כַּף *f.* the hollow of the hand: Lev. xiv. 15, 26: 1 Sam. v. 4: 2 Kings ix. 35: Isa. xlix. 16: Dan. x. 10.

PALM-TREE.

תַּמָּר *m.* the palm-tree, whose trunk is large, round, straight, and lofty, having no branches; covered with a rough thick bark, rising all the way with several scaly knots, by which a person with a loose bandage about his body and the tree, may readily climb to the top of it, slipping the bandage still upwards as he ascends. Cant. vii. 8. The top is crowned with a large tuft of spiring leaves, from ten to eighteen feet long: the whole is very beautiful. At the bottom of the leaves the fruit called dates grows in clusters, like grapes, sweet and agreeable to the palate.—*Poinet.* p. 136; *Cels. Hierobot.* The palm-tree, as Dr. Shaw was informed (Travels, p. 244), is in its greatest vigour about thirty years after it is planted, and continues in full vigour about seventy years longer; bearing all this while every year about three or four hundred pounds weight of dates. Ps. xcii. 12, 13, 14. This tree, though now rare in the Holy Land, abounded

there of old, especially in the southern part, where several places were named after it (Deut. xxxiv. 3, 2 Chron. xx. 2). Hence it appears on Roman coins as the symbol of Judea.—*Alexander*. The palm-tree yields a kind of honey, which comes under the general name of **דבש**, which ferments and becomes intoxicating; being distilled, yields an agreeable spirit, supposed to be the strong drink of Scripture: Num. xxviii. 7: Isa. v. 11.—Exod. xv. 27: Lev. xxiii. 40: Num. xxxiii. 9: Deut. xxxiv. 3: Judg. i. 16; iii. 13: 2 Chron. xxviii. 15: Neh. viii. 15: Ps. xcii. 12: Cant. vii. 7, 8: Joel i. 12. **תמר** *m.* palm-tree, or column: Judg. iv. 5: Jer. x. 5. **תמר** *f.* palm-tree, i. e. artificial, as an architectural ornament: 1 Kings vi. 29, 32, 33, 35; vii. 36: 2 Chron. iii. 5: Ezek. xl. 16, 22, 26, 31, 34, 37; xli. 18, 18, 19, 19, 20, 25, 26.

PALMER-WORM.

נמל *m.* eruca; a species of locust, so called from its cutting the bark and tender branches of trees, not yet winged: Joel i. 4; ii. 25: Amos iv. 9.

PAN.

קדר *m.* a small basin, fire-pot, fire-pan, for boiling or roasting: 1 Sam. ii. 14.

חבתים *m. pl.* things cooked or fried: 1 Chron. ix. 31. **סחבת** *f.* a pan, a frying-pan, or flat iron plate for baking cakes: Lev. ii. 5, *marg.* 'or, on a flat plate, or, slice.' vi. 21, vii. 9, *marg. id.*; 1 Chron. xxiii. 29, *marg.* 'or, flat plate;' Ezek. iv. 3, *marg.* 'or, a flat plate, or, slice.'

משרת *f.* a frying-pan: 2 Sam. xiii. 9.

קדר *com.* pot for boiling: see *Pot*: Exod. xxvii. 3.

פדר *m.* pot for boiling: Num. xi. 8.

צלחה *f.* a dish or platter, into which things are poured for being served up: 2 Chron. xxxv. 13.

PANG.

חבל *com.* mostly in the plural, writhings, pains, pangs: Isa. xxvi. 17: Jer. xxii. 23.

חל *m.* pain, pang, especially of childbirth: Jer. l. 43; Micah iv. 9.

ציר *m.* writhing, pain: Isa. xlii. 8; xxi. 3, 3.

צר to be in distress. *HIPIL part.* Jer. xlviii. 41; xlix. 22.

PANNAG.

פננ *m.* perhaps a kind of pastry or sweet cake.—*Gesenius*. Ezek. xxvii. 17.

PANT.

קדר to go about; *Pilp.* to move about rapidly, *e. g.* of the heart, to palpitate strongly. *PILPEL pret.* Ps. xxxviii. 10.

ערנ to cry, to long for, according to the Rabbins, who say that it refers to the cry of the stag; but the rendering of *Gesenius*, drawn from the Arabic, seems more suitable, to rise, ascend; *seq.* על and מל to look up towards, to long for; Gr. *ἀνέγω*. *KAL fut.* Ps. xlii. 1, *marg.* 'brayeth,' 1, "after the water-brooks," may be translated 'by' or

'beside the water-brooks,' intended to represent the deer standing on the brink of the channels in which water usually flowed, but which had become dry.

נשאף to breathe hard, to pant, to pant after. *KAL fut.* Ps. cxix. 131. *part.* Poel, Amos ii. 7.

תעה to go astray, to wander. *KAL pret.* Isa. xxi. 4, *marg.* 'or, thy mind wandered.' It is also used of drunken persons, see Isa. xxviii. 7, and hence *trop.* of the mind; my heart reeleth, is seized with giddiness.—*Gesenius*.

PAP.

שד *m.* breasts: Ezek. xxiii. 21.

PAPER-REED.

ערוח *f. pl.* This is a word of difficult interpretation; it probably means green pastures, or fields and meadows, that were beside the brooks or along the banks of the Nile: Isa. xix. 7.

PARABLE.

משל *m.* a similitude, parable; see *Proverb*: Num. xxiii. 7, 18; xxiv. 3, 15, 20, 21, 23: Job xxvii. 1; xxix. 1: Ps. xlix. 4; lxxviii. 2: Prov. xxvi. 7, 9: Ezek. xvii. 2; xx. 49; xxiv. 3: Micah ii. 4: Hab. ii. 6.

PARAMOUR.

פלגש *f.* concubine: Ezek. xxiii. 20.

PARBAR.

פרבר *m.* Targ. and Talm. make this word to mean suburb; *Gesenius*, probably the open porticoes surrounding the courts of the temple, from which was the entrance to the cells or chambers: 1 Chron. xxvi. 18, 18.

PARCEL.

חלקה *f.* portion, part: Gen. xxxiii. 19: Josh. xxiv. 32: Ruth iv. 3: 1 Chron. xi. 13, 14.

PARCH.

חררים *m. pl.* arid places, parched or burnt by the sun: Jer. xvii. 6.

קלה to roast, to parch, as ears of corn or pulse. *KAL part.* Paul, Josh. v. 11. **קלי** and **קלי** *m.* parched corn or pulse: Lev. xxiii. 14: Ruth ii. 14: 1 Sam. xvii. 17; xxv. 18: 2 Sam. xvii. 28, 28.

שרב *m.* heat of the sun; the Serab, or Mirage, having the appearance of a sea or lake: hence the beauty of the following passage, Isa. xxxv. 7, the mirage shall become a lake; the deceitful appearance of a lake shall become a real lake.

PARDON.

- 1 **כפר** to cover; to make atonement; to be reconciled. *PIEL fut.*
- 2 **נשא** to lift up, to bear; to take away sin, guilt, to forgive. *KAL* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel.
- 3 **סלח** to forgive, to pardon; used only of God when offended. *KAL pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* **סליחה** *f.* pardon.
- 4 **רצה** to delight in; to receive graciously; to satisfy or be satis-

fied, as one to whom expiation has been made. NIPHAL *pret.*

Exod. xxi. 21.	2 b	2 Kings xxiv. 4.	3 b	Isa. lv. 7. <i>β</i>	3 b
xxiv. 9.	3 a	2 Chron. xxx. 18.	1	Jer. v. 1, 7.	3 d
Num. xiv. 19.	3 c	Neh. ix. 17. <i>a</i>	3 e	xxxiii. 8.	3 a
xiv. 20.	3 a	Job vii. 21.	2 b	l. 20.	3 d
1 Sam. xv. 25.	2 a	Ps. xxv. 11.	3 a	Lam. iii. 42.	3 a
2 Kings v. 18, 18.	3 d	Isa. xl. 2.	4	Micah vii. 18.	2 c

a marg. 'a God of pardons.' *β marg.* 'he will multiply to pardon.'

PARE.

עָשָׂה to do. KAL *pret.* Deut. xxi. 12, *marg.* 'make, dress, or suffer to grow.'

PARLOUR.

חֶדֶר *m.* an apartment, chamber, especially an inner one: 1 Chron. xxviii. 11.

לֶשְׁכָּה *f.* (see *Chamber*), once of Solomon's hall for eating: 1 Sam. ix. 22.

עֲלִיָּה *f.* an upper chamber (see *Chamber*); which being separate from the rest of the house facilitated the escape of Ehud: Judg. iii. 20, 23, 24, 25.

PART, PARTNER.

- 1 בָּר *m.* separation, a part.
- 2 בֶּתֶר *m.* a piece, part, of a victim as cut up.
- 3 נֶזֶר *m.* piece, part.
- 4 דְּבַר *m.* word, thing, matter, &c.
- 5 חֶלֶק to divide into parts, to part. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Poel. NIPHAL *c fut.* PIEL *d pret.* *e fut.* חֶלֶק *m.* a portion; Num. xviii. 20, &c. חֶלְקָה *f.* id.
- 6 חֲצָה to divide, especially into two parts. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b fut.* חֲצִי *m.* a half.
- 7 יָד *com.* the hand. Gesenius, perhaps *pr.* a handful.
- 8 יָרֵךְ *f.* side.
- 9 כֶּנֶף *f.* portion. כֶּנֶף *Ch.* part of anything.
- 10 נָצַל to deliver. HIPHIL *part.*
- 11 נֶחֶם *m.* piece cut off.
- 12 פֶּאֶה *f.* side, extreme part.
- 13 פֶּה *m.* mouth; portion, part.
- 14 פֶּלֶךְ *m.* circle, circuit, district.
- 15 פָּרַד to break off, to break in pieces, to separate by breaking. NIPHAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b fut.*
- 16 פֶּס *Ch.* m. palm of the hand.
- 17 פָּרַם to break, to cleave, to divide. HIPHIL *part.*
- 18 פָּתַת to break, to break in pieces. KAL *inf.*
- 19 קֶצֶה *m.* the end or extremity of a thing; there is a twofold extremity, that which is utmost and that which is nearest. The word takes in both in one text, Ps. xix. 6. In Job xxvi. 14 we are to understand it of the nearest extremity, implying that there are many and glorious things not to be reached. קֶצֶה *f.* id. קֶצֶה *Ch.* *f.* id. "partly," *lit.* of part.

No. 5 f not included.

Gen. ii. 10.	15 a	Lev. ii. 6.	18	Lev. xiii. 41.	12
xlvii. 24.	7	vii. 33.	9	Deut. xiv. 6.	17
Exod. xxix. 28.	9	viii. 29.	9	Ruth i. 17.	15 b
Lev. i. 8.	11	xi. 8.	17	ii. 3.	5 g

1 Sam. xxx. 24, 24.	5 f f a	Neh. xi. 1.	7	Jer. xxxiv. 18, 19.	2
2 Sam. xiv. 6. a	10	Job xxvi. 14.	19	Ezek. xxxviii. 15.	8
xix. 43.	7	xxxviii. 24.	5 c	xxxix. 2.	8
1 Kings vi. 38.	4	xli. 6.	6 a	Dan. i. 2.	19 a
xvi. 21.	6 c	xlii. 12.	1	ii. 33, 33, 41, 41.	9 a
2 Kings ii. 11.	15 b	Ps. xxii. 18.	5 e	ii. 42, 42.	9 a
ii. 14.	6 b	cxviii. 13.	3	ii. 42, 42.	19 b, 9 a
xi. 7.	7	Prov. xvii. 2.	5 a	v. 5, 24.	16
Neh. iii. 9, 12, 14, 15.	14	xxviii. 18.	15 b	Joel iii. 2.	5 d
16, 17, 17, 18.	14	xxix. 24.	5 b	Zech. xiii. 8.	13
		Isa. xlv. 18, 18, 19.	6 c		

a marg. 'no deliverer between them.'

PARTAKER.

חֶלֶק *m.* portion: Ps. l. 18, *marg.* 'thy portion was with.'

PARTIAL.

נָשָׂא to lift up, to accept. KAL *part.* Poel, Mal. ii. 9, *marg.* 'accepted faces, or, lifted up the face against.'

PARTING.

אִם *f.* mother: Ezek. xxi. 21, *marg.* 'at the mother of the way.'

PARTITION.

עָבַר to pass; to make to pass, e.g. a bar or bolt, hence to shut up or close with bolts. PIEL *fut.* 1 Kings vi. 21, and he closed up with golden chains (instead of bars or bolts) before the holy of holies.

PARTRIDGE.

כֶּרֶב *m.* a partridge; *pr.* the crier, caller; as in other languages. In Jer. xvii. 11 there is an allusion to the idea of ancient naturalists, that the partridge steals the eggs of other birds, and sits upon them; the allusion, however, is evidently to the uncertainty in the hatching of eggs, in consequence of the nest being on the ground. The Arabs catch partridges by hunting them down. 1 Sam. xxvi. 20: Jer. xvii. 11.

PASS, PASSAGE, PASSENGER, PASSOVER.

- 1 נָדַל to be or become great. KAL *fut.*
- 2 דֶּרֶךְ *com.* way; passengers, *lit.* passers of the way.
- 3 הָלַךְ to walk, to go. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Poel.
- 4 חָלַף to slip, glide, spoken of the swift motion of anything smooth; hence to pass by, to pass on, to pass away; to pass through, &c. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* חָלַף *Ch.* P'AL *d fut.*
- 5 עָבַר to pass over, to pass through, to pass beyond, to pass by, to pass along or away; to pass through fire in consecration to some idol; or to be destroyed by fire. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. NIPHAL *f fut.* HIPHIL *g pret.* *h inf.* *i fut.* *j part.* עָבַר *m.* passage. מְעַבֵּר *m.* a passing over; a pass of the mountain. מְעַבְרָה *f.* id.
- 6 עָרָה to pass, to pass over or by. KAL *a pret.* עָרָה *Ch.* id. P'AL *b pret.* *c fut.*
- 7 פָּנָה to turn, to turn away, to pass away. KAL *pret.*
- 8 פָּסַח to leap over, to pass over; more specifically, to ward off

a blow, to bend or spring forward, as bending or kneeling on one knee (compare קָרַע to go halting, lame of one limb, as Jacob) in act and posture to ward off either a stroke, or to oppose the threatened entrance of an enemy. KAL *pret.* בִּינַף *inf.* מִפָּסֵם m. a passing over, sparing, deliverance from punishment and calamity; hence the sacrifice instituted on account of the immunity of the Israelites, the paschal lamb, the passover, described Exod. xii. 27, the sacrifice of sparing (*pr.* of passing-over) is this to Jehovah, &c.; the festival of the passover, paschal-day, i. e. the fourteenth day of the month Nisan, Lev. xxiii. 5, which was followed by the seven days' festival of unleavened bread: Exod. xii. 11, &c.

No. 8 c. Passover, not included.

Gen. viii. 1.	5 i	Josh. xxii. 11.	5 l	Job ix. 26.	4 a
xii. 6.	5 d	xxii. 19.	5 c	xii. 16.	5 a
xv. 17.	5 a	xxiv. 17.	5 a	xiv. 5.	5 d
xviii. 3, 5.	5 d	Judg. iii. 26.	5 a	xiv. 20.	3 a
xx. 32.	5 d	iii. 28.	5 b	xv. 19.	5 a
xxi. 31, 52, 53.	5 d	viii. 4.	5 e	xvii. 11.	5 a
xxii. 10, 31.	5 a	x. 9.	5 d	xix. 8.	5 d
xxii. 16.	5 c	xi. 17, 19, 32.	5 d	xxviii. 8.	6 a
xxii. 22.	5 d	xi. 20.	5 b	xxx. 15.	5 a
xxiii. 3.	5 a	xi. 29, 29, 29.	5 d a	xxxiv. 20.	5 d
xxiii. 14.	5 d	xii. 1.	5 a	xxxvii. 21.	5 a
xxvii. 23.	5 d	xii. 3.	5 d	Pa. viii. 8.	5 e
l. 4.	5 d	xii. 5, 6.	5 n	xviii. 12.	5 a
Exod. xii. 12.	5 a	xviii. 13.	5 d	xxxvii. 36.	5 d
xii. 13, 27.	5 a	xix. 12.	5 a	xlvi. 4.	5 a
xii. 23, 23.	5 a, 5 a	xix. 14.	5 d	lviii. 8.	3 a
xv. 16, 16.	5 d	xix. 18.	5 e	lxxviii. 13.	5 i
xxx. 13, 14.	5 e	1 Sam. ix. 4, 4, 4, 4.	5 d	lxxviii. 39.	3 b
xxxiii. 19.	5 i	27, 27.	5 d	lxxx. 12.	5 e
xxxiii. 22, 22.	5 b	xiii. 23.	5 m	lxxxiv. 6.	5 e
xxxiv. 6.	5 d	xiv. 4.	5 n	lxxxix. 41.	5 e
Lev. xviii. 31.	5 h	xiv. 8.	5 e	xc. 4.	5 d
xxvii. 32.	5 d	xiv. 23.	5 a	xc. 9.	7
Num. xiv. 7.	5 a	xv. 12.	5 d	ciii. 16.	5 a
xx. 17, 17, 17, 18.	5 d	xvi. 8, 9, 10.	5 i	civ. 9.	5 d
xx. 21.	5 b	xxvii. 2.	5 d	cxix. 14.	5 g
xxi. 22, 22.	5 d	xxix. 2, 2.	5 e	cxli. 4.	5 e
xxi. 23.	5 b	2 Sam. ii. 29.	5 d	cxlviii. 6.	5 d
xxvii. 7, 8.	5 g	x. 17.	5 d	Prov. iv. 15, 15.	5 c d
xxvii. 27, 29, 30, 32.	5 d	xi. 27.	5 d	vii. 8.	5 e
xxviii. 8.	5 d	xii. 31.	5 g	viii. 29.	5 d
xxviii. 51.	5 e	xv. 18, 18, 23, 23.	5 e	ix. 15.	5 e, 2
xxxiv. 4, 4.	5 a	23.	5 e	x. 25.	5 b
Deut. ii. 4, 18.	5 e	xv. 22, 22.	5 c d	xix. 11.	5 b
ii. 8, 8, 27, 28, 29.	5 d	xv. 24.	5 b	xxii. 8.	5 a
ii. 24.	5 c	xv. 33.	5 a	xxvi. 17.	5 e
ii. 30.	5 h	xvi. 1.	5 a	xxvii. 12.	5 a
iii. 18.	5 d	xvii. 16, 16.	5 b d	Eccles. i. 4.	3 b
iii. 21.	5 e	xvii. 21.	5 c	Cant. ii. 11.	5 a
ix. 1.	5 e	xvii. 22.	5 d	iii. 4.	5 a
xi. 31.	5 e	xvii. 24.	5 a	Isa. viii. 8.	4 a
xviii. 10.	5 k	xxiv. 5.	5 d	viii. 21.	5 a
xxvii. 2.	5 d	1 Kings ii. 37.	5 a	x. 28.	5 a
xxvii. 3.	5 b	ix. 8.	5 e	x. 29.	5 n
xxix. 16.	5 a	xii. 25.	5 e	xxi. 1.	4 b
xxx. 18.	5 e	xviii. 6, 29.	5 b	xxiii. 2.	5 e
Josh. i. 11, 11.	5 c e	xix. 11.	5 e	xxiii. 6, 10, 12.	5 c
i. 14.	5 d	xix. 19.	5 d	xxviii. 15, 18, 19.	5 d
ii. 23.	5 d	xx. 39.	5 e	xxix. 5.	5 e
iii. 1.	5 a	2 Kings iv. 8, 8.	5 d b	xxx. 32.	5 m
iii. 4, 16.	5 d	iv. 9.	5 e	xxxi. 5.	5 b
iii. 6.	5 c	iv. 31.	5 a	xxxi. 9.	5 d
iii. 11.	5 e	vi. 9.	5 b	xxxiii. 21.	5 d
iii. 14.	5 b	vi. 28, 30.	5 e	xxxiv. 16.	5 e
iii. 17, 17.	5 e b	xii. 4.	5 e	xxxv. 8.	5 d
iv. 1, 7, 23.	5 b	xiv. 9.	5 d	xl. 27.	5 d
iv. 6.	5 c	xvi. 3.	5 g	xli. 3.	5 d
iv. 10, 12.	5 d	xvii. 17.	5 i	xlii. 2.	5 d
iv. 11, 11.	5 d b	xxi. 6.	5 g	xlvii. 2.	5 c
v. 13.	5 a	xxiii. 10.	5 h	li. 10.	5 b
v. 1 a.	5 b	1 Chron. xix. 17.	5 d	Jer. ii. 6.	5 a
vi. 7, 7.	5 c d	2 Chron. vii. 21.	5 e	ii. 10.	5 c
vi. 8.	5 a	ix. 22.	5 i	v. 22, 22.	5 d
x. 29, 31, 34.	5 d	xxv. 18.	5 d	viii. 13.	5 d
xv. 3, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10,	5 a	xxx. 10.	5 e	viii. 20.	5 d
10, 11.	5 a	xxxiii. 6.	5 g	ix. 10, 12.	5 d
xvi. 2, 6.	5 a	Neh. ii. 14.	5 b	xi. 15.	5 e
xviii. 9.	5 d	Job iv. 15.	4 c	xiii. 24.	5 d
xviii. 18, 19.	5 a	v. 15.	5 e	xv. 14.	5 g
xix. 13.	5 a	ix. 11.	4 o	xviii. 16.	5 e

Jer. xix. 8.	5 e	Ezek. xi. 24, 31.	5 b	Amos vii. 2, 3	5 b
xxii. 8.	5 a	xx. 37.	5 g	viii. 2, 3	5 b
xxii. 20.	5 l	xxiii. 37.	5 g	Jonah ii. 3.	5 a
xxiii. 35.	5 h	xxix. 11, 11.	5 d	Micah i. 11.	5 e
xxiii. 13.	5 d	xxxiii. 28.	5 e	ii. 8.	5 e
xxiv. 18.	5 d	xxxv. 7.	5 e	iii. 13, 13.	5 d
xxiv. 19.	5 e	xxxvi. 34.	5 e	vii. 18.	5 e
xlvi. 17.	5 g	xxxvii. 2.	5 g	Nah. i. 12.	5 a
li. 32.	5 n	xxxix. 11, 11, 14, 14.	5 e	i. 15.	5 b
li. 43.	5 d	xxxix. 15, 15.	5 e a	iii. 19.	5 a
Lam. i. 13	5 e, 2	xlvi. 21.	5 i	Hab. i. 11.	5 d
ii. 15.	5 e, 2	xlvi. 5, 5.	5 b f	i. 15.	5 a
iii. 44.	5 b	Dan. iii. 27.	6 b	Zeph. ii. 2.	5 a
iv. 21.	5 d	iv. 16, 23, 25, 32.	4 d	iii. 10.	5 e
Ezek. v. 1.	5 g	vii. 14.	6 c	iii. 6.	5 e
v. 14.	5 e	xi. 10, 46.	5 a	Zech. iii. 4.	5 g
v. 17.	5 d	Hos. x. 11.	5 a	vii. 14.	5 e
xiv. 16, 16.	5 i e	xiii. 3.	3 b	ix. 8, 8.	5 e d
xvi. 6, 8.	5 d	Joel iii. 17.	5 d	x. 11.	5 a
xvi. 15, 25.	5 e	Amos v. 5, 17.	5 d	xiii. 2.	5 i
xvi. 21.	5 h	vi. 2.	5 c		

a *lit.* according to קָרַע they were passed over. β *lit.* passing pass over. γ *lit.* without a man passing. δ *lit.* not add to pass.

PAST.

סָרַח to turn aside. KAL *pret.* 1 Sam. xv. 32, *lit.* turned aside.

קָרַם m. ancient, of old: Job xxix. 2.

רִאשֹׁן *adj.* first, former: Deut. iv. 32.

רָדַף to pursue, drive away, or persecute. NIPHAL *part.* Eccles. iii. 15.

שָׁבַר to return. KAL *inf.* Job xiv. 13, *lit.* return, i. e. from me.

PASTOR.

רָעַח to feed. KAL *part.* Ps. lxxviii. 8; iii. 15; x. 21; xii. 10; xvii. 16; xxii. 22; xxiii. 1, 2.

PASTURE.

1 כֶּרֶם m. a lamb; a pasture for lambs. This word was also adopted by the Ionians in the sense both of lamb and pasture.—*Geenius*.

2 נִמְחָה f. only in the *pl. const.* seats, dwellings, habitations; pastures, in which flocks lie down and rest.

3 רָעִי m. pasture. מִרְעָה m. pasture, i. e. place of feeding; also feed for cattle. מִרְעִית f. a pasturing.

Gen. xlvii. 4.	3 a	Pa. lxxx. 13.	3 b	Lam. i. 6.	3 a
1 Kings iv. 23.	3	xov. 7.	3 b	Ezek. xxxiv. 14, 14.	3 a
1 Chron. iv. 39, 40, 41.	3 a	c. 3.	3 b	18, 18.	3 a
Job xxxix. 8.	3 a	Isa. xxx. 23.	3 a	xxxiv. 31.	3 b
Pa. xxxiii. 2.	2	xxxii. 14.	3 a	Hos. xiii. 6.	3 b
lxv. 12.	2	xliv. 9.	3 b	Joel i. 18.	3 a
lxv. 13.	1	Jer. xxxii. 1.	3 b	i. 18, 20.	2
lxxiv. 1.	3 b	xxv. 36.	3 b	ii. 22.	2

PATH.

קִרְכָר m. crown of the head: Ps. vii. 16.

PATH.

1 אֶרֶץ com. a way, path, road: Gen. xlix. 17, &c.

2 מִסְלָה f. highway.

3 מַעְגָּל m. a track, rut, in which wheels go; a way, path. מַעְגָּלָה f. id.

4 מִשְׁעָל m. narrow path, hollow way.

5 נֶתִיב m. trodden, a trodden way, beaten path; a foot-path, by-way. נֶתִיבָה f. id. with דֶּרֶךְ .

6 שׁוּבִיל *m. way, path* : Ps. lxxvii. 19 : Jer. xviii. 15.

No. 1 not included.

Nuon. xiii. 24.	4	Pa. cxix. 35.	5	Isa. xxvi. 7.	2
Job xix. 8.	5 a	cxix. 106.	5 a	xlii. 16.	5 a
xxiv. 13.	5 a	cxlii. 8.	5 a	xliiii. 16.	5 a
xxviii. 7.	5 a	Prov. i. 15.	5 a	lviii. 12.	5 a
xxx. 13.	5 a	ii. 9.	3	lix. 7.	2
xxxviii. 20.	5 a	ii. 16. 18.	3 a	lix. 8.	5 a
xli. 52.	5 a	iii. 17.	5 a	Jer. vi. 16.	5 a
Pa. xlvii. 5.	3	iv. 11. 26.	5 a	xviii. 15.	6 a
xxiii. 3.	5 a	v. 22.	5 a	Levi. ii. 3.	5 a
lxv. 11.	3	viii. 2. 20.	5 a	Hos. ii. 8.	5 a
lxxvii. 19.	6	xi. 23.	5 a	Joel ii. 3.	2

PATIENT.

אַרְוֶה *adj.* long ; tardy, slow : Eccles. vii. 8.

קָוָה to wait. PIEL inf. Ps. xl. 1, in waiting I wait.

PATRIMONY.

𐤎 m. father : Deut. xviii. 8.

PATTERN.

תבנית *f.* structure, mode of building; model, pattern after which anything is built; or the pattern of what has been built: Josh. xxii. 28: Exod. xxv. 40. **LXX.** *τύπος*. Exod. xxv. 9, 40: Josh. xxiii. 28: 2 Kings xvi. 10: 1 Chron. xlviii. 11, 12, 18, 19.

תְּכִנִּית *f. measure, structure, arrangement* : Ezek. xlii. 10, *marg.*
'*or, sum. or, number.*'

מראה *m.* sight; appearance, form: Num. viii. 4.

PAVED. PAVEMENT.

לְבֵנָה *f.* from **לִבְנָה** a brick, supposed to mean a pavement, as if laid in curious bricks; but Gesenius and others render it whiteness, clearness, transparency: **Exod. xxiv. 10.**

אֲרָזָה to range stones artificially, *e. gr.* in a pavement or tessellated work. KAL *part.* Paül, Cant. iii. 10. אֲרָזָה *f.* a tessellated pavement: 2 Chron. vii. 3: Eth. i. 6: Ezek. xl. 17, 17, 18, 18; xlii. 3. אֲרָזָה *f. id.* 2 Kings xvi. 17.

PAVILION.

𐤓𐤁 *m.* a booth, hut; *poet.* for a tabernacle, dwelling: Ps. xxvii. 5. 𐤓𐤁𐤒 *f. id.* 2 Sam. xxii. 12: 1 Kings xx. 12, *marg.* 'tents,' 16: Ps. xviii. 11; xxxi. 20.

PAW.

דִּגְּ to dig; applied to the pawing of a mettlesome horse.
KAL fut. Job xxxix. 21, *marg.* 'or, his feet dig.'

7¹ com. hand: 1 Sam. xvii. 37, 37.

פָּדָה *f. hand, used of the foot with its toes: Lev. xi. 27.*

PAY.

1 יָהֵב Ch. to give. ITHP'AL part.

2 מִכָּר *m. price*: Num. xx. 19, *לֵא* I will give the price of them.

3 **תָּן** to give. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. **תִּתֶּנִּי** Ch. P'AL ^afut.

4 עלה to ascend. HIPHIL fut.

5 שׁוּב to return ; to cause to return. HIPHIL pres.

6 **דָּשָׁן** to be whole; to make whole, make good, recompense.
PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut.

7 שָׁקַל to weigh money, either in receiving or paying. KAL
a inf. b fut.

Exod. xxi. 19.	3 b	2 Chron. viii. 8.	4	Ps. lxxvi. 13.	6 d
xxi. 22.	3 a	xxviii. 5.	5	lxxvi. 11.	6 c
xxi. 26.	6 b	Ezra iv. 13.	3 c	lxxvi. 14, 18.	6 d
xxii. 7. 9.	iv. 20.			Prov. i. 14.	6 d
xxiii. 17.	7 b	Ezra. vii. 9.	7 b	xix. 17.	6 b
Num. xx. 19.	3 a, 2	iv. 7.	7 a	xxiii. 27.	6 d
Deut. xlvii. 21.	6 b	Job xlii. 27.	6 d	Eccles. v. 4, 4.	6 b c
2 Sam. xv. 6.	6 d	Ps. xxiii. 25.	6 d	v. 5.	6 c
1 Kings xx. 39.	7 b	xxxviii. 21.	6 d	Jonah i. 3.	3 b
2 Kings iv. 7.	6 c	i. 14.	6 c	ii. 9.	6 d

PEACH.

1 שָׁלוֹם *adj.* secure, tranquil, at rest. *שְׁלוּמָא *f.* tranquillity, security, mostly in a bad sense.

2 שָׁלֵם *to be whole, complete; to be at peace, in friendship with any one.* KAL ^a*imp.* ^b*part.* Poel. ^c*part.* Psal. HIFHIL ^d*pret.* ^e*fut.* HOPHAL ^f*pret.* שְׁלֹמִים *m. health, welfare, peace; concord, friendship: Gen. xv. 15, &c.* ^hשְׁלָמָה *Ch. m. id.* ⁱשְׁלֹמָה *adj.* ^kשְׁלָמָה *m. requital; thanks, thank-offering, sacrifice offered to God, with praise and thanksgiving; peace-offerings; usually rendered peace-offering, but sometimes taking נָתַן with it; see Offering. Exod. xx. 24, &c.*

No. 2 g, *Peace*, and 2 k, *Peace-offering*, not included.

Gen. xxiv. 21.	2 i	1 Kings ii. 13. y	2 g	Ps. vii. 4.	2 b
xxvii. 4. a	2 g	ii. 13. 5	2 g	lv. 20. 5	2 g
Exod. xxiv. 5	2 g	xxii. 44.	2 e	Prov. vii. 14.	2 g
Lev. xvii. 5.	2 g	2 Kings ix. 18, 19. e	2 g	xvi. 7.	2 e
Deut. xii. 13.	2 e	1 Chron. iv. 40.	1	Isa. xxvii. 3. y	2 g
Joah. x. 1. 4.	2 d	xii. 17. a	2 g	xxxiii. 18. 6	2 g
xi. 19.	2 d	xi. 19.	2 e	Jer. ix. 2. 5	2 g
Judg. xi. 13. 6	2 g	2 Chron. xxx. 22.	2 g	xxv. 37. 6	2 g
xxi. 13.	2 g	xxxiii. 16.	2 g	Dan. vi. 11.	2 h
1 Sam. xvi. 4. y	2 g	Ezra iv. 17.	2 h	vi. 25.	2 h
xvi. 5. 6	2 g	v. 7.	2 h	viii. 25.	1 a
2 Sam. x. 19.	2 g	Job v. 23.	2 f	xi. 21. 2. 4	1 a
xx. 19.	2 e	xxii. 21.	2 a	Obad. 7.	2 g

a lit. to peace. *β lit.* in peace. *γ lit.* peace of thy coming.
δ lit. peace. *ε lit.* what to thee and to peace. *ς lit.* (the men) of
his peace. *η* "perfect peace," *lit.* peace, peace. *θ lit.* of peace.

PEACOCK

תְּכֵימִן *m. pl.* 1 Kings x. 22, and תְּכֵימִן, 2 Chron. ix. 21, peacocks, according to the Targ., Syr. (with the Arab.), Jerome, and the Hebrew interpreters.—*Gesenius*.

רִנִּים *m. pl.*: on the authority of Kimchi this has been rendered peacocks, but it is now agreed among critics that it means ostriches, from the cry they make: Job xxxix. 13; see *Goodly*.

PEARL

נֶזֶר m. pr. ice; see *Hail*: trop. crystal, which resembles ice, and was in fact supposed to be ice: Plin. H. N. 37, 2; comp. Gr. κρύσταλλος.—Gesenius. Job xxviii. 18.

PECULIAR.

סְפִיָּה *f.* property, wealth, private property, which is laid up or reserved; the leading idea is that of select, precious, endeared; something exceedingly prized and sedulously preserved; answering to *τιμιότατος* and *ἐς τιμιότατον*.

in the N.T., and to the Latin term *peculium*. Exod. xix. 5: Deut. xiv. 2; xxvi. 18: Ps. cxxxv. 4: Eccles. ii. 8.

PEDIGREE.

יָלַד to beget; Hithp. to declare one's pedigree, descent, or birth; to give one's name to be enrolled in genealogical tables: *fut.* Num. i. 18.

PEELED.

קָרַם to make smooth; to make bald, bare. KAL part. Paül, Ezek. xxix. 18. PUAL part. Isa. xviii. 2, 7.

PEEP.

צָפַף only in Pilp. an onomatopoeitic verb, to peep, to chirp as a small bird. Like the Gr. *τρίψω*, it is transferred to the voice of the manes or shades, which the wizards professed to imitate; to the same the Latin poets apply the epithet *stridor*.—*Gesenius*. PILPEL part. Isa. viii. 19; x. 14.

PEKOD.

פָּקֹד m. visitation, i. e. punishment, put allegorically as a name for Babylon: Jer. l. 21: Ezek. xxiii. 23.

PELETHITES.

פְּלִתִי m. the king's messengers, everywhere coupled with פְּרִתִי Cherethites: 2 Sam. viii. 18; xv. 18; xx. 7, 23: 1 Kings i. 38, 44: 1 Chron. xviii. 17.

PELICAN.

קָמַת f. the vomiter, a water-fowl, inhabiting also desert places; according to the ancient versions, the pelican: Targ., Syr., Arab., LXX., *πελεκάν*. So called from its vomiting the shells and other things which it has voraciously swallowed. Lev. xi. 18: Deut. xiv. 17: Ps. cii. 6.

PEN.

חֶרֶט m. a graving tool; also a style, with which letters were written or inscribed on wood or stone; hence *poet.* of a manner of writing, Isa. viii. 1, with a man's style, i. e. with the common letters, so as to be read without difficulty by the common people.—*Gesenius*.

עָט m. *stylus*, style, i. e. a writer's style, reed, *calamus*: Jer. viii. 8: Ps. xlv. 1. Also of iron, for inscribing letters upon stone or metal: Job xix. 24: Jer. xvii. 1.

סָפַר to write. KAL part. Poel, Jer. xxxvi. 23, penknife, *lit.* knife of a writer.

שֵׁבֶט com. a rod, staff, or wand; it nowhere else means pen, and ought probably to be understood here of the numbering rod of the shepherd, see *Rod*; *metaph.* applied to the levying of a certain number out of the tribe: Judg. v. 14.

חָפֶר m. razor, sharp knife; writer's knife, with which he sharpens the *calamus*, penknife: Jer. xxxvi. 23, *lit.* with the knife of a writer.

PENURY.

מַחְסוֹר m. poverty, need, want: Prov. xiv. 23.

PEOPLE.

- 1 אִישׁ m. man.
- 2 אֶמְנָה f. family, tribe, people; found only in the plural. *אֶמְנָה and *אֶמְנָה m.
- 3 אֶמְנָה m. man, men collectively.
- 4 בֵּן m. a son.
- 5 גּוֹי m. a nation, a people; pl. Gentiles, heathen.
- 6 לָאֵם m. a people, nation; mostly in the plural.
- 7 עֵדָה f. assembly, congregation.
- 8 עַם and עָם com. people, considered as associated in a country, town, army, or company: Gen. xxxiv. 22, "to be one people." Sometimes it seems to be used of a smaller number, even when not especially connected: 1 Sam. ix. 24, *comp.* ver. 22.—Gen. xi. 6, &c. עַם Ch. m. *id.*

No. 8 not included.

Gen. xiv. 22, 23, 23.	6	Esth. i. 22.	8	Isa. xlix. 1.	6
xxix. 1.	4	iii. 12, 12.	8	iv. 4, 4.	6
Lev. x. 6.	7	viii. 9.	8	lx. 2.	6
xx. 17.	4, 8	Pa. ii. 1.	6	Jer. li. 58.	6
Num. xxv. 15.	2 a	vii. 7.	6	Dan. ii. 44.	8 a
Josh. iii. 17.	5	ix. 8.	6	iii. 4, 7, 7, 22.	8 a
iv. 1.	5	xiv. 2, 14.	6	iv. 1.	8 a
v. 6, 8.	5	lv. 7.	6	v. 19.	8 a
x. 13.	5	cv. 44.	6	vi. 25.	8 a
Judg. ii. 20.	5	cxvii. 1.	2 b	vii. 14, 27.	8 a
2 Sam. xx. 13.	1	cxlviii. 11.	4	viii. 24.	8
2 Kings vi. 18.	5	cxlix. 7.	6	xi. 23.	5
2 Chron. xxxiv. 5, 7.	4, 8	Prov. xi. 28.	6	Joel iii. 8.	5
12, 13.	4, 8	xiv. 28, 34.	6	Jonah iii. 5.	3
Ezra v. 12.	8 a	Isa. xxxiv. 1.	6	Hab. ii. 13.	6
vi. 12.	8 a	xii. 1.	6	Zeph. ii. 9.	5
vii. 13, 16, 25.	8 a	xliii. 4, 9.	6	Zech. xii. 3.	5
Neh. xiii. 24.	8				

PERAZIM.

פֶּרֶץ a breach: 2 Sam. v. 20, 20: 1 Chron. xiv. 11, 11: Isa. xxviii. 21.

PERCEIVE.

- 1 שָׁמַע to hear, hearken, give ear, perceive by the ear. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 2 בִּין to perceive, observe. KAL and HIPHIL **fut.* HIPHIL **inf.* HITHPOLEL **pret.*
- 3 טָעַם to taste. KAL *pret.*
- 4 יָדַע to know; to see, perceive, discern. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.*
- 5 נָכַר KAL not used; HIPHIL, to discern, to acknowledge by certain tokens: *fut.*
- 6 רָאָה to see, with clearness and evidence. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.*
- 7 שָׁרַר to look with attention and earnestness, to discover. KAL *fut.*
- 8 שָׁמַע to hear; to hear, to understand, to have a right discernment of. KAL **inf.* NIPHAL **pret.*

Gen. xix. 33, 35.	4 a	2 Kings iv. 9.	4 a	Prov. i. 2.	2 b
Deut. xxix. 4.	4 b	1 Chron. xiv. 2.	4 d	xiv. 7.	4 a
Josh. xxii. 31.	4 a	2 Chron. xviii. 32.	6 b	xxxi. 13.	3
Judg. vi. 22.	6 c	Neh. vi. 12.	5	Eccles. i. 17.	4 a
1 Sam. iii. 8.	2 a	vi. 16.	4 d	ii. 14.	4 a
xii. 17.	4 c	xiii. 10.	4 d	iii. 22.	6 a
xxviii. 14.	4 d	Esth. iv. 1.	4 a	Isa. vi. 9.	4 d
2 Sam. v. 12.	4 d	Job ix. 11.	2 a	xxxiii. 19.	8 a
xii. 19.	2 a	xiv. 21.	2 a	lxiv. 4.	1
xiv. 1.	4 d	xxiii. 8.	2 a	Jer. xxxiii. 18.	6 c
xix. 6.	4 a	xxxiii. 14.	7	xxxviii. 27.	8 b
1 Kings xxii. 33.	6 b	xxxviii. 18.	2 c		

PERBS.

פָּרַס Ch. to divide. P'AL *part. passive*, Dan. v. 28; the same word translated also in the same verse, "is divided."

PEREZ.

פָּרַץ m. breach: 2 Sam. vi. 8: 1 Chron. xiii. 11.

PERFECT.

- 1 אֲרִיכָה f. health.
- 2 בִּינָה f. understanding.
- 3 נָמַר to finish, accomplish, execute. KAL *a fut.* נָמַר Ch. P'AL *b part. passive.*
- 4 כֹּן see Establish. NIPHAL *part.* Prov. iv. 18, *firmitas, sc. stabile dici*; i. e. mid-day, when the sun seems to be stationary for a time, having attained the highest point in the heavens.
- 5 כָּלַל to complete, make perfect. KAL *a pret.* כָּלִיל *adj.* perfect, complete. סְכִילִי m. that which is perfect.
- 6 כָּלָה to be completed, finished. תְּכִלָּה f. perfection. תְּכִילִית f. perfection, completion. סְכִילִיּוֹת f. pl. perfections.
- 7 נָלָה to complete, to attain. סְכִילָה m. translated perfection. Job xv. 29; probably possession, prosperous condition. —Gesenius.
- 8 עָלָה to go up. KAL *fut.*
- 9 שָׁלַם to be complete, perfect, entire: it applies to quantity, Deut. xxv. 15; to the mind and heart; to the outward state and circumstances; to the completely finishing or perfecting of a work, or to the doing anything in a full and complete manner. PUAL *a part.* שָׁלֵם *adj.* whole, perfect. שָׁלוֹם m. peace.
- 10 תָּמַם to complete, to make full, perfect, or entire; to finish. KAL *a inf.* HIPHIL *b fut.* תָּמִים *adj.* complete, whole; without blemish, sound, uninjured; perfect. תָּמִים *adj.* blameless, upright, righteous; the proper notion is that of simplicity, sincerity, absence from guile or evil intention; implying completeness of parts rather than of degrees. תָּמִים m. integrity.

Gen. vi. 9.	10 c	2 Chron. xxiv. 13.	1, 8	Ps. ci. 6.	10 e
xvii. 1.	10 c	xxv. 2.	9 b	cxix. 96.	6
Lev. xxii. 21.	10 c	Ezra vii. 12.	3 b	cxixviii. 8.	3 a
Deut. xviii. 13.	10 c	Job i. 1, 8.	10 d	cxixxix. 22.	6 a
xxv. 15, 16.	9 b	ii. 3.	10 d	Prov. ii. 21.	10 c
xxxii. 4.	10 c	viii. 20.	10 d	iv. 18.	4
1 Sam. xiv. 41.	10 c	ix. 20, 21, 22.	10 d	xi. 5.	10 c
2 Sam. xxii. 31, 33.	10 c	xi. 7.	6 a	Isa. xviii. 5.	10 a
1 Kings viii. 61.	9 b	xv. 29.	7	xxvi. 3.	9 c
xi. 4.	9 b	xxii. 3.	10 b	xxviii. 3.	9 b
xv. 3, 14.	9 b	xxviii. 3.	6 a	xlii. 19.	9 a
2 Kings xx. 3.	9 b	xxxvi. 4.	10 c	xlvii. 9.	10 e
1 Chron. xii. 38.	9 b	xxxvii. 16.	10 c	Jer. xxiii. 20, 21.	2
xxviii. 9.	9 b	Ps. xviii. 30, 32.	10 c	Lam. ii. 15.	5 b
xxix. 9, 19.	9 b	xix. 7.	10 c	Ezek. xvi. 14.	5 b
2 Chron. iv. 21.	9 b	xxxvii. 37.	10 d	xxvii. 3.	5 b
viii. 16.	9 b	l. 2.	5 c	xxvii. 4, 11.	5 a
xv. 17.	9 b	lxiv. 4.	10 c	xxviii. 12.	5 b
xvi. 9.	9 b	ci. 2, 2 a.	10 c e	xxviii. 15.	10 c
xix. 2.	9 b				

a *ut* in the integrity of my heart.

β *ut* with understanding.

PERFORM.

- 1 כָּצַע to cut or break off, as a workman when he has completed his intended work; to accomplish, perform, finish. PIEL *fut.*

- 2 נָמַר to finish, accomplish, execute. KAL *part. Poel.*
- 3 נָתַן to give. KAL *fut.*
- 4 עָשָׂה to make, do, act; to labour in; to execute or accomplish. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* NIPHAL *d fut.*
- 5 פָּלַא to separate in a distinguishing manner. PIEL *inf.*
- 6 צָבָה to go forth, or march out to war, to carry on war. KAL *inf. lit.* to war the warfare.
- 7 קָוַם to arise; to stand, to be performed. KAL *a pret.* PIEL *b fut.* HIPHIL *c pret.* *d inf.* *e fut.* HOPHAL *f pret.*
- 8 שָׁלַם to be complete, perfect, entire. PIEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* PUAL *d fut.* HIPHIL *e fut.*

Gen. xvi. 8.	7 c	Neh. v. 13.	7 e	Jer. i. 12.	4 b
Exod. xviii. 18.	4 b	ix. 8.	7 e	xi. 5.	7 d
Num. iv. 23.	6	Esth. i. 15.	4 a	xxiii. 20.	7 d
xv. 3.	5	v. 6.	4 d	xxviii. 6.	7 e
Deut. iv. 13.	4 b	v. 8.	4 b	xxix. 10.	7 c
ix. 5.	7 d	vii. 2.	4 d	xxx. 24.	7 d
xxiii. 23.	4 a	Job v. 12.	4 c	xxiii. 14.	7 c
1 Sam. iii. 12.	7 e	xxiii. 14.	8 e	xxxiv. 18.	7 c
xv. 11, 13.	7 c	Ps. lvii. 2.	7 g	xxxv. 14.	7 f
2 Sam. xiv. 15.	4 c	lxi. 8.	8 b	xxxv. 16.	7 c
xxi. 14.	4 c	lxv. 1.	8 d	xliv. 25.	4 b c
1 Kings vi. 12.	7 c	cxix. 106.	7 b	xliv. 25.	4 b c
viii. 20.	7 e	cxix. 112.	4 b	li. 29.	7 a
xii. 15.	7 d	Isa. ix. 7.	4 c	Ezek. xii. 25.	4 a
2 Kings xxiii. 3, 24.	7 d	x. 12.	1	xxxvii. 14.	4 a
2 Chron. vi. 10.	7 e	xix. 21.	8 a	Micah vii. 20.	3
x. 15.	7 d	xliv. 26, 28.	8 e	Nah. i. 15.	8 c
xxiv. 31.	4 b				

PERFUME.

- נָחַ to wave, to move to and fro; to sprinkle. KAL *pret.* Prov. vii. 17.
- קָטַר to burn incense; to be perfumed. PUAL *part.* Cant. iii. 6.
- קָטָרָה f. incense: Exod. xxx. 35, 37: Prov. xxvii. 9.
- רִקְחִים m. pl. perfumes mixed and compounded: Isa. lvii. 9.

PERISH.

- 1 אָבַד to perish in reality, in apprehension, or relatively; to be lost or gone; to pass away or cease to be, to die. There seems to be a cognate meaning between this root and נָצַר to be separated, from which probably it is formed. Applied to the death of men and animals; to land and houses laid waste; to the disappearance of rivers, Job vi. 18; to the destruction of weapons of war, 2 Sam. i. 27; to the loss or failure of a harvest, Joel i. 11; to the losing of wealth, Eccles. v. 14; of hope, Ezek. xix. 5; of courage, Jer. iv. 9; of truth, Jer. vii. 28; of knowledge, counsel, Jer. xlix. 7; of flight and refuge, Job xi. 20, Ps. cxlii. 4; to a prophecy not fulfilled, Ezek. xii. 22; to the extinction of wisdom in a people, Isa. xxix. 14; of a person's name and memory, Ps. xli. 5, Job xviii. 17. It is opposed to קָצַר, Ps. cii. 26. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. PIEL *e inf.* *f fut.* HIPHIL *a pret.* נָבַד Ch. P'AL *b fut.* APHEL *f fut.* נָבַד m. destruction.

- 2 נָתַ to die. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 3 דָּמָה to be silent; to cause to cease, to destroy, to cut off. KAL *a fut.*
- 4 כָּרַת to cut off. NIPHAL *fut.* Gen. xli. 36, *marg.* 'be not cut off.'
- 5 נָפַל to fall, to fall in battle, &c. KAL *pret.*
- 6 סָוָה to have an end. KAL *fut.*
- 7 סָפַה to consume. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.*

- 8 פָּרַע to pass, to pass away. KAL ^ainf. ^bfut.
 9 פָּרַע to throw off, to let loose; hence to uncover, to make naked; or, according to some, to give the reins. NIPHAL fut. Prov. xxix. 18, marg. 'or, is made naked, stripped of their honour and defence.' Gesenius, however, translates it *effrenatus factus*, as he also understands Exod. xxxii. 25. See Naked.

10 שָׁחַת to corrupt, to destroy. PIEL pret.

11 שָׁחַת to destroy, to ruin, to undo. NIPHAL pret.

Gen. xxv. 18.	5	Job xviii. 17.	1 a	Eccles. v. 14.	1 a
xli. 36.	4	xx. 7.	1 c	vii. 15.	1 d
Exod. xix. 21.	5	xxix. 13.	1 d	ix. 6.	1 a
xxi. 28.	10	xxx. 2.	1 a	Isa. xxi. 14.	1 f
Lev. xvi. 38.	1 a	xxxi. 19.	1 d	xxvii. 13.	1 d
Num. xvi. 33.	1 c	xxxiii. 18.	8 a	xxxix. 14.	1 a
xvii. 12, 12.	1 a	xxxiv. 15.	2 b	xli. 11.	1 c
xxi. 30.	1 a	xxxvi. 12.	8 b	lvii. 1.	1 a
xxiv. 20, 24.	1 k	Pa. i. 6.	1 c	lx. 12.	1 e
Deut. iv. 26.	1 b c	ii. 12.	1 c	Jer. iv. 9.	1 c
viii. 19.	1 b c	ix. 3, 18.	1 c	vi. 21.	1 a
viii. 20.	1 c	ix. 6.	1 a	vii. 28.	1 a
xi. 17.	1 a	x. 16.	1 a	ix. 12.	1 a
xxvi. 5.	1 d	xxxvii. 20.	1 c	x. 11.	1 h
xxviii. 20, a 22, β	1 b	xli. 5.	1 a	x. 15.	1 c
xxx. 18.	1 b c	xliv. 10.	1 c	xviii. 18.	1 c
Joel. xxi. 20.	2 a	xliv. 12, 20.	3 a	xxvii. 10, 15.	1 a
xxiii. 13.	1 b	lviii. 2.	1 c	xl. 15.	1 a
xxiii. 16.	1 a	lxxiii. 27.	1 c	xlvi. 8, 36, 46.	1 a
Judg. v. 31.	1 c	lxxx. 16.	1 c	xliv. 7.	1 a
1 Sam. xxvi. 10.	7 a	lxxxiii. 10.	1 l	li. 18.	1 c
xxvii. 1.	7 b	lxxxiii. 17.	1 c	Lam. iii. 18.	1 a
2 Sam. i. 27.	1 c	cxii. 9.	1 c	Ezek. vii. 26.	1 c
2 Kings ix. 8.	1 a	cii. 28.	1 c	xxv. 7.	1 g
Esth. iii. 13.	1 e	cxii. 10.	1 c	Dan. ii. 18.	1 i
iv. 16, 16.	1 a	cxix. 92.	1 a	Joel i. 11.	1 a
vii. 4.	1 e	cxlvi. 4.	1 a	Amos i. 8.	1 a
viii. 11.	1 e	Prov. x. 28.	1 c	ii. 14.	1 a
ix. 28.	1 e	xi. 7, 7.	1 c a	iii. 15.	1 a
Job iii. 3.	1 c	xi. 10.	1 b	Jonah i. 6, 14.	1 c
iv. 7.	1 a	cxii. 9.	1 c	iii. 9.	1 c
iv. 9, 20.	1 c	xxi. 23.	1 c	iv. 10.	1 a
iv. 11.	1 d	xxviii. 23.	1 b	Micah iv. 9.	1 a
vi. 18.	1 c	xxix. 18.	9	vii. 2.	1 a
viii. 13.	1 c	xxxi. 6.	1 d	Zech. ix. 5.	1 a

a *U.* even to destruction.

β *U.* to destruction.

PERPETUAL.

- 1 יוֹם *m.* day; perpetually, *Heb.* all the days.
 2 נֶצַח *m.* strength, victory; eternity, for ever. * נֶצַח *adj.* according to Fürst, perpetual, total. *LXX.* ἀναθήκη.
 3 עַד *m.* duration in time.
 4 עוֹלָם *m.* duration of time, which is concealed, as being of an unknown or great length, with respect to time either past or to come.
 5 תָּמִיד *m.* always, continually.

Gen. ix. 12.	4	2 Chron. vii. 16.	1	Jer. xxv. 9, 12.	4
Exod. xxix. 9.	4	Pa. ix. 6 a	2	xliv. 13.	4
xxx. 8.	5	lxiv. 3.	2	i. 5.	4
xxxi. 16.	4	lxxviii. 66.	4	ii. 39, 57.	4
Lev. iii. 17.	4	Jer. v. 22.	4	Ezek. xxiv. 5, 9.	4
vi. 20.	5	viii. 5.	2 a	xlvi. 14.	4
xxiv. 9.	4	Amos. 11.	2	Amos. 11.	3
xxv. 34.	4	xxviii. 16.	4	Hab. iii. 6.	4
Num. xix. 21.	4	xxxii. 40.	4	Zeph. ii. 9.	4
1 Kings ix. 3.	1				

a *U.* completed for ever.

PERPLEX.

- פָּנָה to be in perplexity, not knowing what to do; a metaphor taken from thick entangled boughs. NIPHAL pret. Joel i. 18. *part.* Esth. iii. 15. פְּנִינָה *f.* perplexity: Isa. xxii. 5, Micah vii. 4.

PERSECUTE.

- 1 אָחַר *m.* after: Jer. xxix. 18, *lit.* pursue after them.
 2 לָקַךְ to burn; to pursue or persecute with a hot malicious mind. KAL ^afut. ^bpart.
 3 רָדַף to follow after in order to overtake; to pursue, to persecute. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^epret. PIEL ^ffut. ^gpart. *m.* persecution.

Deut. xxx. 7.	3 a	Pa. lxix. 26.	3 a	Jer. xv. 15.	3 d
Neh. ix. 11.	3 d	lxxi. 11.	3 b	xvii. 18.	3 d
Job xix. 22, 23.	3 c	lxxiii. 15.	3 c	xx. 11.	3 d
Pa. vii. 1.	3 d	oix. 16.	3 c	xxix. 18.	3 a, 1
vii. 5.	3 f	exix. 84, 157.	3 d	Lam. i. 3.	3 d
vii. 13.	3 b	cxix. 80, 161.	3 a	ih. 46, 66.	3 c
x. 2.	2 a	cxlii. 6.	3 d	iv. 12.	3 d
xxxi. 15.	3 d	cxliii. 3.	3 a	v. 5.	3 e
xxxv. 2, 6.	3 d	Isa. xiv. 6.	3 g		

PERSON.

- 1 אָדָם *m.* man; persons, sometimes *lit.* soul of man.
 2 אִישׁ *m.* man.
 3 אָנוּשׁ *m.* man.
 4 מַעֲלֵל *m.* owner, master: Prov. xxiv. 8, *lit.* a mischief master.
 5 כְּתִים *m.* pl. see *Men*.
 6 נֶפֶשׁ *com.* animal life, soul.
 7 פָּנִים *m.* pl. the face; presence of a person.

Gen. xiv. 21.	6	Deut. xxviii. 50.	7	Prov. vi. 12.	1
xxxvi. 6.	6	Joel. xx. 3, 9.	6	xviii. 5.	7
Exod. xvi. 16.	6	Judg. ix. 2, 5, 18.	6	xxiv. 8.	4
Lev. xix. 15, 15.	7	ix. 4.	8	xxiv. 23.	7
xxvii. 2.	6	xx. 30.	8	xxviii. 17.	6
Num. v. 6.	6	1 Sam. ix. 2, 22.	2	xxviii. 21.	7
xix. 18.	2, 6	xvi. 18.	2	Jer. xliii. 6.	6
xxxi. 19.	6	xxii. 18.	6	Hi. 25.	7
xxxi. 28, 30.	1	xxii. 32.	6	Hi. 29.	6
xxxi. 35 a	6, 1, 6	xxv. 35.	7	lii. 30, 30.	6
xxxi. 40, β	6, 1	2 Sam. iv. 11.	7	Lam. iv. 16.	7
xxxi. 40.	6	xiv. 14.	7	Ezek. xvi. 5.	6
xxxi. 46.	6, 1	xvii. 11.	7	xvii. 17.	6
xxxv. 11, 15, 30, 30.	6	2 Kings x. 6, 7.	2	xxvii. 13.	6
Deut. i. 17.	6	2 Chron. xix. 7.	7	xxviii. 6.	6
x. 17.	7	Job xlii. 8, 16.	7	xliv. 25.	1
x. 22.	6	xxiv. 19.	7	Jonah iv. 11.	1
xvi. 19.	7	Pa. xxvi. 4.	8	Zeph. iii. 4.	3
xxvii. 25.	6	lxxii. 2.	7	Mal. i. 8, 9.	7

a *U.* and the soul of man were thirty-two thousand souls. β *U.* and the soul of man.

PERSUADE.

- מָדַח to excite, to instigate, to put upon doing a thing, to stir up. NIPHAL fut. 2 Kings xviii. 32, marg. 'or, deceiveth'; 2 Chron. xviii. 2; xxxii. 15; Isa. xxxvi. 18. *part.* 2 Chron. xxxii. 11.

פָּתַח to allure, entice; to persuade by battery. PIEL fut. 1 Kings xxii. 20, 21, 22. PUAL fut. Prov. xxv. 15.

PERTAIN.

- הָיָה to be. KAL pret. 1 Sam. xxvii. 6; 2 Sam. ix. 9.
 כֵּלִי vessels, instruments, &c.: Deut. xxii. 5.

PERVERT.

- 1 גָּלַח *m.* a taking away by violence.
 2 הָיָה *f.* calamity, wickedness.
 3 הָפַךְ to turn; to overturn, to change. KAL ^apret. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cpart. *f.* pl. forwardness.
 4 יָרַט to turn out of the right road. KAL pret.

- 5 לָח The sense of this word is opposite to that of יָשַׁר, and means, to decline, to turn aside from that which is straight, even, and direct, or right, true, and just. See *Depart*. NIPHAL *a part*. *לָחוּ* *f.* perverseness.
- 6 נָטָה to stretch out; to decline, to turn aside, to pervert. HIPHIL *a inf.* *f.* *a part*. *נָטָה* *m.* a turning aside, or wresting of judgment.
- 7 סָלַח is not used in Kal, which probably means, to be slippery; hence, Piel, to place in a slippery condition, to overthrow. PIEL *a fut.* *סָלַח* *m.* smoothness, slipperiness, hence flattery; perhaps, generally, whatever is contrary to simplicity and integrity.
- 8 עָוָה to bend, to turn awry, to act perversely. NIPHAL *a part*. HIPHIL *a pret.* *עָוָה* *m.* pl. depravities, perversities. Alexander, subversion, confusion. Vulg. *spiritus vertiginis*. Gussetius, *imprudencia*.
- 9 עָוָה *f.* wickedness, iniquity.
- 10 עָוָה not used in Kal; Piel, to bend, to make crooked, pervert; to pervert judgment, &c. PIEL *a pret.* *f.*
- 11 עָמַל *m.* labour, toil, sorrow, trouble; hence, whatsoever is grievous and vexatious, mischief, wickedness.
- 12 עָשָׂה "This word expresseth the character of a man who walketh in a double way, and doth not keep steadily to the end and rule of upright conduct; who windeth this or that way as best suiteth his own selfish bad views, and maketh virtue itself subservient to vice. This is the account Cocceius giveth of this word."—Taylor. Caryl, on Job ix. 20, has given the following exposition of Prov. xxviii. 18, "Whoso walketh uprightly," having the frame of his inward man right, "he shall be saved." "but he that is perverse in his ways," having a wandering vagrant mind, going sometime this way, sometime that, holding somewhat of this, somewhat of that, but nothing to purpose, or steadily of anything, this man "shall fall at once;" a man of an uncertain spirit shall have a certain downfall. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *a part*. PIEL *a fut.* *a part*. *עָשָׂה* *adj.* perverse, deceitful, false.
- 13 שָׁנָה to turn: to cause to turn away. POLEL *pret.*
- 14 שָׁנָה to double; to do a thing over again, to do it in a different manner; to change, to alter. PIEL *fut.*

Exod. xlii. 8.	7 a	Job xxxiii. 27.	8 b	Prov. xlii. 33.	3 c
Num. xxii. 32.	4	xxiv. 12.	10 b	xxviii. 6.	12 e
xxiii. 21.	11	Pa. cxix. 78.	10 a	xxviii. 18.	12 b
Deut. xvi. 19.	7 a	Prov. iv. 24.	5 b	xxi. 5.	14
xxiv. 17.	6 b	viii. 8.	12 e	Eccles. v. 8.	1
xxvii. 19.	6 c	x. 9.	12 d	Isa. xix. 14.	8 c
xxxii. 5.	12 e	xi. 3.	7 b	xxx. 12.	5 a
1 Sam. viii. 3.	6 b	xii. 8.	8 a	xlvii. 10.	13
xx. 30.	8 a	xiv. 2.	5 a	lix. 3.	9
2 Sam. xix. 19.	8 b	xv. 4.	7 b	Jer. iii. 21.	8 b
1 Kings viii. 47.	8 b	xvii. 20. a	3 b	xxiii. 36.	8 a
Job vi. 30.	2	xviii. 23.	6 a	Ezek. ix. 9.	6 d
viii. 3. 3.	10 b	xix. 1.	12 e	Micah iii. 9.	12 c
ix. 20.	12 a	xix. 3.	7 a		

a *M.* he that is turned in his tongue.

PESTILENCE.

- דָּבַר *m.* (see *Destroy*), pestilence, murrain; often translated in the LXX. by *σθῆνος*, death; which word, in the N. T., may here mean violent death; Rev. ii. 28, &c.—Exod. v. 3, &c.

PESTLE.

- עָלָה *m.* a pestle, from its motion in the use, ascending up in order to bruise: Prov. xxvii. 22.

PETITION.

- שָׁאַלָה *f.* a request: 1 Sam. i. 17, 27: 1 Kings ii. 16, 20: Esth. v. 6, 7, 8; vii. 2, 3; ix. 12. *שָׁאַלָה* *f.* prayer, petition: Ps. xx. 5.
- בָּעָה to desire, to ask, with בָּעֵי to make a petition. P'AL *part*. Dan. vi. 13. *בָּעֵי* Ch. *f.* a petition, request, prayer: Dan. vi. 7, 13.

PHYSICIAN.

- רָפָא to heal. KAL *part*. Poel, Gen. i. 2, 2; 2 Chron. xvi. 12: Job xiii. 4: Jer. viii. 22.

PICK.

- נָקַר to thrust out; to dig out. KAL *fut.* Prov. xxx. 17.

PICTURE.

- שִׁכִּיחַ *f.* a sight, picture: Isa. ii. 16, or, sights. It appears to be a general expression embracing all the preceding particulars in verses 13–16.—Gesenius. *שִׁכִּיחַ* *f.* an image, figure, picture: Num. xxxiii. 52: Prov. xxv. 11.

PIECE.

- 1 אֶנְוֶרָה *f.* name of a small coin, such as was usually given to beggars.
- 2 בָּדֵל *m.* a piece or part separated.
- 3 בָּתָר *m.* a piece cut off, spoken of the parts of a sacrificial victim.
- 4 נֶזֶר *m.* a part divided.
- 5 הָדָם Ch. *m.* piece, in reference to the capital punishment, common in several ancient nations, to hew in pieces, or to dismember (*μέλας σαρξ*, 2 Macc. i. 16).
- 6 חֶלֶק *f.* part, portion.
- 7 כֶּכֶר *f.* what is in a round flat form, a cake, or loaf.
- 8 מִדָּה *f.* measure, size.
- 9 נֶחֶח *m.* a piece cut off, particularly of flesh.
- 10 פֶּלֶח *m.* a piece or slice cut off.
- 11 פֶּת *f.* a morsel. *פֶּתוֹת* *m.* *id.*
- 12 קָרָעִים *m.* pl. pieces of a garment, rags, rent or torn.
- 13 מִקְשָׁה *f.* beaten work.
- 14 רֵץ *m.* shattered pieces.
- 15 שִׁבְכִים *m.* pl. small pieces.
- 16 אֶשְׁפֶּר *m.* "a good piece of flesh." The etymology is very doubtful; our translation derives it from שָׁפַר to be beautiful. Vulg., a roasting of beef, deriving it, perhaps, from שָׁר fire, and פֶּר. Syr. and Chaldees, a piece of flesh.

Gen. xv. 10.	3	Lev. viii. 20, 20.	9	1 Sam. xxx. 12.	10
xv. 17.	4	ix. 13.	9	2 Sam. vi. 19.	16
Exod. xxix. 17, 17.	9	Num. x. 2.	13	xi. 21.	10
Lev. i. 6, 12.	9	Judg. ix. 53.	10	xxiii. 11.	6
ii. 6.	11	xix. 29.	9	1 Kings xi. 30, 31.	12
vi. 21.	11	1 Sam. ii. 36, 36.	1, 11	2 Kings ii. 12.	13

2 Kings iii. 19, 25.	6	Prov. vi. 26.	7	Ezek. xxiv. 4, 4, 6, 6.	9
1 Chron. xvi. 3.	16	xxviii. 21.	11	Dan. ii. 5.	5
Neh. iii. 11, 19, 20, 21.	16	Cant. iv. 3.	10	iii. 29.	5
24, 27, 30.	8	vi. 7.	10	Hos. viii. 6.	15
Job xli. 24.	10	Jer. xxxvii. 21.	7	Amos iii. 12.	2
Ps. lxxviii. 30.	14	Ezek. xiii. 19.	11 a	iv. 7, 7.	6

PIERCE.

- 1 **אָרִי** *m.* a lion: Ps. xxii. 16, *lit.* like a lion. According to the reading of the Hebrew printed copies **אָרִי**; but, according to Masora, **אָרִי** for **אָרִי**.
- 2 **בָּרִיחַ** *m.* This word is variously interpreted; it may mean swift, see *Flee*; or straight, see *Bar*; see also *Crooked*. Isa. xxvii. 1, *marg.* 'or, crossing like a bar.' The word here refers to that which is extended, flying, tortuous, and is used to represent the vast extent of the power of the king of Babylon.—*Barnes*.
- 3 **דָּקַר** to stab or thrust through with a sword. KAL *a. pret.* **סַדְקָרוֹת** *f. pl.* piercings.
- 4 **כָּרַח** to dig. KAL *pret.*
- 5 **כָּחַץ** to give a deep and deadly wound; see *Smite*. KAL *a. pret.* *f. fut.*
- 6 **נָקַב** to bore. KAL *a. pret.* *f. fut.*
- 7 **נָקַר** to bore, pierce; to bore out, dig out; Niph. to be pierced with sharp pain. PIEL *pret.*

Num. xxiv. 8.	5 b	Job xl. 24.	6 b	Isa. xxvii. 1.	2
Judg. v. 28.	5 a	Ps. xxii. 16.	1, or 4	xxxvi. 6.	6 a
2 Kings xviii. 21.	6 a	Prov. xii. 18.	3 b	Zech. xii. 10.	3 a
Job xxx. 17.	7				

PIGEON.

יוֹנָה *f.* a pigeon, a dove; they build in various situations, according to their different kinds, as stock-doves, turtle-doves, wild pigeons, &c.: they were found in great numbers in Canaan, and were very cheap. Lev. i. 14; v. 7, 11; xii. 6, 8; xiv. 22, 30; xv. 14, 29; Num. vi. 10.

PILE.

מִדְוָה *f.* a pile of wood; literally, the place of a pile of wood: Isa. xxx. 33; Ezek. xxiv. 9.

PILGRIMAGE.

סֹנֵר *m.* sojourning: Gen. xlvii. 9, 9; Exod. vi. 4; Ps. cxix. 54.

PILLAR.

- 1 **אֲמֹנוֹת** *f. pl.* pillars, from their firmness.
- 2 **נָצַב** to set, to put, to place. HOPHAL *a. part.* **נִצְבֵּי** *m.* something placed or set, a statue. **סִצְבָּה** *f.* a statue or image; a pillar or monument, for religious purposes, for the remembrance of the dead, &c. It is not improbable that the word means also a heap of stones piled up as a memorial. **סִצְבָּה** *f. id.*
- 3 **מִסְעָד** *m.* a support.
- 4 **עֲמֹד** *m.* a column, a pillar; the pillar of cloud, the pillar of fire; the pillars of heaven, Job xxvi. 11; of the earth, Job ix. 6; it is used frequently: 1 Kings vii. 15, *lit.* eighteen cubits was the height of one pillar, 15, *lit.* the second pillar; Jer. i. 18, *lit.* for an iron pillar, lii. 22, *lit.* and like these was to the second pillar.—Exod. xiii. 21, &c.

5 **מְצֻק** *m.* that which is set fast: 1 Sam. ii. 8, perhaps the foundations of the earth.

6 **תִּמְרוֹת** *f. pl.* found only in the expression, "pillars of smoke;" perhaps from their resemblance to the palm-tree.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xix. 26.	2 b	Exod. xxiv. 4.	2 c	1 Kings i. 12.	3
xxviii. 13, 22.	2 c	Deut. xii. 3.	2 c	2 Kings xviii. 16.	1
xxx. 13, 45, 51.	2 c	Judg. ix. 6.	2 a	Cant. iii. 6.	6
52, 53.	2 c	1 Sam. ii. 8.	5	Isa. xix. 19.	2 c
xxxv. 14, 14.	2 c d	2 Sam. xviii. 18, 18.	2 d	Joel ii. 30.	6
xxxv. 20, 20.	2 c d				

PILLED.

פָּעַל to take off the bark in strokes: found only in PIEL. *pret.* Gen. xxx. 38. *fut.* Gen. xxx. 37.

PILLOW.

כְּבִיר something twisted or platted, a quilt: compare the similar expressions under net, sieve, grate, thick cloth: 1 Sam. xix. 13, 16.

כִּסְתוֹת *f. pl.* a cushion, pillow: Ezek. xiii. 18, 20.

מְרִאשֶׁת *f. pl.* place of or about the head (*comp.* **סִרְיָלוֹת**, the place of the feet; see *Feet*): Gen. xxviii. 11, 18.

PILOT.

חָבֵל *m.* (see *Shipmaster*): Ezek. xxvii. 8, 27, 28, 29.

PIN.

יָתֵד *f.* a peg or pin, to be driven into a wall, Ezek. xv. 3; but especially a tent-pin: Exod. xxvii. 19, 19; xxxv. 18, 18; xxxviii. 20, 31, 31; xxxix. 40; Num. iii. 37; iv. 32; Judg. xvi. 14, 14; Ezek. xv. 3.

PINE.

תְּרֵדָר *m.* a tree which grew upon Mount Lebanon, of what kind is uncertain; the ancient translators fluctuate between the beech, pine, cypress, larch, &c. Isa. xli. 19; lx. 13.

עֵץ *m.* tree, trees; Neh. viii. 15, *lit.* oil trees.

שָׁמֶן *com.* oil: Neh. viii. 15, *lit.* branches of trees of oil.

PINEL. (V.)

דָּלָה *f.* pining sickness: or fine threads, from **דָּלַל** to be dried, or to hang down; see *Hair*; or to be slender. Isa. xxxviii. 12, *marg.* 'or, from the thrum.'

זָרַב to flow out; see *Issue*. KAL *fut.* Lam. iv. 9, *marg.* 'flow out.'

סָקַק to putrify; to waste away, as from putrid sores. NIPHAL *pret.* Ezek. xxiv. 23. *fut.* Lev. xxvi. 39, 39. *part.* Ezek. xxxiii. 10.

PIPE.

חֲלִיל *m.* a flute or pipe: 1 Sam. x. 5; 1 Kings i. 40, *marg.* 'or, flutes;' Isa. v. 12; xxx. 29; Jer. xlviii. 36, 36. **חֲלִיל** PIEL *part.* 1 Kings i. 40.

מַצְעָקָת *f.* pipes through which the oil was poured: Zech. iv. 2.

נִקְבֵּי *m.* a pipe bored through: Ezek. xxviii. 13.

צִנְתָּרוֹת *f. pl.* tubes, pipes, through which the oil ran from the vessel to the lamps: Zech. iv. 12.

PISS.

מים *m. dual*, water : 2 Kings xviii. 27 : Isa. xxxvi. 12, *lit.* water of their feet.

רגל *f. foot* : 2 Kings xviii. 27 : Isa. xxxvi. 12, *lit.* the water of their feet.

שנים *m. pl.* כתיב urine : 2 Kings xviii. 27 : Isa. xxxvi. 12.

שן found only in HIPHIL *part.*, and it seems to be used by way of contempt : 1 Sam. xxv. 22, 34 : 1 Kings xiv. 10 ; xvi. 11 ; xxi. 21 : 2 Kings ix. 8.

PIT.

1 בֹּאֵר *f.* a well, a pit of springing water ; a deep pit, in which a person may be swallowed up and drowned : Gen. xiv. 10, full of pits ; *lit.* pits, pits.

2 בֹּר *m.* a pit for receiving rain water, a cistern ; a dry pit, sometimes used as a dungeon ; the grave : Gen. xxxvii. 20, &c.

3 יֵב *m.* pit or well.

4 נִבְאָה *m.* a pit, pond, or pool ; a marah, in which water is collected.

5 נִימִץ *m.* a pit in which water is collected.

6 מְהַמְרוֹת *f. pl.* deep pits ; the etymology is unknown.

7 מְכֻרָה *m.* a pit which has been prepared.

8 פִּתָּה *m.* a pit dug out. As representing destruction, it is joined, by way of paronomasia, with פֶּחַר and פֶּחַל in Isa. xxiv. 17, Jer. xlviii. 43. See APPENDIX.

9 שְׂאֹל *com.* the grave, hell, destruction.

10 שְׁחָה *f.* a slough or clay-pit. * שְׁחָה *f. id.* שְׁחָה *f. id.* * שְׁחָה *f. id.*

11 שְׁחָת *f.* corruption ; a pit ; a pitfall, to entrap wild beasts.

No. 3 not included.

Gen. xiv. 10.	1	Pa. lxix. 15.	1	Isa. xxxviii. 17.	11
Num. xvi. 30, 33.	9	xciv. 13.	11	li. 14.	11
2 Sam. xvii. 9.	8	cxix. 85.	10 a	Jer. ii. 6.	11
xviii. 17.	8	cxl. 10.	6	xiv. 3.	3
Job xvii. 16.	8	Prov. xxii. 14.	10	xviii. 20.	10
xxiii. 18, 24, 28, 30.	11	xxiii. 27.	1	xviii. 22.	10, or 10 a
Pa. ix. 15.	11	xxvi. 27.	11	xlviii. 43, 44, 44.	8
xxx. 9.	11	xxviii. 10.	10 b	Lam. iv. 20.	10 c
xxv. 7.	11	Ezek. x. 8.	8	Ezek. xiv. 4, 8.	11
lv. 28.	1	Isa. xxiv. 17, 18, 18.	8	xxviii. 8.	11
lvii. 6.	10 a	xxx. 14.	4	Zeph. ii. 9.	7

PITCH.

נֶפֶחַ *f.* pitch, or kind of bitumen : Exod. ii. 3, Isa. xxxiv. 9, 9.

נֶפֶחַ to cover, to overlay, to pitch. KAL *pret.* Gen. vi. 14. נֶפֶחַ *m.* Gen. vi. 14.

PITCH.

1 חָנָה to set oneself down in any place ; to encamp, to pitch a tent, to pitch. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* Poel.

2 נָטָה to stretch out, to pitch a tent. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.*

3 קָם to rise. HIPHIL, to set up : *pret.*

4 חָקַע to strike ; to pitch a tent by driving in the tent pins. KAL *pret.*

See also Tent.

Gen. xii. 8.	2 b	Gen. xxxiii. 18.	1 c	Num. i. 51.	1 b
xxvi. 17.	1 c	Exod. xvii. 1.	1 c	i. 52.	1 a
xxvi. 25.	2 b	xix. 2.	1 c	i. 53.	1 c
xxxii. 25, 25.	4	xxxiii. 7.	2 a	ii. 2, 2.	1 c

Num. ii. 3, 5, 12.	1 d	Josh. iv. 20.	3	1 Sam. xxviii. 4, 4.	1 c
ii. 34.	1 a	viii. 11.	1 c	xxix. 1.	1 d
iii. 23, 29, 35.	1 c	xi. 5.	1 c	2 Sam. vi. 17.	2 a
ix. 17, 18.	1 c	Judg. iv. 11.	2 b	xvii. 28.	1 c
xii. 16.	1 c	vi. 33.	1 c	xxiii. 13.	1 d
xxi. 10, 11, 12, 13.	1 c	vii. 1.	1 c	xxiv. 5.	1 c
xxii. 1.	1 c	xi. 18, 20.	1 c	1 Kings xx. 27, 29.	1 c
xxiii. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.	1 c	xv. 9.	1 c	2 Kings xxv. 1.	1 c
15, 16, 18, 19, 20.	1 c	xviii. 12.	1 c	1 Chron. xv. 1.	2 b
21, 22, 23, 25, 27.	1 c	1 Sam. iv. 1, 1.	1 c a	xvi. 1.	2 a
28, 29, 31, 33, 36.	1 c	xiii. 5.	1 c	xix. 7.	1 c
37, 41, 42, 43, 44.	1 c	xvii. 1, 2.	1 c	2 Chron. i. 4.	2 a
45, 47, 48, 49.	1 c	xxvi. 3.	1 c	Jer. vi. 3.	4
Deut. i. 33.	1 b	xxvi. 5, 5.	1 a d	lii. 4.	1 c

PITCHER.

כֶּרֶס *f.* a great earthen vessel to hold water, meal, &c. : Gen. xxiv. 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 43, 45, 46 : Judg. vii. 16, 16, 19, 20 : Eccles. xii. 6.

נֶבֶל *m.* (see Bottle) : Lam. iv. 2.

PITY.

1 חָסַד to have a favourable tender regard to ; and for that reason to spare, to exempt from punishment, to be loath to part with ; because compassion and sympathy are awakened by the sight, it is often joined with יָד the eye. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.*

2 חֶמֶל to be soft and tender ; to treat with tenderness, humanity, and clemency ; to show favour and indulgence ; to be loath to lose or destroy ; to pity, to spare ; see Spare. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* חֶמְלָה *f.* mercy, gentleness. * חֶמְלָה *m.* the object of pity, sympathy ; then of love and affection, a delight : Ezek. xxiv. 21, *margin*. 'the pity of your soul ;' this word seems to have been used by paronomasia with חֶמְלָה ; see Desire ; comp. verse 25.

3 חֲנִן to be kindly and tenderly affected towards ; to show favour, mercy, pity. KAL * *imp.* * *part.* Poel.

4 חֲסֵד *m.* see Kindness.

5 נִדָּר see Bemoan. KAL *inf.*

6 רַחַם this word implies the tenderest love, affection, pity, compassion. PIEL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * רַחֲמִים *m. pl.* bowels ; pity, grace, favour. רַחֲמָנִי *adj.* merciful, compassionate.

Deut. vii. 16.	1 b	Prov. xxviii. 8.	2 b	Ezek. vii. 4, 9.	2 b
xiii. 8.	1 b	Isa. xlii. 18.	6 c	viii. 10.	2 b
xix. 13, 21.	1 b	lxiii. 9.	2 c	ix. 5, 10.	2 b
xxv. 12.	1 b	Jer. xlii. 14.	2 b	xvi. 5.	1 a
2 Sam. xii. 6.	2 a	xv. 5.	2 b	xxv. 21.	2 d
Job vi. 14.	4	xxi. 7.	2 b	xxvi. 21.	2 b
xix. 21, 21.	3 a	Lam. ii. 2, 17, 21.	2 a	Joel ii. 18.	2 b
Pa. lxix. 20.	5	iii. 43.	2 a	Amos i. 11.	6 d
ciii. 13, 13.	6 b a	iv. 10.	6 c	Jonah iv. 10.	1 a
cvi. 46.	6 d	Ezek. v. 11.	2 b	Zech. xi. 5, 6.	2 b
Prov. xix. 17.	3 b				

PLACE.

1 אֹהֶל *m.* tent : Job xxi. 28, "dwelling-places," *margin*. 'the tent of the tabernacles ;' see Tabernacle.

2 מָקוֹם *Ch. m.* place.

3 בֵּית *m.* house ; a place of habitation ; a place or that in which anything lieth, is contained, or is laid up.

4 גְּבֻלָּה *f.* border.

5 זָר *see Stranger.* KAL *part.* "that come from another place."

- 6 יָד *com. hand.* Gesenius thinks that in 2 Sam. xviii. 18 it means a monument or trophy on which was sculptured a hand.
- 7 כֵּן *m. a place; a frame, stand, basis.*
- 8 מְכוֹן *m. a place; foundation; settled place, dwelling-place.*
- 9 נָגַשׁ *to draw near; it is used apparently in the sense of receding in KAL imp. Isa. xlix. 20; LXX. πωλίσσον μοι τόπον. Hieron. fac mihi spatium.*
- 10 מְנוּחָה *m. habitation, dwelling-place, refuge.*
- 11 עֹמֵד *m. standing.*
- 12 מַעְמָד *m. standing, station.*
- 13 מְקוֹם *com. a station, a standing, a place, where anything is situated, or person resides; a country or town; a place upon the human body, as we use the word place in English: 2 Kings v. 11.—Gen. i. 9, &c.*
- 14 פֶּתַח *m. door: Gen. xxxviii. 14, marg. 'in the door of eyes, or, of Enajim.'*
- 15 יָשַׁב *to dwell. KAL inf.*

No. 13 not included.			
Gen. xxxviii. 14.	14	1 Chron. xxviii. 11.	3
xl. 13.	7	2 Chron. vi. 2, 30, 33.	8
Exod. xv. 17.	8	xxx. 16.	8
xxv. 27.	3	xxxiv. 31.	11
xxvi. 29.	3	xxxv. 10.	11
xxx. 4.	3	xxxv. 15.	12
xxxvi. 34.	3	Ezra ii. 68.	8
xxxvii. 14, 27.	3	v. 15.	2
xxxviii. 5.	3	vi. 3, 5, 7.	2
Num. ii. 17.	6	Neh. ii. 3.	3
Deut. ii. 37.	6	iii. 3.	3
xxiii. 12.	6	vii. 7.	11
1 Sam. xv. 12.	6	ix. 31.	11
2 Sam. xv. 17.	3	xiii. 11.	11
xviii. 18.	6	Esth. vii. 8.	8
xxiii. 7.	15		
1 Kings viii. 13, 30, 43, 49. 8			

PLACE. (V.)

- 1 יָנַח *to set or put down; to leave; to place a people in their own country. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bfut.*
- 2 יָשַׁב *to dwell; HIPHIL, to cause to dwell: ^apret. ^bfut. HO-PHAL ^cpret.*
- 3 לָקַח *to take, to bring. KAL pret.*
- 4 נָחַת *Ch. to come down. APHEL fut.*
- 5 נָתַן *to give. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.*
- 6 עָמַד *to stand. HIPHIL pret.*
- 7 שָׁם *to put or set. KAL ^apret. ^binf.*
- 8 שָׁכַן *to dwell. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. HIPHIL ^cfut.*

Gen. iii. 24.	3 c	2 Chron. i. 14.	1 b	Jer. v. 22.	7 a
xlvii. 11.	2 b	iv. 8.	1 b	Ezek. xvii. 5.	3
Exod. xviii. 21.	7 a	xvii. 2.	5 b	xxxvii. 14.	1 a
Deut. xiv. 23.	8 b	Ezra vi. 5.	4	xxxvii. 26.	5 a
xvi. 2, 6, 11.	8 b	Job xx. 4.	7 b	Dan. xi. 31.	5 a
xxvi. 2.	8 b	Ps. lxxviii. 60.	8 a	Hos. xi. 11.	2 a
1 Kings xii. 32.	6	Isa. v. 8.	2 c	Zech. x. 6.	2 a
2 Kings xvii. 6, 24, 26.	2 b	xlvi. 13.	5 a		

PLAGUE.

- 1 דָּבַר *m. (see Pestilence): Hos. xiii. 14, or, according to a different pointing, where are thy plagues? as in our N. T. translation, and the LXX. ποῦ ἡ δίκη σου.*
- 2 נָגַע *to touch; to smite; to inflict, or to be afflicted with any*

distress, calamity, plague, by the hand of God. KAL ^apart. Pātil. PIEL ^bfut. PUAL ^cfut. ^dפָּגַע *m. any affliction, calamity, sorrow.—Gen. xii. 17, &c. Especially the plague of leprosy, in Lev. xiii. and xiv.*

- 3 נָגַף *to smite. KAL ^afut. ^bפָּגַע *m. a plague or destructive calamity sent by God. ^cפָּגַעָה *f. slaughter, discomfiture; a plague sent by God.***

- 4 מָכָה *f. a smiting; slaughter; wounds, &c.*

No. 2 d not included.

Gen. xii. 17, 17.	2 b d	Num. xxvi. 1.	3 c	2 Chron. xxi. 14.	3 c
Exod. ix. 14.	3 c	xxxii. 16.	3 c	Pa. lxxiii. 5.	2 c
xii. 13.	3 b	Deut. xxviii. 59, 59,	4	lxxiii. 14.	2 a
xxx. 19.	3 b	59, 61.	4	lxxix. 23.	3 a
xxxii. 35.	3 a	xxix. 22.	4	cvi. 29, 30.	3 c
Lev. xxvi. 21.	4	Josh. xxii. 17.	3 b	Jer. xix. 8.	4
Num. viii. 19.	3 b	xxiv. 5.	3 a	xliv. 17.	4
xi. 33.	4	1 Sam. iv. 8.	4	l. 13.	4
xiv. 37.	3 c	vi. 4.	3 c	Hos. xiii. 14.	1
xvi. 46, 47.	3 b	2 Sam. xxiv. 21, 22.	3 c	Zech. xiv. 12, 15, 15.	3 c
xvi. 48, 49, 50.	3 c	1 Chron. xxi. 17, a 22.	3 c	18.	3 c
xxv. 8, 9, 18.	3 c				

a ill. for plague.

PLAIN.

פָּאָר *to dig; to explain; see Declare. PIEL imp. Deut. xxvii. 8: Hab. ii. 2.*

יָמַח *to be well. HIPHIL inf. Deut. xxvii. 8, ^{lit.} by declaring well.*

מִישׁוֹר *m. plain, plainness: Pa. xxvii. 11, marg. 'way of plainness.'*

יָכוֹחַ *adj. right: Prov. viii. 9.*

סָלַל *to cast up a road; to make plain. KAL part. Pātil, Prov. xv. 19, marg. 'raised up as a causeway.'*

פָּרַשׁ *Ch. to distinguish. PAEL part. passive, Ezra iv. 18, i. e. distinctly, accurately, word for word.*

שָׁוָה *to be level and even: PIEL, to make plain: pret. Isa. xlviii. 25.*

צָה *adj. white, bright, clear: Isa. xxxii. 4, marg. 'or, elegantly.'*

פָּחַם *adj. perfect; plain, simple, sincere: Gen. xxv. 27.*

A PLAIN.

1 אֶבֶל *f. a grassy place, meadow; also the name of several places.*

2 אֶלֶון *m. an oak, or any strong durable tree; collect. oaks, &c., or a plain of oaks.*

3 בִּקְעָה *f. valley, low plain. Gussetius, a way opened through obstacles, as in rough places: Isa. xl. 4. ^aבִּקְעָה *Ch. f. id.**

4 מִישׁוֹר *m. plain, plainness.*

5 עֲבָרָה *f. passage over: 2 Sam. xv. 28, and xvii. 16, כְּחִיב.*

6 עֲרֵבָה *f. a plain; particularly a waste, desert; when joined with the article הָעֲרֵבָה by way of eminence, the country between the Dead Sea and the Euphratic Gulf, Deut. i. 1; ii. 8: Josh. xii. 1; whence the Dead Sea is called the Sea of the Plain: Deut. iv. 49: Josh. iii. 19.—Num. xxii. 1, &c.*

7 כְּפָר *circle; circuit, surrounding country.*

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PLEA, PLEAD.

- 1 **יָדַן** to judge, to plead a cause. KAL *imp.* *b part.* Poel. *imp.* *m.* judgment.
- 2 **יָבִחַ** to show, prove; to judge, decide; to contend with any one. HIPHIL *imp.* HITHPAEL *b fut.*
- 3 **רִיב** to strive, to contend; to maintain a cause before a judge, *seq. acc.* of the person whose cause one sustains, to defend; to prove guilt, or discover the weakness of a cause. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *imp.* *d fut.* *part.* *imp.* *m.* strife, contention; a forensic cause.
- 4 **שָׁפַט** to judge; to do justice to any one, spoken of a judge; to plead for any one, spoken of an advocate; Niphal, to be judged, to contend with a person, construed usually with **מִן**. NIPHAL *pret.* *b fut.* *part.*

Deut. xvii. 8, 9.	1 c	Pa. cxix. 154.	3 c	Jer. xxv. 31.	4 c
Judg. vi. 31, 31, 32.	3 d	Prov. xxii. 23.	3 d	xxx. 13.	1 b
1 Sam. xxiv. 15.	3 d	xxiii. 11.	3 d	l. 34.	3 b d
xxv. 39.	3 a	xxxi. 9.	1 a	li. 36.	3 e
Job xlii. 6.	3 f	Isa. i. 17.	3 c	Lam. iii. 58.	3 a
xliii. 19.	3 d	li. 13.	3 b	Ezek. xvii. 20.	4 a
xvi. 21.	2 a	xlvi. 28.	4 b	xx. 85.	4 a b
xix. 5.	2 a	li. 22.	3 d	xx. 36, 36.	4 a b
xxiii. 6.	3 d	lix. 4.	4 c	xxxviii. 22.	3 a
Ps. xxxv. 1.	3 c	lxvi. 16.	4 c	Hos. ii. 2, 2.	3 c
xlvi. 1.	3 c	Jer. ii. 9, 9, 29.	3 d	Joel iii. 2.	4 a
lxxiv. 22.	3 c	ii. 35.	4 c	Micah vi. 2.	2 b
	3 c	xii. 1.	3 d	vii. 9.	3 d

PLEASE, PLEASANT, PLEASURE.

- 1 **אָהַב** *f.* earnest desire, strong affection. *imp.* *f.* desire; object of desire.
- 2 **חָסַד** to desire strongly; to take delight in; to covet. NIPHAL *part.* *imp.* *m.* desirableness, the object of desire. *imp.* *f.* a desiring, object of desire; pleasantness, preciousness. *imp.* *f.* *pl. id.* *imp.* *m.* desire, the object of desire. *imp.* *m.* *pl. id.* Lam. i. 11, כְּחֵיב.
- 3 **חֵן** *m.* grace, favour: Prov. v. 19, *lit.* roe of favour.
- 4 **חֵסֶד** (see *Delight*), to will that in which one has great delight when accomplished; joined, therefore, with a negative, it implies very great aversion and dislike: Ezek. xviii. 3, "have I any pleasure," do I desire so as to have pleasure and satisfaction in the death of the wicked. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *fut.* *imp.* *adj.* having a delight in. *imp.* *m.* delight; that which is precious as an object of delight; Gesenius, pursuit, ardour; hence affair, matter.
- 5 **חֶשֶׁק** *m.* desire, delight.
- 6 **טוֹב** to be good, to seem good; with **עֵין** to please, *lit.* to be good in the eyes of. KAL *pret.* *b adj.*
- 7 **יָאֵל** to be willing, implying a force on the will; to yield, not to refuse; to be content, to consent. HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.*
- 8 **יָטַב** to be good; with **עֵין** as **טוֹב**. KAL *fut.* HIPHIL *b fut.*
- 9 **יָפָה** *adj.* fair, beautiful.
- 10 **יָשָׁר** to be right; to please, Heb. to be right in the eyes of. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *imp.* *adj.* right.
- 11 **כֶּסֶד** *m.* costly or precious gifts, especially of nature.
- 12 **נָאֵה** *f.* (see *Pasture, Habitation*), pleasant places.
- 13 **נֹהַ** *m.* (see *Habitation*).

- 14 **נָעַם** to be pleasant, lovely; spoken of a country, of one beloved, of a friend. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *imp.* *m.* pleasantness, loveliness. *imp.* *m.* *pl.* pleasantnesses. *imp.* *adj.* pleasant, lovely.
- 15 **נֶפֶשׁ** *com.* soul; faculties and affections of the mind.
- 16 **נֶעֱנָה** *m.* delight, pleasure. *imp.* *f.* pleasure. *imp.* *adj.* given to pleasure.
- 17 **עֵין** *com.* eye.
- 18 **עֲנָנָה** delights, delicate life. *imp.* *m.* *id.*
- 19 **עָרַב** to mix; to be well mixed, to be sweet, pleasant. KAL *pret.* *b fut.*
- 20 **פָּנִים** *m.* *pl.* face: "pleased," *lit.* was good before.
- 21 **עֲבִי** *m.* glory, loveliness, beauty.
- 22 **קָדַם** Ch. *prep.* Dan. vi. 1, *lit.* it was seemly before.
- 23 **רָע** *adj.* evil.
- 24 **רָעוּת** Ch. *f.* will, pleasure.
- 25 **רָצָה** to be well pleased with, to take delight in. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. *imp.* *fut.* *imp.* *m.* delight, satisfaction.
- 26 **שִׂמְחָה** *f.* joy, gladness, mirth.
- 27 **שָׁפַק** to clap the hands, in primary meaning supposed to be similar to **פָּדַק** to smite; hence to be pleased; or, to strike a covenant, make leagues; or, to abound. HIPHIL *fut.* Isa. ii. 6, *marg.* 'or, abound with,' see *Suffice*. Gesenius supposes the meaning may be either they make covenants, or they trade with the children of strangers, in which sense the word strike may be used.
- 28 **שָׁפַר** Ch. to be seemly. P'AL *pret.*
- 29 **שִׂמְעָה** *m.* *pl.* pleasure, delight, also an object of delight.

Gen. ii. 9.	2 a	Ezra v. 17.	24	Pa. cxlvii. 10.	25 d
iii. 8.	1 a	x. 11.	23 g	cxlvii. 11.	25 c
xvi. 6.	6 b, 17	Neh. ii. 5, 7.	6 a	cxlix. 4.	25 c
xviii. 12.	16 a	ii. 6.	8 a	Prov. ii. 10.	14 b
xx. 15.	6 b, 17	ix. 37.	25 g	iii. 17.	14 c
xxviii. 8.	23, 17	Ezth. i. 8.	25 g	v. 19.	3
xxxiii. 10.	25 d	i. 19.	6 a	ix. 17.	14 b
xxxiv. 18.	8 a, 17	i. 21.	8 a, 17	xv. 26.	14 c
xlv. 16.	8 a, 17	ii. 4.	8 a, 17	xvi. 7.	25 b
xlvi. 15.	14 a	ii. 4.	8 a, 17	xvi. 24.	14 c
Exod. xxi. 8.	23, 17	ii. 9.	8 a, 17	xxi. 17.	26
Num. xxi. 27.	10 b, 17	iii. 9.	6 a	xxii. 18.	14 c
xxiv. 1.	6 a, 17	v. 8.	6 a	xxiv. 4.	14 c
Deut. i. 23.	8 a, 17	v. 14.	8 a, 20	Eccles. ii. 1.	6 b
xxiii. 24.	15	vii. 3.	6 a	v. 4.	4 c
Josh. xxii. 30.	8 a, 17	viii. 5, 5.	6 b	vii. 28.	6 b, 20
xxii. 33.	8 a, 17	ix. 13.	7 c	viii. 3.	4 c
Judg. xiii. 23.	4 a	Job vi. 9.	7 c	xi. 7.	6 b
xiv. 3.	10 a, 17	xx. 10, a	25 f	xii. 1.	4 c
xiv. 7.	10 b, 17	xxi. 21.	4 e	Cent. i. 16.	16 c
1 Sam. xii. 22.	7 a	xxi. 25.	6 b	ii. 7.	4 c
xviii. 20.	10 b, 17	xxii. 3.	4 e	iii. 5.	4 c
xviii. 26.	10 b, 17	xxxvi. 11.	14 e	iv. 13, 16.	11
xx. 13.	8 b	Ps. v. 4.	4 d	vii. 6.	14 a
2 Sam. i. 23.	14 e	xvi. 6, 11.	14 e	vii. 13.	11
i. 26.	14 a	xxxv. 27.	4 d	viii. 4.	4 c
iii. 36.	8 a, 17	xxxvi. 8.	16	Isa. ii. 6.	27
iii. 36.	6 b, 17	xl. 13.	25 c	ii. 16.	3 c
vii. 29.	7 b	li. 18.	25 g	v. 7.	29
xvii. 4.	10 b, 17, 17	li. 19.	4 c	xviii. 22.	13
xix. 6.	10 b, 17	lxix. 31.	8 a	xvii. 10.	14 d
1 Kings iii. 10.	8 a, 17	lxxxii. 2.	14 e	xxi. 4.	5
ix. 1.	4 a	cii. 14.	25 a	xxii. 12.	2 b
ix. 12.	10 a, 17	ciii. 21.	25 g	xxii. 21.	4 a
xx. 6.	2 e	cv. 22.	15	xliv. 28.	4 e
xxi. 6.	4 d	cvi. 24.	2 c	xlvi. 10.	4 e
2 Kings ii. 19.	6 b	cxi. 2.	4 e	xlvi. 8.	16 b
1 Chron. xvii. 27.	7 a	cxv. 3.	4 a	xlvi. 14.	4 e
xxx. 17.	25 d	cxviii. 1.	14 e	liii. 10, 10.	4 a c
2 Chron. x. 7.	25 a	cxv. 3.	14 e	liv. 12.	4 c
xxx. 4.	10 b, 17, 17	cxv. 6.	14 e	lv. 11.	4 a
xxxii. 27.	2 c	cxlvii. 1.	14 e	lvi. 4.	4 a

Isa. lviii. 3, 13, 18.	4 e	Ezek. xvi. 37.	19 a	Hos. ix. 13.	13
lxiv. 11.	2 e	xviii. 23.	4 b c	xlii. 15.	2 c
Jer. ii. 24.	1, 15	xviii. 32.	4 c	Joel iii. 5.	2 e
iii. 19.	2 c	xxvi. 12.	2 c	Amos v. 11.	2 b
xii. 10.	2 c	xxxiii. 11.	4 c	Jonah i. 14.	4 a
xxii. 29.	4 e	xxxiii. 32.	9	Micah ii. 9.	13 a
xxiii. 10.	12	Dan. vi. 1.	28, 22	vi. 7.	25 d
xiv. 34.	2 c	viii. 9.	21	Nah. ii. 9.	2 c
xxi. 20.	29	x. 3.	2 d	Hag. i. 8.	25 d
xxiv. 16.	15	xi. 38.	2 d	Zech. vii. 14.	9 c
xlvi. 38.	4 e	Hos. viii. 8.	19 b	Mal. i. 8.	25 d
Lam. i. 7.	2 f	ix. 4.	4 e	i. 10.	4 e
i. 10, 11.	2 e	ix. 6.	2 e	iii. 4.	19 a
ii. 4.	2 e				

a marg. 'or, the poor shall oppress his children,' as if from פָּרַץ.

PLEDGE.

- 1 **קָבַל** to tie with a cord, to twist, to bind; to take a pledge of any one, to bind him by a pledge; to take anything as a pledge. KAL ^ainf. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. ^epart. Patil. ^fקָבַל m. a pledge. ^gקָבַל f. id.
- 2 **עָבֹט** m. a pledge or security for what is lent.
- 3 **עָרַב** to mix, to exchange, to stand in the place of any one (see *Surety*), to pledge, to give as a pledge. HITHPAEL ^aimp. ^bקָרַב f. a pledge. ^cקָרַב m. id.

Gen. xxxviii. 17, 18.	3 c	1 Sam. xvii. 18.	3 b	Isa. xxxvi. 8.	3 a
20.	3 c	2 Kings xviii. 23.	3 a	Ezek. xviii. 7.	1 g
Exod. xxii. 26.	1 a c	Job xiii. 6.	1 c	xviii. 12, 16.	1 f
Deut. x. iv. 6, 6.	1 c d	xxiv. 3, 9.	1 c	xxxiii. 15.	1 f
xxiv. 17.	1 c	Prov. xx. 16.	1 b	Amos ii. 8.	1 e
xxiv. 10, 11, 12, 13.	2	xxvii. 13.	1 b		

PLEIADES.

כִּימָה f. the seven stars called Pleiades; *lit.* a heap or collection: Job ix. 9; xxxviii. 31.

PLENTY.

- 1 **אָכַל** to eat. KAL ^ainf. "in plenty," *lit.* to eat.
- 2 **בָּרִיא** adj. fat, dainty.
- 3 **הוֹעֲפֹת** f. pl. weariness, wearisome labour; hence probably possession, substance, treasure: Job xxii. 25, marg. 'silver of strength, or, silver of treasures,' *i. e.* treasures of silver. So the word is derived from עָפָה to be weary: others consider the root to be, by a transposition of letters, עָפָה to shine, or, according to the Arabic, to be high, and would explain the passage, silver of heaps, or heaps of silver; see *Strength*.
- 4 **יָתַר** to remain, to be left; Hiphil, to make to abound, with an accusative of the person, and ^a of the thing. HIPHIL ^apret. ^bיָתַר m. remnant, abundance; with ^cyl plentyfully. ^dיָתַר m. pre-eminence, abundance.
- 5 **כַּרְמֶל** m. fruitful field; Carmel.
- 6 **נְדָבָה** f. free-will; a free-will offering; copiousness.
- 7 **מִקְוֶה** m. a gathering together.
- 8 **רַב** adj. much, many, numerous. ^aרַב m. multitude.
- 9 **רָבָה** to be numerous, great. HIPHIL ^ainf.
- 10 **שָׂבַע** to be satisfied, satiated, filled, to have plenty. KAL ^afut. ^bשָׂבַע plenty, abundance.
- 11 **שָׂמֵן** adj. fat.

Gen. xxvii. 23.	8 a	Lev. xi. 36.	7	1 Kings x. 11.	9
xli. 29, 30, 31, 34.	10 b	Deut. xxviii. 11.	4 a	2 Chron. xxxi. 10.	8 a
47, 53.		xxx. 9.	4 a	Job xxii. 25.	3

Job xxvi. 3.	8 a	Ps. cxxx. 7.	9	Jer. ii. 7.	5
xxxvii. 23.	8 a	Prov. iii. 10.	10 b	xliv. 17.	10 a
Ps. xxxi. 23.	4 b	xxi. 5.	4 c	xlviii. 33.	5
lxviii. 9.	6	xxviii. 19.	10 a	Joel ii. 26.	1
lxxvi. 5, 15.	8	Isa. xvi. 10.	8	Hab. i. 16.	2
ciii. 8.	8	xxx. 23.	11		

PLOT.

נָמַס see *Devise*. KAL part. Poel, Ps. xxxvii. 12, marg. 'or, practiseth.'

PLOUGH, PLOW.

- 1 **אָפַר** m. one that tills or plows:
- 2 **אָת** m. a tool used in digging the ground; a coulter, hoe, or mattock.
- 3 **הָרַשׁ** to cut, engrave; to plow, till. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^dfut.
- 4 **נָר** m. from נָר to shine, whence נָר land first broken up for tillage, from its bright appearance: so נָר means also to plow: our translators have given this interpretation; others render it 'light.'

Deut. xxii. 10.	3 b	Prov. xxi. 4.	4	Hos. x. 13.	3 a
Judg. xiv. 18.	3 a	Isa. ii. 4.	2	Joel iii. 10.	3
1 Kings xix. 19.	3 c	xxviii. 24, 24.	3 c b	Amos vi. 12.	3 b
Job i. 14.	3 c	lxi. 5.	1	ix. 18.	3 c
iv. 8.	3 c	Jer. xiv. 4.	1	Micah iii. 12.	3 d
Ps. cxxx. 3, 3.	3 c a	xxvi. 18.	3 d	iv. 3.	2
Prov. xx. 4.	3 b	Hos. x. 11.	3 b		

PLUCK.

- 1 **אָרַה** to pluck, crop off. KAL ^apret.
- 2 **נָלַ** to tear away anything, to take away by violence; with an accusative of the person, to rob, or plunder. KAL ^afut. ^bpart. Poel.
- 3 **הָרַס** to tear down, demolish; to destroy. KAL ^afut.
- 4 **טָרַף** adj. newly plucked or torn off.
- 5 **יָצָא** to go out; to cause to go out. HIPHIL ^afut.
- 6 **כָּלָה** to be completed or finished; Piel, to accomplish, finish. PIEL ^aimp. Ps. lxxiv. 11. The rendering given in this verse is rather the implied meaning drawn from the former part of the verse, and therefore more is to be included: draw thy hand out of thy bosom, and complete the overthrow of our enemies. Hengst. recompense out of thy bosom.
- 7 **מָרַט** to make smooth by pulling or rubbing off the hair, &c.; to pluck off the hair, or beard, which was considered the greatest indignity. KAL ^afut. ^bpart. Poel. ^cמָרַט Ch. to pluck. P'IL ^apret.
- 8 **נָסַח** to tear down, to tear from one's dwelling or country. KAL ^afut. NIPHAL ^bpret.
- 9 **נָעַל** to take, to take away. HOPHAL ^apart.
- 10 **מִשָּׂאָה** f. a lifting up, a plucking up by the roots: Ezek. xvii. 9. According to Gesenius, מִשָּׂאָה in this passage is the Aram. ^ainf. from מָשָׂא.
- 11 **נָתַק** to pluck or tear off, to draw off (from a place). KAL ^afut. NIPHAL ^bpret. PIEL ^cfut.
- 12 **נָחַשׁ** to root out, strictly plants, hence to destroy, *e. g.* cities, idols; *fig.* to drive out of a country. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^efut. HOPHAL ^ffut.

- 13 **סָרַח** to turn aside, to depart; to make to depart. **HIPHIL pret.**
 14 **קָצַר** to root out, to pluck up anything planted. **KAL inf.**
קָצַר Ch. *id.* **ITHPAL b fut.**
 15 **קָצַח** to pluck off or crop, a branch, or ears of corn. **KAL pret.**
 16 **שָׁלַח** see *Cast.* **HIPHIL fut.**
 17 **שָׁלַח** to draw off, a shoe. **KAL pret.**
 18 **שָׁמַר** to destroy, to pluck down. **HIPHIL fut.**

Gen. viii. 11.	4	Ps. xxv. 15.	5	Jer. xxxi. 28.	12 b
Exod. iv. 7.	5	iii. 5.	8 a	xxxii. 40.	12 c
Lev. i. 16.	13	xxxiv. 11.	6	xlii. 10.	12 c
Num. xxxiii. 52.	18	xxxv. 12.	1	xlv. 4.	12 d
Deut. xxiii. 25.	15	Prov. xiv. 1.	3	Ezek. xvii. 9.	10
xxviii. 63.	8 b	Eccles. iii. 2.	14 a	xix. 12.	12 c
Ruth iv. 7.	17	Isa. l. 6.	7 b	xxiii. 34.	11 c
2 Sam. xxiii. 21.	2 a	Jer. vi. 29.	11 b	Dan. vii. 4.	7 c
1 Chron. xi. 23.	2 a	xii. 14, 14.	12 d c	vii. 8.	14 b
2 Chron. vii. 20.	12 a	xii. 15.	12 b	xi. 4.	12 c
Ezra ix. 8.	7 a	xii. 17.	12 b a	Amos iv. 11.	9
Neh. xiii. 24.	7 a	xviii. 7.	12 b	Micah iii. 2.	2 b
Job xxiv. 9.	2 a	xxii. 24.	11 a	v. 14.	12 a
xxix. 17.	16	xxiv. 6.	12 c	Zech. iii. 2.	9

PLUMBLINE.

אֲנָה *m.* lead; hence a plumb, plummet: Amos vii. 7, 8, 8,
 "I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people," *i. e.*
 I will destroy all as by rule and line: *cf.* Isa. xxxiv.
 11: 2 Kings xxi. 13.

PLUMMET.

אֲבֵן *f.* stone: Zech. iv. 10, *marg.* 'stone of tin.'
בְּרִיל *m.* tin: Zech. iv. 10.
מִשְׁקָל *m.* a weight. **מִשְׁקָלָה** *f.* plummet: Isa. xxviii. 17. **מִשְׁקָלָה**
f. id. 2 Kings xxi. 13.

PLUNGE.

סָבַל to dip in, with *א.* **KAL fut.** Job ix. 31.

POINT.

אֲבָחָה *f.* found only in Ezek. xxi. 15, point of the sword, *marg.*
 'or, glittering, or, fear.' Probably the threatening of the
 sword, *i. e.* the threatening sword. It may also be ren-
 dered, sword of punishment. According to others, the
 destruction of the sword, *i. e.* the destroying sword.
 Gesenius, turning of the sword, or more probably *i. q.*
 סִבְחָה slaughter of the sword.

הָלַךְ to go. **KAL part.** Poel, Gen. xxv. 32, *marg.* 'going to
 die.'

עָמָה *prep.* *secundum, juxta*; near, answerable, corresponding
 to: Eccles. v. 16, "in all points as he came, so," &c., *i. e.*
 answerably in all respects as he came, so, &c.

צַפְרֵן *m.* a nail, a claw; *fig.* the (diamond) point of a style, *lit.*
 its nail: Jer. xvii. 1. *Comp.* Plin. N. H. xxxvii. ch. 4.
 A diamond was used for writing on tablets of brass.

POINT OUT.

תָּאָר probably of the same signification as **תָּוֵן** to mark out or
 describe. **PIEL fut.** Num. xxxiv. 7, 8, 10. Gramma-
 rians, however, observe that, in verse 10, the pointing

requires that the word be referred to the **HITHPAEL**
pret. of **תָּוֵן**; and Professor Lee proposes to translate it,
 "and claim for yourselves." See *Lex.*

POISON.

חֶמֶה *f.* wrath, fury, hot displeasure; poison, from its hot burn-
 ing nature: Deut. xxxii. 24, 33: Job vi. 4: Ps. lviii. 4
 4; cxi. 3.

רָאֵשׁ *m.* (see *Hemlock*): Job xx. 16.

POLE.

נָסָה *m.* anything lifted up so as to be seen afar off: Num. xxi.
 8, 9. *LXX. ἐν σημεῖον*: Vulg. *pro signo*.

POLICY.

שִׂכְלָה *m.* understanding, wisdom, prudence: Dan. viii. 25.

POLISH.

בָּרַךְ to separate; to cleanse, purify; to burnish or sharpen an
 arrow. **KAL part.** Paül, Isa. xlix. 2.

נָקַר to cut; to divide; to separate; hence **נִקְרָה** *f.* which our
 translators have rendered polishing, in Lam. iv. 7.
 Gesenius, body, breast. First, *forma, figura, species*.
 According to the meaning given by others, appearance;
 as we find **נִקְרָה** appearance, form, from **נָקַר** to cut; and
 in French, *taille*.

הָטַב to hew wood, to form by hewing. **PUAL part.** Ps. cxliv.
 12, *marg.* 'cut.'

קָלַל *adj.* (see *Burnished*), whet, make bright: Dan. x. 6.

POLL. (N.)

גִּלְגָּל *f.* the skull or head of a man, used therefore to express
 an individual person: Num. i. 2, 18, 20, 22; iii. 47:
 1 Chron. xxiii. 3, 24.

POLL. (V.)

נָחַ to shear, to shave the head; or, pluck off the hair in great
 sorrow. **KAL imp.** Micah i. 16.

נָחַל to shave, either the beard or the hair of the head; the
 accusative which follows the verb may be either the
 hair, 2 Sam. xiv. 26, or the head, Num. vi. 9. **PIEL**
pret. 2 Sam. xiv. 26. *inf.* 2 Sam. xiv. 26. *fut.* 2 Sam.
 xiv. 26.

כָּסַם to shear, ears of corn; to poll or cut the hair of the head.
KAL inf. Ezek. xlv. 20, *lit.* in polling they shall poll.
fut. Ezek. xlv. 20.

POLLUTE.

1 **בָּסַם** to tread or trample upon; to tread under foot; **Hith-**
poel, to be exposed to be trodden under foot: *part.*
 Ezek. xvi. 6, 21. The allusion is to an infant exposed
 after its birth.

2 **נָחַל** if the primary and general meaning, according to Fürst,
 be to set free, deliver, &c., it is obvious how it may have

come to be applied to things made common and open to all, profane, and so polluted or defiled: in this sense, however, it does not occur in Kal. It is used of things ceremonially unclean, of garments stained with blood, of Jerusalem polluted by sin: Zeph. iii. 1. NIPHAL *pret. *part. PIEL *pret. PUAL *fut. *part.

3 **קָדַשׁ** (see *Profane*), to make common or unclean that which is sacred, holy, or dignified; to apply anything to a use for which it was not designed. NIPHAL *inf. *fut. PIEL *pret. *inf. *fut. HIPHIL *fut.

4 **קָדַשׁ** (see *Defile*), it is here used only of land being defiled, and refers to a concealed stain, which at length brings down the judgments of God. KAL *inf. *fut. HIPHIL *fut.

5 **קָדַשׁ** to be unclean, impure, polluted; either morally or ceremonially; it denotes a great degree of defilement; see *Unclean*. KAL *inf. *fut. NIPHAL *pret. *part. PIEL *pret. *inf. *fut. PUAL *part. HITHPAEL *fut. *קָדַשׁ adj. impure.

6 **עָקַב** adj. crooked, deceitful: Hos. vi. 8, *marg.* 'cunning for blood'; i.e. Gilead is a land in which the inhabitants lay wait for, and it is defiled by blood. Our version may imply that so much blood is shed that it is recklessly trampled under foot by the inhabitants, and so the land is defiled.

Exod. xx. 25.	3 e	Jer. xxxiv. 16.	3 e	Ezek. xxxiii. 17.	5 b
Num. xviii. 32.	3 e	Lam. ii. 2.	3 o	xxxiii. 30.	5 c
xxxv. 33.	4 o	iv. 14.	2 a	xxxvi. 18.	5 e
2 Kings xxiii. 16.	5 g	Ezek. iv. 14.	5 h	xxxix. 7.	5 f
2 Chron. xxxvi. 14.	5 g	vii. 21, 22.	3 c	xliv. 7.	3 d
Ezra ii. 62.	2 d	xiii. 19.	3 e	Dan. xi. 31.	3 c
Neh. vii. 64.	2 d	xiv. 11.	5 i	Hos. vi. 8.	5 e
Ps. cvi. 38.	4 b	xvi. 6, 22.	1	ix. 4.	5 i
Isa. xlvii. 6.	3 o	xx. 9, 14, 23.	3 a	Amos vii. 17.	5 k
xlviii. 11.	3 b	xx. 13, 16, 21, 24.	3 a	Micah ii. 10.	5 a
lvi. 2, 8.	3 d	xx. 26.	5 g	Zeph. iii. 1.	2 b
Jer. ii. 23.	5 o	xx. 30, 31.	5 d	iii. 4.	3 c
iii. 1.	4 a b	xx. 39.	3 e	Mal. i. 7, 7.	2 c o
hi. 2.	4 c	xxii. 10.	5 k	i. 12.	2 e
vii. 20.	5 f				

POMEGRANATE.

רִמּוֹן *m.* the pomegranate, both tree and fruit. The tree, or rather shrub, is but low; the boughs slender, armed with prickles; the leaves like those of the common myrtle; the blossoms of bright red or scarlet, resembling the *pyrus japonica*; the fruit, the glory of the land of Canaan, as big as a large apple, quite round, but compressed a little at the top and bottom; the rind hard but brittle, of a light red, at first smooth, afterwards wrinkled; the whole form so beautiful that it was honoured with a place among the bells at the bottom of the high-priest's robe, and was the principal ornament of the stately columns of Solomon's temple. A section of the apple gives a fine resemblance of a beautiful cheek: Cant. iv. 3. The inside is full of small kernels, replenished with a generous liquor; in short, there is scarcely any part of the pomegranate which doth not wonderfully delight and recreate the senses. Large numbers of this beautiful fruit tree, in general growth and form often resembling the lilac, are still grown on the Mount of Olives around Bethany, and in many

other more cultivated parts of Palestine.—*Costi Hierob.* part i. p. 272; *Rati Hist. Plant.* tom. ii. p. 1462; *Taylor.* Exod. xxviii. 33, &c.

POMMEL.

בִּלְבָּל *f.* anything round; in architecture, the name of some part of the chapter of a pillar, the bowl: 2 Chron. iv. 12, 12, 13.

POMP.

תִּפְאָרִית *m.* exaltation; pride; that of which any one is proud: Isa. xiv. 11; Ezek. vii. 24; xxx. 18; xxxii. 12; xxxiii. 28.

תִּפְאָרִית *m.* (see *Tumult*), the bustle or tumult of a multitude of people, or display made in war or victory: Isa. v. 14.

POND, POOL.

1 **בְּרִכָּה** *m.* a collection of water, standing water; pond or pool; *metaph.* abundance of divine blessings through Christ. In Isa. xix. 10, 'בְּרִכָּה' is taken by modern critics to be an *adj.*, meaning afflicted, parallel to 'בְּרִכָּה' broken in the former clause, and rendered grieved in mind.

2 **בְּרִכָּה** *f.* a blessing; pools, so called because of their importance in Eastern countries; according to some, because camels were accustomed to kneel down to them to drink: Gen. xxiv. 11. * **בְּרִכָּה** *f.* a pool.

3 **בְּרִכָּה** a gathering together, collection—of waters, &c.

Exod. vii. 19, 19.	1, 3	Neh. ii. 14.	2 a	Isa. xix. 10.	1
viii. 5.	1	iii. 15, 16.	2 a	xxii. 9, 11.	2 a
2 Sam. ii. 13, 13, 13.	2 a	Ps. lxxiv. 6.	2	xxxv. 7.	1
iv. 12.	2 a	Eccles. ii. 6.	2 a	xxxvi. 2.	2 a
1 Kings xxi. 38.	2 a	Cant. vii. 4.	2 a	xli. 18.	1
2 Kings xviii. 17.	2 a	Isa. vii. 3.	2 a	xlii. 18.	1
xx. 20.	2 a	xiv. 23.	1	Nah. ii. 8.	2 a

PONDER.

פָּלַס in Piel, to make straight, smooth, even; to weigh, observe, ponder; the former is adopted by Fürst as the meaning of the verb. PIEL *imp.* Prov. iv. 26. *fut.* Prov. v. 6. *part.* Prov. v. 21.

פָּלַס to weigh, measure, or adjust with accuracy. KAL *part.* Poel, Prov. xxi. 2; xxiv. 12.

POOR, POVERTY.

1 **אֶבְיָוֶת** *adj.* a poor man who is seeking support or relief, being *desirous* of help; one who is content and humble in a destitute condition, in the lowest condition of poverty driven to express his desire of relief; also the afflicted in want of protection; the spiritually poor, who know their need of spiritual blessings, or are in spiritual distress. It is also applied to the Messiah.

2 **עָלִי** *adj.* one that has become exhausted, low, wasted, and weak in substance or natural strength; opposed to **גִּבּוֹר** in Lev. xix. 15: it implies one that is miserable, helpless, and despised. * **עָלִי** *f.* lowness, poverty; low or poor people.

3 **חֲלָה** *adj.* poor, unfortunate. This may be a quadrilateral compound word from **חָלָה** to be weak, sick, and **עָלִי** to be sorrowful; hence in the *pl.* **חֲלָהִים**.

- 4 חֵיל host: Ps. x. 10, *lit.* the host of the miserable.
- 5 חָסֵר *m.* want, poverty. חָסֵר *m.* want, poverty; a poor man, *lit.* a man of want, *i.e.* very poor.
- 6 יָרַשׁ to possess; to take possession, hence to dispossess; Niph. to become poor. NIPHAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b part.*
- 7 נָאִים the sad, desponding, or afflicted: Ps. x. 10, *lit.* the host of the afflicted; but the translators have followed the כְּחֵיב.
- 8 מָוֶן *adj.* to be reduced in circumstances, to become poor. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Poel.
- 9 מְסֻכֵּן *adj.* poor, unfortunate; not able to profit others.—*Plantavitus.*
- 10 עָנָה see Afflict. עָנָה Ch. P'AL *a part.* עָנִי *adj.* depressed, afflicted in circumstances, mind, and body; humble, pious, gentle, and meek: Exod. xxii. 25, &c. עָנִי *adj.* this word is more commonly translated meek, humble, implying patient submission to suffering and trouble; sometimes כְּחֵיב for עָנִי.
- 11 רָשָׁא to be very poor, in want. KAL *a part.* Poel. HITHPOLEL *b part.* רָשָׁא *m.* poverty. רָשָׁא *m.* id. רָשָׁא *m.* id.

No. 10 b not included.

Gen. xli. 19.	2 a	Ps. xli. 1.	2	Prov. xxviii. 6, 27.	11 a
xlv. 11.	6 a	xliv. 2.	1	xxviii. 8, 11, 15.	11 b
Exod. xliii. 3.	2	lxix. 33.	1	xxviii. 19.	11 c
xxiii. 6, 11.	2	lxxii. 13.	2	xxviii. 22.	11 d
xxx. 15.	2	lxxii. 3, 4.	2	xxix. 7, 14.	11 e
Lev. xiv. 21.	2	cxvii. 31.	1	xxix. 13.	11 a
xix. 15.	2	cix. 31.	1	xxx. 8.	11 d
xxv. 25, 35, 39.	8 a	cxii. 9.	1	xxx. 9.	6 a
xxv. 47.	8 b	cxiii. 7.	2	xxxi. 7.	11 c
xxvii. 8.	8 b	cxviii. 15.	1	Eccles. iv. 13.	9
Deut. xv. 4, 7, 9.	1	cxl. 12.	1	iv. 14.	11 a
xv. 11, 11.	1, 10 b	Prov. vi. 11.	11 d	v. 8.	11 a
Judg. vi. 15.	2	x. 4.	11 a	ix. 15, 15, 16.	9
Ruth iii. 10.	2	x. 15, 15.	2, 11 c	Isa. xi. 4.	2
1 Sam. ii. 7.	6 b	xi. 24.	5 a	xiv. 30.	2
ii. 8.	2	xii. 7.	11 b	xxv. 4.	2
xviii. 23.	11 a	xiii. 8, 23.	11 a	xxix. 19.	1
2 Sam. xii. 1, 3, 4.	11 a	xiii. 18.	11 c	xxxii. 7.	10 c, or b
2 Kings xxiv. 14.	2 a	xiv. 20.	11 a	Jer. ii. 34.	1
xxv. 12.	2 a	xiv. 21.	10 c, or b	v. 4.	2
Esth. ix. 22.	1	xiv. 31, 31.	2, 1	xx. 13.	1
Job v. 15.	1	xvii. 5.	11 a	xxxix. 10.	2
v. 16 a.	2	xviii. 23.	11 a	xl. 7.	2 a
xx. 10, 19.	2	xix. 1, 7, 22.	11 a	lii. 15, 16.	2 a
xxiv. 4.	10 b or c	xix. 4, 17.	2	Dan. iv. 27.	10 a
xxix. 16.	1	xx. 13.	6 a	Amos ii. 6.	1
xxx. 25.	1	xxi. 13.	2	ii. 7.	2
xxxi. 16.	2	xxii. 17.	5 a	iv. 1.	2
xxxi. 19.	1	xxii. 2, 7.	11 a	v. 11.	2
xxxiv. 19, 28.	2	xxii. 9, 16, 22, 22.	2	v. 12.	1
Ps. ix. 18.	10 b or c	xxiii. 21.	6 a	viii. 4.	10 b, or c
x. 8, 14.	3	xxiv. 34.	11 c	viii. 6.	2
x. 10.	4, or 3, 7	xxviii. 3, 3.	11 a, 2	Zeph. iii. 12.	2

a *lit.* to the poor is hope.

POPLAR.

- לְבָנָה *m.* the white poplar (according to the Lxx. in Hosea, and the Vulg. in Genesis), growing on mountains as well as in low grounds, much celebrated for its shade, and still frequent by the streams on the lower slopes of Lebanon. The Lxx. and the Arabic version in Genesis render it styrax, the storax tree. See Celsii Hierob. part i. p. 292; comp. J. D. Michaelis Supplem. p. 1404. Gen. xxx. 37: Hos. iv. 13.

POPULOUS.

- אֲמוֹן *m.* *i. g.* הָמוֹן a multitude of people: Nah. iii. 8.
- רַב *adj.* many: Deut. xxvi. 5.

PORCH.

- אָרְכָּה or אָרְכָּה *m.* a porch, a gallery, an arch which is bound to or connected with the main building, especially the vestibule of the temple (*δ' ὑπόναος*), before which was the altar of burnt-offering (1 Kings vi. 3; 2 Chron. iii. 4, viii. 12, xxix. 7), called the porch of the Lord (2 Chron. xv. 8, xxix. 17); hence, "between the porch and the altar," where prayer was made, Joel ii. 17.—Ezek. viii. 16, &c.
- מִסְדְּרוֹן *m.* a piazza, cloister, or large porch, admitting the full light of the day, in which they might sit or walk. Judg. iii. 23.

PORT, PORTER.

- שַׁעַר *m.* gate: 1 Chron. xvi. 42, *marg.* 'for the gate.' Neh. ii. 13. שַׁעַר *m.* porter: 2 Sam. xviii. 26, &c.
- פֶּתַח *Ch. m.* door-keeper: Ezra vii. 24.

PORTION.

- אֶחָד *adj.* one: "a portion for," *lit.* one.
- אָחַז to take; to take out or away, *i.e.* from a larger number. KAL *part.* פָּחַל, *lit.* taken out, from a lot or portion.
- אֶמְנָה *f.* a firm covenant, a fixed task, or stated allowance.
- דָּבָר word, matter, business, &c.
- חֶבֶל *com.* a line, measuring-line, a portion of land measured out and assigned to any one by lot.
- חֶלֶק to divide, to divide out as a spoil, to take away a portion. KAL *a pret.* חֶלֶק *m.* a part or portion taken from a whole, as of meat, prey, land, inheritance; that which is given to the poor; that which is assigned to man by God for his enjoyment: Eccles. ii. 10; iii. 22; v. 18, 19. It is used by those who refuse subjection to David; "what portion have we in David?" meaning that they are no part of his kingdom, or that they have no communion with him: 1 Kings xii. 16. The lot or punishment of the wicked: Job xx. 29; xxvii. 13; Isa. xvii. 14. God is the portion of his people, not only for his care of them, and their receiving of blessings from him, but for their confidence in him: Gen. xiv. 24, &c. חֶלֶק *f. id.* חֶלֶק *Ch. m. id.* חֶלֶק *f.* divisions, courses.
- חֶק *m.* something fixed and appointed; a man's right, that which lies within the bounds of his property, or is assigned to him as his share or due.
- חֶק *f.* a part, portion, particularly of food; lot, destiny. חֶק *f.* a part, portion.
- פֶּה *m.* a mouth; a part.
- פֶּתַח *m.* Heb. and Chald. a division or portion of food; Gese-
nius, costly food, delicacies, supposed to have been offered or consecrated to an idol, which would more especially account for Daniel's rejection of this provision; and the consideration of this meaning may add to the emphasis of its use in Dan. xi. 26. It was undoubtedly contrary to the law of Moses and of

religion to eat of things offered to idols; *comp.* Exod. xxxiv. 15, Ps. xvi. 4, Hos. ix. 3, Ezek. iv. 13, 14.

11 **חֶלֶק** *m.* what is holy or sacred; "a holy portion."

12 **שֶׁכֶם** *m.* shoulder; a part, portion; so the ancient versions render it, and the connexion seems to require: Gen. xlviii. 22. Ikenius, Dissert. Philol.-Theol. part i. diss. iv. p. 38, refers the sentence to Sichem, by allusion or paronomasia, which, however, he supposes to mean a remuneration, *donum pro dono*, and that this gift was the country around Sichem, which at length became the possession of the tribe of Ephraim, and Joseph's bones were laid there. Rosenmüller accedes to this view.—Scholia in Gen. loc.

No. 6 b not included.

Gen. xlvii. 22, 23.	7	2 Chron. xxxi. 16.	4	Ps. lxxiii. 10.	8 a
xlvi. 22.	12	xxxii. 18.	6	Prov. xxxi. 15.	7
Num. xxxi. 30, 47.	2	Ezra iv. 16 a.	6 d	Jer. xii. 10, 10.	6 c
Deut. xxi. 17.	9	Neh. viii. 10, 12.	8	xiii. 25.	8
xxxiii. 21.	6 c	xi. 23.	8 a	lii. 34.	4
Josh. xvii. 5, 14.	5	xii. 44.	8 a	Ezek. xiv. 1.	11
xix. 9.	8	xiii. 47, 47.	8 a	xlvii. 13.	5
1 Sam. i. 4, 5.	8	xv. 10.	8	xlviii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.	1
ix. 23.	8	Ezra. ix. 10, 22.	8	25, 24, 25, 26, 27.	1
2 Kings ii. 9.	9	Joh xxi. 18.	6 c	xlviii. 29.	6 d
ix. 21, 25.	6 c	xxvi. 14.	8 a	Dan. i. 8, 13, 15, 16.	10
2 Chron. xxxiii. 21.	6 a	Pa. xi. 6.	8 a	iv. 15, 23.	6 d
xxxi. 3, 4.	8 a	xvi. 5.	8	xi. 26.	10

a *ut*. there shall be to thee no portion.

POSSESS.

1 **חָזַק** to seize, to hold fast; to make oneself possessor of anything, to take or have possession. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d* **חֲזָקָה** *f.* possession, especially of land, fields, &c. Gen. xvii. 8, &c.

2 **חָסַן** Ch. to have in possession, implying strength. APHEL *a pret.* *b fut.*

3 **יָרַשׁ** to take into possession either by inheritance, gift, or violence, what belongs to others; in which sense there are two objective words belonging to this verb, one of the thing, and one of the person from whom it passes; to possess or enjoy what is one's own, see *Enjoy*; thus a possession is any valuable enjoyment which is in our own power, or we have the use of; so the law of Moses was a possession to the congregation of Jacob, Deut. xxxiii. 4. Job xiii. 26, "thou makest me to possess," thou entailest upon me the iniquities of my youth by continued punishment of them. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. HIPHIL *f fut.* *g* **יְרֵשָׁה** *f.* a possession. *h* **יְרֵשָׁה** *f. id.* *i* **יְרֵשָׁה** *m. id.* *j* **יְרֵשָׁה** *f. id.*

4 **נָחַל** to inherit, to acquire possession. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *b pret.* HOPHAL *c pret.* HITHPAEL *d pret.* *e* **נִחְלָה** *f.* inheritance.

5 **מַעֲשֵׂה** *m.* work, *marg.* 'business.'

6 **קָנָה** to get, gain, acquire; to buy; to redeem; to obtain for a possession; to possess. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* Poel. NIPHAL *c fut.* *d* **קִנְיָה** *m.* possession, but used only of cattle, which, among nomadic tribes, is the principal and almost the only property; see *Cattle*. *e* **קִנְיָה** *f.* a purchase, a possession.

7 **רֵגֶל** *f.* foot; "in their possession," *lit.* at their feet.

No. 1 d, Possession, not included.

Gen. xiv. 19, 22.	6 b	Deut. xv. 4.	3 b	Ezra ix. 11.	3 b
xxii. 17.	3 d	xvii. 14.	3 a	Neh. ix. 15, 23.	3 b
xxiii. 18.	6 e	xviii. 14.	3 e	ix. 22, 24, 25.	3 d
xxiv. 60.	3 d	xix. 2, 14.	3 b	Job vii. 3.	4 c
xxvi. 14, 14.	6 d	xxi. 1.	3 b	xiii. 26.	3 f
xxxiv. 10.	1 b	xxiii. 20.	3 b	Ps. xlv. 3.	3 a
xlvi. 27.	1 c	xxv. 19.	3 b	lxi. 35.	3 a
Lev. xx. 24.	3 b	xxvi. 1.	3 a	lxxxiii. 12.	3 d
Num. xiii. 30.	3 a	xxviii. 21, 63.	3 b	cxix. 13.	6 a
xiv. 24.	3 f	xxx. 5, 5.	3 a	Prov. viii. 22.	6 a
xxi. 24, 35.	3 d	xxx. 16, 18.	3 b	xxviii. 10.	4 a
xxiv. 18, 18.	3 g	xxxi. 3.	3 a	Eccles. ii. 7.	6 d
xxvi. 56.	4 e	xxxii. 13.	3 b	Isa. xiv. 2.	4 d
xxvii. 11.	3 a	xxxiii. 47.	3 b	xiv. 21.	3 a
xxviii. 30.	1 a	xxxiii. 23.	3 c	xiv. 23.	3 i
xxxiii. 63.	3 b	Josh. i. 11, 11.	3 b	xxxiv. 11.	3 a
xxxvi. 8.	3 e	i. 15, 15.	3 a h	xxxiv. 17.	3 d
Deut. i. 8, 21.	3 c	xii. 1.	3 d	lvii. 13.	4 a
i. 39.	3 d	xiii. 6, 7.	3 h	lxi. 7.	3 d
ii. 5, 9, 12, 19, 19.	3 h	xiii. 1.	3 b	lxiii. 18.	3 a
ii. 24, 31.	3 c	xviii. 3.	3 b	Jer. xxx. 3.	3 a
iii. 12.	3 a	xix. 47.	3 d	xxxii. 15.	6 c
iii. 18.	3 b	xxi. 43.	3 d	xxxii. 23.	3 d
iii. 20, 20.	3 a h	xxii. 9.	1 a	Ezek. vii. 24.	3 a
iv. 1, 22.	3 a	xxii. 19, 19, 19.	1 d b	xi. 15.	3 k
iv. 5, 14, 26.	3 b	xxiii. 5.	3 a	xxv. 4, 10.	3 k
v. 47.	3 d	xxiv. 4.	3 b	xxxiii. 25, 26.	3 d
v. 31.	3 b	xxiv. 8.	3 d	xxxv. 10.	3 a
v. 33.	3 d	Judg. ii. 6.	3 b	xxxvi. 2, 3, 4.	3 k
vi. 1.	3 b	iii. 13.	3 d	xxxvi. 12.	3 a
vi. 18.	3 a	xi. 21, 22, 23.	3 d	Dan. vii. 13.	2 b
vii. 1.	3 b	xi. 24, 24, 24.	3 d f d	vii. 22.	2 a
viii. 1.	3 a	xviii. 9.	3 b	Hos. ix. 6.	3 d
ix. 1, 4, 5, 6.	3 b	1 Sam. xxv. 2.	5	Amos ix. 10.	3 d
ix. 23.	3 c	1 Kings xxi. 15.	3 c	ix. 12.	3 d
x. 11.	3 d	xxi. 16, 18.	3 a	Obad. 17, 17.	3 a i
xi. 6.	7	xxi. 19.	3 b	19, 19.	3 d
xi. 8, 8.	3 a b	2 Kings xvii. 24.	3 d	20.	3 d
xi. 10, 11, 22.	3 b	1 Chron. xxviii. 1.	3 d	Hab. i. 6.	3 b
xi. 23.	8 a	xxviii. 8.	3 d	Zeph. ii. 9.	4 a
xi. 31, 31.	3 b a	2 Chron. xx. 11.	3 h	Zech. vii. 12.	4 b
xii. 1, 22.	3 b	xxxii. 29.	6 d	xi. 5.	6 b

POST.

אֵיל *m.* a ram, from his strength; it is used also as a technical expression in architecture, the meaning of which it is difficult to trace. The passages in which it occurs in Ezekiel will have the clearest sense if we render the word pillars or pilasters, with which the doors and wall of the temple were ornamented: it is found in Ezek. xl., and twice in xli. i, 3.

אֵמֶה *f.* cubit; posts, the angle which they make with the threshold being like an elbow. Gesenius would translate Isa. vi. 4, the mothers, i.e. the foundations, of the thresholds. The word occurs in this sense in the Arabic and in the Talmud.

מִנְחָה *f.* a door-post, on which the door turns or is moved; side post: Exod. xii. 7, 22, 23; xxi. 6: Deut. vi. 9; xi. 20; Judg. xvi. 3: 1 Sam. i. 9: 1 Kings vi. 31, 33; vii. 5: Prov. viii. 34: Isa. lvii. 8: Ezek. xli. 21, *marg.* 'post,' xliii. 8, 8; xlv. 19, 19; xlv. 2.

דֶּר *m.* door, threshold, gate: 2 Chron. iii. 7: Ezek. xli. 16: Amos ix. 1.

מִשְׁקֹף *m.* the upper door-post, the timber over the door-posts: Exod. xii. 7.

POSTS.

רָץ to run; *part. pl.* **רָצִים** and **רָצִין** runners, state couriers, among the Persians, who published the royal edicts in the provinces, Eeth. iii. 13, 15; viii. 14. Among the Hebrews they made a part of the royal body-guard under Saul, 2 Kings x. 25, xi. 6, &c., and correspond probably to the **פְּלִיָּה** under David; *comp.* further, 1 Kings i. 5;

xiv. 27 : 2 Sam. xv. 1. *KAL part.* 2 Chron. xxx. 6, *lit.* runners, 10; Esth. iii. 13, 15; viii. 10, 14 : Job ix. 25 : Jer. li. 31, *lit.* post shall run to meet post.

POSTERITY.

אַחֲרַי m. after : 1 Kings xvi. 3, 3; xxi. 21 : Ps. xlix. 13. אַחֲרֵי f. Pa. cix. 13 : Dan. xi. 4 : Amos iv. 2.

דֹּר m. generation : Num. ix. 10.

שְׁאֵרִית f. a remnant of people : Gen. xlv. 7, *marg.* 'to put for you a remnant.'

POT.

- 1 כִּבְיֵי m. a cup or bowl ; in Jer. xxxv. 5 it appears to denote a larger drinking vessel, a goblet, crater, and כִּיֹּם, a smaller one, wine-glass, cyathus, into which they drew from the other.
- 2 דֹּדֶר m. kettle, caldron, seething pot. Gesenius, a labourer's basket.
- 3 כְּלִי m. a general name for all kinds of tools, vessels, &c.
- 4 אֶסְרוֹף m. ointment-bottle, oil-vessel.
- 5 סִיר com. a pot, kettle, caldron : Exod. xvi. 3, &c.
- 6 פָּרוֹר m. pan, pot, or kettle.
- 7 צִנְצֻנָּה f. a pot or basket to keep things in.
- 8 מִרְקָחָה f. ointment, or spices : a pot of ointment.
- 9 שְׂפָתַיִם m. *dual.* This word, as a noun, being always in the dual number, seems to signify any two things placed over against each other. In Ps. lxxviii. 13 it is usually understood to apply to two stones, or end-irons, set upon a hearth to support a pot in which meat is boiled : "Though ye have lien among the pots," or, rather, pot-ranges, where the sutlers or scullions dressed victuals for the camp ; and where the strolling followers of the camp, who were not provided with tents, probably used to lodge, for the sake of the warmth, and so were in a dirty condition, which is here used to signify being in a low contemptible state. Fürst, Gesenius, and others, suppose the word means folds for cattle, particularly the open summer stalls, in which cattle in warmer climates pass the whole summer, from שָׂמַח to place, like *stabula* from *stare*. See *Burden, Hook*.

No. 5 not included.

Exod. xvi. 33.	7	2 Kings iv. 2.	4	Pa. lxxviii. 13.	9
Lev. vi. 28.	3	Job xli. 31, 31.	5, 8	lxxxi. 6.	2
Judg. vi. 19.	6	xli. 20.	2	Jer. xxxiv. 5.	1
1 Sam. ii. 14.	6				

POTSHERD.

חֶרֶשׁ m. fragment of an earthen vessel : Job ii. 8 : Ps. xxii. 15 : Prov. xxvi. 23 : Isa. xlv. 9, 9.

POTTAGE.

נִיִּיד m. pottage ; any boiled dish or food : supposed to have been lentils, whose meal made pottage of a chocolate colour : Gen. xxv. 29, 34 : 2 Kings iv. 38, 39, 40 : Hag. ii. 12.

POTTER.

יָצַר to form, fashion, and shape, as the potter the clay. *KAL*

part. Poel, 1 Chron. iv. 23 : Ps. ii. 9 : Isa. xxix. 16 ; xxx. 14 ; xli. 25 ; lxiv. 8 : Jer. xviii. 2, 3, 4, 6, 6 ; xix. 1, 11 : Lam. iv. 2 : Zech. xi. 13, 13.

פֹּחֵר Ch. m. potter : Dan. ii. 41.

POUND.

מָנָה m. a Hebrew weight, which, according to 1 Kings x. 17, comp. 2 Chron. ix. 16, contained a hundred shekels ; see *Maneh* : 1 Kings x. 17 : Ezra ii. 69 : Neh. vii. 71, 72.

POUR.

- 1 יָלַף to drip, to have drops falling from ; to weep, spoken of the eye. *KAL pret.*
- 2 יָקַק to pour out : to filter, to refine. *KAL fut.*
- 3 יָרַם to flow, to pour out. *POAL pret.*
- 4 יָסַף to be poured out. *KAL fut.*
- 5 יָצַק to pour out water or oil, &c. ; to cast ; figuratively to pour out is to bestow and communicate spiritual gifts and graces ; to pour water on the hands is to serve any one. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. HOPHAL a pret. c fut. d part.*
- 6 נָבַע to spring, to flow ; Hiph. to let flow out, especially to pour forth words ; it is used emphatically of God's pouring forth his spirit in rich profusion and continued fullness, as a well-spring of wisdom ; comp. Prov. xviii. 4. *HIPHIL a fut.*
- 7 נָנַר to flow down, as tears from the eyes, as water spilt on the ground, as goods that disappear. *HIPHIL a pret. b imp. HOPHAL a part.*
- 8 נָלַל to flow, as water, as speech, as fragrant odours. *KAL fut.*
- 9 נָסַף to pour out in a deliberate careful manner, as water and wine are solemnly poured out in a drink-offering to God ; as oil is poured out in anointing kings and rulers ; as a founder pours out liquid metal when he casts an image in a mould. *KAL a pret. b fut. PIEL a fut. HIPHIL a pret. c inf. d imp. e fut.*
- 10 נָתַף to flow, with an implied force or power, as of heavy rain, of metal or any thing dissolved by violent heat, of the wrath of God poured out on a wicked people ; figuratively, as of the roarings of a man in pain. *KAL a fut. NIPHAL a pret. c part. HIPHIL a fut.*
- 11 נָתַן to give. *KAL fut.*
- 12 עָרַה to be emptied ; Piel, to empty, to pour out abundantly. *NIPHAL a fut. HIPHIL a pret.*
- 13 צָוַק to pour out. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 14 רָקַק to be empty ; Hiphil, to pour out plentifully, to empty out. *HIPHIL a pret. HOPHAL a fut.*
- 15 שָׁפַךְ to pour out, properly liquids, but also other things, as dust, ashes, earth, stones ; figuratively the soul, thoughts, anger, contempt, the steps, so that they slip ; Niphal, to be poured out is to be weakened and exhausted of strength, to be wasted ; the soul is poured out in a lingering painful death, or the anticipation of it ; Ps. xlii. 4, "I pour out my soul in me," Heb. upon myself, in solitude, without any friend to open my mind to ; to pour their own wickedness upon persons is to punish

them severely in a manner which is suitable to their wickedness; this word is used of God's pouring out his Spirit. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. ^fpart. Paül. NIPHAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. PUAL ^apret. HITHPAEL ^ainf. ^bfut. ^cimp. ^dpart. m. a pouring out.

Gen. xxviii. 18.	5 c	2 Kings ix. 6.	5 b	Jer. xviii. 21.	7 b
xxxv. 14, 14.	9 g, 5 c	xvi. 13.	9 g	xix. 13.	9 e
Exod. iv. 9.	15 a	1 Chron. xi. 18.	9 c	xxxii. 29.	9 d
ix. 33.	10 b	2 Chron. xii. 7.	10 a	xlii. 18, 18.	10 b a
xxix. 7.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	10 b	xliv. 6.	10 a
xxix. 12.	15 d	xxxiv. 25.	10 a	xliv. 17, 18, 19, 25.	9 e
xxx. 9.	9 b	Job iii. 24.	10 a	Lam. ii. 4.	15 a
xxx. 32.	4	x. 10.	10 d	ii. 11.	15 g
Lev. ii. 1, 6.	5 a	xii. 21.	15 e	ii. 12.	15 l
iv. 7, 18, 23, 30, 34.	15 d	xvi. 13.	15 d	ii. 19.	15 c
iv. 12, a 12, a	15 n	xvi. 20.	1	iv. 1.	15 m
viii. 12.	5 c	xxx. 6.	13 b	iv. 11.	15 a
viii. 15.	5 a	xxx. 16.	15 m	Ezek. vii. 8.	15 d
ix. 9.	5 a	xxxv. 27.	2	ix. 8.	15 b
xiv. 18.	5 a	Pa. xxii. 14.	15 g	xiv. 19.	15 a
xiv. 18.	11	xlii. 4.	15 d	xvi. 15.	15 d
xiv. 26.	5 c	xlv. 2.	5 d	xvi. 36.	15 h
xiv. 41.	15 a	lxii. 8.	15 c	xx. 8, 13, 21.	15 b
xv. 15.	15 a	lxix. 24.	15 c	xx. 28.	9 g
xxi. 10.	5 e	lxx. 8.	7 b	xx. 33, 34.	15 f
Num. v. 15.	5 c	lxxvii. 17.	15 c	xxi. 31.	15 a
xxv. 7.	9 f	lxxix. 6.	15 c	xxii. 23.	15 a
xxviii. 7.	9 f	cli. title.	15 d	xxii. 31.	15 d
Deut. xii. 16, 24.	15 d	cvi. 40.	15 e	xxiii. 8.	15 d
xii. 27.	15 i	cxlii. 2.	15 d	xxiv. 3.	5 b
xv. 23.	15 d	Prov. i. 23.	6	xxiv. 7.	15 a
Judg. vi. 20.	15 c	xv. 23.	14 b	xxx. 15.	15 a
1 Sam. i. 15.	15 d	Cant. i. 3.	13 a	xxxvi. 18.	15 d
vii. 6.	15 d	Isa. xvi. 18.	13 a	xxxix. 29.	15 a
x. 1.	5 c	xxxix. 10.	9 a	Dan. ix. 11, 27.	15 d
2 Sam. xiii. 9.	5 c	xxxii. 15.	12 a	Hos. v. 10.	15 d
xxiii. 16.	9 g	xlvi. 25.	5 d	Joel ii. 28, 29.	15 d
1 Kings xiii. 3.	15 g	xlv. 3, 3.	5 c	Amos v. 8.	15 d
xxiii. 5.	15 i	xlv. 8.	8	ix. 8.	15 d
xviii. 33.	5 b	liii. 12.	12 b	Micah i. 4.	7 c
2 Kings iii. 11.	5 a	lvii. 6.	15 a	i. 6.	7 a
iv. 4.	5 a	Jer. vi. 11.	15 b	Nah. i. 6.	10 b
iv. 5.	5 f	vii. 18.	9 e	Zeph. i. 17.	15 k
iv. 40.	5 c	vii. 20.	10 c	iii. 8.	15 b
iv. 41.	5 b	x. 25.	10 c	Zech. xii. 10.	15 a
ix. 3.	5 a	xiv. 16.	15 a	Mal. iii. 10.	14 a

a *u.* at the pouring out of.

POURTRAY.

חָקַק to engrave, to mark out sculpture, which may afterwards have been painted; see Layard's Nineveh. PUAL part. Ezek. viii. 10; xxiii. 14.

חָקַק to engrave a writing or picture. KAL pret. Ezek. iv. 1. part. Paül, Ezek. xxiii. 14.

POWDER.

אֶפֶר *m.* dust, small dust; *meton.* great drought, which produces dust: Deut. xxviii. 24.

אֶפְרָת *f. const.* Cant. iii. 6, i. e. aromatic dust.

רָקַק to beat small. KAL pret. Exod. xxxii. 20, *lit.* till that it was made small. HIPHIL inf. 2 Chron. xxxiv. 7, *marg.* 'to make powder.'

עָפָר *m.* any dust, ashes, or powder; the dust of the earth: 2 Kings xxiii. 6, 6, 15.

POWER.

1 אֵל *m.* strength; faculty, ability, power.

2 כֹּחַ *f. const.* Cant. iii. 6, i. e. aromatic dust.

3 כֹּחַ word, Job xli. 12, *lit.* word of his powers, i. e. what is to be said of his powers or strength.

4 זֶרַע *com.* arm; *f.* g. power, strength.

5 חֵיל *m.* power, strength, courage; substance, riches, wealth. ^aCh. *m. id.*

6 חֵסֶן *Ch. m.* might, power.

7 יָד *com.* hand; power, ability, agency, dominion, &c. ^aCh. *com. id.*

8 יָכַל to be able. KAL ^ainf. ^bfut.

9 כֹּחַ *m.* vigour, alacrity; power, strength: Gen. xxxi. 6, &c.

10 כַּף *f.* the palm of the hand.

11 מָשַׁל to rule, to govern; with ^a to rule over, govern; with ^b to domineer, tyrannise over; with ^c and an *inf.* to have power to do. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart.

12 עָז *adj.* strong, firm, hard, mighty: spoken of a nation, of the wind, of waves, of anger; "the excellency of power," in respect to the right of dominion belonging to the birth-right. ^aלֹא *m.* strength, might, power of God or man, of kings also. עָזוֹ *adj.* strong; *coll.* strong ones.

13 תַּעֲצֻמוֹת *f. pl.* might.

14 עָרִיץ *adj.* terrible in strength and violence.

15 תְּקִימָה *f.* a withstanding, resisting; "power to stand."

16 שָׁוַר to reign; to contend, struggle. KAL *inf.*

17 שָׁלַט to rule over; to be master of; construed with ^a and ^b *עָל*. KAL ^ainf. HIPHIL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. 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^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^c

PRAISE.

- 1 כָּרַע to kneel; to worship God, implying all for which men kneel before him; to praise. PIEL ^aimp. ^bfut.
- 2 הִלֵּל to shine, to make to shine; to give forth a clear and distinct sound. This twofold meaning may be combined in the signification to praise, which, as relating to God, is often described as done with a loud voice; the word is usually explained, to make illustrious, glorious, to celebrate, &c. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. PUAL ^fpart. HITHPAEL ^gfut. הִלְלוּ m. pl. הִלְלוּ f. praise: Exod. xv. 11, &c. הִלְלוּ m. praise.
- 3 שָׁמַח to sing in set composition of words and music, to sing praises, to sing psalms in honour of God; construed with a dative of the person sung or celebrated, or with an accusative. PIEL ^ainf. ^bimp. ^cfut.
- 4 יָדָה to confess, to praise. HIPHIL ^ainf. ^bimp. ^cfut. ^dpart. יָדָה f. thanksgiving, "sacrifice of praise."
- 5 יָסַף to add. HIPH. pret. seq. יָסַף, Ps. lxxi. 14, *Ut*. I will add unto all thy praise; i.e. praise thee again and yet again. The idea seems to be the finding still fresh material for praise beyond all past praises.
- 6 שָׁבַח to commend, to pronounce happy. PIEL ^aimp. ^bfut. ^cpart. שָׁבַח Ch. PAEL ^dpret. ^epart.

No. 2 i not included.

Gen. xix. 35.	4 c	Ps. xlix. 18.	4 c	Ps. cxix. 164.	2 a
xliv. 8.	4 c	l. 23.	4 d	cxix. 175.	2 d
Lev. xix. 24.	2 h	lii. 9.	4 c	cxixviii. 1, 3, 4.	4 c
Judg. v. 2.	1 a	liv. 6.	4 c	cxixv. 1, 1, 1, 21.	2 c
v. 3.	3 c	lvi. 4, 10, 10.	2 d	cxixv. 3, 3.	2 c, 3 b
xvi. 24.	2 d	lvii. 12.	4 d	cxixviii. 1, 1.	4 c, 3 c
2 Sam. xiv. 25.	2 b	lvii. 7.	3 c	cxixviii. 2, 4.	4 c
xxii. 4.	2 f	lvii. 9.	4 c	cxixix. 14.	4 c
xxii. 50.	3 c	lvi. 8.	3 c	cxlii. 7.	4 a
1 Chron. xvi. 4, 36.	2 b	lxiii. 3.	6 b	cxliv. 9.	3 c
xvi. 25.	2 f	lxiii. 5.	2 d	cxlv. 2.	2 d
xxiii. 5, 5.	2 e b	lxvii. 3, 3, 5, 5.	4 c	cxlv. 3.	2 f
xxiii. 30.	2 b	lxviii. 4, 32.	3 b	cxlv. 4.	6 b
xxv. 3.	2 b	lxix. 30, 34.	2 d	cxlv. 10.	4 c
xxix. 13.	2 e	lxxi. 14.	5	cxlvi. 1, 1, 10.	2 c
2 Chron. v. 13, 13.	2 b	lxxi. 22.	4 c	cxlvi. 2, 2.	2 d, 3 c
vii. 3.	4 a	lxxii. 15, a.	1 b	cxlvii. 1, 1.	2 c, 3 a
vii. 6, 6.	4 a, 2 b	lxxiv. 21.	2 d	cxlvii. 7.	3 b
viii. 14.	2 b	lxxv. 9.	3 c	cxlvii. 12, 12.	6 a, 2 c
xx. 19.	2 b	lxxvi. 10.	4 c	cxlvii. 20.	2 c
xx. 21, 21.	2 e, 4 b	lxxvii. 4.	2 d	cxlviii. 1, 1, 1, 2, 2.	2 c
xxiii. 12.	2 e	lxxviii. 12.	4 c	cxlviii. 3, 3, 4, 7, 14.	2 c
xxiii. 13.	2 b	lxxxviii. 10.	4 c	cxlviii. 5, 13.	2 d
xxix. 30, 30.	2 b d	lxxxix. 5.	4 c	cxlix. 1, 9.	2 c
xxx. 21.	2 e	xcii. 1.	3 a	cxlix. 3, 3.	2 d, 3 c
xxxi. 2.	2 b	xcvi. 4.	2 f	cl. 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2.	2 c
Ezra iii. 10, 11, 11.	2 b	xcviii. 4.	3 b	3, 4, 4, 5, 5.	2 c
Neh. v. 13.	2 d	xcix. 3.	4 c	cl. 6, 6.	2 d c
xii. 24.	2 b	c. title.	4 d	Prov. xxvii. 2.	2 d
Ps. vii. 17, 17.	4 c, 3 c	cii. 18.	2 d	xxvii. 21, 21.	2 k
ix. 1.	4 c	civ. 33.	3 c	xxviii. 4.	2 d
ix. 2.	3 c	civ. 35.	2 c	xxxi. 30.	2 g
ix. 11.	3 b	civ. 45.	2 c	xxxi. 28, 31.	2 d
xviii. 3.	2 f	cvi. 1, 48.	2 c	Eccles. iv. 2.	6 c
xviii. 40.	3 c	cvi. 8, 15, 21, 31.	4 c	Cant. vi. 9.	2 d
xxi. 13.	3 c	cvi. 32.	2 d	Isa. xii. 1.	4 c
xxii. 22, 26.	2 d	cvi. 1.	3 c	xii. 4.	4 b
xxii. 23.	2 c	cvi. 3, 3.	4 c, 3 c	xxv. 1.	4 c
xxvii. 6.	3 c	cix. 30, 30.	4 c, 2 d	xxxviii. 18, 19.	4 c
xxviii. 7.	4 c	cxi. 1, 1.	2 c, 4 c	lxii. 9.	2 a
xxx. 9.	4 c	cxii. 1.	2 c	lxiv. 11.	2 a
xxx. 12.	3 c	cxiii. 1, 1, 1, 9.	2 d	Jer. xvii. 26.	4 d
xxxiii. 2.	4 b	cxiii. 3.	2 f	xx. 13.	2 c
xxxv. 18.	2 d	cxv. 17.	2 d	xxxi. 7.	2 c
xliv. 4.	4 d	cxv. 18.	2 c	xxxiii. 11, 11.	4 b d
xliv. 5, 11.	4 c	cxvi. 19.	2 c	Dan. ii. 23.	6 e
xliv. 4, 5.	4 c	cxvii. 1, 1.	2 c, 6 a	iv. 34.	6 d
xliv. 8.	4 c	cxvii. 2.	2 c	iv. 37.	6 e
xlv. 17.	4 c	cxviii. 19, 21, 28.	2 c	v. 4, 23.	6 d
xlvi. 6, 6, 6, 7.	3 b	cxix. 7.	4 c	Joel ii. 28.	2 a
xlvi. 1.	2 f				

a *ut*. shall one bless him.β *ut*. to the mouth of his praise.

PRANSE.

- יָדָה to pursue, chase; move quickly. KAL part. Pool, Nah. iii. 2. יָדָה f. pursuit, rapid movement, haste: Judg. v. 22, 22, *marg.* 'tramlings, or, plungings.' See Bocharti Hieroz. part i. p. 97; Michaelis Supplem. p. 401.

PRATING.

- שָׁפָה f. lip: Prov. x. 8, 10, "prating fool," *marg.* 'a fool of lips.'

PRAY.

- 1 מִנָּח an interjection of intreating.
- 2 בָּעָה Ch. to seek, to request. P'AL part.
- 3 חָלָה in Piel, with פָּנִי following, this verb signifies (1) to flatter or caress; see *Intreat, Beseech*; (2) to supplicate any one, to ask his favour. Gesenius supposes it to be the same with the Arabic or Syr., meaning to be sweet, pleasant, acceptable; hence literally, in Piel, to make the face of any one serene, to make him friendly. PIEL ^apret. ^binf.
- 4 חָנַן to be gracious; Hithpael, to supplicate for pity, to intreat; see *Beseech*. HITHPAEL pret.
- 5 חָשַׁשׁ m. a whispering; incantation; *marg.* 'secret speech.'
- 6 נָא a primitive particle expressive of respectful intreaty or exhortation.
- 7 עָתָר to intreat, to make earnest and fervent prayer, which ascends like incense before God; see *Intreat*. Others think the primary meaning of the word implies power and abundance as well as sweet odour. KAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bfut.
- 8 פָּנַע to meet; to address with a supplication, to urge, supplicate, intreat. KAL fut.
- 9 פָּלַל the sense of this word seems to correspond with that of *arbitror* in Latin, only it extends somewhat further; in Kal, to decide; in Piel, to judge; in Hithpael, to pray. The deity to whom a person prays is preceded by לְ, Gen. xx. 17, Num. xi. 2. The person for whom one prays is preceded by לְ, Deut. ix. 20, 1 Sam. vii. 5; by בְּ, Job xlii. 8; by לְ, 1 Sam. ii. 25. The thing about which one prays is preceded by מִן, 1 Sam. i. 27. HITHPAEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. פָּלַל f. prayer, in a somewhat large sense, being the title of several Psalms. 2 Sam. vii. 27, &c.
- 10 נָחַל Ch. to pray. PAEL part.
- 11 שָׁאַל to ask, to give. KAL imp.
- 12 שָׁחַח to meditate, to commune with oneself, to complain. KAL ^afut. פָּחַח m. meditation. פָּחַח f. id.

No. 9 f, *Prayer*, and No. 6, *I pray you*, not included.

Gen. xii. 13.	6	1 Sam. i. 27.	9 a	1 Kings viii. 54.	9 b
xviii. 4.	6	ii. 1.	9 d	xiii. 6.	9 c
xx. 7, 17.	9 d	vii. 5.	9 d	2 Kings iv. 33.	9 d
i. 17.	9 d	viii. 6.	9 d	vi. 17, 18.	9 d
Num. xi. 2.	9 d	xii. 19.	9 c	xix. 15.	9 d
xxi. 7, 7.	9 c d	xii. 23.	9 b	xix. 20.	9 a
Deut. ix. 20, 26.	9 d	2 Sam. vii. 27.	9 b	xx. 2.	9 d
Judg. ix. 38.	6	1 Kings viii. 28.	9 e	1 Chron. xvii. 28.	9 b
1 Sam. i. 10.	9 d	viii. 30.	9 e	2 Chron. vi. 19.	9 e
i. 12, 26.	9 b	viii. 33, 35, 42, 44, 48.	9 a	vi. 20.	9 d

2 Chron. vi. 24, 26, 32, 34, 38.	9 a	Job xlii. 8.	9 d	Jer. xiv. 11.	9 d
vi. 37.	4	xlii. 10.	9 b	xxix. 7.	9 c
vii. 1.	9 b	Ps. v. 2.	9 d	xxix. 12.	9 a
vii. 14.	9 d	xxxii. 6.	9 d	xxxii. 16.	9 d
xxx. 18.	9 a	lv. 17.	12 a	xxxvii. 3.	9 c
xxxii. 20, 24.	9 d	lxiv. 1.	12 b	xlii. 2, 20.	9 c
xxxiii. 13.	9 d	lxxii. 15.	9 d	xlii. 4.	9 e
Ezra vi. 10.	10	cxii. 6.	11	Dan. vi. 10.	10
i. 1.	9 b	Isa. xvi. 12.	9 b	vi. 11.	2
Neh. i. 4, 6.	9 e	xxvi. 16.	5	ix. 4.	9 d
ii. 4.	9 d	xxxvii. 15.	9 d	ix. 13.	3 a
iv. 9.	9 d	xxxvii. 21.	9 a	ix. 20.	9 e
Job xv. 4.	12 c	xxxviii. 2.	9 d	Jonah ii. 1.	9 d
xxi. 15.	8	xliv. 17.	9 d	iv. 2, 2.	9 d, 1
xxii. 27.	7 b	Jer. vii. 16.	9 e	Zech. vii. 2.	3 b
xxxiii. 28.	7 a	xi. 14.	9 d	viii. 21, 22.	3 b

PREACH.

בָּשַׁר to bring or preach (generally) good tidings. *PIEL pret.*
Ps. xl. 9. *inf.* Isa. lxi. 1.

מִקְהֶלֶת *m.* Kōheleth, the proper name by which Solomon is distinguished in the book of Ecclesiastes; once with the article, Eccles. xii. 8, "the Preacher;" so called from his delivering his lectures of wisdom in the assembly or congregation of the people. Eccles. i. 1, 2, 12; vii. 27; xii. 8, 9, 10.

קָרָא to call, to proclaim. *KAL inf.* Neh. vi. 7. *imp.* Jonah iii. 2. קָרִיאָה *f.* preaching: Jonah iii. 2.

PRECEPT.

פְּקֻדִים *m. pl.* what are committed to one to be observed; statutes, commandments: Ps. cxix. 4, 15, 27, 40, 45, 56, 63, 69, 78, 87, 93, 94, 100, 104, 110, 128, 134, 141, 159, 168, 173.

צִוָּה to command. צִו and צִוָּה *m.* precept: Isa. xxviii. 10, 10, 10, 13, 13, 13, 13. צִוָּה *f.* commandment: Neh. ix. 14: Isa. xxix. 13: Jer. xxxv. 18: Dan. ix. 5.

PRECIOUS.

חָסֵד to desire strongly. חֲסִדָּה *f.* a desiring, longing; object of desire. חֲסִידוֹת *f. pl.* preciousness, precious things.

חֵן *m.* grace, favour.

חֲפֹשׁ *m.* freedom; or, a spreading out; Gesenius, clothes spread out for riding or driving.

טוֹב *adj.* good.

יָקָר to be heavy, difficult; to be dear, costly, precious. *KAL a pret. b fut. HIPHIL c fut.* יָקָרָה *adj.* 1 Sam. iii. 1, &c. יָקָרָה *m.* preciousness.

סֶמֶךְ *m.* costly and delicious productions of the earth, as fruits, metals, gems, &c. סִמְכָנוֹת *f. pl. id.*

סִפְּסֵף *m.* drawing forth, of seed, i.e. the scattering of it along: *comp.* Amos ix. 13; others take the word to mean the basket out of which the sower draws his seed.

נֶחֱסֵף *m.* probably treasure-house, as it is rendered by the Syr., Chald., and Arab., although no philological support can be found for it. Aqu., Sym., Vulg. house of spicery; see *Spicery*.

No. 5 d not included.

Gen. xxiv. 53.	6 a	1 Sam. xxvi. 21.	5 a	2 Chron. xx. 25.	1 a
Deut. xxxiii. 13, 14,	6	2 Kings i. 13, 14.	5 b	xxi. 3.	6 a
14, 15, 16.		xx. 13, 13.	8, 4	Ezra i. 6.	6 a

Ezra viii. 27.	1 a	Ps. cxxxix. 17.	5 a	Isa. xliii. 4.	5 a
Job xxviii. 10.	5 e	Prov. xvii. 8.	2	Jer. xx. 5.	5 e
Ps. xlix. 8.	5 b	xx. 15.	5 e	Ezek. xxii. 25.	5 e
lxxii. 14.	5 b	Eccles. vii. 1.	4	xxvii. 20.	3
cxvii. 6.	7	Isa. xlii. 12.	5 c	Dan. xi. 8.	1
cxviii. 2.	4	xxxix. 2, 2.	8, 4	xi. 43.	1 a

PRE-EMINENCE.

מִוְתָּר *m.* pre-eminence, abundance: Eccles. iii. 19.

PREFER.

נָצַח Ch. to conquer, surpass. *ITHPAEL part.* Dan. vi. 3.

עָלָה to ascend; Hiphil, to make to ascend, to exalt. *HIPHIL fut.* Ps. cxxxvii. 6, "if I prefer not Jerusalem above my chief joy," *marg.* 'the head of my joy.'

שָׁנָה to alter, change; to remove, change the place of a thing. *PIEL fut.* Esth. ii. 9.

PREPARE.

1 אָסַר to bind; to harness a chariot. *KAL imp.*

2 חָזַץ see *Armed.* *KAL part.* Psal.

3 וָפַן Ch. Pael, to appoint, prepare; Ithpaël, to agree, to concert: Dan. ii. 9, 'קִרְיָה' ye have agreed; *comp.* Amos iii. 3. The חֲכִי' is in Aphel.

4 כָּוַן to stand up; to be placed upright, to establish, confirm; these significations run through all the conjugations; in Hiphil, mostly translated prepare; to prepare, in the widest sense. *NIPHAL a pret. b imp. c fut. d part.* POEL *a pret. b imp. c fut.* PUAL *b pret. HIPHIL c fut. d part.* HOPHAL *a pret. b part. HITHPOEL c fut.*

5 כָּרָה to make ready, to provide; applied to provision for a feast. *KAL fut.*

6 סָנַה to number, to appoint; to assign. *PIEL a imp. b fut.*

7 עָרַךְ to set in array, to arrange, prepare. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. d part.* Poel. *a part.* Psal. 'סִפְּסֵף' *m.* arrangement, purpose: Prov. xvi. 1, *marg.* 'disposings,' lit. to man the purposes of the heart, but from Jehovah the answer of the tongue; which in this sense, so understood by Geier, may be illustrated by the case of Balaam, the purpose of whose heart was covetousness, but God overruled the answer of his tongue.

8 עָשָׂה to work, to labour, to do; to make ready. *KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.* *NIPHAL a pret. b part.*

9 פָּנָה to turn, to turn away; Piel, to clear, empty, prepare. *PIEL a pret. b imp.*

10 קָדַשׁ to be sacred; to set apart, sanctify, appoint, proclaim. *PIEL a pret. b imp. HIPHIL c imp.*

11 רָקַח to spice, season; to compound as an apothecary. *PUAL part.*

See also *Habitation*.

Gen. xiv. 31.	9 a	Num. xxiii. 1, 29.	4 l	1 Sam. vii. 3.	4 l
xxvii. 17.	8 a	xxiii. 4.	7 a	xxiii. 22.	4 l
Exod. xii. 39.	8 a	Deut. xix. 3.	4 m	2 Sam. xv. 1.	8 d
xvi. 5.	4 i	Josh. i. 11.	4 l	1 Kings i. 5.	8 d
xxiii. 20.	4 i	iv. 4.	4 i	v. 18.	4 m
Num. xv. 5, 6, 8, 12.	8 d	iv. 13. a	2	vi. 19.	4 i
xxi. 27.	4 q	xxii. 28.	8 d	xviii. 44.	1

T t 2

2 Kings vi. 23.	5	Beth. vi. 14.	8 a	Isa. lxii. 10.	9 b
1 Chron. ix. 33.	4 k	vii. 10.	4 i	lxiv. 4.	8 d
xii. 39.	4 i	Job vii. 8.	4 f	lxv. 11.	7 d
xv. 1.	4 m	xi. 13.	4 i	Jer. vi. 4.	10 b
xv. 3, 12.	4 i	xii. 35.	4 m	xii. 3.	10 c
xxii. 3, 14, 14.	4 i	xxvii. 18, 17.	4 m	xxii. 7.	10 a
xxii. 5, 5.	4 m	xxviii. 27.	4 i	xlvi. 14.	4 l
xxix. 2, 3, 16.	4 i	xxix. 7.	4 m	li. 12.	4 l
xxix. 18.	4 l	Pa. vii. 13.	4 l	li. 27, 28.	10 b
2 Chron. i. 4.	4 k	ix. 7.	4 e	Ezek. iv. 15.	8 a
ii. 9.	4 k	x. 17.	4 m	xii. 3.	8 c
iii. 1.	4 i	xxiii. 5.	7 c	xxiii. 41.	7 e
viii. 16.	4 c	lvii. 8.	4 i	xxviii. 13.	4 h
xii. 14.	4 i	lix. 4.	4 q	xxxv. 6.	4 d
xvi. 14.	11	lxi. 7.	6 a	xxxviii. 7, 7.	4 b 1
xvii. 18.	8	lxv. 9.	4 m	xlili. 25, 25.	8 d
xx. 3.	4 i	lxviii. 10.	4 m	xlv. 17, 23, 24.	8 d
xx. 33.	4 i	lxxx. 9.	4 i	xlv. 23.	8 a
xxvi. 14.	4 m	lxxxv. 10.	9 a	xlvi. 2.	8 a
xxvii. 6.	4 i	cxli. 19.	4 i	xlvi. 7, 13, 13, 14.	8 d
xxix. 10, 36.	4 i	cxlii. 36.	4 g	xlvi. 12, 12.	8 d a
xxx. 19.	4 i	cxlvii. 8.	4 n	xlvi. 15.	8 d
xxxi. 11, 11.	4 k m	Prov. vii. 27.	4 k	Dan. ii. 9.	3
xxxv. 4.	4 i	xvi. 1.	7 f	Hos. h. 8, 8.	8 a
xxxv. 6.	4 i	xxi. 29.	4 a	vi. 3.	4 d
xxxv. 16.	4 c	xxii. 21.	4 p	Joel iii. 9, 9.	10 b
xxxv. 14, 15, 20.	4 i	xxiv. 27.	4 l	Amos iv. 12.	4 b
Ezra vii. 10.	4 i	xxx. 25.	4 m	Jonah i. 17.	6 b
Neh. v. 18, 18.	8 f e	Isa. xiv. 21.	4 i	iv. 6, 7, 8.	10 a
viii. 10.	4 d	xxi. 5.	7 b	Micah iii. 5.	4 a
xiii. 5.	8 d	xxx. 33.	4 o	Nah. ii. 3.	4 c
xiii. 7.	8 b	xl. 5.	9 b	ii. 5.	4 c
Esth. v. 4, 5, 12.	8 a	xl. 20.	4 k	Zeph. i. 7.	4 i
v. 8.	8 d	lvii. 14.	9 b	Mal. iii. 1.	9 a
vi. 4.	4 i				

a *mary.* 'ready armed.'β *mary.* 'or, wherewith they made Baal.'γ *mary.* 'sanctify.'

PRESCRIBE.

כָּתַב to write; to describe, to ordain. PIEL *pret.* Isa. x. 1, *marg.* 'or, to the writers that write grievousness.' כָּתַב *m.* a writing: Ch. Ezra vii. 22. The manner of making decrees in the East is, to write the decree first, which the magistrate afterwards authenticates or annuls. See Barnes on Isa. x. 1, and Harmer.

PRESENCE, PRESENT.

- כָּל to comprehend; to sustain, support. POLPAL *pret.* 1 Kings xx. 27, *marg.* 'or, victualled.' Our translators seem to have referred this expression to כָּל to be perfect, complete, they were all present. Gussetius conceives that the primary meaning of כָּל may have been, 'to be sufficient,' from which all the other senses given to the several forms were deduced.
- כָּל to find, to find emphatically; see *Fwd.* Pa. xli. i, "a very present," *lit.* much found, i.e. most sufficient; see *Suffice.* NIPHAL *pret.* *b part.*
- עֵין *com.* the eye.
- עָמַד to stand. KAL *imp.*
- פָּנִים *m. pl.* face: Gen. iii. 8, &c.
- קִדְּם Ch. *pr.* before.
- רָאָה to see. KAL *part.* Poel.

No. 5 not included.

Gen. xxiii. 11, 18.	3	1 Chron. xxx. 17.	2 a	Ezra viii. 25.	2 b
Deut. xxv. 9.	3	2 Chron. v. 11.	2 b	Esth. i. 5.	2 b
1 Sam. xiii. 15, 18.	2 b	xxx. 29.	2 b	iv. 16.	2 a
xxi. 3.	2 b	xxx. 21.	2 b	Pa. xli. 1.	2 a
2 Sam. xx. 4.	4	xxxi. 1.	2 b	Jer. xxviii. 1, 5, 5, 11.	3
1 Kings xx. 27.	1	xxxiv. 32, 38.	2 b	xxxii. 12.	3
2 Kings xxv. 19, a	7 a, 5	xxxv. 7, 17, 18.	2 b	Dan. ii. 27.	6

a *mary.* 'of them that saw the king's face.'

PRESENT.

- בִּרְכָּה *f.* a blessing: Isa. xxxvi. 16, *marg.* 'blessing,' i.e. make with me peace that we may speak friendly to each other, or, that you may have the benefit of my clemency, and receive my favour as a blessing.
- מְנִינֹת *f.* costly or precious things.
- מִנְחָה *f.* an offering: Gen. xxxii. 13, &c.
- הַשְׁמָנָה *f.* a present made for admission into the presence of a person of eminence.
- שֶׁחַד *m.* a gift or bribe.
- שֶׁי *m.* a present, so called from its being brought.
- אֶשְׁכֶּר *m.* a gift for hire or reward.
- שְׁלָחִים *m. pl.* that which is sent as a present.

No. 3 not included.

1 Sam. ix. 7.	4	2 Kings xviii. 31.	1	Isa. xviii. 7.	6
xxx. 28.	1	2 Chron. xxxii. 23.	2	xxxvi. 16.	1
1 Kings ix. 16.	8	Pa. lxviii. 29.	6	Ezek. xxvii. 15.	7
xv. 19.	5	lxvii. 11.	6	Micah i. 14.	8
2 Kings xvi. 8.	5				

PRESENT. (V.)

- יָצַב to place; to present oneself. HITHPAEL *inf.* *b imp.* *fut.*
- יָצַב to cause to stand, to place, set. HIPHIL *fut.*
- מָצָא to find. HIPHIL *pret.* *b fut.*
- נָגַשׁ to come near. HIPHIL *fut.*
- נָפַל to fall; used of presenting a petition. KAL *pret.* HIPHIL *inf.* *b part.*
- נָצַב to place, to present oneself. NIPHAL *pret.*
- נָתַן to give. KAL *fut.*
- עָמַד to stand; to cause to stand. HIPHIL *pret.* HOPHAL *b fut.*
- קָרַב to come near. HIPHIL *pret.*
- רָאָה to see. NIPHAL *fut.*

Gen. xli. 29.	10	Lev. xvi. 10.	8 b	1 Sam. xvii. 16.	1 c
xlvii. 2.	2	xxvii. 8, 11.	8 a	Job i. 6.	1 a
Exod. xxiv. 2.	2	Num. iii. 6.	8 a	ii. 1, 1.	1 a
Lev. ii. 8.	9	Deut. xxxi. 14, 14.	1 b c	Jer. xxxvi. 7, a	5 a
vii. 35.	9	Joel. xxiv. 1.	1 c	xxxviii. 26.	5 c
ix. 12, 18.	3 b	Judg. vi. 19.	4	xlii. 9.	5 b
ix. 15.	8 a	xx. 2.	1 c	Ezek. xx. 28.	7
xiv. 11.	8 a	1 Sam. x. 19.	1 b	Dan. ix. 18, 20.	5 c
xvi. 7.	8 a				

a *mary.* 'their supplication shall fall.'

PRESENTLY.

יוֹם *m.* day: 1 Sam. ii. 16, *marg.* 'as on the day:' Prov. xii. 16, *marg.* 'in that day.'

PRESERVE.

- חָיָה to live. PIEL, to save alive: *inf.* *b fut.* *b part.* *b fut.* חֲסִיָּה *f.* preservation of life.
- יָשַׁע to save, deliver. HIPHIL *fut.*
- יָתַר to remain, to be left. HIPHIL, to preserve or exempt from death: *imp.*
- יָצַל to escape; to save, to deliver. HIPHIL *pret.*
- נָצַר to keep in a safe place; to guard or secure from enemies,

dangers, &c., Pa. xxxi. 23; to observe, inspect the conduct of men, Job vii. 20. KAL *a.pret.* *b.fut.* *c.part.* Poel. *d.part.* Paül. *e.fut.* *f.m.* preserved.

6 נָצַל to deliver. NIPHAL *fut.*

7 נָצַח to put. KAL *inf.*

8 נָצַח to keep, guard, preserve. KAL *a.pret.* *b.imp.* *c.fut.* *d.part.* Poel. NIPHAL *a.pret.*

Gen. xix. 32, 34.	1 b	Ps. xvi. 1.	8 b	Ps. cxl. 1, 4.	5 b
xxxii. 30.	6	xiv. 21.	5 b	cxlv. 20.	8 d
xiv. 6.	1 d	xxxii. 23.	5 c	cxlv. 9.	8 d
xiv. 7.	7	xxxii. 7.	5 b	Prov. ii. 8, 11.	8 c
Deut. vi. 24.	1 a	xxxvi. 6.	2	iv. 6.	8 c
Josh. xiv. 17.	8 c	xxxvii. 28.	8 c	xiv. 3.	8 c
1 Sam. xxx. 23.	8 c	xl. 11.	8 b	xl. 17.	8 d
2 Sam. viii. 6, 14.	2	xli. 2.	8 c	xx. 28.	5 b
1 Chron. xviii. 6, 13.	3	lxi. 7.	5 b	xxii. 12.	5 a
Neh. ix. 6.	1 c	lxiv. 1.	5 b	Isa. xxxi. 5.	4
Job vii. 20.	5 c	lxix. 11. a	3	xliv. 6.	5 d, or e
x. 12.	8 a	lxxvi. 2.	8 b	xliv. 8.	5 b
xxix. 2.	8 c	xxvii. 10.	8 d	Jer. xlix. 11.	1 b
xxxvi. 6.	1 b	cxvi. 6.	8 d	Hos. xii. 13.	8 e
Pa. xii. 7.	5 b	xxxi. 7, 7, 8.	8 c		

a marg. 'reserve the children of death.'

PRESIDENTS.

סֹרֶבֶן Ch. m. pl. overseer, prefects: Dan. vi. 2, 3, 4, 6, 7.

PRESS.

נָח f. wine-press: Joel iii. 13.

נָח m. wine-press, or reservoir for receiving the must: Prov. iii. 10: Isa. xvi. 10: Hag. ii. 16, "pressfat."

נָח f. wine-press in which the grapes are broken: Hag. ii. 16.

PRESS. (V.)

1 נָח to press on, to hasten. KAL *part.* Paül.

2 נָח to cause to sink down by pressing. PUAL *pret.*

3 נָח to come down; to press down. KAL *fut.*

4 נָח to be bowed down by hard pressure; to be oppressed. HIPHIL *a.fut.* *b.part.*

5 נָח to press or urge any one with entreaties, with a degree of violence or importunity; Gr. *kataβιδύσθαι*; comp. Luke xxiv. 29. KAL *fut.*

6 נָח to break forth; to urge strongly in order to break through resolution, stubbornness, &c. KAL *fut.*

7 נָח to be straitened, pressed; to be urged to do a thing contrary to inclination.

8 נָח to crush. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xix. 3, 9.	5	2 Sam. xiii. 25, 27.	6	Ezek. xxiii. 3.	2
xl. 11.	8	Esth. viii. 14.	1	Amos ii. 13, 13.	4 b a
Judg. xvi. 16.	7	Pa. xxxviii. 2.	3		

PRESUME, PRESUMPTUOUS.

1 נָח to act proudly, rashly; to be disobedient to God; applied to the person who sins not ignorantly or inadvertently, but wilfully, knowingly, of set purpose; to deal wickedly with any one. HIPHIL *a.fut.* *b* נָח *adj.* proud. *c* נָח *m.* swelling, pride, haughtiness.

2 נָח com. hand; "presumptuously," *lit.* with a high hand.

3 נָח to be full, to fill; a man's heart filleth him to do a thing,

when it giveth him full resolution and confidence to do it. KAL *pret.*

4 נָח to be lifted up in vain confidence or presumptuous dependence. HIPHIL *fut.*

5 נָח to be high. KAL *part.* Poel.

Exod. xxi. 14.	1 a	Deut. xvii. 12.	1 b	Deut. xviii. 22.	1 b
Num. xiv. 44.	4	xvii. 13.	1 a	Esth. vii. 5.	3
xv. 30.	5, 2	xviii. 20.	1 a	Pa. xix. 18.	1 b
Deut. i. 43. a	1 a				

a marg. 'ye were presumptuous and went up.'

PREVAIL.

1 נָח to be strong, resolute, and vigorous; to act with great spirit and undaunted courage. KAL *fut.*

2 נָח to prevail, to exceed or excel; to be superior or mighty in valour, strength, power, or authority; to strengthen, establish, or confirm; it is used of an enemy prevailing, Jer. ix. 3, Lam. i. 16, Exod. xvii. 11, comp. 1 Sam. ii. 9; of waters, Gen. vii. 18, &c.; of power, Job xxi. 7; of divine favour, Ps. ciii. 11, cxvii. 2. With נָח to be stronger than, 2 Sam. i. 23, Pa. lxx. 4; with נָח, Gen. xlix. 26; with נָח to be strongest among, 1 Chron. v. 2. KAL *a.pret.* *b.fut.* HIPHIL *c.fut.* HITHPAEL *d.fut.*

3 נָח to be strong in a prevailing degree. KAL *a.pret.* *b.fut.* HIPHIL *c.pret.* *d.fut.*

4 נָח to be able. KAL *a.pret.* *b.inf.* *c.fut.* נָח Ch. P'AL *d.part.*

5 נָח to be heavy. KAL *fut.* Judg. i. 35, *marg.* 'was heavy,' as the hand of one who has conquered over his fallen foe.

6 נָח to fight, war. NIPHAL *inf.*

7 נָח to be or show oneself strong or mighty. KAL *fut.*

8 נָח to restrain; to rule. KAL *fut.*

9 נָח to fear, to make afraid. KAL *fut.* Isa. xlvii. 12, or, according to others, to resist; "if so be thou mayest resist," or, terrify.

10 נָח *adj.* hard, rough.

11 נָח to have dominion. KAL *fut.*

12 נָח to prevail over or oppress. KAL *fut.*

Gen. vii. 18, 24.	2 b	2 Sam. xxiv. 4.	3 b	Pa. lxx. 3.	2 a
vii. 19, 20.	2 a	1 Kings xvi. 22.	3 b	cxlix. 2.	4 a
xxx. 8.	4 a	xxii. 22.	4 c	Eccles. iv. 12.	12
xxxii. 25.	4 a	2 Kings xxv. 3.	3 b	Isa. vii. 1.	6
xxxii. 28.	4 c	1 Chron. v. 2.	2 a	xvi. 12.	4 c
xlvi. 20.	3 a	xxi. 4.	3 a	xlii. 13.	2 d
xlix. 26.	2 a	2 Chron. viii. 3.	3 b	xlvii. 12.	9
Exod. xvii. 11, 11.	2 a	xiii. 18.	1	Jer. i. 19.	4 c
Num. xxii. 6.	4 c	xiv. 11.	8	v. 22.	4 c
Judg. i. 35.	5	xviii. 21.	4 c	xv. 20.	4 c
iii. 10.	7	xxvii. 5.	3 b	xx. 7, 10, 11.	4 c
iv. 24.	10	Esth. vi. 13.	4 c	xxxviii. 22.	4 a
vi. 2.	12	Job xiv. 20.	12	Lam. i. 13.	11
xvi. 5.	4 c	xv. 24.	12	i. 16.	2 a
1 Sam. ii. 9.	2 b	xviii. 9.	3 d	Dan. vii. 21.	4 d
xvii. 9.	4 c	Pa. ix. 19.	7	xl. 7.	3 c
xvii. 50.	3 b	xii. 4.	2 c	Hos. xii. 4.	4 c
xxvi. 25.	4 b c	xiii. 4.	4 a	Obad. 7.	4 a
2 Sam. xi. 23.	2 a				

PREVENT.

נָח to go before; to be beforehand, to anticipate; Hiphil, to be first in doing a service, gratuitously and unobliged. PIEL *pret.* 2 Sam. xxii. 6: Job iii. 12; xxx. 27: Pa. xviii. 5; cxix. 147, 148: Isa. xxi. 14. *fut.* 2 Sam. xxii.

19: Ps. xviii. 18; xxi. 3; lix. 10; lxxix. 8; lxxxviii. 13.
Hiphil pret. Job xli. 11. fut. Amos ix. 10.

PREY.

- 1 אֶכֶל *m.* food.
- 2 בָּזַח to spoil, plunder; to take for a prey. KAL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* fut. *d* part. Poel. *e* נָזַח and נָזַח *m.* prey, spoil. *f* נָזַח *f.* id.
- 3 חָתַף *m.* prey, spoil; see *Take*.
- 4 טָרַף to tear in pieces as wild beasts tear their prey. KAL *a* inf. *b* טָרַף *m.* prey: Gen. xlix. 9, &c.
- 5 מִלְקוֹחַ *m.* prey, spoil, or booty, taken by violence.
- 6 עָרַח *m.* a prey, booty; from עָרַח to pass on or away; Hiphil, to make to pass away, to take away by violence.
- 7 שָׁלַל to draw out, to strip, to spoil, to plunder; Hithpolel, to make himself a prey. HITHPOLEL *a* part. Isa. lix. 15, *marg.* 'or, is accounted mad,' on the authority of the LXX. and Jarchi, without foundation in etymology or usage. The usual rendering is assented to by most modern critics. Scheidius in Spec. Obs. proposes to render the word 'withdraweth himself,' which suits well the context. *b* שָׁלַל *m.* spoil.

No. 4 b not included.

Gen. xlix. 27.	6	Esth. iii. 18.	2 b	Jer. xxi. 9.	7 b
Num. xiv. 3, 31.	2 c	viii. 11.	2 b	xxx. 16, 18.	2 d e
xxxi. 11, 12, 26, 27.	2 c	ix. 15, 16.	2 f	xxxviii. 2.	7 b
xxxi. 32.	2 c	Job ix. 28.	1	xxxix. 18.	7 b
Deut. i. 39.	2 c	xxxix. 29.	1	xl. 5.	7 b
ii. 35.	2 a	Ps. xvii. 12.	4 a	Ezek. vii. 21.	2 c
iii. 7.	2 a	Prov. xxiii. 28.	3	xxvi. 12.	2 a
Josh. viii. 2.	2 c	Isa. x. 2.	7 b	xxix. 19.	2 c
viii. 27.	2 a	x. 6.	2 c	xxxiv. 8, 22, 28.	2 c
xi. 14.	2 a	xxxiii. 23, 23.	6, 2 c	xxxvi. 4, 5.	2 c
Judg. v. 30, 30, 30.	7 b	xl. 22.	2 c	xxxviii. 12, 13.	2 c
viii. 24, 25.	7 b	lix. 24, 25.	5	Dan. xi. 24.	2 f
2 Kings xxi. 14.	2 c	lix. 15.	7 a	Zeph. iii. 8.	6
Neh. iv. 4.	2 f				

PRICE.

- יָמַר *m.* an honorary price or value set upon a person: Zech. xi. 13.
- נִמְלֶכֶת *f.* price of redemption: Lev. xxv. 51, 52.
- כֶּסֶף *m.* silver, money, price: Lev. xxv. 50: 1 Chron. xxi. 22, 24.
- מְחִיר *m.* worth, price: Deut. xxiii. 18, &c.
- מִכָּר *m.* price, in sale: Prov. xxxi. 10.
- מִשְׁקָח *m.* the acquisition: Job xxviii. 18.
- עֲרָה *m.* estimation, value: Job xxviii. 13.
- מִקְנֶה *f.* that which is bought, possession; price: Lev. xxv. 16, 16.
- שָׂכָר *m.* hire, gain, profit, or advantage arising from labour, wages: Zech. xi. 12, 12.

PRICK.

- מָאָר to be exasperated, to rankle; applied to the deep tearing scratch of the brier, which festers, and is very painful. Hiphil part. Ezek. xxviii. 24.
- שָׁנַן to whet, sharpen. HITHPOLEL fut. Ps. lxxiii. 21.
- שֵׁן *m.* a thorn: Num. xxxiii. 55.

PRIDE, PROUD.

- 1 נָאָה to be lifted up, to rise; to be exalted, excellent, &c.

a נָאָה *adj.* elated, proud, arrogant, bold, violent, wicked; applied to Moab, Isa. xvi. 6; to the enemies of David, who laid snares for him, Ps. cxl. 5; to the enemies of the Church, Ps. xciv. 2; in opposition to the humble, Prov. xvi. 19. *b* נָאָה *adj.* id. *c* נָאָה *f.* pride, arrogance. *d* נָאָה *f.* exaltation, majesty, greatness; pride, arrogance, violence. *e* נָאָה *m.* id. *f* נָאָה *f.* id. *g* נָאָה *adj.* proud, arrogant. *h* נָאָה *f.* lifting up, pride. *i* נָאָה *Ch.* f. pride.

- 2 נָאָה to be high; proud, arrogant. KAL *a* fut. *b* נָאָה *adj.* lofty, high. *c* נָאָה *m.* height, pride, arrogance. *d* נָאָה *adj.* high, proud, "exceeding proudly," *lit.* high high.
- 3 נָאָה to be great. Hiphil, to magnify: *a* fut. Obad. 12, shouldst thou have spoken proudly, *marg.* 'shouldst thou have magnified thy mouth.' *b* נָאָה *adj.* great; proud.
- 4 נָאָה to boil as water; hence, in Hiphil, to cook; see *Sod*; it is transferred to the mind under the influence of pride, arrogance, wantonness, rashness and insolence, urging to violence and presumptuousness, though unprovoked; so of the pride and violence of the Egyptians to the Israelites, Exod. xviii. 11, Neh. ix. 10; of the Israelites acting stubbornly and presumptuously against God, Deut. xvii. 13, Neh. ix. 16, 29, Jer. i. 29; especially when, with presumption, rashness, and impetuosity, they went up to the mount, against the will of God, to fight with their enemies, Deut. i. 43; of one who of settled purpose slays another, Exod. xxi. 14; of a prophet who rashly and wantonly speaks in the name of the Lord, Deut. xviii. 20. As an adjective, the word is applied to those who, with this kind of presumption, and without reverence of God, or regard to the duty they owe him, proudly despise and persecute others. This pride is attended by wrath, Prov. xxi. 24; by contempt and shame, Prov. xi. 2; stubbornness, Deut. xvii. 12; contention, Prov. xiii. 10; bold confidence in teaching, Deut. xviii. 22; boasting, Jer. xlix. 16, Obad. 1, 3. It was the especial character of Babylon, Jer. i. 31, 32; charged on David as his motive in coming to see the battle, 1 Sam. xvii. 28. KAL *a* pret. Hiphil *b* pret. נָאָה *Ch.* APHEL *c* inf. *d* נָאָה *adj.* proud, with the connected idea of insolence and impiety. *e* נָאָה *m.* pride, haughtiness. *f* נָאָה *adj.* overflowing of water.
- 5 יָהִיר *adj.* elated, proud, arrogant.
- 6 יָנָה to exercise violence; to oppress. KAL part. Poel, Ps. cxxiii. 4, קָרַי, in two words, proud oppressors.
- 7 רָהַב to be high spirited, fierce, full of courage: to rage, or to press upon; seq. *q*. רָהַב *adj.* proud, haughty. *b* רָהַב *m.* rage, insolence, pride.
- 8 רוּם to be lifted up, high. KAL part. Poel.
- 9 רָחַב *adj.* wide, broad, large; puffed up, proud, arrogant, synonymous with a high look.
- 10 רָכַם *m.* (see *Rough*), rough, proud, untractable, vexatious in temper or action, which are, in life, what rugged knobs are in a road.
- 11 שָׁחִץ *m.* majesty, pride; spoken also of beasts of prey, a lion.

Exod. xviii. 11.	4 a	Pa. cxix. 21, 51, 69.	4 d	Isa. xxviii. 1, 3.	1 f
Lev. xvi. 19.	1 e	78, 85, 122.	4 d	Jer. xlii. 9, 9.	1 e
1 Sam. ii. 3.	2 d	cxiii. 4. 1 g, or 1 a, 6	4 f	xlii. 15.	2 a
xvii. 28.	4 e	cxiv. 5.	4 f	xlii. 17.	1 h
2 Chron. xxxii. 28.	2 e	cxviii. 6.	2 d	xlii. 2.	4 d
Neh. ix. 10, 16, 29.	4 b	cxl. 6.	1 a	xliii. 29, 29, 29.	1 e a d
Job ix. 13.	7 b	Prov. vi. 17.	1 c	xlii. 16.	4 e
xxvi. 12.	7 b	viii. 13.	1 c	1 29.	4 e
xxiii. 17.	1 h	xi. 2.	4 e	1 31, 32.	4 e
xxv. 12.	1 e	xlii. 10.	4 e	Ezek. vii. 10.	4 e
xxviii. 11.	1 e	xiv. 3.	1 d	xvii. 40, 56.	1 e
xl. 11, 12.	1 a	xv. 25.	1 a	xxx. 6.	1 e
xl. 15.	1 d	xvi. 5.	2 b	Dan. iv. 37.	1 i
xl. 24.	1 i	xvi. 18.	1 e	v. 20.	4 c
Pa. x. 2.	1 d	xvi. 19.	1 a	Hos. v. 5.	1 e
x. 4.	2 c	xxi. 4.	9	vii. 10.	1 e
xii. 3.	3 b	xxi. 24, 24, 24.	4 d e	Obad. 3.	4 e
xvii. 10. a	1 f	xxviii. 25.	9	12.	3 a
xxxi. 18, 23.	1 d	xxix. 23.	1 d	Hab. ii. 5.	5
xxxi. 20.	10	Eccles. vii. 8.	2 b	Zeph. ii. 10.	1 e
xxxi. 11.	1 d	Isa. ii. 12.	1 a	iii. 11.	1 d
xl. 4.	7 a	iii. 5.	7	Zech. ix. 6.	1 e
lix. 12.	1 e	ix. 9.	1 d	x. 11.	1 e
lxxiii. 6.	1 d	xii. 11.	4 d	xi. 3.	1 e
lxxxiv. 14.	4 d	xvi. 8, 8, 6.	1 e b e	Mal. iii. 15.	4 d
xv. 2.	1 a	xxiii. 9.	1 d	iv. 1.	4 d
ci. 5.	9	xxv. 11.	1 d		

a *lit.* with pride.β *marg.* 'the wrath of pride.'

PRIEST.

- 1 כֹּהֵן *m.* a priest, with respect to God; of the Messiah, Zech. vi. 13, Pa. cx. 4; a prince, in respect to a king: the name appears to be synonymous with קָדוֹשׁ or קָדוֹשׁ־לַיהוָה, Lev. x. 3, and to mean one who attends upon God, to administer in things pertaining to the service of God: Gen. xiv. 18, &c. קָדוֹשׁ *v. denom.* to minister in the priest's office. *PREL* * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *q. fut.* f. the priest's office, priesthood. * קָדוֹשׁ *Ch. m.*

- 2 כֹּהֲנִים *m. pl.* idolatrous priests, perhaps of Baal.

No. 1 not included.

Exod. xxviii. 1, 3, 4.	1 b	Lev. xvi. 32, 32.	1, 1 b	1 Chron. vi. 10.	1 a
xxviii. 41.	1 a	Num. iii. 3, 3.	1, 1 b	xiv. 2.	1 c
xxix. 1, 4.	1 b	iii. 4.	1 c	2 Chron. xi. 14.	1 b
xxix. 9.	1 d	iii. 10.	1 d	Ezra ii. 62.	1 d
xxx. 30.	1 d	xvi. 10.	1 d	vi. 9, 16, 18.	1 e
xxxi. 10, 10.	1 b	xviii. 1, 7, 7.	1 d	vii. 12, 13, 16, 21, 24.	1 e
xxxi. 19.	1 b	xxv. 13.	1 d	Neh. vii. 64.	1 e
xxxi. 41, 41.	1, 1 b	Deut. x. 8.	1 c	xlii. 29, 29.	1 d
xl. 13.	1 a	Josh. xviii. 7.	1 d	Ezek. xlv. 13.	1 b
xl. 15, 15.	1 a d	1 Sam. ii. 36.	1 d	Hos. iv. 6.	1 b
Lev. vii. 35.	1 b	2 Kings xxiii. 5.	2	x. 5.	2

PRINCE.

- 1 אֲחֻשְׁדָּרְפָּנֵא *Ch. m. pl. emph.* high satraps, chief governors, Persian officers nearly analogous to the present Turkish pachas. These satraps, or high satraps, had the civil and military jurisdiction over several smaller provinces, each of which had its own פָּקִיד or governor.

- 2 אִישׁ *m.* man.

- 3 חַשְׁמֹנִים *m. pl.* according to the Rabbins; others render it as a Gentile noun, Chasmonians, a province of Egypt.

- 4 כֹּהֵן *m.* see *Priest*.

- 5 נָגִיד *m.* a captain, a person raised, eminent, and conspicuous, one that goes before, directs and guards others; of the Messiah, Dan. ix. 25; see *Ruler*.

- 6 נָדִיב *adj.* willing, free, liberal; so Prov. xix. 6 may be understood; applied to character, see *Liberal*; so Prov. xvii. 7, 26 may be rendered in opposition to נָקָל; applied to rank and station. Twice the word appears to be used in a bad sense, Job xxi. 28 (Isa. xlii. 2, nobles). This word is synonymous with נָגִיד, but a difference must be

observed in the order of signification: the former is transferred from the character of a liberal mind to rank and nobility; the latter, originating in the notion of a leader, is transferred to those virtues which belong to rank.

- 7 נָסִיךְ *m.* one anointed, rather one formed, invested, appointed; see *Set*.

- 8 נָשִׂיא *m.* one lifted up—in esteem, honour, &c.; Messiah, a Prince, Ezek. xxxiv. 24; a prince, a king, the princes of the tribes of Judah, or of the Ishmaelites: among the Israelites there were also princes of the congregation; see *Chief*.

- 9 סֹנְנִים *m. pl.* see *Ruler*.

- 10 פְּרוֹתְמִים *m. pl.* princes, nobles.

- 11 קָצִין *m.* a judge, magistrate, ruler; a leader in war, a general, a captain; a prince, chief.

- 12 רֶב *adj.* much; great, mighty; as a *subst.* a chief, captain, leader, prince. * רֶבֶן *Ch. m.* a noble.

- 13 רֶוֶן to deliberate upon weighty and important affairs, to weigh or to poize counsel as standing near the king. *KAL* * *part.* Poel. * רֶוֶן *m. id.*

- 14 שָׂר to exercise dominion, to rule. *HIPHIL pret.*

- 15 שָׂרָר to bear rule. *HITHPAEL* * *inf.* * *fut.* * שָׂרָר *m.* a captain, commander, chief; Prince of Peace, the Messiah, Isa. ix. 6; a chief, prince, courtier; an archangel, or one of the seven principal angels which surround the throne of God, and act as patrons of particular nations in the heavenly court, *ol ἐπὶ ἀγγελοι, ol ἐνώπιον τοῦ Θεοῦ ἐστῆ-κασιν* (Rev. viii. 2); Dan. x. 13, 20.—Gen. xii. 15, &c. * שָׂרָר *f.* princess. *q. fut.* to have power as a prince. *KAL* * *pret.*

- 16 שָׂרִישׁ *m.* see *Captain, Lord*.

No. 15 c not included.

Gen. xvii. 20.	8	1 Chron. ii. 10.	8	Ezek. vii. 27.	8
xxii. 6.	8	iv. 83.	8	xl. 10, 12.	8
xxv. 16.	8	v. 6.	8	xix. 1.	8
xxix. 23.	15 e	vii. 40.	8	xxi. 12, 25.	8
xxiv. 2.	8	Ezra i. 8.	8	xxii. 6.	8
Exod. ii. 14.	2	Job xii. 19.	4	xxiii. 15.	16
Num. i. 16, 44.	8	xii. 21.	6	xxv. 16.	8
vii. 2, 2, 3, 10, 10, 11,	8	xii. 28.	6	xxvii. 21.	8
18, 24, 30, 35, 45,	8	xxi. 37.	6	xxviii. 2.	8
45, 54, 60, 65, 72,	8	xxiv. 18.	6	xxx. 13.	8
78, 84.	8	Pa. xlvii. 9.	6	xxxi. 29.	8
x. 4.	8	lxviii. 31.	8	xxxii. 30.	7
xvi. 2.	8	lxvi. 12.	5	xxxiv. 24.	8
xvi. 13.	8	lxxv. 11.	7	xxxvii. 25.	8
xvii. 2, 6, 6.	15 a b	cvii. 40.	6	xxxviii. 2, 3.	8
xxv. 14, 18.	8	cxiii. 8, 8.	6	xxxix. 1, 18.	8
xxvii. 2.	8	cxviii. 9.	6	xlv. 3, 3.	8
xxxi. 13.	8	cxvi. 3.	6	xlv. 7, 8, 9, 16, 17, 22.	8
xxxi. 2.	8	Prov. vii. 15.	13 a	xlv. 2, 4, 8, 10, 12, 16,	8
xxxi. 18, 23, 23, 24,	8	xiv. 28.	13 b	17, 18.	8
25, 26, 27, 28.	8	xvii. 7, 26.	8	xlviii. 21, 21, 22, 22.	8
xxxvi. 1.	8	xix. 6.	6	Dan. i. 3.	10
Josh. ix. 15, 18, 18, 19,	8	xxv. 7.	6	iii. 2, 3, 27.	1
21, 21.	8	xxv. 15.	11	v. 2, 3.	12 a
xlii. 21.	8	xxviii. 16.	5	vi. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7.	1
xlii. 4.	8	xxxi. 4.	13 a	ix. 25, 26.	5
xxii. 14, 14, 30, 32.	8	Cant. vii. 1.	6	xi. 8.	7
Judg. v. 3.	13	Isa. xl. 23.	13 a	xi. 18.	11
1 Sam. ii. 8.	6	xli. 25.	9	xi. 22.	5
1 Kings ix. 3.	15 d	Jer. xxxix. 13.	12	Hos. viii. 4.	14
xi. 34.	8	xli. 1.	12	Micah iii. 1, 9.	11
xiv. 7.	5	Lam. i. 1.	15 d	Hab. i. 10.	13 a
xvi. 2.	5				

PRINCIPAL.

- 1 אָב *m.* father; "principal household," *marg.* 'house of the fathers.'

- 2 **מָדִיר** *adj.* great, mighty; distinguished, chief.
 3 **כֹּהֵן** *m.* (see *Priest*), principal officer.
 4 **נָסִיד** *m.* prince.
 5 **רֵאשׁ** *head*. * **רֵאשִׁית** *f.* beginning. * **כְּרִיאָתוֹת** *f. pl.* principalities.
 6 **שֹׁרֶה** *f.* from **שָׂרָה** to rule, "principal wheat:" Isa. xxviii. 25, *marg.* 'or, the wheat in the principal (place).' Vulg. *per ordinem*, in its proper order, place, proportion. Lowth, in due measure. Gesenius, in rows, from **שָׂרָה** to set in order.
 7 **שָׂר** *m.* prince.

Exod. xxx. 23.	5	1 Chron. xxiv. 6.	1	Jer. xlii. 18.	5 b
Lev. vi. 5.	5	xxiv. 31.	5	xxv. 34, 35, 36.	2
Num. v. 7.	5	Neh. xi. 17.	5	lii. 25.	7
1 Kings iv. 5.	3	Prov. iv. 7.	5 a	Micah v. 5.	4
2 Kings xiv. 10.	7	Isa. xxviii. 25.	6		

PRINT.

חָקַה to engrave, to mark out. **HITHPAEL fut.** Job xlii. 27, thou settest a print upon my heels, about my feet thou drawest a mark, i.e. thou markest out for my feet how far they should go.

חָקַק to grave, to pourtray. **HOPHAL fut.** Job xix. 23.

נָתַן to give. **KAL fut.** Lev. xix. 28.

PRISED.

יָקָר to be precious. **KAL pret.** Zech. xi. 13.

PRISON.

- 1 **אָסַר** to bind. **KAL a part.** Paul. **אָסִיר** *m.* band, prison. * **אָסִיר** *m.* prisoner. * **אָסִיר** *m.* prisoner.
 2 **בֵּית** *f.* house; "prison," *lit.* house of the prison.
 3 **כַּהֲפָכָה** *f.* a wooden frame, in which the feet, perhaps also the hands and head, of prisoners were confined; shackles, stocks, pillory, *nervus, cippus*.
 4 **כְּלָא** *m.* a shutting up, restraint, "prison," *lit.* house of restraint. * **כְּלִיא** *m.* קרי. * **כְּלִיא** *m.* restraint.
 5 **מִסְפָּרָה** *f.* a prison or place where a person is placed in custody or watched.
 6 **מִסְגֵּר** *m.* that which encloses, a place of confinement, a prison.
 7 **סֶהַר** *m.* castle, fortress, tower.
 8 **עֶצֶר** *m.* oppression, or the being shut up.
 9 **פִּקְדֵּיהָ** *f.* ward, "prison," *marg.* 'house of the wards.'
 10 **קוֹחַ** *m.* has been supposed to mean a prison, or separate place. Isa. lxi. 1; it is better, however, to consider **פִּקְדֵּיהָ** as one word instead of two, the common reading, the two last letters of the root repeated for an increase of signification, complete deliverance; but as **פִּקְחָה** is generally applied to opening the eyes, the LXX. have translated it "and sight to the blind," as it is quoted by St. Luke, we may take the Hebrew to have a general meaning which admits this signification, or we may understand the expression with Alexander, of the entire illumination of the spiritually blind, *lit.* open opening.
 11 **מִשְׁמֶרֶת** *m.* ward.
 12 **שָׁבִי** *m.* (also *adj.*) captive.

Gen. xxxix. 20.	2, 7	2 Chron. xviii. 26.	2, 4	Isa. liii. 8.	5
xxxix. 20.	1 c	Neh. iii. 25.	5	lii. 1.	10
xxxix. 21.	2, 7	xli. 32.	5	Jer. xxxix. 28.	3
xxxix. 22.	2, 7	Job iii. 18.	1 c	xxxix. 2, 8, 12.	5
xxxix. 22.	2, 7	Ps. lxxx. 33.	1 c	xxxix. 1.	5
xxxix. 22.	1 c	lxxxix. 11.	1 c	xxxix. 15.	2, 4 a, or b
xxxix. 22.	2, 7	cii. 20.	1 c	xxxix. 15.	2, 1 b
xxxix. 23.	2, 7	ciii. 7.	6	xxxix. 15.	2, 4
xl. 8.	2, 7	cxlvi. 7.	1 a	xxxix. 18.	5
xl. 5.	2, 7	Eccles. iv. 14.	2, 1 a	xxxix. 21, 21.	5
xlvi. 19.	11	Isa. x. 4.	1 d	xxxix. 21, 22.	5
Num. xxi. 1.	12	xiv. 17.	1 c	xxxix. 14, 15.	5
Judg. xvi. 21, 25.	1 a	xx. 4.	12	lii. 11.	2, 9
1 Kings xxii. 27.	2, 4	xxiv. 22, 22.	1 d, 6	lii. 31.	2, 4 a, or b
2 Kings xvii. 4.	2, 4	xlvi. 7, 7, 7.	1 d, 6, 4	lii. 33.	4
xxv. 27.	2, 4	xlvi. 22.	1 a	Lam. iii. 34.	1 c
xxv. 29.	4	xlvi. 9.	1 a	Zech. ix. 11, 12.	1 c
2 Chron. xvi. 10.	3				

PRIVILY.

אָפֵל *m.* thick darkness: Ps. xi. 2, *marg.* 'in darkness.'

לֵט *adj.* softly, secretly: 1 Sam. xxiv. 4.

סֵתֵר *m.* secretly: Ps. ci. 5.

צָפֵן to hide, conceal, to lurk privily, to be set privily. **KAL fut.** Ps. x. 8, *marg.* 'hide themselves;' Prov. i. 11, 18.

חֲרָמָה *f.* deceit: Judg. ix. 31, *marg.* 'craftily, or, to Tormah.'

PRIVY.

חֲרָר to enter into a privy chamber. **KAL part.** Poel, Ezek. xxi. 14.

יָדַע to know. **KAL pret.** 1 Kings ii. 44.

שִׁפְכָה *f.* the privy member: Dent. xxiii. 1.

PROCEED.

1 **יָסַף** to add. **KAL a part.** Poel. **HIPHIL fut.**

2 **יָצָא** to go out. **KAL a part.** *inf.* *part.* Poel. * **מוֹצֵא** *m.* that which goes out, proceeds from.

Gen. xxiv. 50.	2 a	Judg. xi. 36.	2 a	Isa. li. 4.	2 b
Exod. xxv. 35.	2 c	1 Sam. xxiv. 13.	2 b	Jer. ix. 3.	2 a
Num. xxx. 2.	2 c	2 Sam. vii. 12.	2 b	xxx. 19.	2 a
xxx. 12.	2 d	Job xxxvi. 1.	1 b	xxx. 21.	2 b
xxxii. 24.	2 c	xl. 5.	1 b	Lam. iii. 38.	2 b
Deut. viii. 3.	2 d	Eccles. x. 5.	2 c	Hab. i. 4, 7.	2 b
Josh. vi. 10.	2 b	Isa. xxxix. 14.	1 a		

PROCESS.

יּוֹם *m.* day: Gen. xxxviii. 12, *lit.* the days were multiplied: Judg. xi. 4, *lit.* after days: 2 Chron. xxi. 19, *lit.* to days from days.

קֵץ *m.* end: Gen. iv. 3, *marg.* 'at the end of days.'

רַב *adj.* much, many: Exod. ii. 23, *lit.* in those many days.

רָבָה to multiply. **KAL fut.** Gen. xxxviii. 12, *marg.* 'and the days were multiplied.'

PROCLAIM.

1 **זָעַק** to shout, to cry out. **HIPHIL fut.**

2 **כָּרַן** to cry out publicly, to make proclamation. **APHEL pret.**

3 **עָבַר** to pass, with **קוֹל** to make the voice to pass, i.e. to proclaim. **HIPHIL a part.** *inf.* *part.*

4 **קָדַשׁ** to set apart, to prepare, to sanctify. **PIEL imp.**

5 **קוֹל** *m.* a voice.

6 **קָרָא** to call. **KAL a part.** *inf.* *part.* *imp.* *part.* Poel.

7 **רָנָה** *f.* a cry; a shout of joy.

8 **שָׁמַע** to hear, to cause to hear, to proclaim. **HIPHIL pret.**

Exod. xxxii. 5.	6 d	2 Kings xxiii. 18, 16.	6 a	Isa. lxi. 1, 2.	6 b
xxxiii. 19.	6 a	xxiii. 17.	6 d	lxii. 11.	6 b
xxxiv. 5, 6.	6 d	2 Chron. xx. 3.	6 d	Jer. iii. 12.	6 a
xxxvi. 6.	3 b, 5	xxiv. 9.	5	vii. 2.	6 a
Lev. xlii. 2, 4, 37.	6 d	xxx. 5.	3 a, 5	xi. 6.	6 c
xxiii. 21.	6 a	xxxvi. 22.	3 b, 5	xix. 2.	6 a
xxv. 10.	6 a	Ezra i. 1.	3 b, 5	xxxiv. 8, 15.	6 b
Deut. xx. 10.	6 a	viii. 21.	6 d	xxxiv. 17, 17.	6 b e
Judg. vii. 3.	6 c	x. 7.	3 b, 5	xxxvi. 9.	6 a
1 Kings xv. 22.	8	Neh. viii. 15.	3 b, 5	Dan. v. 29.	2
xxi. 9.	6 c	Esth. vi. 9.	6 a	Joel iii. 9.	6 c
xxi. 12.	6 a	vi. 11.	6 d	Amos iv. 5.	6 c
xxii. 36.	7	Prov. xii. 23.	6 d	Jonah iii. 5.	6 d
2 Kings x. 20, 20.	4, 6 d	xx. 6.	6 d	iii. 7.	1

PROCURE.

בָּקַשׁ to seek. PIEL fut. Prov. xi. 27.

עָשָׂה to do. KAL pret. Jer. iv. 18. fut. Jer. ii. 17. part. Poel, Jer. xxvi. 19; xxxiii. 9.

PRODUCE.

קָרַב to come near, to bring near. PIEL imp. Isa. xli. 21, marg. 'cause to come near.'

PROFANE.

- 1 חָלַל to penetrate, wound, or stab; to open, violate, or dissolve; Piel, to profane sacred things, a temple, a thing hallowed, the sabbath, the name of God, the priests, the family of the priesthood, the holy land, the Jewish commonwealth as being holy, divine laws, the covenant, the father's bed; applied also to the staining of what is beautiful and glorious, Isa. xxiii. 9, Ezek. xxviii. 7, comp. Ps. lxxxix. 39, and to that which comes into common use after being sacred; see Gather. NIPHAL a pret. b inf. c fut. PIEL d pret. e inf. f fut. g part. PUAL h part. i adj. profane, unholy, common.
- 2 חָנַף to be defiled. KAL a pret. b h n k s f. see Hypocrisy.

Lev. xviii. 21.	1 f	Isa. xliii. 28.	1 f	Ezek. xxxvi. 20.	1 f
xix. 8, 12.	1 d	Jer. xxiii. 11.	2 a	xxxvi. 21, 22.	1 d
xx. 3.	1 e	xxiii. 15.	2 b	xxxvi. 23, 23.	1 h d
xxi. 4.	1 b	Ezek. xxi. 25.	1 i	xxiv. 20.	1 k
xxi. 6, 12, 15, 28.	1 f	xxii. 8.	1 d	xxiv. 23.	1 k
xxi. 7, 14.	1 i	xxii. 26, 26, 26.	1 f k	xxviii. 15.	1 k
xxi. 9, 9.	1 c g	xxiii. 38.	1 e	Amos ii. 7.	1 e
xxii. 2, 9, 15, 32.	1 f	xxiii. 39.	1 e	Mal. i. 12.	1 g
Neh. xiii. 17.	1 g	xxiv. 21.	1 g	ii. 10.	1 e
xiii. 18.	1 e	xxv. 3.	1 a	ii. 11.	1 d
Pa. lxxxix. 39.	1 d	xxviii. 16.	1 f		

PROFESS.

נָגַד HIPHIL, to declare, show, make known: pret. Deut. xxvi. 3.

PROFIT.

- 1 בָּצַע m. covetousness, gain; gain in general.
- 2 יָעַל to be useful. HIPHIL, to profit, to receive profit, to gain: a pret. b inf. c fut. d part.
- 3 יָתְרוֹן f. excellence; advantage, profit. יִתְרוֹ m. (see More), gain; pre-eminence, advantage. מִיִּתְרוֹ m. pre-eminence, abundance.
- 4 סָבַן to be useful, profitable; to receive profit. KAL fut.
- 5 צָלַח to go on, to advance forward, to succeed, prosper. KAL fut.
- 6 שָׁוָה to be equal, equivalent; useful, serviceable, profitable. KAL a pret. b part. Poel.

Gen. xxxvii. 26.	1	Prov. xiv. 23.	3 b	Isa. xlvii. 12.	2 b
1 Sam. xii. 21.	2 c	Eccles. i. 3.	3	xlvi. 17.	2 b
Esth. iii. 8.	6 b	ii. 11.	3	lvii. 12.	2 c
Job xxi. 15.	2 c	iii. 9.	3	Jer. ii. 8, 11.	2 c
xxii. 2, 2.	4	v. 9, 16.	3	vii. 8.	2 b
xxxiii. 27.	6 a	vii. 11.	3 a	xii. 13.	2 c
xxxiv. 9.	4	x. 10.	3	xiii. 7.	5
xxxv. 3.	2 c	Isa. xxx. 5, 5.	2 c b	xvi. 19.	2 d
Pa. xxx. 9.	1	xxx. 6.	2 c	xxiii. 32.	2 b c
Prov. x. 2.	2 c	xliv. 9.	2 c	Hab. ii. 18.	2 a
xi. 4.	2 c	xliv. 10.	2 b	Mal. iii. 14.	1

PROFOUND.

עָמַק to be deep; applied to formed, meditated, deep schemes. HIPHIL pret. Hos. v. 2.

PROGENITORS.

הָרָה to bring forth children. KAL part. Poel, Gen. xlix. 26. The plural is used of both parents.

PROGNOSTICATOR.

יָדַע to know. HIPHIL part. Isa. xlvii. 13, marg. 'that give knowledge concerning the months.'

PROLONG.

- 1 אָרַךְ to be or grow long; to prolong, continue, protract. KAL a fut. HIPHIL b pret. c fut. d part. e אָרְכָה f. Ch. length.
- 2 יָחַב Ch. to give. P'AL part. P'il.
- 3 יָסַף to add. HIPHIL fut.
- 4 נָטַח to stretch, extend. KAL fut.
- 5 מָשַׁךְ to draw out. NIPHAL fut.
- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-------------------|--------|
| Deut. iv. 28, 40. | 1 c | Deut. xxxii. 47. | 1 c | Eccles. viii. 12. | 1 d |
| v. 16. | 1 c | Job vi. 11. | 1 c | viii. 13. | 1 c |
| v. 33. | 1 b | xv. 29. | 4 | Isa. xlii. 22. | 5 |
| vi. 2. | 1 c | Ps. lxi. 6 a. | 3 | liii. 10. | 1 c |
| xi. 9. | 1 c | Prov. x. 27. | 3 | Ezek. xii. 22. | 1 a |
| xxvii. 20. | 1 c | xxviii. 2, 16. | 1 c | xii. 25, 28. | 5 |
| xxii. 7. | 1 b | Eccles. vii. 15. | 1 d | Dan. vii. 12, 12. | 1 e, 2 |
| xxx. 18. | 1 c | | | | |
- a marg. 'thou shalt add days to the days of the king.' b lit. a prolonging in life was given them.

PROMISE.

- 1 אָמַר to say, speak, &c. KAL a pret. b fut. c אָמַר m. word, speech, thing.
- 2 דָּבַר to speak. KAL a part. Poel. PIEL b pret. c fut. d דָּבַר m. word; promise.
- 3 חָיָה to live, to keep alive, to promise life. HIPHIL inf.

Exod. xii. 25.	2 b	Josh. ix. 21.	2 b	2 Chron. vi. 10, 15.	2 b
Num. xiv. 40.	1 a	xxii. 4.	2 b	xvi. 7.	1 a
Deut. i. 11.	2 b	xxiii. 5, 10, 15.	2 b	xxi. 7.	1 a
vi. 3.	2 b	2 Sam. vii. 23.	2 c	Neh. v. 12, 13, 13.	2 d
ix. 28.	2 b	1 Kings ii. 24.	2 b	ix. 15.	1 b
x. 9.	2 b	v. 12.	2 b	ix. 23.	1 a
xii. 20.	2 b	viii. 20, 24, 25.	2 b	Esth. iv. 7.	1 a
xv. 6.	2 b	viii. 56, 56, 56.	2 b d	Pa. lxxvii. 8.	1 c
xix. 8.	2 b	ix. 5.	2 b	cv. 43.	2 d
xxiii. 23.	2 b	2 Kings viii. 19.	1 a	Jer. xxxii. 42.	2 a
xxvi. 18.	2 b	1 Chron. xvii. 20.	2 c	xxxiii. 14.	2 b
xxvii. 3.	2 b	2 Chron. i. 9.	2 d	Ezek. xlii. 22 a.	3

- a marg. 'quickening him.'

PROMOTE.

- 1 הָרַךְ to be or become great. PIEL pret.
- 2 הָרַךְ m. that which is high, a mountain: Ps. lxxv. 6. Hengstenberg renders this verse in the order of the original,

u u

"For not from the rising of the sun, not from the going down of the sun, and not from the wilderness of mountains;" verse 6 is to be supplemented from verse 7, "it is not from the east," &c., but the decision is hence that God judgeth, &c.

- 3 כָּבַד to be heavy. PIEL, to honour; to promote to honour: *inf. fut.*
 4 נָעַץ to move or be moved; it may be understood of the cares and vicissitudes of government. KAL *inf.*
 5 בָּרַךְ Ch. to bless, prosper, promote. APHEL *pret.*
 6 רָם to be lifted up. POLAL *inf. fut.* HIPHIL *inf. part.*

Num. xxi. 17.	3 a b	Esth. iii. 1.	1	Prov. iii. 35.	6 c
xxii. 37.	3 a	v. 11.	1	iv. 8.	6 a
xxiv. 11.	3 a b	Pa. lxxv. 6.	6 b, or 2	Dan. iii. 30.	5
Judg. ix. 9, 11, 13.	4				

PRONOUNCE.

בָּטַח to speak or declare a thing inconsiderately or rashly. PIEL *inf. Lev. v. 4. fut. Lev. v. 4.*

דִּבֶּר to speak, &c. PIEL *pret. Neh. vi. 12; Jer. xi. 17; xvi. 10; xviii. 8; xix. 15; xxv. 13; xxvi. 13, 19; xxxiv. 5; xxxv. 17; xxxvi. 7, 31; xl. 2. inf. Judg. xii. 6.*

קָרָא to call. KAL *fut. Jer. xxxvi. 18.*

PROPHET, PROPHECY.

- 1 אִישׁ m. a man: Judg. vi. 8. אִשָּׁה f. a woman: Judg. iv. 4.
 2 רָאוּ to see; vision, seer. KAL *imp. fut.* אִנְחָה m. seer.
 3 נָבֵא to announce, to show, to deliver an oracle from God, to speak as God's ambassador; to foretell future events; to sing songs or hymns: each implying divine inspiration. In Hithpael, often to prophesy falsely, to feign being a prophet. NIPHAL *pret. inf. imp. fut. part.* HITHPAEL *pret. inf. fut. part.* נָבִיא Ch. ITHPAEL *pret.* נְבִיָּאָה f. prophecy. נְבִיָּאָה Ch. f. id. נְבִיָּאָה m. a prophet, *interpretes Dei*, one commissioned by God to make known his will to man. This signification is illustrated by Exod. vii. 1, thou shalt, in reference to Pharaoh, i.e. in conversation with him, be the God, i.e. the sovereign director, and Aaron, thy brother, shall be thine interpreter; comp. iv. 16, and he shall be thy mouth; also Jer. xv. 19, Deut. xviii. 18. (In Greek, *προφήτης*, *θεοφύτης*, strictly an interpreter of the divine oracles.) Hence a friend of God, spoken of Abraham, Gen. xx. 7; of the patriarchs generally, Ps. cv. 15; of Moses, Deut. xxxiv. 10; of the Messiah, Deut. xviii. 15, 18; a prophet, one inspired of God to foretell future events, Deut. xiii. 2; used also in reference to false gods. Those educated as prophets were called sons of the prophets, i.e. their disciples: Gen. xx. 7, &c. נְבִיָּאָה Ch. m. id. נְבִיָּאָה f. a prophetess, a prophet's wife.
 4 נָטַף to drop, as rain from the clouds, &c.; to let flow out, as words; to speak, to prophesy. HIPHIL *inf. part.*
 5 מְשָׁלָה m. a burden, a prophecy, containing things of eminence, weight, and importance, taught by man or revealed by God.

No. 3 n not included.

Exod. xv. 20.	3 p	Prov. xxx. 1.	5	Ezek. xl. 18.	3 b
Num. xi. 25, 26.	3 h	xxxi. 1.	5	xli. 27.	3 a
xi. 27.	3 i	Isa. viii. 3.	3 p	xlii. 2, 3, 22.	3 c n
Judg. iv. 4.	1 a, 3 p	xxx. 10, 10, 10.	2 c a b	xlii. 16.	3 e
vi. 8.	1, 3 n	Jer. li. 8.	3 a	xlii. 17, 17.	3 i c
1 Sam. x. 5.	3 i	v. 31.	3 a	xx. 46.	3 c
x. 6.	3 f	xi. 21.	3 d	xxi. 2, 9, 14, 23.	3 c
x. 10.	3 h	xiv. 14, 14.	3 e i	xxv. 2.	3 c
x. 11.	3 a	xiv. 15, 16.	3 e	xxviii. 21.	3 c
x. 13.	3 g	xix. 14.	3 b	xxix. 2.	3 c
xviii. 10.	3 h	xx. 1, 6.	3 a	xxx. 2.	3 c
xix. 20, 20, 20.	3 n e h	xxiii. 18.	3 f	xxxiv. 2, 2.	3 c
xix. 21, 21, 23, 24.	3 h	xxiii. 16, 25, 26, 32.	3 e	xxxv. 2.	3 c
1 Kings xviii. 29.	3 h	xxiii. 21.	3 a	xxxvi. 1, 3, 6.	3 c
xxii. 8, 18.	3 h	xxv. 13.	3 a	xxxvii. 4, 9, 9, 12.	3 c
xxii. 10.	3 i	xvi. 30.	3 d	xxxviii. 7, 7.	3 a b
xxii. 12.	3 e	xvii. 9, 11.	3 b	xxxviii. 10.	3 f
2 Kings xxii. 14.	3 p	xvii. 12.	3 b	xxxviii. 2, 14.	3 c
1 Chron. xxv. 1.	3 a	xvii. 13, a.	3 e	xxxviii. 17.	3 c
xxv. 2, 3.	3 a	xvii. 20, 20.	3 d i	xxxix. 1.	3 c
2 Chron. ix. 29.	3 l	xvii. 10, 14, 15.	3 e	Dan. ix. 24.	2 n
xv. 8.	3 l	15, 16, 16.	3 e	Joel ii. 28.	3 a
xviii. 7, 9.	3 i	xxviii. 13.	3 a	Amos ii. 12.	3 d
xviii. 11.	3 e	xxviii. 8, 9.	3 d	iii. 8.	3 d
xviii. 17.	3 h	xxix. 9, 21.	3 e	vii. 12, 16.	3 d
xx. 37.	3 h	xxix. 26, 27.	3 i	vii. 18.	3 b
xxiv. 22.	3 p	xxix. 31.	3 a	vii. 15.	3 c
Ezra v. 1, 1, 1.	3 o o k	xxxi. 3.	3 e	Micah ii. 4, 6, 6, 11.	4 a
v. 2.	3 o	xxvii. 19.	3 a	ii. 11.	4 b
vi. 14, 14.	3 m o	Ezek. iv. 7.	3 a	Zech. xiii. 3, 3.	3 d b
Neh. vi. 12.	3 l	vi. 2.	3 c	xlii. 4.	3 b
vi. 14.	3 p	xi. 4, 4.	3 c		

a *lit.* was prophesying.

PROPORTION.

מֵעַר m. nakedness; empty room: 1 Kings vii. 36, *marg.* 'nakedness,' i.e. according to the room of each.

עֲרֵךְ m. order, row, pile, arrangement; used of the scaly covering or armature of the crocodile: Job xli. 12.

PROSPECT.

פָּנִים m. pl. face: Ezek. xl. 44, 44, 45, 46; xlii. 15; xliii. 4.

PROSPER.

- 1 הָלַךְ to go. KAL *inf.*
 2 טוֹב adj. good.
 3 יָלַךְ to go. KAL *fut.*
 4 בָּשָׂר to be well and rightly adjusted for its proper end and purpose. KAL *fut.*
 5 עָלָה to go through; to prosper; to accomplish successfully: it may always have a transitive signification, as in Deut. xxviii. 29, *lit.* thou shalt not make thy ways to go through, i.e. to reach the goal. KAL *pret. imp. fut. HIPHIL pret. imp. fut. part.* APHEL *pret. part.*
 6 שָׂבַל to act wisely, prudently; to prosper. HIPHIL *pret. fut.*
 7 שָׁלָה to be in quiet, to enjoy undisturbed prosperity. This word does not carry the idea of good, but with some other word to imply it.—*Gussetius.* KAL *pret. fut. imp. adj. safe, secure.* שָׁלוֹם m. security. שָׁלוֹם f. id.
 8 שָׁלֵם to be whole, sound, safe. KAL *fut.* PIEL *pret. imp. fut. m. peace, lit. of the peace of the war.*

Gen. xxiv. 21, 40, 56.	5 d	Num. xiv. 41.	5 c	Deut. xxix. 9.	6 b
xxiv. 42.	5 g	Deut. xxiii. 6.	2	Josh. i. 7.	6 b
xxxix. 3, 3, 23.	5 g	xxviii. 29.	5 f	i. 8.	5 f

Judg. iv. 24.	1 s	Job viii. 6.	8 b	Isa. lv. 11.	5 d
xviii. 5.	5 f	ix. 4.	8 a	Jer. ii. 37.	5 f
2 Sam. xi. 7.	8 c	xii. 6.	7 b	v. 28.	5 f
1 Kings ii. 3.	6 b	xv. 21.	8 c	x. 21.	6 a
x. 7.	2	xxxvi. 11.	5 f	xii. 1.	5 a
xxii. 12, 15.	5 e	Ps. i. 3.	5 f	xx. 11.	6 a
2 Kings xviii. 7.	6 b	xxx. 6.	7 d	xxii. 21.	7 e
1 Chron. xxiii. 11.	5 d	xxxv. 27.	8 o	xxii. 30, 30.	5 c
xxii. 13.	5 f	xxxvii. 7.	5 g	xxiii. 5, 5.	6 a
xxix. 23.	5 f	xlv. 4.	5 b	xxiii. 5.	5 f
2 Chron. vii. 11.	5 d	lxiii. 3.	8 c	xxiii. 9.	8 c
xiii. 12.	5 f	lxiii. 12.	7 c	Lam. i. 5.	7 a
xiv. 7.	5 f	cxviii. 25.	5 e	iii. 17.	2
xviii. 11, 14.	5 e	cxviii. 6.	7 b	Ezek. xvi. 13.	5 c
xx. 20.	5 e	cxviii. 7.	7 e	xvii. 9, 10, 15.	5 c
xxiv. 20.	5 f	Prov. i. 32.	7 c	Dan. vi. 23.	5 h
xxvi. 5.	5 d	xvii. 8.	6 b	viii. 12, 24, 25.	5 d
xxxi. 21.	5 d	xxviii. 13.	5 f	xi. 27.	5 c
xxxii. 30.	5 f	Eccles. vii. 14. a	2	xi. 36.	5 d
Ezra v. 8.	5 i	xi. 6.	4	Zech. i. 17.	7 c
vi. 14.	5 e	Isa. lxviii. 15.	5 d	vii. 7.	7 c
Neh. i. 11.	5 e	lii. 10.	5 c	viii. 12.	8 c
ii. 20.	5 f	liv. 17.	5 c		

a *ut*, in the day of good be in good.

β or, act wisely.

PROSTITUTE.

חלל see *Profane*. PIEL fut. Lev. xix. 29.

PROTECTION.

סתרה m. a hiding-place. Deut. xxxii. 38.

PROTEST.

עור see *Testify*. HIPHIL pret. Gen. xliii. 3; Jer. xi. 7. *inf.*
Gen. xliii. 3; 1 Sam. viii. 9; Jer. xi. 7, 7. *fut.* 1 Sam.
viii. 9; 1 Kings ii. 42; Zech. iii. 6.

PROVE.

1 בָּחַן to try, to prove, as one examines and purifies metals in the
fire; used also of men tempting God: Mal. iii. 10, 15.
KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* NIPHAL *d fut.*

2 נָסָה to try, tempt, or put to the test; spoken of God, who
tries men by afflictions; of men who tempt God by
unbelief or despondency; see *Tempt*. PIEL *a pret.* *b inf.*
c imp. *d fut.* *e part.*

Gen. xlii. 15, 16.	1 d	Judg. iii. 1, 4.	2 b	Ps. lxxxi. 7.	1 o
Exod. xv. 25.	2 a	vi. 39.	2 d	xv. 9.	1 a
xvi. 4.	2 d	1 Sam. xvii. 39, 39.	2 a	Eccles. ii. 1.	2 d
xx. 20.	2 b	1 Kings x. 1.	2 b	vii. 23.	2 a
Deut. viii. 2, 16.	2 b	2 Chron. ix. 1.	2 b	Dan. i. 12.	2 o
xiii. 8.	2 e	Ps. xvii. 3.	1 a	i. 14.	2 d
xxxiii. 8.	2 a	xxvi. 2.	2 c	Mal. iii. 10.	1 b
Judg. ii. 22.	2 b	lxvi. 10.	1 a		

PROVENDER.

בָּלַל to mingle, to give provender. KAL fut. Judg. xix. 21.
גָּלִי m. Isa. xxx. 24.

מִסְפּוֹא m. fodder, provender for cattle: Gen. xxiv. 25, 32; xlii.
27; xliii. 24; Judg. xix. 19.

PROVERB.

חִידָה f. (see *Riddle*), a parable, or proverbial expression: Hab.
ii. 6.

מִשְׁלַּל m. a comparison, similitude, parable; a sentiment, maxim;
a proverb, by-word, satire: Deut. xxviii. 37, &c. קָשַׁל
to utter a proverb: with the idea of speaking with
authority, so as to command reverence; hence the
meaning of parable or proverb; comp. Prov. viii. 6.

See *Excellent*. KAL fut. Ezek. xii. 23; xvi. 44. *part.*
Poel, Num. xxi. 27; Ezek. xvi. 44.

PROVIDE.

- 1 חָזַק to see, to look out, choose, select. KAL fut.
- 2 כָּוַן to prepare; provide, make provision. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 3 עָשָׂה to do, make, &c. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 4 רָאָה to see. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.*

Gen. xxii. 8.	4 o	1 Sam. xvi. 1.	4 a	Job xxxviii. 41.	2 b
xxx. 30.	8 b	xvi. 17.	4 b	Ps. lxxv. 9.	2 b
Exod. xviii. 21.	1	2 Chron. ii. 7.	2 a	lxxviii. 20.	2 b
Deut. xxxiii. 21.	4 o	xxxii. 29.	3 a	Prov. vi. 8.	2 b

PROVINCE.

מְרִינָה f. *lit.* a jurisdiction; a province; a land, country: 1 Kings
xx. 14, &c., "every province," *lit.* in province and pro-
vince. מְרִינָה Ch. f. Ezra iv. 15; v. 8; vi. 2; vii. 16:
Dan. ii. 48, 49; iii. 1, 2, 3, 12, 30.

PROVISION.

- דָּבָר m. word, matter, &c.: Dan. i. 5.
- כָּל to sustain, to nourish; to make provision. PILPEL *inf.*
1 Kings iv. 7.
- כָּוַן to make provision. HIPHIL *pret.* 1 Chron. xxix. 19.
- פָּרָה f. a feast, banquet: 2 Kings vi. 23.
- לֶחֶם m. bread: 1 Kings iv. 22, *marg.* 'bread.'
- צוֹר to hunt, to take provision for a journey. HITHPAEL *pret.*
Josh. ix. 12. צִיר m. food: Josh. ix. 5; Ps. cxxxii.
15. צִירָה f. provision for a journey: Gen. xlii. 25;
xlv. 21.

PROVOKE, PROVOCATION.

- 1 אָף m. anger; with עַל a provocation of mine anger: Jer.
xxxii. 31, *lit.* for my anger; i.e. the object of my
anger.
- 2 כָּעַם to be grieved. PIEL, to provoke to anger: *a pret.* HI-
PHIL *b pret.* *c inf.* *d fut.* *e part.* 'נָצַט m. this and the
verb are generally used of men's provocation of God
by the worship of idols; mostly in the LXX. rendered
by *ῥέω, θυμός*.
- 3 מָרָה to rebel. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*
- 4 מָרַר to be bitter; to make bitter. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 5 נָאֵץ to treat with scorn and contumely; to be provoked to
anger by such treatment; the word implies contempt,
joined with hatred and malignity. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.*
c part. *d נִאָּצוּהָ f. pl. reproaches.*
- 6 סוֹת to stir up, excite, instigate. HIPHIL *inf.* See *Move*.
- 7 עָבַר to pass, to go beyond. HITHPAEL, to be wroth; to pro-
voke to anger: *part.*
- 8 רָגַז to tremble. HIPHIL, to disquiet: *a part.* רָגַז Ch.
APHEL *b pret.*
- 9 מְרִיבָה f. see *Strife*.

Exod. xxxii. 21.	4	Deut. iv. 25.	2 o	Deut. xxxii. 16.	2 d
Num. xiv. 11.	5 b	ix. 18.	2 o	xxxii. 19.	2 f
xiv. 23.	5 c	xxi. 20.	5 a	xxxii. 21, 21.	2 a d
xvi. 30.	5 a	xxxii. 29.	2 o	Judg. ii. 12.	2 d

U u 2

1 Sam. i. 6.	2 a	2 Chron. xxxiii. 6.	2 c	Isa. iii. 8.	3 b
i. 7.	2 d	xxxiv. 25.	2 c	lxv. 3.	2 e
1 Kings xiv. 9.	2 c	Ezra v. 12.	2 b	Jer. vii. 18.	2 c
xiv. 15.	2 e	Neh. iv. 5.	2 b	vii. 19.	2 e
xv. 30, 30.	2 f b	ix. 18, 26.	5 d	viii. 19.	2 b
xvi. 2, 7, 13, 26, 33.	2 c	Job xii. 6.	8 a	xi. 17.	2 c
xxi. 22, 23.	2 f b	xvii. 2.	3 b	xxv. 6.	2 d
xxii. 53.	2 d	Ps. lxxviii. 17.	3 b	xxv. 7.	2 c
2 Kings xvii. 11, 17.	2 c	lxxviii. 40, 56.	3 c	xxxii. 29, 32.	2 c
xxi. 6.	2 c	lxxviii. 53.	2 d	xxxii. 30.	2 e
xxi. 15.	2 e	xcv. 8.	9	xxxii. 31.	1
xxii. 17.	2 c	cvii. 7, 48.	3 c	xliv. 3, 8.	2 c
xxiii. 19.	2 c	cvii. 29.	2 d	Ezek. viii. 17.	2 c
xxiii. 26, 28.	2 f b	cvii. 33.	3 a	xvi. 26.	2 c
1 Chron. xxi. 1.	6	Prov. xx. 2.	7	xx. 28.	2 f
2 Chron. xxviii. 23.	2 d	Isa. i. 4.	5 a	Hos. xii. 14.	2 b

PRUDENCE, PRUDENT.

- 1 בָּיִן to consider, to balance, to weigh things in the mind; to form a judgment; to have judgment and discretion. KAL ^apart. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cpart.
- 2 עָרֵם to be crafty, prudent. HIPHIL ^afut. עָרִים ^badj. crafty, cautious. עָרְמָה ^cf. craftiness.
- 3 קָסַם to divine. KAL part. Poel.
- 4 שָׁכַל to behave wisely, prudently; to prosper. HIPHIL ^afut. ^bpart. שָׁכֵל ^cm. intelligence.

1 Sam. xvi. 18.	1 c	Prov. xvi. 21.	1 c	Isa. x. 13.	1 b
2 Chron. ii. 12.	4 c	xviii. 15.	1 c	xxii. 14.	1 c
Prov. viii. 12.	2 c	xix. 14.	4 b	lii. 13.	4 a
xii. 16, 23.	2 b	xxii. 8.	2 b	Jer. xli. 7.	1 a
xiii. 16.	2 b	xxvii. 12.	2 b	Hos. xiv. 9.	1 c
xiv. 8, 15, 18.	2 b	Isa. iii. 2.	3	Amos v. 13.	4 b
xv. 8.	2 a	v. 21.	1 c		

PRUNE.

- זָכַר to prune. KAL fut. Lev. xxv. 3, 4. NIPHAL fut. Isa. v. 6. סִינְקִירֹת ^fpl. pruning-hooks, or any instrument to cut with: Isa. ii. 4, marg. 'scythes,' xviii. 5: Joel iii. 10, marg. *id.*: Micah iv. 3.

PSALM.

- זָכַר to sing, to sing praises, to sing psalms. PIEL ^{imp}. 1 Chron. xvi. 9: Ps. cv. 2. זָכְרָה ^fpsalm, melody: Ps. lxxxi. 2: xcvi. 5. זִמְרָה ^msong, hymn: 2 Sam. xxiii. 1, "sweet psalmist," *lit.* of psalms: Ps. xc. 2. סִינְקִירֹת ^ma song or psalm; used only in the superscription of the psalms.

PSALTRY.

- 1 נָבֵל ^mthe name of a musical instrument, a kind of harp or lyre; in Greek, *νάβλα*; in Latin, *nablium*. Josephus (Antiq. Jud. vii. 10) represents it as having twelve strings, which were played on by the hand. Jerome gives it the form of an inverted delta (∇). The wine vessels or bottles were usually in this form, which may have given a name to this instrument.
- 2 כָּלִי ^minstruments, &c.; in two instances joined with the previous word.
- 3 פְּסַלְטֵרִין ^{Ch. m. pl.} psaltery. פְּסַלְטֵרִין ^{Ch. m. pl. id.} Gr. ψαλτήριον.

1 Sam. x. 5.	1	2 Chron. ix. 11.	1	Ps. lxxxi. 2.	1
2 Sam. vi. 5.	1	xx. 28.	1	xcii. 3.	1
1 Kings x. 12.	1	xxix. 26.	1	cviii. 2.	1
1 Chron. xiii. 8.	1	Neh. xii. 27.	1	cxli. 9.	1
xv. 16, 20, 23.	1	Ps. xxxiii. 2.	1	cl. 3.	1
xvi. 5.	1, 2	lvii. 8.	1	Dan. iii. 5, 10, 15.	3 a
xxv. 1, 6.	1	lxxi. 23.	1, 3	iii. 7.	3
2 Chron. v. 12.	1				

PUBLISH.

- 1 נָסַח to say, &c. KAL fut.
- 2 בָּשַׁר to bring or publish (generally) good tidings. PIEL ^ainf. ^bfut. ^cpart.
- 3 פָּלַח to open, reveal, discover. KAL part. Paül.
- 4 דִּבֶּר to speak, &c. PIEL part.
- 5 קָרָא to call. KAL fut.
- 6 שָׁמַע to hear. NIPHAL ^apret. HIPHIL ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart.

Deut. xxxii. 3.	5	Ezek. viii. 13.	3	Jer. xxxi. 7.	6 c
1 Sam. xxxi. 9.	2 a	Ps. xxvi. 7.	6 b	xlvi. 14, 14.	6 c
2 Sam. i. 20.	2 b	lxviii. 11.	2 c	1. 2, 2.	6 c
Neh. iii. 15.	6 d	Jer. lii. 7, 7.	6 e	Amos iii. 9.	6 c
Ezek. i. 20.	6 a	Jer. iv. 5, 16.	6 c	iv. 5.	6 c
i. 23.	4	iv. 15.	6 c	Jonah iii. 7.	1
iii. 14.	3	v. 20.	6 c	Nah. i. 15.	6 e

PUFF.

- פָּחַח to breathe, blow. HIPHIL fut. Ps. x. 5; xii. 5, marg. 'or, would ensnare him;' see *Snare*.

PULL.

- 1 בָּאָה to come; to cause to come, to pull in. HIPHIL fut.
- 2 הָרִם (see *Throw down*), to pull down from his station; to drive from their habitation. KAL fut.
- 3 יָצָא to go out; to make to go out. HIPHIL fut.
- 4 נָסַח Ch. to pluck or tear away. ITHP'AL fut.
- 5 נָתַן to give. KAL fut.
- 6 נָחַץ to break down, to demolish. KAL inf.
- 7 נָתַק to draw or pluck asunder. PIEL ^afut. HIPHIL ^bimp.
- 8 נָחַשׁ to extirpate, dig up, pull up by the roots. NIPHAL fut.
- 9 סָרַר (see *To Backslide, to Rebel*), to withdraw. KAL part. Poel, Zech. vii. 11, marg. 'gave a backsliding shoulder.'
- 10 פָּשַׁח to tear in pices, only in PIEL fut.
- 11 פָּשַׁח to put off; to pull off. HIPHIL fut.
- 12 שָׁוַב to return; to cause to return, to pull in again. HIPHIL inf.

Gen. viii. 9.	1	Jer. i. 10.	6	Lam. iii. 11.	10
xix. 10.	1	xii. 3.	7 b	Ezek. xvii. 9.	7 a
1 Kings xiii. 4.	12	xviii. 7.	6	Amos ix. 15.	8 a
Ezra vi. 11.	4	xlix. 6.	2	Micah ii. 8.	11
Ps. xxxi. 4.	3	xliv. 10.	2	Zech. vii. 11.	5, 9
Isa. xxii. 19.	2				

PULPIT.

- מִנְהָל ^msomething raised high, a tower: Neh. viii. 4. LXX. *βῆμα*; Vulg. *gradus*; probably the same which is afterwards called stairs, ix. 4.

PULSE.

- זֶרַע ^{m. pl.} seed, pulse: Dan. i. 12. זֶרַעִים ^{m. pl. id.} Dan. i. 16.

PUNISH.

- 1 חָטָא ^msin; punishment of sin. חֲטָאתָה ^{f. id.}
- 2 חָשַׁן to withhold, to spare. KAL pret. Ezra ix. 13, marg. 'withheld beneath our iniquities,' *i. e.* in punishing.
- 3 תּוֹכַחָה ^frebuke.
- 4 יָסַף to add. KAL pret.
- 5 יָסַר to discipline, to correct, chastise. PIEL inf.
- 6 נָכָה to smite. HIPHIL pret.

- 7 נָקַם to revenge; to punish with severity; see *Avenge*. KAL ^ainf. NIPHAL ^bfut. HOPHAL ^cfut.
- 8 נָפַח *lit.* perverseness; sin, guilt, iniquity; more rarely "punishment of iniquity." Gussetius supposes this word to mean primarily, physical and moral evil, hence affliction; suffering for sin.
- 9 נָפַשׁ to amerce. KAL ^ainf. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cfut. ^dנָפַשׁ *m.* fine.
- 10 נָפַק to visit; to punish, *animadvertere in*; the crime punished is put in the accusative; the person punished is generally preceded by עַל, also by לִי, and sometimes put in the accusative. This verb is most frequently construed with an accusative of the crime, and with עַל of the person; once with אֶל of the person. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel.
- 11 נָפַע to do evil; to bring evil upon. HIPHIL ^ainf.

Gen. iv. 13.	8	Isa. xlii. 11.	10 a	Jer. xli. 25.	10 d
Exod. xxi. 20.	7 a b	xxiv. 21.	10 c	1. 18, 18.	10 d a
xxi. 21.	7 c	xxv. 21.	10 b	li. 44.	10 a
xxi. 22.	9 a c	xxvii. 1.	10 c	Lam. iii. 39.	1
Lev. xvi. 18.	4, 5	Jer. ix. 25.	10 a	iv. 6, 6.	8, 1 a
xxvi. 24.	8	xi. 22.	10 d	iv. 22.	8
xxvi. 41, 43.	8	xxiii. 21.	10 c	Ezek. xiv. 10, 10, 10.	8
1 Sam. xxviii. 10.	8	xxi. 14.	10 a	Hos. iv. 9.	10 a
Ezra ix. 13.	2	xxiii. 34.	10 a	iv. 14.	10 c
Job xix. 29.	8	xxv. 12.	10 c	xii. 2.	10 b
Ps. cxlix. 7.	3	xxvii. 8.	10 c	Amos iii. 2.	10 c
Prov. xvii. 24.	9 a	xxix. 32.	10 d	Zeph. i. 8, 9, 12.	10 a
xix. 19.	9 d	xxx. 20.	10 d	iii. 7.	10 a
xxi. 11.	9 a	xxxvi. 31.	10 a	Zech. viii. 14.	11
xxii. 3.	9 b	xliv. 13, 13.	10 a	x. 3.	10 c
xxvii. 12.	9 b	xliv. 29.	10 d	xiv. 19, 19.	1 a
Isa. x. 12.	10 c				

PUR.

- פִּינִי *m.* lot, a die, a Persian word, explained Esth. iii. 7, by לוֹרִי; applied to the festival of Purim, celebrated by the Jews in memory of the events recorded in the book of Esther, on the 14th and the 15th days of the month Adar: Esth. iii. 7; ix. 24, 26, 26, *marg.* 'that is, lot,' 28, 29, 31, 32.

PURCHASE.

- נָסַח to redeem. KAL ^afut. Lev. xxv. 33, *marg.* 'or, (one) of the Levites redeem them.'
- נָסַח to buy, purchase, or procure as an addition to a man's possessions. KAL ^apret. Gen. xxv. 10: Exod. xv. 16: Ruth iv. 10: Ps. lxxiv. 2; lxxviii. 54. פִּקְקָה *m.* purchase: Gen. xlix. 32. פִּקְקָה *f. id.* Jer. xxxii. 11, 12, 12, 14, 16.

PURE, PURGE, PURIFY.

- 1 נָקַר to separate; to separate that which is impure or drossy; to make clean, pure, clear and bright by washing, rubbing, polishing, &c.; to be clean, pure, clear: Zeph. iii. 9, "I will turn to the people a pure language," a language agreeable to the genius of true religion, free from all impure mixture of profaneness, idolatry, &c. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. Paül. NIPHAL ^cpart. PIEL ^dinf. HITHPAEL ^efut. נָקַר *adj.* clear, pure. נָקַר *m.* purity.
- 2 נָקַח to cast out; to wash, purge out. HIPHIL ^afut.
- 3 נָקַח *m.* liberty; applied to myrrh which flows of its own accord without an incision, and reckoned the purest.

- 4 נָקַח to be pure in a physical sense, and also in a moral sense; it signifies also to shine or glisten as glass or crystal, noting that purity in our lives shines as light: Matt. v. 16. The works of the holy should be pure as crystal. The word is used, Lam. iv. 7, to set forth the exactest beauty. The oil, Lev. xxiv. 2, and the frankincense, Exod. xxx. 34, appointed for the use of the sanctuary, were pure, shining, pellucid; they were a type of the purity of those who had communion with God in holy things. KAL ^apret. ^badj. pure. נָקַח to be pure morally. KAL ^cfut.

- 5 נָקַח to purge and refine from impure mixtures, as metals and wines are refined. PIEL ^apret. PUAL ^bpart.
- 6 נָקַח to sin; Piel, to suffer punishment for sin, to make a sin-offering, to purify, to cleanse. In Ps. li. 7 the word is applied to a spiritual purification, as in murder and adultery there was no sin-offering provided: so in Job xli. 25, they purify themselves, *i.e.* spiritually, by confessing their sins and seeking peace of conscience. PIEL ^apret. ^bfut. HITHPAEL ^cfut. ^dנָקַח *f.* sin, also rendered purification for sin.

- 7 נָקַח *m.* wine, as being fermented.

- 8 נָקַח *m.* to be clear, bright, and shining; to be pure, unmixed, refined from that which debases or sullies metals; to be ceremonially clean, clear, or purged from moral pollution; to be cleared from the penal consequences of sin. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. PIEL ^cpret. ^dinf. ^efut. ^fpart. HITHPAEL ^gpret. ^hfut. ⁱpart. נָקַח *m.* purity. נָקַח *m. id.* נָקַח *f.* purity, purification. נָקַח *adj.* Exod. xxv. 11, &c., chiefly used of gold.

- 9 נָקַח to make atonement, to purify. PIEL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut. PUAL ^dfut. HITHPAEL ^efut.

- 10 נָקַח see *Beaten*.

- 11 נָקַח *m. pl.* purification, cleansing. The maidens received into the harem of the Persian king underwent a course of purification and anointing with perfumes for twelve months. נָקַח *m.* purification, ointments for purification.

- 12 נָקַח Ch. *adj.* pure; see *Clear*.

- 13 נָקַח to shut; to lay up, hence costly, of gold. KAL ^apart. Paül.

- 14 נָקַח to melt gold or silver, in order to refine them by separating the dross; to refine the mind by afflictions, or such trials as God may be pleased to employ for that end. KAL ^afut. ^bpart. Paül.

- 15 נָקַח to sanctify by setting apart. HITHPAEL ^apart.

No. 8 n, *Pure (gold)*, not included.

Exod. xxvii. 20.	4 b	Num. xxxi. 19, 20, 23.	6 c	Neh. xii. 30, 30.	8 h e
xxx. 23.	3	Deut. xxxii. 14.	7	xii. 45.	8 m
xxx. 34.	4 b	1 Sam. iii. 14.	9 c	Esth. ii. 3, 9.	11 a
xxxi. 8.	8 n	2 Sam. xi. 4.	15	ii. 12, 12.	11, 11 a
xxxix. 37.	8 n	xxii. 27, 27.	1 c e	Job iv. 17.	8 b
Lev. viii. 15.	6 b	1 Kings v. 11.	10	viii. 6.	4 b
xii. 4, 4.	8 m l	vi. 20, 21.	13	xi. 4.	4 b
xii. 5.	8 m	vii. 49, 50.	13	xv. 17.	4 b
xii. 6.	8 l	x. 21.	13	xxii. 30.	1 g
xxiv. 2, 7.	4 b	1 Chron. xxxiii. 28.	8 m	xxv. 5.	4 a
xxiv. 4, 6.	8 n	2 Chron. iv. 20, 22.	13	xli. 25.	8 n, 5 b
Num. vii. 7.	6 d	ix. 20.	13	Ps. xii. 6, 6.	8 n, 5 b
viii. 17.	6 c	xiii. 11.	8 n	xviii. 26, 26.	1 c e
xix. 9, 21.	6 d	xxx. 19.	8 m	xix. 8.	1 f
xix. 12, 12, 13, 20.	6 c	xxxiv. 3, 8.	8 d	xxiv. 4.	1 f
xix. 19.	6 a	Ezra vi. 20, 20.	8 g n	li. 7.	6 b

Ps. lxx. 3.	9 c	Prov. xxx. 12.	8 n	Ezek. xliii. 20.	9 a
lxxix. 9.	9 b	Isa. i. 25, 26.	1 g, 14 a	xliii. 26, 28.	9 c, 8 c
cxix. 140.	14 b	iv. 4.	2	Dan. vii. 9.	12
Prov. xv. 23.	8 n	vi. 7.	9 d	xi. 35.	1 d
xvi. 6.	9 d	xxii. 14.	9 d	xii. 10.	1 e
xx. 9.	8 a	xxvii. 9.	9 d	Micah vi. 11.	4 c
xx. 11.	4 b	lxvi. 17.	8 i	Hab. i. 13.	8 n
xxi. 8.	4 b	Lam. iv. 7.	4 a	Zeph. iii. 9.	1 b
xxii. 11.	8 k	Ezek. xx. 38.	1 a	Mal. i. 11.	8 n
xxx. 5.	14 b	xxiv. 13, 18, 19.	8 c a b	iii. 3, 3, 8.	8 f c, 5 a

PURPLE.

- אַרְנָן *m.* purple: 2 Chron. ii. 7; supposed to be the same with
 אֲרָנָן *m.* purple, reddish purple, a precious colour, the art of which is now lost, obtained from certain species of shell-fish or muscles found on the coasts of the Mediterranean. Gr. *porphyra*; Lat. *purpura*. Exod. xxv. 4, &c.

PURPOSE.

- 1 אָמַר to say, speak, &c. KAL *part.* Poel.
 2 דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, &c.
 3 וָסֵם to tie fast, to tie up; it is applied to the mind, and signifies a fixed deliberate purpose, to which the mind is, as it were, tied up by a course or series of thoughts, and which is so fixed and settled in the heart that it will not be loosed from it. KAL *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 4 הִפְעֵץ *m.* pleasure, delight; desire; matter, concern, business.
 5 חָשַׁב to think, intend, purpose. KAL *part.* *part.* Poel. *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 6 יָעַץ to advise, to give advice; to take counsel, to purpose. KAL *part.* *part.* Poel. *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 7 יָצַר to form, &c., to imagine, devise. KAL *part.*
 8 מַעֲשֵׂה *m.* a deed, action, concern, business.
 9 פָּנִים *m.* *pl.* face.
 10 צָוִי Ch. *f.* will, purpose.
 11 רֵיק *adj.* in vain, to no purpose.
 12 שָׁם to set, place, put; to settle, resolve. KAL *fut.*
 13 שֵׁת *m.* foundation. Gesenius, columns, pillars: Isa. xix. 10, *marg.* 'foundations,' i.e. the nobles of the state; *opp.* hired labourers, i.e. the vulgar. Barnes, banks or dykes. Alexander: The simplest exposition of the verse is that proposed by Gesenius and adopted by most succeeding writers, which regards this as a general description extending to the two great classes of society, the pillars or chief men, and the labourers or commonalty.

1 Kings v. 5.	1	Prov. xx. 18.	5 d	Jer. iv. 28.	3 a
2 Chron. xxviii. 10.	1	Eccles. iii. 1; 17. γ	4	xxvi. 3.	5 b
xxiii. 2 a	9	viii. 6.	4	xxvi. 3.	5 b
Ezra iv. 5.	6 c	Isa. xiv. 24, 27.	6 a	lix. 20, 20.	5 d a
Neh. viii. 4.	2	xiv. 26, 26.	6 b	lix. 30.	5 c
Job xvii. 11.	3 c	xix. 10.	13	l. 45, 45.	5 d a
xxiii. 17.	8	xix. 12.	6 a	li. 29.	5 d
Ps. xvii. 3, 8.	3 b	xxiii. 9.	6 a	Lam. ii. 8.	5 a
cxl. 4.	5 a	xxx. 7.	11	Dan. i. 8.	12
Prov. xv. 22.	5 d	xlvi. 11.	7	vi. 17.	10

a *lit.* his face was to.

b *lit.* my purpose.

γ *or,* desire.

PURSE.

- כֶּסֶף a bag for money or weights (see *Cup*): Prov. i. 14.

PURSUE.

- 1 אָחַר after; "from pursuing him," *lit.* from after him.

- 2 דָּבַק to adhere, to follow close, to pursue hard. HIPHIL *fut.*
 3 דָּלַק to burn; to pursue or persecute with a hot, malicious mind. KAL *part.*
 4 יָלַךְ to go (after). KAL *fut.*
 5 שָׁיַן from יָשַׁן to overtake; a pursuit. Cocceius derives it from שָׁיַן to go back, and translates it, 'he is gone backward, retired; or, is in his private retirement.'
 6 דָּרַךְ to run or follow after, in order to overtake; to persecute; to infest, to stick to, to accompany wherever one goes, Deut. xxviii. 22, 45; to follow, to apply the mind to, to be addicted to, to practise, to endeavour to procure, Ps. xxxiv. 14; to pursue with words, to be instant, pressing, Prov. xix. 7. KAL *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. PIEL *fut.* *part.*

Gen. xiv. 14, 15.	6 d	Judg. viii. 4, 5.	6 e	2 Kings xxv. 5.	6 d
xxxi. 23.	6 d	viii. 12.	6 d	3 Chron. xiii. 19.	6 d
xxxii. 36.	3	xx. 45.	2	xiv. 13.	6 d
xxxiv. 5.	6 a	1 Sam. vii. 11.	6 d	xviii. 32.	1
Exod. xiv. 8, 9, 23.	6 d	xvii. 52.	6 d	Job xiii. 25.	6 d
xv. 9.	6 d	xxiii. 25.	6 d	xx. 15.	6 d
Lev. xxi. 17, 36, 37.	6 e	xxiii. 28.	6 b	Ps. xviii. 37.	6 d
Deut. xi. 4.	6 b	xiv. 14.	6 e	xxiv. 14.	6 c
xix. 6.	6 d	xv. 29.	6 b	Prov. xi. 19.	6 g
xxviii. 22, 45.	6 a	xxvi. 18.	6 e	xiii. 21.	6 f
Joah. ii. 5.	6 c	xxx. 8, 8.	6 d c	xix. 7.	6 g
ii. 7, 7.	6 a e	xxx. 10.	6 d	xxviii. 1.	6 e
ii. 16, 16, 22, 22.	6 e	2 Sam. ii. 19, 24, 24.	6 d	Isa. xxx. 16.	6 e
viii. 16, 16.	6 b d	xvii. 1.	6 d	xli. 3.	6 d
viii. 17.	6 d	xviii. 16.	6 b	Jer. xxxix. 5.	6 d
viii. 20.	6 c	xx. 6.	6 c	xlviii. 2.	4
x. 19.	6 c	xx. 7, 13.	6 b	li. 8.	6 d
xx. 5.	6 d	xx. 10.	6 a	Lam. i. 6.	6 e
xxiv. 6.	6 d	xxii. 38.	6 d	iv. 19.	3
Judg. i. 6.	6 d	xxiv. 13.	6 e	Ezek. xxxv. 6, 6.	6 d
iv. 16.	6 a	1 Kings xviii. 27.	6 e	Hos. viii. 3.	6 d
iv. 22.	6 e	xx. 20.	6 d	Amos i. 11.	6 b
vii. 23, 25.	6 d	xxii. 33.	1	Nah. i. 8.	6 f

PURTENANCE.

- קָרַב *m.* inwards: Exod. xii. 9.

PUSH.

- נָגַח to thrust or push with the horns, as a horned animal. KAL *fut.* Exod. xxi. 32. PIEL *fut.* Deut. xxxiii. 17: 1 Kings xxii. 11: 2 Chron. xviii. 10: Ps. xlv. 5: Ezek. xxxiv. 21. *part.* Dan. viii. 4. HITHPAEL *fut.* Dan. xi. 40. נָגַח *adj.* wont to push: Exod. xxi. 29, 36.
 שָׁלַח to send; to send away. PIEL *part.* Job xxx. 12.

PUT.

- 1 אָסַף to gather, to put together, to put up. KAL *part.* NIPHAL *imp.*
 2 בָּואַ to come in; to bring in, to put. HIPHIL *part.* *imp.* *fut.* HOPHAL *part.* *fut.*
 3 בָּעַר to burn, in order to clear away briars, &c.; to put away what is corrupt and pernicious; it applies also, as a formula, to the punishment of death. PIEL *part.* *fut.*
 4 בָּבַר to be strong; to strengthen; with חֲזִיקָה to put to more strength. PIEL *fut.*
 5 בָּרַשׁ to drive out; to put away. KAL *part.* Poel. *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*
 6 דָּעַךְ to be extinguished. KAL *fut.*
 7 הִרְחַךְ to stretch out the hand. KAL *part.*

- 8 הָרַר to be tumid, to swell, to show oneself proud, to put forth oneself. HITHPAEL fut.
- 9 הָרַג to slay. KAL part. PAUL, lit. the slain (of death).
- 10 הָבַשׁ to bind, to put on a head-dress. KAL *pret. *fut.
- 11 הָגִיר to gird. KAL part. Poel.
- 12 הָוִיר to put forth (a riddle). KAL *pret. *imp. *fut.
- 13 הָלַץ to draw off (a shoe), to put off. KAL fut.
- 14 הָנִיט to ripen, to mature. KAL pret.
- 15 יָנַח to lay or set down, to make to stay or abide. HIPHIL *pret. *fut.
- 16 יָסַף to add, to put more. KAL *pret. NIPHAL *pret. HIPHIL *inf. *fut.
- 17 יָצָא to go out; to bring forth, to put away. HIPHIL inf.
- 18 יָצַנ to cause to stand. HIPHIL *fut. *part.
- 19 יָרַד to go down; to put down, off. HIPHIL *imp. *fut.
- 20 יָשַׁם to be set, placed. KAL fut.
- 21 קָבַהּ to be quenched, to be put out. KAL *fut. PIEL *inf. *fut.
- 22 קָפַר to cover; to make atonement. PIEL inf.
- 23 לָבַשׁ to put on (garments). KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. PUAL *part. HIPHIL *pret. *fut. לְבִישׁ m. a garment, clothing; garment put on.
- 24 לָקַח to take. KAL fut.
- 25 מָחָה to wipe off, to blot out. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. NIPHAL *fut.
- 26 נָנִישׁ to come near, to bring near, unto. HOPHAL pret.
- 27 נָנַה to recede; to remove, to put far away. PIEL *part. *inf. f. separation, put apart.
- 28 נָחַה to lead; to bring into. HIPHIL fut.
- 29 נָטַה to stretch out; to put away. HIPHIL fut.
- 30 נָקַר to pierce, bore, dig out. PIEL fut.
- 31 נָשַׁן to overtake, to reach unto. HIPHIL part.
- 32 נָשַׁל to put off (a shoe), to cast out. KAL *pret. *imp.
- 33 נָתַן to give; to put, set, place. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL *pret. *fut. HOPHAL *fut.
- 34 סָרַר to turn away; to put away. HIPHIL *pret. *imp. *fut.
- 35 סָמַךְ to lay or place upon something. KAL pret.
- 36 סָפַה to add. KAL imp. Jer. vii. 21, or from סָפַח.
- 37 סָפַח to add, to join oneself, associate. KAL *imp. PIEL *part.
- 38 עָבַר to pass; to cause to pass, to put away. HIPHIL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut.
- 39 עָוֵר to blind the eyes by digging them out. PIEL pret.
- 40 עָטַה to cover, to clothe oneself. KAL fut.
- 41 עָלָה to ascend; to put on. KAL *pret. HIPHIL *fut. *part.
- 42 עָמַם to lade. HIPHIL pret.
- 43 עָשָׂה to do, &c. KAL pret.
- 44 פָּשַׁם to put off (garments). KAL *pret. *fut. *part. Poel.
- 45 פָּתַח to open, loose. PIEL *pret. *part.
- 46 צָרַר to bind up, to put up in bags. KAL fut.

- 47 רָחַק to be far, to put far away, to put away. PIEL *fut. HIPHIL *pret. *imp. *fut.
- 48 רָכַב to ride, to make to ride. HIPHIL *imp. *fut.
- 49 שָׁבַת to cease; to cause to cease, to put down. HIPHIL *pret. *fut.
- 50 שָׁוַב to return; to cause to return, to put again. HIPHIL *pret. *imp. *fut.
- 51 שָׁוַם to put, set, place. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel.
- 52 שָׂית to lay, put, set, place; to put the hand with any one is to join hands with him in doing anything. KAL *pret. *imp. *fut.
- 53 שָׁלַח to send; to send out, to stretch out, frequently followed by יְ the hand, with עַל; with אֵל, to put the hand to anything with force, or to purloin; with אֵל, to lay hands upon any one; sometimes יְ is omitted. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. PIEL *pret. *inf. *fut. PUAL *pret. *inf. *fut. שְׁלִיחַ Ch. P'AL *fut. מְשַׁלְּחִים m. that to which the hand is put, business. מְשַׁלְּחִים m. weapon.
- 54 שָׁפַל to be made low; to put down. HIPHIL *inf. *fut. שְׁפַל Ch. APHEL *part.

Gen. ii. 8.	51 d	Exod. xxiv. 6.	51 d	Lev. viii. 9, 26.	51 d
ii. 15.	15 b	xxv. 12, 16, 26.	33 a	viii. 13, 13.	23 g, 10 b
iii. 15.	52 c	xxv. 14.	2 a	ix. 9.	33 d
iii. 22.	53 d	xxv. 21, 21.	33 a d	ix. 20.	51 d
viii. 9.	53 d	xxvi. 11.	2 a	x. 1, 1.	33 d, 51 d
xix. 10.	53 d	xxvi. 34.	33 a	xi. 32.	2 e
xxi. 14.	51 a	xxvi. 35.	33 d	xi. 38.	33 h
xxiv. 2.	51 c	xxvii. 5.	33 d	xiv. 14, 25, 23, 34.	33 a
xxiv. 9, 47.	51 d	xxvii. 7.	2 d	xiv. 17, 29.	33 d
xxvii. 15.	23 f	xxviii. 12, 26, 37.	51 a	xiv. 42.	2 a
xxviii. 16.	23 f	xxviii. 23, 24, 25.	33 a	xv. 19.	27 b
xxviii. 11.	51 d	27, 30.	33 a	xvi. 4, 4.	23 d a
xxviii. 18.	51 a	xxviii. 41.	23 f	xvi. 13, 18, 21, a.	33 a
xxviii. 20.	23 b	xxix. 3, 6, 12, 17.	33 a	xvi. 23, 23.	44 a, 23 a
xxix. 8.	50 a	20.	33 a	xvi. 24, 32.	23 a
xxx. 40, 40.	52 c a	xxix. 5, 8.	23 f	xix. 14.	33 d
xxx. 42.	51 d	xxix. 6, 24.	51 a	xxi. 7.	5 a
xxxi. 34.	51 d	xxix. 9.	10 a	xxi. 10.	23 b
xxxi. 16.	51 d	xxix. 10, 15.	35	xxii. 14.	16 a
xxxiii. 2.	51 d	xxix. 30.	23 d	xxiv. 7.	33 a
xxxiv. 2.	34 b	xxx. 6, 18, 18, 36.	33 a	xxiv. 12.	33 a
xxxvii. 34.	51 d	xxx. 32.	33 a	Num. iv. 6, 6.	51 a, 33 a
xxxviii. 14.	34 c	xxxi. 6.	33 a	iv. 7, 10, 10, 12.	33 a
xxxviii. 19.	23 d	xxxi. 27.	51 c	v. 2, 3, 3, 4.	33 h
xxxviii. 28.	33 d	xxxiii. 4.	52 a	v. 15.	33 d
xxxix. 4.	33 a	xxxiii. 5.	19 a	v. 17, 18.	33 a
xxxix. 20.	33 d	xxxiii. 23.	51 a	vi. 18, 19.	33 a
xl. 3.	33 d	xxxiv. 33.	33 a	vi. 27.	61 a
xl. 15.	51 a	xxxiv. 35.	50 a	viii. 10.	35
xli. 10.	33 d	xxxv. 34.	33 a	viii. 11.	51 a
xli. 42, 42.	33 d, 51 d	xxxvi. 1, 2.	33 a	viii. 14, 14.	51 a, 33 a
xlii. 17.	1 a	xxxvii. 5.	2 c	xi. 17.	51 a
xliii. 22.	51 a	xxxvii. 13.	33 d	xi. 29.	33 d
xliv. 1.	51 c	xxxviii. 7.	2 c	xv. 34.	15 b
xliv. 2.	51 d	xxxix. 7, 19.	51 d	xv. 38.	33 a
xlv. 4.	52 c	xxxix. 16, 17, 18.	33 d	xv. 7, 7.	33 c, 51 c
xlvii. 29.	51 c	20, 25.	33 d	xvi. 14.	30
xlvi. 18.	51 c	xl. 3, 5, 29.	51 a	xvi. 17.	33 a
l. 26.	20	xl. 7.	33 a	xvi. 18, 47.	33 d
Exod. ii. 8.	51 d	xl. 13.	23 f	xvi. 46, 46.	33 c, 51 c
iii. 5.	32 b	xl. 18, 20, 20, 23.	30.	xix. 17.	33 a
iii. 22.	51 a	30.	33 d	xx. 26.	23 f
iv. 4, 4.	53 c d	xl. 19, 24, 26.	51 d	xx. 28.	23 g
iv. 6, 6.	2 b c	Lev. i. 4.	35	xxi. 9.	51 d
iv. 7, 7.	50 b c	i. 7.	33 a	xxii. 38.	51 d
iv. 15, 21.	51 a	ii. 1, 15.	33 a	xxiii. 5, 12, 16.	51 d
v. 21.	33 b	iv. 7, 25, 30, 34.	33 a	xxiv. 21.	51 c
viii. 23.	51 a	iv. 18.	33 d	xxvii. 20.	33 a
xii. 15.	49 b	v. 11, 11.	51 d, 33 d	xxxvi. 3, 4.	16 b
xv. 26.	51 d	vi. 10, 10.	33 d	Deut. ii. 25.	33 b
xvi. 33.	33 c	10.	23 a d, 51 a	vii. 15.	51 d
xvii. 12.	51 d	vi. 11, 11.	44 a, 23 a	vii. 22.	32 a
xvii. 14.	25 b c	vi. 12.	21 a	x. 2.	51 a
xxii. 5.	53 f	viii. 7, 7, 15, 23.	33 d	x. 5.	51 d
xxii. 8, 11.	53 a	24, 27.	33 d	xi. 29.	33 a
xxiii. 1.	52 c	viii. 8, 8.	51 d, 33 d	xii. 5, 21.	51 b

Deut. xii. 7, 18, 19	53 l	1 Kings vii. 51.	33 a	Job xxvii. 17.	23 d	Ezek. xix. 4.	33 a	Ezek. xxxviii. 4.	33 a	Hos. ii. 2.	34 c
xiii. 5.	3 a	viii. 9.	15 a	xxviii. 9.	53 a	xxx. 13, 24.	33 a	xxii. 14.	23 a	Joel iii. 13.	53 c
xv. 10.	53 l	ix. 3.	51 b	xxix. 14.	23 a	xxx. 21.	51 b	xxiii. 9.	47 a	Amos vi. 3.	27 a
xvi. 7, 12.	3 a	x. 17.	33 d	xxxiii. 11.	51 d	xxx. 25.	33 b	xxiii. 20.	33 a	Jonah iii. 5.	23 d
xviii. 18.	33 a	x. 24.	33 a	xxxviii. 34.	52 a	xxxii. 7.	21 b	xxiv. 19, 19.	44 b, 23 a	Micah ii. 12.	51 d
xix. 13, 19.	3 a	xi. 36.	51 b	xli. 2.	51 d	xxxii. 25.	33 f	xxiv. 22.	5 a	iii. 5.	33 d
xxi. 9.	3 b	xii. 4, 9, 29.	33 a	Pa. iv. 7.	33 a	xxxvi. 26, 27.	33 d	xxv. 19.	33 a	Hab. ii. 15.	37 b
xxi. 13, y.	34 a	xiii. 4, 4.	53 d	viii. 6.	52 a	xxxvii. 6, 14, 19.	33 a	Dan. v. 19.	54 c	Mal. ii. 16.	53 g
xxi. 21.	3 a	xiv. 21.	51 b	ix. 5.	25 a						
xxii. 5.	23 d	xviii. 23, 23, 25,	51 d	ix. 20.	52 b						
xxii. 19, 29.	53 g	42.	51 d	xv. 5.	33 a						
xxii. 21, 22, 24.	3 a	xx. 6, 31.	51 d	xviii. 22.	34 c						
xxiii. 24.	33 d	xx. 11.	45 b	xxviii. 9.	29						
xxiv. 7.	3 a	xx. 24.	51 c	xxx. 11.	45 a						
xxv. 6.	25 d	xxi. 27.	51 d	xl. 3.	33 d						
xxv. 11.	53 a	xxii. 10.	23 e	lv. 20.	53 a						
xxvi. 2.	51 a	xxii. 23.	33 a	lvi. 8.	51 c						
xxvii. 15.	53 a	xxii. 27.	51 c	lxxiii. 28.	52 a						
xxviii. 48.	53 a	xxii. 30.	23 c	lxxv. 7.	54 b						
xxx. 7.	33 a	2 Kings ii. 20.	51 c	lxxviii. 68.	33 a						
xxxi. 19.	51 c	iii. 2.	34 c	lxxxviii. 8, 18.	47 b						
xxxi. 26.	51 a	iii. 21.	11	cxix. 119.	49 a						
xxxiii. 10.	51 d	iv. 34.	51 d	cxix. 3.	53 d						
xxxiii. 14.	5 b	vi. 7.	53 d	Prov. iv. 24, 24.	34 b, 47 c						
Josh. vi. 24.	33 a	ix. 13.	51 d	viii. 1.	33 d						
vii. 6.	41 b	x. 7.	51 d	xiii. 9.	6						
vii. 11.	51 a	x. 12.	33 d	xx. 20.	6						
x. 24, 24.	51 c d	xii. 9.	33 a	xxiii. 2.	51 a						
xvii. 13.	33 d	xii. 10.	46	xxiv. 20.	6						
xxiv. 7.	51 d	xiii. 16, 16.	46 a b, 51 d	xxv. 6.	8						
xxiv. 14, 23.	34 b	16.	33 d	xxv. 7.	54 a						
Judg. i. 23.	51 d	xvi. 14, 17.	15 b	Eccles. iii. 14.	16 c						
iii. 21.	53 d	xvii. 29.	28	x. 10.	4						
v. 26.	51 a	xviii. 11.	33 d	xi. 10.	38 c						
vi. 19, 19.	53 d	xviii. 14.	51 a	Cant. ii. 13.	14						
vi. 21.	18 b	xix. 24.	51 d	v. 3, 3.	44 a, 23 d						
vi. 37.	33 b	xxi. 4, 7.	49 a	v. 4.	53 a						
vii. 16.	18 a	xxiii. 5.	33 a	Isa. i. 16.	34 b						
viii. 27.	51 d	xxiii. 24.	33 d	v. 20, 20.	51 e						
ix. 49.	34 c	xxiii. 33.	30	x. 13.	19 b						
x. 16.	51 d	xxv. 7.	51 d	xi. 8.	7						
xii. 3.	12 c	1 Chron. x. 10.	51 d	xx. 2.	13						
xiv. 2.	12 b	xiii. 9.	53 d	xxxvii. 29.	51 a						
xiv. 12, 13.	12 a	xiii. 10.	53 a	xlii. 1.	33 a						
xiv. 16.	51 d	xviii. 6, 13.	51 d	xlvi. 11.	23						
xv. 4.	51 d	xxi. 27.	60 c	i. 1, 1.	53 f i						
xv. 15.	51 d	xxvii. 24, 24.	41 a	ii. 9.	23 c						
xvi. 3.	30	2 Chron. i. 5.	51 a	ii. 16.	51 d						
xvi. 21.	51 d	ii. 14.	33 g	ii. 23.	51 a						
xviii. 21.	51 d	iii. 16, 16.	33 d	iii. 1, 1.	23 c						
xx. 13.	3 b	iv. 6.	33 d	lviii. 9.	53 b						
Ruth iii. 3.	51 a	v. 1, 10.	33 a	lix. 17, 17.	23 d						
1 Sam. i. 14.	34 b	vi. 11.	51 d	lix. 21.	51 a						
ii. 36.	37 a	vi. 20.	51 b	lxiii. 11.	51 e						
vi. 8, 15.	51 d	ix. 16.	33 d	Jer. i. 9, 9.	53 d, 53 a						
vii. 3.	34 b	ix. 23.	33 a	iii. 1.	53 h						
vii. 4.	34 c	x. 4, 9.	33 a	iii. 8.	53 f						
viii. 16.	43	x. 11, 11.	42, 16 b	iii. 19.	52 c						
xi. 11.	51 d	x. 11.	33 d	iv. 1.	34 c						
xiv. 26.	51 d	xii. 13.	51 b	vii. 21.	36						
xiv. 27, 27.	53 d, 59 c	xv. 8.	38 d	xiii. 1, 1.	51 a, 2 c						
xvii. 33.	33 a	xvi. 10.	33 d	xiii. 21.	51 d						
xvii. 39.	34 c	xvii. 19.	33 a	xx. 2.	33 d						
xvii. 40.	51 d	xviii. 22.	51 c	xxvii. 2.	53 a						
xvii. 49.	53 d	xviii. 26.	23 c	xxviii. 8.	53 d						
xvii. 54.	51 a	xviii. 29.	33 d	xxviii. 14.	33 a						
xix. 5.	51 d	xxii. 11.	33 d	xxix. 26.	33 a						
xi. 13.	51 b	xxiii. 11.	51 c	xxxi. 33.	33 a						
xxii. 6.	53 b	xxix. 7.	21 c	xxxii. 14.	33 d						
xxii. 17.	53 d	xxxiii. 7, 10.	33 d	xxxiii. 40.	33 a						
xxiv. 10.	34 a	xxxiv. 10.	33 c	xxxv. 4, 15, 18.	33 a						
xxviii. 3.	29 d	xxxv. 24.	48 b	xxxviii. 7.	33 a						
xxviii. 8.	51 d	xxxvi. 3.	34 c	xxxviii. 12.	51 c						
xxviii. 21.	51 d	xxxvi. 7.	33 d	xxxix. 7.	39						
xxxi. 10.	51 c	Ezra i. 7.	33 d	xl. 10.	51 c						
2 Sam. i. 24.	26	vi. 12.	53 k	xl. 12.	40						
iii. 34.	53 d	vii. 27.	33 a	xlvi. 4.	23 c						
vi. 6.	34 a	x. 3, 19.	17	xlvi. 6.	1 b						
vii. 15.	51 d	Neh. ii. 12.	33 e	lii. 11, 11.	39, 33 d						
viii. 6.	51 d	iii. 5.	2 a	Lam. iii. 29.	33 d						
viii. 14, 14.	51 d	iv. 23, 23, e	44 c, 53 m	Ezek. iii. 25.	33 a						
xii. 13.	51 d	vii. 5.	33 d	iv. 9.	33 a						
xii. 31.	53 c	Esth. iv. 1.	23 d	viii. 3.	53 d						
xiii. 17.	24	v. 1.	23 d	viii. 17.	53 e						
xiii. 19.	23 c	viii. 3.	38 b	x. 7.	33 d						
xiv. 3.	51 d	Job i. 11.	53 c	xi. 19.	33 d						
xiv. 19.	51 a	i. 12.	53 d	xiv. 3.	33 a						
xv. 5.	53 a	ii. 5.	53 c	xiv. 4, 7.	51 d						
xviii. 12.	53 d	xi. 14.	47 c	xvi. 11, 12.	33 d						
xx. 3.	33 d	xiii. 14, 27.	51 d	xvi. 14.	51 a						
xx. 8.	33 h	xviii. 5, 6.	6	xvii. 2.	12 b						
1 Kings ii. 5.	33 d	xix. 13.	47 b	xix. 9.	33 d						
ii. 35, 35.	33 d a	xxi. 17.	6	xxii. 42.	33 d						
v. 3.	33 b	xxii. 23.	47 d	xxiv. 17.	51 d						
vii. 39.	33 d	xxiii. 6.	51 d	xxvi. 18.	44 b						

PUTRIFYING.

קרי *adj.* recent, fresh, green; applied to a wound which cannot be healed: Isa. i. 6.

PYGARG.

דלשון *m.* a species of gazelle or antelope, so called from its leaping or springing: Deut. xiv. 5, *marg.* 'diahon, or, bison.'

QUAILS.

שלו (כתיב) *m.* coturnix, a quail, so called from its fatness: Exod. xvi. 13: Num. xi. 31, 32: Pa. cv. 40.

QUAKE.

חרד *see Tremble.* KAL *fut.* Exod. xix. 18. חרדה *f.* terror, fear: Dan. x. 7.

רנן *see Tremble.* KAL *pret.* Joel ii. 10. *fut.* 1 Sam. xiv. 15.

רעש *see Tremble.* KAL *pret.* Nah. i. 5. רעש *m.* trembling: Ezek. xii. 18.

QUARREL.

נקם *m.* vengeance: Lev. xxvi. 25.

אנה *to* befall; *to* seek occasion against any one, *to* seek a quarrel. HITHPAEL *part.* 2 Kings v. 7.

QUARRY.

פסילים *m.* graven images; quarries: Judg. iii. 19, *marg.* 'or, graven images; 26, perhaps hewn stones.

QUARTER.

גבול *m.* (see *Border*): Exod. xiii. 7.

יורה *f.* side; coast or border of a country: Ezek. xxxviii. 6.

כנף *com.* wing: Deut. xxii. 12.

עבר *m.* region or country beyond: Isa. xlvii. 15.

פאה *f.* the extremity or remotest parts of a country: Num. xxxiv. 3: Josh. xv. 5: xviii. 14, 15.

קצה *f.* end, extremity: Jer. xlix. 36. קצה *m.* Gen. xix. 4: Isa. lvi. 11.

רוח *com.* wind: 1 Chron. ix. 24, *W.* winds.

QUEEN.

נבירה *f.* mistress, female ruler, reigning queen: 1 Kings xi. 19; xv. 13: 2 Kings x. 13: 2 Chron. xv. 16: Jer. xiii. 18; xxix. 2.

מלך *to* reign. KAL *fut.* Esth. ii. 4. HIPHIL *fut.* Esth. ii. 17. מלכה *f.* 1 Kings x. 1, 4, 10, 13: 2 Chron. ix. 1, 3, 9, 12: Esth. i. 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 17, 18; ii. 22; iv. 4; v. 2, 3, 12; vii. 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8; viii. 1, 7; ix. 12,

29, 31: Cant. vi. 8, 9. **קִלְקָה** Ch. f. Dan. v. 10, 10. **קִלְקָה** f. Jer. vii. 18, *marg.* 'or, frame, or workmanship;' as if for **קִלְמָכָה**; xlv. 17, *marg.* 'frame;' 18, 19, 25.

שָׁרָה f. lady, princess: Isa. xlix. 23.

שָׁרָה f. wife: Neh. ii. 6: Ps. xlv. 9.

QUENCH.

דָּעָה to be extinct. PUAL *pret.* Ps. cxviii. 12.

כָּבַה to go out, to be extinguished; as fire, light, the anger of God. KAL *pret.* Isa. xliii. 17. *fut.* 2 Kings xxii. 17: 2 Chron. xxxiv. 25: Isa. xxxiv. 10; lvi. 24: Jer. vii. 20; xvii. 27: Ezek. xx. 47, 48. PIEL *pret.* 2 Sam. xiv. 7. *inf.* Cant. viii. 7. *fut.* 2 Sam. xxi. 17: Isa. xlii. 3. *part.* Isa. i. 31: Jer. iv. 4; xxi. 12: Amos v. 6.

שָׁבַר to break. KAL *fut.* Ps. civ. 11.

שָׁקַע to sink. KAL *fut.* Num. xi. 2.

QUESTION.

דָּבָר m. word, matter, &c.: 1 Kings x. 3, *marg.* 'words,' 2 Chron. ix. 2.

דָּרַשׁ to seek, inquire. KAL *fut.* 2 Chron. xxxi. 9.

חִידָה f. riddle, hard question: 1 Kings x. 1: 2 Chron. ix. 1.

QUICK, QUICKEN.

חַיָּה to live; to save alive, quicken. PIEL *pret.* Ps. cxix. 50, 93. *imp.* Ps. cxix. 25, 37, 40, 88, 107, 149, 154, 156, 159. *fut.* Ps. lxxi. 20, *lit.* shall return, shall quicken me; lxxx. 18; cxliii. 11. **חַי** *adj.* life, living: Num. xvi. 30: Ps. lv. 15; cxxiv. 3. **חַיָּה** f. Lev. xiii. 10, *marg.* 'the quickening of living flesh;' 24.

QUICKLY.

מְאֵד m. much, greatly: 1 Sam. xx. 19, *marg.* 'greatly, or, diligently.'

מָהֵר to hasten. PIEL *pret.* Gen. xxvii. 20, *lit.* that thou hast hastened to find. *imp.* Gen. xviii. 6, "make ready quickly," *marg.* 'hasten;' 2 Chron. xviii. 8, "fetch quickly," *marg.* 'hasten.' **מָהֵר** *adv.* hastening: Exod. xxxii. 8: Deut. ix. 3, 12, 12, 16; xxviii. 20: Josh. ii. 5: Judg. ii. 17. **מָהֵרָה** f. hastening: Num. xvi. 46: Deut. xi. 17: Josh. viii. 19; x. 6; xxiii. 16: 2 Sam. xvii. 16, 18, 21: 2 Kings i. 11: Eccles. iv. 12.

QUIET.

1 **דָּמָם** to be quiet, to be still; to compose oneself. POAL *pret.* **דָּמָם** *adv.* silently, "quietly wait."

2 **חִרְשׁ** see Silence. HITHPAEL *fut.*

3 **נָחָה** to rest. KAL *pret.* HITHPAEL *pret.* **נָחָה** f. rest, repose. **נָחָה** m. rest, quietness, opposite **עָקַל** travail.

4 **רָנַע** *adj.* see Rest.

5 **שָׁאֵן** to be in profound tranquillity, at ease, undisturbed. PIEL *pret.* **שָׁאֵן** *adj.* tranquil; living at ease.

6 **שָׁלָה** to enjoy uninterrupted prosperity. **שָׁלֵי** and **שָׁלֵי** safe, secure. **שָׁלָה** f. security. **שָׁלֵי** m. tranquillity.

7 **שָׁלֵם** *adj.* peaceable.

8 **שָׁקַם** to rest, to have repose; of one who is never infested, harassed, troubled; and of one who has no fear or dread; also of those who trouble no one. KAL *pret.* **שָׁקַם** *part.* Poel. HITHPAEL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* **שָׁקַם** m. rest, quiet.

9 **שָׁחַק** to be still or quiet after disturbance or vehement tossings. KAL *fut.*

Judg. viii. 28.	8 b	Job xx. 20.	6 a	Isa. xxx. 15.	8 d
xvi. 2.	2	xxi. 23.	6 a	xxxii. 17.	8 d
xviii. 7, 27.	8 c	xxxiv. 29.	8 f	xxxii. 18.	8 b
2 Sam. iii. 27.	6 c	xxxvii. 17.	8 d	xxxiii. 20.	8 b
2 Kings xi. 20.	8 a	Pa. xxxv. 20.	4	Jer. xxx. 10.	8 a
1 Chron. iv. 40.	8 c	cvii. 30.	9	xlvii. 6, 7.	8 b
xxii. 9.	8 g	cxviii. 2.	1	xlix. 23.	8 d
2 Chron. xiv. 1.	8 a	Prov. i. 33.	5 a	li. 59.	8 c
xiv. 5.	8 b	xvii. 1.	6 b	Lam. iii. 26.	1 a
xx. 30.	8 b	Eccles. iv. 6.	3 d	Ezek. xvi. 42.	8 a
xxiii. 21.	8 a	ix. 17.	3 d	Nah. i. 12.	7
Job iii. 13.	8 b	Isa. vii. 4.	8 e	Zech. vi. 8.	3 b
iii. 26.	3 a	xiv. 7.	8 a		

QUIT.

נָקָה to be clear, blameless, innocent; to be free from punishment. NIPHAL *pret.* Exod. xxi. 19. **נָקִי** *adj.* free from blame: Exod. xxi. 28: Josh. ii. 20.

QUIT. (V.)

הָיָה to be. KAL *imp.* 1 Sam. iv. 9, 9, *lit.* be ye for men.

QUIVER.

אֶשְׁפָּה f. a case for arrows: Job xxxix. 23: Ps. cxxvii. 5: Isa. xxii. 6; xlix. 2: Jer. v. 16: Lam. iii. 13.

תָּלַי a quiver, so called from its being suspended from the back: Gen. xxvii. 3.

QUIVER. (V.)

צָלַל to tingle; of the lips, to chatter, to quiver. KAL *pret.* Hab. iii. 16.

RACE.

אָרַח com. a way, path, road; the course of the sun: Ps. xix. 5.

מָרוֹץ m. a race, running: Eccles. ix. 11.

RAFTER.

רָחִיט m. carved or fretted ceiling, so called from the hollows in it resembling troughs or channels: Cant. i. 17, *marg.* 'or, galleries.'

רָחִיט m. the same: Cant. i. 17, כְּחִיב.

RAG.

בִּגְדֵי m. garment, cloth: Isa. lxiv. 6.

מִתְחִיטִים m. pl. old clothes, worn-out garments, "rotten rags:" Jer. xxxviii. 11, 12.

קִרְעִים m. pl. pieces: Prov. xxiii. 21.

RAGE.

1 **נָאוֹת** f. rising up, and tossing, applied to waves of the sea.

X X

- 2 **הָלַל** see *Mad.* HITHPOEL ^a imp. ^b fut.
- 3 **הָמָה** to rage, to roar, to make a great noise; see *Noise*. KAL ^a pret. ^b part. Poel.
- 4 **זַעַם** anger, indignation.
- 5 **זַעַף** m. wrath, indignation; applied also to the sea.
- 6 **חֵמָה** f. wrath, fury.
- 7 **עָבַר** to pass. HITHPAEL, to be wroth: ^a part. ^b עָבְרָה f. wrath: or the effect of wrath, or blows.
- 8 **רָנַן** to be shaken or moved with a violent commotion. KAL ^a pret. HITHPAEL ^b inf. ^c רָנְנוּ m. tumult, anger. ^d רָנַן Ch. m. anger.
- 9 **רָנַשׁ** to rage, tumultuate. KAL pret.
- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----|---------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| 2 Kings v. 12. | 6 | Pa. vii. 6. | 7 b | Isa. xxxvii. 28, 29. | 8 b |
| x. 27, 28. | 8 b | xlvi. 6. | 3 a | Jer. xlv. 9. | 2 a |
| 2 Chron. xvi. 10. | 5 | lxxxix. 9. | 1 | Dan. iii. 18. | 8 d |
| xxviii. 9. | 5 | Prov. vi. 34. | 6 | Hos. vii. 16. | 4 |
| Job xxxix. 24. | 8 c | xiv. 16. | 7 a | Jonah i. 15. | 5 |
| xl. 11. | 7 b | xx. 1. | 3 b | Nah. ii. 4. | 2 b |
| Pa. ii. 1. | 9 | xxix. 9. | 8 a | | |

RAHAB.

רָהַב m. pride: Ps. lxxxvii. 4, *lit.* pride; lxxxix. 10: Isa. li. 9.

RAIL.

חָרַף to reproach; to disparage, to vilify. PIEL inf. 2 Chron. xxxii. 17.

עָיַם to fly upon, as a ravenous bird. KAL fut. 1 Sam. xxv. 14.

RAIMENT.

- 1 **בִּגְדֵי** m. garment, especially any outward covering. In Gen. xxvii. 15 the Gr. has *τὴν στολήν τὴν καλήν*, evidently referring to some particular garment, which was probably similar to what was afterwards worn by the priests (Exod. xxviii. 2-4), and may have been at this time the badge of birthright, and the stole of the priesthood going with it.
- 2 **מִחֲלָצוֹת** f. pl. raiment gently drawn off and changed, worn only out of the house.
- 3 **כִּסּוֹת** f. a covering.
- 4 **לְבוּשׁ** m. clothing. ^a כִּלְבוּשׁ m. a garment.
- 5 **סֹר** m. an upper garment, which extends over, and as it were measures, the whole body.
- 6 **רִקְמָה** f. embroidered work; raiment of needlework.
- 7 **שִׁלְמָה** f. by transposition for the following.
- 8 **שִׁלְמָה** f. a garment both of men and women, especially the wide outer garment or mantle in which a person wrapped himself at night.

Gen. xiv. 53.	1	Num. xxxi. 20.	1	1 Sam. xxviii. 8.	1
xxvii. 15, 27.	1	Deut. viii. 4.	8	2 Kings v. 5.	1
xxviii. 20.	1	x. 18.	8	vii. 8.	1
xli. 14.	8	xxi. 13.	8	2 Chron. ix. 24.	7
xlv. 22, 23.	8	xxii. 3.	8	Esth. iv. 4.	1
Exod. iii. 22.	8	xxiv. 13.	7	Job xxvii. 16.	4 a
xii. 35.	8	xxiv. 17.	1	Ps. xlv. 14.	6
xxl. 10.	3	Josh. xxii. 8.	7	Isa. xiv. 19.	4
xxii. 9, 26.	7	Judg. iii. 16.	5	Isa. xlv. 19.	4 a
xxii. 27.	8	viii. 20.	1	Ezek. xvi. 18.	4 a
Lev. xl. 32.	1	Ruth iii. 3.	8	Zech. iii. 4.	2

RAIN.

- 1 **נָשַׁם** m. rain; more particularly that which is abundant, in distinction from the more general word **קָקַר** (yet frequently used for rain in general), as of the deluge, Gen. vii. 12, viii. 2; as of the rain that fell after the drought in the days of Elijah, 1 Kings xviii. 41, 44, 45; the autumnal and winter rains, Lev. xxvi. 4, *lit.* your rain; Ezra x. 13, *lit.* rains; Isa. lv. 10; Jer. v. 24. *Metaph.* divine blessings, as of the spirit, Ps. lxxviii. 9; and the preaching of the gospel (Ezek. xxxiv. 26, 26), Zech. x. 1; divine punishment (Ezek. xiii. 11, 13). **נָשַׁם** to rain with violence. HIPHIL ^a part. ^b נָשַׁם m. rain.
- 2 **יָרָה** to cast forth, shoot, sprinkle: these are the meanings usually attached to this word, but it becomes matter of doubt how the rendering 'former rain' is deduced from these primary significations. Most modern critics suppose the idea is that of sprinkling the earth after the seed is sown; Fürst, that of irrigating, and so of impregnating the soil with the seed; Cocceius has a similar interpretation, that it implies the settling and placing of the seed in the ground in order to germination. But since the latter rain seems to have been denominated the rain of gathering (see below), it is more probable that the former rain is *lit.* the rain of shooting, being preparatory to and necessary for the shooting of the seed; as the latter rain is preparatory to the gathering in of harvest: this is the interpretation which Professor Lee gives to Hos. vi. 3, considering the *part.* KAL to be equivalent to HIPHIL, causing the earth to send forth or shoot out. The former rain fell about the end of October, and continued through November and December. During the summer season the land was seldom refreshed with rain, 1 Sam. xii. 17. If the rain was seasonable and moderate, the land was fruitful; if it failed, a dearth ensued, and the drought, like fire, devoured the pastures, &c.; if it fell immoderately, the grain rotted under the clouds, Joel i. 19, 17.—*Ainsworth* on Deut. xii. 14. KAL ^a part. Poel, Hos. vi. 3, perhaps as the latter rain, sprinkling, irrigating the earth, or causing it to shoot out when the seed germinates. HIPHIL ^b fut. Hos. x. 12, or, teach righteousness; see *Teach.* ^c יָרָה m. first, former, rain. ^d יָרָה former rain: Joel ii. 23, *marg.* 'or, a teacher of righteousness,' 23.
- 3 **מִלְקָשׁ** m. the latter rain, usually in March or early in April, before the gathering of the harvest, which was greatly beneficial in filling the grain.
- 4 **קָטַר** to rain; to cause to rain; applied also to the sending of hail, lightning, manna; as immoderate rain was very injurious, so the word is used of sending heavy and severe judgments, Ps. xi. 6, Ezek. xxxviii. 22, perhaps in allusion to the destruction of the cities of the plain; comp. Job xx. 23. NIPHAL ^a fut. HIPHIL ^b pret. ^c inf. ^d fut. ^e part. ^f קָטַר m. rain, "small rain," "great rain," *lit.* shower of, showers of, rain.
- 5 **סָגַר** m. a heavy rain, which shuts up and confines people to their houses.

שָׁעִירִים *m. pl.* small rain, which in falling resembles hairs.

Gen. ii. 5.	4 b	Ezra x. 9, 13.	1	Eccles. xii. 2.	1
vii. 4.	4 e	Job v. 10.	4 f	Cant. ii. 11.	1
vii. 12.	1	xx. 23.	4 d	Isa. iv. 6.	4 f
viii. 2.	1	xxviii. 26.	4 f	v. 6. 6.	4 c f
xix. 24.	4 b	xxix. 23, 23.	4 f, 3	xxx. 23.	4 f
Exod. ix. 18.	4 e	xxxvi. 27.	4 f	xliv. 14.	1
ix. 23.	4 d	xxxvii. 6.	1, 4 f	lv. 10.	1
ix. 33, 34.	4 f	xxxviii. 6.	1, 4 f	Jer. iii. 3.	3
xvi. 4.	4 e	xxxviii. 26.	4 c	v. 24.	1, 2 c, 3
Lev. xxvi. 4.	1	xxxviii. 28. a	4 f	x. 13.	4 f
Deut. xi. 11, 17.	4 f	Ps. xi. 6.	4 d	xiv. 4.	1
xi. 14, 14, 14.	4 f, 2 c, 3	lxviii. 9.	1	xiv. 22.	1 a
xxviii. 12, 24.	4 f	lxix. 6.	4 f	li. 16.	4 f
xxxii. 2, 2.	4 f, 6	lxxviii. 24, 27.	4 d	Ezek. i. 23.	1 b
1 Sam. xii. 17, 18.	4 f	lxxiv. 6.	4 d	xxii. 24.	4 d, 1
2 Sam. i. 21.	4 f	cv. 32.	1	xxxviii. 23, 22.	4 d, 1
xxiii. 4.	4 f	cxxiv. 7.	4 f	Hos. vi. 3, 3.	1, 3, 2 a
1 Kings viii. 35, 36.	4 f	cxlvii. 8.	4 f	x. 12.	2 b
xvii. 1.	4 f	Prov. xvi. 15.	3	Joel ii. 23, 23.	2 d, 1, 2 d, 3
xvii. 7, 14.	1	xxv. 14, 23.	1	23, 23.	2 d, 1, 2 d, 3
xviii. 1.	4 f	xxvi. 1.	4 f	Amos iv. 7, 7.	1, 4 b d a d
xviii. 41, 44, 45.	1	xxvii. 15.	5	7, 7, 7.	4 f, 3, 4 f
2 Kings iii. 17.	1	xxviii. 3.	4 f	Zech. x. 1, 1, 1.	4 f, 3, 4 f
2 Chron. vi. 26, 27.	4 f	Eccles. xi. 3.	1	xiv. 17.	1
vii. 13.	4 f				

a *ut*. is there to the rain a father?

RAISE.

- 1 נָבִיחַ to be high; "to raise up a great height." HIPHIL *fut*.
- 2 זָקַף to raise up and comfort those that are in affliction. KAL *part*. Poel.
- 3 נָשַׁא to exact. KAL *part*. Poel.
- 4 נָשַׁא to bear, to take up, to utter, speak, declare; to raise a false report may imply both the origination and propagation of it. KAL *fut*. בִּשְׁמַחָא *f*. raising up.
- 5 סָלַל to raise or cast up. KAL *fut*.
- 6 עָבַר to pass over. HIPHIL *part*.
- 7 עָרַר to awake out of sleep; to excite or call forth; to be raised up. NIPHAL *pret*. *b fut*. POLEL *pret*. *d inf*. *fut*. HIPHIL *pret*. *s part*.
- 8 עָרַר if a verb, to awake, raise. KAL *inf*. Hos. vii. 4. *marg*. 'or, waking.' Gesenius and Fürst make it a noun, and render it 'from heating.'
- 9 עָלָה to ascend. HIPHIL *pret*. *b fut*.
- 10 עָמַד to stand. HIPHIL *pret*. *b fut*.
- 11 עָרַר i. q. עָרַר, or to be naked, to lay naked; or to wake, raise up. POEL *pret*. Isa. xxiii. 13. Gesenius, demolished, rased.
- 12 קָם to rise; to make to stand. POLEL *fut*. HIPHIL *b pret*. *inf*. *d imp*. *fut*. *part*. HOPHAL *pret*. קָם Ch. id. APHEL *b pret*.

Gen. xxxviii. 8.	12 d	2 Chron. xxxii. 5.	9 b	Isa. xlix. 6.	12 c
Exod. ix. 16.	10 a	xxxiii. 14.	1	lviii. 12.	12 a
xxiii. 1.	4 a	Ezra i. 5.	7 f	lxi. 4.	12 a
Deut. xviii. 15, 18.	12 c	Job iii. 8.	7 d	Jer. vi. 22.	7 b
xiv. 7.	12 c	xiv. 12.	7 b	xxiii. 5.	12 b
Josh. v. 7.	12 b	xix. 12.	5	xxv. 32.	12 b
vii. 26.	12 e	xxx. 13.	5	xxx. 15.	12 b
viii. 29.	12 e	xli. 25.	4 b	xxx. 9.	12 e
Judg. ii. 16.	12 e	Ps. xli. 10.	12 d	l. 9.	7 f
li. 13.	12 b	cvii. 25.	10 b	l. 32.	12 f
iii. 9, 15.	12 e	cxiii. 7.	12 f	l. 41.	7 b
Ruth iv. 5, 10.	12 c	cxlv. 14.	2	li. 1.	7 g
1 Sam. ii. 8.	12 f	cxlvi. 8.	2	li. 11.	7 f
ii. 35.	12 b	Cant. viii. 5.	7 c	Ezek. xxiii. 22.	7 g
2 Sam. xii. 11.	12 f	Isa. xiv. 9.	12 b	xxxiv. 29.	12 b
xii. 17.	12 c	xxv. 5.	11	Dan. vii. 5.	12 h
xxiii. 1.	12 g	xxiii. 13.	7 e	xi. 20. a.	6, 3
1 Kings v. 13.	9 b	xxix. 3.	12 b	Hos. vi. 2.	12 e
ix. 15.	9 a	xli. 2, 25.	7 f	vii. 4.	8
xiv. 14.	12 b	xliv. 26.	12 a	Joel iii. 7.	7 g
1 Chron. xvii. 11.	12 b	xlv. 13.	7 f	Amos ii. 11.	12 e

Amos v. 2.	12 f	Micah v. 5.	12 b	Zech. ii. 13.	7 a
vi. 14.	12 f	Hab. i. 3.	4 a	ix. 13.	7 c
ix. 11, 11.	12 e	i. 6.	12 f	xi. 16.	12 f

a *marg*. 'or, one that causeth an exactor to pass over.'

RAISINS.

צִמְצִימִים *m. pl.* dried grapes, raisins, bunches of raisins: 1 Sam. xxv. 18; xxx. 12: 2 Sam. xvi. 1: 1 Chron. xii. 40.

RAM.

אֵיל *m.* a ram or stag, the principal of the flock, or leader; see *Strength*: Gen. xv. 9, &c.

דָּבָר *Ch. m.* a male, a ram: Ezra vi. 9, 17; vii. 17.

יֹבֵל *com.* (see *Jubilee*): the ram's horn was used apparently as an early and simple form of trumpet. Thus its sound might serve to remind the Israelite of Abraham's substituted sacrifice on Mount Moriah, Gen. xxii. 13.—Josh. vi. 4, 5, 6, 8, 13.

כֶּרֶם *m.* (see *Lamb*), a battering-ram; *metaph.* captain or chief leader: Ezek. iv. 2; xxi. 12.

עֲתוּד *m.* he-goat, as leader of the flock: Gen. xxxi. 10, 12.

RAMPART.

חֵיל *m.* (see *Trench*): Lam. ii. 8: Nah. iii. 8.

RANGE.

יְתוּר *m.* a wide place where there is room to range about in quest of food: Job xxxix. 8.

שָׂדֶרָה *f.* row, rank, of soldiers: 2 Kings xi. 8, 15: 2 Chron. xxiii. 14.

RANGE. (V.)

שָׁקַק to run to and fro. KAL *part*. Poel, Prov. xxviii. 15.

RANGES.

כִּירִים *m. dual*, a cooking-furnace, ranges for pots: Lev. xi. 35.

RANK.

בְּרִיא *adj.* fat: Gen. xli. 5, *marg*. 'fat,' 7.

RANK.

אֶרֶץ *com.* a way or road: Joel ii. 7, *lit.* shall not change their course.

עָרַר to arrange, put in order. KAL *inf*. 1 Chron. xii. 33, keep rank, *marg*. 'or, set the battle in array.'

מַעְרָכָה *f.* army set in order: 1 Chron. xii. 38.

פָּעַם *com.* applied to situation, it signifies a row, rank, order: 1 Kings vii. 4, 5.

RANSOM.

נָאֵל to redeem. KAL *pret*. Jer. xxxi. 11. *part*. Paul, Isa. li. 10.

לִפְדָּה *m.* price of expiation or redemption: Exod. xxx. 12: Job xxxiii. 24, *marg*. 'or, atonement'; xxxvi. 18: Ps. xlix. 7: Prov. vi. 35; xiii. 8; xxi. 18: Isa. xliii. 3.

פָּדָה to redeem; to set free. KAL *fut*. Hos. xiii. 14. *part*. Paul, Isa. xxxv. 10. פְּדִיָּן *m.* price of redemption: Exod. xxi. 30.

x x 2

BARE.

יָקִיר Ch. *adj.* precious : Dan. ii. 11.

BASE.

עָרָה to uncover; to lay bare the foundation of an edifice, i.e. to demolish, to rase. PIEL *imp.* Ps. cxxxvii. 7, 7.

BASH.

בָּהֵל to be in trepidation, to hasten; to do anything rashly. PIEL *fut.* Eccles. v. 2.

מָהַר to make haste. NIPHAL *part.* Isa. xxxii. 4.

RASOR.

מִזְרָה m. a razor, as drawn over the skin : Judg. xiii. 5 ; xvi. 17 : 1 Sam. i. 11.

חָצֵר m. a razor, sharp knife, as making bare the skin : Num. vi. 5 : Ps. lli. 2 : Isa. vii. 20 : Ezek. v. 1.

RATE.

דָּבָר m. word, matter, &c. : Exod. xvi. 4 : 1 Kings x. 25 : 2 Kings xxv. 30 : 2 Chron. viii. 13 ; ix. 24.

RATHER.

בָּחַר to choose. KAL *pret.* Ps. lxxxiv. 10, *seq.* בָּחַן, implying preference, *marg.* 'I would choose rather to sit at the threshold.'

RATTLE.

רָחַץ a word which applies either to the rattling of the arrows in the quiver, or to the whizzing of the arrows in passing through the air : KAL *fut.* Job xxxix. 23.

רָעַשׁ m. quaking, shaking : Nah. iii. 2.

RAVEN.

עֹרֵב m. a raven, so called from its black colour, perhaps comprehending kindred species of birds, especially the crow : Gen. viii. 7 : Lev. xi. 15 : Deut. xiv. 14 : 1 Kings xvii. 4, 6 : Job xxxviii. 41 : Ps. cxlvii. 9 : Prov. xxx. 17 : Cant. v. 11 : Isa. xxxiv. 11.

RAVENOUS.

עֵיט m. a ravenous beast or bird rushing on his prey : Isa. xli. 11 : Ezek. xxxix. 4.

פָּרִיץ m. violent, rapacious : Isa. xxxv. 9.

RAVIN.

טָרַף to tear in pieces. KAL *fut.* Gen. xlix. 27. *part.* Poel, Ps. xxii. 13, Ezek. xxii. 25, 27. פִּרְסָה f. that which has been torn : Nah. ii. 12.

RAVISH. (See HEART.)

עָנָה see *Humble.* PIEL *pret.* Lam. v. 11.

שָׁנָה to err, to be seduced. KAL *fut.* Prov. v. 19, 20.

שָׁנַל to lie with a woman. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. xlii. 16, כְּחִיב ; Zech. xiv. 2, כְּחִיב.

שָׁכַב to lie with. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. xlii. 16 : Zech. xiv. 2.

RAW.

חַי *adj.* living : Lev. xiii. 10, *marg.* 'the quickening of living flesh ;' 14, 15, 15, 16 : 1 Sam. ii. 15.

נָא *adj.* that which is new, fresh, raw ; used of meat raw or half-cooked : Exod. xii. 9.

REACH.

1 בָּרַח to pass through, to reach across. HIPHIL *part.*

2 מָטָה Ch. to come to. P'AL *pret.* *b fut.*

3 מָחָה to wipe off ; to strike, to strike upon, geographically, to reach unto, to extend to as a boundary. KAL *pret.*

4 נָגַע to touch, to reach unto. KAL *pret.* HIPHIL *b pret.* *c fut.* *d part.*

5 נָשַׁן to overtake, attain. HIPHIL *pret.* *b fut.*

6 פָּגַע to meet, meet with, light upon ; to reach to, border on, be contiguous, spoken of a territory. KAL *pret.*

7 פָּגַח to reach out to any one, *seq. dat.* KAL *fut.*

8 שָׁלַח to send ; to reach forth. PIEL *pret.*

Gen. xxviii. 12.	4 d	Ruth ii. 14.	7	Jer. iv. 10, 18.	4 a
Exod. xxvi. 22.	1	2 Chron. iii. 11, 11, 12.	4 d	xlviii. 32.	4 a
Lev. xxvi. 5, 5.	5 a b	xxviii. 9.	4 b	li. 9.	4 a
Num. xxxiv. 11.	3	Job xx. 6.	4 c	Dan. iv. 11, 20.	2 b
Josh. xix. 11, 11, 22,	26, 27, 34, 34.	Prov. xxxi. 20.	8	iv. 22.	2 a
		Isa. viii. 8.	4 c	Zech. xiv. 5.	4 c

READ.

קָרָא to call, to read. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.*

Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *e part.* קָרָא Ch. P'AL *b inf.* *f fut.*

g part. active. *h part. passive.* מִקְרָא m. reading.

Exod. xxiv. 7.	d	Ezra iv. 18, 23.	l	Jer. xxxvi. 8, 13, 23.	b
Deut. xvii. 19.	a	Neh. viii. 3, 18.	d	xxxvi. 10, 21.	d
xxii. 11.	d	viii. 8, 8.	d m	xxxvi. 14.	a
Josh. viii. 34, 35.	a	ix. 3.	d	xxxvi. 15, 15.	c d
2 Kings v. 7.	b	xiii. 1.	f	li. 61.	b
xix. 14.	d	Ezra. vi. 1.	g	li. 62.	a
xxii. 8, 10.	d	Isa. xxxix. 11, 12.	c	Dan. v. 7.	k
xxii. 16.	a	xxxiv. 16.	c	v. 8, 16.	h
xxiii. 2.	d	xxxvii. 14.	d	v. 15, 17.	i
2 Chron. xxxiv. 18, 30.	d	Jer. xxxix. 23.	d	Hab. ii. 2.	e
xxxiv. 24.	a	xxxvi. 6, 6.	a d		

READY.

1 אָסַר to bind, to make ready a chariot. KAL *imp.* *b fut.*

2 הִזֵּן to act rashly, inconsiderately, with an implied contempt of a divine command and presumption ; *comp.* Num. xiv. 44 : Deut. i. 43. HIPHIL *fut.*

3 חָרַשׁ to make great haste. KAL *part.* Patil.

4 טוֹב *adj.* good.

5 בָּן to raise up, erect ; to prepare. NIPHAL *part.* POEL *b pret.* *c fut.* HIPHIL *d pret.* *e inf.* *f imp.* *g fut.*

6 מָהַר to make haste, to be expeditious. PIEL *imp.* *b fut.* *c קָדִיר *adj.* quick.*

7 מוֹט to be moved, to totter, to be on the very brink of. KAL *part.*

8 מָצָא to find. KAL *part.* Poel.

9 עָתִיד to be ready, prepared ; practised, skilful. HITHPAEL *pret.* קָדוּר *adj.* ready, prepared, כְּחִיב. *c קָדִיר *adj.* id.*

10 קָרַב to approach, to draw near. PIEL *pret.* *b קָרוּב *adj.* near.*

11 שָׁלֵם *adj.* completed, finished.

Gen. xviii. 6.	6 a	1 Chron. xxviii. 2.	5 d	Ps. xi. 2.	5 b
xliii. 14.	5 f	2 Chron. xxxv. 14.	5 d	xxi. 12.	5 c
xliii. 25.	5 g	Ezra vii. 6.	6 c	xxxviii. 17.	5 a
xlvi. 29.	1 b	Ezra vii. 14.	9 c	xlvi. 1.	5 c
Exod. xiv. 6.	1 b	viii. 13.	9 b, or c	Prov. xxiv. 11.	7
xix. 11, 15.	5 a	Job iii. 8.	9 c	Eccles. v. 1.	10 b
xxxiv. 2.	5 a	xii. 5.	5 a	Isa. xxxii. 4.	6 b
Num. xxxiii. 17.	3	xv. 25.	5 a	xli. 7.	4
Deut. i. 41.	2	xv. 24.	9 c	li. 13.	5 b
Josh. viii. 4.	5 a	xv. 28.	9 a	Ezek. vii. 14.	5 e
2 Sam. xviii. 22.	8	xviii. 12.	5 a	Dan. iii. 15.	9 d
1 Kings vi. 7.	11	Pa. vii. 12.	5 c	Hos. vii. 6.	10 a
2 Kings ix. 21, 21.	1 a b				

REALM.

מְלָכּוּת *f.* kingdom: 2 Chron. xx. 30: Dan. i. 20; ix. 1; xi. 2. מְלָכּוּת *Ch. f. id.* Ezra vii. 13, 23: Dan. vi. 3.

REAP.

1 כָּלָה *to be quite done, to make a clean riddance, as in reaping a field. PIEL fut.*

2 קָצַר *to cut off or down. KAL pret. b inf. imp. fut. part. Poel. HIPHIL fut. כְּחַיִּיב.*

Lev. xix. 9.	2 b	1 Sam. viii. 12.	2 b	Isa. xvii. 5.	2 d
xix. 9.	1, 2 b	2 Kings iv. 13.	2 e	xxxvii. 30.	2 c
xxiii. 10.	2 a	xix. 29.	2 c	Jer. xii. 13.	2 a
xxiii. 22, 22.	2 b	Job iv. 8.	2 d	Hos. viii. 7.	2 d
xxv. 5, 11.	2 d	xxiv. 6.	2 d, or f	x. 12.	2 c
Ruth ii. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 14.	2 e	Ps. cxvii. 5.	2 d	x. 13.	2 a
ii. 9.	2 d	Prov. xxii. 8.	2 d	Amos ix. 13.	2 e
1 Sam. vi. 13.	2 e	Eccles. xi. 4.	2 d	Micah vi. 15.	2 d

a *III.* finish to reap.

REAR.

1 נָצַח *to place. HIPHIL fut.*

2 קוּם *to stand or get up, to rise. HIPHIL pret. b inf. imp. fut. HOPHAL pret.*

Exod. xxvi. 30.	2 a	Num. ix. 15.	2 b	2 Kings xxi. 3.	2 d
xl. 17.	2 e	2 Sam. xviii. 18.	1	2 Chron. iii. 17.	2 d
xl. 18, 18, 33.	2 d	xxiv. 18.	2 c	xxxiii. 3.	2 d
Lev. xxvi. 1.	2 d	1 Kings xvi. 32.	2 d		

REASON.

דָּבָר *m.* word, reason, *lit.* word concerning: 1 Kings ix. 15.

הַבִּינָה *f.* understanding: Job xxxii. 11, *marg.* 'understandings.'

חִשְׁבֹּן *m.* reason, cause, or ground of things, as they are the object of thought and study: Eccles. vii. 25.

טַעַם *m.* taste, understanding, judgment: Prov. xxvi. 16.

סִנְדֵּק *Ch. m.* knowledge, understanding: Dan. iv. 36.

REASON. (V.)

יָכַח *to be right; to reason, to demonstrate what is right and true. NIPHAL fut. Isa. i. 18. HIPHIL fut. Job xiii. 3; xv. 3. תִּכְחַת f. act of proving, proof, demonstration: Job xiii. 6.*

פְּנִים *m. pl.* face, &c., with *prep.* לְ rendered 'by reason of': Gen. xli. 31, &c.

שָׁפֵט *to judge. NIPHAL fut. 1 Sam. xii. 7; see Plead.*

REBEL.

1 בֶּן *m.* son: Num. xvii. 10, *marg.* 'children of rebellion.'

2 מָרַד *to revolt from the government of a lawful sovereign, and*

of subjects to become enemies; to rebel against the light is to hate it, and declare war against it: Job xxiv. 13. This verb is construed with מָרַד, more rarely with מָרַד. KAL pret. b inf. fut. part. Poel. מָרַד Ch. m. rebellion. מָרַד m. id. מָרַד Ch. adj. rebellious. מָרַד f. contumacy: 1 Sam. xx. 30, marg. 'son of perverse rebellion, or, thou perverse rebel.'

3 מָרַד *to be refractory, perverse, rebellious; with an accus. of the person or thing against which any one is refractory; also with מָרַד; Hiphil, to contend with, to be rebellious; with an accus. with מָרַד, and with מָרַד. KAL pret. b inf. part. Poel. HIPHIL pret. fut. part. מָרַד m. contumacy.*

4 מָרַד *to turn aside, to depart, seq. מָרַד. KAL fut. מָרַד f. departure from Jehovah, marg. 'revolt.'*

5 מָרַד *to be refractory, rebellious, perverse; see Backsliding: said of man, it implies the perfidy of one who is bound to subjection and submission; used of a son in relation to his parent, of a wife to her husband, of his people to God. It applies particularly to the Jews, see Isa. lxx. 2, comp. Rom. x. 20, 21. KAL part. Poel.*

6 מָרַד *to fall away, revolt, rebel, with מָרַד from or against any one; to rebel against God, to apostatize from him, to sin against him, with מָרַד. KAL pret. b fut. מָרַד m. transgression.*

Gen. xiv. 4.	2 a	2 Kings xxiv. 1, 20.	2 c	Isa. i. 5.	3 a
Num. xiv. 9.	2 c	2 Chron. x. 19.	6 b	lxiii. 10.	3 a
xvii. 10.	1, 3 g	xiii. 6.	2 c	lxv. 2.	3 a
xx. 10.	3 c	xxxvi. 13.	2 a	Jer. iv. 17.	3 c
xx. 24.	3 a	Ezra iv. 12, 15.	2 g	v. 23.	3 c
xviii. 14.	3 a	iv. 19.	2 c	xxviii. 16.	4 b
Deut. i. 26, 43.	3 e	Neh. ii. 19.	2 d	xxix. 32.	4 b
ix. 7, 24.	3 f	vi. 6.	3 b	lii. 3.	2 c
ix. 23.	3 c	ix. 17.	3 g	Lam. i. 18.	3 a
xxi. 18, 20.	3 c	ix. 26.	2 c	i. 20, a.	3 b a
xxii. 27, 27.	3 g f	Job xxiv. 13.	2 d	iii. 42.	3 a
Joah. i. 18.	3 e	xxxiv. 37.	6 c	Ezek. ii. 3, 2.	2 d a
xxii. 16, 29.	2 b	Pa. v. 10.	3 a	ii. 5, 6, 7, 8, 8.	3 g
xxii. 18, 19, 19.	2 c	lxvi. 7.	5	iii. 9, 26, 27.	3 g
xxii. 22.	3 f	lxviii. 6, 18.	5	xii. 3, 2, 3, 9, 25.	3 g
1 Sam. xii. 14.	3 e	lxviii. 8.	3 c	xvii. 12.	3 g
xii. 15.	3 a	cv. 23.	3 a	xvii. 15.	2 c
xv. 23.	3 g	cvii. 11.	3 d	xx. 8, 13, 21.	3 e
xx. 30.	2 h	Prov. xvii. 11.	3 g	xx. 33.	2 d
1 Kings xii. 19.	6 b	Isa. i. 2.	6 a	xxiv. 3.	3 g
2 Kings i. 1.	6 b	i. 20.	3 a	xiv. 6.	3 g
iii. 5.	6 b	i. 23.	5	Dan. ix. 5, 9.	2 a
iii. 7.	6 a	xxx. 1.	5	Hos. vii. 14.	4 a
xviii. 7.	2 c	xxx. 9.	3 g	xiii. 16.	3 a
xviii. 20.	2 a	xxxvi. 5.	2 a		

a *III.* rebelling I have rebelled.

REBUKE.

1 נָעַר *to reprove, as a father his son, Gen. xxxvii. 10; to rebuke with severity either of words or deeds; to check, curb, chastise the insolent and unruly. KAL pret. b inf. imp. fut. part. Poel. מָנַח f. rebuke, reproof. מָנַח f. the rebuke of God.*

2 מָנַח *f.* reproach.

3 מָנַח *m.* correction, instruction.

4 יָכַח *to show, prove; to correct, reprove, convince, refute; to rebuke, reproach, censure; to punish; see Reprove. HIPHIL pret. b inf. imp. fut. part. מָנַח f. rebuke. מָנַח f. id.*

5 יָרִיב *to strive, to plead, to chide. KAL fut.*

Gen. xxi. 42.	4 d	Ps. lxxx. 16.	1 f	Isa. xxxvii. 3.	4 f
xxxvii. 10.	1 d	civ. 7.	1 f	l. 2.	1 f
Lev. xix. 17.	4 b d	cvi. 9.	1 d	li. 20.	1 f
Deut. xxviii. 20.	1 g	cxix. 81.	1 a	liv. 9.	1 b
Ruth ii. 16.	1 d	Prov. ix. 7.	4 e	lxvi. 15.	1 f
2 Sam. xxii. 16.	1 f	ix. 8.	4 c	Jer. xv. 15.	2
2 Kings xix. 3.	4 f	xxiii. 1, 8.	1 f	Ezek. v. 15.	4 g
1 Chron. xii. 17.	4 d	xxiv. 25.	4 e	xxv. 17.	4 g
Neh. v. 7.	5	xxvii. 5.	4 g	Hos. v. 2.	3
Pa. vi. 1.	4 d	xxviii. 23.	4 e	v. 9.	4 f
ix. 5.	1 a	Eccles. vii. 5.	1 f	Amos v. 10.	4 e
xviii. 15.	1 f	Isa. ii. 4.	4 a	Micah iv. 3.	4 a
xxxviii. 1.	4 d	xvii. 13.	1 a	Nah. i. 4.	1 e
xxxix. 11.	4 g	xxv. 8.	2	Zech. iii. 2, 2.	1 d
lxviii. 30.	1 c	xxx. 17, 17.	1 f	Mal. iii. 11.	1 a
lxxvi. 6.	1 f				

RECALL.

שׁוּב to return. HIPHIL fut. Lam. iii. 21, marg. 'make to return to my heart.'

RECEIVE.

- 1 אָסַף to gather, to receive to common privileges. NIPHAL ^a fut. PIEL ^b part.
- 2 קָח to take hold: to receive, to take in, to hold. HIPHIL part.
- 3 חָלַק to divide; to receive a share, inheritance, &c. KAL pret.
- 4 כָּלַל to contain. HIPHIL inf.
- 5 לָקַח to take; to receive, take what is given, 2 Kings v. 26; to receive, take, so as to obey or improve instruction, a law, a commandment, Prov. xxiv. 32; to receive, take, as a charge, to be instated in power or authority, Ps. lxxv. 2; or in a possession or heritage, Job xxvii. 13; to receive as good, pleasing, and acceptable, Ps. l. 9: Isa. xl. 2: Zeph. iii. 2. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c imp. ^d fut.
- 6 מָצָא to find. KAL fut.
- 7 נָשָׂא to bear, to take, to receive. KAL fut.
- 8 קָבַל to take hold; *fig.* to take hold of what is sent, proposed, enjoined; to receive, accept, admit, consent; to take upon one. PIEL ^a pret. ^b imp. ^c fut. קָבַל Ch. PARL ^d fut.
- 9 שָׁקַל to weigh; to receive money by weighing. KAL part. Poel.

Gen. iv. 11.	5 b	2 Kings v. 20, 26.	5 b	Prov. x. 8.	5 d
xxvi. 12.	6	xii. 7.	5 d	xix. 20.	8 b
xxxiii. 10.	5 a	xii. 8.	5 b	xxi. 11.	5 d
xxxviii. 20.	5 b	xix. 14.	5 d	xxiv. 32.	5 a
Exod. xxi. 25.	5 a	1 Chron. xii. 18.	8 c	Isa. xxxiii. 18.	9
xxxii. 4.	5 d	2 Chron. i. 16.	5 d	xxxvii. 14.	5 d
xxxvi. 3.	5 d	iv. 6.	2	xl. 2.	5 a
Num. xii. 14.	1 a	vii. 7.	4	Jer. ii. 30.	5 a
xviii. 28.	5 d	xxix. 22.	8 c	v. 3.	5 b
xxiii. 20.	5 a	Esth. iv. 4.	8 a	vii. 28.	5 a
xxiv. 14, 14, 15.	5 a	Job ii. 10, 10.	8 c	ix. 20.	5 d
Deut. ix. 9.	5 b	iv. 12.	5 c	xvii. 23.	5 b
xxiii. 3.	7	xxii. 23.	5 c	xxxii. 33.	5 b
Josh. xiii. 2.	5 a	xxvii. 13.	5 d	xxxv. 18.	5 d
xviii. 7.	5	xxxv. 7.	5 d	Ezek. iii. 10.	5 c
Judg. xiii. 23.	5 a	Ps. vi. 9.	5 d	xvi. 61.	5 b
xix. 18.	1 b	xxiv. 5.	7	xviii. 17.	5 a
1 Sam. x. 4.	5 a	xxv. 18.	5 a	xxxvi. 30.	5 d
xii. 3.	5 a	xxviii. 18.	5 d	Dan. ii. 6.	8 d
xix. 35.	5 a	xxxiii. 24.	5 d	Hos. x. 6.	5 d
2 Sam. xviii. 12.	9	xxxv. 2.	5 c	xiv. 2.	5 c
1 Kings v. 9.	7	Prov. i. 8.	5 b	Micah i. 11.	5 d
viii. 64.	5 d	ii. 10.	5 d	Zeph. iii. 2.	5 a
x. 23.	5 d	iv. 10.	5 c	iii. 7.	5 d
2 Kings v. 16.	5 d	vii. 10.	5 c	Mal. ii. 13.	5 b

RECKON.

- 1 חָשַׁב to think; to account to be; to count or number; to

reckon with a person in pecuniary matters; to put to one's account. NIPHAL ^a pret. ^b fut. PIEL ^c pret. ^d fut. HITHPAEL ^e fut.

- 2 סָפַר to number. KAL fut.
- 3 בָּקַר to look after, to take an account of, to number or muster an army. KAL ^a fut. בָּקְרָה ^b f. muster, enumeration.
- 4 שָׁוָה to be equal; to make plain, even; to quiet, compose the mind; see Behave. PIEL pret.

Lev. xxv. 50.	1 c	Num. xxiii. 9.	1 e	1 Chron. xxiii. 11.	3 b
xxvii. 18, 23.	1 c	2 Sam. iv. 2.	1 b	Isa. xxxviii. 13.	4
Num. iv. 32.	3 a	2 Kings xii. 15.	1 d	Ezek. xlv. 26.	2
xviii. 27.	1 a	xxii. 7.	1 b		

RECOMPENCE, RECOMPENSE.

- 1 נָמַל to make returns of any kind to others; see Reward. KAL ^a fut. ^b part. Poel. נָמְלִים ^c m. retribution, recompence. נָמְלָה ^d f. id.
- 2 חִוְרָה ^e f. exchange.
- 3 נָתַן to give; to set or place (upon), to impute guilt: Ezek. vii. 3, "will recompense upon thee," or will lay upon thee, so as to require the punishment of, "all thine abominations." KAL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut.
- 4 שָׁוָה to return; to cause to return. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut. HOPHAL ^d part.
- 5 שָׁלַם to be ended; finished; Piel, to complete, to restore, make good, to recompense, requite, reward. PIEL ^a pret. ^b imp. ^c fut. ^d part. PUAL ^e fut. שָׁלֵם ^f m. retribution, remuneration, reward. שָׁלִים ^g m. id.

Num. v. 7.	4 a	Isa. xxxiv. 8.	5 g	Ezek. vii. 3, 8.	3 a
v. 8, 8.	4 b d	xxxv. 4.	1 c	vii. 4, 9.	3 c
Deut. xxxii. 35.	5 f	lix. 18, 18.	1 c	ix. 10.	3 a
Ruth ii. 12.	5 d	lxv. 6, 6.	5 a	xi. 21.	3 a
2 Sam. xix. 36.	1 a	lxvi. 6.	1 c	xvi. 43.	3 a
xxii. 21, 25.	4 c	Jer. xvi. 18.	5 a	xvii. 19.	3 a
2 Chron. vi. 23.	3 b	xxviii. 20.	5 e	xxiii. 31.	3 a
Job xv. 31.	2	xxv. 14.	5 a	xxiii. 40.	3 a
xxxiv. 33.	5 c	xxvii. 18.	5 d	Hos. ix. 7.	5 g
Ps. xviii. 20, 24.	4 c	l. 29.	5 b	xii. 2.	4 c
Prov. xi. 31.	5 e	li. 6.	1 c	Joel iii. 4, 4, 4.	1 c b c
xii. 14.	1 c	li. 56.	1 d	iii. 7.	1 c
xx. 22.	5 c	Lam. iii. 64.	1 c		

RECONCILE.

חָטָא to sin; Piel, to cleanse, purify. PIEL fut. 2 Chron. xxix. 24.

כָּפַר to cover, to make atonement. PIEL pret. Ezek. xlv. 20. inf. Lev. vi. 30; viii. 15; xvi. 20: Ezek. xlv. 15, 17: Dan. ix. 24.

רָצָה to have a favour to. HITHPAEL fut. 1 Sam. xxix. 4.

RECORD.

- 1 דִּבְרָן Ch. m. record, memoir. דִּבְרָןִי Ch. m. id.
- 2 זָכַר to remember; to bring to remembrance, to record. HIPHIL ^a inf. ^b fut. ^c part. זָכְרִים ^d m. memorial.
- 3 כָּתַב to write. KAL part. Patil.
- 4 עוּד (see Testify), to call to record. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b fut.
- 5 שָׁחַד m. an eye-witness.

Exod. xx. 24.	2 b	2 Kings xviii. 18, 37.	2 c	Neh. xii. 23.	3
Deut. xxx. 19.	4 a	1 Chron. xvi. 4.	2 a	Esth. vi. 1.	2 d
xxi. 23.	4 b	xviii. 15.	2 a	Job xvi. 19.	5
2 Sam. viii. 16.	2 c	2 Chron. xxxiv. 8.	2 c	Isa. viii. 2.	4 c
xx. 24.	2 c	Ezra iv. 15, 15.	1	xxxvi. 3, 22.	2 c
1 Kings iv. 3.	2 c	vi. 2.	1 a		

xxxvi. 6; xlii. 3: Ezek. xxix. 6; xl. 3, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 8; xli. 8; xlii. 16, 16, 16, 17, 17, 18, 18, 19, 19.

REEL.

הָנַג to move round in a circle; to dance; to reel, to be giddy, to stagger. KAL fut. Ps. cvii. 27.

הָנַי to move to and fro unsteadily. KAL inf. and fut. Isa. xxiv. 20, reeling it shall reel.

REFINE.

הָנַי to strain, to filter, e.g. wine; trop. metals. PUAL part. i Chron. xxviii. 18; xxix. 4: Isa. xxv. 6.

הָנַי to melt; to try, to purify by fire. KAL pret. Isa. xlviii. 10: Zech. xiii. 9. inf. Zech. xiii. 9. PIEL part. Mal. iii. 2, 3.

REFORM.

הָנַי to chasten, to correct. NIPHAL fut. Lev. xxvi. 23.

REFRAIN.

1 הָנַי to hold; to contain oneself, to refrain from giving way, e.g. to affection, to anger, to conscience. HITHPAEL inf. fut.

2 הָנַי to muzzle an animal in order to subdue or tame; to refrain oneself.

3 הָנַי to hold back, to restrain. KAL pret. fut. part. Poel.

4 הָנַי to close, to shut up; to withhold, to restrain. KAL pret. fut.

5 הָנַי to keep back, to withhold, to restrain. KAL imp.

6 הָנַי to shut up; to hold back, detain. KAL pret.

7 הָנַי to be far. KAL inf.

Gen. xliii. 31.	1 b	Ps. xl. 9.	4 b	Isa. xlii. 14.	1 b
xlv. 1.	1 a	cxix. 101.	4 a	xlviii. 9.	2
Esth. v. 10.	1 b	Prov. i. 15.	5	lxiv. 12.	1 b
Job vii. 11.	2 b	x. 19.	3 c	Jer. xiv. 10.	3 a
xxix. 9.	6	Eccles. iii. 5.	7	xxii. 16.	5

REFRESH.

1 הָנַי to breathe; to take breath, to be refreshed. NIPHAL fut.

2 הָנַי to uphold, sustain; to refresh with food. KAL imp.

3 הָנַי to breathe, to breathe freely, to be refreshed. KAL pret. fut.

4 הָנַי to return. HIPHIL fut.

5 הָנַי f. rest, quiet.

Ezod. xliii. 12.	1	2 Sam. xvi. 14.	1	Prov. xiv. 13.	4
xxxi. 17.	1	1 Kings xlii. 7.	2	Isa. xxviii. 12.	5
1 Sam. xvi. 23.	3 a	Job xxxii. 20.	3 b		

REFUGE.

1 הָנַי to flee, to take refuge; to trust. KAL fut. מְהָקָה m. a refuge, shelter.

2 מְהָקָה m. escape for life, or from imminent danger.

3 מְהָקָה f. a dwelling, a place of residence; sometimes also considered as a place of safety.

4 מְהָקָה m. a place of reception, yet of contracted, abridged habitation, in which the manslayer was secured, while he remained within its limits, from the avenger.

5 מְהָקָה m. an inaccessible impregnable situation; a high place or tower.

Num. xxxv. 6, 11, 12.	1 b	Ps. xiv. 6.	1 b	Ps. xciv. 22.	1 b
13, 14, 15, 25, 26.	1 b	xlv. 1.	1 b	civ. 18.	1 b
27, 28, 32.	4	xlv. 7, 11.	5	cxlii. 4.	2
Deut. xxxiii. 27.	3	xlviii. 3.	5	cxlii. 5.	1 b
Josh. xx. 2, 3.	4	lvii. 1.	1 a	Prov. xiv. 26.	1 b
xxi. 13, 21, 27, 32, 38.	4	lx. 16.	2	Isa. iv. 6.	1 b
2 Sam. xxii. 3.	2	lxii. 7, 8.	1 b	xxv. 4.	1 b
1 Chron. vi. 57, 57.	4	lxvi. 7.	1 b	xxviii. 15, 17.	1 b
Ps. ix. 9, 9.	5	xc. 2, 9.	1 b	Jer. xvi. 19.	2

REFUSE.

1 הָנַי to refuse with a resolved mind, which cannot be prevailed on by the means that have been used; figuratively applied to a wound that admits of no cure, Jer. xv. 18. PIEL pret. inf. fut. d. קָנַי adj. unwilling. * קָנַי adj. pl. pertinaciously refusing.

2 הָנַי see Despise, Abhor. KAL pret. inf. fut. NIPHAL fut.

3 הָנַי to melt, dissolve; of diseased flocks. NIPHAL pret.

4 הָנַי m. the refuse of the wheat which falls through the sieve.

5 הָנַי to forsake. KAL part. Poel.

6 הָנַי to let go loose, to dismiss; to break loose from. KAL fut. part. Poel.

Gen. xxxvii. 35.	1 c	2 Sam. xlii. 9.	1 c	Isa. vii. 15, 16.	2 b
xxxix. 8.	1 c	1 Kings xx. 35.	1 c	viii. 6.	2 a
xlviii. 19.	1 c	xxi. 15.	1 a	liv. 6.	2 d
Exod. iv. 23.	1 c	2 Kings v. 16.	1 c	Jer. iii. 8.	1 a
vii. 14.	1 a	Neh. ix. 17.	1 c	v. 3, 3.	1 a
viii. 2.	1 d	Esth. i. 12.	1 c	viii. 5.	1 a
ix. 2.	1 d	Job vi. 7.	1 a	ix. 6.	1 a
x. 2.	1 a	xxxiv. 33.	2 a	xi. 10.	1 a
x. 4.	1 d	Ps. lxxvii. 2.	1 a	xiii. 10.	1 c
xvi. 28.	1 a	lxxviii. 10.	1 a	xv. 18.	1 a
xxii. 17.	1 b c	lxxviii. 67.	2 c	xxv. 28.	1 c
Num. xx. 21.	1 c	cxviii. 22.	2 a	xxxi. 15.	1 a
xxii. 13, 14.	1 a	Prov. i. 24.	1 c	xxxviii. 21.	1 d
Deut. xxv. 7.	1 a	viii. 33.	6 a	l. 33.	1 a
1 Sam. viii. 19.	1 c	x. 17.	5	Lam. iii. 45.	2 b
xv. 9.	8	xiii. 18.	6 b	Ezek. v. 6.	2 a
xvi. 7.	2 a	xv. 32.	6 b	Hos. xi. 5.	1 a
xxviii. 23.	1 c	xxi. 7, 25.	1 a	Amos viii. 6.	1 c
2 Sam. ii. 23.	1 c	Isa. i. 20.	1 c	Zech. vii. 11.	1 c

REGARD.

1 הָנַי to understand. KAL and HIPHIL fut. HITHPOEL fut.

2 הָנַי f. manner, mode; cause, reason.

3 הָנַי to seek or search after anything. KAL fut.

4 הָנַי to have a favourable regard to, and for that reason to spare; to be loth to part with. KAL fut.

5 הָנַי to think, to consider, to reflect upon; to regard, to value. KAL pret. fut.

6 הָנַי to know. KAL part. Poel.

7 הָנַי Ch. m. taste; intelligence, reason.

8 הָנַי m. heart; following הָנַי or הָנַי, to regard.

9 הָנַי to look, behold, have respect to. HIPHIL inf. imp. fut.

10 הָנַי to look upon; to regard with partiality. PIEL pret.

11 הָנַי see Accept. KAL fut. Deut. x. 17: Gr. οὐ θαυμάζειν ἡ πόλις, comp. Jude 16. part. Poel.

12 הָנַי com. eye: Gen. xlv. 20, marg. 'let not your eye spare.'

13 הָנַי to turn towards; to look with a favourable aspect. KAL pret. inf. fut. d. הָנַי m. pl. face.

14 הָנַי to hearken. HIPHIL part. הָנַי m. attention.

- 15 רָאָה to see, to look upon. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel.
 16 שָׁם to set, put, or place; with שָׁם or לֹא to regard. KAL
pret. *b fut.* HIPHIL *c part.* Ch. *td.* P'AL *a pret.*
 17 שָׁהַר to see, behold, view. KAL *fut.*
 18 שָׁתַּח to set, with לֹא to regard. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *a Sam.* xiii.
 20, i. e. lay not this matter on thy heart.
 19 שָׁמַע to hear. KAL *fut.*
 20 שָׁמַר to keep, observe. KAL *inf.* *b part.* Poel.
 21 שָׁמַר to have respect; *seq. a* to meditate upon anything, to be
 occupied in it: such is the sense given in all versions of
 Exod. v. 9. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xiv. 20.	12, 4	Job xxv. 13.	17	Prov. xxix. 7.	1 a
Exod. v. 9.	21	xxxvi. 21.	13 c	Eccles. v. 8.	20 b
ix. 21.	16 a, 8	xxxix. 7.	19	viii. 2.	2
Lev. xix. 31.	13 c	Ps. xxviii. 5.	1 a	xi. 4.	15 c
Deut. x. 17.	11 a	xxxi. 6.	20 b	Isa. v. 12.	9 c
xxviii. 50.	11 a	lxvi. 18.	15 a	xlvi. 17.	5 b
1 Sam. iv. 20.	18 a, 8	xciv. 7.	1 a	xxxiii. 8.	5 a
xv. 25.	16 b, 8	cii. 17.	13 a	Lam. iv. 16.	9 a
2 Sam. xiii. 20.	18 b, 8	cvi. 44.	15 b	Dan. iii. 12.	16 d, 7
1 Kings xviii. 29.	14 b	Prov. i. 24.	14 a	vi. 13.	16 d, 7
2 Kings iii. 14.	11 b	v. 2.	20 a	xi. 37, 37.	1 a
1 Chron. xvii. 17.	15 a	vi. 25. a	13 d	Amos v. 22.	9 c
Job iii. 4.	8	vi. 35.	11 a	Hab. i. 5.	9 b
iv. 20.	16 c	xii. 10.	6	Mal. i. 9.	11 a
xx. 20.	1 b	xiii. 18.	20 b	ii. 13.	18 b
xxxiv. 19.	10	xv. 5.	20 b		

a mary. 'he will not accept the face of'

REGION.

חֶבֶל *com.* a cord; a measuring-line; a portion measured out;
 also, generally, a tract, region, country: Deut. iii. 4, 13:
 1 Kings iv. 13.

נֶפֶשׁ *f.* high place, height: 1 Kings iv. 11.

REGISTER.

כְּתָב *m.* writing; book, decree, register of names: Ezra ii. 62,
 Neh. vii. 64.

סֵפֶר *m.* writing, a book, or roll: Neh. vii. 5.

REHEARSE.

דִּבֶּר to speak. PIEL *fut.* 1 Sam. viii. 21.

נָגַד to show, to tell, declare, announce. HIPHIL *fut.* 1 Sam.
 xvii. 31.

שָׁם to put, place. KAL *imp.* Exod. xvii. 14.

תָּנַח to praise, to celebrate. PIEL *fut.* Judg. v. 11.

REIGN.

1 מָלַךְ to reign, to be king; to be made king, to begin to reign.
 KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. HIPHIL
pret. סָלַכְתִּי Ch. *f.* reign, dominion; *psalm.* סָלַכְתִּי *f.*
 סָלַכְתִּי *f.* סָלַכְתִּי.

2 מָשַׁל to rule. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel.

3 עָצַר to restrain; to rule. KAL *fut.* 1 Sam. ix. 17.

4 רָדָה to have dominion, to rule, with *a* over. KAL *pret.*

5 שָׁרַר to be prince, to have dominion. KAL *fut.*

Gen. xxxvi. 31, 31.	1 a b	Deut. xv. 6, 6.	2 a c	Judg. ix. 22.	5
xxxvi. 32, 33, 34, 35.		Josh. xii. 5.	2 d	1 Sam. viii. 7.	1 b
36, 37, 38, 39.	1 d	xiii. 10, 12, 21.	1 a	viii. 9, 11.	1 d
xxxvii. 8.	1 b d	Judg. iv. 2.	1 a	ix. 17. a	8
Exod. xv. 18.	1 d	ix. 2, 2.	2 b	xi. 12.	1 d
Lev. xxvi. 17.	4	ix. 8, 10, 12, 14.	1 c	xii. 12.	1 d

1 Sam. xii. 14.	1 a	2 Kings xvi. 1.	1 a	2 Chron. xvii. 8, 8.	1 b a
xiii. 1, 1.	1 b a	xvi. 2, 2.	1 b a	xxvii. 9.	1 d
xvi. 1.	1 b	xvi. 20.	1 d	xxviii. 1, 1.	1 b a
2 Sam. ii. 10, 10.	1 b a	xvii. 1.	1 a	xxviii. 27.	1 d
iii. 21.	1 a	xviii. 1.	1 a	xxix. 1, 1.	1 a
v. 4, 4.	1 b a	xviii. 2, 2.	1 b a	xxix. 3, 3.	1 b
v. 5, 5.	1 a	xix. 37.	1 d	xxix. 19.	1 h
viii. 15.	1 a	xx. 21.	1 d	xxxii. 33.	1 d
x. 1.	1 d	xxi. 1, 1.	1 b a	xxxiii. 1, 1.	1 b a
xv. 10.	1 a	xxi. 18, 22.	1 d	xxxiii. 20.	1 d
xvi. 8.	1 a	xxi. 19, 19.	1 b a	xxxiii. 21, 21.	1 b a
1 Kings i. 11, 13.	1 a	xxii. 1, 1.	1 b a	xxxiv. 1, 1.	1 b a
i. 13, 13.	1 d a	xxiii. 31, 31.	1 b a	xxxiv. 3, 3.	1 b
i. 17, 24, 30.	1 d	xxiii. 33.	1 b	xxxv. 19.	1 h
ii. 11, 11, 11.	1 a	xxiii. 38, 38.	1 b a	xxxvi. 2, 2.	1 b a
ii. 15.	1 b	xxiv. 6.	1 d	xxxvi. 5, 5.	1 b a
iv. 21.	2 d	xxiv. 8, 8.	1 b a	xxxvi. 8, 8.	1 d
vi. 1.	1 b	xxiv. 12.	1 b	xxxvi. 9, 9.	1 b a
xi. 24, 25, 48.	1 d	xxiv. 18, 18.	1 b a	xxxvi. 11, 11.	1 b a
xi. 37, 42.	1 a	xxv. 1, 27.	1 b	xxxvi. 20.	1 b
xii. 17.	1 d	1 Chron. i. 43, 43.	1 a b	Ezra iv. 5, 6, 6.	1 h
xiv. 19.	1 a	i. 44, 45, 46, 47, 48.	1 d	iv. 24.	1 g
xiv. 20, 20.	1 a d	40, 50.	1 d	vi. 15.	1 g
xiv. 21, 21, 21.	1 a b a	iii. 4, 4.	1 d a	vii. 1.	1 h
xiv. 31.	1 d	iv. 31.	1 b	viii. 1.	1 h
xv. 1, 2, 9, 10, 33.	1 a	xvi. 31.	1 a	Neh. xii. 32.	1 e
xv. 8, 24, 28.	1 d	xxviii. 14.	1 d	Esth. i. 1.	1 e
xv. 25, 25.	1 a d	xix. 1.	1 d	i. 3.	1 b
xv. 29.	1 b	xxvi. 31.	1 h	ii. 16.	1 h
xvi. 6, 10, 22, 23.	1 d	xxix. 12.	2 d	Job xxxiv. 30.	1 b
xvi. 8, 15, 23, 23.	1 a	xxix. 26, 27, 27, 27.	1 a	Ps. xlvii. 8.	1 a
xvi. 11.	1 b	xxix. 38.	1 d	xxviii. 1.	1 a
xvi. 29, 29.	1 a d	xxix. 30.	1 h	xxviii. 10.	1 a
xxii. 40, 50.	1 d	xxix. 30.	1 d	xxviii. 1.	1 a
xxii. 41.	1 a	i. 13.	1 f	xxix. 1.	1 a
xxii. 42, 42.	1 b a	iii. 2.	1 h	xxix. 1.	1 a
xxii. 51, 51.	1 a d	ix. 26.	2 d	xxix. 1.	1 a
2 Kings i. 17.	1 d	ix. 30, 31.	1 d	xxix. 22.	1 d
iii. 1, 1.	1 a d	x. 17.	1 d	xxx. 22.	1 d
iii. 27.	1 d	x. 17.	1 d	Eccles. iv. 14.	1 b
viii. 15, 24.	1 d	xii. 13, 13, 13.	1 d b a	Isa. xxiv. 23.	1 a
viii. 16, 25.	1 a	xii. 16.	1 d	xxxiii. 1.	1 d
viii. 17, 17.	1 b a	xiii. 1.	1 d	xxxvii. 38.	1 d
viii. 26, 26.	1 b a	xiii. 2.	1 a	lii. 7.	1 a
ix. 29.	1 a	xiv. 1.	1 d	Jer. i. 2.	1 b
x. 35.	1 d	xv. 10, 19.	1 h	xxii. 11.	1 e
x. 36.	1 a	xvi. 1, 12.	1 h	xxii. 15.	1 d
xi. 3.	1 e	xvi. 13.	1 b	xxiii. 5.	1 a
xi. 21.	1 b	xvii. 1.	1 d	xxvi. 1.	1 k
xii. 1, 1.	1 a	xvii. 7.	1 b	xxvii. 1.	1 i
xii. 21.	1 d	xx. 31, 31, 31.	1 d b a	xxviii. 1.	1 e
xiii. 1, 10.	1 a	xli. 1.	1 d	xxxiii. 21.	1 e
xiii. 9, 24.	1 d	xxi. 5, 5.	1 b a	xxxvii. 1.	1 d
xiv. 1, 23.	1 a	xxi. 20, 20.	1 b a	xxix. 34.	1 h
xiv. 2, 2.	1 b a	xxii. 1.	1 d	li. 59.	1 b
xiv. 16, 29.	1 d	xxii. 2, 2.	1 b a	lii. 1, 1.	1 b a
xv. 1, 8, 17, 23, 27.	1 a	xxii. 12.	1 e	lii. 4.	1 h
32.	1 a	xxiii. 8.	1 d	lii. 31.	1 h
xv. 2, 2.	1 b a	xxiv. 1, 1.	1 b a	Dan. i. 1.	1 h
xv. 7, 10, 14, 22, 25.	1 a	xxiv. 27.	1 d	ii. 1.	1 h
30, 38.	1 d	xxv. 1, 1.	1 a	vi. 28, 23.	1 g
xv. 13, 13.	1 a d	xxvi. 8.	1 b a	viii. 1.	1 h
xv. 38, 38.	1 b a	xxvi. 23.	1 d	ix. 2.	1 b
		xxvii. 1, 1.	1 b a	Micah iv. 7.	1 a

a mary. 'restrain in.'

β mary. 'one year in his reigning.'

REINS.

חֲלָיִים *f. dual*, loins: Isa. xi. 5.

כִּלְיֹת *f. pl.* the kidneys or reins, the innermost part of the frame;
 as the heart לֵב, with which it is often joined, is figu-
 ratively used to signify the temper and disposition, so
 the reins by the sympathetic nervous system closely con-
 nected with the heart, signify close thought and reflec-
 tion of the mind: the reins are sometimes put for the
 seat of joy, Prov. xxiii. 16; of severe grief, Ps. lxxiii. 21.
 The fat of kidneys, being considered the most delicate,
 is used as an epithet to signify the best and most nour-
 ishing wheat: Job xvi. 13; xix. 27; Ps. vii. 9; xvi. 7;
 xxvi. 2; lxxiii. 21; cxxxix. 13; Prov. xxiii. 16; Jer. xi.
 20; xii. 2; xvii. 10; xx. 12; Lam. iii. 13.

REJECT.

1 מָרַק *adj.* censing; left, destitute; forsaken: Isa. liii. 3, *comp.*
 Job xix. 14.

Y Y

2 **בָּזָה** to reject with contempt and disdain; see *Abhor*. KAL
a pret. b inf. c fut.

1 Sam. viii. 7, 7. 2 a | 2 Kings xvii. 15, 20. 2 c | Jer. vii. 29. 2 a
 x. 19. 2 a | Isa. liii. 3. 1 | viii. 9. 2 a
 xv. 23, 23. 2 a c | Jer. ii. 37. 2 a | xiv. 19. 2 b a
 xv. 26, 26. 2 a c | vi. 19. 2 c | Lam. v. 22. 2 b a
 xvi. 1. 2 a | vi. 30. 2 a | Hos. iv. 6, 6. 2 a c

REJOICE.

1 **גִּיל** or **גִּיל** to be joyful, to be very glad; to rejoice with a joy which expresses itself in the gestures of the body. This joy is attributed to the soul, Ps. xvi. 9, Isa. lxi. 10, since it expresses that joy which excites the affections; it is attributed to the bones, Ps. li. 10, and to things inanimate, Ps. xcvi. 11: Isa. xxxv. 1: 1 Chron. xvi. 31. KAL *a pret. b imp. c fut. d m. exultation, rejoicing.* *גִּילָה f. id.*

2 **חָנַר** to gird. KAL *fut.* "rejoice on every side," *marg.* 'are girded with joy.'

3 **חָרַה** to be glad, to rejoice. KAL *fut.*

4 **עָלָה** to rejoice with exultation, to triumph; sometimes in a bad sense, of those who exult in their prosperity, and become insolent and wicked. KAL *a inf. b imp. c fut. d m. exulting, rejoicing.* *עָלָה adj. exulting, joyful.*

5 **עָלַם** to exult, to rejoice with corresponding gestures of body or signs of joy. KAL *fut.*

6 **עָלַץ** to rejoice with exultation; see **עָלָה**. KAL *a pret. b inf. c fut. d m. exultation, rejoicing.*

7 **צָהַל** to shine; *fig.* of a clear shrill tone of voice, to cry aloud for joy. KAL *pret.*

8 **תִּרְעָה** *f.* loud noise; "a joyful noise," *marg.* 'shouting for joy.'

9 **רָנַן** to utter cries of joy; to praise with rejoicing. KAL *a fut. PIEL b imp. c fut. HIPHIL d imp. c fut. e part. f. a shouting for joy.*

10 **שָׂשׂ** and **שָׂשׂ** to exult, to be glad, to rejoice; the primary idea is that of springing, leaping; with **עָל** and **גִּל**. KAL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. f. m. gladness, joy. g. m. id.*

11 **שָׂחַק** to laugh, to smile upon; see *Laugh*. KAL *a fut. PIEL b part.*

12 **שָׂחַח** to rejoice, to be joyful, to be glad: the primary idea seems to be that of a smiling, cheerful, merry countenance, free from care; sometimes of a louder joy, to be or make merry, spoken of persons feasting; hence to rejoice before Jehovah, spoken of the sacred festivities held in the courts of the sanctuary, Lev. xxiii. 40, &c., Neh. xii. 43; *comp.* Isa. ix. 2: of singing and dancing, Job xxi. 12; ascribed to the heart, to inanimate things, as the heavens, to Mount Zion, once to light, Prov. xiii. 9; the candle of the righteous rejoiceth, i.e. shines with a cheerful light; with **גִּל** in or at, *עָל id.*, rarely with **עָל**; for the idea of rejoicing over the calamities or destruction of any one, with **ל**, rarely with **גִּל**; the same idea in Piel, with **ל**, **עָל**, and **עָל**. KAL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. PIEL e pret. f imp. g fut. h part. HIPHIL i pret. k m. rejoicing, joyful. n. m. joy, gladness.*

Exod. xviii. 9.	3	Pa. xxxiii. 21.	12 d	Prov. xxix. 2.	12 g
Lev. xxiii. 40.	12 a	xxxv. 9.	10 d	xxxix. 6.	12 k
Deut. xiii. 7, 12, 18.	12 a	xxxv. 15.	12 a	xlii. 28.	11 a
xiv. 26.	12 a	xxxv. 19, 24.	12 d	Eccles. ii. 10.	12 k
xvi. 11, 14.	12 a	xxxv. 28.	12 k	iii. 12.	12 b
xvi. 15, a.	12 k	xxxviii. 16.	12 d	iii. 23.	12 d
xxvi. 11.	12 a	xl. 16.	10 d	iv. 16.	12 d
xxvii. 7.	12 a	xlv. 15.	1 d	v. 19.	12 b
xxviii. 63, 63.	10 a d	xlviii. 11.	12 d	xi. 8.	12 d
xxx. 9, 9, 9.	10 b a	li. 8.	1 c	xi. 9.	12 c
xxxii. 43.	9 d	lii. 6.	1 c	Cant. i. 4.	12 d
xxxiii. 18.	12 c	lviii. 10.	12 d	Isa. v. 14.	4 d
Judg. ix. 19, 19.	12 c d	lx. 6.	4 c	viii. 6.	10 f
xvi. 23.	12 l	lxiii. 7.	9 c	ix. 3.	1 c
xix. 3.	12 d	lxiii. 11.	12 d	xiii. 3.	4 e
1 Sam. ii. 1, 1.	6 a, 12 a	lxv. 8.	9 e	xiv. 8.	12 a
vi. 13.	12 d	lxv. 12.	2, 1 d	xiv. 29.	12 d
xi. 15.	12 d	lxvi. 6.	12 d	xxiii. 12, 5.	4 a
xix. 5.	12 d	lxviii. 3.	6 c	xxiv. 8.	4 e
2 Sam. i. 20.	12 d	lxviii. 4.	10 d, 12 l	xxv. 9.	12 d
1 Kings i. 40, 45.	12 k	lxx. 4.	4 b	xxix. 19.	1 c
v. 7.	12 d	lxxi. 23.	9 c	xxxv. 1, 2.	1 c
2 Kings xi. 14.	12 k	lxxx. 6.	12 d	xli. 16.	1 c
xi. 20.	12 d	lxxxvi. 4.	12 f	lxi. 7.	9 a
1 Chron. xvi. 10.	12 d	lxxxix. 12.	9 c	lxi. 10.	10 b d
xvi. 31.	1 c	lxxxix. 16.	1 c	lxii. 5, 5.	10 f d
xvi. 32.	6 c	lxxxix. 42.	12 i	lxiv. 5.	10 e
xxix. 9, 9.	12 d a	xc. 14.	9 c	lxv. 13.	12 d
2 Chron. vi. 41.	12 d	xcvi. 11.	12 d	lxv. 18, 18.	1 b e
xv. 15.	12 d	xcvii. 1, 8.	1 c	lxv. 19.	1 a
xx. 27.	12 e	xcviii. 12.	12 c	lxvi. 10, 10.	12 c, 10 c
xxiii. 13.	12 k	xcviii. 12.	9 b	lxvii. 15.	10 a
xxiii. 18.	12 l	civ. 31.	12 d	lxviii. 13, 13.	12 d e
xxiii. 21.	12 d	civ. 31.	12 d	xxxix. 41.	10 a
xxiv. 10.	12 d	cv. 3.	12 b	l. 11.	4 c
xxix. 36.	12 d	cv. 5.	9 f	li. 39.	4 c
xxx. 25.	12 d	cvi. 22.	12 d	Lam. ii. 17.	12 g
Neh. xii. 43, 43, 43.	12 d e a	cvi. 23.	12 d	iv. 21.	10 c
xii. 44, y.	7	cix. 23.	12 d	Ezek. vii. 12.	12 d
Ezra. viii. 15.	12 k	cix. 25.	9 f	xxv. 6.	12 d
Job iii. 23, 23.	8	cxviii. 15.	1 c	xxxv. 14.	12 b
viii. 21.	5	cxviii. 24.	10 a	xxxv. 15.	12 l
xx. 18.	12 d	cxix. 14.	10 g	Hos. ix. 1.	12 d
xxi. 12.	12 d	cxix. 111.	10 e	x. 5.	1 c
xxxi. 25, 25.	12 d	cxix. 162.	9 f	Joel ii. 21, 23.	12 c
xxxix. 21.	10 d	cxix. 6.	12 d	Amos vi. 13.	12 k
Ps. ii. 11.	1 b	cxix. 2.	12 d	Obad. 12.	12 d
v. 11.	12 d	cxix. 14.	11 b	Micah vii. 8.	12 d
ix. 2.	6 c	v. 18.	12 d	Hab. i. 15.	12 d
ix. 14.	1 c	viii. 30, 31.	12 d	iii. 14.	6 d
xiii. 4, 5.	1 c	xix. 9.	12 d	iii. 18.	4 c
xiv. 7.	1 c	xx. 30.	12 g	Zeph. ii. 15.	4 e
xix. 9.	10 d	xxiii. 15.	12 d	iii. 17.	10 d
xx. 5.	12 h	xxiii. 16.	4 c	Zech. ii. 10.	12 c
xx. 8.	9 c	xxiii. 24, e.	1 c d	iv. 10.	12 a
xxi. 1.	1 c	xxiii. 25.	1 c	ix. 9.	1 b
xxviii. 7.	4 c	xxiv. 17.	12 d	x. 7, 7.	12 a, 1 c
xxx. 1.	12 e	xxvii. 9.	12 g		
xxxi. 7.	12 d	xxviii. 12.	6 b		
xxxii. 11.	1 b	xxix. 2.	12 d		
xxxiii. 1.	9 b				

a ut. thou shalt be joyful. b ut. will return to rejoice. c ut. the joy of Judah. d ut. rejoicing unto gladness. e ut. shall rejoice joy. f ut. add to rejoice.

RELEASE.

הַנְּחָה *f.* permission of rest, rest, quietness: Esth. ii. 18.

שָׁמַח to strike, to throw down; to let fall, let lie, to remit, release. KAL *inf.* Deut. xv. 2. HIPHIL *fut.* Deut. xv. 3. **שָׁמַח** *f.* remission, release: Deut. xv. 1, 2, 2, 9; xxxi. 10.

BELIEVE.

יָשַׁר to be right; to righten. PIEL *imp.* Isa. i. 17, *marg.* 'righten,' i.e. restore the oppressed to that which is right and just. LXX. *ῥύσασθε ἀδικούμενον.* Vulg. *sub-venite oppresso.*

קָנַן to bind fast; to make strong, strengthen. HIPHIL *pret.* Lev. xxv. 35.

עָרַב see *Witness*. PIEL, to set up again, restore, confirm: *fut.* Ps. cxlvi. 9.

שָׁבַח to return. HIPHIL *inf.* Lam. i. 11. *fut.* Lam. i. 19. *part.* Lam. i. 16.

יָצָא to lean upon, to rely upon, to trust in. NIPHAL *pret.*
2 Chron. xiii. 18 ; xvi. 7. *inf.* 2 Chron. xvi. 7, 8.

1 **וַיָּבֹא** to sojourn, to dwell for a time. **KAL** **fut.* Judg. v. 17, i. e. why dwells he listless on the coasts of the sea? as aptly **LXX.**, **Vulg.**, **Luth.**

- 2 יוֹם *m. day* : Gen. viii. 22, *lit.* as yet all the days of the earth.
 3 יָצַב *to set, put, place ; to set or place oneself, to take a stand.*
 HITHPAEL *inf.*

- 5 **ישב** to sit; to remain, abide, tarry. **KAL** ^a*pret.* ^b*inf.* ^c*imp.*
^d*fut.* ^e*part* Poel.

- ६ **वि** to be old; of one who has dwelt long in a country. **नि-**
PHAL *pret.*

- 7 **רָבַרְבַּ** to be abundant; to remain. NIPHAL ^a *pret.* ^b *fut.* ^c *part.*
HIPHIL ^d *fut.*

- a לָלַיַּי to pass the night; to abide, remain, dwell. KAL ^a pret.
^b fut.

- 9 **𐄂𐄂** to rest; to set oneself down, to settle down in any place
for rest. **KAL fut.**

- 10 **קָרַב** to be redundant, abundant, either in number or quantity ;
of garments. **KAL** *part.* Poel.

- 11 **תָּעַד** to stand, to continue, to remain. **KAL** ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut.
^dpart. Poel.

- 12 **קָם** to rise up ; to set oneself, to stand. **KAL pret.**

- 13 שָׁרָא to be abundant, redundant; to be left over, to remain. KAL ^apret. NIPHAL ^bpret. ^cfus. ^dpart. שָׁרָא f. remaining part: Ps. lxxvi. 10, the remainder of wrath thou didst gird on, comp. Deut. xxiii. 23: the remainder of wrath here is God's extreme wrath, reserved for extreme cases, opposed to the less degree of wrath manifested on less aggravated occasions.

- 14 שָׁבַע to settle down ; to abide, dwell. KAL ^a*inf.* ^b*fut.* ^c*part.*
Poel. HIPHIL ^d*pret.*

- 15 שָׁקֵר to watch. KAL fut.

- 16 שָׁרַד to flee, to escape ; to remain or be left after a common slaughter, or any destruction. KAL ^a pret. ^b שָׁרִיד m.

Gen. vii. 23.	13 c	Num. xi. 36.	13 c	Josh. xiii. 4, 7, 12.	18 d
viii. 23.	13 b	xix. 19.	16 b	Judg. v. 13.	16 b
xiv. 10.	13 d	xxiii. 55.	5 d	V. 17.	1
xxviii. 11.	5 c	xxxi. 28.	5 d	vii. 5.	13 b
Exod. viii. 9, 11.	13 c	Deut. ii. 34.	16 b	xxi. 7, 16.	7 c
viii. 31.	13 b	iii. 5.	16 b	1 Sam. xi. 11.	13 d
x. 5.	13 d	iii. 11.	13 b	xvi. 11.	13 a
x. 15.	7 a	iv. 25.	6	xix. 19.	5 a
x. 19.	13 b	vi. 4.	8 b	xxiii. 14.	5 d
xii. 10, 10.	7 d c	xix. 20.	13 d	xviii. 3.	5 e
xiv. 23.	13 b	xxi. 13.	5 a	2 Sam. xiii. 20.	5 d
xvi. 23.	10	xxi. 23.	8 b	xiv. 7.	13 c
xxiii. 18.	8 b	Josh. i. 14.	5 d	xii. 5.	3
xxvi. 12, 12, 13.	10	ii. 11.	12	1 Kings xi. 16.	5 a
xxix. 34, 34.	7 b c	viii. 22.	16 b	xviii. 22.	7 a
Lev. vi. 16.	7 c	x. 20.	16 a	xxii. 46.	13 b
vii. 16, 17.	7 c	x. 29, 30, 33, 37, 39,	16 b	2 Kings vii. 13.	13 d
viii. 32.	7 c	40.	16 b	x. 11, 11.	13 d, 16 b
x. 12.	7 c	xi. 8.	16 b	x. 17.	13 a
xvi. 16.	14 c	xi. 22.	13 b	xiii. 6.	11 d
xix. 6.	7 c	xiii. 1, 12.	13 b	xxiv. 14.	13 b
xxv. 62.	13 b	xiii. 2.	13 d	xxv. 22.	13 d
xxviii. 18.	7 c	xviii. 2.	7 b	1 Chron. xiii. 14.	5 d
Num. ix. 22.	14 a	xxi. 20, 26, 40.	7 c	Ezra i. 4.	13 d

Ezra ix. 15.	13 b	Jer. xvii. 25.	5 a	Jer. li. 62.	5 e
Job xviii. 19.	16 b	xxiv. 8.	13 d	lii. 15.	5 e
xi. 4.	8 b	xxvii. 11.	4	Lam. ii. 22.	16 b
xxi. 32.	15	xxviii. 19, 21.	7 c	v. 19.	5 d
xxi. 34.	13 b	xxx. 18.	5 d	Ezek. xlii. 15.	5 d
xxv. 15.	16 b	xxxi. 7.	13 b	vi. 12.	13 d
xxxvii. 8.	14 b	xxxvii. 10.	13 b	xvii. 21.	13 d
xli. 22.	8 b	xxxviii. 16, 21.	5 d	xxxi. 13.	14 b
Pa. lv. 7.	8 b	xxxviii. 2.	5 e	xxxii. 4.	14 d
lxxxi. 10.	13 e	xxxix. 13.	13 d	xxxix. 14.	7 c
Prov. ii. 21.	7 b	xxxix. 9, 9.	5 d	Dan. x. 8.	13 b
xxi. 16.	9	xli. 10.	13 d	x. 13.	7 a
Eccles. ii. 9.	11 a	xlii. 17.	13 d	x. 17.	11 c
Isa. lv. 7.	7 c	xliii. 16.	16 b	Amos. vi. 9.	7 b
xx. 12.	11 b	xliiv. 14.	16 b	Obad. 14, 18.	16 b
xxii. 13.	5 d	xliiv. 14.	16 b	Heg. ii. 5.	11 d
xxv. 16.	11 b	xliiv. 4.	16 b	Zech. v. 4.	8 a
lxv. 4.	5 e	xliiv. 11.	11 a	ix. 7.	13 b
lxvi. 22, 22.	11 d e	li. 30.	5 a	xii. 14.	13 d
Jer. viii. 3, 3.	13 d				

מִרְפֵּא *m.* healing; cure of diseases, means of cure; help, deliverance from calamity: 2 Chron. xxxvi. 16: Prov. vi. 15; xxix. 1.

1 זָכַר to remember, to recollect, to call to mind ; mostly with an accusative, more rarely with לְ and בְ ; with a dative of the person and an accusative of the thing, to or for any one, i. e. to bear it in mind either to his advantage or disadvantage ; e. g. for good, Neh. v. 19 ; for evil, Neh. vi. 14 ; xiii. 29 ; to mention, to make mention of ; it has also respect to things future, as the Latin phrases, *respice finem, memento mori* : Lam. i. 9 : Isa. xlvii. 7 : Eccles. xi. 8. It connotes frequently the affection of the mind and the action which accompanies recollection ; to remember by actual celebration, to commemorate, as applied to the sabbath, &c. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. **part.* Paül. NIPHAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* HIFHIL **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* זָכָר **membrance, memory.* זָכָר **m. memorial, in Job xii. 12, perhaps memorable saying.*

- 2 **קָרַב** to go to see, to visit, to call to remembrance. **KAL** **pret.*
b fut.

Gen. viii. 1.	1 d	Deut. xxv. 17.	1 b	Job xiv. 13.	1 d
ix. 15.	1 a	xxv. 19.	1 p	xxiv. 17.	1 p
ix. 16.	1 b	xxvii. 7.	1 c	xxi. 6.	1 a
ix. 29.	1 d	xxiii. 28.	1 p	xxiv. 20.	1 c
xxx. 22.	1 d	Josh. i. 13.	1 b	xxxvi. 24.	1 i
xl. 23.	1 a	Judg. viii. 34.	1 a	xli. 8.	1 c
xl. 9.	1 o	xi. 2.	1 a	Ps. vi. 5.	1 p
xl. 9.	1 d	xv. 28.	1 o	ix. 13.	1 a
Exod. ii. 24.	1 d	1 Sam. i. 11.	1 a	xx. 3.	1 d
vi. 5.	1 d	i. 19.	1 d	xx. 7.	1 n
xiii. 3.	1 b	xv. 2.	2 a	xxii. 27.	1 d
xvii. 14.	1 p	xxv. 31.	1 a	xxv. 6.	1 c
xx. 8.	1 b	2 Sam. xiv. 11.	1 d	xxv. 7. 7.	1 d c
xxiii. 13.	1 c	xviii. 18.	1 l	xxx. 4.	1 p
Lev. xxvi. 42, 42.	1 a d d	xix. 19.	1 d	xxiv. 16.	1 p
xxvi. 45.	1 a	2 Kings xvii. 18.	1 l	xxxviii. title.	1 d
Num. v. 15.	1 o	1 Kings ix. 25.	1 c	xlii. 4. 6.	1 d
x. 9.	1 g	xx. 3.	1 c	xlv. 17.	1 n
xi. 5.	1 a	1 Chron. xvi. 12.	1 c	lxiii. 6.	1 a
xv. 39.	1 a	2 Chron. vi. 42.	1 c	lxx. title.	1 c
xv. 40.	1 d	xxv. 22.	1 a	lxxiv. 2. 18. 22.	1 l
Deut. v. 15.	1 d	Neh. i. 8.	1 c	lxxvii. 3. 6, 11, 11.	1 c
vii. 18.	1 b d	iv. 14.	1 c	lxxviii. 35, 39.	1 d
viii. 2. 18.	1 b d	xiii. 14, 22, 29, 31.	1 c	lxxviii. 42.	1 a
ix. 7. 27.	1 c	Esth. ii. 1.	1 a	lxxix. 8.	1 d
xv. 15.	1 c	ix. 28.	1 k	lxxxiii. 4.	1 i
xvi. 3.	1 d	Job iv. 7.	1 c	lxxxviii. 5. a	1 a
xvi. 12.	1 a	vii. 7.	1 c	lxxxix. 47, 50.	1 c
xxiv. 9.	1 b	x. 9.	1 o	xcvii. 12. β	1 p
xxiv. 18. 22.	1 a	xi. 16.	1 d	xcviii. 3.	1 a
		xiii. 12.	1 q	cii. 12.	1 d

Pa. ciii. 14.	1 f	Isa. xxxviii. 3.	1 o	Lam. v. 1.	1 o
ciii. 18.	1 e	xliii. 18, 25.	1 d	Ezek. iii. 20.	1 i
cv. 5.	1 o	xliii. 26.	1 m	vi. 9.	1 a
cv. 8, 42.	1 a	xliv. 21.	1 o	xvi. 22, 48, 60, 61.	1 a
cvi. 4.	1 o	xvi. 8, 9.	1 o	xvi. 63.	1 d
cvi. 7.	1 a	xlvii. 7.	1 a	xx. 43.	1 a
cvi. 46.	1 d	lv. 4.	1 d	xxi. 23.	1 o
cix. 14.	1 i	lvii. 8.	1 q	xxi. 24, 24.	1 h
cix. 16.	1 a	lvii. 11.	1 a	xxi. 32.	1 i
cxi. 4, γ.	1 p	lxiii. 11.	1 d	xxiii. 19.	1 b
cxii. 6.	1 p	lxiv. 5, 9.	1 d	xxiii. 21.	1 b
cxix. 49.	1 o	lxv. 17.	1 i	xxiii. 27.	1 d
cxix. 52, 55.	1 a	Jer. ii. 2.	1 a	xxv. 10.	1 i
cxixii. 1.	1 o	iii. 16.	1 d	xxix. 16.	1 o
cxixvi. 23.	1 a	xi. 19.	1 i	xxxiii. 13.	1 i
cxixvii. 1.	1 b	xiv. 10.	1 d	xxxvi. 31.	1 a
cxixvii. 6.	1 d	xiv. 21.	1 c	Hoe. ii. 17.	1 i
cxixvii. 7.	1 o	xv. 15.	1 c	vii. 2.	1 a
cxliii. 5.	1 a	xvii. 2.	1 b	viii. 13.	1 d
Prov. xxi. 7.	1 d	xviii. 20.	1 b	ix. 9.	1 a
Eccles. i. 11, 11.	1 q	xxi. 20.	1 b	Amos i. 9.	1 a
ii. 16.	1 d	xxii. 54.	1 d	Jonah ii. 7.	1 a
v. 20.	1 d	xxiv. 21.	1 a	Micah vi. 5.	1 c
ix. 15.	1 a	li. 50.	1 c	Hab. iii. 2.	1 d
xi. 8.	1 d	Lam. i. 7, 9.	1 a	Zech. x. 9.	1 d
xii. 1.	1 c	ii. 1.	1 a	xiii. 2.	1 i
Cant. i. 4.	1 n	iii. 19.	1 c	Mal. iii. 16.	1 q
Isa. xliii. 16.	1 i	iii. 20.	1 b	iv. 4.	1 o
xvii. 8.	1 p				

a *ut*. rememberest them. b *ut*. to the memorial.
γ *ut*. a memorial for his, &c.

REMNANT.

- 1 אַחֲרֵי after; posterity. * אַחֲרֵי f. end, uttermost part.
- 2 יָתֵר see Remain. NIPHAL * part. HIPHIL * pret., to leave a remnant. * יָתֵר m. remainder, rest, residue.
- 3 קָרָה m. redundant, superfluous, remainder.
- 4 פְּלִיטָה f. see Escape.
- 5 שָׁאֵר see Remain. NIPHAL * part. HIPHIL * inf., to "leave a remnant." * שָׁאֵר m. rest, residue. * שְׁאֵרִית f. remaining part: 2 Kings xix. 4, &c.
- 6 שָׁרִיד m. see Remain.
- 7 שָׁרַח to loose, to let go free. PIEL *pret.*, *lit.* I make thee free for good, קָרִי.
- 8 שְׁרִידָת f. remnant: Jer. xv. 11, כְּחֵיב.

No. 5 not included.

Exod. xxi. 12.	3	2 Kings xxi. 11.	3 o	Isa. xvii. 3.	5 c
Lev. ii. 3.	2 a	1 Chron. vi. 70.	2 a	xxxvii. 31.	5 a
xiv. 18.	2 a	2 Chron. xxx. 6.	5 a	Jer. xv. 11.	7, or 8
Deut. iii. 11.	2 c	Ezra iii. 8.	5 c	xxxix. 9.	2 c
xxviii. 54.	2 c	ix. 8.	5 b	Ezek. vi. 8.	2 b
Josh. xii. 4.	2 c	Neh. i. 8.	5 a	xiv. 23.	4
xiii. 12.	2 c	Job xii. 29.	2 c	xxiii. 25.	1 a
xxiii. 12.	2 o	Isa. i. 9.	5 c	Joel ii. 32.	6
2 Sam. xxi. 2.	2 o	i. 20, 21, 21, 23.	6	Micah v. 3.	2 c
1 Kings xii. 23.	2 c	xi. 11, 16.	5 c	Hab. ii. 8.	2 c
xiv. 10.	1	xii. 22.	5 c	Zeph. i. 4.	5 c
xii. 46.	2 o	xvi. 14.	5 c	ii. 9.	2 c
2 Kings xix. 30. a	5 a				

a *marq.* 'the escaping that remaineth.'

REMOVE.

- 1 גָּלָה the general meaning is to uncover, from what primary sense is uncertain. Vitrina, on Isa. xxxviii. 12, thinks the word properly means, to clear away, to roll away, and hence the force of the figure, "removed as a tent," when in haste and fear the canvas is suddenly rolled up and cleared away, which may be done in a very short space of time. If the primary meaning be, to be bare, uncovered, it will equally apply to the cases in which it is translated "removed," conveying the idea of a country cleared of its inhabitants. KAL * pret. * imp. NIPHAL * pret. HIPHIL * pret. * fut. * inf. * imp. * fut. גָּלָה f. captivity, a removing into.

- 2 גָּלַל to roll, *seq.* קָצַל to roll off or away from one. KAL *imp.*
- 3 זָעַזְעָה f. agitation, i. e. disquiet, maltreatment; see Vex; כְּרוּיִג, *marq.* 'for removing, or vexation.' * זָעַזְעָה f. by transposition for זָעַזְעָה.
- 4 זָנַח to cast off; see Cast; *seq.* קָצַן to thrust away, to repulse from. KAL *fut.* Lam. iii. 17, thou hast thrust me far away from peace or prosperity, hast destroyed my welfare.
- 5 יָנַח to be separated, apart. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 6 כָּנַף to cover, to protect. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. xxx. 20, shall no longer hide themselves, i. e. they shall come forth openly, and no longer be vexed by persecutors.
- 7 כָּוַח to waver, to shake, to totter; see Move. KAL * fut. NIPHAL * fut.
- 8 כָּוַר to change, to perish. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 9 כָּוַשׁ to give way, recede, depart. KAL * pret. * fut. HIPHIL * fut.
- 10 נָרַד to shake as a bird its wings; to flee away. KAL *pret.*
- 11 נָדָה f. (see Separation): Ezek. vii. 19; xxxvi. 17, "a removed woman."
- 12 נָדַד to be moved, to wander. KAL * pret. * imp. * fut. HIPHIL * fut. HITHPOLEL * pret. * inf. * fut. נָדָה f. exile.
- 13 נָנַע to waver, to reel; to wander about, to remove in a confused and hurried manner; used of mental and bodily disturbance or agitation, as in Exod. xx. 18; since they were already far off. KAL *fut.*
- 14 נָסַח to remove a thing out of the place where it has long been, or where of right it ought to be. HIPHIL * fut. * part.
- 15 נָסַע to pull up, out, away, e. g. a peg or pin from the wall, Judg. xvi. 14; the posts of a gate, 3; often the tent-pins or stakes, in order to take down a tent for removing; hence to remove, journey, migrate. KAL * pret. * inf. * fut. HIPHIL * fut. * part.
- 16 נָשַׁן to reach, to extend to. HIPHIL *fut.* Job xxiv. 2, or שׁ is put for שׁ, and the root שׁנָה to draw back.
- 17 סָבַב to turn, to go about. NIPHAL * fut. HIPHIL * fut.
- 18 סָוַר to go off, turn away or aside, to depart. KAL * pret. * fut. * part. PIEL HIPHIL * pret. * inf. * imp. * fut. * part.
- 19 סָוַר to excite, instigate, *seq.* קָצַן to entice away from a person or place. HIPHIL *pret.* Job xxxvi. 16, i. e. would have led thee away persuasively out of the strait.
- 20 עָבַר to pass over. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 21 עָרָה Ch. to pass. APHEL *part.*
- 22 עָתָק to be taken away, removed; to grow old. KAL * fut. HIPHIL * fut. * part.
- 23 רָעַשׁ to tremble, to quake; to move with quickness and rapidity. KAL *fut.*
- 24 רָחַק to be far; to remove far. KAL * fut. PIEL * pret. HIPHIL * pret. * inf. * imp. * fut.

Gen. viii. 13.	18 g	Gen. xxx. 35.	18 g	Exod. xiv. 19.	15 c
xii. 8.	23 b	xlvi. 21.	20	xx. 18.	13
xxvi. 23.	23 b	xlvi. 17.	18 e	Num. xii. 16.	15 a
xxx. 32.	18 e	Exod. viii. 31.	18 g	xxi. 12, 13.	15 a

Num. xxxiii. 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 21, 24, 25, 26, 28, 32, 34, 36, 37, 46, 47.	15 c	Job xiv. 18.	22 a	Isa. xxxiii. 20.	15 c
xxxvi. 7, 9.	17 a	xxviii. 4.	22 a	xxxviii. 12.	1 c
Deut. xix. 14.	14 a	xix. 10.	15 d	xvi. 7.	9 c
xxvii. 17.	14 b	xix. 2.	16	xlix. 21.	18 c
xxviii. 25.	3 a	xxvii. 5.	18 a	liv. 10, 10.	7 a
Josh. iii. 1, 3.	15 c	xxvi. 16.	19	Jer. iv. 1.	12 c
iii. 14.	15 b	Pa. xxxvi. 11.	12 d	xv. 4.	3, or 3 a
Jud. ix. 29.	18 g	xxix. 10.	18 f	xxiv. 9.	3, or 3 a
1 Sam. vi. 3.	18 b	xli. 2.	8	xxii. 10.	24 d
xviii. 13.	18 g	lxxi. 6.	18 d	xxix. 18.	3, or 3 a
2 Sam. vi. 10.	18 e	ciii. 12.	24 c	xxxii. 31.	18 c
xx. 12.	17 b	civ. 5.	7 b	xxxiv. 17.	3, or 3 a
xx. 13.	5	cxix. 22.	2	l. 3.	12 a
1 Kings xv. 12, 13.	18 g	cxix. 20.	18 f	l. 8.	12 b
xv. 14.	18 a	cxix. 1.	7 b	Lam. i. 8.	12 f
2 Kings xv. 4, 35.	18 a	Prov. iv. 27.	18 f	iii. 17.	4
xvi. 17.	18 g	v. 3.	24 e	Ezek. vii. 19.	11
xvii. 18.	18 g	x. 30.	7 b	xii. 3, 3, 3.	1 f b a
xviii. 23.	18 d	xxii. 23.	14 a	xii. 4, 11. a	1 f
xvii. 26.	1 d	xxiii. 10.	14 a	xxi. 26.	18 f
xxviii. 4.	18 d	xxx. 8.	24 e	xxiii. 46.	3 a
x. iii. 27, 27.	18 d g	Eccles. x. 9.	15 e	xxxvi. 17.	11
xxiv. 3.	18 e	xi. 10.	18 f	xiv. 9.	18 f
1 Chron. viii. 6.	1 e	Isa. vi. 12.	24 b	Dan. ii. 21.	21
viii. 7.	1 d	x. 13.	18 g	Hos. v. 10.	14 b
2 Chron. xv. 16.	18 d	x. 31.	10	Joel ii. 20.	24 f
xxxiii. 8.	18 e	xxii. 13.	23	iii. 6.	24 c
xxiv. 12.	18 g	xxii. 25.	9 b	Amos vi. 7.	18 a
Job ix. 5.	22 c	xxiv. 30.	12 c	Micah ii. 3, 4.	9 c
xii. 20.	18 h	xxvi. 15.	24 b	vii. 11.	24 a
		xxix. 18.	24 b	Zech. iii. 9.	9 a
		xxx. 20.	6	xiv. 4.	9 a

a *III.* in removing go into captivity.

REND, RENT.

- 1 **נָקַע** to cleave asunder, to rend, to divide; to rend a city, i. e. to break open its walls, to take by storm; the earth is rent when it is violently shaken. KAL *pret.* NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HITHPAEL *pret.*
- 2 **נָרַף** to tear in pieces. KAL *inf.* POAL *pret.*
- 3 **נָקַפָּה** f. (see *Cut*), round: Isa. iii. 24, perhaps *lit.* a rope, bound round a female slave or captive, instead of a girdle or zone. LXX. *σχινοειν*. Vulg. *funiculus*.
- 4 **נָרַם** to rend garments. KAL *inf.* *part.* Paül.
- 5 **נָרַק** to break off by violent rending, as a strong wind the mountains; to break or rend in pieces. KAL *part.* Poel. PIEL *part.*
- 6 **נָרַע** to rend, to rend asunder. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.*
- 7 **נָסַע** to cleave, split, divide; so as that the parts torn are not totally separated. PIEL *inf.* *part.*

Gen. xxxvii. 29, 34.	6 d	2 Sam. xlii. 19.	6 a	Ezra ix. 3.	6 a
xxxvii. 33. a	2 a b	xlii. 31.	6 f	ix. 5.	6 b
xliv. 13.	6 d	xv. 32.	6 f	Esth. iv. 1.	6 d
Exod. xxviii. 32.	6 h	1 Kings i. 40.	1 d	Job i. 20.	6 d
xxxix. 23.	6 h	xi. 11.	6 d	ii. 12.	6 d
Lev. x. 6.	4 a	xi. 12, 13, 30.	6 d	xxvi. 8.	1 b
xlii. 43.	4 b	xi. 31.	6 e	Pa. vii. 2.	5 a
xlii. 56.	6 a	xxiii. 3, 5.	6 g	Eccles. iii. 7.	6 b
xxi. 10.	4 a	xiv. 8.	6 d	Isa. iii. 24.	3
Num. xiv. 6.	6 a	xix. 11.	5 b	xxxvi. 22.	6 f
Josh. vii. 6.	6 d	xxi. 27.	6 d	xxxvii. 1.	6 d
ix. 4.	1 g	2 Kings ii. 12.	6 d	lxiv. 1.	6 a
ix. 13.	1 h	v. 7.	6 d	Jer. iv. 30.	6 d
Jud. xi. 35.	6 d	v. 8, 8.	6 a	xxxvi. 24.	6 a
xiv. 6, 6.	7 b a	vi. 30.	6 d	xli. 5.	6 f
1 Sam. iv. 12.	6 f	xi. 14.	6 d	Ezek. xlii. 11.	1 f
xv. 27.	6 h	xvii. 21.	6 a	xlii. 13.	1 e
xv. 28.	6 a	xxviii. 37.	6 f	xxix. 7.	1 a
xxviii. 17.	6 d	xix. 1.	6 d	xxx. 16. β	1 c
2 Sam. i. 2.	6 f	xxii. 11, 19.	6 d	Hos. xlii. 8.	6 d
i. 11.	6 d	2 Chron. xxiii. 13.	6 d	Joel ii. 13.	6 c
iii. 31.	6 c	xxiv. 19, 27.	6 d		

a *III.* in rending is rent in pieces.

β *III.* to be rent.

RENDER.

- 1 **נָתַן** to give. KAL *pret.*
 - 2 **שָׁבַר** to return; to cause to return. KAL *inf.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.*
 - 3 **שָׁלַם** to be whole, sound, safe; Piel, to make good, to requite, restore. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.*
- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----|
| Num. xviii. 9. | 2 e | Pa. xxviii. 4. | 2 d | Prov. xxvi. 16. | 2 f |
| Deut. xxxii. 41, 43. | 2 e | xxxviii. 20. | 3 c | Isa. lxvi. 6. | 3 c |
| Jud. ix. 56. | 2 e | lvi. 12. | 3 b | lxvi. 15. | 2 e |
| ix. 57. | 2 b | lxii. 12. | 3 b | Jer. li. 6. | 3 c |
| 1 Sam. xxi. 23. | 2 e | lxxix. 12. | 2 d | li. 24. | 3 a |
| 2 Kings iii. 4. | 2 b | xciv. 2. | 2 e | Lam. iii. 64. | 2 e |
| 2 Chron. vi. 30. | 2 b | xcvi. 12. | 2 e | Hos. xiv. 2. | 3 b |
| xxxii. 25. | 2 b | Prov. xii. 14. | 2 e, or a | Joel iii. 4. | 3 c |
| Job xxxiii. 26. | 2 e | xxiv. 12. | 2 b | Zech. ix. 12. | 2 e |
| xxxiv. 11. | 3 b | xxiv. 29. | 2 e | | |

RENEW.

- חָשַׁן** to be new; to make anew, repair, restore. PIEL *imp.* Pa. li. 10: Lam. v. 21. *fut.* 1 Sam. xi. 14: 2 Chron. xv. 8: Job x. 17: Pa. civ. 30. HITHPAEL *fut.* Pa. ciii. 5.
- חָלַף** to pass; to pass from one state to another, to change; to renew. HIPHIL *fut.* Job xxix. 20: Isa. xl. 31; xli. 1.

RENOWN.

- שָׁם** m. name: Gen. vi. 4: Num. xvi. 2: Ezek. xvi. 14, 15; xxxiv. 29; xxxix. 13: Dan. ix. 15.
- הָלַל** see *Praise*. PUAL *part.* Ezek. xxvi. 17.
- קָרָא** to call; to publish; a published person is one that is renowned or of eminent character. KAL *part.* Paül. Num. i. 16: Ezek. xxxiii. 23. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. xiv. 20.
- קָרָא** m. called, chosen: Num. i. 16, כָּרָא.

REPAIR.

- 1 **בָּרַק** to repair a breach. KAL *inf.*
 - 2 **בָּנָה** to build or repair a house or town. KAL *fut.*
 - 3 **נָרַר** to fence. KAL *part.* Poel.
 - 4 **חָשַׁן** to be new; to make anew, to restore. PIEL *pret.* *inf.*
 - 5 **חָזַק** to bind fast, to make firm, strong, strengthen. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HITHPAEL *part.* strengthening, repairing.
 - 6 **חָיָה** to live; to make to live, revive. PIEL *fut.*
 - 7 **יָסַד** m. foundation.
 - 8 **סָנַר** to shut, to close. KAL *pret.*
 - 9 **עָמַד** to stand; to make to stand. HIPHIL *inf.*
 - 10 **רָפָא** to heal. PIEL *fut.*
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| Jud. xxi. 23. | 2 | 2 Chron. xxiv. 4, 12. | 4 b | Neh. iii. 4, 4, 4, 5, 6. | |
| 1 Kings xi. 27. | 8 | xxiv. 5. | 5 b | 7, 8, 8, 9, 10, 10. | |
| xviii. 30. | 10 | xxiv. 27. | 7 | 11, 12, 13, 14, 15. | |
| 2 Kings xii. 5. | 5 c | xxix. 3. | 5 c | 16, 17, 17, 18, 20. | |
| xii. 6, 14. | 5 a | xxxii. 5. | 5 c | 21, 22, 23, 23, 24. | |
| xii. 7. | 5 d | xxxiii. 16. | 2 | 27, 28, 29, 29, 30. | |
| xii. 12, 12. | 5 b | xxxiv. 8. | 5 b | 30, 31, 32. | 5 e |
| xxii. 12, 12. | 5 b f | xxxiv. 10. | 1 | iii. 19. | 5 c |
| xxii. 5, 6. | 5 b | Ezra ix. 9. | 9 | Isa. lviii. 12. | 3 c |
| 1 Chron. xi. 8. | 6 | | | lxi. 4. | 4 a |

REPAY.

- שָׁלַם** to be whole; to make whole, to make good; to requite,

to recompense. **PIEL fut.** Deut. vii. 10 : Job xxi. 31 ; xli. 11 : Prov. xiii. 21 : Isa. lix. 18, 18. **part.** Deut. vii. 10.

REPEAT.

שָׁנָה to do again, the second time. **KAL part.** Poel, Prov. xvii. 9.

REPENT.

1 **נָחַם** Niphal, in regard to others, to pity, to have compassion, *abs. seq.* לָעַל, מָל, קָן; in regard to one's own doings, to lament, grieve; hence to repent, English, to rue; often of one who repents, grieves, for the evil he has brought upon another, *seq.* לָעַל and מָל. **NIPHAL pret.** *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* **HITHPAEL fut.** *e נָחַם m.* repentance. *b נְחֻמִּים m. pl.* pity, mercy.

2 **שָׁבַח** to return, to turn again. **KAL pret.** *b imp.*

Gen. vi. 6.	1 d	1 Chron. xxi. 15.	1 d	Jer. xlii. 10.	1 a
vi. 7.	1 a	Job xlii. 6.	1 a	Ezek. xiv. 6.	2 b
Exod. xlii. 17.	1 d	Pa. xc. 13.	1 c	xviii. 30.	2 b
xxiii. 13.	1 c	cvi. 45.	1 d	xxiv. 14.	1 d
xxiii. 14.	1 d	cx. 4.	1 d	Hos. xi. 8.	1 h
Num. xxiii. 19.	1 f	cxix. 14.	1 f	xlii. 14.	1 g
Deut. xxiii. 36.	1 f	Jer. iv. 28.	1 a	Joel ii. 13.	1 e
Judg. ii. 18.	1 d	viii. 6.	1 e	ii. 14.	1 a
xxi. 6.	1 d	xv. 6 a	1 b	Amos vii. 8, 6.	1 a
xxi. 15.	1 e	xviii. 8, 10.	1 a	Jonah iii. 9.	1 a
1 Sam. xv. 11, 35.	1 a	xx. 16.	1 a	iii. 10.	1 d
xv. 29, 29.	1 d b	xxvi. 3.	1 a	iv. 2.	1 e
2 Sam. xxiv. 16.	1 d	xxvi. 13, 19.	1 d	Zech. viii. 14.	1 a
1 Kings viii. 47.	2 a	xxxi. 19.	1 a		

a or, I am weary of having compassion.

REPHAIM.

רִפְּאִים m. an ancient Canaanitish tribe beyond Jordan, celebrated for their gigantic stature : Gen. xiv. 5 ; xv. 20 : 2 Sam. v. 18, 22 ; xxiii. 13 : 1 Chron. xi. 15 ; xiv. 9 : Isa. xvii. 5.

REPLENISH.

מָלַא to fill ; to be filled. **KAL pret.** Isa. ii. 6. *imp.* Gen. i. 28 ; ix. 1. **NIPHAL fut.** Ezek. xxvi. 2 ; xxvii. 25. **PIEL pret.** Isa. xxiii. 2 : Jer. xxxi. 25.

REPORT.

1 **אָמַר** to say, &c. **KAL pret.** *b part.* Poel.

2 **רִבְּה** f. slander, an evil report ; the genitive which follows is either active, i.e. of the slanderer, or passive, i.e. of the person or things slandered.

3 **דָּבַר** m. word ; thing, matter, properly, thing spoken of.

4 **נָדַר** to show, to tell, to declare, to announce. **HIPHAL imp.** *b fut.*

5 **שָׁבַח** to return. **HIPHAL part.**

6 **שֵׁם** m. name.

7 **שָׁמַע** to hear. **NIPHAL pret.** *b fut.* *c שָׁמַע m.* fame, rumour, report. *d שְׁמוּעָה f.* message, tidings ; instruction, doctrine.

Gen. xxxvii. 2.	2	2 Chron. ix. 5.	3	Isa. xxiii. 5, 5.	7 c
Exod. xxiii. 1.	7 c	Neh. vi. 6.	7 a	xxviii. 19.	7 d
Num. xiii. 32.	2	vi. 7.	7 b	liii. 1.	7 d
xiv. 37.	2	vi. 13.	6	Jer. xx. 10, 10.	4 a b
Deut. ii. 25.	7 c	vi. 19.	1 b	i. 43.	7 c
1 Sam. ii. 24.	7 d	Ezek. i. 17.	1 a	Ezek. ix. 11.	5
1 Kings x. 6.	3	Prov. xv. 30.	7 d		

REPROACH.

1 **נָתַח** to blaspheme ; to revile ; words beginning with נָח imply more or less to cut, and it gives a peculiar meaning to this root of cutting and insolent revilings ; the verb is always used of blasphemy against God. **PIEL part.** *b נְחֻמִּים m.* reproaches.

2 **דָּבַר** m. word, matter, thing.

3 **חָסַד** m. zeal towards any one, kindness, &c. ; it is used also in a bad sense, zeal against any one, envy, &c., hence odium, reproach, disgrace.

4 **חָפַר** to be ashamed, confounded. **HIPHAL part.**

5 **חָרַף** to pluck or strip off ; to disparage, to vilify a man's character, reputation, honour ; to reproach, to rail on, blaspheme. **KAL fut.** *b part.* Poel. **PIEL pret.** *d inf.* *e fut.* *f part.* *g חָרַף f.* reproach, as it respects the subject, the agent, or the matter of reproach : Pa. xxxix. 8 and Joah. v. 9 must be taken in reference to the agent. Gen. xxx. 23, &c., "a reproach," frequently *lit.* for a reproach.

6 **פָּלַם** to be ashamed, disgraced, dishonoured. **HIPHAL fut.** *b פְּלֻמָּה f.* shame, reproach.

7 **קָלוֹן** m. contempt, shame, dishonour ; reproach in words.

No. 5 g not included.

Num. xv. 30.	1 a	Pa. lvi. 8.	5 c	Prov. xiv. 34.	3
Ruth ii. 15.	6 a	lxix. 9.	5 b	xvii. 5.	5 c
2 Kings xix. 4, 16.	5 d	lxxiv. 10.	5 e	xix. 26.	4
xix. 23, 23.	5 c	lxxiv. 18.	5 c	xxii. 10.	7
Neh. vi. 13.	5 e	lxxiv. 22 a	5 g	xxvii. 11, 11.	5 b, 2
Job xix. 3.	6 a	lxxix. 12.	5 c	Isa. xxxvii. 4, 17.	5 d
xx. 8.	6 b	lxxix. 51, 51.	5 c	xxxvii. 23, 24.	5 c
xxvii. 6.	5 a	cli. 8.	5 c	xlili. 23.	1 b
Pa. xlii. 10.	5 c	cli. 42, 42.	5 b, 2	Jer. xx. 8, 7.	5 c
xliv. 16.	5 f	Prov. xiv. 31.	5 c	Zeph. ii. 8, 10.	5 c
lv. 12.	5 e				

a *lit.* thy reproach from the foolish man. *b* or, answer him that reproacheth me in a thing. *c* *lit.* was for a reproach.

REPROBATE.

מָצַח to despise, reject, refuse. **NIPHAL part.** Jer. vi. 30.

REPROVE.

1 **אָמַר** m. man.

2 **נָתַח** to rebuke with severity either of words or deeds. **KAL pret.** *b נְחֻמִּים f.* rebuke.

3 **יָכַח** to be right, straight, direct ; to be right before the eyes, to be clear, manifest. **Hiphil** to make right, to decide, judge ; to show to be right, to justify, to prove ; to set right from error, &c., to admonish, to warn ; also to confute, to convict, to show to be wrong, often with the idea of censure, i.e. to reprove, to rebuke, to chide ; to set right by punishment, i.e. to correct, to chasten, to punish. This word does not necessarily imply censure of punishment, though usually rendered 'reprove,' as in Isa. xi. 4, Prov. xix. 25, but rather conviction, &c. **NIPHAL part.** Gen. xx. 16 : Buxtorf considers **יָנַח** a substantive, and joined with **נָסִיחָה** by the copulative, *lit.* and a reproof. **HIPHAL pret.** *c inf.* *d fut.* *e part.* *f תִּיכַח f.* the act of arguing, showing and maintaining the right ; rebuke, correction, by-words.

4 **יָסַר** to chastise : this word has rather respect to the agent and

matter of reproof, the preceding to the efficacy on the person reproofed. KAL part. Poel.

Gen. xi. 16.	3 a	Ps. cxli. 5.	3 d	Prov. xxv. 12.	3 e
xxi. 25.	3 b	Prov. i. 23, 25, 30.	3 f	xxix. 1, 15.	3 f
2 Kings xix. 4.	3 b	v. 12.	3 f	xxx. 6.	3 d
1 Chron. xvi. 21.	3 d	vi. 23.	3 f	Isa. xi. 3.	3 d
Job vi. 25.	3 d	ix. 7.	4	xi. 4.	3 b
vi. 28.	3 c	ix. 8.	3 d	xxix. 21.	3 e
xiii. 10.	3 c d	x. 17.	3 f	xxxvii. 4.	3 b
xxii. 4.	3 d	xii. 1.	3 f	Jer. ii. 19.	3 d
xxvi. 11.	2 b	xiii. 18.	3 f	xxix. 27.	2 a
xl. 2.	3 e	xv. 6, 10, 31, 32.	3 f	Ezek. iii. 26.	1, 3 e
Pa. xxxviii. 14.	3 f	xv. 12.	3 c	Hos. iv. 4.	3 d
1 S. 21.	3 d	xvii. 10.	2 b	Hab. ii. 1.	3 f
cv. 14.	3 d	xix. 25.	3 b		

REPUTE.

חָשַׁב Ch. P'AL part. pass. Dan. iv. 35.

REPUTATION.

יָקָר adj. precious: Eccles. x. 1.

REQUEST.

1 אֲרִישָׁה f. desire, longing; only in Ps. xxi. 2; LXX. *δέησις*: Vulg. *voluntas*.

2 בָּקֵשׂ Ch. to desire. P'AL pret.

3 בָּקַשׁ to seek, to seek from any one, to ask. PIEL * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* * *דָּבַקְתָּ* f. a petition.

4 דָּבַר m. word, matter, &c.

5 שָׁאַל to ask, to ask for. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.* * *שָׁאַלָה* f. request, petition, prayer.

Judg. viii. 24.	5 c	Neh. ii. 4.	3 c	Job vi. 8. a	5 d
viii. 26.	5 a	Ezek. iv. 8.	3 a	Ps. xxi. 2.	1
2 Sam. xiv. 15, 23.	4	v. 3, 6, 7, 8.	3 d	cvi. 15.	5 d
1 Kings xix. 4.	5 b	vii. 2, 3.	3 d	Dan. i. 8.	3 b
1 Chron. iv. 10.	5 a	vii. 7.	3 a	ii. 40.	2
Ezra vii. 6.	3 d	ix. 12.	3 d		

a M. Oh that my request would come!

REQUIRE.

1 אָמַר to say. KAL fut.

2 בָּחַר to choose, to prefer. KAL fut. 2 Sam. xix. 38, *marg.* 'choose'; seq. *עַל* of person, i.e. chose [to lay] upon me.

3 בָּקַשׁ to seek; to seek a thing, person, or blood, at the hand of any one, is to look to him for it, to expect that he should make it good, or be punished for it. PIEL * *pret.* * *fut.*

4 דָּרַשׁ to seek, to search for; to inquire; to demand, to require, to require or demand back; hence to avenge, to punish. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* Poel. NIPHAL * *pret.*

5 יוֹם m. day; with *דָּנָה*, "as every day required," *lit.* the matter of a day in his day.

6 שָׁאַל to ask, to ask for. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* Poel. *שָׁאַל* Ch. P'AL * *fut.* * *part. active.*

Gen. ix. 5, 5, 5.	4 c	2 Sam. xix. 38.	2	Ps. x. 13.	4 c
xxi. 39.	3 b	1 Kings viii. 59.	5	xl. 6.	6 a
xlii. 22.	4 e	1 Chron. xvi. 37.	5	xxxvii. 3.	6 a
xliv. 9.	3 b	xxi. 5.	5	Prov. xxx. 7.	6 a
Deut. x. 12.	6 d	2 Chron. viii. 14.	3 b	Ezek. iii. 15.	3 b
xviii. 19.	4 c	xxiv. 6.	4 c	Isa. i. 12.	3 a
xxiii. 21.	4 b c	xxiv. 22.	4 c	Ezek. iii. 18, 20.	3 b
Josh. xvii. 23.	3 b	Ezra iii. 4.	5	xx. 40.	4 c
Ruth iii. 11.	1	vii. 21.	6 e	xxxiii. 6.	4 c
1 Sam. xx. 16.	3 a	viii. 22.	6 b	xxxiii. 8.	3 b
2 Sam. iii. 13.	6 d	Neh. v. 12.	3 b	xxxiv. 10.	4 a
iv. 11.	3 b	v. 18.	3 a	Dan. ii. 11.	6 f
xii. 20.	6 c	Ezek. ii. 15.	3 a	Micah vi. 8.	4 d

REQUIRE.

1 נָמַל see Reward. KAL fut.

2 נָתַן to give. KAL inf.

3 עָשָׂה to do. KAL fut.

4 שָׁוַב to return, to cause to return. HIPHIL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.*

5 שָׁלַם to be complete; to make good or whole, to restore, requite, recompense. PIEL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.*

Gen. i. 15.	4 b c	2 Sam. ii. 6.	3	Pa. x. 14.	2
Deut. xxxii. 6.	1	xvi. 12.	4 a	xli. 10.	5 c
Judg. i. 7.	5 a	2 Kings ix. 26.	5 a	Jer. li. 56.	5 b c
1 Sam. xxv. 21.	4 c	2 Chron. vi. 23.	4 b		

REWARD.

אֲחֵרֶיךָ adj. hindermost: 1 Sam. xxix. 2.

אָסַף to gather: it is applied to the gathering up of the scattered rear of an army, or the keeping it from straggling, and defending it from the attacks of an enemy. KAL fut. Isa. lviii. 8. PIEL part. Num. x. 25: Josh. vi. 9, 13: Isa. lii. 12.

RESCUE.

יִשָּׁע to save. HIPHIL part. Deut. xxviii. 31, *lit.* no saviour.

נָצַל to draw out, to take away, to snatch away; to deliver. HIPHIL pret. 1 Sam. xxx. 18. part. Hos. v. 14. *נָצַל* Ch. APHEL part. Dan. vi. 27.

פָּדָה to loose, to set free, implying some degree of force; *pr.* to cut or break away; see Mutinghe, in Diss. Lugdd. p. 1154. KAL fut. 1 Sam. xiv. 45.

שָׁוַב to return. HIPHIL imp. Ps. xxxv. 17.

RESEMBLE, RESEMBLANCE.

עֵינַי f. the eye; look, aspect, appearance: Zech. v. 6, in this and some other passages it is thought that עֵינַי is confounded with עֵינַי sin, and that the passage may be translated with the LXX. and Syr., 'this is their sin,' i.e. that in which they sin, false measure.

מִצָּח m. form, shape, or appearance of a person: Judg. viii. 18, *marg.* 'according to the form of.'

RESERVE.

1 אָצַל to put aside, to separate; to reserve for any one, seq. *ל*. KAL pret.

2 חָשַׁךְ to keep back, withhold, reserve. KAL * *pret.* NIPHAL * *fut.*

3 יָתַר to be over and above, to remain. HIPHIL * *pret.* * *fut.*

4 לָקַח to take. KAL pret.

5 נָצַר to guard, to keep. KAL * *fut.* * *part.* Poel.

6 שָׁמַר to remain. HIPHIL fut.

7 שָׁמַר to watch, to guard. KAL fut.

Gen. xxvii. 36.	1	1 Chron. xviii. 4.	3 b	Jer. v. 24.	7
Judg. xxi. 22.	4	Job xxi. 30.	2 b	l. 20.	6
Ruth ii. 18.	3 a	xxxviii. 23.	2 a	Nab. i. 2.	5 b
2 Sam. viii. 4.	3 b	Jer. iii. 5.	5 a		

RESIDUE.

1 אֲחֵרֶיךָ adj. latter end, remnant.

2 יָתַר to be over and above. NIPHAL * *part.* יָתַר m. remainder, residue.

3 שָׁאֵר *m.* rest, remnant. שְׂאֵרָה *Ch.* שְׂאֵרִית *f.* remainder.

Exod. x. 5.	2 b	Jer. xxiv. 8.	3 b	Ezek. xxxvi. 3, 4, 5.	3 b
Neh. xi. 20.	3	xxvii. 19.	2 b	xlvi. 18, 21.	2 a
Isa. xxi. 17.	3	xxix. 1.	2 b	Dan. vii. 7, 19.	3 a
xxviii. 5.	3	xxxix. 3.	3 b	Zeph. ii. 9.	3 b
xxxviii. 10.	2 b	xli. 10.	3 b	Hag. ii. 2.	3 b
xliv. 17.	3 b	li. 15.	3 b	Zech. viii. 11.	3 b
xliv. 19.	2 b	Ezek. ix. 8.	3 b	xiv. 2.	2 b
Jer. viii. 3.	3 b	xxiii. 25.	1	Mal. ii. 15. a	3
xv. 9.	3 b	xxxiv. 18, 18.	2 b a		

a *marg.* 'or, excellency.'

RESIST.

שָׁנָא to be an adversary. *KAL inf.* Zech. iii. 1.

RESORT.

בֹּא to come. *KAL inf.* Ps. lxxi. 3.

יָצַב to set or place; to take one's stand; to attend upon a prince, &c. *HITHPAEL pret.* 2 Chron. xi. 13.

קָבַץ to gather or assemble. *NIPHAL fut.* Neh. iv. 20.

RESPECT.

יָדַע to know. *KAL fut.*

נָבַט to look; to regard. *HIPHIL a inf. b imp. c fut.*

נָכַר to know, acknowledge. *HIPHIL a inf. b fut.*

נָשָׂא to bear; to accept the person of any one, see *Accept*; to revere. *KAL a pret. b fut. c m. respect* (of persons).

פָּנָה to turn, to turn in order to look, to regard. *KAL a pret. b fut.*

רָאָה to see; connoting also the affection or disposition of the mind with which an object is seen; to behold, to regard, to have respect to. *KAL a pret. b fut.*

שָׁעָה to turn the eyes either to or from an object, which is to be understood according to the current sense of the passage. *KAL a pret. b fut.*

Gen. iv. 4.	7 b	1 Kings viii. 28.	5 a	Ps. cxix. 15.	2 c
iv. 5.	7 a	2 Kings xiii. 23.	5 b	cxix. 117.	7 b
Exod. ii. 25.	1	2 Chron. vi. 19.	5 a	cxix. 117.	7 b
Lev. xix. 15.	4 b	xix. 7.	4 c	Prov. xxiv. 23.	3 a
xxvi. 9.	5 a	Job xxxvii. 24.	6 b	xxviii. 21.	3 a
Num. xvi. 15.	5 b	Ps. xl. 4.	5 a	Isa. xlvii. 7, 8.	6 b
Deut. i. 17.	3 b	lxxiv. 20.	2 b	xxii. 11.	6 a
xvi. 19.	3 b	cxix. 6.	2 a	Lam. iv. 16.	4 a
2 Sam. xiv. 14.	4 b				

RESPIRE.

רָחַם *f.* enlargement, relief; *lit.* breathing: Exod. viii. 15.

רָפָה to slacken: to let alone, *seq.* ל' of person, to give respite to. *HIPHIL imp.* 1 Sam. xi. 3, *marg.* 'forbear us.'

REST.

אָחַז to take hold of, as when one part of a building takes hold of, or rests upon another. *KAL fut.*

דָּמָם to be silent, to be still; to forbear, rest, cease, stand still; it is applied to speech, work, or motion; to wait with silent patience and submission. *KAL a pret. b imp. c m. silence.*

חָלַל to cease. *KAL fut.* Job xiv. *i.e.* from trouble.

חָלַל see *Abide*. *KAL and HIPHIL fut.*

חָנָה to pitch a tent; to rest in a tent. *KAL fut.*

חָלַל see *Silent*. *HIPHIL fut.*

7 נָח to rest, *i.e.* to set oneself down, to settle down in any place; to rest, to be at rest, of men and beasts, of God, of the earth; so of the rest of death; especially to rest from labour, from vexation and calamities, to abide, so of the divine spirit which rests or abides on (עַל) any one (Isa. xi. 2, that which Isaiah expresses by this verb, St. John gives us in the force of the word *μῆνεν*, John i. 32, 33, xiv. 16, 17), and of God's hand; to rest or cease from speaking. *Hiphil*, to make to rest on, to give rest to, as God gave rest and quiet possession to his people in Canaan, Josh. i. 13, 15, Deut. iii. 20. (LXX. *καταπαύω*, and so *καταπαύω*, Heb. iii. 11; iv. 8.) *Metaph.* to allay one's anger, *i.e.* to satiate it on any one, Ezek. v. 13; xvi. 42; xxiv. 13; Zech. vi. 8. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut.* *HIPHIL d pret. e inf. f imp. g fut. h part.* *HOPHAL i pret. j m. n. m. rest, place of rest. m. m. rest, place of rest. n. m. rest.*

8 סָמַךְ to lean, or stay on. *NIPHAL fut.*

9 פָּנָה *f.* remission, pause; not entire cessation; *comp.* Job xiv. 9.

10 רָנַע to be afraid, terrified, to shrink together for fear; hence to be still, quiet. *NIPHAL a imp. b Hiphil c pret. d inf. e fut. f m. rest.*

11 רָכַן to lie down, as beasts when resting themselves. *HIPHIL a fut. b m. resting-place.*

12 שָׁאֵן to be in profound tranquillity, at ease, undisturbed. *PILAL pret.*

13 שָׁבַת to rest from labour. *KAL a pret. b fut. c Hiphil d pret. e m. sabbatical rest.*

14 שָׁכַב to lie down, to take rest. *KAL a pret. b fut.*

15 שָׁכַן to dwell, to be settled in a place, to rest after motion; to be at ease, to remain in a state of inactivity. *KAL fut.*

16 שָׁלָה *Ch.* to be secure, to be at rest. *P'AL part. pass.*

17 שָׁלוֹם *m.* peace.

18 שָׁמַט to let fall, to let go, to release. *KAL fut.*

19 שָׁעָן to lean on, to rely, as upon a staff or support. *NIPHAL a pret. b imp. c fut.*

20 שָׁקַט to rest, to have quiet; of one who is never infested, harassed, troubled; also of one who troubles or harasses no one, Judg. xviii. 7, 27; which sometimes arises from fear, Ps. lxxvi. 9; of one who does nothing, remains inactive; hence of God, as not affording aid, Ps. lxxxiii. 2. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. Hiphil d inf.*

Gen. ii. 2.	13 b	Lev. xvi. 31.	13 d	Josh. i. 15.	7 g
ii. 3.	13 a	xxiii. 3, 32.	13 d	ii. 13.	7 b
viii. 4.	7 c	xxv. 4, 5.	13 d	xi. 23.	20 a
viii. 9.	7 l	xxvi. 34.	13 b	xiv. 15.	20 a
xviii. 4.	19 b	xxvi. 35, 35.	13 b a	xxi. 44.	7 c
xlix. 15.	7 m	Num. ix. 18, 23.	5	xxii. 4.	7 d
Exod. v. 5.	13 c	x. 12.	15	xxiii. 1.	7 d
x. 14.	7 c	x. 33.	7 m	Judg. iii. 11, 20.	20 b
xvi. 23.	13 d	x. 36.	7 b	v. 31.	20 b
xvi. 30.	13 b	xi. 25.	7 b	Ruth i. 9.	7 m
xx. 11.	7 c	xi. 26.	7 c	iii. 1.	7 l
xxiii. 11.	18	Deut. iii. 20.	7 g	iii. 18.	20 b
xxiii. 12, 12.	13 b, 7 c	v. 14.	7 c	2 Sam. iii. 29.	4
xxxi. 15.	13 d	xii. 9.	7 m	vii. 1, 11.	7 d
xxxi. 17.	13 a	xii. 10.	7 d	xxi. 10.	7 b
xxxiii. 14.	7 d	xxv. 19.	7 e	1 Kings v. 4.	7 d
xxxiv. 21, 21.	13 b	xxviii. 65.	7 l	vi. 10.	7 l
xxxv. 2.	13 d	Josh. i. 13.	7 h	viii. 53.	7 m

2 Kings ii. 15.	7 a	Ps. xciv. 13.	20 d	Isa. lxii. 1.	20 b
1 Chron. vi. 31.	7 l	xov. 11.	7 m	lxii. 7.	2 c
xxii. 9, 9.	7 m d	cxvi. 7.	7 l	lxiii. 14.	7 g
xxii. 18.	7 d	cxv. 3.	7 c	lxvi. 1.	7 m
xxiii. 25.	7 d	cxvii. 8, 14.	7 m	Jer. vi. 16.	10 e
xxviii. 2.	7 m	Prov. xiv. 33.	7 c	xxx. 10.	20 a
2 Chron. vi. 41.	7 k	xxiv. 15.	11 b	xxxi. 2.	10 c
xiv. 6, 6.	20 a, 7	xxix. 9.	7 n	xl. 3.	7 m
xiv. 7.	7 c	xxix. 17.	7 g	xlvi. 27.	20 a
xiv. 11.	19 a	Eccles. ii. 23.	14 a	xlvi. 6.	10 a
xv. 15.	7 c	vi. 5.	7 n	l. 6.	11 b
xx. 30.	7 c	vii. 9.	7 c	l. 34.	10 b
xxxii. 8.	8	Cant. i. 7.	11 a	Lam. i. 8.	7 l
Neh. ix. 28.	7 b	Isa. vii. 19.	7 a	ii. 18.	7 g
Esth. ix. 16, 17, 18.	7 k	xi. 2.	7 a	v. 5.	7 i
ix. 22.	7 a	xi. 10.	7 m	Ezek. v. 18.	7 d
Job iii. 13, a 17.	7 c	xiv. 3.	7 e	xvi. 42.	7 d
iii. 18.	12	xiv. 7.	7 a	xvi. 42.	7 d
iii. 26.	20 a	xxviii. 4.	20 b	xxiv. 13.	7 e
xi. 18.	14 b	xxiii. 12, β	7 c	xxviii. 11.	20 c
xiv. 6.	3	xxv. 10.	7 c	xliv. 30.	7 e
xvii. 18.	7 n	xxviii. 12, 12.	7 m f	Dan. iv. 4.	7 e
xxiv. 23.	19 c	xxx. 15.	7 n	xi. 13.	7 c
xxx. 17.	14 b	xxiii. 18.	7 m	Micah ii. 10.	7 m
xxx. 27.	2 a	xxiv. 14, 14.	7 l, 10 b	Hab. iii. 16.	7 c
Ps. xvi. 9.	15	li. 4.	10 d	Zeph. iii. 17.	6
xxxvii. 7.	2 b	lvii. 2.	20 d	Zech. i. 11.	20 c
xxxviii. 3.	17	lviii. 29.	20 d	ix. 1.	7 m
lv. 6.	15				

a. *It had rested to me.*β. *It. that no rest be to thee.*

REST.

- 1 יָתַר to be over and above. KAL *a part*. Poel. NIPHAL *a part*.
יָתַר m. remainder, rest, residue.
- 2 שָׁאַר to be full, abundant; to be left, to remain. NIPHAL *a part*. שָׁאַר m. rest, residue, remnant. שָׁאַר m. id.
שָׁאַר f. remaining part.
- 3 עָרִיד m. one left, one escaped.

Gen. xxx. 26.	1 b	2 Kings x. 34.	1 e	2 Chron. xxvii. 7.	1 c
Exod. xxxviii. 10.	1 b	xii. 19.	1 c	xxviii. 26.	1 c
Lev. v. 9.	2 a	xxii. 8, 12.	1 c	xxix. 32.	1 c
xiv. 17.	1 c	xiv. 16, 18, 28.	1 c	xxxiii. 18.	1 c
xiv. 29.	1 b	xv. 6, 11, 15, 21.	1 c	xxxv. 26.	1 c
Num. xxxi. 52.	1 c	26, 31, 36.	1 c	xxxvi. 8.	1 c
Deut. iii. 13.	1 c	xvi. 19.	1 c	Ezra iv. 3, 7.	2 b
Josh. x. 20.	8	xx. 20.	1 c	iv. 9, 10, 10, 17, 17.	2 c
xxii. 27.	1 c	xxi. 17, 26.	1 c	vi. 16.	2 c
xvii. 2, 6.	1 b	xxiii. 28.	1 c	vii. 18.	2 c
xxi. 5, 34.	1 b	xxiv. 5.	1 c	Neh. ii. 16.	1 c
Judg. vii. 6.	1 c	xxv. 11.	1 c	iv. 14, 19.	1 c
1 Sam. xiii. 2.	1 c	1 Chron. iv. 43.	2 d	vi. 1, 14.	1 c
xv. 15.	1 a	vi. 77.	1 b	vii. 72.	2 d
2 Sam. x. 10.	1 c	x. 28.	2 b	x. 28.	2 b
xii. 28.	1 c	xii. 38.	2 d	xi. 1.	2 b
1 Kings xi. 41.	1 c	xvi. 41.	2 b	Esth. ix. 12.	2 b
xiv. 19, 29.	1 c	xix. 11.	1 c	Ps. xvii. 14.	1 c
xv. 7, 23, 31.	1 c	xxiv. 20.	1 b	Isa. x. 19.	2 b
xvi. 5, 14, 20, 27.	1 c	2 Chron. ix. 29.	2 b	Jer. xxxix. 9.	1 c
xx. 30.	1 b	xiii. 22.	1 c	lii. 15.	1 c
xxiii. 30, 45.	1 c	xx. 34.	1 c	Ezek. xlviii. 23.	1 c
2 Kings i. 18.	1 c	xxiv. 14.	2 b	Dan. ii. 18.	2 c
iv. 7.	1 b	xxv. 26.	1 c	vii. 12.	2 c
viii. 23.	1 c	xxvi. 22.	1 c	Zech. xi. 9.	2 a

RESTITUTION.

תַּמְזָרָה f. exchange: Job xx. 18, marg. 'his exchange.'

שָׁלַם to make whole, to recompense, requite, &c. PIEL *inf*.
Exod. xxii. 3, *lit*: paying make restitution; 6, *lit*. id.
fut. Exod. xxii. 3, 5, 6, 12.

RESTORE.

- 1 חָיָה to live; to restore to life. HIPHIL *pret*.
- 2 נָתַן to give. KAL *pret*.
- 3 עָלָה to ascend. HIPHIL *fut*.
- 4 שָׁבַח to return; to cause to return, to restore to a former condition. KAL *a fut*. POEL *a fut*. *a part*. HIPHIL *a part*.
a inf. *a imp*. *a fut*. *a part*. HOPHAL *a part*.

5 שָׁלַם to make whole, to repay, &c. PIEL *a part*. *a fut*.
6 חָנַח Ch. to return. APHEL *fut*.

Gen. xx. 7, 7.	4 f h	Ruth iv. 15.	4 h	Job xx. 10.	4 g
xx. 14.	4 g	1 Sam. vii. 14.	4 a	xx. 18.	4 h
xl. 13.	4 d	xii. 8.	4 g	Ps. xxiii. 3.	4 b
xl. 21.	4 g	2 Sam. ix. 7.	4 d	li. 12.	4 f
xli. 13.	4 d	xii. 6.	5 b	lxix. 4.	4 g
xlii. 25.	4 e	xvi. 3.	4 g	Prov. vi. 31.	5 b
xliii. 28.	4 i	1 Kings xiii. 6, 6.	4 a	Isa. i. 28.	4 g
Exod. xiii. 1, 4.	5 b	xx. 34.	4 g	Isa. i. 28.	4 g
Lev. vi. 4.	4 d	2 Kings viii. 1, 5, 5, 5.	1	Isa. i. 28.	4 f
vi. 5.	5 a	viii. 6.	4 f	Isa. i. 28.	4 e
xxiv. 21.	5 b	xiv. 22.	4 g	Isa. i. 28.	5 b
xxv. 27.	4 d	xiv. 25.	4 d	Isa. i. 28.	4 c
xxv. 28.	4 e	2 Chron. viii. 2.	2	Isa. i. 28.	4 d
Num. xxxv. 25.	4 d	xxvi. 2.	4 g	Isa. i. 28.	3
Deut. xxii. 2.	4 d	Ezra vi. 6.	6	Ezek. xviii. 7, 12.	4 g
xxviii. 31.	4 a	Neh. v. 11.	4 f	Isa. i. 28.	4 g
Judg. xi. 13.	4 f	v. 12.	4 g	Isa. i. 28.	4 e
xvii. 3, 3, 4.	4 g			Isa. i. 28.	5 a

RESTRAIN.

- 1 דָּבַח to hold in by force; to refrain or constrain oneself. HITH-PAEL *pret*.
- 2 בָּצַר to cut off, to cut off access, to restrain, prevent. Niphal, inaccessible, difficult. NIPHAL *fut*. Gen. xi. 6, *i. e.* nothing will be too hard for them, whatever they may purpose to do.
- 3 נָטַע to take away, to detract, to withhold; *seq. acc.* to diminish, *i. e.* to take away or withhold from, Job xv. 4; *seq. acc.* to take to or for oneself, *i. e.* to reserve, to keep, to lay up for oneself. KAL *fut*.
- 4 חָנַח to gird; figuratively, to restrain from doing mischief. KAL *fut*.
- 5 כָּהַח to be dim; to make the face dim, to frown. PIEL *pret*.
1 Sam. iii. 13, marg. 'frowned not upon them.'
- 6 כָּלַח to shut up; to withhold, to restrain. NIPHAL *fut*.
- 7 מָנַע to keep back, withhold, restrain, *i. e.* to stop a body in motion. KAL *fut*.
- 8 עָצַר to shut up, to close; to hold back, hinder, detain. KAL *a part*.
מָנַע m. restraint, hindrance.

Gen. viii. 2.	6	1 Sam. iii. 13.	5	Ps. lxxvi. 10.	4
xi. 6.	2	xiv. 6.	5 b	Isa. lxiii. 15.	1
xi. 2.	8 a	Job xv. 4, 8.	3	Ezek. xxxi. 15.	7
Exod. xxxvi. 6.	6				

RETAIN.

- חָזַק to hold fast. HIPHIL *pret*. Judg. vii. 8: Micah vii. 18. *fut*. Judg. xix. 4. *part*. Job ii. 9.
- כָּלַח to shut up, withhold, restrain. KAL *inf*. Eccles. viii. 8.
- עָצַר to shut up, to close; to hold back, hinder, detain. KAL *pret*. Dan. x. 8, 16. *fut*. Dan. xi. 6.
- חָזַק to take hold of, to obtain, acquire; to hold fast; to hold up, to support. KAL *fut*. Prov. iv. 4; xi. 16, 16. *part*. Poel, Prov. iii. 18.

RETIRE.

- הָפַךְ to turn. KAL *fut*. Judg. xx. 39.
- עָרַב to flee for refuge; to gather together for this purpose. HIPHIL *imp*. Jer. iv. 6, marg. 'or, strengthen.'
- פָּרַץ to be dispersed. KAL *fut*. 2 Sam. xx. 22.
- שָׁבַח to return. KAL *pret*. 2 Sam. xi. 15, *lit*. turn back.

RETURN.

- 1 לָחַץ to go. KAL *inf.* Eccles. i. 7, *marg.* 'return to go.'
 2 יָשָׁב to add. KAL *pret.* HIPHIL *f. fut.*
 3 יָשַׁב to dwell. KAL *fut.* Ezek. xxxv. 9 (כחיו).
 4 סָבַב to go about. NIPHAL *fut.*
 5 פָּנָה to turn. KAL *imp.*
 6 שָׁבַב to turn about, to turn back, to return; for the use of this verb in conjunction with another, see *Again*. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* שָׁבַב *f.* return, *metaph.* conversion. שָׁבַב *f.* return.

- 7 שָׁנָה to do a thing a second time. KAL *part.* Poel.
 8 חָזַב Ch. to return back. P'AL *fut.* APHEL *pret.* *fut.*

Gen. iii. 19, 19.	6 b d	Juda. vii. 3, 3, 15.	6 d	2 Kings v. 15.	6 d
viii. 3 a	6 b d	viii. 13.	6 d	vii. 12.	6 d
viii. 9.	6 d	x. 31.	6 b	viii. 3.	6 d
viii. 12, 6	2 a, 6 b	xi. 30.	6 d	ix. 15.	6 d
xiv. 7.	6 d	xiv. 8.	6 d	xv. 14.	6 d
xiv. 17.	6 b	xxi. 23.	6 d	xviii. 14.	6 c
xvi. 9.	6 c	Ruth i. 6, 10.	6 d	xix. 7.	6 a
xviii. 10.	6 b d	i. 7, 16.	6 b	xix. 8, 33, 36.	6 d
xviii. 14.	6 d	i. 8, 15.	6 c	xx. 10.	6 d
xviii. 23.	6 a	i. 22, 22.	6 d a	xxiii. 20.	6 d
xxi. 32.	6 d	1 Sam. i. 19.	6 d	1 Chron. xvi. 43.	4
xxii. 19.	6 d	vi. 3.	6 g i	xix. 5.	6 a
xxii. 3. 13.	6 c	vi. 4.	6 i	xx. 8.	6 d
xxii. 55.	6 d	vi. 8, 17.	6 f	2 Chron. vi. 24, 38.	6 a
xxii. 6.	6 d	vi. 16.	6 d	x. 2.	6 d
xxii. 9.	6 c	vii. 3.	6 e	x. 6.	6 g
xxiii. 16.	6 d	vii. 17.	6 l	x. 9.	6 i
xxviii. 29, 30.	6 d	ix. 5.	6 d	xi. 4, 4.	6 c d
xxviii. 22.	6 d	xv. 26.	6 d	xiv. 15.	6 d
xxiii. 24.	6 d	xvii. 15.	6 e	xviii. 16.	6 d
xxiii. 10.	6 a	xvii. 53.	6 d	xviii. 28.	6 b
xxiii. 18.	6 e	xvii. 57.	6 b	xviii. 27.	6 b d
xxiv. 13.	6 d	xviii. 6.	6 b	xix. 1, 8.	6 d
i. 14.	6 d	xxii. 23.	6 d	xx. 27.	6 d
Exod. iv. 18, 18, 20.	6 d	xxiv. 1.	6 a	xxii. 6.	6 d
iv. 19.	6 c	xxv. 39.	6 f	xxv. 10, 24.	6 d
iv. 21.	6 b	xvi. 21.	6 c	xxviii. 15.	6 d
v. 22.	6 d	xvi. 25.	6 a	xv. 6, 9.	6 d
xiii. 17.	6 a	xxvii. 9.	6 d	xxi. 1.	6 d
xiv. 27, 28.	6 d	xxix. 4.	6 a	xxii. 21.	6 d
xix. 8.	6 i	xxix. 7.	6 d	xxiv. 7, 9.	6 d
xxii. 31.	6 d	xxix. 11.	6 b	Ezra v. 5.	8 c
xxiv. 31.	6 d	2 Sam. i. 1.	6 a	v. 11.	8 b
Lev. xxii. 13.	6 a	i. 22.	6 d	Neh. ii. 6, 15.	6 d
xxv. 10, 10.	6 a d	ii. 28.	6 b	iv. 12, 15.	6 d
xxv. 13.	6 d	ii. 30.	6 a	ix. 17.	6 b
xxv. 27, 28.	6 a	iii. 16, 16.	6 c d	ix. 28.	6 d
xxv. 41, 41.	6 a d	iii. 27.	6 d	Ezra. ii. 14.	6 e
xxvii. 24.	6 d	iv. 20.	6 d	iv. 15.	6 g
Num. x. 36.	6 c	viii. 13.	6 b	vii. 8.	6 a
xiii. 25.	6 d	x. 5.	6 a	ix. 25.	6 d
xiv. 3.	6 b	x. 14.	6 d	Job i. 21.	6 d
xiv. 4, 36.	6 d	xiv. 24.	6 d	vi. 29, 29.	6 c
xvi. 50.	6 d	xii. 23, 31.	6 d	vii. 10.	6 d
xxiii. 6.	6 c	xv. 19, 20, 27.	6 c	x. 21.	6 d
xxiii. 6.	6 d	xv. 34.	6 d	xv. 22.	6 b
xxiv. 25.	6 d	xvi. 8.	6 f	xvi. 22.	6 d
xxv. 18, 22.	6 d	xvii. 3.	6 b	xvii. 10.	6 d
xxv. 28.	6 d	xvii. 10.	6 d	xvii. 23.	6 d
Deut. i. 45.	6 a	xviii. 23.	6 d	xxiii. 25.	6 d
iii. 20.	6 a	xviii. 16.	6 d	xxvi. 10.	6 d
xvii. 16.	6 i	xix. 14.	6 c	xxix. 4.	6 a
xvii. 18, 7.	2 b, 6 b	xix. 15, 39.	6 d	Ps. vi. 4.	6 c
xx. 6, 7, 8.	6 d	xx. 22.	6 a	vi. 10, 8.	6 d
xx. 2, 3.	6 a	xxiii. 10.	6 d	vii. 7.	6 c
xx. 8.	6 d	xxiv. 18.	6 i	vii. 18.	6 d
Josh. i. 15.	6 a	1 Kings ii. 32, 44.	6 f	xxv. 13.	6 d
ii. 16.	6 b	ii. 35.	6 a	lix. 6, 14.	6 d
ii. 22.	6 a	viii. 48.	6 a	lx. title.	6 d
ii. 23.	6 d	ix. 24, 24.	6 c d	lxxiii. 10.	6 d
iv. 13.	6 d	xii. 26.	6 d	lxxiv. 21.	6 d
vi. 14.	6 d	xiii. 10, 33.	6 d	lxxviii. 34.	6 a
vii. 8.	6 d	xiii. 16.	6 b	lxxx. 14.	6 c
viii. 24.	6 d	xiv. 15.	6 c	xc. 3, 13.	6 c
x. 16, 21, 38, 43.	6 d	xix. 21.	6 d	xciv. 15.	6 d
xi. 6.	6 d	xx. 22, 28.	6 l	civ. 29.	6 d
xxii. 4.	6 c	xxii. 17.	6 d	cxvi. 7.	6 c
xxii. 8.	6 c	xxii. 28.	6 b d	cxlvi. 4.	6 d
xxii. 9, 32.	6 d	2 Kings ii. 25.	6 a	Prov. ii. 19.	6 a
Judg. ii. 19.	6 d	iii. 27.	6 d	xxvi. 11, 11.	6 a, 7
v. 29.	6 i	iv. 35.	6 d	xxvi. 27.	6 d

Eccles. i. 6.	6 a	Jer. xlii. 20.	6 d	Ezek. xli. 17.	6 a
i. 7.	6 a, 1	xxiv. 7.	6 d	xlii. 6.	6 i
iv. 1, 7.	6 a	xxix. 10.	6 g	xlii. 7.	6 b
v. 15.	6 d	xxx. 3.	6 f	Dan. iv. 34, 36, 36.	8 a
ix. 11.	6 a	xxx. 10.	6 a	x. 20.	6 d
xii. 2.	6 a	xxx. 24.	6 d	xi. 9, 13, 30, 30.	6 a
xii. 7, 7.	6 d	xxxi. 8.	6 d	xi. 10, 29.	6 d
Cant. vi. 13, 13, 13, 13.	6 c	xxxi. 44.	6 i	xi. 28, 28.	6 d a
Isa. vi. 13.	6 a	xxxii. 7.	6 f	Hos. ii. 7, 9.	6 d
x. 21, 22.	6 d	xxxiii. 11, 28.	6 i	iii. 5.	6 d
xix. 22.	6 a	xxxiv. 11, 16.	6 i	v. 15.	6 d
xxi. 12.	6 c	xxxiv. 23.	6 f	vi. 1.	6 d
xxx. 15.	6 k	xxxv. 15.	6 c	vi. 11.	6 b
xxxv. 10.	6 d	xxxvi. 3, 7.	6 d	vii. 10.	6 a
xxxvii. 7.	6 a	xxxvii. 7.	6 a	vii. 16.	6 d
xxxvii. 8, 34, 37.	6 d	xxxviii. 20.	6 i	viii. 13.	6 d
xxxviii. 8.	6 d	xxxviii. 26.	6 g	ix. 3.	6 a
xlv. 22.	6 c	xl. 12.	6 d	xi. 5, 5.	6 d b
xlv. 23.	6 d	xl. 14.	6 d	xi. 9.	6 d
li. 11.	6 d	xl. 13.	6 f	xii. 14.	6 i
lv. 7, 10, 11.	6 d	xl. 13.	6 a	xiv. 1.	6 c
lxiii. 17.	6 c	xliv. 14, 14, 14.	6 b d	xiv. 7.	6 d
Jer. iii. 1, 1.	6 d b	xliv. 28.	6 b d	Joel ii. 14.	6 d
iii. 7.	6 a	xlvi. 27.	6 a	iii. 4.	6 i
iii. 12, 22.	6 c	i. 9.	6 d	iii. 7.	6 f
iv. 1, 1.	6 d	Ezek. i. 14.	6 b	Amos iv. 6, 8, 9, 10, 11.	6 a
v. 3.	6 b	vii. 13, 13.	6 d	Obad. 15.	6 d
viii. 4.	6 d	viii. 17.	6 d	Micah i. 7.	6 d
viii. 5.	6 b	viii. 22.	6 b	v. 3.	6 d
xii. 15.	6 d	xvi. 55, 55, 55.	6 d	Zech. i. 6.	6 d
xiv. 3.	6 a	xviii. 23.	6 b	i. 16.	6 a
xv. 7.	6 a	xxi. 5.	6 d	vii. 14.	6 c
xv. 19, 19, 19.	6 d	xxi. 30.	6 h	viii. 3.	6 a
xviii. 11.	6 c	xxix. 14.	6 f	ix. 8.	6 e
xxii. 10, 11.	6 d	xxv. 7.	6 e	Mal. i. 4.	6 d
xxii. 27, 27.	6 b d	xxv. 9.	6 d, or 3	iii. 7, 7, 7.	6 c d
xxiii. 14.	6 a	xlvi. 9.	6 d	iii. 18.	6 a

a returned continually, *iii.* returned in going and returning. *β* *ut* added not to return. *γ* *ut* ye shall not add to return. *δ* or, turn away from me.

REVEAL.

- 1 נָחַץ m. the ear: 2 Sam. vii. 17, *marg.* 'hast opened the ear of.'
 2 נָחַץ see *Open*. KAL *pret.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* PIEL *pret.* *fut.* *part.* נָחַץ Ch. P'AL *inf.* *part. active.* *part. passive.*
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------|----------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Deut. xxix. 29. | 2 f | Isa. xxii. 14. | 2 c | Jer. xxxiii. 6. | 2 g |
| 1 Sam. iii. 7. | 2 e | xxiii. 1. | 2 c | Dan. ii. 19, 30. | 2 m |
| iii. 21. | 2 c | xl. 5. | 2 c | ii. 22, 23, 29. | 2 l |
| 2 Sam. vii. 27. | 2 a, 1 | lii. 1. | 2 c | ii. 47, 47. | 2 k |
| Job xx. 27. | 2 h | lvi. 1. | 2 d | x. 1. | 2 c |
| Prov. xi. 13. | 2 i | Jer. xi. 20. | 2 g | Amos iii. 7. | 2 a |
| xx. 19. | 2 b | | | | |

REVENGE.

- נָחַץ to redeem, ransom; to avenge, vindicate. KAL *part.* Poel, Num. xxxv. 19, 21, 24, 25, 27, 27: 2 Sam. xiv. 11.
 נָקַם to avenge, to punish with severity. KAL *part.* Poel, Nah. i. 2, 2. NIPHAL *pret.* Ezek. xxv. 12. *imp.* Jer. xv. 15.
 נָקַם *f.* vengeance, revenge: Ps. lxxix. 10: Jer. xx. 10: Ezek. xxv. 15.
 נָקַם *f. pl.* (see *Avenge*): Deut. xxxii. 42.

REVENUE.

- נָחַץ Ch. Aben-Ezra and others, by conjecture from the context, render it 'revenue (of the kings)': Ezra iv. 13, *marg.* 'strength.' Gesenius thinks it is an *adv.* in the end, and would render the passage, "and so at length bring damage to the kings."

- נָחַץ *f.* produce, fruits, increase: Prov. viii. 19; xv. 6; xvi. 8: Isa. xxiii. 3: Jer. xii. 13.

REVERENCE.

- נָחַץ to fear, to venerate, religiously to reverence. KAL *fut.*

Lev. xix. 30; xxvi. 2. NIPHAL *part.* Ps. lxxxix. 7; cxi. 9.

שָׁחָה to bow down the head or body in token of reverence; see *Worship*. HITHPAEL *fut.* 2 Sam. ix. 6: 1 Kings i. 31: Esth. iii. 2. *part.* Esth. iii. 2, 5.

REVERSE.

שׁוּב to return. HIPHIL *inf.* Esth. viii. 5, 8. *fut.* Num. xxiii. 20.

REVILE.

נִדְבָּח m. reproach, blaspheming; the verb is always used of blasphemy against God: Isa. li. 7: Zeph. ii. 8.

קָלַל to be light, lightly esteemed; to vilify. PIEL *fut.* Exod. xxii. 28.

REVIVE.

חָיָה to live, to revive. KAL *fut.* Gen. xlv. 27: Judg. xv. 19: 1 Kings xvii. 22: 2 Kings xiii. 21. PIEL *imp.* Hab. iii. 2. *fut.* Neh. iv. 2: Ps. lxxxv. 6, *lit.* wilt thou not return? wilt thou revive us? cxxxviii. 7: Hos. vi. 2; xiv. 7. HIPHIL *inf.* Isa. lvii. 15, 15. פָּקְדָה f. quickening: Ezra ix. 8, 9.

REVOLT.

1 סָר to turn aside; revolt, rebellion is wilfully turning aside from duty and obedience; see *Depart*. Turn aside. KAL *pret.* בָּרַח f. a departing, withdrawing.

2 סָרַר to be refractory, rebellious, intractable; properly of refractory and unruly animals. KAL *part.* Poel.

3 פָּשַׁע to break with any one, i.e. one's covenant, allegiance; to fall away, to revolt, rebel. KAL *pret.* *inf.*

4 שָׁטָה to turn out of the way of truth, virtue, and duty. שָׁט m. deviations from what is right.

2 Kings viii. 20.	3 a	Isa. i. 5.	1 b	Jer. vi. 28.	2
viii. 22, 23.	3 b	xxxi. 6 a	1 b	Hos. v. 2.	4
2 Chron. xxi. 8.	3 a	lix. 13.	1 b	ix. 15.	4
xxi. 10, 10.	3 b	Jer. v. 23, 23.	2, 1 a		2

a *lit.* deepened revolt.

REWARD.

1 אַחֲרִית f. end; event, latter state, final lot.

2 בְּשׂוּרָה f. tidings, reward for tidings.

3 נָמַל to make returns of any kind, whether good or evil: where the word is used of evil, there is always a silent contrast in respect to some good which should have been given: 1 Sam. xxiv. 17; *comp.* also Gen. i. 15, 17: 2 Chron. xx. 11: Isa. iii. 9. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* Poel. נָמַל m. retribution, recompense. The word does not necessarily imply recompense, except by inference and connexion. * נְמוּלָה f. *id.*

4 נְבוּבָה Ch. f. a gift, present, bounty.

5 מִשְׁלָּחָה f. a gift; see *Give*.

6 מִתָּת f. a gift.

7 עֶקֶב m. the end, the last of anything; hence recompense, reward, wages, as the end of labour.

8 פְּעֻלָּה f. work, wages for work.

9 פְּרִי m. fruit.

10 קָסָם m. divination; reward of divination.

11 שׁוּב to return. HIPHIL *part.* *inf.*

12 שׂוּם to put, place. KAL *fut.*

13 שָׁחַד to make a present, to conciliate favour, to avoid punishment, or to bribe or influence a judge. KAL *imp.* שָׁחַד m. a bribing reward, which makes the giver and receiver one, as if compounded of שָׁחַד one.

14 שָׂכַר to hire. KAL *part.* Poel. שָׂכָר m. wages, reward. שָׂכָר m. *id.* * שְׂכָרָה f. wages.

15 שָׁלַם to make whole, to repay, recompense. PIEL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* PUAL *part.* * שְׁלָמָה f. retribution, penalty. * שְׁלֵמִים m. pl. gifts, bribes. * שְׁלִים m. retribution.

16 אָתָּן m. a gift or reward, especially to a harlot. * אָתָּה f. *id.*

Gen. xv. 1.	14 b	Ps. xviii. 20.	3 b	Prov. xxvi. 10, 10.	14 a
xlv. 4.	15 a	xix. 11.	7	Eccles. iv. 9.	14 b
Num. xviii. 31.	14 b	xxxi. 23.	15 c	ix. 5.	14 b
xxii. 7.	10	xxxv. 12.	15 b	Isa. i. 23.	15 f
Deut. x. 17.	13 b	xl. 15.	7	iii. 9.	3 a
xxvii. 25.	13 b	liv. 5.	11 a	iii. 11.	3 d
xxviii. 41.	15 b	lviii. 11.	9	v. 23.	13 b
Ruth ii. 12 a.	14 d	lxx. 5.	7	xl. 10.	14 b
1 Sam. xiv. 17, 17.	3 a	xcl. 8.	15 e	xlv. 13.	13 b
xiv. 19.	15 b	xciv. 2.	8 d	lxii. 11.	14 b
2 Sam. iii. 39.	15 b	ciii. 10.	8 a	Jer. xxxi. 16, 8.	14 b
iv. 10.	2	cix. 5, γ.	12	xl. 5.	5
xix. 38.	3 e	cix. 20.	14 b	Ezek. xvi. 34, 34.	16
xxii. 21.	3 b	cix. 20.	14 b	Dan. ii. 6.	4
1 Kings xiii. 7, β.	6	cix. 20.	14 b	v. 17.	4
2 Chron. xv. 7.	14 b	cix. 20.	14 b	Hos. ii. 12.	16 a
xx. 11.	3 c	Prov. xi. 18.	14 c	iv. 9.	11 a
Job vi. 23.	13 a	xiii. 13.	15 d	ix. 1.	16
xxi. 19.	15 b	xvii. 13.	11 b	ix. 1.	16
Ps. vii. 4.	3 a	xxi. 14.	13 b	Obad. 15.	3 d
xv. 5.	13 b	xxiv. 14, 20.	1	Micah iii. 11.	13 b
		xxv. 22.	15 b	vii. 3.	15 g

a *lit.* let thy reward be full. β *lit.* a reward shall be to thy work. γ *lit.* and put upon me. δ *lit.* a reward shall be to thy work.

RIB.

רִיב f. a rib: Gen. ii. 21, 22. רִיב Ch. *com.* *id.* Dan. vii. 5.

RIBBAND.

רִבָּה m. a thread, line, cord: Num. xv. 38.

RICH.

1 גָּדוֹל *adj.* great: Dan. xi. 2, far richer, *lit.* shall be rich great riches above.

2 הוֹן m. substance, wealth, riches.

3 הֶמְכָּן multitude, abundance; riches, wealth.

4 חֵיל strength, &c., wealth, riches.

5 חֶסֶן m. strength entire and inviolable; riches laid up untouched and well secured.

6 מְטֵמֵן m. hid treasure, hidden riches.

7 יָד *com.* hand: Lev. xxv. 47, *lit.* the hand of a stranger gain.

8 יִתְרָה f. abundance.

9 כָּבֵד to be heavy, abundant. KAL *pret.*

10 נִכְסִים m. pl. wealth accumulated.

11 נָשַׁן to reach so as to take hold of, to attain, overtake. HIPHIL *fut.*

12 עָשָׂר to be rich. KAL *pret.* *inf.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* HITHPAEL *part.* * עָשָׂר m. riches. * עָשָׂר m. rich.

13 קָנָן m. getting, possession.

14 רכוש *m.* possessions, property, substance.

15 שוע *m.* rich, opulent, liberal. שוע *m.* riches.

No. 12 *h.* Riches, and No. 12 *i.* Rich, not included.

Gen. xiii. 2.	9	Ps. civ. 24.	13	Isa. x. 14.	4
xiv. 23.	12 c	oxix. 14.	2	xxx. 6.	4
xxxvi. 7.	14	Prov. viii. 18, 18.	12 h, 2	xl. 3.	6
Lev. xiv. 47. a	7, 11	x. 4, 22.	12 e	lxi. 6.	4
Josh. xiii. 8.	10	xi. 4.	2	Jer. v. 27.	12 e
1 Sam. ii. 7.	12 f	xiii. 7, 7.	12 g, 2	xlvi. 34.	8
2 Chron. ix. 25.	14	xix. 14.	3	Ezek. xxvi. 12.	4
Job xv. 29.	12 b	xxi. 17.	12 e	xxvii. 12, 18, 27, 33.	2
xx. 15.	4	xxiii. 4.	12 d	xxviii. 4, 5, 5.	4
xxxiv. 19.	15	xxiv. 4.	2	Dan. xi. 2.	2
xxxvi. 19.	15 a	xxvii. 24.	5	2. 12 e, 1, 12 h, 12 h	14
Ps. xxvii. 16.	3	xxviii. 20.	12 d	xi. 13, 24, 28.	14
xl. 16.	12 e	xxviii. 22.	2	Hos. xii. 5.	12 a
lxii. 10.	4	Isa. viii. 4.	4	Zech. xi. 5.	12 e
lxiii. 12.	4				

a *marg.* 'his hand obtain.'

RID.

רָצַח to pluck out of the hands of an oppressor or enemy. *HIPHAL pret.* Exod. vi. 6. *inf.* Gen. xxxvii. 22. *imp.* Ps. lxxxii. 4.

רָצַח to tear apart, to rend; to snatch away, to deliver by breaking through all impediments. *KAL imp.* Ps. cxliv. 7, 11.

רָצַח to rest. *HIPHAL pret.* Lev. xxvi. 6, *marg.* 'cause to cease.'

RIDDANCE.

רָצַח to be quite done; to make a clean riddance or full end. *PIEL fut.* Lev. xxiii. 22. רָצַח *f.* a full end: Zeph. i. 18.

RIDDLE.

רָצַח *f.* a difficult problem, a covert obscure way of speaking, which couches the sense and meaning under figurative expressions: wise sayings involving important truths: Judg. xiv. 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19: Ezek. xvii. 2.

RIDE.

רָצַח to ride on horseback or in a chariot: to ride is a mark of power and dignity, Hos. x. 11: Ps. xlv. 4. God made the Israelites to ride on the high places of the earth, when he brought them in a triumphant manner to possess a noble country, where they lived in high life and in great honour, Deut. xxxii. 13; but God caused men to ride over their heads, when they were reduced to a state of vile servitude, Ps. lxxvi. 12. To ride upon the wind (Job xxx. 22) is to be tossed about by it like a straw, meaning that he was violently shaken by his afflictions. God rideth in supreme majesty upon the clouds, or upon a cherub, the most perfect and powerful of superior beings; his chariots are thousands of angels, Ps. lxxviii. 17; or when he executes speedily his judgments for the deliverance of his people, Hab. iii. 8. He rideth, sitteth as supreme sovereign, on the heavens; but on earth, his chariot was the cherubim in the temple, 1 Chron. xxxviii. 18. *KAL a pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *a part.* *Chool.* *HIPHAL pret.* *fut.*

Gen. xxiv. 61.	d	Num. xxii. 22.	e	Judg. x. 4.	e
xli. 43.	g	xxii. 30.	a	xii. 14.	e
xl. 17.	g	Deut. xxxii. 13.	g	1 Sam. xxv. 20.	e
Exod. xv. 1, 21.	e	xxxiii. 26.	e	xxv. 42.	d
Lev. xv. 9.	d	Judg. v. 10.	e	xxx. 17.	a

2 Sam. xvi. 2.	b	Ezek. vi. 8.	a	Jer. xxii. 4.	e
xviii. 9.	e	viii. 10, 14.	e	i. 42.	d
xix. 26.	d	Job xxx. 22.	g	li. 31, 31.	e
xxii. 11.	d	xxix. 18.	e	Ezek. xxxiii. 6, 12, 23.	e
1 Kings i. 38.	f	Ps. xviii. 10.	d	xxxviii. 18.	e
i. 39, 44.	g	xl. 4.	c	Hos. x. 11.	g
xiii. 18.	d	lvi. 19.	f	xiv. 3.	d
xviii. 45.	d	lxviii. 4, 38.	e	Amos ii. 15.	e
2 Kings iv. 24.	b	Isa. xix. 1.	e	Hab. iii. 8.	d
i. 16.	d	xxx. 16.	d	Hag. ii. 22, 22.	e
ix. 25.	e	xxvi. 8.	e	Zech. i. 8.	e
x. 14.	g	lviii. 14.	f	ix. 9.	e
xviii. 23.	e	Jer. vi. 23.	d	x. 5.	e
Neh. ii. 12.	e	xvii. 23.	e	xii. 4.	e

RIDGE.

רָצַח *m.* a furrow: Ps. lxx. 10.

RIE.

רָצַח *f.* a species of grain like wheat, with a smooth or bald ear, as if shorn; Lat. *far adonum*; Gr. *ζέα, δαυρά*; the modern spelt, *tritium spelta*.—Linn. Exod. ix. 32: Isa. xxviii. 25, *marg.* 'or, spelt.'

RIFLE.

רָצַח to plunder, to spoil. *NIPHAL pret.* Zech. xiv. 2.

RIGHT.

1 רָצַח *HIPHAL*, to turn to the right: *a fut.* *b aqah f.* truth, faithfulness, assurance, fidelity.

2 רָצַח *f.* redemption.

3 יָמִין to use the right hand; to turn to the right. *HIPHAL a inf.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* *e יָמִין m.* right hand, right side, right: Gen. xiii. 9, &c. *f יָמִין adj.* id.

4 יָשָׁר to be straight as a road, even (1 Sam. vi. 12, see *Straight*); to be right in the eyes, i. e. pleasing; *metaph.* of an even mind, tranquil, composed; *opp.* to be inflated, proud. *KAL a pret.* *PIEL b pret.* *c part.* *d יָשָׁר adj.* straight, right, *prop.* of a way; LXX. *εὐθείας, ὁρθός*, Ezek. i. 7, 23, *opp.* to crooked, Job xxxiii. 27, Micah iii. 9. It is applied to God, to the word of God, and its precepts; to the judgments and to the ways of God. It is also applied to man, and to the ways of man. *e יָשָׁר m.* what is right. *f יִשְׁרוּ m.* uprightness. *g יִשְׁרוּ m.* pl. that which is just.

5 כָּן to stand upright; *Niph.* to be right, true. *NIPHAL a part.* *b כָּן part.* rightly, well.

6 כָּשָׁר to be well and rightly adjusted for its proper end and purpose; to be right and fit, suitable and convenient. *KAL a pret.* *b כָּשָׁר m.* skill, activity; success, prosperity.

7 נָכַח to be in front, before the eyes; to go straight forward; whence נָכַח *m.* used as an *adv.*, right on. *a נָכַח adj.* straight, right.

8 פָּנָה to turn. *KAL inf.* "right early," לְקִיּוֹת בֹּקֶר, *marg.* 'when the morning appeareth.' *a פָּנָה m.* pl. face. *b לְקִיּוֹת "right forth."*

9 צָדִיק *m.* righteousness. *a צָדִיק f.* id.

10 מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment; right, rectitude, justice.

No. 2 e, *Right hand, Right side, Right*, not included.

Gen. xiii. 9, 9.	3 c e	2 Kings xxii. 2.	4 d, 3 e	Ps. cxix. 128.	4 b
xviii. 25.	10	2.	3 d	cxl. 12.	10
xxiv. 46.	1 b	1 Chron. xii. 2.	4 a	Prov. iv. 11.	4 e
Exod. xv. 26.	4 d	xiii. 4.	3 e	iv. 25.	7
xxix. 20, 20, 20.	3 f	2 Chron. iii. 17.	3 f, or g	viii. 6.	4 g
Lev. viii. 23, 23, 23.	3 f	iii. 17.	3 f	viii. 9.	4 d
24, 24, 24.	3 f	iv. 19.	3 f	ix. 15.	4 c
xiv. 14, 14, 14.	3 f	xiv. 2.	4 d	xii. 5.	10
17, 17, 17, 25, 25.	3 f	xx. 32.	4 d	xii. 15.	4 d
25, 27, 28, 28, 28.	3 f	xxiii. 10.	3 f	xiv. 12.	4 d
Num. xxvii. 7.	5 b	xxiv. 2.	4 d	xvi. 8.	10
Deut. vi. 18.	4 d	xxv. 2.	4 d	xvi. 13, 25.	4 d
xii. 8, 25, 28.	4 d	xxvi. 4.	4 d	xx. 11.	4 d
xiii. 18.	4 d	xxvii. 2.	4 d	xxi. 2, 8.	4 d
xxi. 9.	4 d	xxviii. 1.	4 d	xxiii. 16.	4 g
xxi. 17.	10	xxix. 2.	4 d	xxiv. 26.	7 a
xxiii. 4.	4 d	xxxi. 30.	4 d	Reclus. iv. 4.	6 b
Joel. ix. 25.	4 d	xxxi. 2, 2.	4 d, 3 e	Isa. x. 2.	10
Judg. xvii. 6.	4 d	xxxi. 21.	4 d	xxx. 2.	7 a
xxi. 25.	4 d	Neh. ii. 20.	9 a	xxx. 21.	1 a
Ruth iv. 6.	2	ix. 15.	4 d	xxxii. 7.	10
1 Sam. xiv. 23.	4 d	ix. 33.	1 b	xl. 19.	4 g
2 Sam. xiv. 19.	3 a	Ezra. viii. 5.	6 a	Jer. ii. 21. a	1 b
xv. 3.	7 a	Job vi. 25.	4 e	v. 28.	10
xix. 28.	9 a	xxxiii. 27.	4 d	xviii. 11.	10
1 Kings vi. 8.	3 f	xxxiv. 6, 17.	10	xvii. 16.	7
vii. 21.	3 f	xxxv. 2.	10	xxxii. 7, 8.	10
vii. 39, 39.	3 e f	xxxvi. 6.	10	xxxiv. 15.	4 d
xi. 33, 38.	4 d	xlii. 7, 8.	5 a	xlix. 5.	8 a
xiv. 8.	4 d	Ps. ix. 4, 4.	10, 9	Lam. iii. 35.	10
xv. 5, 11.	4 d	xvii. 1.	9	Ezek. iv. 6.	3 f, or g
xxii. 43.	4 d	xix. 8.	4 d	xviii. 5, 19, 21, 27.	9 a
2 Kings x. 15, 30.	4 d	xxxiii. 4.	4 d	xxi. 16.	8 b
xi. 11.	3 f	xl. 6.	4 f	xxi. 27.	10
xii. 2.	4 d	xlvi. 5.	8	xxxiii. 14, 16, 19.	9 a
xiv. 3.	4 d	li. 10.	5 a	xlvii. 1, 2.	3 f
xv. 34.	4 d	lxxviii. 37.	5 a	Hos. xiv. 9.	4 d
xvi. 2.	4 d	cvii. 7.	4 d	Amos iii. 10.	7 a
xviii. 3.	4 d	cxix. 75.	9		

a *Ut. seed of truth.*

RIGHTEOUS.

- 1 **צָדִיק** *adj.* see *Right*. * **צִדְקָתוֹ** *m.* **צִדְקָתוֹ** *m. pl.*
- 2 **צָדִיק** to be right, straight; to be just, righteous, in dispensing justice; to have a just cause, to be in the right; *opp.* **צָדִיק** to have an unjust cause, to be in the wrong; to be righteous, upright. **KAL** * *pret.* **HIPHAL** * *part.* **צָדִיק** *m.* rightness, straightness; rectitude, right, just; justice, of a judge, of a king, of God; hence righteousness, uprightness, integrity. * **צָדִיקָה** *f.* rectitude, right; justice, of a king, of God, exhibited in punishing the wicked, or in avenging, delivering, rewarding the righteous. *Plur.* acts of justice, i.e. benignant or gracious deeds, Ps. xi. 7, ciii. 6. Judg. v. 11, the righteous acts of his rule in Israel, i.e. the aid which he gave them, the triumph, victory, which he bestowed upon them. In private persons, righteousness, integrity, virtue, piety. * **צָדִיקָה** *Ch. f.* * **צָדִיקָה** *adj.* just, righteous, i.e. doing justice, spoken of a judge or king who dispenses justice and defends the right: 2 Sam. xxiii. 3. Hence very often of God as a righteous judge, in punishing, or rewarding, or fulfilling his promises; just in one's cause, right; of a private person, just toward other men, Prov. xxix. 7; obedient to divine laws, hence righteous, upright, virtuous, pious, often coupled with **צָדִיק**, Job xii. 4; 'צָדִיק, Exod. xxxiii. 7; and as often put in opposition with **צָדִיק**, Prov. x. 3, 6, 7, &c.

No. 2 g, *Righteous*, and No. 2 e, *Righteousness*, not included.

Gen. xxxviii. 26.	2 a	Judg. v. 11, 11. a	2 e	Job ix. 15.	2 a
Lev. xix. 15.	2 d	1 Sam. xii. 7. a	2 e	x. 15.	2 a
Num. xxiii. 10.	1	Job iv. 7.	1	xv. 14.	2 b
Deut. i. 16.	2 d	vi. 29.	2 d	xxii. 3.	2 b
xxxiii. 19.	2 d	viii. 6.	2 d	xxiii. 7.	1

Job xxix. 14.	2 d	Ps. lxxxv. 10, 11, 13.	2 d	Isa. i. 21, 26.	2 d
xxxiv. 5.	2 a	xciv. 15.	2 d	xi. 4, 5.	2 d
xxxv. 3.	2 a	xcvi. 10.	1 b	xi. 5.	2 d
xxxv. 7.	2 a	xcvii. 13.	2 d	xxvi. 9, 10.	2 d
xxxvi. 3.	2 d	xcviii. 2, 6.	2 d	xxxii. 1.	2 d
xl. 8.	2 b	xcviii. 9.	2 d	xxxiii. 15, 16.	2 e
Pa. iv. 1, 5.	2 d	cvii. 42.	1	xxi. 9, 10.	2 d
vii. 8, 17.	2 d	cxviii. 19.	2 d	xlii. 8, 21.	2 d
ix. 8.	2 d	cxix. 7, 92, 106, 123, 138, 144, 160, 164, 172.	2 d	xlii. 8, 8.	2 d e
xv. 2.	2 d	cxix. 142, 142.	2 d e	xlv. 13, 19.	2 d
xvii. 15.	2 d	cxix. 172.	2 d	li. 1, 5, 7.	2 d
xviii. 20, 24.	2 d	cxix. 142, 142.	2 d e	lviii. 3.	2 d
xix. 9.	2 a	cxix. 172.	2 d	li. 1, 5, 7.	2 d
xxiii. 3.	2 d	Prov. ii. 7.	1	lxii. 1, 2.	2 d
xxv. 24, 27, 28.	2 d	ii. 9.	2 d	lxiv. 5.	2 d
xxvii. 6.	2 d	iii. 32.	1	Jer. xi. 20.	2 d
xl. 9.	2 d	viii. 8.	2 d	xxiii. 6.	2 d
xl. 4, 7.	2 d	xii. 17.	2 d	xxxiii. 16.	2 d
xlvi. 10.	2 d	xiv. 9.	1	Ezek. iii. 20, 20.	2 d e
i. 6.	2 d	xv. 19.	2 d	xvi. 52.	2 b
li. 19.	2 d	xvi. 13.	2 d	Dan. iv. 27.	2 f
lii. 3.	2 d	xv. 5.	2 d	ix. 24.	2 d
lviii. 1.	2 d	lviii. 10.	1	xii. 3.	2 c
lxv. 5.	2 d	xxxi. 9.	2 d	Hos. ii. 19.	2 d
lxvii. 4.	1 a	Reclus. iii. 16.	2 d	x. 12, 12.	2 d
lxxii. 2.	2 d	vii. 15.	2 d	Zeph. ii. 3.	2 d

a *marg.* 'righteousnesses.'b *marg.* 'in righteousnesses.'

RIGOUR.

מִרְיָה *m.* fierceness, oppression, rigour, from the idea of crushing: Exod. i. 13, 14: Lev. xxv. 43, 46, 53.

BING. (V.)

הוֹמ to put in motion; to make a great noise. **NIPHAL fut.** 1 Sam. iv. 5: 1 Kings i. 45.

RING. (N.)

בִּיג *m.* back, &c., the rim of a wheel, the circumference, fellows: Ezek. i. 18, 18, *marg.* 'strakes.'

בִּיגִל *adj.* rolling, turning; *subst.* a ring: Esth. i. 6: Cant. v. 14. The fingers, when covered, are like gold rings, and the nails, dyed with henna or the like, resemble gems.

טַבַּעַת *f.* a seal, signet-ring, worn by the Hebrews on the right hand; a ring of any kind: Gen. xli. 42, &c.

RINGSTRACKED.

עֲבָרָה *adj.* banded, i.e. marked with bands or stripes, striped, ringstraked, especially on the feet. Guassetius thinks there is an allusion to the tying of sheep by the four legs when about to be sacrificed (see *Bind*), and that this word implies that Jacob's sheep were marked by a ring round the legs in like form. Gen. xxx. 35, 39, 40; xxxi. 8, 8, 10, 12.

RINSE.

שָׁטַף to overflow; to wash or rinse copiously. **KAL pret.** Lev. xv. 11. **NIPHAL fut.** Lev. xv. 12. **PUAL pret.** Lev. vi. 28.

RIOUS.

גִּלְטוֹן see *Glutton*. **KAL part.** Poel, Prov. xxiii. 20, riotous eaters of flesh; xxviii. 7, *marg.* 'or, feedeth gluttons.'

RIP.

רָצַע to cleave asunder, to rend, to divide. **KAL inf.** Amos i. 13, *marg.* 'or, divided the mountains.' **PIEL pret.** 2 Kings xv. 16. **fut.** 2 Kings viii. 12. **PUAL fut.** Hos. xiii. 16.

RIPE.

בָּשֵׁל to be cooked or ripened. KAL *pret.* Joel iii. 13. HIFHIL *pret.* Gen. xl. 10, "brought forth ripe."

נָמַל to wean a child; the same idea seems to have applied to fruit ready to be detached from the tree. KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. xviii. 5, i.e. when the flower is becoming a ripening grape.

RISE.

1 אָרָם a word compounded, according to the Hebrew interpreters, of אָל *part. of negation*, and קָם to rise up: Prov. xxx. 31, "a king, against whom there is no rising up," i.e. who cannot be resisted.

2 נָאָה to lift up oneself, to rise, to increase. KAL *pret.*

3 נָרַח to rise or spring up; spoken of light, of the sun, of the majesty of the appearance of God, Deut. xxxiii. 2, see *Come*; of the glory of the gospel at the coming of Christ, Isa. lx. 1, 2; of the appearance of the leprosy on the skin. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* *c m.* אָרָם a rising. *d m.* הִרְאָה the rising of the sun, "sunrising."

4 נָצַח to go forth. KAL *pret.* Gen. xix. 23, *marg.* 'gone forth,' *lit.* the sun rose or went forth on the earth, and Lot entered Sodom.

5 שָׁאָת *f.* elevation, rising up; a swelling in the skin.

6 עָלָה to go or come up, to ascend, to mount. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. HIFHIL *c inf.*

7 קָם to rise up, e.g. from the ground, or from a bed; so of one who rises in the morning; who had fallen down, or was upon his knees, or was sitting, e.g. on a seat or at a table; so to rise up from fasting, Ezek. ix. 5, since in fasting, as connected with mourning, they sat on the ground; *comp.* ver. 3, 4, 2 Sam. xii. 16, Job ii. 13; to rise up to or before any one, in token of respect and reverence. Very often it stands before verbs of going, departing, and the like, Gen. xxii. 3, &c. Also, these being omitted, קָם itself is i.e. to rise up and go, to set off, Gen. xxxi. 17, &c. Sometimes קָם marks the doing or undertaking anything impetuously, 2 Sam. xxiii. 10, &c. Sometimes it implies a doing again after an interval, Josh. vi. 26, Deut. xxxi. 16. In a few cases it is pleonastic, or marks a verbose style, Num. xi. 32, Exod. ii. 17. Hence *imp.* rise up! arise! as a word of incitement, either to go or to do anything; with *parag.* *intens.* especially to Jehovah, that he may help, Ps. iii. 8, &c. To rise up against any one in a hostile manner; *seq.* אֵל, עַל, אֶלְפָּי; also as a witness; Ps. xxxv. 11; *seq.* אֵל, *seq.* עַל as enemies. To arise, come forth, to appear, e.g. a new king after his predecessor, a leader, a prophet, a new generation. To rise up out of calamity, Jer. li. 64; also to rise in prosperity, wealth, Prov. xxviii. 12. Of God, as rising up for judgment, to punish the wicked. To rise up, to rise again, as the dead returning to life; also to arise up out of sleep; to rise up from sickness. To sit down and rise up, put for the general course of life and conduct, Ps. cxxxix. 2; so Deut. vi. 7, xi. 19. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* POEL *f fut.* HITHPAEL *e part.* קָם Ch. P'AL

b pret. *f fut.* אֶרְסֶה *f.* an arising. מִקְוִים *m.* one who rises up against, an adversary.

8 שָׁחַר to seek early; to rise betimes. PIEL *e part.* שָׁחַר *m.* morning.

9 שָׁכַם to rise early in the morning; to do anything with earnestness, to urge earnestly. HIFHIL *e pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.*

Gen. iv. 8.	7 d	Judg. vii. 1.	9 d	Ps. liv. 3.	7 a
xviii. 16.	7 d	viii. 21.	7 c	lix. 1.	7 g
xix. 1.	7 d	ix. 18.	7 a	lxxix. 23.	7 e
xix. 2.	9 a	ix. 33.	9 d	lxxxvi. 14.	7 a
xix. 23.	4	ix. 34, 35, 48.	7 d	xcii. 11.	7 e
xx. 8.	9 d	xix. 5, 7, 9, 10, 27, 28.	7 d	xciv. 16.	7 d
xxi. 14.	9 d	xx. 5, 19.	7 d	xcviii. 3.	3 d
xxi. 32.	7 d	xx. 33.	7 a	cxix. 68.	7 d
xxii. 3, 3.	9 d, 7 d	xx. 38.	6 e	cxixv. 2.	7 b
xxii. 19.	7 d	xx. 43.	3 d	cxixviii. 2.	7 b
xxiv. 54.	7 d	xxi. 4.	9 d	cxixix. 21.	7 l
xxv. 34.	7 d	Ruth ii. 15.	7 d	cxl. 10.	7 d
xxvi. 31.	9 d	iii. 14.	7 d	Prov. xxiv. 16.	7 a
xxviii. 18.	9 d	iii. 14.	7 d	xxiv. 22.	7 d
xxxi. 17, 21.	7 d	1 Sam. i. 9.	7 d	xxv. 14.	9 b
xxxi. 35.	7 b	i. 19.	9 d	xxviii. 12, 28.	7 b
xxxi. 65.	9 d	xv. 12.	9 d	xxx. 31.	1
xxxi. 22.	7 d	xvi. 13.	7 d	xxxi. 15.	7 d
xxxi. 31.	3 b	xvii. 20.	9 d	Eccles. x. 4.	6 c
xxxvii. 35.	7 d	xviii. 13.	7 b	xli. 4.	7 d
xl. 15.	7 d	xxiv. 7, 7.	7 b a	Cant. ii. 10.	7 c
xlvi. 5.	7 d	xxv. 29.	7 d	iii. 2.	7 d
Exod. xvii. 20.	9 c	xxviii. 25.	7 d	v. 5.	7 a
ix. 13.	9 c	xxix. 10.	9 c	Isa. v. 11.	9 e
x. 28.	7 a	xxix. 11.	9 c	xiv. 21.	7 d
xii. 30.	7 d	2 Sam. xii. 21.	7 a	xiv. 23.	7 a
xii. 31.	7 c	xiv. 7.	7 a	xiv. 20, y.	7 b
xv. 7.	7 e	xv. 2.	9 a	xxvi. 14.	7 d
xxi. 19.	7 d	xviii. 31.	7 e	xxviii. 21.	7 d
xxii. 3.	3 a	xviii. 32.	7 a	xxxii. 9.	7 c
xxiv. 4.	9 d	xxii. 40, 40.	7 e	xxxiii. 10.	7 d
xxiv. 13.	7 d	xxiii. 4.	3 b	xli. 25.	3 d
xxiii. 6, 6.	9 d, 7 d	1 Kings i. 40.	7 d	xlvi. 17.	7 d
xxxiii. 8.	7 d	ii. 19.	7 d	xlv. 6.	3 d
xxxiii. 10.	7 a	iii. 21.	7 d	xlvi. 11.	8 b
xxxiv. 4.	9 d	viii. 20.	7 d	liv. 17.	7 d
Lev. xiii. 2, 10, 10,	5	ix. 16.	7 d	lviii. 10.	3 a
19, 28, 43.	5	2 Kings iii. 23.	9 d	lix. 19.	3 d
xix. 56.	5	iii. 24.	7 d	lx. 1.	3 a
xix. 32.	7 d	vi. 15, a.	7 b	lx. 8.	3 c
Num. ii. 3.	3 d	vii. 5.	7 d	Jer. vii. 13, 25.	9 b
x. 35.	7 c	viii. 21.	7 a	xi. 7.	9 b
xiv. 40.	9 d	xvi. 7.	7 e	xxv. 3, 4.	9 b
xvi. 2, 25.	3 d	2 Chron. vi. 10.	7 d	xxv. 27.	7 d
xxi. 11.	3 d	xxii. 6.	7 d	xxvi. 5.	9 b
xxii. 13, 14, 21.	7 d	xx. 20.	9 d	xxvi. 17.	7 d
xxii. 20.	7 c	xxi. 4.	7 d	xxix. 19.	9 b
xxiii. 18.	7 c	xxi. 9.	7 a	xxxii. 33.	9 b
xxiii. 24.	7 d	xxvi. 19.	3 a	xxxv. 14, 15.	9 b
xxiv. 17.	7 a	xxviii. 15.	7 d	xxxvii. 10.	7 d
xxiv. 25.	7 d	xxix. 20.	9 d	xliv. 4.	9 b
xxv. 7.	7 d	xxvi. 15.	9 b	xlvi. 8.	6 c
xxvii. 14.	7 a	Ezra i. 5.	7 d	xlvi. 2.	8 d
xxviii. 15.	3 d	v. 2.	7 h	xlvi. 14.	7 c
Deut. ii. 13, 24.	7 c	v. 8.	7 d	li. 1.	7 e
iv. 41, 47.	3 d	Neh. ii. 18.	7 d	li. 64.	7 d
vi. 7.	7 b	iii. 1.	7 d	Lam. i. 14.	7 b
xi. 19.	7 b	iv. 14.	7 d	iii. 62.	7 e
xix. 11.	7 a	iv. 21.	6 b	iii. 68.	7 k
xix. 15, 16.	7 d	Job i. 5.	9 a	Ezek. vii. 11.	7 a
xxii. 26.	7 d	ix. 7.	3 b	xlvi. 5.	3
xxviii. 7.	7 e	xlv. 12.	7 d	Dan. iii. 24.	7 h
xxix. 22.	7 d	xvi. 8.	7 d	vii. 24.	7 i
xxxi. 16.	7 a	xx. 27.	7 g	viii. 27.	7 d
xxxi. 38.	7 a	xxiv. 5.	8 a	Amos v. 2, y.	7 b
xxxiii. 2.	3 a	xxiv. 14, 22.	7 d	vii. 9.	7 a
xxxiii. 11, 11.	7 e	xxvii. 7.	7 g	viii. 8.	6 a
Josh. i. 15.	3 d	xx. 12.	7 d	viii. 14.	7 d
iii. 1.	9 d	xxi. 14.	7 d	ix. 5.	6 a
iii. 16.	9 a	Pa. iii. 1.	7 e	Obad. 1.	7 d
vi. 12, 15.	9 d	xvii. 17.	7 g	Jonah i. 3.	7 d
vi. 26.	9 d	xviii. 38.	7 b	iv. 7.	6 b
vii. 16.	9 d	xviii. 39, 48.	7 e	Micah ii. 8.	7 f
viii. 7.	7 d	xx. 8.	7 a	vii. 6.	7 e
viii. 10, 14.	9 d	xxvii. 8.	7 d	Nah. i. 9.	7 d
xii. 1.	3 d	xxvii. 12.	7 a	Hab. ii. 7.	7 d
xiii. 5.	3 d	xxxv. 11.	7 d	Zeph. iii. 7.	9 a
xviii. 4.	7 d	xxvi. 12.	7 b	iii. 8.	7 b
xix. 12, 27, 34.	3 d	xli. 8, 8.	7 b	Zech. xiv. 13.	6 a
Judg. vi. 21.	6 c	xliv. 5.	7 e	Mal. i. 11.	3 d
vi. 38.	9 d	l. 1.	3 d		

a lit. was early to rise.

b lit. not add to rise up.

y lit. not add

RITE.

חֻקָּה *f.* a statute, an ordinance: Num. ix. 3.

RIVER.

- 1 אֵיִם *m.* channel, stream; a channel with or without water.
- 2 יְאֹר *m.* a fosse, channel, canal, Isa. xxxiii. 21, where it is the fosse of a fortified city; LXX. δῶρυξ; a channel, *sc.* shaft of a mine, Job xxviii. 10; a river, κατ' ἐξοχὴν, the river of Egypt, the Nile. In one place only spoken of another river, Dan. xii. 5, 6, 7; *plur.* rivers of Egypt, *i.e.* the branches and canals of the Nile.
- 3 יְבֵל *m.* a river or stream. * אֵיִם אוֹרְיָל *m. id.*
- 4 יָר *com.* hand: Jer. xli. 6, *lit.* by the side of the river Euphrates.
- 5 נָהָר *m.* a stream, current, flood; a stream, river, *seq. gen.* of region, Gen. xv. 18, &c.; with the *art.* ה the river κατ' ἐξοχὴν so called, *i.e.* the Euphrates, Gen. xv. 18. Once the context requires נָהָר to be taken as the Nile, Isa. xix. 5. In Ps. xli. 5, many understand Siloam, and not unaptly, since נָהָר is also used of smaller streams, as the waters of Damascus, 2 Kings v. 12, especially Job xxviii. 11; but Gussetius takes the term mystically. Put as the emblem of abundance and prosperity, Isa. xlvi. 18.—Gen. ii. 10, &c. * נָהָר *Ch.*
- 6 נַחַל *m.* a stream, brook, torrent, so called from its flowing. Most of the streams of Palestine are torrents flowing only in winter, χειμαρροί, and such an one is meant in Job vi. 15, my brethren are deceitful like the torrent, which dries up unexpectedly, and so disappoints the traveller. * נַחַלֹּת *f. id.*
- 7 פְּלֵגָה *m.* the water of a brook or river divided into canals and rivulets, that it may be conveyed into any part of grounds when it is wanted. * פְּלֵגָה *f. id.*
- 8 תְּעוּלָה *f.* trench, conduit: Ezek. xxxi. 4, "little rivers," *marg.* 'or, conduits.'

No. 5 not included.

Gen. xli. 1, 2, 3, 3, 17,	2	2 Kings x. 33.	6	Jer. xxxi. 9.	6
18.	2	xix. 24.	2	xlvi. 6.	4, 5
Exod. i. 22.	2	xxiv. 7, 7.	6, 5	Lam. ii. 18.	6
ii. 3, 5, 5.	2	2 Chron. vii. 8.	6	iii. 48.	7
iv. 9, 9.	2	Ezra iv. 10, 11, 16, 17,	5 a	Ezek. vi. 3.	1
vii. 16, 17, 18, 18,	2	20.	5 a	xxix. 3, 3, 4, 4, 5,	2
19, 20, 20, 21, 21,	2	v. 3, 6, 6.	5 a	9, 10.	2
21, 24, 24, 25.	2	vi. 6, 6, 8, 13.	5 a	xxx. 12.	2
viii. 3, 5, 9, 11.	2	vii. 21, 25.	5 a	xxxi. 4.	8
xvii. 5.	2	Job xx. 17.	7 a	xxxii. 12.	1
Lev. xi. 9, 10.	6	xxviii. 10.	2	xxxiii. 6.	1
Num. xxxiv. 5.	6	xxix. 6.	7	xxxiv. 13.	1
Deut. ii. 24, 36, 36, 37.	6	Ps. i. 3.	7	xxxv. 8.	1
iii. 8, 12, 16, 16.	6	xxxvi. 8.	6	xxxvi. 4, 6.	1
iv. 48.	6	lxv. 9.	7	xlvi. 5, 5, 6, 7, 9, 9,	6
x. 7.	6	lxxviii. 44.	2	12.	6
Josh. xii. 1, 2, 2, 2.	6	cxix. 134.	7	xlvi. 19.	6 a
xiii. 9, 9, 16, 16.	6	Prov. v. 16.	7	xlvi. 23.	6 a
xv. 4, 7, 47.	6	xxi. 1.	7	Dan. viii. 2, 3, 6.	3
xvi. 8.	6	Eccles. i. 7, 7.	6	xli. 5, 5, 6, 7.	2
xvii. 9, 9, 9.	6	Cant. v. 12.	1	Joel i. 20.	1
xix. 11.	6	Isa. vii. 18.	2	iii. 18.	1
Judg. iv. 7, 13.	6	xxiii. 3, 10.	2	Amos vi. 14.	6
v. 21, 21, 21.	6	xxx. 25.	7	Micah vi. 7.	6
2 Sam. xvii. 13.	6	xxii. 2.	7	Nah. iii. 8.	2
xxiv. 6.	6	xxxvii. 25.	3	Zech. x. 11.	2
1 Kings viii. 65.	6	Jer. xvii. 8.	3		

ROAD.

בָּשָׁט to invade for the purpose of driving off booty. *KAL pret.*
1 Sam. xxvii. 10.

ROAR.

- 1 הָנָה to murmur, to mutter, to growl, *pr.* to utter a low rumbling sound, nearly the same as the next word; spoken of the growling of the lion over his prey, distinct from the roaring before he seizes it. Gr. ὄροβρυχόμεναι; to roar is ἡρῶ βρυχόμεναι. *KAL fut.*
- 2 הָמָה onomatopoeic, like English 'to hum;' spoken of any murmuring, confused noise or sound; of the sounds uttered by certain animals, *e.g.* a bear, a dog, a dove; *fig.* of the sighing, moaning of men, which is also compared with the growling of bears, Isa. lix. 11, and the cooing of doves, Ezek. vii. 16; of various sounds and noises, of rain, of waves, also of a tumultuous crowd. *KAL *pret. *fut.*
- 3 נָהַם to growl, to snarl, the usual word applied to the noise of the young lion, distinguished from הָנָה, although sometimes also attributed to the full-grown lion, Prov. xxviii. 15. The root is onomatopoeic. *Trop.* of the roaring of the sea, Isa. v. 30. *KAL *fut. *part. Poel. *inf. m. growl, of a young lion. *הָנָה f. the roaring of the sea.*
- 4 צָרַח to be clear, manifest; of the voice, to cry aloud. *HIPHIL fut.*
- 5 רָעַם to be moved, agitated, to tremble; especially of the sea, to be troubled, tossed, to rage. *KAL fut.*
- 6 רָעַם to roar; spoken chiefly of the lion, of thunder, of raging warriors; also of persons in extreme pain. *KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. Poel. *הָנָה f. roaring of a lion; a cry wrung forth by grief.*

Judg. xiv. 5.	6 d	Prov. xix. 12.	3 c	Jer. xxxi. 35.	2 b
1 Chron. xvi. 32.	5	xx. 2.	3 c	i. 42.	2 b
Job iii. 24.	6 e	xxviii. 15.	3 b	li. 38.	6 c
iv. 10.	6 e	Isa. v. 29, 29, 29.	6 c, 3 a	li. 55.	2 a
xxxvii. 4.	6 c	v. 30, 30.	3 a d	Ezek. xix. 7.	6 e
Ps. xxii. 1.	6 e	xxxi. 4.	1	xxii. 25.	6 d
xxii. 13.	6 d	xlii. 13.	4	Hos. xi. 10, 10.	6 c
xxiii. 3.	6 e	li. 15.	2 b	Joel iii. 16.	6 c
xxxviii. 8.	6 a	lix. 11.	2 b	Amos i. 2.	6 c
xlvi. 3.	2 b	Jer. ii. 15.	6 c	iii. 4.	6 c
lxxiv. 4.	6 a	v. 22.	2 a	iii. 8.	6 a
xvii. 11.	5	vi. 23.	2 b	iii. 23.	6 a
xxviii. 7.	5	xxv. 30.	6 c	Zeph. iii. 3.	6 d
civ. 21.	6 d	xxv. 30.	6 b c	Zech. xi. 3.	6 e

ROAST.

- 1 בָּשַׁל to be cooked. *PIEL *pret. *fut.*
- 2 חָרַךְ to burn, to scorch, to singe; perhaps referring to the hasty way in which game was cooked after being taken. *KAL fut.*
- 3 צָלָה to roast. *KAL *inf. *fut. *ליֵצָ adj. something roasted.*
- 4 קָלָה to roast, to parch, as ears of corn, also the body in a way of torture. *KAL pret.*

Exod. xii. 8, 9.	3 c	2 Chron. xxxv. 13.	1 b	Isa. xlv. 19.	3 b
Deut. xvi. 7.	1 a	Prov. xii. 27.	2	Jer. xxix. 22.	4
1 Sam. ii. 15.	3 a	Isa. xlv. 16, 16.	3 b c		

ROB.

- 1 בָּזַז to plunder, spoil, or rob; to take and carry off the booty or pillage. *KAL *pret. *fut. *part. Poel. *part. Paul. PUAL *pret.*
- 2 בֶּן *m.* son: Dan. xi. 14, *marg.* 'the children of robbers.'
- 3 בָּזַל to pluck off, or away, to tear away, to take by force; espe-

cially of the rich and powerful who seize upon the possessions of the poor by fraud and violence. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. *d* גָּנַב *m.* robbery. *e* גְּנֵבָה *f.* id.

- 4 עָרַד perhaps in this instance a derivation from עָרַד a prey. PIEL *pret.* Ps. cxix. 61. Gesenius would translate it, "surrounded me," from the primary meaning, to do a thing again and again. Gussetius, "or from עָרַד to witness, and in this case implying false witness, fabrication of testimony."

- 5 פָּרַץ *m.* violent, rapacious, from the idea of breaking through; an oppressor, tyrant.

- 6 פָּרַק *m.* violence, rapine, from the idea of breaking in upon.

- 7 צָפִים *m.* a snare, noose; *metaph.* destruction: Job v. 5. Vulg. the thirsty, taking it to be the same as צָמָא, which suits better to the parallelism.

- 8 קָבַע to cover, to hide; hence to defraud, to rob any one covertly. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel.

- 9 שָׁדַד to practise violence; to oppress, to destroy any one; to lay waste, to make desolate. KAL *a part.* Poel. שָׁדִד *m.* violence, oppression.

- 10 שָׁלַל to be bereaved of children. PIEL *a pret.* שְׁוֹלִי *adj.* bereaved.

- 11 שָׁקַח to plunder, to spoil. KAL *a part.* Poel. POEL *b pret.*

Lev. xix. 13.	3 b	Prov. xxi. 7.	9 b	Ezek. vii. 22.	5
xxvi. 22.	10 a	xxii. 22.	8 b	xxviii. 10.	5
Judg. ix. 25.	3 b	xxviii. 24.	8 c	xxii. 22. a	3 a d
1 Sam. xxiii. 1.	11 a	Isa. x. 2.	1 b	xxxiii. 15.	3 c
2 Sam. xvii. 8.	10 b	x. 13.	11 b	xxxix. 10, 10.	1 a c
Job v. 5.	7	xvii. 14.	1 c	Dan. xi. 14.	2, 5
xii. 8.	9 a	xlii. 22.	1 d	Amos iii. 10.	9 b
xviii. 9.	7	xlii. 24.	1 c	Obad. 5.	9 a
Ps. lxxii. 10.	3 d	lxi. 8.	3 d	Nah. iii. 1.	6
cxix. 61.	4	Jer. vii. 11.	5	Mal. iii. 8, 8, 8.	8 b c a
Prov. xvii. 12.	10 b	l. 37.	1 e	iii. 9.	8 c

a "exercised robbery."

ROBE.

- אָדָר *m.* a garment of distinction, splendour and majesty: Micah ii. 8. אָדָר *f.* id. Jonah iii. 6.

- בָּגָד *m.* any garment, or clothing (see *Garment*): 1 Kings xxii. 10, 30: 2 Chron. xviii. 9, 29.

- כֹּחֶתָנ *f.* a coat: Isa. xxii. 21.

- כִּטְלָה *m.* upper garment, robe, especially an exterior tunic, fuller and larger than the common one, but without sleeves; see 2 Sam. xiii. 18. It was worn by women, 2 Sam. xiii. 18; by men of birth and rank, Job i. 20; ii. 12: by kings and princes, 1 Sam. xviii. 4; xxiv. 5, 12; by priests, xxviii. 14: Ezra ix. 3, 5: and by the high priest under the ephod, Exod. xxviii. 31; xxxix. 22, *comp.* Exod. xxviii. 32, &c., Lev. viii. 7.—Exod. xxviii. 4, &c.

ROCK.

- חֲלִישׁ *m.* flint: Job xxviii. 9, *marg.* 'or, flint.'

- 2 בָּפִים *m.* pl. rocks, hollow or arched.

- 3 סֶלֶע *m.* a rock; sometimes having a fortress on the top fixed in the ground, large and immovable, from which any one precipitated would be killed, in which also there might be caverns for wild beasts: Isa. xxxi. 9, xxxiii. 16: hence *metaph.* of God as a refuge, Ps. xviii. 2, &c.

- 4 סֶלֶע *m.* a strong or fortified place.

- 5 צֶרֶךְ *m.* a rock, generally sharp and precipitous; *metaph.* of a place where one is secure from his enemies; *comp.* Ps. xxvii. 5; lxi. 2: hence a refuge, shelter, especially of God, affording refuge and protection to Israel; of the Messiah, "a rock of offence," Isa. viii. 14; of any tutelary deity, Deut. xxxii. 31: 1 Sam. ii. 2. By another metaphor, drawn from a quarry, צֶרֶךְ is put for the founder of a people, Isa. li. 1.—Exod. xvii. 6, &c.

No. 5 not included.

Num. xi. 8, 8, 10, 10.	3	Neh. ix. 15.	3	Isa. xxxii. 2.	3
xxiv. 21.	3	Job xxviii. 9.	1	xxxiii. 16.	3
Deut. xxxii. 13, 13.	3, 5	xxx. 6.	2	xlvi. 11.	3
Judg. i. 36.	3	xxxix. 1, 23, 28.	3	lvii. 6.	3
vi. 20.	3	Pa. xviii. 2.	3	Jer. iv. 23.	3
vi. 26.	4	xxxi. 3.	3	v. 3.	3
xv. 8, 11, 13.	3	xl. 2.	3	xxiii. 4.	3
xx. 45, 47, 47.	3	xlvi. 9.	3	xvi. 16.	3
xxi. 13.	3	lxxii. 3.	3	xxviii. 29.	3
1 Sam. xiii. 6.	3	lxxviii. 16.	3	xlvi. 28.	3
xiv. 4, 4.	3	civ. 18.	3	xlvi. 16.	3
xxiii. 25.	3	Prov. xxx. 26.	3	li. 25.	3
2 Sam. xxii. 2.	3	Cant. ii. 14.	3	Ezek. xxiv. 7, 8.	3
1 Kings xix. 11.	3	Isa. ii. 21, 21.	3, 5	xxvi. 4, 14.	3
2 Chron. xiv. 12, 12.	3	vii. 19.	3	Amos vi. 12.	3
		xxii. 16.	3	Obad. 3.	3

ROD.

- 1 חֹטֶר *m.* a rod, i.e. slender and flexible; a shoot, a twig.

- 2 סֶקֶל *m.* a shoot, rod; then a staff, which one carries in his hand, with which an animal is beaten, the crook of a shepherd, a spear or javelin; of a divining rod, *παρρηγορητής*, Hos. iv. 13.

- 3 מִצֵּחַ *com.* a branch, bough, shoot, Ezek. xix. 11, so called from its stretching or extending itself; a rod or staff for walking, with which grain is beaten out, Isa. xxviii. 27; especially for chastisement, Isa. x. 5, &c.; Ezek. vii. 11, a rod of wickedness, i.e. to chastise it; ver. 10, the rod hath blossomed, *sc.* for your chastisement; Micah vi. 9, "hear ye the rod," the chastisement, punishment; a sceptre of a king, Ps. cx. 2, hence an emblem of power, empire; a shepherd's rod or crook used in tending his flocks, Exod. iv. 2; a spear, lance, 1 Sam. xiv. 27.

- 4 שֵׁטֶם *m.* a stick, rod, staff; a rod or staff for chastising; hence rod of correction, Prov. xxii. 15; the rod of God, with which he corrects men, Job xxi. 9, Isa. x. 5, xi. 4; the rod of his mouth, i.e. his severe sentence, stern decree; also for beating out pulse, Isa. xxviii. 27; a staff on which one leans, Ps. xxiii. 4; the crook of a shepherd, Lev. xxvii. 32, with which also he numbered his flock, and marked the tenth; *trop.* Ezek. xx. 37, Micah vii. 14. Staff of office, hence sceptre of a king, *trop.* for rule and administration, of unjust rule, Ps. cxxv. 3.—Exod. xxi. 20, &c.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xxx. 37, 37, 38.	2	Exod. xiv. 16.	3	Prov. xiv. 3.	1
39, 41, 41.	2	xvii. 5, 9.	3	Isa. x. 26.	3
Exod. iv. 2, 4, 17, 20.	2	Num. xvii. 2, 2, 2, 3.	3	xi. 1.	1
vii. 9, 10, 12, 12, 12.	3	3, 5, 6, 6, 6, 7, 7.	3	Jer. i. 11.	2
15, 17, 19, 20.	3	8, 9, 9, 10.	3	xlviii. 17.	2
viii. 5, 16, 17.	3	xx. 8, 9, 11.	3	Ezek. vii. 10, 11.	3
ix. 23.	3	1 Sam. xiv. 27, 43.	3	xix. 11, 12, 14, 14.	3
x. 13.	3	Ps. cx. 2.	3	Micah vi. 9.	3

ROE.

- עֵלֶה *f.* the wild female goat, ibex: Prov. v. 19, the "pleasant

roe," or graceful ibex; an epithet for a beautiful woman.

רֹעִי *m.* roe, antelope, Gr. *δωρδς*: it is very timid and fleet, and the flesh was, and is, regarded as a delicacy. Bochart thinks it is to be referred to the whole genus of the roe, and not to a particular species. To their fleetness pertains Cant. ii. 9, *comp.* ver. 8; 2 Sam. i. 19. The roe or antelope is highly prized by the Orientals for its elegance, and they even obtest by it, Cant. ii. 7, iii. 5.—Deut. xii. 15, 22; xiv. 5; xv. 22: 2 Sam. ii. 18, *marg.* 'one of the roes that is in the field'; 1 Kings iv. 23: 1 Chron. xii. 8: Prov. vi. 5: Cant. ii. 7, 9, 17; iii. 5; viii. 14: Isa. xlii. 14. **רֹעִיָּה** *f.* female roe: Cant. iv. 5; vii. 3.

ROLL.

1 **גָּלַל** to roll; it is variously used and applied: to roll along as wheels and great stones are rolled; to roll away, *metaph.* to take away or free from a reproach; to roll down from a rock or precipice; to run down as water from a spring, in rills or streams; to roll together, as parchment is rolled up; to roll upon, *metaph.* to roll upon a person is to assault him violently; to devolve guilt upon him; to take advantage against him, Gen. xliii. 12; to roll oneself, ways, works upon God, to trust him, see *Trust, Commit*; to wallow. It is applied to anything round, as heaps, &c. **KAL** *pret.* *b imp.* *a part.* Poel. **NIPHAL** *a pret.* **POAL** *a part.* **HIPHAL** *a fut.* **PILPEL** *a pret.* **HITHPALPEL** *a pret.* **כִּנְיָה** *f.* volume, roll, *i. e.* a book. **כִּנְיָה** *Ch. f. id.* **כִּנְיָה** *m.* rolling thing.

2 **קָלִין** *m.* a table, tablet of wood, stone, or metal, on which to write or inscribe anything, *i. q.* **לִיָּה**, so called as being smooth, bare, naked, or empty, Isa. viii. 1. In Talmudic, **קָלִין** is the empty margin of a page or volume, roll.—*Gesenius*.

3 **חֲמֹל** *m.* a bandage, roller, for binding up a wound.

4 **סֵפֶר** *Ch. m.* book.

5 **פָּלַשׁ** to roll, to make revolve; to roll oneself, in token of great sorrow. **HITHPAEL** *a pret.* *b imp.*

Gen. xix. 3, 8.	1 a	Prov. xxvi. 27.	1 o	Jer. xxxvi. 32.	1 i
xxix. 10.	1 f	Isa. viii. 1.	1 o	li. 25.	1 g
Josh. v. 9.	1 a	ix. 5.	1 e	Ezek. ii. 9.	1 i
x. 18.	1 b	xvii. 18.	1 i	iii. 1, 2, 3.	1 i
1 Sam. xiv. 33.	1 b	xxxiv. 4.	1 d	xxx. 21.	1 s
Ezra vi. 1.	4	Jer. xxxvi. 2, 4, 6.		Micah i. 10.	5 b, or a
vi. 2.	1 k	14, 14, 20, 21, 23,		Zech. v. 1, 2.	1 i
Job xxx. 14.	1 h	25, 27, 28, 28, 29.	1 i		

ROOF.

גָּג *m.* the flat roof of the Oriental houses, on which they walked, and sometimes slept: Deut. xxii. 8: Josh. ii. 6, 6, 8: Judg. xvi. 27: 2 Sam. xi. 2, 2; xviii. 24: Neh. viii. 16: Jer. xix. 13, *lit.* which upon their roofs; xxxii. 29: Ezek. xl. 13, 13.

קִרְיָה *f.* a beam, joist, or cross-beam, translated once 'roof,' and put *synecd.* for house: Gen. xix. 8.

הָךְ *m.* the palate, together with the corresponding lower part of the mouth, the inside mouth; "the roof of the mouth:" Job xxix. 10: Ps. cxxxvii. 6: Cant. vii. 9: Lam. iv. 4: Ezek. iii. 26.

ROOM.

מְקוֹם *com.* (see *Place*): Gen. xxiv. 23, 25, 31.

בֵּית *m.* nest: Gen. vi. 14, *marg.* 'nests,' *i. e.* cells, small apartments; Ch. mansions.

רָחַב to be enlarged; Hiphil, to make room: *pret.* Gen. xxvii. 22. *fut.* Prov. xviii. 16, *lit.* enlargeth. **מִרְחָב** *m.* large room: Ps. xxxi. 8.

ROOT.

1 **נָחַץ** to pluck out, to tear away, to extirpate. **KAL** *fut.*

2 **נָחַץ** to tear away; to pluck off. **NIPHAL** *fut.*

3 **נָחַץ** to tear up, to pluck up a plant. **KAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *a fut.*

4 **עָקַר** to pluck up, to root out. **NIPHAL** *a fut.*

5 **עָרַשׁ** *m.* a root, Job xxx. 4, Jer. xvii. 8; *trop.* for the bottom or lowest part of anything, of a mountain, &c.; hence Job xix. 8, the root of controversy, *i. e.* the cause, ground of strife; root, *poet.* for fixed dwelling, abode, Judg. v. 14; just as nations taking up their abode in a land are said to be planted in it, to take root in it; a shoot, sprout, springing from the root, Isa. liii. 2; *metaph.* Isa. xi. 10, sprout of Jesse, *i. e.* the Messiah; *comp.* **רִיזָא Δαβιδ**, Rev. v. 5; but in Isa. xiv. 30, the root itself is meant, the metaphor being transferred from plants to a people.—Deut. xxix. 18, &c. **עָרַשׁ** a derivative verb from the above. **PIEL**, to root out: *a pret.* *b fut.* **PUAL** *a fut.* **POEL**, to take root: *a pret.* **POAL** *a pret.* **HIPHAL** *a fut.* *a part.* **עָרַשׁ** *Ch. m.*

No. 5 not included.

Deut. xxix. 28.	3 o	Job xxxi. 12.	5 b	Isa. xl. 24.	5 d
1 Kings xiv. 15.	3 a	Pa. lii. 5.	5 a	Jer. i. 10.	5 b
Job v. 8.	5 g	lxxx. 9. a	5 f, 5	xii. 2.	5 e
xviii. 14.	3	Prov. ii. 22.	1	Dan. iv. 15, 25, 26.	5 h
xxxi. 8.	5 o	Isa. xxvii. 6.	5 f	Zeph. ii. 4.	4

a lit. didst cause its roots to take root.

ROPE.

חֵבֶל a cord, a rope: 2 Sam. xvii. 13: 1 Kings xx. 31, 32.

עֶבֶר *com.* a rope well twisted together: Judg. xvi. 11, 12: Isa. v. 18.

ROSE.

חֲבַלְתִּים *f.* a flower growing in meadows and pastures, which the ancient versions render sometimes the lily, and sometimes the narcissus; more accurately, however, the Syriac translator, who uses the same word, which, according to the Syriac lexicographers (cited in full in Ges. Commentary on Isa. xxxv. 1), signifies the *colchicum autumnale* (Linn.), or meadow saffron, an autumnal flower similar to saffron, springing from poisonous bulbous roots, and of a white and violet colour. This is favoured by the etymology, the word being compounded from **חֲבַץ** acid, acrid, and **בָּלֵב** bulb.—*Gesenius*. Cant. ii. 1: Isa. xxxv. 1. Others, the red and white cistus, which abounds even yet in the plain of Sharon.—*Wilde's Travels*.

ROT.

1 **מְלָחִים** *m.* pl. old clothes, worn-out garments, rotten rags.

- 2 **מָק** *m.* rottenness, putridity.
 3 **נָפַל** to fall; of limbs which fall away and become emaciated. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. part.* *Poel.* *HIPHIL* *a. inf.*
 4 **עָבַשׁ** to die, spoken of seed which loses its germinating power, and dies in the ground from the effects of too great heat. *KAL* *pret.*
 5 **רָקַב** to be carious, worm-eaten, or rotten as wood. *KAL* *a. fut.* *b. m.* caries, rottenness of the bones; *metaph.* of terror striking through all one's bones. *רָקַבִּין* *m.* rottenness of wood.

Num. v. 21.	3 b	Prov. x. 7.	5 a	Jer. xxxviii. 11, 12.	1
v. 22.	3 c	xii. 4.	5 b	Hos. v. 12.	5 b
v. 27.	5 a	xiv. 20.	5 b	Joel i. 17.	4
Job xiii. 28.	5 b	Isa. v. 24.	2	Hab. iii. 18.	5 b
xii. 27.	5 c	xl. 20.	5 a		

ROUGH.

- 1 **אֵיתָן** *m.* strong, hard; but, according to Gesenius, a perennial brook.
 2 **קָמַר** *adj.* bristling.
 3 **עָז** *adj.* strong, fierce.
 4 **קָשָׁה** *adj.* hard, harsh; firm, rigid.
 5 **רָכְסִים** *m. pl.* bound-up places, i. e. rough, rugged, difficult to pass. Jarchi, mountain-ranges, chains of mountains.
 6 **שֵׁעָר** *m.* hair. *a. קָעִיר* hairy.

Gen. xlii. 7, 30.	4	2 Chron. x. 13.	4	Jer. li. 27.	2
Deut. xxi. 4.	1	Prov. xviii. 23.	3	Dan. viii. 21.	6 a
1 Sam. xx. 10.	4	Isa. xxvii. 8.	4	Zech. xiii. 4.	6
1 Kings xii. 13.	4	xl. 4.	5		

ROUND.

- **חֲסִפִּים** *part. passive* of **חָסַף** to scale or peel off: Exod. xvi. 14. Gesenius, something scaled off like scales. Gussetius, something compact and cohering like clay; see *Clay*. Michaelis in Supp. ad Lex. Heb., something gathering together like flakes of snow.
 1 **דָּוָר** *m.* (see *Ball*): Isa. xxix. 3.
 2 **נָקַף** (see *Compass*), to go round about; to round. *HIPHIL* *a. fut.* Lev. xix. 27.
 3 **סָבִיב** *m.* circuit; used frequently as a *subs.*, *adv.*, and *prep.*, mostly translated "round about," and frequently doubled, *lit.* round about, round about: Gen. xxiii. 17, &c.: Ezek. xl. 5, &c. *מָסִב* *m.* used also as an *adv.* and *prep.*: 1 Kings vi. 29: 2 Kings xxiii. 5: Job xxxvii. 12.
 4 **סָהָר** *m.* roundness: Cant. vii. 2.
 5 **עָגַל** *adj.* round, rounded: 1 Kings vii. 23, 31, 35; x. 19: 2 Chron. iv. 2.
 6 **שֶׁהָרִימִים** *m. pl. dimin.* crescents like moons worn as an ornament on the necks of men, women, and camels, "round tires like the moon": Isa. iii. 18.

ROUSE.

- קָם** to rise; to make to rise. *HIPHIL* *a. fut.* Gen. xlix. 9.

ROW.

- סֹרֵךְ** *m.* a regular course or series in which stones are laid, or columns set in a building; a row, range, as of gems: Exod. xxviii. 17, &c. *סֹרֵךְ* *f.* a wall round about: Ezek. xlvi. 23.

- נִרְבֵּץ** Ch. *m.* layer of stones, from the idea of joining; or, wall, i. e. side of a room or house: it has both these significations in the Targums: Ezra vi. 4, 4.

- מַעְרָכָה** *f.* arrangement, disposition, order: Lev. xxiv. 6. *מַעְרָכָה* *f.* a row, pile, arranged in order, as of the shew-bread or loaves set out in rows before Jehovah in the temple: Lev. xxiv. 6, 7.

- תּוֹר** *m.* order, turn; a row or string of pearls, or of gold and silver beads, as an ornament for the head: Cant. i. 10.

ROW. (V.)

- הָתַר** to break through a wall, *metaph.* to break through or cleave the waves by rowing. *KAL* *a. fut.* Jonah i. 13.
שׁוֹט to whip, to scourge, to lash; to lash the sea with oars. *KAL* *part.* Ezek. xxvii. 26.

ROYAL.

- 1 **מֶלֶךְ** *m.* king; "royal," *lit.* of a king. *a. מֶלֶךְ* Ch. *m.* מְלִיכָה *f.* kingdom; "royal," *lit.* of the kingdom. *a. מְלִיכּוּת* *f.* kingdom; "royal," *lit.* of the kingdom; "royal estate." *a. מְלִיכָה* *f.* kingdom.
 2 **שֹׁפָרִיר** (כְּתִיב) and **שֹׁפָרִיר** (קרי) *m.* throne-ornament, tapestry with which a throne is hung.

Gen. xlix. 20.	1	1 Chron. xxix. 25.	1 e	Esth. vi. 8, 8.	1 c
Josh. x. 2.	1 d	2 Chron. xxii. 10.	1 d	viii. 15.	1 c
1 Sam. xxvii. 5.	1 d	Esth. i. 7, 9, 11, 19.	1 d	Isa. lxii. 3.	1 b
2 Sam. xii. 26.	1 b	19.	1 c	Jer. xli. 1.	1 b
1 Kings x. 13.	1	ii. 16, 17.	1 c	xliii. 10.	2
1 Kings xi. 1.	1 d	v. 1, 1, 1.	1 c	Dan. vi. 7.	1 a
xxv. 25.	1 b				

RUBBISH.

- עָפָר** dust, ashes, &c.: Neh. iv. 2, 10.

RUBIES.

- פְּנִינִים** *m. pl.* pearls, Bochart. Precious stones cut into several little square faces, and exquisitely polished so as to reflect beautifully at every point.—*Schultens.* Job xxviii. 18: Prov. iii. 15; viii. 11; xx. 15; xxxi. 10: Lam. iv. 7. *פְּנִינִים* *m. pl.* Prov. iii. 15, כְּתִיב.

RUDDY.

- אָדָם** *adj.* red: Cant. v. 10: see also *Red*.

RUHAMAH.

- רָחַם** to love, to show mercy, to obtain mercy. *PUAL* *a. pret.* Hos. i. 6, marg. 'having obtained mercy'; 8; ii. 1.

RUIN.

- 1 **מִדְּחָה** *m.* overthrow, ruin.
 2 **הָרַס** to pull down, overthrow, demolish. *NIPHAL* *a. part.* *b. מִדְּחָה* *f.* that which is destroyed.
 3 **מִדְּחָה** *f.* destruction; see *Break*.
 4 **פָּשַׁל** to faint, falter, stumble; see *Fall*. *KAL* *a. pret.* *HIPHIL* *a. inf.* *b. מִכְשׁוֹל* *f.* ruin. *a. מִכְשׁוֹל* *m.* cause of falling.
 5 **מִפְּלָה** *f.* fallen buildings, ruin. *a. מִפְּלָה* *f.* id. *b. מִפְּלָה* *f.* fall, ruin.

6 נָצַח to be laid waste, desolate. NIPHAL part.

7 פִּדָּה m. calamity, misfortune.

2 Kings xix. 25.	6	Isa. iii. 8.	4 a	Ezek. xxi. 15.	4 d
2 Chron. xxviii. 23.	4 b	xxvii. 1. a	5	xxvii. 27.	5 b
Pa. lxxxix. 40.	8	xxiii. 13.	5 a	xxxi. 13.	5 b
Prov. xxiv. 22.	7	xxv. 2.	5 a	xxxvi. 35, 36.	2 a
xxvi. 28.	1	xxxvii. 26.	6	Amos ix. 11.	2 b
Isa. iii. 6.	4 c	Ezek. xviii. 30, 31.	4 d		

a *id.* a heap of ruins. β *id.* shall not be for a stumbling-block to you.

RULE.

1 מָגֶן m. shield.

2 מָלַךְ to reign as a king. KAL fut.

3 מָשַׁל to rule, to have dominion; of more general import than the former, including all superior authority, of kings over other kings, &c., of the Messiah, a ruler in Israel: Micah v. 2: Matt. ii. 6. KAL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* imp. *d* fut. *e* part. Poel. HIPHIL *f* pret. *g* מְשַׁלֵּם m. dominion. *h* מְשַׁלֵּם f. *id.*

4 נָגִיד m. *pr.* the foremost, hence leader, prefect, prince, &c.; of any prefect, overseer, *e.g.* of the treasury, of the temple, of the priests, of the palace, of military affairs, leader, chief; absolutely, prince of a people, a general word comprehending also the royal dignity; Dan. ix. 25, the anointed prince, *i.e.* the Messiah; Dan. xi. 22, prince of the covenant.

5 נָשִׂיא m. see *Prince*.

6 נָשַׁק to kiss, as a token of fidelity and homage. KAL fut. Gen. xli. 40, *marg.* 'be armed, or, kiss,' *i.e.* all my people shall render to thee homage and obedience.

7 סֹנְדִים m. *pl.* prefects, governors, rulers; spoken of Babylonian magistrates, prefects of the provinces; of the chiefs and rulers of the people of Jerusalem in the time of Ezra and Nehemiah.

8 מְעַצֵּר m. restraint; power of restraint.

9 מְקַדֵּשׁ Hiphil, to set over, to make overseer, to appoint, to charge with, make ruler. HIPHIL fut.

10 קוֹ m. line; rule, law.

11 קֶצֶן m. a judge, magistrate; a leader, chief, in war; a prince.

12 ראשׁ m. head.

13 רָדָה to hold in a low state, to have dominion over. KAL *a* pret. *b* inf. *c* imp. *d* fut. *e* part. Poel. HIPHIL *f* fut.

14 רָדָה *i.g.* רָדָה to rule. KAL pret.

15 רָן to be weighty, august, honoured, *poet.* for prince, king. KAL part. Poel.

16 שָׂר m. a prefect, leader, master, chief; a prince, noble, chief: Gen. xlvii. 6, &c.

17 שָׂרֵם m. see *Officer*.

18 שָׁלַט to rule, to have dominion; to obtain power over any one, to get the mastery. KAL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* part. Ch. P'AL *d* fut. APHEL *e* pret. *f* שָׁלַטֵן Ch. m. magistrate. *g* שָׁלַטֵן *adj.* having power over. *h* שָׁלַטֵן Ch. *adj.* *id.*

19 שָׁפַט to judge, to govern. KAL inf.

20 שָׁרָה to have dominion, to rule, to be a prince. KAL *a* fut. *b* part. Poel.

See also *Chief*, כְּהֵנִים chief ruler.

No. 16, *Ruler*, not included.

Gen. i. 16, 16.	3 h	2 Chron. xxvi. 11.	17	Isa. iii. 6, 7.	11
i. 18.	3 b	xxxi. 12, 13.	4	iii. 12.	3 a
iii. 16.	3 d	xxxv. 8.	4	xiv. 2.	13 a
iv. 7.	3 d	Ezra iv. 20.	18 g	xiv. 5.	3 e
xxiv. 2.	3 e	ix. 2.	7	xiv. 6.	13 e
xli. 40.	6	Neh. ii. 16, 16.	7	xvi. 1.	3 e
xlv. 8.	3 e	iv. 14, 19.	7	xix. 4.	3 d
Exod. xvi. 22.	5	v. 7, 17.	7	xxii. 3.	11
xxii. 28.	5	v. 15.	18 a	xxviii. 14.	3 e
xxxiv. 31.	5	vii. 5.	7	xxix. 10.	12
xxxv. 27.	5	xi. 11.	4	xxxii. 1.	20 a
Lev. iv. 22.	5	xii. 40.	7	xl. 10.	3 e
xxv. 43, 46, 53.	13 d	xiii. 11.	7	xli. 2.	13 f
Num. xiii. 2.	5	Esth. i. 22.	20 b	xliv. 13.	10
Deut. i. 13.	12	ix. 1.	18 b	xlix. 7.	3 e
Josh. xii. 2.	3 e	Ps. ii. 2.	15	lii. 5.	3 e
Judg. viii. 22.	3 e	lix. 13.	3 e	lxiii. 19.	3 a
viii. 23, 23, 23.	3 d	lxvi. 7.	3 e	Jer. v. 31.	13 d
xv. 11.	3 e	lxviii. 27.	13 e	xxii. 30.	3 e
Ruth i. 1.	19	lxxxix. 9.	3 e	xxxiii. 26.	3 e
1 Sam. xxv. 30.	4	ciii. 19.	3 a	li. 23, 29, 57.	7
2 Sam. vi. 21.	4	cv. 20, 21.	3 e	li. 46, 46.	3 e
vii. 8.	4	cx. 41.	3 d	Lam. v. 8.	3 a
xxiii. 3, 3.	3 e	cx. 2.	13 c	Ezek. xix. 11.	3 e
1 Kings i. 35.	4	cxixvi. 8, 9.	3 h	xix. 14.	3 b
v. 16.	13 e	Prov. vi. 7.	3 e	xx. 33.	2
ix. 23.	13 e	viii. 16.	20 a	xxiii. 6, 12, 23.	7
xi. 23.	9	xii. 24.	3 d	xxix. 15.	13 b
2 Kings xxv. 22.	9	xvi. 32.	3 e	xxxiv. 4.	13 a
1 Chron. v. 2.	4	xvii. 2.	3 d	Dan. ii. 10.	18 g
ix. 11, 20.	4	xix. 10.	3 b	ii. 33, 48.	18 d
xi. 2.	4	xxii. 7.	3 d	ii. 39.	18 c
xvii. 7.	4	xxiii. 1.	3 e	iii. 2, 3.	18 e
xxvi. 6.	3 g	xxv. 28.	8	iv. 17, 23, 26, 32.	18 g
xxvi. 24.	4	xxviii. 15.	3 e	v. 7, 16.	18 c
xxvi. 32.	9	xxix. 2.	3 b	v. 21, 29.	18 g
xxvii. 4, 16.	4	xxix. 12, 26.	8 e	xi. 3, 4.	3 a
xxviii. 4.	4	Eccles. ii. 19.	18 b	xi. 39.	3 f
2 Chron. vi. 5.	4	viii. 9.	18 a	Hos. iv. 18.	1
vii. 18.	3 e	ix. 17.	3 e	xi. 12.	14
viii. 10.	13 e	x. 4.	3 e	Joel ii. 17.	3 b
xi. 22.	4	x. 5.	18 f	Micah v. 2.	3 e
xix. 11.	4	Isa. i. 10.	11	Hab. i. 14.	3 e
xx. 6.	3 e	iii. 4.	3 d	Zech. vi. 13.	3 a

RUMBLING.

הִמָּן noise; rumbling of wheels: Jer. xlvii. 3.

RUMOUR.

שְׁמוּעָה f. report, tidings, &c.: 2 Kings xix. 7; Isa. xxxvii. 7: Jer. xlix. 14; li. 46, 46, 46: Ezek. vii. 26, 26: Obad. i.

RUMP.

אֵלֶּיהָ f. the fat tail of a common species of Oriental sheep (*ovis laticaudia*, Linn.), the smallest of which, according to Golius, himself an eye-witness, weighed ten or twelve pounds. Exod. xxix. 22: Lev. iii. 9; vii. 3; viii. 25; ix. 19.

RUN.

- 1 בָּא to come, in an extensive sense. KAL *a* fut. *b* part. Poel.
- 2 בָּרַח to flee. KAL fut.
- 3 גָּלַל to roll. NIPHAL fut.
- 4 הָלַךְ to go, to walk. KAL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* part. Poel. PIEL *d* fut. HITHPAEL *e* fut.
- 5 זָרַח to flow. KAL fut. See *Issue*.
- 6 חָי *adj.* living, running water.
- 7 יָלַךְ to go. KAL *a* fut. HIPHIL *b* fut.
- 8 יָצַק to pour, to pour out. KAL fut.
- 9 יָרַד to go down, to descend. KAL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* part. Poel. HIPHIL *d* imp. *e* fut.

- 10 נָנַר to flow as water. NIPHAL *pret.*, or, is stretched out; see *Sore*.
- 11 נָנַל to flow, to run, as liquids. KAL *part.* Pool.
- 12 נָנַס to flee swiftly. KAL *fut.*
- 13 נָנַע to strike upon or against; to come up to a man violently. KAL *fut.*
- 14 נָנַח to drop, to distil, to flow forth. PIEL *part.*
- 15 נָנַשׁ to invade with a design to spoil. KAL *pret.*
- 16 נָנַעַר to go on, to advance forward in order. KAL *pret.*
- 17 נָנַה f. abundant drink, abundance.
- 18 נָנַר to run; *seq.* נָנַל to run or rush upon any one; *seq.* נָנַר to run to any one for refuge. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* POLEL *f. fut.* HIPHIL *c. imp.* *b. fut.* *d. fut.* קָרִיזָה f. course, race.
- 19 נָנַצָה i. g. נָנַר. KAL *inf.*
- 20 נָנַר to run with; as the flesh in consequence of a sore. KAL *pret.*
- 21 נָנַשׁ to lash; Polel, to run to and fro; see *Go.* POLEL *a. imp.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* HITHPOLEL *d. imp.*
- 22 נָנַשׁ to overflow. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 23 נָנַשׁ to run to and fro, spoken of those who eagerly seek anything. KAL *a. fut.* *b. part.* Poel. *c. נָנַשׁ m. running about.*

Gen. xviii. 2.	18 d	2 Sam. xviii. 27, 27.	18 i	Eccles. i. 7.	4 c
xviii. 7.	18 a	xxii. 30.	18 d	Cant. i. 4.	18 d
xxiv. 17, 20, 28.	18 d	1 Kings i. 5.	18 e	Isa. xxxiii. 4, 4.	23 c b
29.	18 d	ii. 39.	2	xl. 31.	18 d
xxix. 12, 13.	18 d	xviii. 35.	7 a	lv. 5.	18 d
xxxiii. 4.	18 d	xviii. 46.	18 d	lix. 7.	18 d
xliv. 22.	16	xix. 20.	18 d	Jer. v. 1.	21 a
Exod. ix. 23.	4 b	xxii. 35.	8	ix. 18.	9 b
Lev. xiv. 5, 6, 50, 51,	6	2 Kings iv. 22.	18 d	xii. 5.	18 a
52.	6	iv. 23.	18 c	xiii. 17.	9 b
xv. 3.	20	v. 20.	18 a	xiv. 17.	9 b
xv. 13.	6	v. 21.	18 e	xxiii. 21.	18 a
xv. 25.	5	2 Chron. xvi. 9.	21 c	xxiv. 3.	21 d
Num. xi. 27.	18 d	xxiii. 12.	18 e	xxiv. 19.	18 h
xvi. 47.	18 d	xxvii. 4.	22	l. 44.	18 h
xix. 17.	6	Ezra viii. 15.	16	li. 31.	18 d
Joah. vii. 23.	18 d	Job xv. 26.	18 d	Lam. i. 16.	9 c
viii. 19.	18 d	xvi. 14.	18 d	ii. 18.	9 d
Judg. vii. 21.	18 d	Pa. xviii. 29.	18 d	iii. 48.	9 b
ix. 21.	12	xx. 5.	18 b	Ezek. i. 14.	19
ix. 44.	15	xxiii. 5.	17	xxiv. 16.	1 a
xiii. 10.	18 d	lviii. 7.	4 e	xxv. 4.	4 c
xviii. 25.	13	lix. 4.	18 d	xxvii. 14.	7 b
1 Sam. iii. 5.	18 d	lxxvii. 2.	10	xxviii. 2.	14
iv. 12.	18 d	lxxviii. 16.	9 e	Dan. viii. 6.	18 d
viii. 11.	18 a	clv. 10.	4 d	xii. 4.	21 b
x. 23.	18 d	cv. 41.	4 a	Joel ii. 4, 7.	18 d
xvii. 17.	18 g	cxix. 32.	18 d	ii. 9, 9.	23 a, 18 d
xvii. 22, 48, 51.	18 d	cxix. 136.	9 a	Amos v. 24.	3
xx. 6.	18 b	cxix. 136.	9 c	vi. 12.	18 d
xx. 36, 36.	18 c e	cxix. 136.	9 c	viii. 12.	21 b
2 Sam. xv. 1.	18 e	cxix. 136.	18 d	Nah. ii. 4.	18 f
xviii. 19, 21.	18 d	cxix. 136.	18 d	Hab. ii. 2.	18 d
xviii. 22, 22.	18 e d	cxix. 136.	11	Hag. i. 9.	18 e
xviii. 23, 23, 23.	18 d c d	cxix. 136.	18 b	Zech. ii. 4.	18 c
xviii. 24, 24, 24.	18 e	cxix. 136.	18 d	iv. 10.	21 c

RUSH.

נָנַר m. a bulrush, specially the Egyptian *papyrus Nilotica*, so called from its imbibing much water; it grows in moist places near the Nile, four or five yards in height; under the bark it consisted of thin skins, which, being separated and spread out, were applied to divers uses; of these they made boxes and chests, and even boats, smearing them over with pitch; being properly prepared, these skins served also for paper, till a much

better way of making it was invented.—*Celsii Hierob.* part ii. p. 144. Job viii. 11: Isa. xxxv. 7.

נָנַר m. a reed, bulrush, growing in marshes; a man of low and humble condition: Isa. ix. 14; xix. 15.

RUSH. (V.)

נָנַר to invade with an intention to plunder; to rush upon. KAL *pret.* Judg. ix. 44. *fut.* Judg. xx. 37.

נָנַר m. a trembling, shaking; leaping, bounding; tumult, noise: Jer. xlvii. 3: Ezek. iii. 12, 13.

נָנַר to make a noise, to rage, to roar; to crash, to fall with a crash. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. xvii. 12, 13. נָנַר m. noise, tumult: Isa. xvii. 12, 12, 13.

נָנַר to overflow. KAL *part.* Poel, Jer. viii. 6.

SABBATH.

שָׁבַת to rest from labour, to keep a sabbath. KAL *pret.* 2 Chron. xxxvi. 21. שָׁבַת com. sabbath, or any day of rest, at the beginning or close of the great Jewish festivals: Exod. xvi. 23, &c. שָׁבַת m. rest: Lev. xxiii. 24, 39, 39. שָׁבַת m. pl. Lam. i. 7, lit. cessations, i. e. of all joy, sabbaths, &c.

SABEANS.

שָׁבַת to drink to excess. KAL *part.* Poel, Ezek. xxiii. 42 (כְּחֵיב). שָׁבַת m. Ezek. xxiii. 42, marg. 'or, drunkards.'

SACK.

שָׁבַת m. instruments, vessels, &c.: Gen. xlii. 25.

שָׁבַת f. a sack, from its being stretched out or expanded when filled: Gen. xlii. 27, 28; xliii. 12, 18, 21, 21, 22, 23; xlv. 1, 1, 2, 8, 11, 11, 12.

שָׁבַת m. sacking, sackcloth, especially as made of hair, used for sieves and strainers, also for sacks to hold grain, and for mourning garments; *pr.* a close and rough garment of sackcloth (Isa. iii. 24, Job xvi. 15, comp. Rev. vi. 12) worn upon the naked body, 1 Kings xxi. 27, 2 Kings vi. 30, Job xvi. 15, and not laid aside at night, 1 Kings xxi. 27, Joel i. 13: also to put on sackcloth and ashes as a mourner, Esth. iv. 1, comp. Isa. lviii. 5. Spoken of the garment of ascetics and prophets, Isa. xx. 2. Translated sack, Gen. xlii. 25, 27, 35, 35, Lev. xi. 32, Josh. ix. 4; sackcloth, Gen. xxxvii. 34, &c.

SACKBUT.

שָׁבַת Ch. f. a stringed instrument of music having four strings, similar to the nablium, the harp or lyre: Dan. iii. 5. שָׁבַת Ch. f. the same: Dan. iii. 7, 10, 15.

SACRIFICE.

1 אֶשְׁחָה an offering made by fire.

2 דָּבַח Ch. m. sacrifice.

3 זָבַח to slaughter, to kill animals for eating; especially to kill for sacrifice, to sacrifice, to immolate victims. This verb

is not used of the priests as slaughtering victims in sacrifices, but of private persons offering sacrifices at their own cost. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dpart. Poel. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. slaughtering of men, Isa. xxxiv. 6, Zeph. i. 7; of beasts, and then *meton.* their flesh, repast, banquet, Gen. xxxi. 54, Ezek. xxxix. 17. Prov. xvii. 1, banquets of strife, quarrelsome feasts; a sacrifice, i.e. the act of sacrificing, also the thing sacrificed, *opp.* both to מִנְחָה a bloodless offering, 1 Sam. ii. 29, Ps. xl. 6, and to עֹלָה burnt-offering; so that מִנְחָה denotes a sacrifice which was only in part consumed by fire, such as were the sin and trespass-offerings, the thank-offerings, &c. Spoken also generally of any great and solemn sacrifice and of sacrificial feasts, a yearly sacrifice, 1 Sam. i. 21; xx. 6: a family sacrifice, xx. 29, *comp.* ix. 12, 13; xvi. 3.—Gen. xxxi. 54, &c.

- 4 מִנְחָה *m.* a feast; or festival sacrifice.
 5 מִנְחָה *f.* confession, thanksgiving, sacrifice of praise.
 6 מִנְחָה *f.* a gift, a present; an offering to God, a sacrifice; spoken especially of a bloodless offering, a meat-offering.
 7 עֹלָה to do, in an extensive sense. KAL ^apret. ^bpart. Poel.
 8 קָטַר to burn, burn incense, or fat on the altar; generally, to offer by burning. PIEL ^ainf. HIPHIL ^binf.
 9 קָרְבַּן *m.* offering.

No. 3 k not included.			
Exod. iii. 18.	3 d	1 Sam. i. 8.	3 b
v. 3, 8, 17.	3 d	ii. 15.	3 e
viii. 8, 26, 28.	3 d	vi. 15, 15.	3 d k
viii. 25.	3 c	x. 8, 8.	3 b k
viii. 27, 28.	3 a	xi. 15, 15.	3 d k
viii. 29.	3 b	xv. 15, 21.	3 b
x. 25, 25.	3 k, 7 a	xvi. 2.	3 b
xiii. 15.	3 e	xvi. 5, 5, 5.	3 b k k
xx. 24.	3 a	2 Sam. vi. 13.	3 d
xxii. 20.	3 e	1 Kings iii. 2, 3.	3 i
xxiii. 18, 18.	3 k, 4	iii. 5.	3 b
xxiv. 5.	3 d	viii. 9.	3 i
xxvii. 8.	3 d	xii. 32.	3 g
xxix. 15, 15.	3 a k	xviii. 29, 34.	3 b
Lev. ix. 4.	3 b	2 Kings xii. 3.	3 i
x. 13.	1	xiv. 4.	3 i
xxiii. 19, 19.	7 a, 3 k	xv. 4, 35.	3 h
xxvii. 11.	9	xvi. 4.	3 i
Num. xv. 25.	1	xvii. 32.	7 b
xxviii. 2, 6, 8, 13, 19.	1	xviii. 35, 36.	3 d
24.	1	1 Chron. xxi. 28.	3 d
xxix. 6, 13, 28.	1	xxix. 21, 21, 21.	3 d k k
Deut. xv. 21.	3 d	2 Chron. ii. 6.	8 b
xvi. 2.	3 a	v. 6.	3 i
xvi. 4, 6.	3 d	xi. 16.	3 b
xvi. 5.	3 b	xxviii. 4.	3 h
xvii. 1.	3 d	xxviii. 23, 23.	3 d h
xxii. 17.	3 d	xxiii. 16.	3 d
Josh. viii. 31.	3 d	xxiii. 17.	3 e
xiii. 14.	1	xxiii. 22.	3 f
Judg. ii. 5.	3 d		

SAD.

אָפּ to be angry; to be morose, gloomy, sad. KAL *part.* Poel, Gen. xl. 6, *comp.* ver. 7. Theod. aptly *αυθιμωδός*, *comp.* Matt. vi. 16.

יָרַע to be displeased. KAL *part.* Neh. ii. 3.

כָּאַב to have pain, to be sore; to grieve, to be sad. HIPHIL *pret.* Ezek. xiii. 22.

כָּאַה to rebuke; Hiphil, to afflict, to make sad. HIPHIL *inf.* Ezek. xiii. 22.

קָרַב *adj.* (see *Heavy*): 1 Kings xxi. 5.

רָע *adj.* evil; sad, sorrowful: Gen. xl. 7. *marg.* 'are your faces evil?' Neh. ii. 1, 2. רָע *m.* sadness: Eccles. vii. 3.

SADDLE.

1 חָבַשׁ to bind, to bind on. KAL ^aimp. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart.

2 מִרְכָּב *m.* a chariot; a saddle or seat.

Gen. xxii. 3.	1 b	2 Sam. xvi. 1.	1 c	1 Kings xiii. 13, 13.	1 a b
Lev. xv. 9.	2	xvii. 23.	1 b	xiii. 23.	1 b
Num. xxii. 21.	1 b	xix. 28.	1 b	xiii. 27, 27.	1 a b
Judg. xix. 10.	1 c	1 Kings ii. 40.	1 b	2 Kings iv. 24.	1 b

SAFE.

1 בָּטַח *m.* trust, confidence; security, fearlessness.

2 יָשַׁע to save. NIPHAL ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^apart. ^bpart. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. 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SALE.

מִכְרָה *m. selling; thing sold; that which is for sale: Lev. xxv. 27, 50: Deut. xviii. 8, marg. 'his sales by the fathers.'*

SALT.

מֶלַח *m. salt; the salt sea, i.e. the Dead Sea, the waters of which are very strongly impregnated with salt, and often deposit it in the marshy places along the shores; valley of salt near the Dead Sea: see Robinson's Palest. ii. pp. 223-226, 483. Covenant of salt, 2 Chron. xiii. 5, i.e. a league for ever sacred and inviolable, Num. xviii. 19. This formula arose from the circumstance that salt, as preserving from decay, is a symbol of duration and perpetuity; see Philo, Opp. ii. p. 225. Hence Arabs are said to eat bread and salt together in making a covenant; at any rate they have the phrase, "there is salt between us," i.e. a covenant: hence we may understand why the offerings of the Hebrews were to be seasoned with salt, Lev. ii. 13; because salt is the symbol of the perpetual covenant between God and Israel, which he thus daily renews and confirms. With other nations, too, salt was a symbol of friendship, and was added to their sacrifices: see Sykes' Essay on Sacrifices; Rosenm. Schol. ad Lev. ii. 13. Further, Gen. xix. 26, pillar of salt, i.e. statue of fossil salt, bearing the appearance of a pillar or cippus; see, for the fossil salt at the south end of the Dead Sea, Robinson's Palest. ii. p. 482 sq.; and for the legends of the Arabs respecting Lot's wife, see ibid. p. 589, Ges.; see also Bush's Notes on the above passages.—Gen. xiv. 3, &c. מֶלַח Ch. *m. id.*, Ezra vi. 9; vii. 22. מֶלַח *f. id.*, Jer. xvii. 6. מֶלַח to season with salt: new-born infants were sprinkled with salt, to make the flesh more firm. HOPHAL *pret.* Ezek. xvi. 4. *inf.* Ezek. xvi. 4, *lit.* being salted thou wast not salted.*

SALUTE.

- 1 בָּרַךְ to bless. KAL *a. inf.* PIEL *b. inf.* *c. fut.*
2 שָׁאַל to ask, to inquire; with שָׁלוֹם to salute, *lit.* to inquire of peace. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.*
3 שָׁלוֹם peace.

Judg. xviii. 15.	2 c, 3	1 Sam. xxv. 14.	1 b	2 Kings iv. 29, 30.	1 c
1 Sam. x. 4.	2 a, 3	xxx. 21.	2 c, 3	x. 13.	3
xiii. 10.	1 a	2 Sam. viii. 10.	2 b, 3	x. 15.	1 c
xvii. 22.	2 c, 3				

SALVATION.

יָשַׁע to save; to bring salvation. NIPHAL *a. part.* HIPHIL *b. fut.* *c. fut.* and *שָׁעָה* *m. deliverance, help; safety, welfare, prosperity. שָׁעָה f. deliverance, safety; help, aid, hence victory; welfare, prosperity. This word is used of the saving grace of God, and of God himself, the author of salvation. Gen. xlix. 18, &c. שָׁעָה f. pl. id. שָׁעָה f. id.*

1 Sam. xl. 13.	f	Pa. xxvii. 1, 9.	c	Pa. lxxviii. 20.	e
xix. 5.	f	xxxvii. 39.	f	lxxx. 13.	c
2 Sam. xxii. 3, 36, 47.	c	xxxviii. 22.	f	lxxi. 15.	c
xxiii. 5.	c	xl. 10, 16.	f	lxxxix. 9.	c
1 Chron. xvi. 35.	c	l. 23.	c	lxxxv. 4, 7, 9.	c
2 Chron. vi. 41.	f	li. 12.	c	xcv. 1.	c
Pa. xviii. 2, 35, 46.	f	li. 14.	f	cxix. 41, 81.	f
xxiv. 5.	c	lxii. 7.	c	cxliii. 16.	c
xxv. 5.	c	lxv. 5.	c	cliv. 10.	f

Isa. xvii. 10.	c	Isa. lix. 16.	b	Lam. iii. 24.	f
xlv. 8.	c	lxi. 10.	c	Micah vii. 7.	c
xlv. 17.	f	lxii. 11.	c	Hab. iii. 13, 13.	c
xlvii. 13, 13.	f	lxiii. 5.	c	Zech. ix. 9.	a
li. 5.	c	Jer. iii. 23.	f		

SANCTIFY.

קָדַשׁ to be holy, sacred, *sanctus*; of persons consecrated to God, of things destined for sacred uses; Niphal, to be regarded and treated as holy, to be hallowed, sanctified; also to show oneself holy, glorious, in bestowing favours or inflicting judgments, to be consecrated; Piel, to make holy, to sanctify, to hallow, i.e. to regard and treat as holy, to keep holy; to pronounce holy, to sanctify, to appoint a fast, &c.; to consecrate a priest, &c.; to sanctify with solemn rites, to inaugurate war; to prepare, begin: Hithp. to cleanse or purify oneself by sacred ablutions, observances. The meaning usually given to this word is rather implied than included in the proper meaning. It is used of being set apart, appointed to any office or work, Isa. xiii. 3, "my sanctified ones," of the Chaldeans, whom God had inaugurated for the war. KAL *a. fut.* NIPHAL *b. pret.* *c. inf.* *d. fut.* PIEL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* PUAL *b. part.* HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* HITHPAEL *b. pret.* *c. inf.* *d. imp.* *e. fut.* *f. part.*

Gen. ii. 3.	h	Num. vii. 17.	l	2 Chron. xxx. 17, 17.	pm
Exod. xlii. 2.	g	xl. 18.	r	xxxi. 13.	s
xix. 10, 23.	e	xx. 12.	m	xxxv. 6.	r
xix. 14.	h	xx. 13.	d	Neh. iii. 1, 1.	e
xix. 22.	s	xxvii. 14.	m	xii. 47, 47.	c
xxviii. 41.	e	Deut. v. 12.	f	xiii. 23.	f
xxix. 27, 37.	e	xv. 19.	n	Job i. 5.	h
xxix. 33, 36.	f	xxii. 51.	e	Isa. v. 16.	b
xxix. 43.	b	Josh. iii. 6.	r	viii. 13.	n
xxix. 44, 44.	e, h	vii. 13, 13.	g, r	xiii. 3.	k
xxx. 29.	e	1 Sam. vii. 1.	e	xxix. 23, 23.	n
xxxi. 13.	i	xvi. 5, 5.	r, h	lvi. 17.	l
xl. 10, 11, 13.	e	xxi. 5.	a	Jer. i. 5.	l
Lev. viii. 10, 15, 30.	f	1 Chron. xv. 12.	r	Ezek. xx. 12.	i
viii. 11, 12.	f	xv. 14.	e	xxi. 41.	b
xi. 4.	p	xxiii. 13.	m	xxviii. 22, 23.	b
xi. 7.	p	2 Chron. v. 11.	p	xxviii. 23, 23.	e, c
xi. 8.	i	vii. 16, 20.	l	xxviii. 23.	i
xxi. 8, 8.	e, i	xxix. 5, 5.	r, g	xxviii. 16.	c
xxi. 15, 23.	i	xxix. 15, 34.	f, h	xxviii. 23.	p
xxii. 9, 16.	i	xxix. 17, 17.	f, h	xxix. 27.	b
xxvii. 14, 16, 17, 18, 22, 26.	n	xxix. 19.	q	xliv. 19.	h
xxvii. 15, 19.	o	xxix. 34.	q	xlv. 20.	f
Num. vii. 1, 1.	h	xxx. 3.	p	xlvi. 11.	k
		xxxi. 8.	d	Joel i. 14.	g
		xxx. 15, 24.	s	ii. 15, 16.	g

SANCTUARY.

קֹדֶשׁ *m. holiness; a holy place: Exod. xxx. 13, &c. שְׁכֵנֶת *m. a place consecrated: Exod. xv. 17; xxv. 8: Lev. xii. 4; xvi. 33; xix. 30; xx. 3; xxi. 12, 12, 23; xxvi. 2, 31: Num. iii. 38; x. 21; xviii. 1; xix. 20: Josh. xxiv. 26: 1 Chron. xxii. 19; xxviii. 10: 2 Chron. xx. 8; xxvi. 18; xxix. 21; xxx. 8; xxxvi. 17: Neh. x. 39: Ps. lxxiii. 17; lxxiv. 7; lxxviii. 69; xcvi. 6: Isa. viii. 14; xvi. 12; lx. 13; lxiii. 18: Jer. xvii. 12; li. 51: Lam. i. 10; ii. 7, 20: Ezek. v. 11; viii. 6; ix. 6; xi. 16; xxiii. 38, 39; xxiv. 21; xxv. 3; xxviii. 18; xxxvii. 26, 28; xliii. 21; xlv. 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16; xlv. 3, 4, 4, 18; xlvii. 12; xlviii. 8, 10, 21: Dan. viii. 11; ix. 17; xi. 31: Amos vii. 9.**

SAND.

חֵל sand, from its rolling and sliding motion. The sand of the sea is very often put as the image of abundance, Gen.

xxxii. 13. xli. 49; of extent or capacity, as being immeasurable, Jer. xxxiii. 22; also of weight, Job vi. 3. Prov. xxvii. 3. Sand is the frequent emblem of numerous days, Job xxix. 18.—Gen. xxii. 17, &c.

SAPPHIRE.

ספיר *m.* sapphire, a species of gem, so called from its beauty and splendour: Exod. xxiv. 10, &c.

SARDIUS.

סרד *m.* a gem of a red colour, perhaps a ruby, so rendered in the margin of our translation: Exod. xxviii. 17; xxxix. 10: Ezek. xxviii. 13.

SATAN.

שָׂטָן *an* adversary; with the *art.* the adversary, κατ' ἐχθρῶν, it assumes the nature of a proper name, i.e. Satan, ὁ διάβολος, the devil, the evil spirit, who seduces men to evil, 1 Chron. xxi. 1 (where alone the *art.* is wanting, comp. 2 Sam. xxiv. 1), and accuses and calumniates them before God, Zech. iii. 1, 2, Job i. 6, 9, ii. 1, &c., comp. Rev. xii. 10.—1 Chron. xxi. 1: Job i. 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 12; ii. 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7: Ps. cix. 6: Zech. iii. 1, 2, 2.

SATIATE, SATISFY, SATISFACTION.

- 1 סָפַר *m.* a ransom.
- 2 מָלֵא to fill, to be filled. KAL *a fut.* PIEL *b inf.*
- 3 יָרַח to drink to the full, to be satisfied, sated with drink, as שָׂנֵן to be satisfied with food; once with fatness, which is drunk rather than eaten, Ps. xxxvi. 8. Poetically of the sword as drinking up blood, Jer. xli. 10; also of persons satiated with forbidden pleasures, Prov. vii. 18. KAL *a fut.* PIEL *b pret.* *c fut.* HIPHIL *d pret.*
- 4 שָׂבַע and שָׂבַע to be or to become satisfied, satiated, filled with food, rarely with drink; *metaph.* to be satisfied with wealth, Eccles. v. 10; to be filled with reproach, Lam. iii. 30, Hab. ii. 16; with contempt, Ps. cxliii. 3; with calamity, Ps. lxxxviii. 3; with poverty, Prov. xxviii. 19; with one's own devices, i.e. to reap the full reward of them, Prov. i. 31, xviii. 20. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* PIEL *e imp.* *f fut.* HIPHIL *g pret.* *h inf.* *i fut.* *j part.* *k שָׂבַע adj.* satisfied. = שָׂבַע *m.* abundance, satisfying. = שָׂבַע *f. id.*

Exod. xv. 9.	2 a	Ps. ciii. 5.	4 k	Isa. xli. 16.	4 d
Lev. xvi. 28.	4 d	civ. 15.	4 d	liii. 11.	4 d
Num. xxv. 31, 32.	4 l	cv. 40.	4 i	lv. 2.	4 n
Deut. xiv. 29.	4 a	cvil. 9.	4 g	lviii. 10.	4 i
xxiii. 23.	4 l	cxliii. 15.	4 l	lxvii. 11.	4 g
Job xix. 22.	4 d	cxlv. 16.	4 k	lxvii. 11.	4 a
xxvii. 14.	4 d	Prov. v. 19.	3 c	Jer. xxi. 14, 14.	3 a, 4 d
xxxi. 31.	4 d	vi. 30.	3 b	xxxi. 25.	3 d
xxxviii. 27.	4 h	xii. 11, 14.	4 d	xli. 10.	4 a
Ps. xvii. 15.	4 d	xiii. 25.	4 m	l. 10, 19.	4 d
xxii. 28.	4 d	xviii. 30.	4 d	Lam. v. 6.	4 b
xxvi. 8.	3 a	xix. 23.	4 l	Ezek. vii. 19.	4 f
xxviii. 19.	4 d	xx. 13.	4 c	xvi. 23, 29.	4 a
lix. 15.	4 d	xxvii. 20.	4 d	Joel ii. 19.	4 a
lxiii. 5.	4 d	xxx. 15.	4 d	ii. 28.	4 b
lxv. 4.	4 d	Eccles. i. 8.	4 d	Amos iv. 8.	4 d
lxxxi. 16.	4 i	iv. 8.	4 d	Micah vi. 14.	4 d
xc. 14.	4 e	v. 10.	4 d	Hab. ii. 5.	4 d
xc. 16.	4 i	Isa. ix. 20.	4 a		

SATYR.

שָׂטָן *m.* he-goat: the idolatrous Hebrews are supposed either in Egypt, where the he-goat was worshipped, or afterwards, to have honoured this idol; the same word is translated "devil" in Lev. xvii. 7, 2 Chron. xi. 15. The *pl.* is used of satyrs, wood-demons, half men and half goats, fancied deities, supposed to live in deserts, especially about Babylon in ruins; LXX. δαίμόνια. See, on these popular superstitions, the Commentaries of Vitranga, Gesenius, Barnes, Bush. The last writer has a singular quotation from Dr. Wolfe, of a race who imitate these satyrs, and dance in honour of them on a particular night in the year. Isa. xiii. 21; xxxiv. 14.

SAVE.

- 1 הָיָה to live; Piel and Hiphil, to save, to save alive. KAL *a fut.* God save, *lit.* let—live. PIEL *b pret.* *c inf.* *d fut.* HIPHIL *e pret.* *f inf.*
- 2 הָיָה to live. KAL *pret.*
- 3 יָשַׁע to save, implying in the largest sense, deliverance, help, and victory; it comprehends either the removal of evil and misery, or the restoration of good and former happiness. It is most commonly used of God, sometimes of men, and also of the Messiah; hence it has reference to that deliverance, spiritually, which he was to effect, having paid the price of our redemption: Isa. xxxv. 4: Zech. ix. 9, comp. Ps. cxviii. 25. It is applied to his victory over death and the grave, as our surety: Ps. cxviii. 1, comp. Isa. lxiii. 1, 5. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* HIPHIL *e pret.* *f inf.* *g imp.* *h fut.* *i part.* *j שָׁע m.* salvation. *k יִשְׁעָה f. id.*
- 4 מָלַט to save oneself, to escape from some imminent danger by slipping away, fleeing, or by some quick expeditious method; Piel, to let escape, to save from danger, to deliver; see *Deliver*. PIEL *a imp.* *b fut.* *c part.*
- 5 נָצַל to deliver, to rescue; to snatch from danger, to preserve, to save. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 6 שָׁמַר to keep, to guard, to preserve. KAL *a imp.* NIPHAL *b pret.*

Gen. xii. 12.	1 d	1 Sam. vii. 8.	3 h	2 Kings vii. 4.	1 d
xix. 19.	1 f	ix. 16.	3 e	xi. 12.	1 a
xiv. 7.	1 f	x. 19.	3 i	xiii. 5.	3 i
xxvii. 25.	1 e	x. 24.	1 a	xiv. 27.	3 h
l. 20.	1 f	x. 27.	3 h	xvi. 17.	3 g
Exod. i. 17, 18, 22.	1 d	xi. 8.	3 i	xix. 19.	3 g
xiv. 30.	3 h	xii. 6.	3 f	xix. 34.	3 f
Num. x. 9.	3 a	xiv. 23.	3 h	1 Chron. xi. 14.	3 h
xxii. 33.	1 e	xiv. 39.	3 i	xvi. 35.	3 g
xxxi. 15.	1 b	xvii. 47.	3 h	2 Chron. xxi. 11.	1 a
Deut. xx. 4.	3 f	xix. 11, 13.	4 c	xxiii. 22.	3 h
xx. 16.	1 d	xxiii. 2.	3 e	Neh. vi. 11, y.	3 d
xxii. 27.	3 i	xxiii. 5.	3 h	ix. 27, 27.	3 i h
xxviii. 29.	3 i	xxvii. 11.	1 d	Job ii. 6.	3 a
xxix. 29.	3 d	2 Sam. iii. 18.	3 f	v. 15.	3 h
Josh. ii. 13.	1 e	xvi. 16, 16.	1 a	xx. 20.	4 b
vi. 25.	1 e	xix. 5.	4 c	xxii. 29.	3 h
x. 6.	3 g	xx. 9.	5	xxv. 2.	3 e
xxii. 22.	3 h	xxii. 3, 3.	3 i h	xl. 14.	3 h
Judg. vi. 14.	3 e	xxii. 4.	3 c	Pa. iii. 7.	3 g
vi. 15, 31, 37.	3 h	xxii. 28.	3 h	vi. 4.	3 g
vi. 36, a.	3 i	xxii. 42.	3 i	vii. 1.	3 g
vii. 2.	3 e	1 Kings i. 12.	4 a	vii. 10.	3 i
viii. 12.	2 h	i. 25, 34, 39.	1 a	xvii. 7.	3 i
xxi. 14.	1 e	xviii. 5.	1 d	xviii. 3.	3 c
1 Sam. iv. 3.	3 h	xx. 31.	1 d	xviii. 27.	3 h
		2 Kings vi. 10.	6 b	xviii. 41.	3 i

Pa. xx. 6, 6.	3 e k	Pa. cxviii. 25.	3 g	Jer. xi. 12.	3 f h
xx. 9.	3 g	cxix. 94, 146.	3 g	xiv. 8.	3 i
xxii. 21.	3 g	cxxxviii. 7.	3 h	xiv. 9.	3 f
xxviii. 8.	3 i	cxlv. 19.	3 h	xv. 20.	3 f
xxviii. 9.	3 g	Prov. xx. 22.	3 h	xvii. 14, 14.	3 g c
xxxi. 2.	3 f	xxviii. 18.	3 c	xxiii. 6.	3 c
xxxi. 16.	3 g	Isa. xix. 20.	3 i	xxx. 7.	3 c
xxxiii. 16.	3 d	xxv. 9.	3 h	xxx. 10.	3 i
xxxiv. 6.	3 e	xxx. 15.	3 c	xxx. 11.	3 f
xxxiv. 18.	3 h	xxxiii. 22.	3 h	xxx. 7.	3 g
xxxvii. 40.	3 h	xxxv. 4.	3 h	xxxiii. 16.	3 c
xliv. 3, 7.	3 e	xxxvii. 20.	3 g	xlii. 11.	3 f
xliv. 6.	3 h	xxxvii. 35.	3 f	xlv. 27.	3 i
liv. 1.	3 g	xxxviii. 20.	3 f	xlviii. 6.	4 a
lv. 16.	3 h	xliii. 3, 11.	3 i	Lam. iv. 17.	3 h
lvii. 3.	3 h	xliii. 12.	3 e	Ezek. iii. 18.	1 c
lix. 2.	3 g	xlv. 15, 21.	3 i	xlii. 18.	1 d
lx. 5.	3 g	xlv. 17.	3 a	xlii. 19.	1 c
lxvii. 2, 3.	3 l	xlv. 20.	3 h	xlviii. 27.	1 d
lxix. 1.	3 g	xlv. 22.	3 b	xxxiv. 23.	3 e
lxix. 36.	3 h	xlv. 7.	3 h	xxxvi. 29.	3 e
lxxi. 2.	3 g	xlvii. 13.	3 h	xxxvii. 23.	3 e
lxxi. 3.	3 f	xlvii. 15.	3 i	Hos. i. 7, 7.	3 e h
lxxii. 4, 13.	3 h	xliv. 25.	3 h	xlii. 4.	3 i
lxxvi. 9.	3 f	xliv. 26.	3 i	xlii. 10.	3 h
lxxx. 2.	3 l	lix. 1.	3 f	xiv. 3.	3 h
lxxx. 3, 7, 19.	3 c	lx. 16.	3 i	Obad. 21.	3 i
lxxxvi. 2, 16.	3 g	lxiii. 1.	3 f	Hab. i. 2.	3 h
cvi. 8, 10.	3 h	lxiii. 8, e	3 i	Zeph. iii. 17.	3 h
cvi. 21.	3 i	lxiii. 9.	3 e	iii. 19.	3 e
cvi. 47.	3 g	lxiv. 5.	3 c	Zech. viii. 7.	3 i
cvii. 13, 19.	3 h	Jer. ii. 27.	3 g	viii. 13.	3 h
cviii. 6.	3 g	ii. 28.	3 h	ix. 16.	3 e
cix. 26.	3 g	iv. 14.	3 c	x. 6.	3 h
cix. 31.	3 f	viii. 20.	3 a	xii. 7.	3 e

a *lit.* if thou wilt be saving. b *lit.* art not saving. γ *lit.* and live.
δ "saving health." ε *lit.* for a saviour to them.

SAVOUR.

מִטְעָמִים *m. pl.* dainties, savoury dishes; especially such as were made of the flesh of animals taken in hunting: Gen. xxvii. 4, 7, 9, 14, 17, 31.

נִיחוּחַ *Ch.* sweet odours, incense; also a figure for a good name or repute: Exod. v. 21: Ezra vi. 10.

צִחְחָה *f.* stench: Joel ii. 20.

רִיחַ *m.* scent, odour: Gen. viii. 21, &c.

SAW.

נָצַר to draw, to draw to oneself, hence to saw, to cut in two. POAL *part.* 1 Kings vii. 9. סָנַר *f.* a saw: 2 Sam. xii. 31: 1 Kings vii. 9: 1 Chron. xx. 3.

סָעוֹר *m.* a saw: Isa. x. 15.

SAY.

אָמַר to say: the primary idea is to bear forth, to bring out to light, hence to utter, to say: it differs from דָּבַר to speak, in that דָּבַר is put absolutely, while אָמַר is followed by the words spoken, *e.g.* Lev. i. 2: Exod. vi. 1, &c. The person to whom another speaks is preceded by אֶל and לְ; yet both these are sometimes used in the sense of *concerning*; followed by עַל to speak *against*. Specially to say to or of anything this or that, *i.g.* to call it so, to name, Isa. v. 20, viii. 12, Eccles. ii. 2; to say is sometimes to exhort, Job xxxvi. 10; to promise, 2 Chron. xxxii. 24; to tell, to declare, Exod. xix. 25; and hence to declare any one, *i.g.* to proclaim, to laud, Ps. xl. 10, Isa. iii. 10. Such examples are for the most part readily determined by the context. This word applies to inward thought as well as to outward expression, *i.e.* to speak within, to purpose, Gen. xvii. 17, Ps. x. 6, 11, 13, xiv. 1,

Isa. xlvii. 8. It also means to command, to say authoritatively. In order to shorten the very numerous references this root affords, say and saith, the common translation of the *pret.*, are omitted, as also saying, of the *inf.*, and said, of the *fut.*, so that these tenses of say, not found in any of the references of this and the following roots, may be assumed to be of such respective tenses. KAL *a.pret.* *b.inf.* *c.imp.* *d.fut.* *e.part.* POAL NIPHAL *'inf.* *f.fut.* מָסַר *Ch.* P'AL *b.pret.* *'inf.* *f.fut.* *'part.* מָסַר words, sayings.

2 דָּבַר the primary meaning of this root seems to be, to put forth in order, hence to discourse, as the Latins say, *sermones serere*; to speak, sometimes emphatically, to speak well, Exod. iv. 14, Jer. i. 6. Rarely it is immediately followed by the words spoken, and לֵאמֹר is to be mentally supplied: Gen. xli. 17: Exod. xxxii. 7. See *Speak*. KAL *a.pret.* POAL *b.pret.* *c.inf.* *d.imp.* *e.fut.* *'part.* דָּבַר *m.* word, saying.

3 חִידָה *f.* (see *Riddle*), dark sayings.

4 סָמַל to speak, to talk; to talk in conversation, to tell, to relate, seem best to agree with this root as differing from those above; see *Speak*. PIEL *a.pret.* Gen. xxi. 7, "who would have said," *i.e.* in common talk, in conversation, to Abraham. סָמַל *Ch.* P'AL *b.pret.* *c.inf.* *f.fut.* *'part.*

5 נָאֵם to say or speak with the greatest assurance of the truth of what is spoken. It is a term generally used by prophets speaking in God's name and behalf, importing a divine commission and inspiration, Jer. xxiii. 31, that "say, He saith," *i.e.* that pretend a divine commission, and use the expression that denotes it. When pronounced by God himself, it imports solemn assurance of what is delivered or asserted, Gen. xxii. 16. KAL *a.fut.* *b.part.* פָּאֵל (by some considered a noun) used as a noun followed by a genitive.

6 עָנָה to answer; see *Speak*. KAL *pret.*

7 פֶּה *m.* mouth.

8 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face; "to say one nay," *lit.* to turn away his face.

9 קָרָא to call. KAL *pret.*

10 שָׁבַח to return; to cause to return. HIPHIL *a.fut.*

No. 1 a, *Say and Saith*; No. 1 b, *Saying*; No. 1 d, *Said*, not included.

Gen. iii. 1, 3, 16, 17.	1 a	Gen. xxxiv. 11, 12.	1 d	Exod. iv. 1, 23.	1 d
x. 9.	1 g	xxxiv. 13.	2 e	iv. 12.	2 e
xii. 13.	1 c	xxxvii. 11.	2 g	iv. 26.	1 a
xii. 19.	1 a	xxxvii. 17.	1 e	v. 16, 17.	1 e
xiii. 14.	1 a	xxxviii. 11, 22.	1 a	v. 19.	1 b
xiv. 23.	1 d	xli. 15.	1 b	vi. 6.	1 c
xvi. 13.	1 a	xli. 17.	2 e	vi. 26.	1 a
xvii. 23.	2 b	xli. 54.	1 a	vi. 29.	2 a
xviii. 5.	2 b	xli. 56.	1 d	vii. 13, 22.	2 b
xviii. 17.	1 a	xlii. 4.	1 a	vii. 19.	1 c
xx. 5, 5, 16.	1 a	xliii. 5.	1 a	viii. 5, 16.	1 c
xx. 13.	1 c	xliiv. 7.	1 d	viii. 16, 19.	2 b
xxi. 1, 16.	1 a	xliv. 4.	1 a	xi. 1, y	1 d
xxi. 7.	4 a	xliv. 7.	2 e	xii. 26.	1 d
xxii. 14.	1 g	xliv. 16, 16.	1 d	xii. 31, 31.	1 d, 2 c
xxii. 16.	5 b	xlv. 17.	1 c	xii. 32.	2 b
xiv. 14, 14.	1 d a	xlv. 27.	2 b	xii. 33.	1 a
xxvi. 7.	1 b	xlv. 31.	1 d	xiii. 17.	1 a
xxvi. 9, 9.	1 a	xlvii. 15.	1 b	xv. 9.	1 a
xxix. 32.	1 a	xlvii. 30, 30.	2 g	xvi. 9.	1 c
xxx. 24.	1 b	l. 17.	1 d	xvi. 23.	2 b
xxxi. 16, 31, a 40.	1 a	Exod. ii. 22.	1 a	xvii. 10.	1 a
xxxi. 9.	1 e	iii. 13, 13, 13.	1 a d	xviii. 3, 24.	1 a
xxxii. 12, 20.	1 a	iii. 14, 15.	1 d	xix. 3.	1 d

Exod. xi. 22.	1 d	Judg. xii. 6.	1 c	1 Kings iii. 22, 23.	1 d e	Isa. v. 3.	1 l	Pa. cxix. 57.	1 a	Isa. xlix. 30.	1 d
xii. 5.	1 b d	xiii. 13.	1 a	iii. 23, 23, 23.	1 d e e	v. 4, 9, 15.	1 h	cxlii. 1.	1 a	li. 16.	1 b
cxlii. 13.	1 a	xiii. 17.	2 g	iii. 25, 26.	1 d e	v. 11.	1 i	cxlii. 1.	2 e	li. 23.	1 a
xiv. 1, 14.	1 a	xvi. 26.	1 a	xiii. 29.	1 a	viii. 17, 0.	2 g, 7, 3 c	cxlii. 1.	1 d	li. 5, 5.	1 b
xv. 7, 13.	2 b	xvii. 24.	1 a	xiii. 30.	1 a	ix. 10.	1 d	cxlii. 1.	1 d	li. 7.	1 b
cxlii. 7, 13.	1 d	xviii. 24.	1 d	xi. 2.	1 a	x. 12, 12.	1 d, 2 g	cxlii. 7.	1 e	li. 17.	1 b
cxlii. 12.	1 d	xix. 30.	1 a	xi. 6.	1 b	Neh. iv. 23.	1 a	cxlii. 11.	1 d	li. 18.	1 b
cxlii. 1.	2 e	xx. 32, 39.	1 a	xii. 10.	2 e	v. 2, 3, 4.	1 b	cxlii. 11.	1 a	li. 3, 3.	1 b d
cxlii. 5.	1 c	xxvi. 27.	2 b	xii. 15.	2 g	v. 12, 12.	1 d e	cxlii. 5.	1 a	li. 8.	1 b
cxlii. 12, 12, 12.	1 d e a	Ruth ii. 21.	1 a	xiii. 4, 17, 32.	2 g	vi. 6.	1 e	Prov. i. 6.	3	li. 10.	1 a
Lev. x. 5.	2 b	iii. 5.	1 d	xiii. 7, 12.	2 e	vi. 8, 8.	1 b e	i. 11.	1 d	li. 9.	1 d
x. 19.	2 e	li. 17.	1 a	xiii. 22.	2 b	Esth. i. 18.	1 d	li. 23.	1 d	li. 20.	1 b
xiv. 35.	2 b	1 Sam. i. 23.	1 a	xiv. 5, 5.	1 a, 2 e	i. 21.	2 g	iv. 10, 20.	1 m	li. 21.	1 c
xvi. 40.	2 b	ii. 15, 20.	1 a	xv. 29.	1 b	v. 5, 8, 8.	2 g	vii. 4.	1 c	li. 1.	1 a
xvii. 8.	1 d	ii. 30.	1 b a	xvi. 16.	1 b	vi. 10, 10.	1 d, 2 b	xx. 9, 14, 22.	1 c	li. 5.	1 e
xviii. 12.	1 a	ii. 30.	5 b	xvii. 13, 13.	1 a, 2 g	Job i. 5.	1 a	xxiii. 7.	1 d	li. 2, 17, 22.	5 b
xx. 2.	1 d	ii. 30.	5 b	xvii. 15.	2 g	iii. 3.	1 a	xxiv. 12, 29.	1 d	li. 5.	1 a
xxii. 8.	1 c	iii. 17, 17.	2 b	xviii. 10.	1 a	ix. 12.	1 d	xxiv. 24.	1 e	li. 9, 9.	1 d a
xxv. 20.	1 d	iv. 7.	1 a	xviii. 11, 14.	1 e	ix. 22.	1 a	xxv. 7.	1 b	Jer. i. 7.	1 d
xxvii. 31.	2 b	iv. 20.	2 e	xviii. 44.	1 c	ix. 27.	1 b	xxviii. 24.	1 e	i. 8, 15, 19.	5 b
Num. x. 29.	1 a	v. 7.	1 a	xx. 4.	2 g	x. 2.	1 d	Eccles. ii. 1, 2.	1 a	ii. 3, 9, 12, 19, 22.	5 b
xi. 12, 18.	1 d	vii. 12.	1 d	xx. 13, 13.	1 d a	xvii. 14.	9	ii. 15, 15.	1 a, 2 b	29.	5 b
xi. 21.	1 a	viii. 6.	1 a	xx. 23, 35.	1 a	xix. 28.	1 d	iii. 17, 18.	1 a	ii. 6, 8.	1 a
xiii. 31.	1 a	viii. 7.	1 d	xx. 28, 28, 28.	1 d a a	xx. 7.	1 d	v. 6.	1 d	ii. 23.	1 d
xiv. 28, 28.	1 c, 5 b	ix. 5, 23, 27.	1 a	xxi. 5.	2 e	xxi. 14, 23.	1 d	vii. 10.	1 d	ii. 27, 27.	1 e d
xiv. 31.	1 a	ix. 6.	2 e	xxi. 6, 6.	2 e, 1 d	xxii. 17.	1 e	vii. 23.	1 a	ii. 35, 35.	1 d b
xiv. 39.	2 g	ix. 10, c.	2 g	xxii. 8, 8, 8, 14, 14.	1 d	xxii. 29.	1 d	viii. 4.	1 d	iii. 1, 1.	1 b, 5 b
xvi. 34.	1 a	ix. 17.	6	xxii. 20, 20, 20.	1 d d e	xxiii. 5.	1 d	viii. 14.	1 a	iii. 10, 12, 12, 13.	5 b
xviii. 24.	1 a	ix. 24.	1 b	xxii. 32, 40.	1 a	xxiii. 24, 31.	1 a	ix. 16.	1 a	14.	5 b
xxi. 14.	1 g	x. 15, 27.	1 a	2 Kings i. 3, 3.	2 b d	xxiii. 7, 10.	1 a	xi. 1.	1 d	iii. 16, 16.	5 b, 1 d
xxii. 27.	1 d	xi. 9.	1 d	i. 6, 6, 6, 6, 2 d d b, 1 a	4 c	xxiii. 11.	1 a	Cant. ii. 10.	1 a	iii. 19, 19.	1 a d
xxii. 17.	1 d	xi. 12.	1 e	i. 7, 10, 12, 13, 15.	2 e	xxiii. 15.	1 d	vii. 8.	1 a	iii. 20.	5 b
xxii. 19, 38.	2 c	xi. 1.	1 a	i. 9.	2 b	xxiii. 24, 27.	1 d	Isa. i. 11, 18.	1 d	iv. 1, 9, 17.	5 b
xxii. 20.	2 e	xxii. 4.	1 b	i. 11, 11.	2 e, 1 a	xxiii. 32.	4 c	i. 24.	5 b	iv. 5, 5.	1 c
xxii. 16.	2 e	xxiii. 19.	1 a	i. 16, 16.	2 e, 1 a	xxiv. 5, 9.	1 a	iii. 10.	1 c	iv. 11.	1 g
xxiii. 19, 30.	1 a	xiv. 9, 10.	1 a	ii. 9, 9.	1 a d	xxiv. 18.	1 b	iii. 15.	5 b	iv. 27.	1 a
xxiii. 23.	1 g	xv. 16, 16.	1 d, 2 b	ii. 22.	2 g	xxiv. 31.	1 f	iii. 16.	1 d	v. 2, 19.	1 d
xxiv. 3, 3, 4, 15, 15.	5 b	16, 16.	1 d, 2 b	iv. 13, 13.	1 d c	xxv. 2.	1 a	v. 19.	1 e	v. 9, 11, 18, 22, 29.	5 b
xxiv. 13.	2 e	xvii. 55, 55.	1 a d	iv. 17.	2 b	xxv. 14.	1 d	vi. 3.	1 a	v. 15, 15.	5 b, 2 e
xxv. 12.	1 c	xviii. 8.	2 g	iv. 26.	1 c	xxviii. 6, 19.	1 d	vi. 8, 8.	1 d e	vi. 6.	1 a
xxvi. 65.	1 a	xviii. 17, 17.	1 d a	v. 4.	2 b	xxviii. 25.	1 d	viii. 12, 12, 19.	1 d	vi. 12.	5 b
xxvii. 27.	1 a	xviii. 22.	1 b	v. 14.	2 g	xxix. 25.	1 d	ix. 9.	1 b	vii. 11, 12, 19, 30.	5 b
xxviii. 27.	2 a	xviii. 25, 25.	1 d	vi. 23, 28.	1 d a	Pa. ii. 7.	1 a	x. 8.	1 d	32.	5 b
xxviii. 5.	2 b	xix. 17, 17.	1 d a	vi. 32.	1 a	iii. 2, 2.	1 e	xiv. 10.	1 d	viii. 1, 3, 13, 17.	5 b
Deut. i. 21.	2 g	xix. 24.	1 d	vii. 17.	2 b	iv. 6.	1 e	xiv. 13.	1 a	viii. 8.	1 d
i. 23.	2 g	xx. 3, 3, 7, 22.	1 d	viii. 2.	2 g	x. 6, 11, 13.	1 d	xiv. 22, 22, 23.	5 b	viii. 13.	1 d
i. 39.	1 a	xx. 21.	1 b d	viii. 10, 10.	1 d c	xi. 1.	1 d	xvii. 5, 6.	5 b	ix. 3, 6, 9, 23, 24.	5 b
i. 42.	1 c	xxiv. 4, 4.	1 d a	viii. 14, 14.	1 d a	xii. 4.	1 a	xviii. 4.	1 a	ix. 11.	1 d
iv. 10.	1 b	xxiv. 13.	1 d	ix. 13, 37.	1 d	xii. 5.	1 d	xix. 4.	5 b	x. 11.	1 k
v. 27.	1 d	xxv. 12.	2 g	ix. 17, 17, 17.	1 d	xiii. 4.	1 d	xix. 11.	1 d	x. 19.	1 a
v. 30.	1 c	xxv. 21, 25.	1 a	ix. 26, 26.	5 b	xiv. 1.	1 a	xxi. 6, 12, 16.	1 a	xxi. 4.	1 a
vii. 17.	2 b	xxix. 9.	1 a	x. 17.	2 g	xvi. 2.	1 a	xxii. 25.	5 b	xxii. 17.	5 b
ix. 3.	2 b	2 Sam. ii. 23.	1 b	xi. 15, 15.	1 d a	xxvii. 8.	1 a	xxv. 9.	1 a	xxiii. 11, 14, 25.	5 b
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ix. 28.	1 d	vii. 20.	2 c	xvii. 12.	1 a	xxxi. 14, 23.	1 a	xxix. 15.	1 d	xxiii. 21, 23.	1 d
x. 1.	1 a	vii. 25.	2 b	xvii. 23.	2 b	xxxii. 5.	1 c	xxix. 16, 16.	1 d a	xiv. 13, 13.	1 d e
xi. 25.	2 b	xi. 25, 25.	1 d	xviii. 22, 22, 28.	1 d	xxxv. 8.	1 c	xxx. 22.	1 d	xv. 2.	1 d
xv. 16.	1 d	xii. 18.	1 a	xviii. 25.	1 a	xxxv. 21.	1 a	xxxi. 9.	5 b	xv. 6, 9, 20.	5 b
xvii. 12.	1 a	xii. 22, 22.	1 d a	xix. 6, 6, 6.	1 d d a	xxxv. 25, 25.	1 d	xxxii. 5.	1 g	xvi. 11.	1 a
xviii. 2.	2 b	xiii. 35, 35.	2 g	xix. 9, 9.	1 b	xxxvi. 1.	5 b	xxxiii. 10, 24.	1 d	xv. 5, 11, 16.	5 b
xviii. 21.	1 d	xiv. 10, 10.	1 d, 2 f	xix. 33.	5 b	xxxvi. 16.	1 a	xxxiv. 4.	1 c	xvi. 14, 14.	5 b, 1 g
xxviii. 67, 67.	1 d	xiv. 12.	2 d	xx. 14, 14, 14.	1 d a d	xxxvii. 1.	1 a	xxxv. 4, 4, 4.	1 d e a	xvi. 19.	1 g
xxix. 13.	2 b	xiv. 32.	1 b	xxi. 4, 7.	1 a	xxxvii. 16.	1 a	xxxvi. 7, 7.	1 d	xvii. 15.	1 e
xxx. 13, 13.	1 b	xv. 26.	1 d	xxii. 18, 18.	1 d a	xxxviii. 1.	1 a	xxxvi. 10.	1 a	xvii. 19.	1 c
xxxi. 2.	2 b	xvi. 8, 3, 3.	1 d d a	xxiii. 19.	5 b	xxxix. 1.	1 a	xxxvii. 6, 6, 6.	1 d d a	xviii. 24.	5 b
xxxi. 8.	2 b	xvi. 7.	1 a	xxiii. 27, 27.	1 d a	xl. 7.	1 e	xxxvii. 9, 9.	1 b	xviii. 24.	5 b
xxxi. 28.	1 a	xvi. 10, 10, 10.	1 d d a	xxiv. 18.	2 b	xl. 16.	1 a	xxxviii. 10, 11.	1 a	xviii. 10, 12.	1 a
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xxxi. 8, 12, 13, 18.	1 a	xvii. 29.	1 a	xxvi. 31.	1 d	xxli. 9.	1 d	xxxix. 3, 3, 3.	1 d a d	xx. 9.	1 a
20, 22, 23, 24.	1 a	xviii. 19, 19, 33.	1 a	xvii. 7, 7.	1 d a	xxli. 13.	7	xl. 1, 25, 27.	1 d	xxi. 3, 3, 8.	1 d
xxxi. 9.	1 e	xix. 2.	1 b	xviii. 23.	2 b	xxli. 11.	1 d	xl. 6, 6.	1 a	xxi. 7, 10, 14.	5 b
xxxi. 27.	2 b	xix. 13.	1 d	xix. 18.	1 b	xxli. 11.	1 c	xl. 7, 13.	1 c	xxi. 13, 13.	5 b, 1 e
Josh. i. 3.	2 g	xix. 26.	1 a	xx. 1.	2 g	xxli. 11.	1 c	xl. 14.	1 d	xxii. 5, 16, 24.	5 b
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v. 14.	2 f	xx. 16.	1 c	xxii. 25.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23.	1 e	xxii. 21.	1 a
vi. 22.	1 a	xxi. 4.	1 e	xxvii. 23.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 23, 24, 24, 28.	5 b
vii. 8.	1 d	xxii. 1, 1.	5 b	xxviii. 3.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 25.	1 a
viii. 6.	1 d	xxiii. 3.	1 a	xxix. 1.	1 b	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 31, 31, 31.	5 b a b
ix. 23.	2 b	xxiv. 1.	1 b	xxx. 12, 12.	2 b a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 34, 35, 37.	1 d
ix. 14, 33.	2 b	xxiv. 12, 12.	2 b a	xxxi. 19.	2 g	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
xxii. 11.	1 b	xxiv. 19.	2 g	xxxii. 7, 13.	1 d	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
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Judg. i. 20.	2 b	ii. 4.	1 b	xxxiii. 31.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
ii. 3.	1 a	ii. 14, 14.	2 g d	xxiv. 23.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
ii. 15.	2 b	ii. 16.	2 d	xxv. 21.	1 e	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
v. 23.	1 a	ii. 17, 7.	10 a, 8	xxvi. 9.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
vi. 27.	2 b	ii. 20, 7.	10 a, 8	xxvii. 3, 3.	1 d, 2 b	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
vi. 36, 37.	1 d, 2 b	ii. 20, 7.	10 a, 8	xxviii. 14, 14.	1 d a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
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vii. 11.	2 e	ii. 26.	1 a	xxx. 23.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
viii. 3, 3.	2 c	ii. 30, 30, 30.	1 d a d b	xxxi. 4, 7.	1 a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
ix. 3.	1 a	ii. 30, 30.	2 b	xxxii. 19.	2 g	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
ix. 54.	1 d	ii. 31, 31.	2 b, 1 d	xxxiii. 19.	2 g	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
xii. 4.	1 a	ii. 38, 38, 38.	1 d, 2 b g	xxxiv. 23, 28.	1 d a	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d
				xxxiv. 27.	5 b	xxli. 11.	1 c	xxli. 23, 23, 23, 23.	1 e b	xxiii. 38, 38, 38, 38.	1 d

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xxix. 3, 8, 10, 11, 17, 21.	5b	xv. 8.	5b	ii. 1.	1c
xxxi. 1, 14, 16, 17, 20, 27, 28.	5b	xvi. 8, 14, 19, 23, 30, 43, 48, 68.	5b	ii. 5, 12.	1a
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xii. 27.	1e	xliv. 9, 9.	1a, 5b	xi. 12.	5b
xii. 28, 28.	1c, 5b	xliv. 15.	5b	xi. 15.	1d
xiii. 6, 6.	1e, 5b	xliv. 23.	5b	xi. 16.	5b
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a or, I thought. β *ut*, as thy word. γ or, had said: (xi. 4 is the continuation of x. 29.) δ *ut*, said this thing. ε *ut*, thy word is good. ζ *ut*, according to the word of thy servant. η *ut*, he will not turn away thy face. θ *ut*, I put words in their mouth to say. ι *ut*, according to this word. κ *ut*, the word of. λ according to the word of. μ or, to my soul.

SCAB.

נֶרֶב *m.* scab, scurf, scurvy; supposed to have been a malignant discharging disease: Deut. xxviii. 27.

יִלְפַת *f.* a sort of itching scab, scurf, tetter; so called from its sticking fast: Lev. xxi. 20; xxii. 22.

סִפְחָת *f.* scurf, scab, mange; so called from its adhering, or (according to Gesenius) from the flowing out, i.e. falling off of the hair: Lev. xiii. 2; xiv. 56. סִפְחָת *f.* Lev. xiii. 6, 7, 8. שָׁקַח to smite with a scab. PIEL *pret.* Isa. iii. 17, i.e. make bald.

SCABBARD.

חֶפֶר *m.* the sheath of a sword: Jer. xlvii. 6.

SCAFFOLD.

בֵּינָר *m.* a platform or pulpit, *suggestus*, for speaking in public, so called from its likeness to a basin: 2 Chron. vi. 13.

SCALE. (V)

עָלָה to ascend. KAL *pret.* Prov. xxi. 22.

SCALES.

אֶפֶסֶק *m.* strong, mighty: Job xli. 15, "scales are his pride," *marg.* 'strong pieces of shields.'

מָגֵן *m.* shield: Job xli. 15, *marg.* 'strong pieces of shield are his pride.'

שִׁשְׁקֵת *f.* scales: Lev. xi. 9, 10, 12; Deut. xiv. 9, 10; Ezek. xxix. 4, 4.

SCALES.

פֶּלֶם *m.* balance, so called from being even, level; the beam of a pair of scales, or rather the steelyard: Isa. xl. 12.

SCALL.

נִחַק *m.* a scall, mange, scab, in the head and beard, which tears out the hair: Lev. xiii. 30, 31, 31, 32, 32, 33, 33, 34, 34, 35, 36, 37, 37; xiv. 54.

SCALP.

קֶרֶקֶר *m.* the top of the head: Ps. lxxviii. 21.

SCANT.

רָוֹן *m.* leanness: Micah vi. 10, *marg.* 'measure of leanness.'

SCAPEGOAT.

עֲזָאזַל It could not accord with the nature of this undertaking to enumerate even a portion of the conjectures which have been offered on the meaning of this word, but the most common interpretation is that sanctioned by our translation, that it is compounded of עָז a goat, and אָזַל to go away; yet the strongest objection to this explanation is the manifest antithesis in Lev. xvi. 8 between יְהוָה and לְעִזָּאזַל, for Jehovah and for Azazel. This has led critics to regard the latter as a person, but in the designation of that person I cannot acquiesce in any statement I have yet seen. Perhaps this may be allowed to remain a difficulty if we admit that in some sense a person is intended, and can establish a general typical

import in assigning a goat for Azazel as well as for Jehovah. The goat for Jehovah is destined to make satisfaction for sin, the goat for Azazel to carry away sin, to remove it out of sight; so that the day of atonement taught these two great blessings of redemption, sin atoned and sin remitted, at the same time, one suffering for sin, another set at liberty; the same inferences might seem to receive illustration from Jesus crucified and Barabbas released. Beyond this no certainty seems to attach itself to the many different interpretations given by critics. We have probably lost the original import of the expression "for Azazel." It occurs only in Lev. xvi. 8, *marg.* 'Azazel,' 10, 10, 26.

SCARCE.

יָצָא to go out. KAL *inf.* Gen. xxvii. 30, was "scarce gone out," *lit.* going was gone.

SCARCENESS.

מִסְכָּנָה *f.* poverty, misery: Deut. viii. 9.

SCARE.

חִתַּת see *Dismay*. PIEL *pret.* Job vii. 14.

SCARLET.

אַרְנָנָה Ch. *m. emph.* (see *Purple*): Dan. v. 7, *marg.* 'or, purple,' 16, 29.

שָׁנִי *m. pr.* a bright colour; crimson or deep scarlet, the colour obtained from a certain insect; a scarlet thread: Gen. xxxviii. 28, 30: Josh. ii. 18, 21: 2 Sam. i. 24: Prov. xxxi. 21, *marg.* 'or, with double garments:' Cant. iv. 3: Isa. i. 18; but it usually occurs in connexion with חִלְצָה *m.* *coccus*, worm or insect, *coccus ilicis*, Linn.; in the form of חִלְצָה שָׁנִי: Exod. xxv. 4; xxvi. 1, 31, 36; xxvii. 16; xxviii. 5, 6, 8, 15, 33; xxxv. 6, 23, 25, 35; xxxvi. 8, 35, 37; xxxviii. 18, 23; xxxix. 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 24, 29: Num. iv. 8: or of חִלְצָה שָׁנִי, Lev. xiv. 4, 6, 49, 51, 52: Num. xix. 6.

חִלְצָה *m.* (see *Crimson*): Lam. iv. 5, hence *v. denom.* חִלְצָה PUAL *part.* Nah. ii. 3, "in scarlet."

SCATTER.

1 בָּרַר Ch. to scatter. PAEL *pret.*

2 בָּזַר to scatter, to disperse, to dissipate. KAL *a fut.* PIEL *b pret.*

3 זָרַח to scatter by strawing, dispersing, or ventilating; in Piel, the force of the word is increased, and it is applied to a violent dispersion, as of the Israelites to distant countries, Lev. xxvi. 33; to the dissolution and dissipation of that which is compact; so to a king who scatters evil by diminishing the number of the wicked and the growth of vice, Prov. xx. 8, 26; to the diligent communication of knowledge, Prov. xv. 7. The word is used of the dispersion and overthrow of the wicked, who are hurried away with vehemence and rapidity like chaff before the wind; see *Fan*. In Ps. cxxxix. 3, to try or prove, as that which is ventilated or shaken to

be examined. KAL *a imp.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *a inf.* PIEL *d pret.* *a inf.* *fut.* *s part.* PUAL *b fut.*

4 זָרַק to sprinkle. KAL *a imp.* *b fut.*

5 כָּשַׁף to draw out. PUAL *part.* Isa. xviii. 2, 7. LXX. ἔθνος ματέρον, a lofty nation, as the Ethiopians are described, Isa. xlv. 14. The Chaldee, "a people suffering violence." The Syriac, "a nation distorted." The Vulgate, "a people convulsed and lacerated." Vitranga understands it of a people spread out or drawn out over a country of considerable length but narrow. See Barnes' Notes, *in loc.* Yet the expression may be regarded as prophetically descriptive of the Jews in the mixed and opposite circumstances of oppression and aggrandisement.

6 נָדַע to wander in agitation; to cause to wander. HIPHIL *imp.*

7 נָפַץ to break, to dash in pieces; to disperse, to scatter as a flock, a people. KAL *a pret.* PIEL *b inf.* *c פָּץ m.* scattering.

8 פָּאָה from פָּאַה a corner, to scatter into corners. HIPHIL *fut.* Deut. xxxii. 26. LXX. διασπαρῶ ἀνδράς. Gr. Venet. ἐξυπῶ σφᾶς. Gesenius would translate it, "I will blow them away, scatter them as with a wind."

9 פָּרַץ to scatter, to disperse what was before united, collected together, *e.g.* by a whirlwind; to cast abroad fitches, as stubble, Jer. xiii. 24; as sheep, Jer. xxxiii. 1, Zech. xiii. 7; as the nations over the whole earth, Gen. xi. 9; as an army disperses, 1 Sam. xiii. 8; as the unbelieving Jews among all nations, Deut. iv. 27, xxviii. 64, xxx. 3, Ezek. xxii. 15, xi. 17, Jer. ix. 16, xiii. 24; Egyptians, Ezek. xxix. 12; enemies fleeing before a conqueror, Ps. xviii. 14, comp. Ps. lxxviii. 2. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b pret.* *c part.* HIPHIL *d pret.* *a inf.* *fut.* *s part.* HITHPAEL *b fut.*

10 פָּלַשׁ to be scattered, dispersed. NIPHAL *pret.*

11 פָּזַר to scatter, disperse. KAL *a part.* NIPHAL *b pret.* PIEL *c pret.* *d fut.* *a part.* PUAL *f part.*

12 פָּרַד to separate; to be dispersed. HITHPAEL *fut.*

13 פָּרַן to break; to break, or rend asunder, *i.e.* to disperse, to scatter. KAL *pret.*

14 פָּרַשׁ to break; to spread out or abroad. NIPHAL *a fut.* PIEL *b inf.*

15 פָּרַשׁ to separate; to be dispersed. NIPHAL *part.*

Gen. xi. 4.	9 a	Job iv. 11.	12	Isa. xxx. 30.	7 c
xi. 8.	9 f	xviii. 15.	3 h	xxxiii. 2.	7 a
xi. 9.	9 d	xxxvii. 11.	9 f	xli. 16.	9 f
xlix. 7.	9 f	xxxviii. 24.	9 f	Jer. iii. 13.	11 d
Exod. v. 12.	9 f	Ps. xviii. 14.	9 f	ix. 16.	9 d
Lev. xxvi. 33.	3 f	xliv. 11.	3 d	x. 21.	9 b
Num. x. 36.	9 a	liii. 5.	11 c	xiii. 24.	9 f
xvi. 37.	3 a	lix. 11.	6	xviii. 17.	9 f
Deut. iv. 27.	9 d	lx. 1.	13	xxiii. 1.	9 g
xxviii. 64.	9 d	lxviii. 1.	9 a	xxiii. 2.	9 d
xxx. 3.	9 d	lxviii. 14.	14 b	xxx. 11.	9 d
xxxii. 26.	8	lxviii. 30.	2 b	xxxi. 10.	3 g
1 Sam. xi. 11.	9 a	lxxxix. 10.	13 c	xl. 16.	9 b
xiii. 8.	9 f	xcii. 9.	12	xlix. 32, 36.	3 d
xiii. 11.	7 a	cvi. 27.	3 e	i. 17.	11 a
2 Sam. xviii. 8.	8 c	cxli. 7.	11 b	lii. 8.	9 b
xxii. 15.	9 f	cxliv. 6.	9 f	Ezek. v. 2.	3 b
1 Kings xiv. 15.	3 d	cxlvii. 10.	11 d	v. 10.	3 d
xxii. 17.	9 c	Prov. xi. 24.	11 e	v. 12.	3 f
2 Kings xxv. 5.	9 b	xx. 8, 26.	3 g	vi. 5.	3 d
2 Chron. xviii. 16.	9 c	Isa. xviii. 2, 7. a	5	vi. 8.	8 c
Neh. i. 8.	9 f	xxiv. 1.	9 d	x. 2.	4 a
Esth. iii. 8.	11 f	xxviii. 25.	4 b	xi. 16.	9 d

SCRIP.

שָׂקִי *m.* a sack, pouch, scrip, from שָׁקַץ to gather: 1 Sam. xvii. 40.

SCRIPTURE.

כְּתָב *m.* writing: Dan. x. 21.

SCROLL.

סֵפֶר *m.* book: Isa. xxxiv. 4.

SCULL.

גִּלְגָּלִית *f.* scull, cranium, from its roundness: Judg. ix. 53; 2 Kings ix. 35.

SCUM.

חִלְצָה *f.* the rust and filthiness which adheres to the side of a pot in which meat is boiled, and which is not washed and kept clean: Ezek. xxiv. 6, 6, 11, 12, 12.

SCURVY.

צָרָה *m.* (see *Scab*): Lev. xxi. 20; xxii. 22.

SEA.

יָם *a* sea or any collection of waters, a lake, a large river: Job xiv. 11. Various parts of the ocean, and also several lakes, are denoted by special names. The Mediterranean is designated in the following passages, Deut. xi. 24; Joel ii. 20; Exod. xxxiii. 31; Num. xxxiv. 6, 7; Josh. i. 4; ix. 1; Ezek. xlvi. 10: the sea of Galilee or lake of Tiberias, Num. xxxiv. 11: the Dead Sea, Gen. xiv. 3; Deut. iv. 49; Joel ii. 20; Zech. xiv. 8: the Red Sea, Ps. cvi. 7, 9, 22; Isa. xi. 15. *Absol.* יָם, according to the context, is put for the Mediterranean, Josh. xv. 47: the lake of Galilee, Isa. ix. 1: the Red Sea, Isa. x. 26: the Dead Sea, without *art.*, Isa. xvi. 8. *Poet.* the sea is put for maritime regions; princes of the sea, i.e. of countries around and beyond the sea, Ezek. xxvi. 16; Isa. lx. 5; Deut. xxxiii. 19: so Isa. xxxiii. 4 is to be understood of Tyre: Isa. xi. 9, "as the waters cover the sea," i.e. fill its depths: Amos viii. 12, "from sea to sea," from the Mediterranean to the Persian Gulf or Indian Sea; also Zech. ix. 10; Ps. lxxii. 8; *comp.* Micah vii. 12. The word יָם is transferred: to a great river, e.g. the Nile, Isa. xviii. 2; xix. 5; Nah. iii. 8; Job xli. 23: the Euphrates, Isa. xxvii. 1 (*prob.* xxi. 1); Jer. li. 36: the branches of the Nile, Ezek. xxxii. 2. By hyperbole, to a large vase or basin, the sea of brass, brassen sea, i.e. the great laver in the court of the priests before Solomon's temple, 2 Kings xxv. 13; 1 Kings vii. 23, &c.: to the western quarter, the west; see *West*. The sea is put for a great multitude of people, or of inundating enemies, Isa. lvii. 20; Jer. vi. 23; l. 42, *comp.* Ps. lxxv. 8; Ezek. xxvi. 3.—Gen. i. 10, &c.; sea-faring men, Ezek. xxvi. 17, *marg.* 'the seas.' יָם *Ch. m.* Dan. vii. 2, 3.

SEAL.

חָתָם *to* seal, to seal up, to close by a seal; to seal for confirmation or for secrecy; to complete, to finish, as sealing a letter, &c., implies its being finished: Ezek. xxviii. 12, *comp.* Dan. ix. 24, where it is applied to the cer-

tainty of the vision being assured according to the fullness of the prophecy. But in the other portion of the same passage, "to make an end of sins," is to be understood of sealing up sin so that it may not come into view, being fully pardoned by the atoning sacrifice of the Holy One. This meaning of hiding out of sight belongs to other passages, as Job ix. 7; Isa. viii. 16 (*comp.* Dan. viii. 26); xii. 4, 9. To seal up, i.e. to hinder, Job xxxvii. 7; to keep secure, as a treasure, Deut. xxxii. 34. KAL **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel **part.* Psal. NIPHAL **pret.* **part.* חָתַם *Ch. P'AL* **pret.* חָתַם *m.* seal or signet.

Deut. xxxii. 34.	e	Job xxxiii. 16.	c	Jer. xxxii. 10.	c
1 Kings xxi. 8, 8.	c, i	xxxvii. 7.	i	xxxii. 11, 14.	e
Neh. ix. 38. a	e	xxxviii. 14.	i	xxxii. 44.	a
x. 1. β	e	xli. 15.	i	Ezek. xxviii. 12.	d
Esth. iii. 12.	f	Cant. iv. 12.	e	Dan. vi. 17.	h
viii. 8, 8.	b, g	viii. 6, 6.	i	ix. 24.	b
viii. 10.	c	Isa. viii. 16.	b	xii. 4.	b
Job ix. 7.	c	xxix. 11, 11.	e	xii. 9.	e
xiv. 17.	e				

a marg. 'are at the sealing, or, sealed.'

β marg. 'at the sealings.'

SEARCH.

- 1 בָּקַר *to* search into, to inquire; to inspect carefully. PIEL **fut.* בָּקַר *Ch. PAEL* **pret.* **fut.* ITHPAEL **fut.*
- 2 חָרַשׁ *to* seek, to search for, to inquire. KAL **pret.* **fut.* **part.* Poel.
- 3 חָפַר *to* dig, to dig out, to explore. KAL **inf.* **fut.*
- 4 חָפַשׁ *to* dig; only used *trop.* to seek, to search after, to find out. KAL **fut.* **part.* Poel. NIPHAL **pret.* PIEL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.* PUAL **part.* חָפַשׁ *m.* search.
- 5 חָקַר *to* search, to search out, to examine; properly, the interior of the earth, spoken of mining, Job xxviii. 3; to search out, to explore, e.g. a land, Judg. xviii. 2; food and drink, i.e. to taste and try, Prov. xxiii. 30; wisdom, Job xxviii. 27; the mind or heart of any one, 1 Sam. xx. 12; Ps. cxxxix. 1: Prov. xxviii. 11. The general import seems to be, to examine with pains, care, and accuracy, in order to make a full and clear discovery, or a complete, exact calculation, Jer. xlvi. 23; so as to become fully acquainted with, Ps. xlv. 21; "great searchings of heart," seems to mean deep deliberation, or reflection, Judg. v. 16. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. NIPHAL **fut.* חָקַר *m.* searching.
- 6 מְחַתֶּרֶת *f.* (see *Dig*), "secret search."
- 7 מָשַׁשׁ *to* feel, to grope, in the dark; to feel out, to explore with the hand. PIEL **pret.* **fut.*
- 8 רָגַל *to* spy out. PIEL **fut.*
- 9 חָזַר *to* go about, to travel; to go about in searching, to endeavour to descry or find out; to spy out, to reconnoitre a land; to search out, to find out anything. *Metaph.* to investigate by the mind, to deliberate how to do anything, Eccles. ii. 3; to try thoroughly, to test; taken strictly, it signifies to follow the trace of things.—*Hengstenberg.* KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **part.* Poel.

Gen. xxxi. 54.	7 b	Lev. xxvii. 33.	1 a	Num. xiii. 32, 32.	9 a b
xxxii. 36.	4 f	Num. x. 33.	9 b	xiv. 6.	9 d
xxxii. 37.	7 a	xiii. 2, 21.	9 c	xiv. 7, 36, 38.	9 b
xlv. 12.	4 f	xiii. 25.	9 b	xiv. 34.	9 a

Dent. i. 23.	3 b	Job x. 6.	3 b	Prov. xxv. 2.	5 b	1 Kings x. 19.	1 a	Job xxix. 7.	1 b	Ezek. viii. 3.	1 b
i. 24.	3	xi. 7.	5 g	xxv. 27.	5 g	Esth. iii. 1.	3	Pa. i. 1.	3	xxviii. 2.	1 b
i. 33.	9 b	xiii. 9.	5 d	xxviii. 11.	5 d	Job xliii. 3.	3	Prov. ix. 14.	3	Amos vi. 3. a	1 a
xiii. 14.	5 a	xxviii. 3.	5 e	Eccles. i. 13.	9 b			a <i>mary.</i> 'or, habitation.'			
Josh. ii. 2. 3.	3 a	xxviii. 27.	5 a	vii. 25.	9 b						
Judg. v. 16.	5 g	xxix. 16.	4 a	Isa. xl. 28.	5 g						
xviii. 2. 9.	5 b c	xxxii. 11.	5 d	Jer. ii. 34.	5						
1 Sam. xliii. 23.	4 d	xxxvi. 26.	5 g	xxvii. 10.	5 e						
2 Sam. x. 8.	5 b	xxxviii. 16.	5 g	xxix. 13.	2 b						
1 Kings xix. 6.	4 d	xxxix. 8.	2 b	xxx. 37.	5 f						
2 Kings x. 28.	4 e	Pa. xlv. 21.	5 d	xlvi. 23.	5 f						
1 Chron. xix. 3.	5 b	Isa. iii. 40.	4 a	Ezek. xxxiv. 6.	2 c						
xviii. 9.	2 c	Isa. vi. 6. a	4 g h	xxxiv. 8. 11.	2 a						
Ezra iv. 15.	1 c	Isa. vii. 6.	4 f	xxxix. 14.	5 d						
iv. 19.	1 b	cxix. 1.	5 a	Obad. 6.	4 c						
v. 17.	1 d	cxix. 23.	5 c	Zeph. i. 12.	4 f						
vi. 1.	1 b	Prov. ii. 4.	5 a								
Job v. 27.	5 a	Isa. vii. 17.	4 a								
viii. 8.	5 g	xx. 27.	4 b								

a *mary.* 'a search searched.'

SEASON.

- 1 **זֶמַן** *m.* time, especially an appointed time, season, answering to 'when'; Eccles. iii. 1, to everything a stated time, i.e. everything remains but for a time, all things are frail and fleeting. * **זֶמַן** Ch. *m.* id.
- 2 **יוֹם** *m.* day; also put for a particular season or time, when any extraordinary event happens.
- 3 **מוֹעֵד** *m.* appointment of time: 2 Sam. xxiv. 15, a time of appointment, i.e. appointed time, hence a set time, appointed season; see *Appointed*.
- 4 **עֵת** *com.* time, in general; time of the year, season, Gr. *ῥα*; a fit time, proper season, like Gr. *καιρός*; a set time, certain season, which will have an end, answering to 'how long.' **עֵת** to speak (a word) in season, to succour (the weary) with a word. KAL *a inf.*

Gen. i. 14.	3	Josh. xxiv. 7. a	4	Prov. xv. 23. y	4
xl. 4.	2	2 Kings iv. 16. β	3	Eccles. iii. 1.	1
Exod. xlii. 10.	3	iv. 17.	3	x. 17.	4 a
xviii. 23. 23.	4	1 Chron. xxi. 29.	4	Isa. l. 4.	4 a
Lev. xxiii. 4.	3	2 Chron. xv. 3.	2	Jer. v. 24.	4
xxvi. 4.	4	Job v. 23.	4	xxxiii. 20.	4
Num. ix. 2, 3, 7, 13.	3	xxxviii. 32.	4	Ezek. xxxiv. 26.	4
xxviii. 2.	3	Pa. i. 3.	4	Dan. ii. 21.	1 a
Dent. xl. 14.	3	civ. 19.	3	vii. 12.	1 a
xvi. 6.	4	civ. 27.	4	Hos. ii. 9.	3
xviii. 12.	4	cxlv. 15.	4		

a *lit.* many days.

β *mary.* 'set time.'

γ *mary.* 'in his season.'

SEASON.

קָלַח to salt. KAL *fut.* Lev. ii. 13, *lit.* thou shalt salt.

SEAT.

- 1 **יָשַׁב** to sit. KAL *a inf.* **מוֹשְׁבָּיִת** *m.* habitation.
- 2 **תְּכֵנִיחָה** *f.* a fixed prepared place.
- 3 **כִּסֵּא** *m.* throne; the elevated seat or cathedra of the high priest; any seat.
- 4 **קָפַן** to cover, to cover over, to ciel, to preserve: of the very numerous meanings which have been given to this word in Deut. xxxiii. 21, that found in Ainsworth, and supported by other critics, seems the most satisfactory. KAL *part.* Paul, Deut. xxxiii. 21, *mary.* 'cieled' in a portion of, i.e. assigned him by, the lawgiver was he seated, or rather protected, secured, i.e. as to his possessions and families, while they went to war before their brethren.

Num. xxxiii. 28.	4	Judg. iii. 20.	3	1 Sam. xx. 18, 25, 25.	1 b
Dent. xxxiii. 21.	4	1 Sam. i. 9.	3	2 Sam. xlii. 8.	1 b
Josh. i. 14.	4	iv. 13, 18.	3	1 Kings ii. 19.	3

SEBAT.

שֶׁבַט *m.* the eleventh month of the Hebrew year, from the new moon of February to the new moon of March: Zech. i. 7.

SECOND.

- 1 **שֵׁנָה** to do a second time, to repeat. KAL *a imp.* **שֵׁנִי** *adj.* ordinal, second, usually so translated, Gen. i. 8, &c. **שְׁנִי** *adj.* numeral dual. * **שְׁנִי** *m.* second rank, second place, in order, dignity, honour, &c., the next.

- 2 **חֲנִיךְ** Ch. *a adj. ord.* **חֲנִיךְ** Ch. *a adj. num.*

No. 1 c not included.

Gen. xli. 45.	1 e	2 Kings xv. 32.	1 d	Jer. Hi. 24.	1 e
1 Sam. viii. 2.	1 e	xxiii. 4.	1 e	Dan. ii. 1.	1 d
xxvi. 8.	1 b	xxv. 18.	1 e	vii. 5.	2 a
2 Sam. iii. 3.	1 e	1 Chron. xv. 18.	1 e	Zeph. i. 10.	1 e
1 Kings xv. 25.	1 d	2 Chron. xxxv. 24.	1 e	Hag. i. 1, 15.	1 d
xviii. 34, 34.	1 a b	Ezra i. 10.	1 e	ii. 10.	1 d
2 Kings i. 17.	1 d	iv. 24.	2 b	Zech. i. 1, 7.	1 d
xiv. 1.	1 d	Neh. xi. 9, 17.	1 e		

SECRET.

- 1 **מְבֹשֵׁם** *m. pl. pudenda.*
- 2 **זָנַב** to steal, to take away by stealth, secretly. PUAL *fut.*
- 3 **חָבֵא** to hide. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 4 **חָפַע** to cover, to do covertly, secretly. PIEL *fut.* 2 Kings xvii. 9. Hengstenberg, they covered words that were not so, i.e. they ventured by a number of perversions and false interpretations of his word to veil its true form.
- 5 **חָרַשׁ** to devise; to practise secretly. HIPHAL *a part.* **חָרָשׁ** *m.* craft.
- 6 **חָסַן** to hide, conceal. KAL *part.* Paul.
- 7 **לָאֵס** to wrap around, to muffle, to cover: *adj.* Job xv. 11, "are the consolations of God small with thee? is there any secret thing with thee?" Numerous interpretations of this difficult passage have been given. See those of Mercer, Beza, Junius, Vulgate, Rab. Abr., collected by Caryl, *in loc.* Our translators, I think, have followed Beza: "Is there any secret thing (*reconditum delitescat*) with thee? any secret ground of consolation, of confidence, or secret conceit of wisdom, which induces thee to reject the consolations of God which we offer to thy acceptance?" Others: "Doth anything hide them with thee, as prejudice, pride, or anger, against thy friends for their intended faithfulness?" Buxtorf and modern critics refer the word to **סָא** a going softly, and with **ל** used adverbially. Gesenius, "and words gently (spoken) to thee." Professor Lee, in his Lexicon, translates the sentence, "and a matter (is) for gentleness with thee," i.e. thy circumstances are easy; which, I confess, appears forced and unsuitable to the genius of the Hebrew language, as well as to the situation of Job at the time. Yet, in his Com. on Job, he has translated the sentence, "(is His) word unavailing with thee?" There is no sufficient warrant for considering **לָאֵס** to mean here the word of God; and if we regard the consolations of God to be

those which Job's friends presented to him, then דָּבָר must have respect to them also, according to the usage of parallelism, and the sentence must be interpreted accordingly. In Syr. and Chald. "the word which with tender pity we speak with thee," which corresponds with the rendering of Gesenius. אֶל־ softly, privily.

8 סֹדֵר *m.* a sitting together in some secret council on some affair of great importance, see *Assembly*; hence the matter of consultation, secret counsel, that which God communicates to his friends and prophets; a secret about which two have deliberated.

9 סָתַם to seal, to seal up. KAL *part.* Pāṭil.

10 סָתַר to hide. NIPHAL *a part.* PUAL *b part.* HIPHIL *c fut.* סָתַר Ch. PAEL *d part.* סִתְרָה *m.* secrecy. סִתְרָה *m.* secret place.

11 סָתַר to hide, conceal; the primitive idea is perhaps that of wrapping up. KAL *a part.* Pāṭil. NIPHAL *b part.* סִתְרָה *f.* that which is hid.

12 פֶּתַח *m.* hinges; the hips as the hinges of the body.

13 פֶּלִיאִי *adj.* wonderful, spoken of something supernatural; כְּחִיב *adj.* id.

14 פָּצַן to hide, conceal; to lay up in store as a treasure; to lay up carefully and safely; to lay up in reserve. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Pāṭil.

15 סֵתֶר Ch. *m.* a secret.

16 סָתַר to hide; be hid. NIPHAL *fut.*

Gen. xxxi. 27. a	8	Job xv. 11.	7	Prov. xxi. 14.	10 e
xliv. 6.	8	xx. 26.	14 b	xxv. 9. θ	8
Exod. xii. 14.	11 b	xxix. 4.	8	xxvii. 5.	10 b
Deut. xiii. 6.	10 e	xxxi. 27.	10 e	Cant. ii. 14.	10 e
xxv. 11.	1	xl. 13.	6	Isa. iii. 17.	12
xxvii. 15, 24.	10 e	Ps. x. 8, 9, ζ	10 f	xliv. 3.	10 f
xxviii. 57.	10 e	xvii. 12.	10 f	xliv. 19.	10 e
xxix. 29.	10 a	xviii. 11.	10 e	xlvi. 16.	10 e
Josh. ii. 1.	5 b	xix. 12.	10 a	Jer. xiii. 17.	10 f
Judg. iii. 19, β	10 e	xxv. 14.	8	xxiii. 24.	10 f
xiii. 18. γ	13 a	xxvi. 5.	10 e	xxxvii. 17.	10 e
xiii. 18.	13	xxxi. 20, 20.	10 e, 14 a	xxxviii. 16.	10 e
1 Sam. v. 9. δ	16	xliv. 21.	11 c	xl. 15.	10 e
xviii. 22.	7 a	lxiv. 2.	8	lxix. 10.	10 f
xix. 2.	10 e	lxiv. 4.	10 f	Lam. iii. 10.	10 f
xxiii. 9.	5 a	lxxxi. 7.	10 e	Ezek. vii. 22.	14 b
2 Sam. xii. 12.	10 e	xc. 8.	11 a	xxviii. 3.	9
2 Kings xvii. 9.	4	xcii. 1.	10 e	Dan. ii. 18, 19, 27, 28.	15
Job iv. 12. ε	2	cxix. 15.	10 e	29, 30, 47, 47.	15
xl. 6.	11 a	Prov. iii. 32.	8	il. 22.	10 d
xlii. 10.	10 e	ix. 17. η	10 e	iv. 9.	15
xiv. 13.	10 c	xl. 13.	8	Amos iii. 7.	8
xv. 8.	8	xx. 19.	8	Hab. iii. 14.	10 f

a *ut.* wherefore didst thou hide thyself to flee away? β *ut.* errand of secrecy. γ *margin.* 'or, wonderful.' δ *ut.* and there were in secret, &c. ε *margin.* 'by stealth.' ζ *margin.* 'in the secret places.' η *margin.* 'of secretaries.' θ *ut.* the secret of another.

SECURE.

בְּטָח to trust, to confide in, to rely upon; to be confident, i.e. secure, without fear; in a good sense of the trust and security of the righteous, Isa. xii. 2, Prov. xxviii. 1, Job xi. 18; in a bad sense of those who place trust and confidence in the things of this world, and have no fear of God or of his punishments: Isa. xxxix. 2, 10, 11: Prov. xiv. 16. KAL *pret.* Job xi. 18. *part.* Poel, Judg. xviii. 7, 10, 27. בְּטָח *m.* Judg. viii. 11: Prov. iii. 29: Micah ii. 8. בְּטָחוֹת *f. pl.* Job xii. 6.

SEDITION.

מִרְיָאָה Ch. *m.* rebellion: Ezra iv. 15, 19.

SEDUCE.

סָעָה to go astray, to wander. HIPHIL *pret.* Ezek. xiii. 10. LXX. ἐπλάνησαν.

סָעָה to go out of the way, to wander. HIPHIL *pret.* Isa. xix. 13. *fut.* 2 Kings xxi. 9: Prov. xii. 26.

SEE.

1 הִתְהַוָּה to see mentally; differing from הִתְהַוָּה to see, as an act of the senses. To see God, sometimes of the actual vision of the divine presence, Exod. xxiv. 11, Job xix. 26; elsewhere spoken of those who worship in the temple, Ps. lxxiii. 2; so to behold the face of God, is, *metaph.* i. q. to enjoy his favour, to find him propitious, the figure being drawn from the practice of kings, who admit to their presence only those whom they favour, Ps. xi. 7, xvii. 15. Spoken especially and as the usual word for what is presented by a divine influence to the prophet's mind, either in visions properly so called (see one instance of a vision, 2 Sam. vii. 4-17), or in revelations, oracles: Hab. i. 1, the oracle which Habbakuk saw, i. e. which was divinely presented to his mental vision, revealed to him; Isa. i. 1, ii. 1, xiii. 1, Num. xxiv. 4, Amos i. 1; Dan. vii. 1, saw a dream; they behold lies, false revelations, Ezek. xiii. 6, Zech. x. 2; *seq.* הִתְהַוָּה to announce or declare visions or revelations to any one, Lam. ii. 14, Isa. xxx. 10. To look upon, to gaze upon, to contemplate, *seq.* 3, Isa. xlvii. 13; especially with pleasure, to delight in beholding, to feast the eye upon, Ps. xxvii. 4, Cant. vi. 13, Job xxxvi. 25, Micah iv. 11. With an *accus.* to look upon with favour, to care for, Ps. xvii. 2; also, to look out for oneself, to choose, select, Exod. xviii. 21, Isa. lvii. 8, *comp.* הִתְהַוָּה, Gen. xxii. 8. *Trop.* to see, i. e. to perceive, to experience, to feel, mentally, Job xv. 17, xxiv. 1, xxvii. 12, xxxiv. 32; by a bold metaphor, ascribed to the roots of a plant, which feel the stones, i. e. meet with and strike upon the stones, Job viii. 17. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. הִתְהַוָּה and הִתְהַוָּה Ch. P'AL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c part. active.* הִתְהַוָּה *m. seer.*

2 הִתְהַוָּה to fear. KAL *fut.*

3 הִתְהַוָּה to look, to behold. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.*

4 הִתְהַוָּה *adj.* open-eyed, seeing.

5 הִתְהַוָּה to see, to look, generally: Ps. xl. 3, many saw (my deliverance) and feared, is a paronomasia, הִתְהַוָּה וְיִירָאוּ; *comp.* the same paronom. Ps. lii. 6, Job vi. 21; often ascribed to the eye, Job xiii. 1, xxviii. 10, Isa. xxix. 18, xxxiii. 20, &c. *Abstr.* to see is put for 'to enjoy the light,' 'to live,' Gr. βλέπειν; more fully, to see the sun, Eccles. vii. 11; to see light, Ps. xlix. 19; in the same sense, to see Jehovah in the land of the living, Isa. xxxviii. 11; thus, also, is to be understood the difficult passage in Gen. xvi. 13, do I then here see (i. e. live) after the vision of God? i. e. after having seen God. To see in vision, i. e. to be taught of God in visions as the

prophets, Isa. xxx. 10, comp. xxix. 10. To see, i.e. to look at, to view, to behold, with intention, purposely; specially to see with delight, to look upon with pleasure; contrariwise, to see with pain, to behold anything painful or afflictive; to look upon with disdain, to look down upon any one, comp. *καταφρονέω*, to contemn, Job xli. 34, Cant. i. 6; to behold, to regard, to have respect to, Isa. xxvi. 10; especially of God as looking on affliction to remove it, Exod. iv. 31, &c.; to see to anything, to look after, to take care of, 1 Kings xii. 16; to look out anything for oneself, i.e. to provide, to choose; to go to see, to visit any one, in order to pay one's respects and salutations, 2 Sam. xiii. 5, 2 Kings viii. 29, 2 Chron. xxii. 6; seq. *לִּי* to look unto any one, as expecting help from him, Isa. xvii. 7; seq. *לִּי* to look upon any one, as about to consider and judge his case, Exod. v. 21; seq. *לִּי* to look upon as, to regard as anything, Judg. ix. 36; seq. *לִּי* of persons, to see and learn from, Judg. vii. 17; trop. to look at anything, i.e. to have in view, to aim at, Gen. xx. 10. Not unfrequently the Hebrews, like the Greeks and others, employ the word to see (*רָאָה*) of things which we perceive, not by the eyes, but in some other way, viz. by the other senses; of what we perceive, experience, enjoy, through the medium of the vital principle, the animal spirit, life, *anima*; *vice versa*, to see affliction, &c.; of what we perceive with the mind, rational soul, *animus*, *רָאָה*, hence i.g. to perceive, to understand, to learn, to know. Niphal, to be seen, to appear, to be provided for, cared for, Gen. xxii. 14; this would seem to have become a proverbial expression; in Mount Moriah God provides for men and brings them help, as formerly to Abraham, so now; alluding to the etymology of the name, *מֹרְיָה*, *Moriah*. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* PUAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.* *part.* HITHPAEL *pret.* *imp.* *part.* seeing. *רָאָה* m. vision. *רָאָה* m. sight, aspect, view.

6 *לִּי* to look around, or about; of one lying in wait, in the sense of to care for, to regard, i.e. to look upon or after, Job xxiv. 15; simply to look upon, to behold. KAL *ful.*

7 *לִּי* to scorch, to burn, as the sun; poet. of the eye, as casting its glances on anything, i.e. to look upon, to scan. KAL *pret.*

8 *לִּי* to visit. KAL *imp.*

Gen. i. 4, 10, 12, 13, 21, 25, 31.	5 d	Gen. xxi. 9, 16, 19.	5 d	Gen. xxxii. 20, 25.	5 d
ii. 19.	5 b	xxii. 4.	5 d	xxxiii. 5.	5 d
iii. 6.	5 d	xxii. 14.	5 b	xxxiii. 10, 10.	5 a b
vi. 2, 5.	5 d	xxiv. 30.	5 b	xxxiv. 1.	5 b
vii. 1.	5 a	xxiv. 63, 64.	5 d	xxxiv. 2.	5 d
viii. 5.	5 f	xxvi. 8.	5 d	xxxvii. 4, 18, 20.	5 d
viii. 8.	5 b	xxvi. 28.	5 b a	xxxviii. 14.	5 c
ix. 14.	5 f	xxvii. 1.	5 b	xxxviii. 2, 15.	5 d
ix. 22.	5 d	xxvii. 27.	5 c	xxxviii. 14.	5 a
ix. 23.	5 a	xxviii. 6, 8.	5 d	xxxix. 13.	5 b
xi. 5.	5 b	xxix. 10.	5 a	xxxix. 14.	5 c
xii. 12, 15.	5 d	xxx. 31.	5 d	xl. 16.	5 d
xiii. 15.	5 e	xxx. 1, 9.	5 d	xli. 19.	5 a
xvi. 4, 5.	5 d	xxxi. 5, 43.	5 e	xli. 22.	5 d
xvi. 13, a 13.	5 p	xxxi. 10.	5 d	xli. 41.	5 c
xviii. 2, 21.	5 d	xxxi. 12, 12.	5 c a	xlii. 1, 7, 35.	5 d
xix. 1.	5 d	xxxi. 42.	5 a	xlii. 9, 12.	5 b
xx. 10.	5 a	xxxi. 60.	5 c	xlii. 21.	5 a
		xxxii. 2, 30.	5 a		

Gen. xliii. 3, 5, 16.	5 d	Deut. xii. 13.	5 d	2 Sam. i. 7.	5 d
29.	5 d	xvi. 4.	5 h	iii. 13, 13.	5 d b
xliv. 23, 26, 31.	5 b	xviii. 16.	5 d	vi. 16.	5 d
xliv. 28.	5 a	xx. 1.	5 a	vii. 2.	5 c
xliv. 34.	5 d	xxi. 7, 11.	5 a	x. 6, 9, 15, 19.	5 d
xlv. 12.	5 e	xxii. 1, 4.	5 a	x. 14.	5 a
xlv. 13.	5 a	xxiii. 14.	5 d	xi. 2.	5 d
xlv. 27, 28.	5 d	xxviii. 10.	5 a	xii. 19.	5 d
xlvi. 30.	5 b	xxviii. 34, 37.	5 d	xiii. 5, 5.	5 d b
xlviii. 10, 11.	5 b	xxviii. 68.	5 b	xiii. 6.	5 b
xlviii. 17.	5 d	xxix. 2, 3, 22.	5 a	xiv. 24, 24.	5 d a
xliv. 15.	5 d	xxx. 4.	5 b	xiv. 28.	5 a
l. 11, 15, 23.	5 d	xxx. 17.	5 d	xiv. 30.	5 c
Exod. i. 16.	5 a	xxx. 15.	5 c	xiv. 32.	5 d
ii. 2, 5, 6, 12.	5 d	xxxii. 19, 20, 36, 52.	5 d	xv. 3, 28.	5 c
iii. 3.	5 d	xxxii. 39.	5 c	xv. 27.	5 e
iii. 4, 4.	5 d b	xxxiii. 9.	5 a	xvii. 17.	5 g
iii. 7.	5 b a	xxxiv. 4.	5 k	xvii. 18.	5 d
iii. 9.	5 a	xxxiv. 9.	5 b	xvii. 23.	5 a
iv. 11.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	xviii. 10, 10.	5 d a
iv. 14.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xviii. 11, 21, 29.	5 a
iv. 18.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	xviii. 26.	5 d
iv. 21.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	xx. 12, 12.	5 d a
v. 19.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxii. 11.	5 h
vi. 1.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xxiv. 3.	5 e
vii. 1.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 q	xxiv. 11.	1 i
viii. 15.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xxiv. 13.	5 c
ix. 34.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxiv. 17.	5 b
x. 5, 23, 28, 29.	5 b	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxiv. 20.	5 d
x. 6, 23.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	1 Kings i. 48.	5 e
xii. 13, 23.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	iii. 28.	5 a
xiii. 7, 7.	5 h	xxxiv. 21.	5 h	vi. 18.	5 f
xiii. 17.	5 b	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	viii. 8, 8.	5 h
xiv. 13, 13, 13.	5 c a b	xxxiv. 21.	5 d e	ix. 12.	5 b
xiv. 30, 31.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	x. 4, 7.	5 d
xvi. 7.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	x. 12.	5 f
xvi. 15, 32.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	xi. 28.	5 d
xvi. 29.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xii. 16, 16.	5 d c
xviii. 14.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xiii. 12, 25.	5 d
xix. 4.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xiv. 4.	5 b
xx. 18, 18.	5 e d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xvi. 18.	5 b
xx. 22.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	xvii. 23.	5 c
xxii. 10.	5 e	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xviii. 17.	5 b
xxiii. 5.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	xviii. 39.	5 d
xxiv. 10.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xix. 3.	5 d
xxiv. 11.	1 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xx. 7, 22.	5 c
xxv. 2.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xx. 13.	5 a
xxvii. 1, 5, 19, 25.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 e f	xxi. 29.	5 a
xxviii. 9.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxii. 17, 19.	5 a
xxviii. 10.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xxii. 25.	5 c
xxviii. 12.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xxii. 32.	5 b
xxviii. 20, 20.	5 b d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	2 Kings ii. 10, 15.	5 d
xxviii. 23, 23.	5 a h	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	ii. 12, 12.	5 e a
xxix. 3.	5 h	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	ii. 19.	5 e
xxx. 10, 35.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	iii. 14, 17, 17, 22, 22.	5 d
xxxiv. 30.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	iv. 23.	5 b
xxxv. 30.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	v. 7.	5 c
Lev. v. 1.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	v. 21.	5 d
ix. 24.	5 g f	xxxiv. 21.	5 d b	vi. 17, 17, 20, 20.	5 d
xii. 7, 7.	5 g	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	vi. 21.	5 b
xiii. 8, 10, 15, 17.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	vi. 22.	5 d
20, 30.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	vii. 2, 19.	5 e
xiv. 36, 36.	5 b	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	vii. 13.	5 d
xx. 17, 17.	5 a d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	vii. 14.	5 c
Num. iv. 20.	5 b	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	viii. 29.	5 b
xi. 16, 23.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	ix. 16, 22.	5 e
xiii. 18, 23, 32, 33.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	ix. 17.	5 b
xiv. 14.	5 f	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	ix. 26, 27.	5 a
xiv. 22.	5 e	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	ix. 34.	5 a
xiv. 23, 23.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xi. 16.	5 c
xx. 29.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xi. 1.	5 a
xxii. 2, 23, 25, 27.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	xii. 10.	5 b
31, 33, 41.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xii. 4.	5 a
xxiii. 9, 13, 13, 13.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xiv. 26.	5 a
xxiii. 21.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xvi. 10, 12.	5 d
xxiv. 1, 2, 17.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xvii. 13.	1 i
xxiv. 4, 16.	1 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 b	xix. 16.	5 c
xxv. 7.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xx. 5, 15, 15.	5 a
xxvii. 12.	5 c	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxii. 20.	5 d
xxviii. 13.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxiii. 17.	5 b
xxviii. 1, 9, 11.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xxiii. 29.	5 c
xxviii. 8.	5 b	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xv. 19.	5 e
xxv. 23.	5 b	xxxiv. 21.	5 c a	1 Chron. ix. 22.	5 e
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i. 35, 36.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xv. 29.	5 d
iii. 21.	5 e	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	xix. 6, 10, 16, 19.	5 d
iii. 25, 28.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xix. 15.	5 a
iv. 3, 12.	5 e	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxi. 9.	1 i
iv. 9, 15, 19.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 a	xxi. 16, 20, 21.	5 d
v. 24.	5 d	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	xxi. 28.	5 b
v. 28.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxv. 5.	1 i
vii. 19.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 e	xxvi. 12.	5 e
ix. 13.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 c	xxvi. 16.	5 a
x. 21.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxviii. 5, 12, 21.	5 d
xi. 2.	5 a	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxviii. 13, 13.	5 e
xi. 7.	5 e	xxxiv. 21.	5 d	xxxi. 5, 7.	5 d

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ix. 11.	5 f	xxxvii. 13, 25, 25.	5 a	xxix. 10.	1 i	xiii. 3.	5 a	ii. 41, 41, 43, 45.	1 f	viii. 2.	5 e
ix. 29.	1 i	xxxvii. 34.	5 d	xxix. 15.	5 e	xiii. 6, 7, 8.	1 a	iii. 25, 27.	1 h	ix. 1.	5 a
x. 16, 16.	5 a c	xl. 8.	5 d	xxix. 18.	5 d	xiii. 9, 16.	1 i	iv. 5, 9, 18, 20, 23.	1 f	Jonah iii. 10.	5 d
xii. 7.	5 b	xli. 6.	5 b	xxix. 23.	5 b	xiii. 23.	1 d	iv. 10, 13.	1 h	iv. 5.	5 d
xiii. 15.	1 i	xlvi. 5, 8.	5 a	xxx. 16, 16.	5 e d	xiv. 22.	5 a	v. 5, 23.	1 h	Micah i. 1.	1 a
xv. 9.	5 b	xlvi. 9, 10, 19.	5 d	xxx. 20.	5 e	xiv. 23.	5 d	vii. 2, 7, 13.	1 h	iii. 7.	1 i
xvi. 7, 10.	5 e	l. 18.	5 a	xxxii. 3.	5 e	xvi. 6.	5 d	viii. 2, 2, 2.	5 d b d	vi. 9.	5 d
xviii. 16, 18.	5 a	li. 6.	5 d	xxxiii. 15.	5 b	xvi. 37, 50.	5 a	viii. 3.	5 a	vii. 10, 16.	5 d
xviii. 24.	5 e	liii. 2.	5 b	xxxiii. 17.	1 d	xviii. 14.	5 d	viii. 4, 6, 7, 20.	5 a	Hab. i. 1.	1 a
xviii. 31.	5 b	liv. 7.	5 a	xxxiii. 19, 20.	5 d	xix. 5.	5 d	viii. 15.	5 b	ii. 1.	5 b
xix. 2.	1 i	lv. 9.	5 a	xxxv. 2.	5 d	xx. 28.	5 d	ix. 21.	5 a	iii. 7, 10.	5 a
xx. 17.	5 c	lviii. 8, 10.	1 a	xxxvii. 17.	5 c	xx. 48.	5 a	x. 7, 7.	5 a	Zeph. iii. 15.	5 d
xxii. 6.	5 b	lix. 10.	5 m	xxxviii. 5.	5 a	xxi. 20.	1 b	x. 8.	5 d	Hag. ii. 3, 3.	5 a e
xxii. 10.	5 a	lx. 3, 2.	5 b, 1 a	xxxviii. 11.	5 d	xxii. 28.	1 i	Hos. v. 5.	5 c	Zech. i. 8.	5 a
xxiv. 11.	5 b	lxiv. 5.	5 d	xxxix. 4, 4.	5 a	xxiii. 11, 13, 14.	5 d	v. 13.	5 d	i. 18.	5 d
xxv. 17, 31.	5 n	lxiv. 8.	5 e	xl. 5.	5 a	xxiii. 16.	5 q	vi. 10.	5 d	ii. 2.	5 b
xxix. 8.	5 e	lxvi. 5.	5 c	xli. 20.	5 d	xxiii. 31.	5 d	ix. 5.	5 d	iv. 2.	5 e
xxix. 25, 30.	1 i	lxviii. 24.	5 a	xlii. 18, 20.	5 b	xxiii. 3.	5 a	ix. 8.	5 a	v. 10.	5 a
xxx. 7.	5 e	lxix. 23.	5 b	xliii. 18, 20.	5 b	xxiii. 6.	5 d	ix. 10, 13.	5 a	v. 2, 2.	5 e
xxxi. 8.	5 d	lxix. 33.	5 a	xliv. 9.	5 d	xxix. 15, 21.	5 a	ix. 14.	5 h	v. 5.	5 c
xxxii. 2.	5 d	lxxiii. 3.	5 d	xliv. 16.	5 b	xl. 4.	5 e	x. 2.	1 a	ix. 5.	5 d
xxxiii. 18, 19.	1 i	lxxiv. 9.	5 a	xliv. 18.	5 b	xli. 8.	5 a	x. 7.	5 d	ix. 8.	5 a
xxxiv. 28.	5 d	lxxvii. 16, 16.	5 a	xlvi. 3.	5 h	xlvi. 3, 3, 3.	5 a	Joel ii. 28.	5 d	ix. 14.	5 h
xxxv. 15.	1 i	lxxvii. 17.	5 d	xlvi. 10.	5 e	xlvi. 6.	5 a	Amos i. 1.	1 a	x. 2.	1 a
Ezra iii. 12.	5 a	lxxxix. 48.	5 d	xlvi. 18.	1 c	Dan. i. 10, 13.	5 d	vi. 2.	5 c	x. 7.	5 d
iv. 14.	1 g	xc. 15.	5 a	xliv. 7.	5 d	ii. 8, 20.	1 f	vii. 8.	5 c	Mal. i. 5.	5 d
Neh. ii. 17.	5 e	xcii. 8.	5 d	lii. 8.	5 d						
iv. 11.	5 d	xcii. 11.	3 c	lii. 10, 15.	5 d						
vi. 16.	5 d	xciv. 7.	5 d	lii. 2, 10, 11.	5 d						
ix. 9.	5 d	xciv. 9.	3 c	lvii. 8.	1 a						
xiii. 15, 23.	5 a	xcv. 9.	5 a	lvii. 18.	5 a						
Ezra i. 14.	5 e	xcvii. 4, 6.	5 a	lviii. 3.	5 a						
iii. 4.	5 b	xcviii. 3.	5 a	lviii. 7.	5 d						
iii. 5.	5 d	cvi. 5.	5 b	lix. 15, 16.	5 d						
v. 2, 2.	5 e	cvi. 24.	5 a	lx. 2.	5 h						
v. 13.	5 e	cvi. 48.	5 d	lx. 4.	5 c						
vii. 7.	5 a	cxii. 8, 10.	5 d	lx. 5, 5.	5 d or 2						
viii. 4, 6.	5 a	cxiv. 3.	5 a	lxi. 9.	5 e						
ix. 26.	5 a	cxv. 5.	5 d	lxii. 2.	5 a						
Job ii. 13.	5 a	cxviii. 7.	5 d	lxiv. 4.	5 a						
iii. 9.	5 d	cxix. 74.	5 d	lxiv. 9.	5 b						
iii. 16.	5 a	cxix. 90.	5 a	lxvi. 8, 14, 18, 19.	5 a						
iv. 8.	5 a	cxixviii. 5, 6.	5 c	Jer. i. 10.	5 c						
v. 8.	5 a	cxixv. 16.	5 d	i. 11, 11, 13, 13.	5 e						
vi. 21.	5 d	cxixv. 16.	5 a	i. 12, 12.	5 b						
vii. 7.	5 b	cxixv. 16.	5 c	i. 10, 10, 19, 23, 31.	5 c						
viii. 8, 8.	5 p, 6	Prov. xx. 12.	5 e	iii. 2.	5 c						
viii. 17.	1 d	xxii. 29.	1 a	iii. 6.	5 c						
viii. 18.	5 a	xxiv. 18.	5 d	iii. 7, 8.	5 d						
ix. 11.	5 d	xxiv. 32.	1 d	iv. 21.	5 d						
ix. 26.	5 a	xxv. 7.	5 a	v. 1.	5 d						
x. 4, 4.	5 b d	xxvi. 12.	5 a	v. 12, 21.	5 c						
x. 15.	5 c or 6	xxix. 18.	5 d	vi. 16.	5 c						
x. 18.	5 d	xxix. 20.	1 a	vi. 11.	5 c						
xi. 11.	5 d	Beccas. l. 8.	5 b	vii. 12.	5 c						
xii. 1.	5 a	i. 10.	5 c	vii. 17.	5 e						
xv. 17.	1 a	i. 14.	5 a	xi. 20.	5 d						
xvii. 15.	5 e	ii. 8.	5 d	xi. 3, 4.	5 d						
xix. 26, 27.	1 d	ii. 15, 24.	5 a	xii. 27.	5 a						
xx. 7.	5 e	iii. 10, 16.	5 a	xiv. 13.	5 d						
xx. 9.	5 e	iii. 18, 23.	5 b	xvii. 8, 8.	5 d						
xx. 17.	5 d	iv. 3.	5 d	xx. 12, 12.	5 d						
xxi. 30.	5 d	iv. 7.	5 d	xx. 18.	5 b						
xxii. 11, 14, 19.	5 d	v. 8.	5 d	xxii. 10.	5 a						
xxiii. 9.	5 d	v. 15, 18.	5 a	xxii. 12.	5 d						
xxiv. 1.	1 a	vi. 1, 5, 6.	5 a	xxiii. 13, 14.	5 a						
xxiv. 15.	5 e	vi. 11.	5 e	xxiii. 24.	5 d						
xxvii. 12.	1 a	vii. 15.	5 a	xxiv. 3.	5 e						
xxviii. 7.	5 d	viii. 9, 10.	5 a	xxv. 8, 6.	5 c a						
xxviii. 10, 27.	5 a	viii. 16, 16.	5 b e	xxvii. 24.	5 e						
xxviii. 24.	5 d	ix. 11.	5 b	xxix. 4.	5 e						
xxix. 8, 11.	5 a	ix. 13.	5 a	xli. 13.	5 d						
xxxi. 4, 10, 21.	5 d	x. 5, 7.	5 a	xlii. 14, 18.	5 b						
xxxii. 5.	5 d	Cant. ii. 14.	5 l	xliv. 2, 17.	5 a						
xxxiii. 21, 21.	5 p i	iii. 3.	5 a	xlvi. 5.	5 a						
xxxiii. 28, 28.	5 d	vi. 2.	5 d	li. 61.	5 a						
xxxiv. 21.	5 d	vi. 11, 11.	5 b	Lam. i. 7, 8, 10.	5 a						
xxxiv. 32.	1 d	vi. 13.	1 d	i. 11, 12.	5 c						
xxxv. 5.	5 c	vii. 12.	5 d	i. 14, 14.	1 a d						
xxxv. 14.	5 a	Isa. i. 1.	1 a	ii. 16.	5 a						
xxxvi. 25.	1 a	ii. 1.	1 a	iii. 1, 50, 60.	5 a						
xxxvii. 21.	5 d	v. 19.	5 d	Ezek. i. 1, 28.	5 d						
xxxviii. 17, 22.	5 a	vi. 1, 10.	5 d	iii. 23.	5 a						
xlii. 5.	5 d	vi. 9.	5 b c	iii. 23.	5 a						
xlii. 16.	5 a	ix. 2.	5 a	viii. 4, 17.	5 a						
Pa. x. 11, 14.	5 b	xlii. 1.	1 a	viii. 6, 6.	5 e d						
xiv. 2.	5 b	xiv. 16.	5 e	viii. 10, 13.	5 d						
xvi. 10.	5 h	xv. 12.	5 f	viii. 12, 13.	5 a e						
xviii. 15.	5 e	xviii. 3.	5 d	viii. 15, 15.	5 a d						
xxii. 7.	5 e	xxi. 3.	5 b	ix. 9.	5 e						
xxvii. 15.	5 b	xxi. 6.	5 d	x. 15, 20, 22.	5 a						
xxxi. 11.	5 e	xxi. 7.	5 a	xi. 1.	5 d						
xxxi. 8.	5 c	xxii. 9.	5 a	xi. 24.	5 a						
xxxi. 12.	5 b	xxii. 11, 11.	1 d	xii. 2, 2.	5 b a						
xxxi. 21, 22.	5 a			xii. 6, 12, 13.	5 d						

α *thou the God of vision.*

β *thou hast done well in seeing.*

SEED.

זֶרַע *m.* a sowing, seed time, time of sowing, i. e. late in autumn in Palestine; seed which is scattered, sown, whether of plants, trees, or grain; *metom.* of what springs from seed sown, field of grain, harvest, 1 Sam. viii. 15; crop, produce of the fields, Job xxxix. 12, Isa. xxiii. 3; *semen virile*, hence children, offspring, posterity; spoken also of one child when an only one, Gen. iv. 25, 1 Sam. i. 11; a race, stock, family, Ps. xxii. 23; seed royal, 2 Kings xi. 1, 14; a race or class of men, Isa. vi. 13; in a bad sense, breed, brood, Isa. i. 4, lvii. 4, *comp.* Gr. γέννημα, Matt. iii. 7; a planting, Isa. xvii. 11; also a sprout, shoot, Ezek. xvii. 5.—Gen. i. 11, &c. זֶרַע Ch. m. Dan. ii. 43.

פְּרִדָּת *f.* grains, kernels of grains scattered in the ground as seed: Joel i. 17.

שֹׁכְבָה *f.* lying: Lev. xv. 32, *lit.* lying of seed; xxii. 4, *lit.* id.

SEEK.

1 אָנַח *see Befall.* HITHPAEL to seek occasion against any one, *seq.* ל: *part.*

2 בָּקַח to seek, to search after. NIPHAL *pret.* בָּקָה Ch. P'AL *pret.* *fut.*

3 בָּקַר to search into, to inquire; to seek something known and determinate; to inspect carefully. PIEL *pret.* *fut.* בָּקְרָה *f.* a looking after, care.

4 בָּקַשׁ to seek, to search; to seek that which is uncertain and doubtful, with desire of obtaining, and with care and attention; *seq.* ל *opp.* מָצָא. Piel, to seek, to search for, to inquire after; *seq.* ל, to search or inquire into a thing, Job x. 6; different in Gen. xliii. 30, "he sought where to weep," i. e. a place where; specially to seek the face, presence of a king; to seek the face of Jehovah, properly to turn to him, to draw near to him, especially in prayer and supplication, 2 Sam. xii. 16, Ps. xxiv. 6, xxvii. 8, cv. 3; or, to inquire of him, to seek an oracle, 2 Sam. xxi. 1; or, in order to appease his anger, Hos. v. 15; to seek, to strive after, to try to gain, to

require, to demand, especially blood, i.e. to exact or inflict punishment for blood shed, 2 Sam. iv. 11, &c.; to seek from any one, i.e. to ask, to request. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. PUAL ^ffut.

5 לָלַח to roll, to roll upon another, to rush or fall upon him. HITHPOEL ^{inf}.

6 דָּרַשׁ ^{pr}. to tread a place, i.e. to go or come to it, to frequent, with *acc.*, 2 Chron. i. 5, Amos v. 5; *seq.* לָלַח, Deut. xii. 5; *part. pass.* דְּרוּשָׁה a city frequented, celebrated, Isa. lxii. 12. The signification of going or coming to a place or person is also transferred to express the ideas of seeking, inquiring, demanding, and also caring for; hence, to seek, to search for, chiefly in the phrase to seek Jehovah, i.e. to seek unto him, to have recourse to him, by prayer, 2 Chron. xvi. 12, Deut. iv. 29, &c. Often of the pious, who habitually invoke God, to worship, to adore; spoken also rarely of false gods, of whom their followers implore aid; *part. pass.*, Ps. cxi. 2. The works of the Lord are great, sought out of all those delighting therein, i.e. sought and obtained by prayers; to apply oneself unto, to regard, to follow, to practise, justice, the divine law, &c. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. ^fpart. Paül. NIPHAL ^apret.

7 חָפַר to dig; to search out, to explore, to spy, as the eagle his prey from a high place. KAL ^{pret}.

8 חָקַר to search; to search out, food and drink, i.e. to taste, to try. KAL ^ainf. PIEL ^bpret.

9 קָרָא to encounter, to meet, to fall in with. KAL ^{inf}.

10 שָׁחַר to break, to break in, to pry into, hence to seek; the word is applied to the breaking in of day, and therefore to do anything early, to seek early and diligently. KAL ^apart. Poel. PIEL ^bpret. ^cinf. ^dfut. ^epart.

11 חָזַר to go about in searching. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.

Gen. xxxvii. 15.	4 d	1 Sam. xxiv. 2.	4 b	2 Chron. ix. 23.	4 e
xxxviii. 16.	4 e	xxiv. 9.	4 b	xi. 16.	4 b
xl. 18.	4 e	xxv. 26.	4 e	xii. 14.	6 b
xl. 30.	4 d	xxv. 29.	4 b	xiv. 4.	6 b
Exod. ii. 15.	4 d	xxvi. 2, 30.	4 b	xiv. 7, 7.	6 a
iv. 19.	4 e	xxvii. 1, 4.	4 b	xv. 2, 13.	6 d
iv. 24.	4 d	xxviii. 7.	4 c	xv. 4.	4 d
xxxiii. 7.	4 e	2 Sam. iii. 17.	4 c	xv. 12.	6 b
Lev. x. 16.	6 b a	iv. 8.	4 a	xv. 15.	4 a
xiii. 36.	3 b	v. 17.	4 b	xvi. 12.	6 a
xix. 31.	4 d	xvi. 11.	4 e	xvii. 3, 4.	6 a
Num. xv. 39.	11 b	xvii. 3.	4 e	xix. 3.	6 b
xvi. 10.	4 a	xvii. 20.	4 d	xx. 8.	6 b
xxiv. 1.	9	xx. 19.	4 e	xx. 4.	4 b
xxxv. 23.	4 e	xxi. 2.	4 d	xxii. 9, 9.	4 d, 6 a
Deut. iv. 29, 29.	4 a, 6 d	1 Kings i. 2, 3.	4 d	xxv. 15, 20.	6 a
xii. 5.	6 d	ii. 40.	4 b	xxvi. 5, 7, 5, 8.	6 b
xiii. 10.	4 a	x. 24, 24.	4 e	xxx. 19.	6 b
xxii. 2.	6 b	xi. 22.	4 e	xxxi. 21.	6 b
xxiii. 6.	6 d	xii. 40.	4 d	xxxiv. 3.	6 b
Josh. ii. 23.	4 d	xviii. 10.	4 b	Ezra ii. 62.	4 a
Judg. iv. 22.	4 e	xix. 10, 14.	4 d	iv. 2.	6 d
xiv. 4.	4 e	xx. 7.	4 e	vi. 21.	6 b
xviii. 1.	4 e	2 Kings ii. 16, 17.	4 d	vii. 10.	6 b
Ruth iii. 1.	4 d	v. 7.	1	viii. 21.	4 b
1 Sam. ix. 3.	4 c	vi. 19.	4 d	viii. 22.	4 e
x. 2, 14.	4 b	1 Chron. iv. 39.	4 b	ix. 12.	6 d
x. 21.	4 d	xv. 8.	4 b	Neh. ii. 10.	4 b
xiii. 14.	4 a	xv. 13.	6 a	vii. 64.	4 a
xiv. 4.	4 a	xv. 15.	4 a	xii. 27.	4 a
xvi. 16.	4 d	xvi. 10.	4 e	Esth. ii. 2, 21.	4 d
xix. 2.	4 e	xvi. 11, 11.	6 c, 4 c	iii. 6.	4 d
xx. 10.	4 d	xxii. 19.	6 b	vi. 2.	4 e
xx. 1.	4 e	xxvi. 31.	6 g	ix. 2.	4 a
xxii. 23, 23.	4 d	xxviii. 8.	6 c	x. 3.	6 e
xxiii. 10.	4 e	xxviii. 9.	6 d	Job v. 8.	6 d
xxiii. 14.	4 d	2 Chron. i. 5.	6 d	vii. 21.	10 b
xxiii. 15, 25.	4 b	vii. 14.	4 d	viii. 5.	10 d

Job xxxix. 29.	7	Prov. xxi. 6.	4 e	Jer. xxix. 13.	4 a
Ps. iv. 2.	4 d	xxiii. 30.	8 a	xxx. 14.	6 d
ix. 10.	6 e	xxiii. 35.	4 d	xxx. 17.	6 e
x. 4, 15.	6 d	xxviii. 5.	4 e	xxxiv. 20, 21.	4 e
xiv. 2.	6 e	xxix. 10.	4 d	xxxviii. 4.	4 e
xxii. 28.	6 e	xxix. 28.	4 e	xxxviii. 18.	4 e
xxiv. 6, 6.	6 e, 4 e	xxxi. 13.	6 a	xliv. 30, 30.	4 e
xxvii. 4.	4 d	Eccles. i. 13.	6 b	xlvi. 5, 5.	4 d
xxvii. 8, 8.	4 c d	ii. 3.	11 a	xlvi. 28.	4 e
xxxiv. 4.	6 a	vii. 25.	4 b	xlvi. 37.	4 e
xxxiv. 10.	6 e	vii. 28, 29.	4 b	l. 4.	4 d
xxxiv. 14.	4 c	viii. 17.	4 b	l. 20.	4 f
xxxv. 4.	4 e	xii. 9.	8 b	l. 4.	4 d
xxxvii. 32.	4 e	xii. 10.	4 a	i. 19.	4 a
xxxviii. 36.	4 d	Cant. iii. 1, 1.	4 a	iii. 25.	6 d
xxxviii. 12, 12.	4 e, 6 e	iii. 2, 2.	4 d a	Ezek. vii. 25, 26.	4 a
xl. 14, 16.	4 e	v. 6.	4 a	xiv. 10.	6 e
liii. 2.	6 e	vi. 1.	4 d	xxii. 30.	4 d
liv. 3.	4 e	Isa. i. 17.	6 c	xxvi. 21.	4 f
lxiii. 1.	10 d	viii. 19, 19.	6 c d	xxxiv. 4.	4 a
lxiii. 9.	4 d	ix. 13.	6 a	xxxiv. 6.	4 e
lxix. 6.	4 e	xi. 10.	6 d	xxxiv. 11.	3 a
lxix. 32.	6 e	xvi. 5.	6 e	xxxiv. 12, 12.	3 c b
lxx. 2, 4.	4 e	xix. 3.	6 a	xxxiv. 16.	4 d
lxxi. 13, 24.	4 e	xxvi. 9.	10 d	Dan. ii. 13.	2 b
lxxvii. 2.	6 a	xxxi. 1.	6 a	iv. 36.	2 c
lxxviii. 34.	6 a	xxxiv. 16.	6 c	vi. 4.	2 d
lxxxiii. 16.	4 d	xl. 20.	4 d	viii. 15.	4 d
lxxxvii. 14.	4 a	xli. 12.	4 d	ix. 3.	4 b
civ. 21.	4 b	xli. 17.	4 e	Hos. ii. 7.	4 a
cv. 3.	4 e	xlv. 19.	4 c	iii. 5.	4 a
cv. 4, 4.	6 c, 4 c	li. 1.	4 e	v. 6.	4 b
cix. 10.	6 e	lv. 6.	6 c	v. 15, 15.	4 a, 10 d
cxii. 2.	6 f	lviii. 2.	6 d	vii. 10.	4 a
cxix. 2.	6 d	lxii. 12.	6 f	x. 12.	6 b
cxix. 10, 45, 94.	6 a	lxv. 1, 1.	6 e, 4 a	Amos v. 4, 6, 14.	6 c
155.	6 a	lxv. 10.	6 a	v. 5.	6 d
cxix. 176.	4 c	Jer. ii. 24.	4 e	viii. 12.	4 b
cxix. 9.	4 d	ii. 33.	4 b	Obad. 6.	2 a
Prov. i. 23.	10 d	iv. 30.	4 c	Nah. iii. 7, 11.	4 d
ii. 4.	4 d	v. 1, 1.	4 c e	Zeph. i. 6.	4 a
vii. 15.	10 c	viii. 2.	6 a	ii. 3, 3, 3.	4 c
viii. 17.	10 e	x. 21.	6 a	Zech. vi. 7.	4 d
xi. 27, 27.	10 a, 6 e	xi. 21.	4 e	viii. 21, 22.	4 b
xiv. 6.	4 a	xix. 7, 9.	4 e	xi. 16.	4 d
xv. 14.	4 d	xxi. 7.	4 e	xii. 9.	4 d
xvii. 9, 19.	4 e	xxii. 25.	4 e	Mal. ii. 7.	4 d
xvii. 11.	4 d	xxvi. 21.	4 d	ii. 15.	4 e
xviii. 1, 15.	4 d	xxix. 7.	6 c	iii. 1.	4 e

a *marg.* 'roll himself upon us.'
y *He* he was to seek.

β *marg.* 'sought the face of.'
δ *He* in the day of his seeking.

SEEM, SEEMLY.

עֵינַי *com.* eye; Heb. to be in the eyes of, or simply, in the eyes of: Gen. xix. 14; xxvii. 12; xxix. 20; Josh. ix. 25; xxiv. 15; Judg. x. 15; xix. 24; 1 Sam. i. 23; iii. 18; xi. 10; xiv. 36, 40; xviii. 23; xxiv. 4; 2 Sam. iii. 19, 19; x. 12; xv. 26; xviii. 4; xix. 37, 38; xxiv. 22; 1 Kings xxi. 2; Esth. iii. 11; Jer. xviii. 4; xxvi. 14; xxvii. 5; xl. 4, 4.

מֵאֵפָה to see. NIPHAL ^{pret}. Lev. xv. 35. מֵאֵפָה *m.* appearance: Nah. ii. 4, *marg.* 'their show.'

הָיָה *adj.* (see *Become*): Prov. xix. 10; xxvi. 1.

SEETH.

בָּשַׁל to be cooked. KAL ^{pret}. Ezek. xxiv. 5. PIEL ^{pret}. Exod. xxx. 31; Zech. xiv. 21. *inf.* 1 Sam. ii. 13. *imp.* Exod. xvi. 23; 2 Kings iv. 38. *fut.* Exod. xvi. 23; xxiii. 19; xxxiv. 26; Deut. xiv. 21.

נָפַח to blow, to blow up a fire. KAL ^{part}. Paül, Job xli. 20: Jer. i. 13, "a seething-pot," i.e. under which one blows the fire.

SEIZE.

חָזַק to take or hold fast anything. HIPHIL ^{pret}. Jer. xlix. 24.

יָרַשׁ to possess; Hiphil, to dispossess. HIPHIL ^{pret}. Josh. viii. 7.

לָקַח to take. KAL fut. Job iii. 6.

לָשַׁא to deceive. HIPHIL fut. Ps. lv. 15, seq. לָשַׁא in a pregnant sense, to surprise and destroy suddenly.

SELA AND SELAH.

סֵלָה m. a rock: 1 Sam. xxiii. 28, marg. 'i.e. the rock of divisions;' 2 Kings xiv. 7, marg. 'or, the rock;' Isa. xvi. 1, marg. 'a rock, or, Petra,' pr. n. of the capital of the Idumeans, situated between the Dead Sea and the Elanitic Gulf, in a valley shut in by lofty rocks. Perhaps Isa. xlii. 11 refers to the same. It was subdued by the Romans under Trajan, and restored by Adrian. Its remains still exist, consisting of splendid sepulchres and temples excavated in the rock, an amphitheatre, &c. They were first visited by Burckhardt in 1812.

SELAH.

סֵלָה m. a musical word, found seventy-three times in the Psalms, elsewhere only in Hab. iii. 3, 9, 13; supposed to mean silence, pause: its use seems to have been, in chanting the words of the Psalm, to direct the singer to be silent, to pause a little, while the instruments played an interlude or symphony; see Gesenius' Lexicon by Bagster, and Ges. Thesaurus. It can either be taken as a noun, rest, pause, or, with Gesenius, as the imperative, with הַפְּרָג. Primarily, indeed, it is a music mark, but it generally appears where a pause is quite suitable. Some have supposed it to be a mark of repetition. The right view of this word was substantially given by Luther. The selah, says he, tells us "to pause and carefully reflect on the words of the Psalm, for they require a peaceful and meditative soul, which can apprehend and receive what the Holy Spirit there cogitates and propounds."—Hengstenberg.

SELF.

בָּשָׂר m. flesh: Eccles. ii. 3, marg. 'draw myself.'

נַפְשִׁי com. soul: Lev. xi. 43, marg. 'your souls;' 44; Deut. iv. 15; Josh. xxiii. 11; 1 Kings xix. 4, lit. his soul; Esth. iv. 13, ix. 31, marg. 'their souls;' Job xviii. 4, marg. 'his soul;' xxxii. 2, marg. id.; Ps. cxxxi. 2, marg. 'my soul;' Isa. v. 14, xlvii. 2, marg. 'their soul;' xlvii. 14, marg. 'their souls;' Jer. iii. 11, xvii. 21, xxxvii. 9, marg. 'your souls;' li. 14, marg. 'his soul;' Amos ii. 14, marg. id.; 15, vi. 8; Jonah iv. 8.

SELFSAME.

עצֶמְתִּי m. a bone, a body; seq. genit. it is used instead of the pronoun, self, selfsame, ipse: Gen. vii. 13; xvii. 23, 26; Exod. xii. 17, 41, 51; Lev. xxiii. 14, 21, 28, 29, 30; Deut. xxxii. 48; Josh. v. 11; Ezek. xxiv. 2, 2; xl. 1.

SELL.

1 בָּא to come. KAL fut.

2 מָכַר to sell things, or persons, as slaves; hence, figuratively, God sells a person or nation when he delivers them by

his providence as slaves into the power of a conqueror, Judg. iv. 2, 9; a man sells himself to work wickedness when he is wholly addicted and enslaved to sin, 1 Kings xxi. 25; a nation sell themselves when for their iniquities they become slaves to a foreign power, Isa. l. 1; a father sells his daughter when he gives her in marriage for a price, Gen. xxxi. 15, Exod. xxi. 7. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut. *part. Poel. NIPHAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. HITHPAEL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. מִכְרָה m. a selling. *מִכְרָה f. id.

3 מְחִיר m. price.

4 שָׁכַר a denominative, from שָׁכַר corn, to buy or sell grain. KAL *fut. HIPHIL *fut. *part.

Gen. xxv. 31.	2 c	Lev. xxv. 42.	2 h	Neh. x. 31.	2 b
xxv. 33.	2 d	xxv. 50.	2 g	xiii. 15.	2 b
xxxii. 15.	2 a	xxvii. 20.	2 a	xiii. 16, 20.	2 e
xxxvii. 27, 28.	2 d	xxvii. 27.	2 f	Esth. vii. 4, 4.	2 f
xxxvii. 36.	2 a	xxvii. 28.	2 h	Ps. xlii. 12.	2 d
xli. 56.	4 a	Deut. ii. 28.	4 b	cv. 17.	2 f
xlii. 6.	4 c	xiv. 21.	2 b	Prov. xi. 28.	4 c
xlv. 4, 5.	2 a	xv. 12.	2 a	xxiii. 23.	2 d
xlvi. 20, 22.	2 a	xxi. 14.	2 b d	xxxii. 24.	2 d
Exod. xxi. 7.	2 d	xxiv. 7.	2 a	Isa. xxiv. 2.	2 e
xxi. 8.	2 b	xxviii. 68.	2 k	l. 1, 1.	2 a f
xxi. 16, 35.	2 a	xxxii. 30.	2 a	lii. 3.	2 f
xxii. 1.	2 a	Judg. ii. 14.	2 d	Jer. xxxiv. 14.	2 h
xxii. 3.	2 f	iii. 8.	2 d	Lam. v. 4.	1, 3
Lev. xxv. 14.	2 d n	iv. 2, 9.	2 d	Ezek. vii. 12.	2 e
xxv. 15.	2 d	x. 7.	2 d	vii. 13, 13.	2 e n
xxv. 16.	2 e	Ruth iv. 3.	2 a	xxx. 12.	2 a
xxv. 23, 34.	2 h	1 Sam. xii. 9.	2 d	xlviii. 14.	2 d
xxv. 25.	2 a n	1 Kings xxi. 20.	2 l	Joel iii. 3, 6, 7, 8.	2 a
xxv. 27.	2 a	xxi. 25.	2 k	Amos ii. 6.	2 b
xxv. 28, 33.	2 n	2 Kings iv. 7.	2 o	viii. 5, 6.	4 b
xxv. 29.	2 d n	xvii. 17.	2 m	Nah. iii. 4.	2 e
xxv. 39, 47, 48.	2 f	Neh. v. 8, 8, 8.	2 i d f	Zech. xi. 5.	2 e

a lit. sell a selling.

SELVEDGE.

קָצָה f. end, edge: Exod. xxvi. 4; xxxvi. 11.

SENATORS.

זָקֵן adj. elder: Ps. cv. 22.

SEND.

- 1 בָּא to come; to cause to come. HIPHIL pret.
- 2 הִלָּךְ to go. KAL part. Poel, Neh. vi. 17, marg. 'multiplied their letters passing to.'
- 3 מָלַח to cast forth. HIPHIL pret.
- 4 יָצָא to go forth. HIPHIL fut. Ezra viii. 17, lit. according to כְּחִיב, and I brought them.
- 5 לָקַח to take. KAL fut.
- 6 נָבַע to flow, to pour out. HIPHIL fut.
- 7 נָהַף to shake. HIPHIL fut.
- 8 נָתַן to give. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. Poel.
- 9 עָבַר to pass over; to cause to pass over. HIPHIL fut.
- 10 פָּרַץ to break forth. KAL fut.
- 11 צָוָה to command, to send with commandment. PIEL fut.
- 12 קָרָה to meet, to cause to fall in the way. HIPHIL imp.
- 13 שָׁבַח to return. HIPHIL pret.
- 14 שָׁלַח to send, to send away, to let go, to send out or forth; Piel, to send in a stronger sense, to cast, to throw, to

shoot. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel.
f. part. Paül. NIPHAL *a. inf.* PIEL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.*
d. fut. *e. part.* PUAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. inf.*
c. part. Ch. P'AL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* *f. m.*
g. m. *h. m.* *i. m.* *j. m.* *k. m.* *l. m.* *m. m.* *n. m.* *o. m.* *p. m.* *q. m.* *r. m.* *s. m.* *t. m.* *u. m.* *v. m.* *w. m.* *x. m.* *y. m.* *z. m.*

15 *לָקַח* to go about from place to place. HIPHIL fut.

Gen. iii. 23.	14 l	Deut. ii. 23.	14 d	2 Sam. iii. 12, 14, 15.	14 d
viii. 7, 8, 12.	14 l	vii. 20.	14 l	ix. 26.	14 d
viii. 10. a	14 l	ix. 23.	14 b	iii. 21, 23.	14 l
xii. 20.	14 l	xi. 15.	8 a	iii. 22, 24.	14 h
xix. 18, 29.	14 l	xv. 13.	14 l	v. 11.	14 d
xx. 2.	14 d	xv. 18.	14 l	vii. 10.	14 d
xxi. 14.	14 l	xix. 12.	14 a	ix. 5.	14 d
xxiv. 7, 40.	14 d	xxiv. 1, 3, 4.	14 h	x. 2, 5, 6, 7, 16.	14 d
xxiv. 12, 13.	14 d	xxviii. 20, 48.	14 l	x. 3, 3.	14 a
xxiv. 54, 56.	14 k	xxix. 24.	14 l	x. 4.	14 l
xxiv. 59.	14 l	xxxiv. 11.	14 a	xi. 1, 3, 4, 5, 14.	14 d
xxv. 6.	14 l	Joah. i. 18.	14 d	xii. 27.	14 d
xxvi. 27, 29, 31.	14 l	il. 1, 8.	14 d	xi. 6, 6, 6.	14 d c d
xxvii. 45.	14 d	il. 21.	14 l	xi. 22.	14 a
xxviii. 43.	14 a	vi. 17, 25.	14 d	xii. 1, 25, 27.	14 d
xxviii. 5.	14 d	vii. 2, 22.	14 d	xiii. 7.	14 d
xxviii. 6.	14 h	viii. 3, 9.	14 d	xiii. 16.	14 l
xxx. 25.	14 k	x. 3, 6.	14 d	xiv. 2.	14 d
xxxi. 4.	14 d	xi. 1.	14 d	xiv. 29, 29, 29.	14 d b d
xxxi. 27.	14 l	xiv. 7, 11.	14 b	xiv. 32, 32.	14 a d
xxxi. 42.	14 h	xviii. 4.	14 d	xv. 10, 12.	14 d
xxxii. 3, 5.	14 d	xxii. 6.	14 l	xv. 36.	14 a
xxxii. 18.	14 f	xxii. 7.	14 h	xvii. 16.	14 c
xxxii. 23, 23.	9	xxii. 13.	14 d	xviii. 2.	14 l
xxxvii. 13, 14.	14 d	xxiv. 5, 9, 12.	14 d	xviii. 20.	14 b
xxxvii. 32.	14 l	Judg. i. 26.	15	xix. 11.	14 a
xxxviii. 17, 17.	14 l b	iii. 15.	14 d	xix. 14.	14 d
xxxviii. 20.	14 d	iii. 18.	14 l	xxii. 15, 17.	14 d
xxxviii. 23, 25.	14 a	iv. 6.	14 d	xxiv. 13.	14 c
xli. 8, 14.	14 d	v. 15.	14 n	xxiv. 15.	8 c
xlii. 4.	14 a	vi. 8.	14 d	1 Kings i. 44, 53.	14 d
xlii. 16.	14 c	vi. 14, 25, 35.	14 a	ii. 25, 29, 36, 42.	14 d
xliii. 4, 5.	14 m	vii. 8.	14 h	v. 1, 2, 14.	14 d
xliii. 8.	14 c	vii. 24.	14 a	v. 8, 8.	14 d a
xliii. 14.	14 h	ix. 23, 31.	14 d	vii. 13.	14 d
xliiv. 3.	14 n	xi. 12, 14, 19, 38.	14 d	viii. 44.	14 d
xlv. 5, 8, 23, 27.	14 a	xi. 17, 17.	14 d a	viii. 66.	14 h
xlv. 7.	14 d	xi. 23.	14 a	ix. 14, 27.	14 d
xlv. 24.	14 d	xii. 9.	14 h	xii. 3, 18, 20.	14 d
xlv. 5, 23.	14 a	xiii. 6.	14 a	xiv. 6.	14 f
Exod. ii. 5.	14 d	xvi. 18.	14 d	xv. 18, 20.	14 d
iii. 10.	14 d	xviii. 2.	14 d	xv. 19.	14 a
iii. 12, 13, 14, 15.	14 d	xix. 29.	14 l	xvii. 14.	8 b
iv. 13, 13.	14 c d	xx. 6.	14 l	xviii. 1.	8 c
iv. 23.	14 d	xx. 12.	14 d	xviii. 10.	14 a
v. 22.	14 a	xx. 10, 13.	14 d	xviii. 19.	14 c
vii. 2, y	14 h	1 Sam. iv. 4.	14 d	xviii. 20.	14 d
viii. 21.	14 r	v. 8.	14 d	xix. 2.	14 d
ix. 7, 27.	14 d	v. 10.	14 l	xx. 2, 6, 10, 17.	14 d
ix. 14.	14 e	v. 11, 11.	14 d k	xx. 5, 7, 9.	14 a
ix. 19.	14 c	vi. 2.	14 l	xx. 34, 34.	14 l
ix. 23.	8 a	vi. 3, 3.	14 m l	xxi. 8, 14.	14 d
xii. 33.	14 l	vi. 8.	14 h	xxi. 11, 11.	14 a
xv. 7.	14 l	vi. 21.	14 d	2 Kings i. 2, 9, 11, e	14 d
xviii. 2.	14 y	ix. 16.	14 d	13. e	14 d
xxiii. 20.	14 e	ix. 26.	14 l	1. 6, 6.	14 a e
xxiii. 27.	14 l	x. 25.	14 l	1. 16.	14 a
xxiii. 28.	14 a	xi. 3.	14 d	ii. 3, 4, 6.	14 a
xxiv. 5.	14 d	xi. 7.	14 l	ii. 16.	14 d
xxviii. 2.	14 a	xii. 8, 11.	14 d	ii. 17, 17.	14 c d
xxviii. 12.	14 d	xii. 17, 18.	8 c	iii. 7.	14 d
Lev. xvi. 21.	14 h	xiii. 2.	14 h	iv. 22.	14 c
xxvi. 22.	14 p	xv. 1, 20.	14 a	v. 5, 8, 10.	14 d
xxvi. 25.	14 h	xvi. 18.	14 d	v. 6, 22.	14 a
xxvi. 36.	1	xvi. 12.	14 d	v. 7.	14 c
Num. xiii. 2, 2.	14 c d	xvi. 11.	14 c	vi. 9, 10, 13, 14.	14 d
xiii. 3, 17.	14 d	xvi. 19, 19.	14 d c	vi. 23.	14 l
xiii. 16, 27.	14 a	xvi. 20, 22.	14 d	vi. 32, 32.	14 d a
xiv. 36.	14 a	xvii. 31.	6	vii. 13, 14.	14 d
xvi. 12.	14 d	xviii. 5.	14 d	viii. 9.	14 a
xvi. 28, 29.	14 d	xix. 11, 14, 15.	14 d	ix. 17.	14 c
xv. 14, 16.	14 d	xix. 17.	14 l	ix. 19.	14 d
xxi. 6.	14 l	xix. 20, 21, 21.	14 d	x. 1, 6, 7, 21.	14 d
xxi. 21, 32.	14 d	xx. 12, 21.	14 d	xi. 4.	14 a
xxii. 5.	14 d	xx. 13, 23.	14 h	xii. 18.	14 d
xxii. 10.	14 a	xx. 31.	14 c	xiv. 8.	14 a
xxii. 15, 8.	14 b	xxi. 2.	14 c	xiv. 9, 9.	14 d a
xxii. 37.	14 b a	xxii. 11.	14 d	xv. 37.	14 d
xxii. 40.	14 l	xxv. 5, 39.	14 d	xvi. 7, 8, 10.	14 a
xxiv. 12.	14 a	xxvi. 4.	14 d	xvi. 11.	14 a
xxvi. 4, 6.	14 d	xxv. 28.	14 l	xvii. 4, 13.	14 a
xxviii. 8.	14 b	xxxi. 9.	14 l	xviii. 25, 26.	14 l
Deut. i. 32.	14 d	2 Sam. ii. 5.	14 d	xviii. 14, 17.	14 d

2 Kings xviii. 27.

xix. 2, 9, 20.

xix. 4, 16.

xix. 7.

xx. 12.

xxii. 3, 15.

xxii. 18.

xxiv. 1, 16.

xxiv. 2, 2.

1 Chron. viii. 8.

x. 9.

xii. 19.

xiii. 2.

xiv. 1.

xviii. 10.

xix. 2, 5, 6, 8, 16.

xx. 3.

xx. 4.

xxi. 12.

xxi. 14.

xxi. 15.

2 Chron. ii. 3, 3, 11.

15.

ii. 7, 8.

ii. 13.

vi. 27.

vi. 34.

vii. 10.

viii. 13.

viii. 18.

x. 3, 18.

x. 2, 4.

xvi. 3.

xvii. 7.

xxiv. 19.

xxiv. 23.

xxv. 13.

xxv. 15, 17, 27.

xxv. 18, 18.

xxviii. 16.

xxix. 1.

xxix. 2.

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xxix. 52.

xxix. 53.

Job xiv. 30.

xxi. 11.

xxii. 9.

xxviii. 35.

xxxix. 5.

Ps. xvi. 14, 16.

xx. 2.

xxiii. 3.

xxiv. 3, 3.

xxv. 1.

xxvi. 1.

xxvii. 17.

xxviii. 25.

xxix. 45.

xxx. 11.

xxxi. 11.

xxxii. 11.

xxxiii. 11.

xxxiv. 11.

xxxv. 11.

xxxvi. 11.

xxxvii. 11.

xxxviii. 11.

xxxix. 11.

xl. 11.

xli. 11.

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פְּתָנִים *m.* word, in later Heb. from the Chald. specially rescript, decree: Eccles. viii. 11.

קִסָּם *m.* divination: Prov. xvi. 10.

מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment: Ps. xvii. 2: Jer. iv. 12.

SEPARATE.

- 1 **בָּרַל** to separate; Hiphil with **קָן** to divide; to distinguish; to select, to choose out; to shut out, as separated from. NIPHAL *pret.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* **קִבְּרִיּוֹת** *f. pl.* separations, i.e. separate places, of cities separately assigned.
- 2 **נִזְרָה** *f.* a place cut off, a separate place.
- 3 **חָלַק** to divide. HIPHIL *inf.* Jer. xxxvii. 12, *marg.* 'or, slip away;' to obtain from thence his portion, his inheritance: so Vulg., Targum; but Kimchi, that he might slip away from thence, a signification which might easily come from that of smoothness.—Gesenius. See *Smooth.*
- 4 **נָדָה** *f.* uncleanness, impurity; especially such ceremonial uncleanness as obliged either man or woman to live separate from all society, Lev. xv. 25, &c. The water of separation, Num. xix. 9, was the water used in cleansing those persons who, for their pollution, were separated from the congregation, and those things which, being defiled, had for some time been disused. The word means, also, any abomination.
- 5 **נָזַר** to separate; to be separated or devoted in a religious sense; to separate oneself from the common enjoyments of life for fasting and humiliation: Zech. vii. 3; see *Nazarite*. NIPHAL *inf.* *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* **נָזִיר** *m.* a Nazarite. **נִזְרָה** *m.* state of separation.
- 6 **פָּלַא** the primary idea seems to be, to separate, to distinguish. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 7 **פָּלָה** to separate, to distinguish, in a glorious manner. NIPHAL *pret.* Gr. *ἐνδοξασθῶμαι*.
- 8 **פָּרַד** to break off, to separate by breaking: this root sometimes implies extinction of friendship, and strife between those who are separated. NIPHAL *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* PIEL *inf.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.*

Gen. xiii. 9.	8 b	Num. viii. 14.	1 e	Ezra x. 8, 16.	1 c
xiii. 11.	8 c	xvi. 9.	1 e	x. 11.	1 b
xiii. 14.	8 a	xvi. 21.	1 b	Neh. iv. 19.	8 d
xxv. 23.	8 c	xix. 9, 13, 20, 21,		ix. 2.	1 c
xxx. 40.	8 f	21.	4	x. 23.	1 d
xlix. 28.	5 f	xxxi. 23.	4	xiii. 3.	1 g
Exod. xxxiii. 16.	7 a	Deut. x. 8.	1 e	Prov. xvi. 23.	8 h
Lev. xii. 2, 5.	4	xix. 2, 7.	1 g	xvii. 9.	8 h
xv. 20, 25, 25, 25,		xxix. 21.	1 e	xviii. 1.	8 d
26, 26.	4	xxxii. 8.	8 g	xix. 4.	8 c
xv. 31.	5 e	xxxiii. 16.	5 f	Isa. lvi. 3.	1 f g
xx. 24, 25.	1 e	Josh. xvi. 9.	1 i	lix. 2.	1 h
xxii. 2.	5 b	1 Kings viii. 53.	1 e	Jer. xxxvii. 12.	3
Num. vi. 2, 2.	6, 5 d	1 Chron. xii. 8.	1 a	Ezek. xiv. 7.	5 b
vi. 3.	5 e	xxiii. 13.	1 c	xii. 12, 13, 14, 15.	2
vi. 5, 5.	5 g c	xxv. 1.	1 g	xiii. 1, 10, 13.	2
vi. 6.	5 d	2 Chron. xxv. 10.	1 g	xiii. 20.	1 f
vi. 4, 8, 12, 12, 13,		Ezra vi. 21.	1 d	Hos. iv. 14.	8 e
13, 13, 19, 21,		viii. 24.	1 g	ix. 10.	5 b
21.	5 g	ix. 1.	1 a	Zech. vii. 3.	5 a

SEPULCHRE.

קִבְּרָה *m.* place of burial, sepulchre, grave: Gen. xxiii. 6, 6: Judg. viii. 32: 2 Sam. ii. 32; iv. 12; xvii. 23; xxi. 14:

1 Kings xiii. 22, 31: 2 Kings xiii. 21; xxxiii. 16, 16, 17: 2 Chron. xvi. 14; xxi. 20; xxiv. 25; xxviii. 27; xxxii. 33; xxxv. 24: Neh. ii. 3, 5; iii. 16: Ps. v. 9: Isa. xxii. 16, 16: Jer. v. 16. **קִבְּרִי** *f.* burial, sepulchre: Deut. xxxiv. 6: 1 Sam. x. 2: 2 Kings ix. 28; xxi. 26; xxxiii. 30.

SERAPHIM.

שֶׁרָפִים *m.* see *Serpent*. Seraphim, seraphs, are thought to be an order of angels and ministers of God, who stand around his throne, each having six wings, also hands and feet, and praising God with their voice: they were therefore of human form, and furnished with wings as the swift messengers of God, like the cherubim, though by no means identical with these, as some have supposed: they are so called as being of elevated rank, princes; as in Daniel the archangels are also called princes, Dan. x. 13, comp. viii. 25. Other proposed etymologies see in *Thesaurus*, p. 1341, *seq.* Gesenius. Isa. vi. 2, 6.

SERPENT.

חָלַל to creep, to crawl, as serpents or worms. KAL *part.* Deut. xxxii. 24.

נָחָשׁ *m.* a serpent, so called from its hissing.—Gesenius. Frequent mention is made of its deadly bite, Num. xxi. 17, &c.; also of its cunning, Gen. iii. 1, &c., comp. Matt. x. 16, Bochart. Put for the constellation of the serpent or dragon in the northern quarter of the heavens, Job xxvi. 13; see also **נִינָּה** below.—Gen. iii. 1, 2, 4, 13, 14; xlix. 17: Exod. iv. 3; vii. 15: Num. xxi. 6, 7, 9, 9, 9: Deut. viii. 15: 2 Kings xviii. 4: Job xxvi. 13: Ps. lviii. 4; cxi. 3: Prov. xxiii. 32; xxx. 19: Eccles. x. 8, 11: Isa. xiv. 29; xxvii. 1, 1; lvi. 25: Jer. viii. 17; xli. 22: Amos v. 19; ix. 3: Micah vii. 17.

שָׂרָפִים *adj.* burning, fiery; then poisonous, venomous, deadly, as an attribute of a serpent, from the burning inflammation caused by its bite. So Num. xxi. 6, LXX. *τοὺς ὀφεις τοὺς θανατοῦντας*: Vulg. *ignitos serpentes*. Deut. viii. 15, LXX. *ὀφὶς δάκρυον*: Vulg. *serpens flatu adurens*. In Isa. xiv. 29, a venomous flying serpent, ascribed to the Arabian desert. It is now known that no species of flying serpent exists, but this ancient opinion probably rested upon a species of flying lizard (*draco volans*, Linn.) found in Africa and Asia, which, in its general appearance, resembles a serpent, but is not venomous.—Gesenius. Rather, a serpent which darts from one tree to another, as described by travellers. Num. xxi. 8: Isa. xiv. 29; xxx. 6.

תָּנִין *m.* (see *Dragon*): Exod. vii. 9, 10, 12; probably here the crocodile, the monster of the Nile, is meant, so that **נָחָשׁ** (see above) is used for the same in Exod. iv. 3.

SERVE, SERVILE, &c.

- 1 **אָנָשׁ** *m.* man.
- 2 **בֶּן** *m.* son: Eccles. ii. 7, *marg.* 'and sons of my house.'
- 3 **נִסְכָּל** to recompense. KAL *pret.* Ps. cxxxvii. 8, *marg.* 'thy deed which thou didst to us, or, thy recompense which thou hast recompensed to us.' **נִסְכָּלִים** *m.* recompense.

- 4 **דָּבָר** *m.* word, matter, thing.
- 5 **יָד** *com. hand*: 1 Chron. vi. 31, "the service," properly the side, by the side of the singing.—*Gesenius*.
- 6 **מָצָא** to find. *KAL fut.* 1 Sam. x. 7, "as occasion serve thee," *marg.* 'thine hand shall find.'
- 7 **נָעַר** *m.* a boy, a young person; a servant.
- 8 **עָבַד** to labour, to work, to do work; to serve another; to serve in a religious sense; to be subject to a conqueror; with **א** to impose service on any one, Jer. xxxiv. 9, 10. *KAL* *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *pret.* PUAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.* HOPHAL *fut.* **עָבָד** *m.* a servant; sometimes a title of office, with an idea of subordinate ruling; so of a king, his ministers, officers, &c.; synonymous with elder; of the Messiah, servant of Jehovah, Isa. xlv. 1, &c.—Gen. ix. 25, &c. **עָבָד** Ch. *m.* **עֲבָדָה** *f.* store of servants, *marg.* 'or, husbandry.' **עֲבָדָה** *f.* service, when so translated the reference is not given: Gen. xxix. 27, &c. **עֲבָדָה** Ch. *f.*
- 9 **עָמַד** to stand, with **לְפָנַי** to serve, *lit.* to stand before. *KAL* *pret.* *inf.*
- 10 **עָשָׂה** to do. *KAL* *pret.* Judg. viii. 1, *marg.* 'what thing is this thou hast done unto us?'
- 11 **פָּלַח** Ch. to labour, to serve; especially to serve God. P'AL *fut.* *part.* **פָּלִיחָן** Ch. *m.*
- 12 **פָּנִים** *m. pl.* face, presence. **לְפָנַי** before.
- 13 **צָבָא** *m.* host, army; warfare: Num. iv. 23, *marg.* 'war the warfare'; 30, *marg.* 'warfare'; 35, *id.*; 39, *id.*; 43, *id.*; viii. 24, *id.*
- 14 **שֹׁפֶתָח** *f.* maid-servant.
- 15 **שָׁרָר** *m.* a species of cloth or stuff resembling mail or network, wrought of threads by means of needles, of which the curtains of the tabernacle were made. LXX. incorrectly, *στολαὶ λειτουργικαὶ*, as if for **בְּגָדֵי שָׁרָר**, which the Samar. actually exhibits; but the sense requires curtains, tapestry, not garments.
- 16 **שָׁרַת** to wait upon, to serve, to minister unto. PIEL *inf.* *fut.* *part.*

No. 8 l, *Servant*, and No. 8 o, *Service*, not included.

Gen. xiv. 4.	8 a	Exod. xxi. 6.	8 a	Deut. iv. 19, 23.	8 a
xv. 15.	8 a	xxiii. 24.	8 k	v. 9.	8 k
xv. 16.	8 d	xxiii. 25.	8 a	vi. 13.	8 d
xxv. 23.	8 d	xxiii. 35.	8 d	vii. 4.	8 a
xxvi. 14.	8 n	xxiii. 10.	15	vii. 16.	8 d
xxvii. 29, 40.	8 d	xxiii. 11.	16 c	viii. 19.	8 a
xxix. 15, 25.	8 a	xxiv. 19, 19.	15, 16 a	x. 12.	8 b
xxix. 18, 20, 27, 30.	8 d	xxix. 1, 1.	15, 16 a	x. 20.	8 d
xxx. 26, 29.	8 a	xxix. 41, 41.	15, 16 a	xi. 13.	8 b
xxxi. 6, 41.	8 a	Lev. xxiii. 7, 8, 21,		xi. 16.	8 a
xxxix. 4.	16 b	25, 35, 36.	8 o	xii. 2.	8 a
xl. 4.	16 b	xxv. 40.	8 d	xii. 30.	8 d
xliv. 15.	8 e	Num. iii. 36.	8 o	xiii. 2.	8 k
Exod. i. 13.	8 i	iv. 23.	13	xiii. 4, 6, 13.	8 d
i. 14.	8 a	iv. 24.	8 b	xv. 12, 18, γ	8 a
iii. 12.	8 d	iv. 26.	8 a	xvii. 3.	8 d
iv. 23.	8 d	iv. 30, 35, 39, 43.	13	xx. 11.	8 a
vii. 16.	8 d	iv. 37, 41.	8 e	xxviii. 14.	8 b
viii. 1, 20.	8 d	iv. 47, 47, a	8 o	xxviii. 36, 47, 48,	
ix. 1, 18.	8 d	viii. 15.	8 b	04.	8 b
x. 3, 7.	8 d	viii. 24.	13	xxix. 18.	8 b
x. 8, 11, 24.	8 c	viii. 25.	8 d	xxix. 23.	8 d
x. 26, 28.	8 b d	xi. 28.	16 c	xxx. 17.	8 a
xii. 31.	8 c	xxviii. 7, 23.	8 a	xxxi. 20.	8 a
xiv. 5.	8 b	xxviii. 21.	8 e	Josh. xvi. 10, 8	8 e
xiv. 12, 12.	8 d b	xxii. 22.	7	xxii. 5.	8 b
xx. 5.	8 k	xxviii. 18, 25, 28.	8 o	xxiii. 7.	8 d
xxi. 2.	8 d	xxix. 1, 12, 35, β	8 o	xxiii. 16.	8 a

Josh. xiv. 2.	8 d	2 Kings iv. 43.	16 c	Prov. xxix. 12.	16 c
xxiv. 14, 14, 14.	8 o c	v. 20, 23.	7	Eccles. ii. 7, 7.	8 l, 2
xxiv. 15, 15.		vi. 15, 15.	16 c, 7	v. 9.	8 f
15, 15.	8 b d a d	vii. 4.	7	Isa. xiv. 3, γ	8 g
xxiv. 16, 19, 22.	8 b	x. 13, 18.	8 d a	xxxvii. 6.	8 a
xxiv. 18, 21, 24, 31.	8 d	x. 19.	8 e	xxviii. 23, 24.	8 h
xxiv. 20.	8 a	xvii. 12, 16, 35.	8 d	xxiii. 11, θ	8 l
Judg. ii. 7, 11, 13.	8 d	xvii. 33, 41.	8 e	lvi. 6.	16 a
ii. 19.	8 b	xviii. 7.	8 a	ix. 12.	8 d
iii. 6, 7, 8, 14.	8 d	xix. 6.	7	Jer. v. 19, 19.	8 d
vii. 10, 11.	7	xxi. 3.	8 d	viii. 2.	8 a
viii. 1.	10 a, 4	xxi. 21, 21.	8 d a	xi. 10.	8 b
ix. 28, 28, 28.	8 d c d	xxv. 24.	8 c	xiii. 10.	8 b
ix. 38.	8 d	1 Chron. vi. 51.	5	xvi. 11.	8 d
x. 6, 6.	8 d a	xix. 19.	8 d	xvii. 13.	8 a
x. 10, 13, 18.	8 d	xxviii. 1.	16 c	xviii. 4.	8 h
xix. 3, 9, 11, 13.	7	xxviii. 9.	8 o	xxii. 9, 13.	8 d
Ruth ii. 5, 6.	7	xxviii. 14, 14, ζ	8 o	xxv. 6.	8 b
1 Sam. ii. 13, 15.	7	xxix. 6.	5	xxv. 11, 14.	8 a
iv. 9, ε	8 d a	2 Chron. vii. 19.	8 a	xxvii. 6.	8 b
vii. 3.	8 c	vii. 22.	8 d	xxvii. 7, 7, 11.	8 a
vii. 4.	8 d	x. 4, 4.	8 o d	xxvii. 8, 9, 13, 14.	8 d
viii. 8.	8 d	xxiv. 18.	8 d	xxviii. 12, 17.	8 c
ix. 8, 5, 7, 8, 10,		xxix. 11.	16 a	xxviii. 14, 14.	8 b a
22, 27.	7	xxx. 8.	8 c	xxx. 8.	8 d
x. 7.	6	xxxi. 3, 22.	8 d	xxx. 9.	8 a
x. 14.	8 d	xxxi. 16.	8 b	xxxi. 9, 10.	8 b
xi. 1.	8 d	xxxi. 13, ζ	8 o	xxxi. 14.	8 a
xii. 10, 10.	8 d	xxxi. 33, 33.	8 b	xxxi. 15.	8 b
xii. 14, 20, 24.	8 a	xxxv. 8.	8 c	xl. 9, 9.	8 b c
xvi. 18.	7	Ezra iv. 11.	8 m	xl. 10.	9 b
xvii. 9.	8 a	v. 11.	8 m	xli. 3.	8 b
xxi. 2.	7	vi. 18.	8 p	lii. 12.	9 a
xxiv. 7.	1	vii. 19.	11 c	Lam. i. 3.	8 o
xxv. 19.	7	Neh. iv. 16, 22, 23.	7	Ezek. xx. 32.	16 a
xxv. 41.	14	v. 10, 15, 16.	7	xx. 39.	8 c
xxvi. 19.	8 c	vi. 5.	7	xx. 40.	8 d
2 Sam. ix. 9.	7	ix. 35.	8 a	xxix. 18, 18.	8 h a
x. 19.	8 d	xiii. 19.	7	xxix. 20.	8 a
xiii. 17, 23, 29.	16 c	xiii. 18.	16 c	xxix. 27.	8 e
xv. 8.	8 a	ii. 2.	7	xxviii. 18.	8 e
xvi. 1.	8 a	vi. 3, 5.	7	xxviii. 19, 19.	8 e d
xvi. 19, 19.	8 d a	Job i. 15, 16, 17.	7	Dan. ii. 4, 7.	8 m
xix. 17.	7	xxi. 15.	8 d	iii. 12, 14, 17, 18.	11 b
xxii. 44.	8 d	xxxi. 11.	8 d	iii. 28.	8 m
1 Kings iv. 21.	8 e	xxxi. 9.	8 b	iii. 28, 28.	8 m, 11 a
ix. 6.	8 a	xxviii. 43.	8 d	vi. 16.	11 b
ix. 9.	8 d	xxii. 30.	8 d	vi. 20, 20.	8 m, 11 b
xii. 4.	8 d	lxxii. 11.	8 d	vii. 14, 27.	11 a
xii. 7.	8 a	xxvii. 7.	8 e	Hos. xii. 12.	8 d
xvi. 31.	8 d	c. 2.	8 c	Zeph. iii. 9.	8 b
xxviii. 43.	7	ct. 6.	16 b	Zech. ii. 9.	8 e
xix. 3.	7	cii. 22.	8 b	Mal. iii. 14.	8 b
xxii. 53.	8 d	cvi. 34.	8 d	iii. 17.	8 e
2 Kings iv. 12, 24,	7	cxxxvii. 8.	3 b a	iii. 18, 18.	8 e a
25, 38.					

a "service of the ministry." *β* *lit.* work of service. *γ* *lit.* he hath served thee. *δ* *lit.* were serving. *ε* *lit.* as they have served you. *ζ* *lit.* of service and service. *η* *lit.* which was served on thee. *θ* *lit.* the righteous one my servant.

S E T.

- 1 **אֲמִנָּה** *f.* firmness, stability, faithfulness; "set office," *marg.* 'trust.'
- 2 **בָּנָה** to set up, to set up, implying prosperity; see *Build*. *KAL* *pret.* NIPHAL *pret.*
- 3 **בֹּא** to come, to go down, as the sun sets. *KAL* *pret.*
- 4 **בָּעַר** to burn, to cause to burn. PIEL *pret.* HIPHIL *fut.*
- 5 **בָּבַל** to set bounds, to set. *KAL* *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *imp.*
- 6 **בָּרַל** to be or become great, to be much set by. *KAL* *pret.* *fut.*
- 7 **זָקָה** Ch. to raise up, a criminal on a stake or cross. P'AL *part.* *pass.*
- 8 **זָרַע** to sow, to set. *KAL* *fut.*
- 9 **זָקַק** to grave; to ordain, to appoint. *KAL* *inf.* *זָקֵק* *m.* something decreed, prescribed, an appointed time.
- 10 **יָהַב** to give, set, put. *KAL* *imp.*
- 11 **יָזַח** to set or lay a thing down, or to lay it up, and leave it to be there; to set down and leave as a present; to set

and leave persons in any particular situation. HIPHIL
a pret. b fut. HOPHAL a pret.

12 יָסַד to set, to place; to set, i.e. to place, put, lay a foundation.
 PUAL part.

13 יָסַף to add. HIPHIL fut.

14 יָעַר to appoint, to fix upon, with י. HIPHIL a fut. HOPHAL
b part. c סִיעַר m. set time, feast, &c.

15 יָצַב Hithp. to set or place oneself, to take a stand; with י and
 יָלַף of place. HITHPAEL a imp. b fut.

16 יָצַנ to set, put, or place persons or things in any situation.
 HIPHIL a pret. b inf. c fut.

17 יָצַק to pour out; Hiph. to set or lay out, to place; to set
 down. HIPHIL fut.

18 יָצַת to set (on fire), to kindle. HIPHIL a pret. b imp. c fut.

19 יָקָר to be precious. KAL fut.

20 יָשַׁב to sit; to set, settle, to be fixed, firm, and sure; Hiph.
 to make to dwell, to set. KAL a pret. b fut. c part.
 Poel. PIEL a pret. HIPHIL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.
 e part.

21 יָשַׁם to put, place. KAL fut כחיב.

22 יָתַב Ch. to sit. P'AL a pret. APHEL b pret.

23 כָּן to be set in a firm erect position, set fast, Ps. lxxv. 6; to
 set things right or in good order; to dispose in a right,
 sure, and proper manner (connoting truth, exactness,
 stability), applied to prayer rightly performed, Ps. cxli.
 2, "set forth," set right, directed as incense, so as to
 answer that emblem of acceptable prayer; to setting
 the face right or directly towards an object, Ezek. iv. 7.
 NIPHAL a fut. HIPHIL b pret. c fut. d part.

24 כָּלַל Ch. to complete, to finish. SHAPHEL a pret. ISTHTAPHEL
 b fut. (כחיב).

25 כָּלַל to fill, to make full, be filled; to be fully set, i.e. to be
 filled with boldness: Eccles. viii. 11, comp. Acts ii. 5.
 Piel, to fill in, i.e. to set in sockets. KAL a pret. PIEL
 b pret. c inf. d fut. PUAL a part. f. כְּלִילָה f. that which is
 filled by the insertion of gems. מְכִילָה m. pl. set.

26 כָּנָה to number out, to allot, to appoint. PIEL a pret. חֲנָה Ch.
 PAEL b pret. PAEL c imp.

27 נָחַן to rest; to cause to rest. HIPHIL a fut. נָחַח m. "that
 which should be set on," marg. 'the rest of.'

28 נָעַע to be agitated, shaken. HIPHIL fut. "which set me," i.e.
 by violent agitation fixed me on my hands and knees.

29 נָסַךְ to pour out; to form, to invest, to appoint; this meaning
 seems preferable to that of anointing.—Guassietius, Hengs-
 tenberg. KAL a pret. NIPHAL b pret.

30 נָסַע to journey, to set forward (see *Forward*), to set forth.
 KAL a fut. HIPHIL b fut. "set aside," i.e. put away;
 see *Remove*.

31 נָצַב to set, put, place; to be set over; to stand, to stand
 firmly; to be fixed, settled. NIPHAL a part. HIPHIL
 b pret. c imp. d fut. e part. HOPHAL a part. Gen. xxviii.
 12, or, was firmly fixed; see *Ladder*; which may with
 great propriety be so rendered, if the subject be, as Bush
 supposes, symbolical of the kingdom of Christ.

נָצַח to be strong, to prevail; to urge on a work, or "to set
 forward," to see it done. PIEL inf.

נָשָׂא to bear, to lift up; to lift up upon, to set upon. KAL
 a pret. b imp. c fut. d part. Poel. e מְשָׂא m. lifting up,
 burden.

נָתַן to give; to place, to fix, to plant; to place a building, to
 found it: Ps. viii. 1 may be thus explained, "which
 glory plant thou above the heavens," i.e. let thy glory
 thus manifested here on earth (verse 2) be acknowledged
 and celebrated throughout the whole universe; to ap-
 point, to constitute. KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.
 e part. Poel. NIPHAL a pret.

נָסַב to compass about. HOPH. part. inclosed.

נָסַג to hedge about, to inclose. KAL part. Patil.

נָסַת to stir up, to set on. HIPHIL a pret. b part.

נָסַף to interweave, to knit together. PILPEL pret. Isa. xix. 2,
 marg. 'mingle.' Gesenius, however, makes the Pilpel
 to mean, to inflame, to incite, to arouse; which cor-
 responds with our translation.

נָסַף to lean or rest on anything; to fix a firm steady resolution
 in the mind to engage in and go through with an affair.
 KAL pret.

נָסַר to pass over. HIPHIL, "to set apart:" pret.

נָסַר to fly. KAL a fut. כחיב. HIPHIL b fut.

נָסַח to ascend. KAL a fut. HIPHIL b pret. c fut.

נָסַח to stand. HIPHIL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.

נָסַח m. estimation; "set at," marg. 'of his estimation.'

נָסַח to do. KAL a pret. b fut.

נָסַח to separate, set apart; to distinguish in an honourable
 and glorious manner. HIPHIL pret.

נָסַח to visit; to cause to visit; to appoint. KAL a fut. HI-
 PHIL b pret. c imp. d מְסַחֵר m. officer, overseer.

נָסַח to invade, to fall upon. KAL pret.

נָסַח to open. KAL fut.

נָסַח to be blunted; teeth set on edge. KAL fut.

נָסַח to arise. KAL a pret. HIPHIL b pret. c inf. d imp. e fut.
 f part. נָסַח Ch. APHEL a pret. b inf. c fut. d part.

נָסַח to be lifted up; to bring up. POLEL a pret. b inf. c fut.
 HIPHIL d pret. e fut. רָסַח Ch. APHEL a part.

נָסַח to ride; to make to ride. HIPHIL fut.

נָסַח to embroider. PUAL part.

נָסַח to set on high. PIEL fut.

נָסַח to return; to cause to return; to set again. HIPHIL fut.

נָסַח to be level; Piel, to set in an even level position, so as to
 be all in the full view of the eye. PIEL pret.

נָסַח to put or set with design, care, exactness; to put or set in
 a place, hence to set or plant; to set a boundary or
 limit; to set, to apply the heart to an object; to set,
 put, or give a name; to put or set in a proper order;
 to set, settle, order, establish; to frame and fit for some
 special use. KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poel.
 HOPHAL a fut. רָסַח Ch. P'AL a pret.

Hab. ii. 9. 58 b | Zech. v. 11. 11 c | Zech. viii. 10. 62 b
Zech. iii. 5, 6. 58 d | vi. 11. 58 a | Mal. iii. 15. 2 b
a *W.* setting they had set. β see *Fully*.

SETTLE.

סָבַע to sink so as to be set fast; applied to the mountains of Chaos settling on their firm foundations. HOPHAL *pret.* Prov. viii. 25.

יָשַׁב to sit, to dwell. HIPHIL *pret.* Ezek. xxxvi. 11.

מְכוּן place of dwelling, settled place: 1 Kings viii. 13.

נָחַת to go or come down, to descend. PIEL *inf.* Ps. lxx. 10.

נָצַב to stand firm and fixed. NIPHAL *part.* Ps. cxix. 89.

עָמַד to stand. HIPHIL *pret.* 1 Chron. xvii. 14. *fut.* 2 Kings viii. 11.

קָפַא (see *Curdle*) to thicken. KAL *part.* Psal. Zeph. i. 12.

שָׁמַת to be at rest, quiet. KAL *part.* Psal. Jer. xlviii. 11.

SETTLE. (N.)

עוֹרֶה *f.* see *Court*; also a ledge or benching round the altar of burnt-offering, upon which the priests stood when attending to the sacrifices, and might take its name from the help or advantage it gave to them in their work: Ezek. xliii. 14, 14, 14, 17, 20; xlv. 19.

SEVEN.

שֶׁבַע and שִׁבְעָה *m. adj. num. cardinal*; either a definite number, or sometimes indefinite, to denote abundance or sufficiency; see also *Six*; seven and eight are used in the same sense: 1 Sam. ii. 5; Ruth iv. 15; Jer. xv. 9. שְׁבִיעִי *com.* Ezek. xlv. 21. The festival of sevens of days is the passover, as being celebrated each time during seven whole days. "By sevens" stands in the original "seven seven."

SEVEN STARS.

כִּימָה *f.* (see *Pleiades*): Amos v. 8.

SEVENTY.

שִׁבְעִים *adj.* seventy, threescore and ten; often put for a large round number.

SEVER.

בָּרַל to separate, divide; to select, choose. HIPHIL *fut.* Lev. xx. 26; Deut. iv. 41; Ezek. xxxix. 14.

פָּלַח to separate in a distinguishing marvellous manner. HIPHIL *pret.* Exod. viii. 22, Gr. *μαρὰ δόξα*, ix. 4, Gr. *id.*; *comp.* Wisd. xviii. 8.

פָּרַד to break off; to separate oneself; see *Separate*. NIPHAL *part.* Judg. iv. 11.

SEVERAL.

חֲפִישָׁה *f.* (see *Free*): 2 Chron. xxvi. 21, *marg.* 'free'; a sick-house, infirmary, hospital.—*Gesenius*. חֲפִישָׁה *f.* 2 Kings xv. 5; 2 Chron. xxvi. 21.

SEW.

סָפַל to patch; to sew. KAL *fut.* Job xiv. 17, to sew up, *i.e.* for security and preservation.

סָפַר to sew together, or, rather, to tie, fasten, fit, adjust. KAL *pret.* Job xvi. 15. *inf.* Eccles. iii. 7. *fut.* Gen. iii. 7. PIEL *part.* Ezek. xiii. 18.

SHADE, SHADOW, SHADY.

1 שָׁלַל Ch. to shade, to overshadow. APHIL *fut.*

2 צִלִּים *m. pl.* supposed to be another form for צִלִּים shades, *i.e.* shady trees; rendered by Abulwalid, Schultens, and others, *loti sylvestres*, lotus bushes.—*Gesenius*.

3 צֶלַל to be shady, dark, obscure. HIPHIL *a part.* צֶלַל *m.* a shadow. צֶלַל *m.* shade; also as affording shelter, protection: Gen. xix. 8, &c. צֶלַל *m.* Isa. xviii. 1, *i.e.* protected by nature and art; and affording protection.

4 צֶלְמוֹת *f.* shadow of death, darkness of death, *i.e.* such as is poured on the eyelids on the approach of death, Job xvi. 16; compounded of צֶלַל shadow, darkness, מוֹת death. Hence thickest darkness, *pr.* of that of Sheol, Job x. 21, &c., and *gen. i.g.* מוֹת, but stronger, Job iii. 5, &c., Amos v. 8; of a prison, Ps. cvii. 10, 14. *Metaph.* of evil and calamity, Ps. xlv. 19, Isa. ix. 2; of distress, Job xvi. 16. The desert, as being pathless, is also called the land of the shadow of death, Jer. ii. 6.

No. 3 c not included.

Job iii. 5.	4	Job xl. 21.	2	Isa. xviii. 1.	3 d
x. 21, 22.	4	xl. 22, 23.	2, 3 b	Jer. ii. 6.	4
xii. 22.	4	Ps. xxxiii. 4.	4	vi. 4.	3 b
xvi. 16.	4	xliv. 10.	4	xiii. 16.	4
xxiv. 17, 17.	4	cvii. 10, 14.	4	Ezek. xxxi. 3.	3 a
xxviii. 3.	4	Cant. ii. 17.	3 b	Dan. iv. 12.	1
xxxiv. 22.	4	iv. 8.	3 b	Amos v. 8.	4
xxxviii. 17.	4	Isa. ix. 2.	4		

SHAFT.

חֵץ *m.* arrow or dart; the shaft of a spear: Isa. xlii. 2.

יֵרֶךְ *f.* thigh; the shaft of the golden candlestick: Exod. xxv. 31; xxxvii. 17; Num. viii. 4.

SHAHAR.

שָׁחַר *m.* morning: Ps. xxii. title.

SHAKE.

1 נָעַשׂ to push, to thrust, to shake by a sudden impulse; to be shaken, to be moved violently to and fro; to quake; so also once in Kal, Ps. xviii. 7. In the parallel passage, 2 Sam. xxii. 8, Hithpael is read, which is more frequent in this signification; yet in the Psalm the writer seems to have employed Kal intransitively for the sake of a paronomasia in the words מְרַקֵּשׁ מְרַקֵּשׁ. KAL *a fut.* HITHPAEL *b fut.*

2 חָלַל see *Tremble*. KAL and HIPHIL *fut.*

3 חָסַם to do violence; to tear off with violence, to shake off. KAL *fut.*

4 מָוַם to move, to shake, to totter; see *Move*. KAL *pret.*

5 מָעַד to waver, to be unsteady, to totter. HIPHIL *imp.*

6 נָרַף to drive away. NIPHAL *part.*

7 נָרַח see *Remove*. KAL *a fut.* קִנְיָה *m.* nodding of the head in token of derision.

8 נָרַע to move to and fro; to shake the head, a gesture of scorn,

- insult, contumely; probably not the shaking the head, the usual token of denial, refusal, but a continued nodding to any one, which, although a usual sign of assent or approval, may also imply assent and joy in one's adversity and calamity; just as the clapping of hands assent and approbation, but also scorn; *comp.* Lakemacher, *Observ.*, vii. p. 56, *sq.*; *Ges. Thesaurus*, p. 865. NIPHAL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.*
- 9 נָהַף to lift up the hand repeatedly, to move or wave the hand up and down, to shake. POEL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* נָהַף *f.* lifting up the hand.
- 10 נָעַר to move with agility and vigour; to toss away, to shake off violently and vehemently. KAL *pret.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *fut.* PIEL *fut.* HITHPAEL *imp.*
- 11 נָקַף *m.* the beating of an olive-tree, in distinction from the first gathering; the second was left to the poor.
- 12 נָתַר Ch. to fall off. APHEL *imp.*
- 13 נָרַץ to terrify, to make afraid; to shake terribly. KAL *inf.*
- 14 נָרַץ to break in pieces; to scatter. PIEL *fut.*
- 15 נָרַץ to fear. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 16 נָרַץ to be moved, thrown into commotion, to tremble. HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.* *part.*
- 17 נָרַץ according to the ancient versions, to tremble, to shake. KAL *pret.* Jer. xxiii. 9. Gesenius, all my bones are relaxed, from terror.
- 18 נָרַץ to be violently shaken; to be giddy, to reel. HOPHAL *pret.*
- 19 נָרַץ to shake violently, as the quick vibration of a spear, Job xli. 29. It is most commonly applied to the concussion or violent shaking of the earth, the heavens, the sea, the mountains, nations, kingdoms; and sometimes, at least, signifieth such a shaking as produceth an alteration, and putteth things into a new state; see Hag. ii. 6, 7, and Heb. xii. 26, 27. KAL *pret.* *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *part.* *imp.* *m.* shaking.
- 20 נָרַץ to stumble. KAL *pret.*
- Lev. xvi. 36. 6 Pa. xli. 3. 19 b Isa. xxx. 32. 9 f
Judg. xvi. 20. 10 d lx. 2. 4 xxxiii. 9, 15. 10 b
2 Sam. vi. 6. 20 lxviii. 8. 19 a xxxviii. 22. 8 b
xxii. 8, 8. 1 b lxix. 23. 5 lli. 2. 10 f
1 Kings xiv. 15. 7 a lxxii. 16. 19 b Jer. xxiii. 9. 17
2 Kings xix. 21. 8 b lxxvii. 18. 19 b Ezek. xxvi. 10, 15. 19 b
Neh. v. 13, 13, 10 a c cix. 25. 8 c xxvii. 28. 19 b
Job iv. 14. 15 x. 15, 15. 9 c cxxi. 16. 19 c
ix. 6. 16 c x. 32. 9 a cxxviii. 7. 19 c
xv. 33. 8 xi. 15. 9 b cxxviii. 19. 19 a
xvi. 4. 8 c xlii. 3. 9 d Dan. iv. 14. 12
xvi. 12. 14 xliii. 13. 16 b Joel iii. 16. 19 a
xxxviii. 13. 10 d xiv. 16. 19 d Amos ix. 1. 19 b
xli. 29. 19 e xvii. 6. 11 Nah. ii. 3. 18
Pa. xviii. 7, 7. 1 a b xix. 16, 16. 9 f e lii. 12. 8 a
xxii. 7. 8 c xxiii. 11. 16 a Hag. ii. 6, 21. 19 d
xxix. 8, 8. 2 xiv. 13. 11 ii. 7. 19 c
xliv. 14. 7 b xxiv. 18. 19 b Zech. ii. 9. 9 c
- SHAME.
- 1 בָּזָא *m.* contempt; see *Despise*.
- 2 בָּזָא see *Ashamed*. KAL *pret.* HIPHIL *pret.* *fut.* *part.* *imp.* *f.* shame, ignominy. *בָּזָא f.* shame; disgrace, ignominy; in Pa. xl. 15 to be understood actively. *בָּזָא f.* shame.
- 3 בָּזָא to uncover. NIPHAL *inf.*, "shamelessly," *marg.* 'or, openly.'
- 4 בָּזָא the primary idea seems to be that of strong feeling, zeal, and ardour, which shows itself either in kindness or reproach; it means, therefore, not only to show kindness, but to treat with reproach; see *Mercy, Kind*. PIEL *fut.*
- 5 בָּזָא see *Ashamed*. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 6 בָּזָא see *Ashamed*. It applies to being frustrated and disappointed of one's plans and expectations. KAL *pret.* *fut.* HIPHIL *fut.*
- 7 בָּזָא *f.* reproach, contempt.
- 8 בָּזָא see *Ashamed*. This is a stronger word than its *synon.* *בָּזָא*. NIPHAL *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* *imp.* *f.* shame, ignominy; usually in a passive sense, yet in Ezek. xxxvi. 6, 15, of the shame caused by the heathen. *בָּזָא f.* state of shame.
- 9 עֲרוּנָה *f.* nakedness.
- 10 קָלוֹן *m.* contempt, shame, dishonour; shameful deed.
- 11 שָׁמָעָה *f.* the Hebrew and other ancient interpreters give the meaning of this word, ill-fame, reproach, comparing it with *שָׁמָע*, fame, the letters *ז* and *ש* being interchanged; but Gesenius says that rout, overthrow of enemies, is the only correct meaning.
- Gen. xxxviii. 23. 1 Pa. cix. 31. 2 c Jer. xli. 26. 10
Exod. xxxii. 25. 11 cxxxii. 18. 2 f xx. 18. 2 f
Judg. xviii. 7. 8 e Prov. iii. 35. 10 xxxii. 26. 8 g
1 Sam. xx. 34. 8 b ix. 7. 10 xli. 12. 10
2 Sam. vi. 20. 7 x. 6. 2 d xlviii. 39. 2 a
xiii. 13. 7 xi. 2. 10 li. 51. 8 f
xix. 5. 5 xii. 16. 10 Ezek. vii. 18. 2 c
2 Chron. xxxii. 21. 2 f xiii. 5. 6 c xvi. 33, 33, 54, 63. 8 f
Job viii. 22. 2 f xiv. 35. 10 xxxii. 24, 25, 30. 8 f
Pa. iv. 2. 8 f xiv. 35. 2 d xxxiv. 29. 8 f
xiv. 6. 2 c xvii. 2. 8 d xxxvi. 6, 7, 15. 8 f
xxxv. 4. 8 a xviii. 18. 8 f xxxix. 26. 8 f
xxxv. 26. 2 f xix. 26. 2 d xlv. 13. 8 f
xl. 14. 8 a xx. 6. 4 Dan. xii. 2. 5
xl. 16. 2 f xxi. 10. 4 Hos. ii. 5. 5
xlv. 7. 2 b xxviii. 7. 8 d iv. 7, 18. 10
xlv. 9. 8 d xxix. 15. 2 d ix. 10. 2 f
xlv. 16. 2 f Isa. xx. 4. 7 x. 6. 2 c
liii. 5. 2 b xlii. 18. 10 Obad. 10. 2 c
lxix. 7. 8 f xxx. 3, 5. 2 f Micah i. 11. 2 f
lxix. 19. 2 f xlvii. 3. 7 ii. 6. 8 f
lxx. 3. 2 f l. 6. 8 f vii. 10. 2 c
lxxi. 24. 6 a li. 4. 6 c Nah. iii. 5. 10
lxxxiii. 18. 10 lxi. 7. 2 f Hab. iii. 10. 2 f
lxxxiii. 17. 6 b Jer. lxi. 24, 25. 2 f ii. 18. 10
lxxxix. 45. 2 c xli. 13. 2 f Zeph. iii. 5, 19. 2 f
cix. 29. 8 f
- SHAPEN.
- הָלַח to travail in childbirth; to bring forth. PULAL *pret.* Pa. li. 5.
- SHARE.
- מִחְרָשָׁה *f.* ploughshare: 1 Sam. xiii. 20.
- SHARP.
- 1 חָדָר to be sharp; to sharpen. KAL *fut.* HIPHIL *fut.* HOPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* *imp.* *m.* sharpness, a point: Job xli. 30, *marg.* 'sharp pieces of a potsherd' are under him, i. e. his skin is so hard that he feels them not, even when they are his bed. *חָדָר adj.* sharp.
- 2 חֲזָקָה *f.* strength, force.

4 חָרַץ *m.* sharpened, pointed.

4 לָמַשׁ to sharpen, to whet a tool: Job xiv. 9, "mine enemy sharpeneth his eyes upon me," beholds me with a stern and threatening look. KAL *a inf.* *b fut.* PUAL *a part.*

5 נָצַב to stand, to set. HIPHIL *inf.*

6 לָאֵר *m.* a rock; a sharp stone used as a knife. אֵר *m.* *id.*

7 שָׁנַן to whet. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* Poel. *a* שָׁנָן *com.* the ridge of a rock.

Exod. iv. 25.	6 a	Job xli. 30, 30.	1 d, 8	Prov. xxv. 18.	7 b
Josh. v. 2, 3.	6	Ps. xlv. 5.	7 b	xxvii. 17, 17.	1 a b
Judg. viii. 1.	2	lii. 2.	1 e	Isa. v. 28.	7 b
1 Sam. xiii. 20.	4 a	lvii. 4.	1 e	xli. 15.	3
xiii. 21.	5	cxii. 4.	7 b	xli. 2.	1 e
xiv. 4, 4.	7 o	cxli. 4.	7 b	Ezek. v. 1.	1 e
Job xvi. 9.	4 b	Prov. v. 4.	1 e	xxi. 9, 10, 11.	1 o

SHAVE.

1 נָזַח to shear. KAL *inf.*

2 נָלַח to make bare, bald; to shave the head or beard, which was a token of servitude and indignity. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.* PUAL *a pret.* *b part.* HITPAEL *a pret.* *b inf.*

3 עָבַר to pass. HIPHIL, to cause (a razor) to pass over: *pret.*

4 חָרַץ *m.* razor.

Gen. xli. 14.	2 b	Num. vi. 18.	2 a	2 Sam. x. 4.	2 b
Lev. xiii. 33, 33.	2 e b	vi. 19.	2 f	1 Chron. xix. 4.	2 b
xiv. 8.	2 a	vii. 7.	6, 4	Job i. 20.	1
xiv. 9, 9.	2 b	Deut. xxi. 12.	2 a	Isa. vii. 20.	2 b
xxi. 5.	2 b	Judg. xvi. 17, 23.	2 o	Jer. xli. 5.	2 d
Num. vi. 2, 2.	2 a b	xv. 12.	2 b	Ezek. xli. 20.	2 b

SHEAF.

חֶלֶם *f.* a bundle, sheaf, of grain: Gen. xxxvii. 7, 7, 7; Ps. cxvii. 6.

עֶמְקָר *m.* a handful of grain, a sheaf: Lev. xxiii. 10, *marg.* 'omer, or, handful,' 11, 12, 15: Deut. xxiv. 19: Ruth ii. 7, 15: Job xxiv. 10. עֶמְקָר *m.* Amos ii. 13: Micah iv. 12: Zech. xii. 6.

עֶרְמָח *f.* a heap of corn, &c.: Neh. xiii. 15.

SHEAR.

1 נָזַח to cut, to mow, to shear a flock; it was, however, the most ancient custom to pluck off the fleece, according to Varro; see Paxton, i. p. 84. KAL *a inf.* *b fut.* *a part.* Poel.

2 רָעָה to feed. KAL *part.* Poel.

3 עָקַר to binding of sheep in the four legs for shearing or for sacrifice: see Bochart.

4 קָצַב to cut down. KAL *part.* Paül.

Gen. xxxi. 19.	1 a	1 Sam. xiv. 2.	1 a	2 Kings x. 14.	2
xxviii. 12.	1 o	xxv. 4, 7, 11.	1 o	Cant. iv. 2.	4
xxviii. 13.	1 a	2 Sam. xiii. 23, 24.	1 o	Isa. liii. 7.	1 o
Deut. xv. 19.	1 b	2 Kings x. 12.	2, 3		

SHEAR-JASHUB.

שָׂאָר *m.* remnant. שָׂאָר to return. KAL *inf.* Isa. vii. 3.

SHEATH.

נֶחֱרֵן *m.* sheath of a sword: 1 Chron. xxi. 27.

חָרַץ *m.* razor; also a sheath, of a sword, perhaps as being made empty: 1 Sam. xvii. 51: 2 Sam. xx. 8: Ezek. xxi. 3, 4, 5, 30.

SHED.

1 נָגַר to flow; to pour out; with נָגַר understood; or, *trop.* to deliver up, to give over. HIPHIL *inf.*

2 שָׂם to put, set, place. KAL *inf.*

3 שָׁפַךְ to pour out, to shed. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. *a part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a fut.* PUAL *a pret.*

Gen. ix. 6, 6.	3 d f	1 Chron. xxi. 2, 2.	2 a	Lam. iv. 12.	3 d
xxxvii. 22.	3 o	xxviii. 3.	2 a	Ezek. xvi. 38.	3 d
Lev. xvii. 4.	3 a	Ps. lxxix. 3.	3 a	xviii. 10.	3 d
Num. xxxv. 33, 33.	3 g d	lxxix. 10.	3 e	xxii. 2.	3 d
Deut. xix. 10.	3 f	cvi. 38.	3 o	xxii. 4.	2 a
xxi. 7.	2 a	Prov. i. 16.	2 b	xxii. 6, 9, 12, 27.	3 b
1 Sam. xxv. 81.	2 b	vi. 17.	3 d	xxiii. 40.	3 d
2 Sam. xx. 10.	3 o	Isa. lix. 7.	2 b	xxiii. 23.	3 o
1 Kings ii. 5.	2	Jer. vii. 6.	3 o	xxv. 8.	1
ii. 51.	2 a	xxii. 2.	3 o	xxvi. 18.	2 a
2 Kings xxi. 16.	2 a	xxii. 27.	2 b	Joel iii. 19.	2 a
xxiv. 4.	2 a				

SHEEP.

1 כֶּבֶד *m.* a he-lamb; a young ram.

2 כֶּשֶׁב *m.* the same, by a transposition of letters.

3 צֹאן *com.* flock, flocks, i. e. small cattle, sheep, and goats: Gen. iv. 2, &c. צֹאן *com.* (כחב).

4 צֹאנָה *com.* flocks, small cattle, especially sheep. צֹאנָה *com.* *marg.* 'flocks.'

5 רֹחֵל *f.* a sheep, an ewe.

6 שָׂח *com.* one of a flock, i. e. a sheep or goat; a noun of unity corresponding to the collect. צֹאן a flock of sheep or goats: Deut. xiv. 4, one of the sheep and one of the goats.

No. 3 not included.

Gen. xxx. 32, 33, 35.	2	Num. xviii. 17.	2	1 Sam. xv. 3.	6
Exod. xii. 5.	1	xxii. 24.	4	xxii. 19.	6
xxii. 1, 1, 1.	6, 3, 6	Deut. xiv. 4, a.	6, 2	Job xxxi. 20.	1
xxii. 4, 9, 10.	6	xvii. 1.	6	Ps. viii. 7.	4 a
xxiv. 19.	6	xviii. 3.	6	cxix. 176.	6
Lev. i. 10.	2	xxii. 1.	6	cxliv. 12.	2, 3 a
vii. 23.	2	Josh. vi. 21.	6	Cant. vi. 6.	5
xxii. 19, 27.	2	Judg. vi. 4.	6	Isa. lxxvii. 7.	5
xxvii. 26.	6	1 Sam. xiv. 34.	6	Jer. l. 17.	6

a *id.* the lamb of sheep.

SHEEPCOTE.

נֶחֱרֵן *m.* habitation; a pasture, where flocks and herds remain, lie down and rest: 2 Sam. vii. 8: 1 Chron. xvii. 7.

SHEEPFOLD.

שֶׁפֶלֶא *dual*, folds, enclosures, open above, often made of hurdles, in which in the summer months the flocks are kept by night. The Hebrews seem to have used the dual form on account of the folds of this kind being divided into two parts for the different kinds of flocks. 'To lie down among the folds' seems to be spoken proverbially of shepherds and husbandmen living in leisure and quiet. Judg. v. 16.

SHEEPMASHER.

לָקַר *m.* a sheep-owner: 2 Kings iii. 4.

SHEPSSHEARER. (See SHEAR.)

SHEET.

קִירִין *m.* a shirt, or wide under garment of linen worn next the body: Judg. xiv. 12, 13. There is no reason for thinking what we call sheets were meant; see Paxton.

SHEKEL.

שֶׁקֶל *m.* a part, half; specially half a shekel: Gen. xxiv. 22.

שֶׁקֶל *m.* shekel, *siclus*, a definite weight of gold or silver, containing twenty *gerahs*, i.e. grains, perhaps kernels, beans, Exod. xxx. 13; and this being weighed out passed as current money among the Hebrews. Two kinds of shekel are distinguished—the shekel of the sanctuary, Exod. xxx. 13, and the king's shekel, 2 Sam. xiv. 26; but which of these was the heaviest cannot be known. Gen. xxiii. 15, &c.

SHELTER.

מִחְסֶה *m.* refuge: Job xxiv. 8: Ps. lxi. 3.

SHEMINITH.

שְׁמִינִית *adj. ord.* eighth; an octave in music, a word denoting the lowest and gravest notes of the scale sung by men, the modern bass.—*Gesenius*. 1 Chron. xv. 21: Ps. vi. title; xii. title.

SHEPHERD.

צֹאן *com.* sheep or goats: Gen. xlv. 32, 34; xlvii. 3.

רֹעֶה *to feed*. KAL *part.* Poel, Gen. xlv. 32, *lit.* feeders of sheep, 34, &c. Shepherd is a title given to kings, Isa. xlv. 28; also to the Messiah, Zech. xiii. 7. יָצַי *m.* Isa. xxxviii. 12: Zech. xi. 17.

SHERD.

חֶרֶשׁ *m.* potsherd: Isa. xxx. 14: Ezek. xxiii. 34.

SHERIFFS.

חֹפְתִים *Ch. m. pl.* persons learned in the law, lawyers: Dan. iii. 2, 3.

SHEW.

הִבְרָה *f.* a beholding: Isa. iii. 9, shew, i.e. aspect, air, implying pride.

צֶלֶם *m.* image: Ps. xxxix. 6, *marg.* 'an image,' i.e. a shadow, a faint sketch or resemblance, no substance.

SHEW, SHEW-BREAD.

מִנְחָה *f.* a row, pile, ranged in order, as of the shew-bread or loaves set out in rows before Jehovah in the temple: 1 Chron. ix. 32; xxiii. 29; xxviii. 16: 2 Chron. ii. 4; xiii. 11; xxix. 18: Neh. x. 33.

פָּנִים *m. pl.* face, presence; the shew-bread was twelve loaves set out in the holy place every sabbath, representing the spiritual food provided in the family of God. See

Bush on Exod. xxv. 30. Exod. xxv. 30, *lit.* bread of faces; xxxv. 13, *lit. id.*; xxxix. 36: Num. iv. 7, *lit.* table of faces: 1 Sam. xxi. 6, *lit.* bread of faces: 1 Kings vii. 48: 2 Chron. iv. 19.

SHEW.

1 אָזַן *m.* the ear; to shew to one, *lit.* to uncover the ear.

2 בָּשַׁר to bring good tidings; to shew forth. PIEL *a imp. b fut.*

3 נָלַה to make naked, to uncover, and then to disclose, to reveal; especially in the phrase, to make bare or uncover the ear of any one, by removing the overhanging locks, in whispering a secret to another; hence to tell to any one, to disclose, to shew; also in a slightly different sense spoken of God, Job xxxvi. 10; see *Open*. KAL *a pret. b fut. c part.* Poel. NIPHAL *a imp. c fut.* PIEL *a pret.*

4 הִנָּח to breathe; to breathe out, to declare, to shew. PIEL *a inf. b fut.* Ch. PAEL *a fut.* APHEL *a inf. c imp. d fut.* Ch. shewing, argument.

5 יָדַע to know; to make to know. HIPHIL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut.*

6 יָטַב to be good, to do good. HIPHIL *pret.*

7 יָשַׁע to shine forth. HIPHIL *imp.*

8 יָדָה to cast; to cast out, e.g. the hand to shew. HIPHIL *fut.*

9 נָגַד to bring to light; to shew, to exhibit before any one, to shew openly; to shew, to tell, to declare, to announce. HIPHIL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part.* HOPHAL *a pret. b inf.*

10 נָטָה to stretch out, to extend. KAL *fut.*

11 נָתַן to give. KAL *a pret. b imp. c fut.*

12 סָפַר to number; to tell, to declare, to explain, to preach. PIEL *a fut. b part.*

13 עָשָׂה to do, &c. KAL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part.* Poel.

14 פָּרַשׁ to separate, distinguish; to declare distinctly. KAL *inf.*

15 צָרַץ to glitter, to flourish; Hiphil, to glitter, to sparkle, hence to glance, to look by stealth. HIPHIL *part.*

16 רָאָה to see. KAL *a fut.* NIPHAL *b pret. c inf. d imp. e fut.* HIPHIL *a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part.* HOPHAL *a pret. b part.*

17 שָׁם to set, put, place. KAL *pret.*

18 שָׁת to set, place. KAL *inf.*

19 שָׁמַע to hear, to make to hear. HIPHIL *a pret. b fut.*

Gen. xii. 1.	16 i	Exod. xv. 25.	8	Deut. iii. 24.	16 g
xix. 19.	13 a	xviii. 20.	5 a	iv. 35.	16 l
xx. 13.	13 d	xx. 6.	13 e	iv. 36.	16 f
xxiv. 12.	13 c	xxv. 9. \	16 k	v. 5.	9 b
xxiv. 14.	13 a	xxv. 40.	16 m	v. 10.	13 e
xxvii. 14.	13 a	xxvi. 30.	16 l	v. 24.	16 f
xxviii. 21.	10	xxvii. 8.	16 f	vi. 23.	11 c
xl. 14.	13 a	xxviii. 13.	5 c	xiii. 17.	11 a
xli. 25.	9 a	xxix. 18.	16 h	xvii. 9.	9 a
xli. 28.	16 f	Lev. xiii. 19.	16 b	xvii. 10, 11.	9 d
xli. 39.	5 b	xlii. 40.	16 i	xxxii. 7.	9 d
xli. 51.	9 d	xxiv. 12.	14	xxxiv. 1.	16 i
xlviii. 11.	16 f	Num. viii. 4.	16 f	xxxiv. 12.	13 a
Exod. vii. 9.	11 b	xlii. 26.	16 i	Josh. ii. 12, 13.	13 a
ix. 16.	16 g	xiv. 11.	13 a	v. 6.	16 g
x. 1.	18	xvi. 5.	5 d	Judg. i. 24, 25.	16 h, 13 a
xiii. 8.	9 a	xxiii. 3.	16 i	i. 25.	16 i
xiv. 13.	13 d	Deut. i. 33.	16 g	iv. 12.	9 d

Judg. iv. 22.	16 i	2 Chron. vii. 10.	18 a	Isa. xli. 23, 22.	9 d c
vi. 17.	13 a	Ezra ii. 59.	9 b	xli. 23.	9 c
viii. 35, 35.	13 a	Neh. vii. 61.	9 b	xli. 26.	9 e
xiii. 10.	9 d	ix. 10.	11 c	xliii. 9.	19 b
xiii. 23.	16 f	Beth. i. 4, 11.	16 g	xliii. 12.	19 a
xvi. 18.	9 a	ii. 10, 10.	9 a d	xliii. 21.	12 a
Ruth ii. 11.	9 g f	ii. 20.	9 e	xliv. 7.	9 d
ii. 19.	9 d	iii. 6.	9 a	xlvii. 6.	17
iii. 10. a	6	iv. 8.	16 g	xlviii. 3.	19 b
1 Sam. iii. 15.	9 b	Job x. 2.	5 c	xlviii. 5, 6.	19 a
viii. 9.	9 a	xi. 6.	9 d	xlix. 9.	3 d
ix. 6.	9 d	xv. 17.	4 b	lviii. 1.	9 c
ix. 27.	19 b	xxxii. 6, 8.	4 a	lx. 6.	2 b
x. 8.	5 a	xxxii. 10, 17.	4 b	Jer. xi. 18.	16 f
xi. 9.	9 d	xxxiii. 23.	9 b	xvii. 10.	9 d
xiv. 12.	5 d	xxxvi. 2.	4 b	xvi. 13.	11 c
xv. 6.	13 a	xxxvii. 9, 33.	9 d	xxviii. 17. y	16 a
xvi. 3.	5 d	Pa. iv. 6.	16 i	xxiv. 1.	16 f
xix. 7.	9 d	ix. 1, 14.	12 a	xxxii. 18.	13 e
xx. 2.	3 b, 1	xvi. 11.	5 d	xxxiii. 3.	9 d
xx. 12.	3 a, 1	xxviii. 50.	13 e	xxxviii. 21.	16 f
xx. 13.	3 a, 1	xix. 1.	9 e	xlii. 3.	9 d
xx. 14.	13 d	xx. 2.	4 b	xlii. 12.	11 c
xxii. 8, 8.	3 c, 1	xxv. 4.	5 c	li. 31.	9 b
xxii. 17.	3 a, 1	xxv. 14.	5 b	Ezek. xi. 25.	16 f
xxii. 21.	9 d	i. 23.	16 i	xx. 11.	5 a
xxiv. 18.	9 a	ii. 15.	9 d	xxii. 2.	5 a
xxv. 8.	9 d	ix. 3.	16 f	xxii. 26.	5 a
2 Sam. iii. 5.	13 a	lxxi. 15.	12 a	xxxiii. 31.	13 e
ii. 6.	13 d	lxxi. 18.	9 d	xxxviii. 18.	9 d
iii. 8.	13 d	lxxi. 20.	16 f	xl. 4.	16 k g
ix. 1, 3.	13 d	lxxviii. 4.	12 b	xliii. 10.	9 c
ix. 7.	13 b d	lxxviii. 11.	16 f	xliii. 11.	5 c
x. 2, 2.	13 d a	lxxx. 13.	12 a	Dan. ii. 2.	9 b
xi. 22.	9 d	lxxxv. 7.	16 h	ii. 4, 11, 24.	4 c
xv. 25.	16 f	lxxxvi. 17.	13 c	ii. 6, 6.	4 f e
xxii. 51.	13 e	lxxxviii. 10.	13 d	ii. 7, 9.	4 f
1 Kings i. 27.	5 a	xc. 16.	16 i	ii. 10, 16, 27.	4 d
ii. 7.	13 d	xcii. 2, 15.	9 b	iv. 2.	4 d
iii. 6.	13 a	xciv. 1.	7	v. 7.	4 c
xvi. 27.	13 a	xvi. 2.	2 a	v. 12, 12.	4 g f
xviii. 1.	16 d	xcviii. 2.	3 f	v. 15.	4 d
xviii. 2.	16 c	cv. 27.	17	ix. 23.	9 b
xviii. 15.	16 e	cvi. 2.	19 b	x. 21.	9 d
xxii. 45.	13 a	cx. 16.	13 b	xi. 2.	9 d
2 Kings vi. 6.	16 i	cx. 6.	9 a	Joel ii. 30.	11 a
vi. 11.	9 d	cxli. 2.	9 d	Amos vii. 1, 4, 7.	16 f
vii. 12.	9 d	cxlii. 19.	9 e	viii. 1.	16 f
viii. 10, 13.	16 f	Prov. xli. 17.	9 d	Micah vi. 8.	9 a
xi. 4.	16 i	xxvi. 26.	3 e	vii. 15.	16 i
xx. 13, 13.	16 f	xxvii. 25.	16 b	Nah. iii. 5.	16 f
xx. 15.	16 f	Cant. ii. 9.	15	Hab. i. 3.	16 i
xxii. 10.	9 d	Isa. xxx. 30.	16 i	Zech. i. 9, 20.	16 i
1 Chron. xvi. 23.	2 a	xxxix. 2, 2.	16 f	iii. 1.	16 i
xix. 2, 2.	13 d a	xxxix. 4.	16 f	vii. 9.	13 c
2 Chron. i. 8.	13 a	xl. 14.	5 d		

a. *III*, thou hast made good thy kindness. *β III*, was afraid from shewing.
 γ *II*, I will look on them (with) the back and not the face.

SHIBBOLETH.

שִׁבְּלֶת *f.* an ear of corn: Judg. xii. 6.

SHIELD.

- 1 מָגֵן *m.* a shield of less size and weight than the *לָחָשׁ*; see 1 Kings x. 16, 17, 2 Chron. ix. 16. Shields were anointed, whether made of a hide or of brass, to preserve them, and to make weapons more easily glance from them. *Metaph.* of God as a protector, and of princes, chiefs, protecting by their valour: Ps. xlvii. 10: Hos. iv. 18.—Gen. xv. 1, &c.
- 2 קִיּוֹן *m.* spear or lance; see *Target*.
- 3 לָחָשׁ *f.* a shield of the largest size, covering the whole body, *θώραξ*; from the middle rose a large boss, surmounted by a dagger or sharp-pointed protuberance, offensive as well as defensive.
- 4 שָׁמַיִם *m.* apparently so called from being hard, or perhaps tough; 2 Sam. viii. 7, "shields of gold;" mostly spoken of shields suspended for ornament on walls.

No. 1 not included.

1 Sam. xvii. 7, 41.	3	2 Chron. xl. 12.	3	Pa. xci. 4.	3
xvii. 45.	2	xxiii. 9.	4	Cant. iv. 4.	4
2 Sam. viii. 7.	4	xxv. 5.	3	Jer. xvi. 3.	3
2 Kings xi. 10.	4	Job xxxix. 23.	2	li. 11.	4
1 Chron. xii. 8, 24, 34.	3	Pa. v. 12.	3	Ezek. xxvii. 11.	4
xviii. 7.	4				

SHIGGAION, SHIGIONOTH.

שִׁגְּיוֹן *m.* song, psalm, hymn, Gesenius; others a wandering song, or song of errors, having respect to the errors and transgressions of the wicked, Hengstenberg: Ps. vii. title: Hab. iii. 1. Vulg. a prayer for ignorance.

SHILOH.

שִׁלֹּה The most approved derivation of this most difficult word, in Gen. xlix. 13, is that which deduces it from שָׁלַח, to be at rest, to be in peace and prosperity; and so שִׁלֹּה is the Pacificator, or Prince of peace, the promised seed of the woman, who should destroy the rule and dominion of Satan, and establish peace in the world in the place of the tyranny of evil. "It signifies one, quiet, prosperous, peaceable, happy, honourable; a conqueror, to whom all things succeed well and happily."—*Mercer*. There can be no doubt that Shiloh is a name of the Messiah, so understood by the ancient Jewish interpreters, though variously explained by them. It does not fall within the province of this work to enumerate this variety; the reader is referred to Pfeifferi Dubia Vexata, pp. 106, &c., and 575, &c. The ancient versions seem to have given the meaning, "whose it is," to this word, as if it were compounded of שָׁ וְיָ. *q. q.* שָׁ וְיָ and הָ וְיָ. *q. q.* הָ וְיָ to him. Lxx. *φ καθ' ἑαυτὸν*; in several MSS. *τὰ ἀποκείμενα αὐτῷ*, which are laid up for him; in others (with Symm.) *φ ἀπόκειται*, for whom it is laid up. Syr. Saad. *is cujus est*. Targ. Onkel. *Messias, cujus regnum est*; comp. Ezek. xxi. 32.

SHINE.

- 1 אָרָה to shine; to give light. HIPHIL *fut.* Job xxv. 5, "it shineth not," i.e. is not bright, pure, in the sight of God.
- 2 אִיר (see *Light*), to be or become light, to shine, or to be bright; of the eyes of one fainting when he recovers; to lighten, to make light, to illuminate; to make light one's countenance, to cause it to shine, i.e. to cheer, to enliven; spoken especially of God, as regarding men with serene and propitious countenance. KAL **pret.* **imp.* HIPHIL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.*
- 3 הָלַל to be clear, bright, to shine. KAL **inf.* HIPHIL **fut.*
- 4 יָהָר to be bright; to cause to shine, to give shine. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 5 יָרַח to rise as the sun, so of light, to shine. KAL *pret.*
- 6 יָשַׁע to be bright; to shine forth, especially of Jehovah, as appearing in light and splendour. HIPHIL **pret.* **imp.* **fut.*
- 7 נָנַה to shine as the sun, moon, stars, &c. KAL **pret.* **fut.* HIPHIL **fut.* **imp.* **fut.* *f. dawn, light.*
- 8 עָף to fly; to be dark. KAL *fut.* Job xi. 17, rendered, however, in our version, "thou shalt shine forth," giving the

import of the sentence rather than the actual translation, "thou art now in darkness, but thou shalt be as the morning."

9 **נִשְׁתָּהַר** to shine, to be bright, smooth: this word seems to import the advanced, improved state of anything, wherein it is raised above or exceeds itself or other things of the same sort. **KAL pret.**

10 **לְהִירָאֵל** to be clear; to cause to shine. **HIPHIL inf.**

11 **קָרַן** denom. from קָרַן a horn, to emit rays like horns, to shine, e.g. the face of Moses. **KAL pret.**

Exod. xxxiv. 29, 30.	Job xxi. 26.	3 b	Eccles. viii. 1.	2 e
35.	xxxvii. 15.	6 a	Isa. iv. 5.	7 d
Num. vi. 25.	xli. 18.	3 b	ix. 2.	7 a
Deut. xxxiii. 2.	xli. 32.	3 e	xiii. 10.	7 c
2 Sam. xxiii. 4.	Ps. xxxi. 16.	3 d	ix. 1.	3 b
2 Kings iii. 22.	1. 2.	6 a	Jer. v. 28.	9
Job iii. 4.	lxvii. 1.	3 c	Ezek. xliii. 2.	2 c
x. 8.	lxxx. 1.	6 b	Dan. ix. 17.	3 d
xi. 17.	lxxx. 3, 7, 19.	2 d	xii. 3.	4
xviii. 6.	civ. 15.	10	Joel ii. 10.	7 d
xxii. 28.	cxix. 135.	2 d	iii. 15.	7 d
xxv. 8.	cxix. 13.	3 e	Hab. iii. 11.	7 d
xxix. 3. a	Prov. iv. 18, 18. β	7 d, 3 a		

a *lit.* in its shining.

β *lit.* that goeth on and shineth.

SHIP.

אֶנְיָה f. noun of unity corresponding to *collect.* אֶנְיָ, see *Navy*. Gen. xlix. 13, &c. **אֶנְיָה** f. pl. (כְּחַיִּי) for אֶנְיָה, 2 Chron. viii. 18.

סִפִּינָה f. a ship, specially with a deck: *Jonah i. 5.*

צֵי m. a ship, so called as being set up, built: *Num. xxiv. 24*: *Isa. xxxiii. 21*: *Ezek. xxx. 9*: *Dan. xi. 30*.

SHIPMASTER.

חֹבֵל pilot; **גָּב** adj. great: *Jonah i. 6*, *lit.* the great pilot.

SHITTAH, SHITTIM.

שִׁטָּה f. acacia, the *Spina Egyptiaca* of the ancients (*Mimosa Nilotica*, Linn.). It is a large tree growing in Egypt and Arabia, from which is obtained the gum arabic; its bark is covered with large black thorns; the wood is exceedingly hard, and when old resembles ebony. *Exod. xxv. 5*, &c.: *Deut. x. 3*: *Isa. xli. 19*.

SHOOK.

נִיבֵשׁ m. a heap of sheaves in the field, a stack of grain: *Judg. xv. 5*: *Job v. 26*.

SHOE, SHOD.

נָעַל to bolt, fasten with bolt or bar; to shoe, to put on sandals, which is done by confining, shutting in the foot with thongs. **KAL fut.** *Ezek. xvi. 10*. **HIPHIL fut.** 2 Chron. xxviii. 15. **נָעַל** f. a shoe, sandal, sometimes beautifully ornamented, inwrought with lines of gold, silver, or silk, and not seldom embroidered with jewels: *Cant. vii. 1*. In transferring a possession or domain, it was customary to deliver a shoe (*Ruth iv. 7*), as in the middle ages a glove; hence the action of throwing down a shoe upon a region or territory was a symbol of occupancy, *Pa. lx. 8*. "Over Edom will I cast out my shoe," i.e. I will take possession, claim it as my own, *Pa. cviii. 9*. So in *Ruth iv. 7, 8*, the delivery of a shoe implied that the

next of kin gave up a sacred obligation, and he was therefore called **נָעַל**. Elsewhere a shoe-latchet, shoe-thong, *Gen. xiv. 23*, or a pair of shoes, *Amos ii. 6*, viii. 6, is put for anything of little value, worthless. *Gen. xiv. 23*, &c. **נָעַל** m. *id.* *Deut. xxxiii. 25*.

SHOOT.

1 **פָּרַח** to pass through, to reach across. **KAL inf.**

2 **יָרָה** to tread, to tread the bow; to shoot. **KAL part.** *Ps.*

3 **נָחַח** to extend, stretch, to draw the bow. **PIEL part.** archers: *Gen. xxi. 16*, "bowshot."

4 **יָרָה** to throw, to cast. **KAL imp.**

5 **יָצָא** to come forth. **KAL fut.**

6 **יָרָה** to throw, to cast. **KAL a pret.** *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* **NIPHAL a fut.** **HIPHIL a fut.** *s part.* **מָרָה** *id.* **KAL a inf.** **HIPHIL a fut.** *s part.*

7 **נָתַן** to give. **KAL fut.**

8 **עָלָה** to go up, ascend. **KAL a pret.** *b inf.*

9 **פָּתַח** to let loose. **HIPHIL fut.** *Ps. xxii. 7*, *margin*. 'open, or, they thrust out the lip, make mouths by way of sneer or contempt.'

10 **רָבַב** to shoot arrows in great number, so as to discharge a shower of arrows. **KAL pret.**

11 **שָׁחַט** to slay, to kill. **KAL part.** *Psalm*, *Jer. ix. 8*, with an active signification, *lit.* an arrow slaying.

12 **שָׁלַח** to send, to send out; to cast, to throw, to shoot. **KAL a imp.** *b pret.* **PIEL a inf.** *d fut.*

Gen. xxi. 16.	3	2 Kings xiii. 17, 17.	6 c f	Pa. cxliv. 6.	12 a
xl. 10.	8 a	ix. 32.	6 f	Isa. xxvii. 8. β	12 c
xlix. 23.	10	1 Chron. v. 18.	2	xxxvii. 33.	6 f
Exod. xix. 13. a	6 b e	2 Chron. xxvi. 15.	6 h	Jer. ix. 8.	11
xxxvi. 33.	1	xxxv. 23.	6 f	1. 14.	4
Num. xxi. 30.	6 d	Job viii. 16.	5	Ezek. xvii. 6.	12 d
1 Sam. xi. 20, 20.	12 c, 6 f	Pa. xi. 2.	6 b	xvii. 7.	12 b
xx. 36, 36.	6 g a	xviii. 14.	10	xxxi. 5.	12 c
xx. 37.	6 a	xxii. 7.	9	xxxii. 10, 14.	7
2 Sam. xi. 20.	6 f	lxiv. 4. a.	6 b f	xxxvi. 8.	7
xl. 24, 24.	6 k i	lxiv. 7.	6 f	Amos vii. 1.	8 b

a *lit.* shooting shall be shot. β *margin*. 'or, when thou sendest it forth.'

SHORE.

חֹף m. a coast, or shore, as washed by the sea: *Judg. v. 17*, *margin*. 'or, port; Jer. xlvii. 7.

קֶצֶה m. an end, extremity: *Josh. xv. 2*.

שֹׁפָה f. lip; edge, border, margin: *Gen. xxii. 17*: *Exod. xiv. 30*: *Josh. xi. 4*: 1 *Sam. xiii. 5*: 1 *Kings iv. 29*; *ix. 26*.

SHORT.

1 **חָלַף** m. life, as fleeting and transient.

2 **קָהַר** to hasten. **PIEL a part.** *b קָהַרָה* f. speedily.

3 **קָצַר** to cut off, or shorten; to be short. **KAL a pret.** *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* *Psalm*. **PIEL a pret.** **HIPHIL a pret.**

4 **קָרוֹב** adj. near.

Gen. xli. 32. a	2 a	Pa. lxxxix. 47. γ	1	Isa. lix. 1.	2 a
Num. xi. 23.	3 c	cii. 23.	3 e	Jer. xxvii. 16.	2 b
Job xvii. 12.	4	Prov. x. 27.	3 c	Ezek. vii. 8.	4
xx. 5. β	4	Isa. xxviii. 20.	8 a	xlii. 5.	3 d
Pa. lxxxix. 45.	3 f	1. 2.	3 b a		

a *lit.* and hastening to.

β *margin*. 'from near.'

γ *lit.* how transitory I am.

SHOSHANNIM, SHOSHANNIM-EDUTH.

שֹׁשָׁנִים *m.* a lily: Ps. xlv. title; lxix. title; lxxx. title. Shoshannim-eduth, a musical instrument, probably so called from its resemblance to a lily. To the common lily several kinds of trumpets and pipes may be said to have a resemblance; but to the Martagon lily, or Turk's cap, the cymbal approaches nearest, and, indeed, the name of cymbal was at a later period sometimes given to this flower. Hence, שֹׁשָׁנִים עֲרוֹת may be rendered, pipes of song.—Gesenius. עֲרוֹת *f.* precept, revelation, a Psalm revealed.

SHOULDER.

- 1 יָרֵעַ *com.* arm; in animals, the fore-leg, shoulder.
 2 כְּתֵף *f.* shoulder; *trop.* of inanimate things, the side of a building, country, &c., hence *poet.*, Deut. xxxiii. 12, "shall dwell between his shoulders," *sc.* Jehovah's, *i.e.* between the sacred mountains, Zion and Moriah. Isa. xi. 14, "fly upon the shoulders of the Philistines," *i.e.* rush upon their borders, the figure being taken from birds of prey; *pl.* shoulder-pieces of the high priest's ephod; shoulders of an axle.
 3 שֵׁקֶם *m.* the leg; in animals, the shoulder.
 4 שֵׁכֶם *m.* shoulder, or, as Simonis has well remarked, the shoulder-blades, *i.e.* the part where these approach each other behind, the upper part of the back next beneath the neck, called in English, indifferently, the shoulders or the back. Hence found only in the singular, and different from שֵׁקֶם; as Job xxxi. 32, *lit.* my shoulder fall from its shoulder-blade, *i.e.* from the back to which it is joined; specially the part on which burdens are borne, Job xxxi. 36, Isa. v. 9, xxii. 22; the part on which blows are inflicted, Isa. ix. 3; some ensign of office was usually borne on the shoulder, Isa. ix. 6.—Gen. ix. 23, &c. *שֵׁכֶם *f.* shoulder-blade.

No. 4 not included.

Exod. xxviii. 7, 12, 13, 25.	2	Num. vii. 9.	2	Job xxxi. 22.	4 a
xxix. 22, 27.	2	xviii. 18.	2	Isa. xl. 14.	2
xxxix. 4, 7, 18.	2	Deut. xviii. 3.	1	xxx. 6.	2
Lev. vii. 82, 83, 84.	2	xxxiii. 12.	2	xli. 7.	2
viii. 25, 26.	2	Judg. xvi. 3.	2	xlix. 22.	2
ix. 21.	2	1 Sam. ix. 24.	2	Ezek. xii. 6, 7, 12.	2
x. 14, 18.	2	xvii. 6.	2	xxiv. 4.	2
Num. vi. 19.	1	1 Chron. xv. 15.	2	xxix. 7, 18.	2
vi. 20.	2	2 Chron. xxxv. 3.	2	xxiv. 21.	2
	2	Neh. ix. 29.	2	Zech. vii. 11.	2

SHOUT.

- 1 הִירָד *m.* shout of joy, joyful acclamation, *e.g.* of vintagers treading the grapes, vintage-shout, Jer. xxv. 30, xlviii. 33, 33; of soldiers rushing to battle, battle-shout, when they encourage one another, Jer. li. 14, Isa. xvi. 9, *marg.* 'or, the alarm,' &c., 10, where these two senses are put in antithesis; verse 9, the shouting of enemies, not of reapers; verse 10, made thy (vintage) shouting to cease.
 2 עָנָה to sing; to cry aloud, to shout, which is often expressed by words implying singing: Exod. xxxii. 18, where the same root is translated shout, cry, sing; hence it appears that the signification to sing belongs more to

Piel. KAL **inf.* **fut.* Jer. xxv. 30, "he shall give a shout as they that tread the grapes." God's executing dreadful judgments on his enemies is compared to treading grapes in the wine-press, Isa. lxiii. 2, 3; and here he is said to shout, as was usual with the treaders of grapes by way of encouragement.

- 3 צָהַל used of a clear, shrill sound, hence to shout, to sing, to cry aloud for joy. PIEL *imp.*
 4 צָוּחַ to cry out loudly, either in joy or distress. KAL *fut.*
 5 קוֹל *m.* voice: Ezra iii. 12. See *Aloud*.
 6 רָעַע to make a loud noise; to cry with a loud voice, to shout; *seq. עַל* over, against; to shout for joy in triumph, in jubilee, over a vanquished enemy, *seq. dat.* in honour of any one; of warlike shouts, outcries, Josh. vi. 16, &c.; more rarely of a mourning cry. POLAL **fut.* HIPHIL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* HITHPOLEL **fut.* **inf.* **part.* רָעַע *m.* shouting. הִרְוָעָה *f.* shout of joy, of battle, of a trumpet.
 7 רָנַן to give forth a tremulous or shrill sound; to utter cries of joy, to shout, to exert the voice with vehemence in joy, praise, sometimes in sorrow. KAL **imp.* **fut.* PIEL **inf.* **fut.* HIPHIL **imp.* HITHPOLEL **part.* **inf.* **part.* רָנָה *f.* shout of joy.
 8 שָׁעַן to cry for aid. PIEL *fut.*
 9 חֲשָׁאוֹת *f.* *pl.* noise.

Exod. xxxii. 17.	6 h	2 Chron. xv. 14.	6 i	Isa. xvi. 9.	1
xxxii. 18.	2 a	Ezra iii. 11, 11.	6 bi	xvi. 10, 10.	6 a, 1
Lev. ix. 24.	7 b	iii. 12. a	5, 6 i	xlii. 11.	4
Num. xxiii. 21.	6 i	iii. 13, 13, 13.	6 i fi	xliii. 23.	6 d
Josh. vi. 5, 5.	6 e i	Job xxxviii. 7.	6 e	Jer. xx. 16.	6 i
vi. 10, 10, 10.	6 e b d	xxxix. 25.	6 i	xxv. 30.	2 b, 1
vi. 16.	6 d	Ps. v. 11.	7 d	xxxii. 7.	3
vi. 20, 20, 20.	6 e e i	xxxii. 11.	7 e	xlvi. 33, 33, 33.	1
Judg. xv. 14.	6 b	xxxv. 27.	7 b	l. 15.	6 d
1 Sam. iv. 5, 5.	6 e i	xlvi. 1.	6 d	li. 14.	1
iv. 6, 6.	6 i	xlvi. 5.	6 i	Lam. iii. 8.	8
x. 24.	6 e	lxv. 13.	6 g	Ezek. xxi. 22.	6 i
xvii. 20.	6 b	lxxviii. 65.	7 f	Amos i. 14.	6 i
xvii. 52.	6 e	cxix. 9.	7 d	ii. 2.	6 i
2 Sam. vi. 15.	6 i	cxix. 16.	7 c d	Zeph. iii. 14.	6 d
1 Chron. xv. 28.	6 i	Prov. xi. 10.	7 a	Zech. iv. 7.	9
2 Chron. xlii. 15, 15.	6 e c	Isa. xii. 6.	7 a	ix. 9.	6 d

a *III.* unto shouting for joy by lifting up the voice.

SHOVEL.

- יָעִים *m.* *pl.* shovels for removing ashes: Exod. xxvii. 3; xxxviii. 3: Num. iv. 14: 1 Kings vii. 40, 45: 2 Kings xxv. 14: 2 Chron. iv. 11, 16: Jer. lii. 18.
 חֲתָה *f.* a winnowing-fork or shovel, a fan: Isa. xxx. 24.

SHOWER.

- נָשָׁם *m.* (see *Rain*) violent rain, heavy shower: Ezek. xiii. 11, 13; xxxiv. 26, 26: Zech. x. 1.
 יָרַם *m.* a pouring rain, violent shower, storm: Job xxiv. 8.
 רִבְבִּים *m.* *pl.* rain, shower, from the multitude of drops: Deut. xxxii. 2: Ps. lxx. 10; lxxii. 6: Jer. iii. 3; xiv. 22: Micah v. 7.

SHRANK.

- נָשָׁה *adj.* that which is dried up, relaxed, or strained, transferred to torpor of the members, of the nerve or tendon

in the leg and thigh, in Jacob: Gen. xxxii. 32, 32. Gr. the sinew that was benumbed, or waxed feeble. See Fürst, *in voce*.

SHRED.

פָּלַח to cleave, to cut. PIEL fut. 2 Kings iv. 39.

SHROUD.

חֲרֹשׁ m. a thick wood, thicket, forest: Ezek. xxxi. 3.

SHRUB.

שִׁיחַ m. bush, shrub: Gen. xxi. 15.

SHUSHAN-EDUTH.

שִׁשְׁיָן m. lily. עֲדוּת f. pl. precepts, law; revelation, and hence a song or Psalm revealed: Ps. lx. title, comp. verse 6.

SHUT.

1 אָסַם to shut, to close, to stop. KAL part.

2 אָסַר to shut, to close. KAL fut. Ps. lxi. 15. Michaelis, on this verse, observes that the Arabs form their pits of water with so much ingenuity that they can be closed so that no one can discover the opening; and that if any one chance to fall in, death is inevitable, the opening probably closing again: or the expression may refer to pits for taking wild beasts.

3 נָחַץ to shut or close a door or gate; properly, to cause anything to be, or be concealed, within. HIPHIL fut.

4 סָמַח to daub. KAL pret. Supposed to be an allusion to the manner in which the eyes of criminals are sometimes sealed up in the East.

5 קָלַח to close, and so to enclose, to shut up; to restrain. KAL a pret. b part. Paül.

6 נָעַל to bolt. KAL part. Paül.

7 קָנַר to shut, to close, as a door, a gate, the womb, a breach in a wall; seq. עָל to shut in, to shut up over; absolutely, without the object expressed. Isa. xxii. 22, Josh. vi. 1, where Kal refers to the closing of the gates, and Pual as intens. to their being fastened with bolts and bars. Vulg. *Jericho autem clausa erat atque munita*. Chald. *et Jericho erat clausa foribus ferreis et roborata vectibus aeneis*. KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poel. f part. Paül. NIPHAL a pret. b imp. f fut. PUAL a pret. b part. HIPHIL a pret. b fut. קָנַר Ch. P'AL a pret.

8 סָכַף to cover; to hedge in, to fence around. HIPHIL fut.

9 סָתַם to stop, to obstruct, as fountains; to stop or intercept the passage of prayer, to refuse to hear it: Lam. iii. 8. To stop or shut up a prophecy may signify not to divulge or publish it, to conceal it from common understandings; or to let it remain in its present obscurity without further explanation. KAL imp.

10 עָצַה to make fast, firm; hence to close, to shut, e.g. the eyes. KAL part. Poel.

11 עָצַם to bind, to bind up, to bind fast, e.g. the eyes; to be strong. KAL part. Poel.

12 עָצַר to shut up, to close; the primary idea lies in surrounding, enclosing, with a fence, wall. KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Paül. NIPHAL a inf.

13 עָרַר to bind up, to bind together. KAL part. Paül.

14 קָסַם to draw together, to contract, e.g. the hand, the mouth, one's compassion. KAL a pret. b fut.

15 שָׁתַם the same with קָסַם. KAL pret.

16 שָׁעַע to overspread, to smear. HIPHIL imp.

Gen. vii. 16. a	7 d	2 Kings vi. 32.	7 c	Isa. xxiv. 10, 22.	7 k
xix. 6, 10.	7 a	ix. 8.	12 c	xxvi. 20.	7 c
Exod. xiv. 3.	7 a	xiv. 26.	12 c	xxxiii. 15.	11
Lev. xiii. 4, 5, 21, 26.	7 m	xvii. 4.	12 b	xliv. 18.	4
31, 33, 50, 54.	7 m	2 Chron. vi. 26.	12 d	xlv. 1.	7 i
xiii. 11.	7 n	xviii. 13.	12 b	lii. 15.	14 b
xiv. 38, 46.	7 m	xxviii. 24.	7 d	lx. 11.	7 i
Num. xii. 14, 15.	7 i	xxix. 7.	7 a	lxvi. 9.	12 a
Deut. xii. 17.	12 a	Neh. vi. 10, 10.	12 c, 7 d	Jer. xiii. 19.	7 k
xv. 7.	14 b	vii. 3.	3	xx. 9.	12 c
xxxii. 30.	7 m	xiii. 19.	7 i	xxxii. 2.	5 b
xxxii. 36.	12 c	Job iii. 10.	7 a	xxxiii. 3.	5 a
Josh. ii. 5.	7 b	xi. 10.	7 n	xxxiii. 1.	12 c
ii. 7.	7 a	xii. 14.	7 d	xxxvi. 5.	12 c
vi. 1.	7 e l	xxxviii. 8.	8	xxxix. 15.	12 c
Judg. iii. 23.	7 d	xli. 15.	7 f	Lam. iii. 8.	15
ix. 51.	7 d	Ps. xxxi. 8.	7 m	Ezek. iii. 24.	7 h
1 Sam. i. 5, 6.	7 a	lxix. 15.	2	xliv. 1, 2, 3.	7 f
vi. 10.	5 a	lxxvii. 9.	14 a	xlvi. 1.	7 f
xxiii. 7.	7 k	lxxxviii. 8.	5 b	xlvi. 2.	7 i
2 Sam. xx. 3.	13	Prov. xvi. 30.	10	xlvi. 12.	7 a
1 Kings viii. 35.	12 d	xvii. 28.	1	Dan. vi. 22.	7 o
xiv. 10.	12 c	Eccles. xii. 4.	7 k	viii. 26.	9
xxi. 21.	12 c	Cant. iv. 12.	6	xii. 4.	9
2 Kings iv. 4.	7 a	Isa. vi. 10.	16	Mal. i. 10.	7 d
iv. 5, 21, 33.	7 d	xxii. 22, 22.	7 e a		

a or, shut the door after him; some, round him.

SHUTTLE.

אָרֶנְךָ m. a weaver's shuttle: Job vii. 6.

SIBBOLETH.

סִבּוּלֶת f. in the dialect of the Ephraimites, i.g. with סִבּוּלֶת an ear of grain: Judg. xii. 6.

SICK.

1 אָנַשׁ to be very sick; incurable, unto death. NIPHAL fut.

2 דָּוָה adj. languid, faint, especially of women.

3 דָּלָה f. (see *Pining*) pining sickness: Isa. xxxviii. 12, *mary*. 'or, from the thrum,' as if from דָּלָה to hang down.

4 חָלָה to be worn down in strength, to be weak; to be sick, diseased. KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. d part. Poel. NIPHAL a pret. HIPHIL a pret. e part. HITHPAEL a inf. f imp. g fut. חָלָה m. sickness. חָלָה f. id. חָלָה m. pl. diseases: Deut. xxix. 22, *lū*, the sicknesses thereof, wherewith the Lord hath made it sick.

Gen. xlviii. 1.	4 d	1 Kings xvii. 17.	4 a l	Cant. ii. 5.	4 d
Exod. xxxiii. 25.	4 m	17.	4 c	v. 8.	4 d
Lev. xv. 33.	2	2 Kings i. 2.	4 a	Isa. i. 5.	4 l
xx. 18.	2	viii. 7, 29.	4 d	xxxiii. 24.	4 a
Deut. vii. 15.	4 l	xiii. 14, 14.	4 a l	xxxviii. 1.	4 a
xxviii. 50, 61.	4 l	xx. 1, 12.	4 a	xxxviii. 9, 9.	4 b l
xxix. 22.	4 n	2 Chron. vi. 28.	4 m	xxxviii. 12.	2
1 Sam. xix. 14.	4 d	xxi. 15, 15, 19.	4 l	xxxix. 1.	4 a
xxx. 13.	4 a	xxii. 6.	4 d	Jer. xiv. 18.	4 n
2 Sam. xii. 15.	1	xxxii. 24.	4 a	Ezek. xxxiv. 4, 16.	4 d
xiii. 2.	4 h	Neh. ii. 2.	4 d	Dan. viii. 27.	4 c
xiii. 5.	4 i	Ps. xxxv. 13.	4 b	Hos. v. 13.	4 l
xiii. 6.	4 k	xli. 3.	4 l	vii. 5.	4 f
1 Kings viii. 37.	4 m	Prov. xiii. 12.	4 g	Micah vi. 13.	4 f
xiv. 1.	4 a	xxiii. 35.	4 l	Mal. i. 8, 13.	4 d
xiv. 5.	4 d	Eccles. v. 17.	4 l		

SICKLE.

- חרמש *m.* a sickle or reaping-hook: Deut. xvi. 9; xxiii. 25.
 סכל *m.* sickle or scythe: Jer. l. 16: Joel iii. 13, *or*, a knife to cut off ripe grapes.

SIDE.

- 1 חוף *m.* shore.
 2 יד *com.* hand; beside, *lit.* at the hand of.
 3 ירך *f.* thigh; side. * ירכה *f.* the hinder part, hinder side, rear; the innermost recesses, the most distant sides of a house, cave, sepulchre, &c., the inmost recesses of Lebanon, &c., hence very remote regions. Isa. xiv. 13, "in the sides of the north," *i.e.* near the altar, between God, dwelling in the temple, and the people, as a mediator to them and vicar of God; a prophecy of antichrist.
 4 כתף *f.* shoulder; side of a building, country, &c.
 5 מְחִינִים *dual, m.* loins.
 6 סָבַב to compass. NIPHAL *fut. סָבַב *m.* round about, on every side.
 7 עֶבֶר *m.* servant: 1 Kings iv. 24, from or by means of all his servants, according to some copies.
 8 עֶבֶר *m.* region, or country beyond, on the other side of a river or sea, which one must pass; a region opposite, the other or opposite side; with prefixes it often becomes a preposition: Exod. xxviii. 26, &c. * עָבַר Ch. *m.*
 9 פֶּאֶה *f.* side, quarter, region; extremity, the remotest part of a building.
 10 צֶדֶק *m.* side.
 11 צֶלַע *f.* rib; side.
 12 קיר *m.* a wall.
 13 קֶצֶה *m.* end, extremity.
 14 רֶבַע *m.* one of four sides.
 15 רֵיחַ *m.* breath, wind; east side, &c., *lit.* winds.
 16 שֵׁפָה *f.* lip; edge, border, margin.
 17 שֵׁטֶר Ch. *m.* side.

No. 8 not included.

Gen. vi. 16.	10	Exod. xxxviii. 9, 11,	Judg. xix. 1, 18.	3 a
Exod. ii. 5.	2	12, 15.	Ruth ii. 14.	10
xxv. 12, 13, 14.	11	xxxviii. 14, 15.	1 Sam. iv. 18, 18.	2
xxv. 32, 32, 32.	10	xxxix. 20.	vi. 8.	10
xxvi. 13.	10	xl. 22, 24.	xii. 11.	6 b
xxvi. 18.	9	Lev. i. 11.	xiv. 47.	6 b
xxvi. 20, 20.	11, 9	i. 15.	xix. 3.	2
xxvi. 22, 23.	8 a	v. 9.	xx. 20, 25.	10
xxvi. 25.	11	Num. iii. 29, 35.	xxiii. 20, 26.	10
xxvi. 27, 27.	11, 11, 8 a	xvi. 27.	xxiv. 8.	3 a
xxvi. 35, 35.	11	xxxiii. 55.	2 Sam. ii. 16.	10
xxvii. 7.	11	xxxiv. 11.	xiii. 34.	10
xxvii. 9, 9, 11, 12, 13.	9	xxv. 5, 5, 5, 5.	xv. 2, 18, 18.	2
xxviii. 14, 15.	4	Deut. i. 7.	xvi. 13.	11
xxviii. 27.	4	iv. 33, a.	xviii. 4.	18
xxx. 3.	12	xxxi. 28.	1 Kings iv. 24.	10
xxx. 4.	10	xxxii. 12.	24, 24.	8, 8, 8, or 7
xxxii. 27.	8	xxxiii. 16.	v. 4.	6 b
xxxiii. 11.	16	xii. 9.	vi. 8.	4
xxxvi. 23.	9	xv. 8, 10, 11.	vi. 16.	3 a
xxxvi. 25, 31.	11	xxiii. 12, 12.	vii. 39, 39.	4
xxxvi. 27, 28.	3 a	xxiii. 13, 16, 18, 19.	2 Kings xvi. 14.	3
xxxvii. 32, 32.	11, 3 a	xxiii. 20.	xix. 23.	3 a
xxxviii. 3, 3, 5.	11	xxiii. 13.	1 Chron. xxii. 18.	6 b
xxxviii. 18, 18, 17, 18.	12	Judg. ii. 3.	2 Chron. iv. 10.	16
xxxviii. 26.	12	vi. 12.	viii. 17.	16
xxxviii. 7.	11	vii. 18.	xiv. 7.	6 b
		viii. 34.	xxiii. 10, 10.	4

2 Chron. xxxii. 22.	6 b	Isa. lxvi. 12.	10	Ezek. xli. 2, 26.	4
Ezra iv. 10, 11, 16.	8 a	Jer. vi. 23.	3 a	xli. 5, 10.	6 b
v. 3, 6, 6.	8 a	vi. 25.	6 b	xlii. 16, 17, 18, 19.	15
vi. 13.	8 a	xx. 10.	6 b	20.	15
Neh. iv. 18.	5	xliv. 29.	6 b	xlv. 7, 7.	9
Job i. 10.	6 b	lii. 23.	15	xlv. 19, 19.	4, 3 a
i. 14, y.	2	Ezek. i. 8, 17.	14	xlvii. 1, 2.	4
xxiii. 11.	6 b	iv. 4, 6, 8, 9.	10	xlv. 15, 17, 18, 18.	9
xxviii. 12.	11	ix. 2, 3, 11.	5	19, 19, 20, 20.	9
xix. 10.	6 b	x. 11.	14	xlviii. 1, 2, 3, 3, 3.	4, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7, 7.
Ps. xii. 8.	6 b	xvi. 33.	6 b	8, 8, 8, 8, 16, 16.	16, 16, 23, 23, 24.
xxx. 18.	6 b	xix. 8.	6 b	24, 25, 25, 26, 26.	27, 27, 28, 30, 32.
xlvi. 2.	3 a	xxiii. 23.	6 b	33, 34.	9
lxxi. 21, 5.	6 a	xxv. 9.	4	Dan. vii. 5.	17
xc. 7.	10	xxviii. 23.	6 b	x. 4.	2
cxviii. 3.	3 a	xxxii. 23.	3 a	Amos vi. 10.	3 a
cxl. 5.	2	xxxiv. 21.	10	Jonah i. 5.	3 a
Eccles. iv. 1.	2	xxxvi. 3.	6 b		
Isa. xiv. 13, 15.	3 a	xxxvii. 21.	6 b		
xxxvii. 24.	3 a	xxxix. 17.	6 b		
lx. 4.	10	xl. 18, 40, 40, 41, 44, 44.	4		

a *lit.* from side unto side. β *lit.* at his hand. γ *lit.* at their hands.
 3 *lit.* and shall go about and comfort me.

SIEGE.

- צור to bind, to press; to lay siege, *seq.* צל. KAL *pret.* Isa. xxix. 3: Ezek. iv. 3. *part.* Poel, 1 Kings xv. 27.
 מָצוּר *m.* siege: Deut. xx. 19; xxviii. 53, 55, 57: 2 Chron. xxxii. 10: Jer. xix. 9: Ezek. iv. 2, 7, 8; v. 2: Micah v. 1: Nah. iii. 14: Zech. xii. 2.

SIEVE, SIFT.

- סֶבֶר *f.* a sieve: Amos ix. 9.
 נָטַע to shake; to move to and fro. NIPHAL *pret.* Amos ix. 9.
 נָטַע to lift up, to shake. HIPHIL *inf.* Isa. xxx. 28. נָטַע *f.* a sieve, fan, for winnowing: Isa. xxx. 28.

SIGH.

- 1 אָנַח to sigh, to groan, in respect of some evil either present or to come. NIPHAL **pret.* b *imp.* c *ful.* d *part.* *אָנָּחָה *f.* sighing, sobbing.
 2 אָנָּחָה *f.* a shriek, cry, mourning.
 Exod. ii. 23. 1 c Isa. xli. 2. 1 c Lam. i. 2. 1 a
 Job iii. 24. 1 c xxiv. 7. 1 a i. 22. 1 c
 Ps. xli. 5. 1 c xxxv. 19. 1 c Ezek. ix. 4. 1 d
 xxxi. 1. 1 c Jer. xlv. 3. 1 c xli. 6, 6. 1 b c
 lxxix. 11. 2 Lam. i. 4, 11, 21. 1 d xli. 7. 1 d

SIGHT.

- 1 חֹזֶת Ch. *f.* sight, view, prospect.
 2 עֵין *com.* eye: Gen. xviii. 3, &c.
 3 פָּנִים *m.* pl. face.
 4 רָאָה to see; behold. KAL *part.* Poel. *סִרְיָה *m.* sight, aspect, view.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. ii. 9.	4 a	2 Kings xxi. 27.	3	Prov. iv. 3.	3
xxiii. 4, 8.	3	xxiv. 3.	3	Eccles. ii. 26.	3
xxiv. 15.	8	1 Chron. xxi. 8.	3	vi. 9.	4 a
Exod. iii. 3.	4 a	2 Chron. vi. 16.	3	viii. 3.	4 a
xxiv. 17.	4 a	vii. 20.	3	xi. 9.	4 a
Lev. xii. 3, 4, 20, 25.	4 a	Ezra ix. 9.	3	Isa. v. 21.	4 a
30, 31, 32, 34.	4 a	Neh. i. 11.	3	xi. 3.	4 a
xiv. 37.	4 a	ii. 5.	3	xxvi. 17.	3
Num. iii. 4.	3	Ezra ii. 17.	3	Jer. iv. 1.	3
Deut. iv. 37.	3	viii. 5.	3	vii. 15.	3
xxviii. 34, 67.	4 a	Job xli. 8.	3	xv. 1.	3
Joah. xxiii. 5.	3	xxxiv. 26.	3	xviii. 23.	3
2 Sam. vii. 9.	3	xli. 9.	4 a	Ezek. xx. 43.	3
1 Kings vii. 25.	3	Ps. ix. 19.	3	xxxvi. 31.	3
ix. 7.	3	xix. 14.	3	Dan. iv. 11, 20.	1
2 Kings xvii. 18, 20, 23.	3	lxxvi. 2.	3	Hos. ii. 2.	3
		cxlii. 2.	3	vi. 2.	3

SIGN.

- 1 **אֵימָה** *c.* a sign, mark, or token, which brings to mind, shews, or confirms anything either past, present, or to come; which excites attention or consideration; which distinguishes one thing from another; or is an inducement to believe what is affirmed, professed, or promised. The prophets were accustomed to afford tokens of some more distant event foretold; or as a proof and test of some great and important event to add to the prophecy some other prediction having a nearer issue, the fulfilment of which should be a token or sign of the accomplishment of the more distant. See Exod. iii. 12: Deut. xiii. 2, 3: 1 Sam. ii. 27-34; x. 7-9: 2 Kings xix. 29; xx. 8, 9: Isa. vii. 11-14; xxxviii. 7, 22: Jer. xlv. 29, 30—in the N.T., Mark xiii. 4: Luke i. 18; ii. 12. Gen. iv. 15 may be explained according to this idea: God gave Cain a sign to confirm his promise, that no one should slay him. See Pfeifferi Dubia Vexata, p. 44. It does not appear to have been a sign upon Cain, but given to him. The expression in the original is לָקַן, not בָּקַן; and שֵׁם אֵימָה means to show or make manifest a sign; see Exod. x. 1, 2; Isa. lxvi. 19. The performing a miracle is expressed by אֵימָה אֱלֹהִים, Num. xiv. 22. A sign or miracle from heaven, to prove the divine power and faithfulness of him in whose name a prophet speaks, is often joined with מֵוֶדָּה a wonder, Deut. iv. 34, vi. 32, Jer. x. 2, &c.; or sign of dominion or of political relation, Ps. lxxiv. 4.—Gen. i. 14, &c. אֵימָה Ch. *m. pl.* wonders, prodigies, miracles: Dan. iv. 2, 3; vi. 27.
- 2 **דָּבָר** *m.* word, matter, &c.: Ps. cv. 27.
- 3 **מוֹפֶת** *m.* miracle, prodigy; see *Wonder*. Kimchi distinguishes between this word and אֵימָה, that it means something more special, and אֵימָה generally a sign. That which arrests the attention, for whatever object it is wrought, is מֵוֶדָּה; that which is given by one who speaks in the name of God, in witness of some disputed truth, or as a token of some future event, is אֵימָה.
- 4 **נֶסֶם** *n.* something lifted up, as on the top of a spear, for a signal; a standard: Num. xxvi. 10, "they became a sign," *sc.* of admonition; always implying the benefit of those for whom it is set up to be seen.
- 5 **מִשְׁלָּחַת** *f.* a lifting up; a sign, signal, given by fire.
- 6 **עֵינָן** *m.* a pillar, column, as being set up, sepulchral.
- 7 **רָשָׁם** Ch. *f.* to write, to record; to subscribe, to sign. P'AL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* *c. part. pass.*

No. 1 not included.

Num. xxvi. 10.	4	Ezek. xii. 6, 11.	3	Dan. vi. 8.	7 b
1 Kings xiii. 3, 5.	5	xxiv. 24, 27.	3	vi. 9, 12, 13.	7 a
2 Chron. xxxiii. 24.	3	xxxix. 15.	6	vi. 10.	7 c
Ps. cv. 27.	2, 1	Dan. iv. 2, 3.	1 a	vi. 27.	1 a
Jer. vi. 1.	5				

SIGNET.

חֹתֶם *m.* a seal, signet ring. The Hebrews, like the Persians of the present day, sometimes wore the signet ring suspended on the breast by a string, Gen. xxxviii. 18; to which allusion is made, Cant. viii. 6.—Gen. xxxviii. 18:

Exod. xxviii. 11, 21, 36; xxxix. 6, 14, 30: Jer. xxi. 24: Hag. ii. 23. חֹתֶם *f. id.*, Gen. xxxviii. 25.

עֶזְרָא Ch. *f.* a signet ring: Dan. vi. 17, 17.

SILENCE.

- 1 **אִלֵּם** to be dumb. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 2 **דְּמָה** *f.* silence, land of silence, *poet.* for Sheol, the region of the dead. דְּמָה *f.* silent, mute; silence, quiet, trust, confidence. בְּדְמָה *adv.*
- 3 **דָּמָה** to be dumb, silent, still; to cause to cease, to make an end of. NIPHAL *a. pret.* בְּדָמָה *m.* silence, rest.
- 4 **דָּמָם** to be dumb, silent, still; *seq. ל* to be silent to any one, *i. e.* to listen to him in silence, Job xxix. 21; to be silent towards Jehovah, *i. e.* to wait in silent faith and confidence for his help, Ps. xxxvii. 7, lxii. 6.—Jer. viii. 14, "let us be silent there," *i. e.* remain quiet, for Jehovah hath put us to silence, hath brought us to such a state that we cannot resist; to be astonished, amazed; to rest, to cease, to leave off. KAL *a. fut.* NIPHAL *b. fut.* HIPHIL *c. pret.* דָּמָה *f.* Job iv. 16, *marg.* 'or, I heard a still voice.' The LXX. render it, "I heard a gentle breeze," *ἀνὰ πνεύματι*, "and a voice," *καὶ φωνήν*.
- 5 **הָסָה** to be silent; an onomatopoeitic word. PIEL *imp.* Amos viii. 3, *lit.* be silent; *comp.* vi. 10.
- 6 **חָרַשׁ** to be smitten in the tongue, to be dumb, to keep silence: it appears, from its use, to refer rather to voluntary silence, and so differs from אִלֵּם, which refers to that which is involuntary: often spoken of God as not listening to and answering the prayers of men (*opp.* הִשָּׁמָה), and ceasing to remain inactive: Ps. xxxv. 22, xxxix. 12, lxxxiii. 1, cix. 1; *seq. וְ*, *prægn.* Ps. xxviii. 1, keep not silence from me, *i. e.* turn not away from me in silence. Others deduce this meaning thus: to dig or plough; to meditate, devise; to keep silence, as one that is musing. KAL *a. fut.* HIPHIL *b. pret.* *c. imp.*
- 7 **חָשָׂה** to be hush, silent, still. KAL *a. inf.* *b. fut.*

Judg. iii. 19.	5	Ps. xxxv. 23.	6 a	Isa. xlvii. 5.	2 b
1 Sam. ii. 9.	4 b	xxxix. 2.	2 a	lxii. 6, 8.	3 b
Job iv. 16.	4 d	l. 3.	6 a	lxv. 6.	7 b
xxix. 21.	4 a	l. 21.	6 b	Jer. viii. 14, 14.	4 b c
xxxi. 34.	4 a	lxxxiii. 1. a	3 b	Lam. ii. 10.	4 a
Ps. xxii. 2.	2 a	xciv. 17.	2	iii. 23.	4 a
xxxviii. 1, 1.	6 a, 7 a	cxv. 17.	2	Amos v. 13.	4 a
xxx. 12.	4 a	Eccles. iii. 7.	7 a	viii. 3.	5
xxxi. 17.	4 a	Isa. xv. 1.	3 a	Hab. ii. 20.	5
xxxi. 18.	1	xl. 1.	6 c	Zech. ii. 13.	5
xxxii. 3.	6 b				

a *ut*, not silence to thee.β *ut*, not silence to you.

SILK.

מִשְׁיָא *m.* according to the Hebrew interpreters, silk, garment of silk; Jerome, "a garment so fine as to seem equal to the finest hair: from the root מָשָׂה to draw, silk of the finest drawn thread. Ezek. xvi. 10, 13.

שֵׁשׁ *m.* fine linen: Prov. xxxi. 22.

SILLY.

פָּתָה to allure, entice, deceive; to let oneself be enticed. KAL *part.* Poel, Job v. 2: Hos. vii. 11.

SILVER.

כֶּסֶף *m.* silver, from its paleness, as Gr. *ἀργυρος* from *ἀργός*, white, as gold from its yellow colour: shekels of silver, Gen. xxiii. 15; often with the word 'shekels' omitted: Gen. xx. 16; see *Money*. *Metaph.* to purify silver, i.e. to cleanse a people from their sins, Mal. iii. 3, *comp.* ver. 2; Isa. i. 25.—Gen. xiii. 2, &c. כֶּסֶף *Ch. m.* Ezra v. 14, &c.

קֶשֶׁט *f.* (see *Money*): Josh. xxiv. 32, *marg.* 'or, lambs.'

SIMILITUDE.

תְּבִיטָה *f.* structure, mode of building; model, pattern; image, form, likeness: Ps. cvi. 20; cxliv. 12.

דָּמָה to be like; to use similitudes. *PIEL fut.* Hos. xii. 10. דְּמוּת *f.* likeness, representation, picture, image: 2 Chron. iv. 3; Dan. x. 16.

תְּמוּנָה *f.* appearance, form; an image, likeness: Deut. iv. 16; in Num. xii. 8, Deut. iv. 12, 15, it should rather be understood of some general appearance which does not imply likeness.

SIMPLE.

פְּתִי *adj.* simple, foolish, easily enticed and seduced, credulous, inexperienced: Ps. xix. 7; cxvi. 6; cxix. 130: Prov. i. 4, 22, 23, 32; vii. 7; viii. 5; ix. 4, 16; xiv. 15, 18; xix. 25; xxi. 11; xxii. 3; xxvii. 12; Ezek. xlv. 20. פְּתִיּוֹת *f.* folly: Prov. ix. 13.

חֵם *m.* integrity; put for that simplicity of mind which is remote from mischief or ill design: 2 Sam. xv. 11 (*comp.* 1 Kings xxii. 34).

SIN.

1 עֲוֹן *m.* fault, blame, guilt: see *Trespass*: an offering for sin; it seems to imply a lighter fault than the following word, though usually translated trespass. Vid. Buddei Hist. Eccles. tom. i. sect. i. p. 576. אֲשָׁמָה *f.* guilt, trespass.

2 חָטָא to miss, not to hit the mark, spoken of an archer, slinger, Judg. xx. 16; also of the feet, to miss, to make a false step, to stumble and fall, Prov. xix. 2; to sin, i.e. to err from the path of duty and right; to sin away anything, i.e. to forfeit by sinning, to incur as penalty, *seq. acc.* Lev. v. 7, *comp. ver.* 11, Prov. xx. 2; he forfeiteth his own life, i.e. exposes it to danger, *comp.* Hab. ii. 10, Gen. xliii. 9. Piel, to bear the blame or loss of anything, to atone for, *seq. acc.* Gen. xxxi. 39; hence to offer as a sin-offering, as a sacrifice of atonement or expiation. *KAL* *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part. Poel.* *HIPHIL* *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* חַטָּאת *m.* sin, penalty for sin. חַטָּאת *m.* sinner: this word designates the wicked in respect to the lengthened series of sinful acts which proceed from them.—*Hengstenberg*. חַטָּאת *f.* sin. חַטָּאת *f.* *id.* חַטָּאת *f.* sin, sin-offering. Gen. iv. 7, &c. חַטָּאת *Ch. id.*

3 עָוֹן *m.* see *Iniquity*.

4 עָשָׂה to do. *KAL part. Poel.*

5 מָשַׁע revolt, transgression, sin.

6 שָׁגַג to err, to do wrong through ignorance or inadvertence. *KAL part. Poel.*

7 שָׁוָה to wander, to err, through ignorance. *KAL fut.*

No. 3 m not included.

Gen. xiii. 12.	2 i	1 Sam. xxiv. 11.	2 a	Pa. cxix. 11.	2 o
xx. 6.	2 b	xxvi. 21.	2 a	Prov. i. 10.	2 i
xx. 9.	2 l	2 Sam. xii. 13.	2 a	viii. 36.	2 d
xxix. 9.	2 a	xix. 20.	2 a	x. 12, 18.	2 f
xlii. 22.	2 c	xxiv. 10, 17.	2 a	xi. 31.	2 d
Ezod. ix. 27.	2 a	1 Kings viii. 33, 35.	2 a	xiii. 6.	2 m
ix. 34. a	2 b	46, 46.	2 c	xiii. 21.	2 i
x. 16.	2 a	viii. 47, 50.	2 a	xiii. 22.	2 d
xx. 20.	2 c	xiv. 16, 16.	2 a c	xiv. 9.	1
xxiii. 33.	2 g	xv. 26, 34.	2 c	xiv. 21.	2 d
xxiii. 21.	2 l	xv. 30, 30.	2 a c	xix. 2.	2 d
xxiii. 29, 30, 30.	2 a m	xvi. 2.	2 g	xx. 2.	2 d
xxiii. 31, 31.	2 a l	xvi. 13, 13.	2 a c	xxiii. 17.	2 i
xxiii. 33.	2 a	xvi. 19.	2 a f	xxviii. 13.	2 f
xxiv. 7.	2 k	xvi. 25.	2 c	Eccles. ii. 26.	2 d
Lev. iv. 2.	2 c	xvii. 18.	2	v. 6.	2 f
iv. 8, 3, 3, 3.	{ 2 c, 1 a, 2 m a	xviii. 9.	2 a	vii. 20.	2 c
iv. 13.	2 a	xxi. 22.	2 g	vii. 23.	2 d
iv. 14.	2 a	xxii. 52.	2 c	viii. 12.	2 d
iv. 22, 27.	2 c	2 Kings iii. 3.	2 c	ix. 2, 18.	2 d
iv. 25, 28, 28.	2 a	x. 29, 29.	2 h e	Isa. i. 4.	2 d
v. 1, 17.	2 c	x. 31.	2 h e	i. 18.	2 h
v. 5, 6, 10, 11, 13,	2 a	xiii. 2, 6, 11.	2 h	i. 28.	2 k
15.	2 a	xiv. 6.	2 h	v. 18.	2 k
vi. 2, 4.	2 c	xiv. 24.	2 c	xiii. 9.	2 i
vi. 8.	2 b	xv. 9, 18, 24, 28.	2 c	xxi. 7.	2 h
xix. 17.	2 h	xvii. 7.	2 a	xxiii. 14.	2 i
xx. 20.	2 h	xviii. 21, 21.	2 c l	xxviii. 17.	2 h
xxii. 9.	2 h	xxi. 11.	2 g	xlii. 24.	2 a
xxiv. 15.	2 h	xxii. 15.	2 c	xlii. 27.	2 a
Num. vi. 11.	2 a	xxii. 17.	2 c	lii. 12.	2 l
ix. 13.	2 h	xxiii. 15.	2 c	lii. 12.	2 h
xii. 11.	2 a	1 Chron. xxi. 8, 17.	2 a	lxv. 20.	2 c
xiv. 40.	2 a	2 Chron. vi. 22, 24, 26.	2 a	lxv. 20.	2 c
xv. 27.	2 c	36, 36.	2 c	Jer. ii. 35.	2 a
xv. 28, 28.	2 b	vi. 37, 39.	2 a	lii. 25.	2 a
xv. 29.	4	xiv. 4.	2 h	lii. 25.	2 a
xvi. 22.	2 c	xviii. 10.	1 a	xiv. 7, 20.	2 a
xvi. 38.	2 i	Neh. i. 6, 6.	2 a	xxiii. 35.	2 f
xviii. 22, 32.	2 h	vi. 13.	2 a	xxiii. 8, 8.	2 a
xxi. 7.	2 a	ix. 29.	2 a	xl. 8.	2 a
xxii. 34.	2 a	xiii. 26, 26.	2 a c	xliv. 23.	2 a
xxvii. 3.	2 h	Job i. 5, 22.	2 a	l. 7, 14.	2 a
xxviii. 14.	2 i	ii. 10.	2 c	li. 6.	1
xxviii. 23.	2 a	v. 24.	2 c	Lam. i. 8, 8.	2 a h
Deut. i. 41.	2 a	vii. 20.	2 a	v. 7, 18.	2 a
ix. 16, 18.	2 a	viii. 4.	2 a	Ezek. iii. 21, 21.	2 b a
xv. 9.	2 h	x. 14.	2 a	xiv. 13.	2 c
xix. 15, 15, 15.	2 m h c	xxiv. 19.	2 a	xviii. 4, 20.	2 d
xx. 18.	2 a	xxi. 30.	2 b	xviii. 24.	2 a
xxi. 22.	2 h	xxiii. 27.	2 a	xxiii. 49.	2 h
xxii. 23.	2 h	xxv. 6.	2 a	xxvii. 16.	2 c
xxiii. 21, 22.	2 h	Pa. i. 1, 5.	2 i	xxiii. 12.	2 b
xxiv. 4.	2 g	iv. 4.	2 c	xxvii. 23.	2 a
xxiv. 15, 16.	2 f	xxv. 8.	2 i	Dan. iv. 27.	2 n
Josh. vii. 11, 20.	2 a	xxvi. 9.	2 i	ix. 5, 8, 11, 15.	2 a
Judg. x. 10, 15.	2 a	xxvii. 1.	2 l	ix. 16.	2 h
xi. 27.	2 a	xxix. 1.	2 b	Hos. iv. 7.	2 a
1 Sam. ii. 25, 25.	2 c	xli. 4.	2 i	viii. 11, 11.	2 b
vii. 6.	2 a	li. 4.	2 a	x. 9.	2 a
xii. 10.	2 a	li. 5, 9.	2 h	xii. 8.	2 h
xii. 23, 23.	2 b	li. 13.	2 i	xiii. 2.	2 b
xiv. 33.	2 d	lxix. 5.	1 a	Amos viii. 14.	1 a
xiv. 34.	2 c	lxxviii. 17, y	2 b	ix. 8.	2 k
xv. 18.	2 i	lxxviii. 32.	2 a	ix. 10.	2 i
xv. 24, 30.	2 a	ciii. 10.	2 h	Micah vii. 9.	2 a
xix. 4, 4.	2 c a	civ. 35.	2 i	Hab. ii. 10.	2 d
xix. 5.	2 c	cvi. 6.	2 a	Zeph. i. 17.	2 a
		cix. 7.	2 l		

a *III.* added to sin. β *III.* from sinning. γ *III.* added to sin. δ *III.* hath sinned a sin.

SIN-OFFERING. (See OFFER.)

SINCERITY, SINCERELY.

תָּמִים *adj.* complete, perfect; whole-minded, upright, blameless: Josh. xxiv. 14; Judg. ix. 16, 19.

SINEW.

נֵיָר *m.* cord, thong, band; a nerve, sinew, tendon: Gen. xxxii. 32, 32; Job x. 11; xl. 17; Isa. xlviii. 4; Ezek. xxxvii. 6, 8.

עֶרֶק *m.* sinew, artery: Job xxx. 17.

SING, SONG.

- 1 **זָבַר** *m.* word.
- 2 **זָמַר** to sing in set composition of words and music; to sing praises, psalms. *PIEL* ^a*imp.* ^b*fut.* ^c*זָמַר* *m.* song, hymn. ^d*זָמַר* *m.* Cant. ii. 12; by our translators applied to the singing-time of birds, but (according to Gesenius) contrary to the usage of the verb זָמַר, and to the analogy of nouns of the form of זָקַר; rather the pruning-time, *sc.* for vines. *LXX.* *καρπὸς τῆς τομῆς*; *Symm.* *κ. τῆς κλαδέουρας*; *Vulg.* *tempus putationis*. ^e*זָמַר* *Ch. m.* a singer. ^f*זָמַר* *f.* song.
- 3 **נָנַן** to play on a stringed instrument. *PIEL* ^a*fut.* ^b*נָנְיָהָ* *f.* a song, psalm to be sung with the accompaniment of stringed instruments, Ps. lxxvii. 6, Isa. xxxviii. 20; a song of derision, satire, Job xxx. 9, Ps. lxi. 12, Lam. iii. 14.
- 4 **נָעַח** see *Chief*. *PIEL* *part.*
- 5 **נָשָׂא** *m.* lifting up, of the voice: 1 Chron. xv. 22, 22, *marg.* 'lifting up'.
- 6 **נָתַן** to give. *KAL* *fut.* Ps. civ. 12, *marg.* 'give a voice.'
- 7 **עָנָה** Whatever be the primary meaning of this word, it is evident that it bears the sense of singing or chanting, probably in alternate courses. *KAL* ^a*pret.* ^b*imp.* ^c*fut.* *PIEL* ^d*inf.* ^e*imp.*
- 8 **קוֹל** *m.* any sound, noise, voice.
- 9 **רָבָה** to multiply. *HIPHIL* *imp.*
- 10 **רָנַן** to utter cries of joy; to shout, to sing aloud. *KAL* ^a*inf.* ^b*imp.* ^c*fut.* *PIEL* ^d*pret.* ^e*inf.* ^f*imp.* ^g*fut.* *PUAL* ^h*fut.* *HIPHIL* ⁱ*imp.* ^j*fut.* ^k*רָנְיָהָ* *f.* singing. ^l*רָנָה* *m.* song. ^m*רָנָה* *f.* shout of joy; as also a mournful cry.
- 11 **שָׁרָה** to sing; see *שָׁרָה*. *KAL* *part.* *Poel.*
- 12 **שָׁיר** to sing; *seq. acc.* of the song; also *seq. acc.* of the person or thing celebrated; *seq. l.* to sing unto any one in his honour, to celebrate in song, also to sing of or concerning anything, Isa. v. 1; *seq. 2.* to sing of, Ps. cxxxviii. 5; *seq. 3.* of him whom one addresses in song, before whom one sings, Prov. xxv. 20. But to sing is also sometimes put for, to declaim, to recite with a loud voice. *KAL* ^a*pret.* ^b*inf.* ^c*imp.* ^d*fut.* ^e*part.* *Poel.* *POLEL* ^f*fut.* ^g*part.* *HOPHAL* ^h*fut.* ⁱ*שָׁיר* *m.* song, singing; a song, hymn, *e.g.* psalm; also not sacred, especially a song of joy: Gen. xxxi. 27, &c. "A new song" implies some remarkable manifestation of divine judgments, or revelation of divine grace: Ps. xcv. 1, 10. ^j*שָׁירָה* *f.* a song.

No. 12 i, Song, not included.

Exod. xv. 1, 1, 1.	12 d k d	1 Chron. vi. 32.	12 i	Ezra ii. 41, 65, 65, 70.	12 g
xv. 2.	8 f	vi. 33.	12 g	iii. 11.	7 c
xv. 21.	12 c	ix. 33.	12 g	vii. 7.	12 g
xxxii. 18.	7 d	xiii. 8.	12 i	vii. 24.	2 e
Num. xxi. 17.	12 d k, 7 b	xv. 16, 19, 27, 27.	12 g	x. 24.	12 g
17, 17.	12 d k, 7 b	xv. 22, 22, 27.	5	Neh. vii. 1, 44, 67.	
Deut. xxxi. 19, 19.	12 k	xvi. 9, 23.	12 c	67, 73.	12 g
21, 22, 30.	12 k	xvi. 33.	10 g	x. 28, 30.	12 g
xxxii. 44.	12 k	2 Chron. v. 12, 13.	12 g	xi. 22, 23.	12 g
Judg. v. 1.	12 d	ix. 11.	12 e	xii. 27.	12 i
v. 3, 3.	12 d, 2 b	xx. 21.	12 g	xii. 28, 29, 43, 45.	
1 Sam. xviii. 6.	12 b	xx. 22.	10 n	46, 47.	12 g
xxi. 11.	7 c	xxiii. 13.	12 g	xiii. 5, 10.	12 g
xxix. 5.	7 c	xxiii. 18.	12 i	Job xxix. 13.	10 k
2 Sam. xix. 35, 35.	12 e	xxix. 28, 28, a	12 i g	xxx. 9.	3 b
xxii. 1.	12 k	xxxv. 15.	12 g	xxxv. 10.	2 c
1 Kings x. 12.	12 e	xxxv. 25, 25.	12 e	xxxviii. 7.	10 a

Pa. vii. title.	12 a	Pa. civ. 12.	6, 8	Isa. xxvi. 19.	10 f
xiii. 6.	12 d	civ. 33.	12 d	xxvii. 2.	7 e
xviii. title.	12 k	cv. 2.	12 c	xxv. 2.	10 e
xxi. 13.	12 d	cvi. 12.	12 d	xxv. 6.	10 c
xxvii. 6.	12 d	cvi. 1.	12 d	xxv. 10.	10 n
xxx. 4.	2 a	cxxviii. 14.	2 f	xxviii. 20.	3 b
xxxii. 7.	10 m	cxxix. 54.	2 c	xxix. 10.	12 c
xxxiii. 2.	2 a	cxxvi. 2.	10 n	xxxi. 11.	10 c
xxxiii. 3.	12 c	cxxxvii. 3.	1, 12 i	xxiv. 23, 23.	10 b n
li. 14.	10 g	cxxxvii. 3, 3.	12 c i	xxviii. 20.	10 n
lvii. 7.	12 d	cxxxvii. 4.	12 d	xxix. 13, 13.	10 b n
lvii. 9.	2 b	cxxxviii. 5.	12 d	li. 11.	10 n
lix. 16, 16.	12 d, 10 g	cxliv. 9.	12 d	lii. 8.	10 g
lix. 17.	2 b	cxliv. 7.	10 g	lii. 9.	10 f
lxv. 13.	12 d	cxlvii. 7.	7 b	liv. 1, 1.	10 b n
lxvi. 2.	2 a	cxlix. 1.	12 c	lv. 12.	10 n
lxvi. 4, 4.	2 b	cxlix. 5.	10 g	lv. 14.	10 c
lxvii. 4.	10 g	Prov. xxv. 20.	12 e	Jer. xx. 13.	12 c
lxviii. 4, 32.	12 c	xxix. 6.	10 c	xxxi. 7.	10 b
lxviii. 25.	12 e	Eccles. ii. 8, 8.	12 e	xxxi. 12.	10 d
lxix. 12.	3 b	Cant. ii. 12.	2 d	li. 48.	10 d
lxi. 22, 23.	2 b	Isa. v. 1, 1.	12 d k	Lam. iii. 14.	3 b
lxvii. 6.	3 b	xii. 2.	2 f	Ezek. xxvii. 25.	11
lxxi. 1.	10 i	xii. 6.	2 a	xl. 44.	12 e
lxxvii. 7.	12 e	xiv. 7.	10 n	Hos. ii. 15.	7 a
lxxxix. 1.	12 d	xvi. 10.	10 b	Amos viii. 3.	12 k
xev. 1.	10 g	xxiii. 15.	12 k	Hab. iii. 19.	4
xevi. 1, 1, 2.	12 c	xxiii. 16, 6.	9, 12 i	Zeph. ii. 14.	12 f
xevii. 1.	12 c	xxiv. 14.	10 c	li. 14.	10 b
xeviii. 5.	3 a	xxiv. 14.	10 c	lii. 17.	10 n
c. 2.	10 i	xxv. 14.	12 h	lii. 17.	10 n
ci. 1, 1.	12 d, 2 b	xxvi. 1.	12 h	Zech. ii. 10.	10 b

a *III.* and the song was sung.b *III.* multiply the song.

SINGE.

חָרַךְ Ch. to burn, to scorch, to singe. *ITHPAEL* *pret.* Dan. iii. 17.

SINGULAR.

פָּלַק to separate, distinguish; to consecrate, accomplish, pay. *HIPHIL* *fut.* Lev. xxvii. 2.

SINK.

סָכַע to sink; to be sunk, immersed. *KAL* *pret.* Ps. ix. 15; lxix. 2; Lam. ii. 9. *fut.* 1 Sam. xvii. 49; Ps. lxi. 14; Jer. xxxviii. 6. *HOPHAL* *pret.* Jer. xxxviii. 22.**יָרַד** to go down. *KAL* *pret.* Exod. xv. 5.**כָּרַע** to bow down. *KAL* *fut.* 2 Kings ix. 24, *marg.* 'bowed.'**נָלַל** to sink in the water. *KAL* *pret.* Exod. xv. 10.**שָׁקַע** to sink down, to subside. *KAL* *fut.* Jer. li. 64.

SIR.

אֲדֹנָי lord, master: Gen. xlii. 20.

SISTER-IN-LAW, FATHER'S SISTER.

אֲחֻת sister; properly a sister of full blood, i. e. of both the same father and mother; but spoken also less accurately of a half-sister, *e.g.* one born to the same father but of a different mother, *δμομητρία*, Gen. xx. 12, 2 Sam. xiii. 2, 5; or one born of the same mother by a different father, *δμογονία*, Lev. xviii. 9, 11; xx. 17. The word sister is also employed by the Hebrews in other wider senses, *e.g.* a relative, kinswoman, Job xlii. 11; Gen. xxiv. 60, where the mother and brother say to Rebecca, "thou art our sister;" a countrywoman, one of the same tribe or country, *popularis*, Num. xxv. 18; an ally, a confederate city or state, Ezek. xvi. 46, xxxii. 31; one—the other; *metaph.* sister is said of anything with which we are intimately connected, Prov. vii. 4, Job xvii. 14; as a

דוֹרָה *f.* aunt, father's sister: Exod. vi. 20.

כצב m. cut, i. e. form, shape: 1 Kings vi. 25; vii. 37.

SKILL.

- 1 **בִּינָן** to discern, perceive; to be knowing, skilful. HIFHIL
a part. **בִּינְיָה** *f.* understanding.
 2 **חֲכָמָה** *f.* skill in any art, dexterity; wisdom.
 3 **חָרָשׁ** *m.* workman, artificer.
 4 **יָדַע** to know. KAL *part.* Poel.
 5 **יָטַב** to be good; to do good. HIFHIL *imp.*
 6 **לָמַד** to learn. KAL *part.* Paül.
 7 **שָׂכַל** to view; to be prudent, circumspect, wise. HIFHIL
a inf. *b part.*

1 Kings v. 6.	4	2 Chron. xxxiv. 12.	1 a	Dan. i. 4.	8 b
1 Chron. v. 18.	6	Ps. xxxiii. 3, 8.	5	i. 17.	7 a
xv. 22.	1 a	lxxviii. 72.	1 b	ix. 22.	7 a
xxviii. 21. a	2	Eccles. ix. 11.	4	Amos v. 16.	4
2 Chron. ii. 7, 8, 14.	4	Ezek. xxi. 81. y	8		

a *lit.* in wisdom. *β* *lit.* do good to play.
γ *lit.* artificers of destruction.

SKIN.

- בָּשָׂר** *m.* flesh: Ps. cii. 5, *marg.* 'flesh.'
נָקִיר *m.* the human skin as smooth and polished: Job xvi. 15.
עוֹר the skin of a man, from its nudity; the hide or skin of an animal: Gen. iii. 21, &c.

SKIP.

- נָדַד** to be moved, as the body is agitated in expressing great joy. HITHPOLEL *fut.* Jer. xlviii. 27.
קָפַץ to draw together, *e.g.* the limbs in order to make a spring. PIEL *part.* Cant. ii. 8.
רָקַד to leap, to skip, *e.g.* for joy, to dance. KAL *pret.* Ps. cxiv. 4. *fut.* Ps. cxiv. 6. HIFHIL *fut.* Ps. xxix. 6.

SKIRT.

- כְּנָף** *m.* wing; extremity, corner, *e.g.* of a garment, skirt, flap; as the outer garment was also used by the Orientals to wrap themselves in at night, hence it is also put for the extremity or corner of a bed-covering or coverlet: Deut. xxii. 30; xxvii. 20; Ruth iii. 9; 1 Sam. xv. 27; xxiv. 4, 5, 11, 11; Jer. ii. 34; Ezek. v. 3; xvi. 8; Hag. ii. 12, 12; Zech. viii. 23.
פֶּה *m.* mouth; aperture, orifice, entrance, of a garment surrounding the neck, the collar of Aaron's ephod: Ps. cxxxiii. 2.
שָׂרָא *m.* train, flowing skirts of a robe; hem of a garment: Jer. xiii. 22, 26; Lam. i. 9; Nah. iii. 5.

SKY.

- שָׁמַיִם** *m.* dust; clouds; firmament, sky, the heavens: Deut. xxxiii. 26; 2 Sam. xxii. 12; Job xxxvii. 18; Ps. xviii. 11; lxxvii. 17; Isa. xlv. 8; Jer. li. 9.

SLACK.

- אָחַר** to defer. PIEL *fut.* Deut. vii. 10; xxiii. 21.
עָצַר to restrain. KAL *fut.* 2 Kings iv. 24.
פָּזַג to be cold; torpid, sluggish, slack. KAL *fut.* Hab. i. 4.

רָמַיָה *f.* a letting fall of the hands, remissness, sloth: Prov. x. 4, *i.e.* suffering a diminution of its authority.

רָפָה to be relaxed, slackened. KAL *fut.* Zeph. iii. 16, *marg.* 'or, faint.' HIFHIL *fut.* Josh. x. 6. HITHPAEL *part.* Josh. xviii. 3.

SLANDER.

רִבְיָה *f.* calumnious, clandestine, and malicious report: Num. xiv. 36; Ps. xxxi. 13; Prov. x. 18.

רָפָה *m.* a stumbling-block, cause of falling. LXX. *σκαδολογία*; Vulg. *offendiculum*. Ps. l. 20, *lit.* thou wilt give slander, or stumbling-block, against.

נָתַן to give. KAL *fut.* Ps. l. 20.

לָשֹׁן to tongue, *i.e.* to use the tongue freely, and by implication, to slander. PIEL *part.* Ps. ci. 5. POEL *part.* (כְּחִיב) Ps. ci. 5.

רָגַל see *Backbite*. PIEL *fut.* 2 Sam. xix. 27.

רָכַל *m.* tale-bearing, detraction: Jer. vi. 28; ix. 4.

SLAY, SLAUGHTER.

- 1 **הָרַג** to slay, as one man slays another, or enemies in battle; of any slaughter, 1 Kings xix. 10, &c., with a sword or with stones. It is used also of pestilence, Jer. xviii. 2, *comp.* Ps. lxxviii. 34; of the viper, Job xx. 16; of grief, Job v. 2; of a violent death, *opp.* to death by disease, Isa. xiv. 30; of the slaying of beasts, Isa. xxii. 13, xxvii. 1. *Metaph.* to destroy vines, Ps. lxxviii. 47, *comp.* *סוּחַ*, Isa. xiv. 8. LXX. mostly *ἀποκτείνω*, seldom *ἀναιρέω*, *θανάτω*, *φονεύω*. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* Poel. *b part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a fut.* *b inf.* PUAL *a pret.* *b m.* slaughter. *יָהָרַג* *f. id.*
 2 **זָכַח** to slaughter or kill animals for eating or for sacrifice. KAL *fut.*
 3 **חָלַל** to wound. PIEL *a part.* PUAL *b part.* *חָלָל* *adj.* pierced, wounded, *i.e.* mortally; often also killed, slain in a private feud, oftener in battle.
 4 **הָרַב** to be drained; to be dried up, wasted, blood drained by being stabbed with a sword. KAL *a imp.* NIPHAL *b pret.* HOPHAL *c inf.*
 5 **הָרַם** to destroy utterly; see *Destroy*. HIFHIL *inf.*
 6 **טָבַח** to slaughter, to kill, especially animals for eating; to kill men. KAL *a inf.* *b part.* Paül. *טָבַח* *m.* slaughter. *דָּבַח* *f. id.* *טָבַח* *m. id.*
 7 **מוֹת** to die. KAL *a pret.* POEL *b pret.* *c inf.* *d imp.* *e fut.* *f part.* HIFHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* HOPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* *טָמוֹת* *m.* death.
 8 **נָגַף** to smite, as by Jehovah. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *טָפָה* *f.* a plague sent from God; slaughter in battle.
 9 **נָכַח** to strike, to smite; to smite fatally, to kill, to slay. HIFHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* HOPHAL *a pret.* *b part.* *טָכָה* *f.* smiting; defeat, slaughter.
 10 **נָפַל** to fall. HIFHIL *pret.*
 11 **טָפַץ** *m.* a smiting in pieces.
 12 **נַפֶּשׁ** *m.* soul.

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
| 1 Chron. xx. 4. | 9 a | Prov. i. 32. | 1 d | Lam. ii. 20. | 1 g |
| xx. 5, 7. | 9 d | vii. 22. | 6 c | ii. 21. | 1 a |
| 2 Chron. xlii. 17. | | vii. 26. | 1 f | iii. 43. | 1 a |
| 17, 17. | 9 d h, 3 c | xxii. 13. | 14 c | iv. 9, 9. | 3 c |
| xx. 23. | 5 c | xxiv. 11. | 1 k | Ezek. vi. 4, 7, 13. | 3 c |
| xxi. 4. | 1 d | Isa. x. 4. | 1 f | ix. 2. | 1 c |
| xxi. 13. | 1 d | x. 26. | 9 h | ix. 8. | 1 d |
| xxii. 1. | 1 a | xi. 4. | 7 k | ix. 7, 7. | 3 c, 9 b |
| xxii. 8. | 1 d | ixv. 19. | 1 f | ix. 8. | 9 b |
| xxii. 9. | 7 k | xiv. 20. | 1 a | xi. 6, 6, 7. | 7 h |
| xxii. 11, 11. | 7 o g | ixv. 21. | 6 e | xiii. 19. | 15 c |
| xxiii. 14, 14. | 7 n k | ixv. 30. | 1 d | xvi. 21. | 15 c |
| xxiii. 15. | 7 k | xxii. 2, 2. | 3 c | xxi. 10, 5. | 6 a c |
| xxiii. 17. | 1 a | xxii. 13. | 1 b | xxi. 11. | 1 c |
| xxiii. 27. | 7 g | xxiii. 21. | 1 f | xxi. 14, 14, 29. | 1 e |
| xxiv. 22, 25. | 1 d | xxvii. 1. | 1 k | xxi. 16, 23. | 6 c |
| xxv. 3. | 1 d | xxx. 25, 7, 7, 7, 7. | 1 i k f | xxi. 22. | 14 f |
| xxv. 4. | 7 g | xxx. 26. | 1 k | xxiii. 10. | 1 a |
| xxv. 14. | 9 b | xxiv. 2 & 6. | 3 c | xxiii. 39. | 15 b |
| xxv. 27. | 7 k | xxiv. 3. | 3 c | xxvi. 47. | 1 d |
| xxviii. 5. | 9 h | liii. 7. | 6 c | xxvi. 47. | 1 g |
| xxviii. 6, 7, 9. | 1 d | lvii. 5. | 15 d | xxvii. 8, 11. | 1 d |
| xxix. 21. | 10 | lvv. 13. | 6 c | xxvii. 15, 7. | 1 k h |
| xxix. 24. | 7 k | lv. 15. | 7 g | xxviii. 8. | 3 c |
| xxix. 25. | 9 d | lvii. 3. | 9 e | xxviii. 9, 9. | 1 e, 3 a |
| xxxi. 17. | 1 d | lvii. 16. | 3 c | xxx. 4, 11. | 3 c |
| Neh. iv. 11. | 1 a | Jer. v. 6. | 9 a | xxxi. 17, 18. | 3 c |
| vi. 10, 10. | 1 b | vii. 32. | 1 l | xxxi. 20, 21, 22, | |
| ix. 26. | 1 a | ix. 1. | 3 c | 23, 24, 25, 25, | |
| Esth. vii. 4. | 1 b | xi. 19. | 6 a | 25, 28, 29, 30, | |
| viii. 11. | 1 b | xii. 3, 3. | 6 d, 1 l | 30, 31, 32. | 3 c |
| ix. 5. | 1 k | ix. 13. | 3 c | xxxii. 28. | 8 b |
| ix. 6, 10, 12. | 1 a | xv. 3. | 1 b | xxxv. 8, 8. | 3 c |
| ix. 11. | 1 f | xviii. 21. | 9 g | xxxvii. 9. | 1 f |
| ix. 15. | 1 d | xviii. 23. | 7 p | xl. 39. | 15 b |
| ix. 16. | 1 b | xix. 6. | 1 d | xl. 41, 43. | 15 c |
| Job i. 15, 17. | 9 a | xx. 4. | 9 a | xliv. 11. | 15 c |
| v. 2. | 7 k | xx. 17. | 7 b | Dan. ii. 13, 13. | 15 f g |
| ix. 23. | 7 k | xxv. 33. | 3 c | ii. 14. | 13 e |
| xiii. 15. | 13 a | xxv. 34. | 6 a | iii. 22. | 13 d |
| xx. 16. | 1 d | xxvi. 23. | 9 d | v. 19, 9. | 13 b |
| xxxix. 30. | 3 c | xxxi. 21. | 9 a | v. 30. | 13 c |
| Pa. xxxiv. 21. | 7 e | xxxiii. 5. | 9 a | vii. 11. | 13 c |
| xxxvii. 14. | 6 a | xxxix. 6, 6. | 15 c a | xi. 23. | 3 c |
| xxxviii. 32. | 7 h | xl. 14. | 9 b, 12 | Hos. ii. 3. | 7 g |
| xliv. 22. | 6 d | xl. 15, 15. | 9 d | v. 2. | 15 b |
| lix. 11. | 1 d | xli. 2. | 7 k | vi. 5. | 1 a |
| lxii. 3. | 14 e | xli. 3, 16, 18. | 9 a | ix. 16. | 7 g |
| lxxviii. 31. | 1 d | xli. 4. | 7 h | Amos ii. 3. | 1 d |
| lxxviii. 34. | 1 a | xli. 7. | 15 c | iv. 10. | 1 a |
| lxxxviii. 6. | 3 c | xli. 8, 8. | 7 k g | ix. 1. | 1 d |
| lxxxix. 10. | 3 c | xli. 9, 9. | 9 a, 3 c | ix. 4. | 1 a |
| xoiv. 6. | 1 d | xliv. 15. | 6 c | Obad. 9. | 13 h |
| cv. 29. | 7 k | i. 27, 27. | 4 a, 6 c | Nah. iii. 3. | 3 c |
| oix. 16. | 7 c | ii. 4, 47, 40, 40. | 3 c | Hab. i. 17. | 1 b |
| xxxv. 10. | 1 a | li. 40. | 6 a | Zeph. ii. 12. | 3 c |
| xxxvi. 18. | 1 d | lii. 10, 10. | 15 c a | Zech. ix. 4, 7. | 1 l |
| xxxix. 19. | 13 a | Lam. ii. 4. | 1 d | xi. 5. | 1 l |

α *lit.* for Cain slew him. β *lit.* smiteth him (as to) the soul. γ *marg.*
 'destroyed,' or, *lit.* slain are slain. δ *lit.* were slayers. ε *lit.* according
 to the slaying of his slain. ζ *lit.* to slay a slaughterer. η *lit.* when the
 slaughter is slaughtered. θ *lit.* he was slaying.

1	הָחָהּ	to dream, to talk in one's dreams. <i>KAL part.</i> Poel, Isa. lvi. 10, <i>marg.</i> 'or, dreaming, or, talking in their sleep.' The primary idea seems to be that of nocturnal vision.
2	יָשָׁן	to be languid, lax, weary; to fall asleep, to go to sleep. <i>KAL a pret. b inf. a fut. PIEL a fut. o yshon adj.</i> sleepy. 'שָׁן <i>f.</i> sleep. שָׁן <i>Ch. f. id.</i> שָׁן <i>f. id.</i> שָׁן <i>f. id.</i>
3	נָם	to slumber from weariness and lassitude. The primary idea seems to be that of nodding, like Gr. <i>νύκτωρ</i> , which the LXX. put for it. <i>KAL pret.</i>
4	רָם	to lie in a deep sleep. <i>NIPHAL a pret. b fut. o part. d תרדמה f.</i> deep sleep; deep sloth, sluggishness.
5	שָׁב	to lie down, to lie to sleep. <i>KAL a pret. b inf. a fut.</i>

Gen. ii. 21.	4 d, 3 c	Deut. xxiv. 12.	5 c	1 Sam. xxvi. 12,	
xv. 12.	4 d	xxiv. 13.	5 a	12.	2 e, 4 d
xxviii. 11.	5 c	xxi. 16.	5 d	2 Sam. vii. 12.	5 a
xxviii. 16.	2 f	Judg. iv. 21.	4 a	xi. 9.	5 b
xxxi. 40.	2 f	xvi. 14, 20.	2 f	1 Kings i. 21.	5 c
xli. 5.	2 c	xvi. 19.	2 d	ii. 10.	5 c
Exod. xxxii. 27.	5 c	1 Sam. xxvi. 7.	2 e	iii. 20.	2 c

1 Kings xi. 21.	5 a	2 Chron. xxviii. 27.	5 c	Prov. vi. 22.	5 b
xi. 43.	5 c	xxxiii. 33.	5 c	x. 5.	4 c
xiv. 20, 31.	5 c	xxxiii. 20.	5 c	xix. 15.	4 d
xv. 8, 24.	5 c	Esth. vi. 1. a	2 f	xx. 13.	2 f
xvi. 8, 28.	5 c	Job iii. 13.	2 a	xxiv. 33, 38. β	2 f, 5 b
xviii. 27.	2 e	iv. 13.	4 d	Eccles. v. 12, 12.	2 f, 2 b
xix. 5.	2 c	vii. 21.	5 c	viii. 16.	2 f
xxii. 40, 50.	5 c	xiv. 12.	2 f	Cant. v. 2.	2 e
2 Kings viii. 24.	5 c	xxxiii. 15.	4 d	vii. 9.	2 e
x. 35.	5 c	Pa. iii. 5.	2 c	Isa. v. 27.	2 c
xiii. 9, 13.	5 c	iv. 8.	2 c	xxix. 10.	4 d
xiv. 16, 29.	5 c	xiii. 3.	2 c	lvi. 10.	1
xv. 7, 22, 38.	5 b	xliv. 23.	2 c	Jer. xxxi. 26.	2 f
xvi. 20.	5 c	lxxvi. 5, 5.	3, 2 f	h. 39, 39.	2 a, 2 f
xx. 21.	5 c	lxxvii. 6.	4 c	h. 57, 57.	2 a, 2 f
xxi. 18.	5 c	lxxviii. 65.	2 e	Ezek. xxxiv. 25.	2 a
xxiv. 6.	5 c	xc. 5.	2 f	Dan. ii. 1.	2 f
2 Chron. ix. 31.	5 c	cxvi. 4.	2 c	vi. 18.	2 g
xii. 16.	5 c	cxvii. 2.	2 h	viii. 18.	4 a
xiv. 1.	5 c	cxviii. 2.	2 i	x. 9.	4 c
xvi. 13.	5 c	Prov. iii. 24.	2 f	xii. 2.	2 c
xxi. 1.	5 c	iv. 16, 16.	2 c, 2 f	Hos. vii. 6.	2 c
xxvi. 2.	5 b	vi. 4.	2 f	Jonah i. 5.	4 b
xxvii. 23.	5 c	vi. 9, 9.	5 c, 2 f	i. 6.	4 c
xxvii. 9.	5 c	vi. 10, 10. β	2 f, 5 b	Zech. iv. 1.	2 f

a *mary*. 'the king's sleep fled away.'

β *ut*. for lying down.

SLIDE.

מוט to waver, to shake, to totter; of the foot. KAL *fut.* Deut. xxxii. 35.

קער to waver, to be unsteady, to totter. KAL *fut.* Ps. xxvi. 1; xxxvii. 31.

סרר to slide back; to be refractory, rebellious, intractable. KAL *pret.* Hos. iv. 16.

שוב to return, to turn from God. POEL *pret.* Jer. viii. 5.

SLIGHTLY.

קלל to be light. NIPHAL *pret.* Jer. vi. 14; viii. 11.

SLIME.

חמר m. ἀσφαλτος, asphaltus, bitumen, which boils up in the manner of boiling oil or pitch, from subterranean fountains not far from Babylon, also from the bottom of the Dead Sea, which is thence called Lacus Asphaltites; it hardens in the sun, and is gathered on the surface of the waters. *Comp.* Robinson's Palestine, ii. p. 228, &c. It is so called either from its boiling up, or from its redness.—Gen. xi. 3; xiv. 10; Exod. ii. 3.

SLING.

1 קלע to sling, to throw with a sling; *trop.* to sling out; i. e. to cast out a people from a land. KAL *a part.* Poel. PIEL *fut.* קלע m. The sling was a weapon used with great effect by the Greeks; they discharged bullets of various kinds, arrows, stones, and plummets of lead, which nothing could resist. By long practice they took so nice an aim that they were sure to hit their enemies, not only on the head, but on any part of the face they chose; *comp.* Judg. xx. 16. The men of Benjamin could use both the right hand and the left: 1 Chron. xii. 2. קלע m. slinger.

2 מרנקה f. from רנח to cast stones, a sling; but Gesenius and others rather take it to mean a heap of stones: Prov. xxvi. 8, *margin*. 'or, putteth a precious stone in an heap of stones.' Kimchi, as the binding of a common stone on a purple (royal) garment. Gesenius, as a bag of

gems in a heap of stones, a proverbial expression similar to that in Matt. vii. 6. LXX a sling, from קלע to throw stones; hence the version, ὡς ἀποδεδεμένοι λίθων ἐν σφαιρίδι.

Judg. xx. 16.	1 a	2 Kings iii. 25.	1 d	Prov. xxvi. 8.	2
1 Sam. xvii. 40, 50.	1 c	2 Chron. xxvi. 14. a	1 c	Jer. x. 18.	1 a
xvii. 40.	1 b	Job xli. 28.	1 c	Zech. ix. 15.	1 c
xv. 29, 29.	1 b c				

a *mary*. 'stones of slings.'

SLIP. (N.)

מורה f. a branch: Isa. xvii. 10.

SLIP (V.), SLIPPERY.

1 חלקה f. smoothness; slippery places. *חלקות f. pl.

2 מוט to waver, to shake, to totter. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* NIPHAL *c pret.*

3 קער to waver, to be unsteady, to totter, ready to slip. KAL *a pret.* *b part.* Poel.

4 לשל to put off; to slip off. KAL *pret.*

5 פטר to let go, to dismiss. KAL *fut.*

6 שפך to pour out; Pual, to be poured, i. e. one's steps, to slip, to fall. PUAL *pret.*

Deut. xix. 5.	4	Ps. xvii. 5.	2 c	Ps. lxxiii. 2.	6
1 Sam. xix. 10.	5	xviii. 36.	3 a	lxxiii. 18.	1
2 Sam. xxii. 37.	3 a	xxiv. 6.	1 a	xciv. 18.	2 a
Job xii. 6. a	3 b	xxxviii. 16.	2 b	Jer. xxiii. 12.	1 a

a *ut*. to those that slip.

SLOTHFUL, SLUGGARD.

1 עצל to be at leisure, idle. NIPHAL *a fut.* עצל *adj.* sluggish. *עצל f. sloth, dual, much slothfulness.

2 רמיה f. a letting fall of the hands, remissness; deceit.

3 רפה to be relaxed, slackened. HITHPAEL *part.*

Judg. xviii. 9.	1 a	Prov. xv. 19.	1 b	Prov. xxi. 25.	1 b
Prov. vi. 6, 9.	1 b	xviii. 9.	3	xxii. 13.	1 b
x. 28.	1 b	xix. 15.	1 c	xxiv. 30. β	1 b
xii. 24, a 27.	2	xx. 24.	1 b	xxvi. 13, 14, 15, 16.	1 b
xiii. 4.	1 b	xx. 4.	1 b	Eccles. x. 18.	1 c

a *mary*. 'or, deceitful.'

β *ut*. slothful man.

SLOW.

אדך *adj.* long, tardy, slow to: Neh. ix. 17: Ps. ciii. 8; cxlv. 8: Prov. xiv. 29; xv. 18; xvi. 32: Joel ii. 13: Jonah iv. 2: Nah. i. 3.

כבד *adj.* heavy; dull, slow, sluggish: Exod. iv. 10, 10.

SLUICES.

שקר m. sluices, as if from סקר to shut up, to enclose; Gesenius and others from סקר to hire: Isa. xix. 10, i. e. those that make hire, that seek a livelihood by labour, as *opp.* to nobles; see *Purposes*.

SLUMBER.

נמ see Sleep. KAL *pret.* Nah. iii. 18. *inf.* Isa. lvi. 10. *fut.* Ps. cxxi. 3, 4: Isa. v. 27. חניקה f. sleep, slumber: Job xxxiii. 15: Ps. cxxxii. 4: Prov. vi. 4, 10; xxiv. 33.

SMALL.

1 נרע see Diminish. PIEL *fut.*

- 2 דָּקַק to beat small. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dinf. ^efut. ^fadj. small, thin.
- 3 מְעַט ^{adv.} a little, of time or number.
- 4 יָטַב to be good. HIPHIL ^{inf.} used adverbially.
- 5 מְעַט a little; small, few.
- 6 מְעַט ^{m. pl. see Men.}
- 7 צָעַר to be small. KAL ^afut. ^bצָעַר ^{adj.} small, in number, in estimation and value. ^cמְצָעַר ^{m.} little, small.
- 8 צָר ^{adj.} strait, narrow, compressed.
- 9 קָטַן to be small; the primary idea seems to be that of cutting off, and so making shorter and smaller, ^{pr.} to be docked. KAL ^afut. HIPHIL ^binf. ^cקָטַן ^{adj.} small in size, quantity, or importance. ^dקָטַן ^{adj.} little, small, ^{opp.} גָּדוֹל.

10 קָצַר ^{adj.} short; "of small power," ^{lit.} short of hand.

Gen. xix. 11.	9 d	2 Kings xxiii. 15.	2 c	Isa. i. 9.	5
xxx. 15.	5	xxv. 26.	9 d	vii. 13.	5
Exod. xvi. 14, 14.	2 f	1 Chron. xvii. 17.	9 a	xvi. 14. a	5, 3
xviii. 22, 26.	9 d	xxv. 8.	9 d	xxii. 24.	9 c
xxx. 36.	2 d	xxvi. 13.	9 d	xxix. 5.	2 f
Lev. xvi. 12.	2 f	2 Chron. xv. 13.	9 d	xxxvii. 27.	10
Num. xvi. 9, 13.	5	xviii. 30.	9 d	xli. 15.	2 b
Deut. i. 17.	9 d	xxiv. 24.	7 c	liv. 7.	9 d
ix. 21, 21.	4, 2 a	xxv. 15.	7 c	lx. 22.	7 b
xxv. 13, 14.	9 c	xxiv. 30.	9 c	Jer. xvi. 6.	9 c
1 Sam. v. 9.	9 d	xxvi. 18.	9 c	xxx. 19.	7 a
ix. 21.	9 c	Esth. i. 5, 20.	9 c	xli. 28. β	9 d
xx. 2.	9 d	Job iii. 19.	9 d	xliv. 15.	6
xxx. 2, 19.	9 d	vii. 7.	7 c	Bzek. xvi. 20.	5
2 Sam. vii. 19.	9 a	xv. 11.	5	xxxiv. 13.	5
1 Kings ii. 20.	9 c	xxxvi. 27.	1	Dan. xl. 23.	5
xix. 12.	2 f	Ps. civ. 25.	9 c	Amos vii. 2, 5.	9 d
xxii. 31.	9 d	cxv. 13.	9 c	viii. 5.	9 b
2 Kings xix. 26.	10	cxix. 141.	7 b	Obad. 2.	9 d
xxiii. 2.	9 d	Prov. xxiv. 10.	8	Zech. iv. 10.	9 c
xxiii. 6.	2 c				

a ^{lit.} little small.

β ^{lit.} men of number.

SMART.

רָעַע to be evil. NIPHAL ^{fut.} Prov. xi. 15. רָע ^{adj.} evil: Prov. xi. 15, ^{marg.} 'be sore broken.' Here the noun is in the manner of an ^{inf. absol.}

SMELL.

- 1 בִּשְׁמֵם ^{m.} aromatic odour, fragrance; "sweet smell."
- 2 עָבַר to pass. KAL ^{part.} Poel, "sweet smelling," ^{marg.} 'passing, or, running about.'
- 3 רָחַץ to breathe; to smell; to perceive by smell; to presage; to enjoy the odour of anything. In the passages of Genesis the smell is probably that of perfume in which the goodly raiment had been laid aside when not used; scent, odour. HIPHIL ^ainf. ^bfut. ^cרִיחַ ^{m.} odour, smell. ^dרִיחַ ^{Ch. m. id.}
- Gen. viii. 21. 3 b Job xxxix. 25. 3 b Cant. vii. 8, 13. 3 c
xvii. 27, 27. 3 b Ps. cxv. 6. 3 b Isa. iii. 24. 1
27, 27. 3 b c Cant. i. 12. 3 c Dan. iii. 27. 3 d
Exod. xxx. 38. 3 a ii. 13. 3 c Hos. xiv. 6. 3 c
Lev. xxi. 31. 3 b iv. 10, 11, 11. 3 c Amos v. 21. 3 b
Deut. iv. 28. 3 b v. 5, 13. 2

SMITE.

- 1 דָּכַא to be broken in pieces, beaten small, crushed. PIEL ^{pret.}
- 2 הָלַם to beat, to strike, to smite, as with a hammer. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart. Poel.
- 3 פָּרַע to bend; to bring low; to smite down. HIPHIL ^{pret.}

4 כָּתַת to beat; to smite a land, to lay waste. PIEL ^apret. HO-PHAL ^bfut.

5 כָּחַא Ch. to strike, to smite. P'AL ^{pret.}

6 כָּחַץ to smite through and through, ^{sc.} with a shock, to dash in pieces, to crush. KAL ^apret. ^bimp.

7 כָּחַק to smite through, to crush. KAL ^{pret.}

8 נָעַע to strike, to smite, ^{seq.} 3 to smite upon: Gen. xxxii. 26, of God, to smite with plagues; ^{trop.} of the wind, to smite, to blast. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. PIEL ^cpret. ^dfut.

9 נָנַח to smite, usually of Jehovah, as inflicting judgments upon men; to plague, Exod. viii. 2, mostly with some fatal disease or death. In another sense God is said to smite a people before their enemies, ^{i.e.} to give them up to defeat and slaughter, 1 Sam. iv. 3, &c. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^epret. ^finf. ^gfut. ^hpart.

10 נָחַה to strike, to smite: to strike home, to strike deep, so as to wound or kill; or as plants are smitten when they begin to wither, Ps. cii. 4. NIPHAL ^apret. PUAL ^bpret. HIPHIL ^cpret. ^dinf. ^eimp. ^ffut. ^gpart. HOPHAL ^hpret. ⁱpart. ^jכָּנַח ^{f.} stroke.

11 נָפַל to fall; to cause to fall. HIPHIL ^{fut.}

12 נָקַשׁ Oh. to smite, to strike, to knock. P'AL ^{part.}

13 נָסַק to strike, to smite with the hands so as to make a noise; to smite upon the thigh in indignation and mourning; to smite the hands together in indignation or in derision; to smite in chastisement, spoken of God, Job xxxiv. 26. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cfut.

14 פָּיַק ^{m.} wavering, tottering of the knees.

15 שָׁפַח to smite with a scab. PIEL ^{pret.}

16 שָׁקַע to smite; to strike or drive, to fasten. KAL ^{fut.}

Smite the hindmost; see Hindmost.

Gen. viii. 21.	10 d	Num. xxv. 17.	10 c	Judg. vi. 16.	10 c
xiv. 5, 7, 15.	10 f	xxxii. 4.	10 c	vii. 13.	10 f
xix. 11.	10 c	xxxiii. 4.	10 c	viii. 11.	10 f
xxxii. 8, 11.	10 c	xxxv. 16, 17, 18.	10 c	ix. 43.	10 f
xxxvi. 35.	10 g	xxxv. 21, 21.	10 c g	xi. 21, 23.	10 f
Exod. ii. 11.	10 g	Deut. i. 42.	9 g	xii. 4.	10 f
ii. 13.	10 f	ii. 33.	10 f	xv. 8.	10 f
iii. 20.	10 c	iii. 3.	10 f	xviii. 27.	10 f
vii. 17.	10 g	iv. 44.	10 c	xx. 31.	10 d
vii. 20.	10 f	vii. 2.	10 c	xx. 32.	9 h
vii. 25.	10 d	xiii. 15.	10 d f	xx. 35.	9 c
viii. 2.	9 d	xix. 11.	10 c	xx. 36.	9 e
viii. 16.	10 e	xx. 13.	10 c	xx. 37, 48.	10 f
viii. 17.	10 f	xxv. 11.	10 g	xx. 39, 39.	10 d, 9 f h
ix. 15.	10 f	xxvii. 24.	10 g	xxi. 10.	10 c
ix. 25, 25.	10 f c	xxviii. 7, 25.	9 h	1 Sam. iv. 2, 10.	9 g
ix. 31, 32.	10 b	xxviii. 22, 27, 28.	10 f	iv. 3.	9 a
xii. 12, 29.	10 c	35.	10 f	iv. 8.	10 g
xii. 13.	10 d	xxxix. 7.	10 f	v. 6, 9.	10 f
xii. 23, 23, 27.	9 b	xxxiii. 11.	6 b	v. 12.	10 h
xvii. 5, 6.	10 c	Joel. vii. 3, 5, 5.	10 f	vi. 9.	8 a
xxi. 12, 15, 19.	10 g	viii. 22, 24.	10 f	vi. 19, 19, 19.	10 f f c
xxi. 18.	10 c	ix. 18.	10 c	vii. 10.	9 g
xxi. 20, 26.	10 f	x. 4, 10, 26, 28, 30.	10 f	vii. 11.	10 f
xxi. 27.	11	82, 33, 35, 37.	10 f	xiii. 3.	10 c
xxii. 2.	10 h	39, 40, 41.	10 f	xiii. 4.	10 f
Num. iii. 13.	10 d	xi. 8, 8, 11, 12, 17.	10 f	xiv. 31, 48.	10 d f
viii. 17.	10 d	xi. 10, 14.	10 c	xv. 8.	10 c
xi. 33.	10 f	xii. 1, 6, 7.	10 c	xv. 7.	10 f
xiv. 12, 45.	10 f	xiii. 12, 15, 16.	10 f	xvii. 35, 35, 48.	10 c
xiv. 42.	9 g	xiii. 21.	10 c	xviii. 49, 50.	10 f
xx. 11.	10 f	xv. 18.	10 f	xviii. 11.	10 f
xxi. 24, 35.	10 f	xix. 47.	10 c	xix. 10, 10.	10 d f
xxii. 6, 23, 27.	10 f	xx. 5.	10 c	xx. 33.	10 d
xxii. 25.	10 d	Judg. i. 8, 12, 25.	10 f	xxii. 19.	10 c
xxii. 28, 32.	10 c	iii. 13.	10 f	xxiii. 2, 2.	10 c
xxiv. 10.	13 c	iv. 21.	16	xxiii. 5.	10 f
xxiv. 17.	-6 a	v. 26, 26.	2 a, 7	xxiv. 5.	10 f

1 Sam. xiv. 38.	9 c	2 Kings xv. 10, 14.	10 f	Isa. xxiv. 12.	4 b
xxvi. 8.	10 f	16, 16, 25, 30.	10 f	xxvii. 7, 7, 7.	10 c k g
xxvi. 10.	9 c	xxviii. 8.	10 c	xxx. 31.	10 f
xxvii. 9.	10 c	xix. 35.	10 f	xxxvii. 38.	10 f
xxx. 1, 17.	10 f	xix. 37.	10 c	xxxvii. 38.	10 c
2 Sam. i. 15.	10 f	xxv. 21, 25.	10 f	xli. 7.	2 c
ii. 22, 23.	10 f	1 Chron. i. 43.	10 g	xlii. 10.	10 f
iii. 31.	10 c	iv. 41, 43.	10 f	l. 6.	10 g
iii. 27.	10 f	xi. 8.	10 g	lii. 4.	10 i
iv. 6, 7.	10 f	xiii. 10.	10 f	lvii. 17.	10 f
v. 8.	10 g	xiv. 11, 18.	10 f	lviii. 4.	10 d
v. 20, 25.	10 d	xiv. 15.	10 d	lx. 10.	10 c
v. 24.	10 d	xviii. 1, 2, 3, 10.	10 f	Jer. ii. 30.	10 c
vi. 7.	10 f	xviii. 9.	10 c	xiv. 19.	10 c
viii. 1, 2, 3, 10.	10 f	xx. 1.	10 f	xviii. 18.	10 f
viii. 9.	10 c	xxi. 7.	10 f	xx. 2.	10 f
viii. 13.	10 d	2 Chron. xiii. 15.	9 a	xxi. 6, 7.	10 c
x. 15, 19.	9 e	xiv. 12.	9 c	xxxi. 19.	13 a
x. 18.	10 c	xiv. 14.	10 f	xxxvii. 10, 15.	10 c
xi. 15.	10 a	xiv. 15.	10 c	xli. 2.	10 f
xi. 21.	10 c	xvi. 4.	10 f	xliii. 11.	10 a
xlii. 23.	10 e	xviii. 23, 33.	10 f	xlii. 2.	10 c
xiv. 6.	10 f	xx. 22, 23.	9 g	xlii. 13.	10 d
xiv. 7.	10 g	xxi. 14.	9 d	xlii. 1.	10 f
xv. 14.	10 c	xxi. 18.	9 a	xlii. 23.	10 c
xviii. 11.	10 c	xxii. 5.	10 f	lii. 27.	10 f
xviii. 15.	10 f	xxv. 11, 13, 18.	10 f	Lam. iii. 30.	10 g
xx. 10.	10 f	xxv. 19.	10 c	Ezek. v. 2.	10 f
xxi. 17.	10 f	xxvi. 20.	10 c	vi. 11.	10 e
xxiii. 10.	10 f	xxviii. 5, 5, 17.	10 f	vii. 9.	10 g
xxiv. 10.	10 f	xxviii. 23.	10 g	ix. 6.	10 e
xxiv. 17.	10 g	Neh. xiii. 25.	10 f	xxi. 12.	13 b
1 Kings viii. 33.	9 f	Ezra. ix. 6.	10 f	xxi. 14.	10 e
xi. 15.	10 f	Job i. 19.	8 b	xxii. 13.	10 c
xiv. 15.	10 c	ii. 7.	10 f	xxii. 15.	10 d
xv. 20, 27.	10 f	xvi. 10.	10 c	xxiii. 21.	10 h
xv. 29.	10 c	xxvi. 12.	6 a	xxix. 3.	10 c
xvi. 10.	10 f	Pa. iii. 7.	10 c	xl. 1.	10 h
xx. 21.	10 f	lx. title.	10 c	Dan. ii. 34, 35.	12
xx. 35, 35.	10 e d	lxix. 26.	10 f	v. 6.	5
xx. 37, 37, 37.	10 e f d	lxxviii. 20.	10 c	viii. 7.	10 f
xxii. 24, 34.	10 f	lxxviii. 31.	3	Hos. vi. 1.	10 f
2 Kings ii. 8, 14, 14.	10 f	lxxviii. 51, 66.	10 f	ix. 16.	10 h
iii. 19.	10 c	cii. 4.	10 f	Amos iii. 15.	10 c
iii. 23, 24, 25.	10 f	cv. 33, 36.	10 f	iv. 9.	10 c
iii. 24, 24.	10 d f	cxxi. 6.	10 f	vi. 11.	10 c
vi. 18, 18.	10 e f	cxxxv. 8, 10.	10 c	ix. 1.	10 e
vi. 21, 21.	10 f	cxxxvi. 10, 17.	10 g	Jonah iv. 7.	10 f
vi. 22, 22.	10 f g	cxli. 5.	2 b	Micah v. 1.	10 f
viii. 21.	10 f	cxlii. 3.	1	vi. 13.	10 d
ix. 7.	10 c	Prov. xix. 25.	10 f	Nah. ii. 10, 3.	14
ix. 24.	10 f	Cant. v. 7.	10 c	Hag. ii. 17.	10 c
ix. 27.	10 e	Isa. xlii. 17.	15	Zech. ix. 4.	10 c
x. 25, 32.	10 f	v. 25.	10 f	x. 11.	10 c
xii. 21.	10 c	ix. 13.	10 g	xi. 6.	4 a
xiii. 17.	10 c	x. 20.	10 g	xii. 4, 4.	10 f
xiii. 18, 18.	10 e f	x. 24.	10 f	xiii. 7.	10 e
xiii. 19, 19, 19.	10 d c f	xi. 4, 15.	10 c	xiv. 12, 18.	9 c
xiv. 10.	10 d c	xiv. 6, 29.	10 g	Mal. iv. 6.	10 c
xv. 5.	8 d	xix. 22, 22.	9 a b		

α *mary*. 'they smote it even to smiting.' β *mary*. 'or, they smote one another.' γ *mary*. 'according to the stroke of.' δ *ill*. the smiting together of the knees.

SMITH.

בַּרְזֵל *m.* iron: Isa. xlv. 12, *ill*. artificer of iron.

חָרָשׁ *m.* a workman: 1 Sam. xiii. 19: Isa. xlv. 12; liv. 16.

סַמְכָר *m.* one who shuts up, closes, &c., a locksmith, smith, artisan: 2 Kings xxiv. 14, 16: Jer. xxiv. 1; xxix. 2.

SMOKE.

1 כְּהָה *adj. f.* weak, feeble, faint; specially of the dimly burning wick of a lamp just about to go out.

2 עָשָׁן *to smoke*, spoken chiefly of mountains; *trop.* of anger; vapour from the nostrils of an enraged animal, used therefore generally of the signs of anger; also the clouds of smoke that show an army, or which accompany the bride in her way to her husband's house. *KAL* *pret.* *fut.* *c* עָשָׁן *adj.* smoking. *d* עָשָׁן *m.* smoke: Gen. xv. 17, &c.

3 קִיטוֹר *m.* smoke; vapour, cloud.

No. 2 d not included.

Gen. xix. 23, 28.	3	Deut. xxix. 20.	2 b	Ps. cxliv. 5.	2 b
Exod. xix. 18, 18.	3 a d d	Ps. lxxiv. 1.	2 b	Isa. vii. 4.	2 c
xx. 18.	2 c	civ. 32.	2 b	xlii. 3.	1
		cxix. 83.	3		

SMOOTH.

חֲלָק *to be smooth.* *KAL* *pret.* Ps. lv. 21. *HIPHAL* *part.* Isa. xli. 7. חֲלָק *adj.* Gen. xxvii. 11: Prov. v. 3. חֲלָק *adj.* 1 Sam. xvii. 40. חֲלָק *m.* smoothness: Isa. lvii. 6, "among the smooth (stones) of the torrent is thy portion; these, these are thy lot;" i.e. with idols formed of smooth stones set up (*comp.* 1 Sam. xvii. 40) is thy intercourse, these are thy gods; as immediately follows, "even to them hast thou poured a drink-offering," &c. חֲלָקָה *f.* smoothness: Gen. xxvii. 16: Isa. xxx. 10.

SNAIL.

חֲמָט *m.* some unclean animal; or a kind of lizard, which lies in the sand.—Bochart. LXX. *salpa*; Vulg. *lacerta*. Lev. xi. 30.

שֶׁבֶלֶל *m.* a snail, especially without the shell, so called from its slime and moisture: Ps. lviii. 8, of the wicked, let them melt away—as the snail which melteth as it goeth, i.e. which leaveth a slimy trail as it goes, and thus wastes away more and more the further it advances, until at length it dies.—Gesenius.

SNARE.

1 חֶבֶל *com.* cord; toil, net, or snare, made of cords.

2 יָד *com.* hand.

3 יָקַשׁ *to lay snares; to be snared.* *KAL* *pret.* *NIPHAL* *pret.* *fut.* *HOPHAL* *part.* *c* יָקַשׁ *m.* fowler. *d* יָקַשׁ *m.* noose, snare, by which beasts and birds are taken; once of a hair-ring in the nostrils of a beast, Job xl. 24. *Metaph.* fatal dangers, Ps. xviii. 5. So of sins, as causing destruction, Prov. xiii. 14; xiv. 27. Also of a person or thing as a cause of ruin, destruction to any one, 1 Sam. xviii. 21, &c.

4 נָקַשׁ *to snare, to be snared; to lay snares.* Ps. ix. 16 should rather be referred to this root, and rendered actively, "he snareth the wicked," &c. *KAL* *pret.* *NIPHAL* *fut.* *PIEL* *fut.* *HITHPAEL* *part.*

5 פָּרַח *to blow upon; or from פָּרַח* a snare, to lay a snare; but Gesenius says that with *3* it means to blow into a flame, to kindle up a fire, Ezek. xxi. 31; and *trop. seq. acc.*, Prov. xxix. 8, to kindle up a city, i.e. to excite sedition. *HIPHAL* *fut.*

6 פֶּחַ *m.* a plate; a net, snare, trap-net; LXX. *ways*; especially of a fowler; also such a one as seizes and holds beasts or men by the foot, Job xviii. 9, Jer. xviii. 22. They were set in the path, Prov. vii. 23, xxii. 5; and hidden on or in the ground. The form of this trap-net appears from two passages, Amos iii. 5 and Ps. lxxix. 12; and it was in two parts, which when set were spread out on the ground and slightly fastened with a stick (trap-stick), so that as soon as a bird or beast

touched the stick the parts flew up and enclosed the bird in the net, or caught the foot of the animal, Job xviii. 9. *קָשָׁה* to snare. HIPHIL *inf.*

7 פָּחַת *m.* a pit, often as the emblem of destruction.

8 קֶצֶד *m.* net, sc. of a hunter. *קֶצֶדָה f.* net; fortress, &c.

9 קָשָׁה to lay snares. KAL *fut.*

10 שֶׁכֶּכָּה *f.* checker, net-work; a net.

No. 3 f not included.

Deut. vii. 25.	3 c	Ps. cxiv. 7, 7.	6	Isa. xviii. 13.	3 b
xii. 30.	4 b	cxl. 5.	6	xxix. 21.	9
Josh. xiii. 13.	6	cxli. 9, 8.	2, 6	xlii. 22.	6 a
1 Sam. xviii. 9.	4 d	cxlii. 3.	6	Jer. v. 28.	3 c
Job xviii. 8.	10	Prov. vi. 2.	3 b	xviii. 23.	6
xviii. 10.	1	vii. 23.	6	xlvi. 43, 44.	6
xxii. 10.	6	xii. 13.	3 f	l. 24.	3 a
Pa. ix. 16.	3 b or 4 a	xxii. 5.	6	Lam. iii. 47.	7
xi. 6, a	6	xxix. 8.	5	Ezek. xii. 13.	8 a
xxxviii. 12.	4 c	Eccles. vii. 26.	8	xvii. 20.	8 a
lxix. 22.	6	ix. 12, 12.	6, 3 d	Hos. v. 1.	6
lxi. 3.	6	Isa. viii. 15.	3 b	ix. 8.	6
cxix. 110.	6	xxiv. 17, 18.	6	Amos iii. 5, 5.	6

a *marg.* 'or, quick burning coals.' β *lit.* from the hands of the snare.

SNATCH.

נָצַח to cut; to eat, to devour; from the idea probably of gnawing. KAL *fut.* Isa. ix. 20, *marg.* 'cut;' denoting a condition of internal anarchy and strife.—*Barnes.*

SNEEZE.

נָצַח to scatter; to sneeze. POEL *fut.* 2 Kings iv. 35.

SNORT.

נִחְרָה *f.* snorting, e.g. of a horse: Jer. viii. 16.

SNOUT.

אָף the nose: Prov. xi. 22.

SNOW.

שֶׁלֶג *m.* snow; sometimes brought from Lebanon to be mixed with wine in the heat of summer: Exod. iv. 6, &c.: 1 Chron. xi. 22, *lit.* in a day of snow. שֶׁלֶג to be white as snow. HIPHIL *fut.* Ps. lxxviii. 14, "when the Almighty scattered kings in it (the land), it was snow white, like snow, in Salmon," sc. with the bones of the slain; or, implying the brightness of joy, or imputed purity. Compare verse 13, and Isa. i. 18.

חֶלֶג *Ch. m.* snow: Dan. vii. 9.

SNUFF.

נָפַח to puff, to blow, to breathe; to blow away, *metaph.* to esteem lightly, to condemn. HIPHIL *pret.* Mal. i. 13, *marg.* 'or, whereas ye might have blown it away.'

שָׁאָף to breathe hard; to pant after, to snuff in the air. KAL *pret.* Jer. ii. 24; xiv. 6.

SNUFFER.

מְשֻׁפָּת *f. pl.* snuffers: 1 Kings vii. 50; 2 Kings xii. 13; xxv. 14: 2 Chron. iv. 22; Jer. lii. 18.

SNUFF-DISH.

מִנְחָה *f.* fire-pan, censer; snuff-dishes, in which the snuffings of the lamps were put: Exod. xxv. 38; xxxvii. 23: Num. iv. 9.

מִלְקָחִים *m. dual,* tongs for the fire; small tongs for the lamps: Exod. xxxvii. 23.

SOAKED.

רָחַק to drink to the full; to be satiated. PIEL *pret.* Isa. xxxiv. 7.

SOCKET.

אֵזָא *m.* a foundation, e.g. of a column, base, pedestal: Exod. xxvi. 19, &c.—Cant. v. 15.

SOD.

1 בָּשַׁל to be cooked; to boil. PIEL *a. pret.* PUAL *b. pret.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* שָׁשַׁל *adj.* cooked.

2 בָּשַׁל to boil. HIPHIL *fut.*

Gen. xxv. 29.	3	Num. vi. 19.	1 e	2 Chron. xxxv. 13.	1 a
Exod. xii. 9, a	1 d e	1 Sam. ii. 15.	1 d	Lam. iv. 10.	1 a
Lev. vi. 23, 23.	1 c b				

a *lit.* boiled sodden.

SODER.

דָּבַק *m.* soldering or welding of metals: Isa. xli. 7, *marg.* 'or, of the soder, It is good.'

SODOMITE.

קֹדֶשׁ *m.* sacred, consecrated; male prostitute, so called as consecrated to the service of Astarte or Venus. Deut. xxiii. 17: 1 Kings xiv. 24; xv. 12; xxii. 46: 2 Kings xxiii. 7.

SOFT.

1 מָלַךְ *m.* a going softly, gentle motion; whence, adverbially with ל, softly, gently, slowly, e.g. of the still slow gait of a mourner, 1 Kings xxi. 27; of water gently flowing, Isa. viii. 6. *אֶמְשִׁיךְ pr.* in my slow gait, at my convenience, gradually.

2 הִתְפַּחַל to go softly. HITHPAEL *fut.*

3 לָאֵם *m.* softly, gently.

4 לָם *adj.* covertly, secretly, softly.

5 מָנַח to dissolve. POEL *fut.*

6 רָכַךְ to be tender, soft, delicate. KAL *a. pret.* HIPHIL *b. pret.* *c. adj.* tender.

Gen. xxxiii. 14.	1 a	Job xxxiii. 16.	6 b	Prov. xv. 1.	6 c
Judg. iv. 21, a	3	xli. 8.	6 c	xxv. 15.	6 c
Ruth iii. 7.	4	Pa. lv. 21.	6 a	Isa. viii. 6.	1
1 Kings xxi. 27.	1	lv. 10, β	6	xxxviii. 15.	2

a *lit.* with secrecy.

β *marg.* 'dissolved it.'

SOIL.

שָׂדֶה *m.* field; a field as ploughed and tilled, but not enclosed: Ezek. xvii. 8.

SOJOURN.

1 מָדַד The primary meaning seems to be, to turn aside, and so to dwell in a place to which one removes after leaving his

first habitation; to reside in a country not one's own, to sojourn as a stranger or guest; it may be said of persons or of nations; also of brutes, "the wolf shall dwell," as a guest, "with the lamb," Isa. xi. 6. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* Poel. HITHPOEL *part.* מְסֻבִּים *m.* sojourner. מְסֻבִּים *m.* sojourning.

מְסֻבִּים *m.* habitation; *concr.* an inhabitant, dweller, usually a sojourner, stranger, living in another country without the rights of a citizen. מְסֻבִּים *m.* time of sojourning.

Gen. xii. 10.	1 b	Lev. xx. 2.	1 e	1 Kings xvii. 20.	1 f
xix. 9.	1 b	xiii. 10.	2	2 Kings viii. 1, 1.	1 d
xx. 1.	1 d	xxv. 6, 45.	1 e	viii. 2.	1 d
xxi. 23.	1 a	xxv. 23, 35, 40.	2	1 Chron. xxix. 15.	2
xxi. 34.	1 d	xxv. 47, 47.	1 g, 2	Ezra i. 4.	1 e
xxiii. 4.	2	Num. ix. 14.	1 d	Ps. xxxix. 12.	2
xxvi. 3.	1 c	xv. 14.	1 d	cv. 23.	1 a
xxvii. 4.	1 a	xv. 15, 16, 26, 29.	1 e	Isa. xlii. 7.	1 b
xxviii. 27.	1 a	xxv. 15.	2	lii. 4.	1 b
xxvii. 4.	1 b	Deut. xviii. 6.	1 e	Jer. xlii. 15, 17, 22.	1 b
Exod. iii. 22.	1 e	xxvi. 5.	1 d	xlii. 2.	1 b
xii. 40.	2 a	Josh. xx. 9.	1 e	xlii. 13, 14, 23.	1 b
xii. 48.	1 d	Judg. xvii. 7.	1 a	Iam. iv. 15.	1 b
xii. 49.	1 e	xvii. 8, 9.	1 e	Bzek. xiv. 7.	1 d
Lev. xvi. 29.	1 e	xix. 1.	1 b	xix. 38.	1 h
xvii. 8.	1 d	xix. 16.	1 a	xvii. 22.	1 e
xviii. 10, 12, 13.	1 e	Ruth i. 1.	1 b	xvii. 23.	1 a
xviii. 24.	1 e	2 Sam. iv. 3.	1 e		
xix. 33.	1 d				

SOLACE.

עָלַם *to exult, rejoice; rejoice oneself.* HITHPAEL *fut.* Prov. vii. 18.

SOLDIER.

בָּן *m.* son: 2 Chron. xxv. 13, *marg.* 'the sons of the band.'
חֵיל *m.* an army, a band of soldiers: Ezra viii. 22.
חֵיל see *Arm.* KAL *part.* Paül, armed soldiers, Isa. xv. 4.
צָבָא *m.* army, host: 1 Chron. vii. 4.

SOLE.

פֶּה *f.* the hollow hand, palm; sole, of the foot: Gen. viii. 9, &c.

SOLEMN, SOLEMNITY.

- 1 חֵן *m.* feast, festival, solemn feast, solemnity.
- 2 מְסֻבִּים *m.* appointment of time; set time, appointed season; specially, festival day, solemn feast; see *Feast, Assembly.* מְסֻבִּים is applied in Scripture only to the sabbath, passover, pentecost, day of atonement, and feast of tabernacles.—*Hengst. in Christol.* * מְסֻבִּים *f. pl.* solemn feasts.
- 3 עֲצָרָה *f.* (see *Assembly*), usually assembly, congregation of the people for closing or concluding festivals, *συναγωγὴ*; especially as held on the seventh day of the passover, and on the eighth day of the festival of tabernacles; solemn meeting, solemn assembly, *lit.* (day of) restraint; see *Assembly.* * עֲצָרָה *f.* solemn assembly; see *Assembly.*

Lev. xxiii. 36.	3 a	Neh. viii. 18.	3 a	Hos. ii. 11.	2
Num. x. 10.	2	Pa. lxxi. 3.	1	ix. 5.	2
xv. 3.	2	Isa. i. 13.	3	xii. 9.	2
xxix. 35.	3 a	xxx. 29.	1	Joel i. 14.	3
Deut. xvi. 8.	3 a	xxxiii. 20.	2	ii. 15.	3
xxi. 10.	3	Lam. i. 4.	2	Amos v. 21.	3 a
2 Kings x. 20.	3	ii. 6, 7, 22.	2	Nah. i. 16.	1
2 Chron. ii. 4.	3	Bzek. xxxvi. 28.	2	Zeph. iii. 18.	2
vii. 9.	3	xiv. 17.	2	Mal. ii. 3.	1
viii. 18.	2 a	xvi. 9, 11.	2		

SOLITARY.

בָּדֵד *m.* alone, solitary: Lam. i. 1: Micah vii. 14.
מְסֻבִּים *adj.* hard; sterile, barren; of a night in which none are born, a night of loneliness and desolation: Job iii. 7. Also lean, famished, emaciated with hunger; Job xxx. 3, *marg.* 'or, dark as the night.'
יָחִיד *adj.* only: Ps. lxxviii. 6.
יָשִׁיבוֹן *m.* desert: Ps. cvii. 4, *lit.* in the solitude of the way.
צִיָּה *f.* drought; wilderness: Isa. xxxv. 1.

SOME.

אֶחָד *adj.* one, some one; some.
אִישׁ *m.* man; one, some one, any one.
אֶחָד *m.* man; some.
דָּבָר *m.* word, matter: Deut. xxiv. 1, *lit.* nakedness of anything; 1 Kings ii. 14, "somewhat to say."
מְאֵדָה *f.* something, anything: 2 Kings v. 20.
מְעַט *m.* a little: 2 Chron. xii. 7, *marg.* 'or, a little while'; Neh. ii. 12.
קֶצֶה *m.* end, extremity; a part, a cutting off: Gen. xlvii. 2.
קֶצֶה *f.* Neh. vii. 70.

SON.

- 1 בֶּן *m.* a son by whom parents are built up and families increased; also a son by adoption, Exod. ii. 10; by creation and preservation, as the angels, Job i. 6, ii. 1, xxxviii. 7; by regeneration, as the faithful, Ps. lxxiii. 15, Prov. xiv. 26; who are loved, sanctified, and blessed of God as their Father, Exod. iv. 22, Deut. xiv. 1, Isa. i. 2, Jer. iii. 19, Hos. xi. 1. The young of any creature. *Metaph.* the branch is a son with respect to the tree, Ps. lxxx. 15; the scholar with respect to his master (sons of the prophets), an arrow with respect to the bow or quiver, Job xli. 28; corn with respect to the threshing-floor, Isa. xxi. 10; a hill is the son of oil with respect to its fertility, Isa. v. 1; a wicked person is a son of Belial or wickedness; a person guilty of a capital crime is a son of death, 1 Sam. xx. 31. Any man is said to be a son in respect to the years of his age, a son of two, &c., Gen. iv. 17, &c. * בֶּן Ch. *m.*
- 2 בֶּר *m.* a son, from the idea of begetting, being born; the common word for son in the Chaldee, but in Hebrew only poetic. * בֶּר Ch. *m. id.*
- 3 חֵתָן to make affinity by marriage. HITHPAEL * חֵתָן *to be son-in-law.* * *imp.* *part.* חֵתָן *m.* son-in-law.
- 4 יָלַד to beget; to bear. NIPHAL * *pret.* יָלַד *m.* a child. * יָלַד *adj.* verbal; born.
- 5 בֶּן *m.* progeny, offspring. * בֶּן *m.* condition of a son.
- 6 נֶכֶד *m.* posterity, "son's son."

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xix. 12, 13.	3 d, 1	Judg. xv. 6.	3 d	1 Sam. xviii. 22.	3 b
xix. 14, 14.	3 d	xix. 5.	3 d	xviii. 23, 24, 27.	3 a
xxi. 23, 23.	5 b	Ruth i. 5.	4 b	xxii. 14.	3 d
xxii. 22.	4 b	1 Sam. xviii. 13.	3 d	2 Sam. xxi. 16, 18.	4 c
Josh. xv. 14.	4 c	xviii. 21.	3 c	2 Kings iv. 1.	1, 4 b

3 Kings viii. 27.
1 Chron. xx. 6.
Ezra v. 1, 2, 2.
vi. 10.
vi. 14.
vii. 23.

3 d Neh. vi. 18.
4 a xiii. 28.
2 a Job xviii. 19.
1 a Ps. ii. 12.
2 a Prov. xxix. 21.
1 a xxxi. 2, 2, 2.

3 d Isa. xiv. 22.
8 d Dan. iii. 26.
5 v. 21.
2 v. 22.
5 vii. 13.

5
2 a
1 a
2 a
2 a

SOON.

הֵאֵשׁ *adv.* (see *Haste*): Ps. xc. 10.

מָהֵר *to hasten. PIEL pret.* Exod. ii. 18, *lit.* ye have hastened to come; Ps. cvii. 13, *marg.* 'they made haste, they forgot.' *מָהֵר adv.* quickly: Deut. iv. 26. *מָהֵר f. id.* Ps. xxxvii. 2.

מֵעַט *m.* a little: Job xxxii. 22: Ps. lxxxi. 14.

מַרְאֵה *m.* sight, aspect, view: Ezek. xxiii. 16, "as soon as," *marg.* 'at the sight of her eyes.'

קָצֵר *adj.* short: Prov. xiv. 17, *lit.* short of nostrils.

SOOTHSAYER.

נָזַר *Ch.* to cut, to cut off; to decide, to determine, to decree, specially of fate, destiny; *part. pl.* deciders, determiners, put for the Chaldean astrologers, diviners, who by casting nativities from the place of the stars at one's birth, and by various acts of computing and divining, foretold the fortunes and destinies of individuals. *P'AL part.* Dan. ii. 27; iv. 7; v. 7, 11.

עָנַן *to observe the clouds for the purpose of augury. POEL part.* Isa. ii. 6: Micah v. 12.

קָסַם *to divine. KAL part. Poel, Josh. xiii. 22.*

SOPE.

בִּרְיָת *f.* that which cleanses, anything used for cleansing and scouring, specially salt of lye, vegetable salt, alkali (that from minerals is called נִיֶּרֶת nitre), obtained from the ashes of various plants of a saltish and soapy nature. The ancients made use of this along with oil for washing and scouring garments, instead of sope, Jer. ii. 22; and also in refining metals, Mal. iii. 2.

SORCERY.

כִּשְׁף *to practise magic arts, sorcery, charms, with an intent to do mischief to men or beasts; or to delude and pervert the mind. LXX. φαρμακός, φαρμακεία. Vulg. maleficus, maleficus artibus inservire. PIEL part.* Exod. vii. 11: Dan. ii. 2: Mal. iii. 5. כִּשְׁף *m.* magician: Jer. xxvii. 9. כִּשְׁפִים *m. pl.* magical rites: Isa. xlvii. 9, 12.

עָנַן *see Soothsayer. POEL part.* Isa. lvii. 3.

SORE.

בִּכְהָ *m.* weeping; "very sore," *marg.* 'a great weeping.' * בִּכְהָ *m.* weeping sore.

גָּדוֹל *adj.* great; see *Weep, Displeasure.*

חָלָה *to be sick. KAL part. Poel, Eccles. v. 13, 16, "a sore evil," sickly evil, i. e. scarcely curable, or which occasions great anxiety and grief.*

חָזַק *to prevail, to be strong. KAL a pret. b fut. חָזַק adj.* strong.

מִכָּה *m.* slaughter.

יָד *com.* hand; in Ps. lxxvii. 2, taken to mean a wound, or, my hand is stretched out.

כָּאֵב *to have pain, to be sore; trop. of the mind; to make sore either mind or body. KAL a part. Poel. HIPHIL b fut.*

כָּבֵד *to be heavy. KAL a pret. b fut. כָּבֵד adj.* heavy, sore.

כָּעַם *m.* vexation, trouble, grief.

מְאֹד *m.* much, very much, exceeding, greatly.

מַעַל *m.* transgression.

נֶגַע *m.* plague.

מִכָּה *m.* a beating; a sore.

מִרְיָן *to be sharp, active, vehement. NIPHAL part.*

קִצְף *m.* wrath; "sore," *lit.* with displeasure.

קָשָׁה *to be hard. KAL a pret. b fut. קָשָׁה adj.* hard.

רַבָּה *to be many. HIPHIL inf.* used adverbially.

רָע *adj.* evil.

שִׁנְיָא *Ch. adj.* great.

שִׁעָר *m.* horror.

Gen. xix. 9.	10	1 Sam. xxi. 12.	10	Ps. vi. 3, 10.	10
xx. 8.	10	xxviii. 15, 20, 21.	10	xxxviii. 8.	10
xxiv. 25.	7 a	xxxi. 3, 3.	8 b, 10	xxxviii. 11.	12
xli. 56.	4 b	xxxi. 4.	10	lxxi. 20.	18
xli. 57.	4 a	2 Sam. ii. 17.	16 b	lxxvii. 2.	6
xlvi. 1.	8 c	xlii. 38.	2, 1 a	Eccles. i. 13.	18
xlvi. 4, 13.	8 c	1 Kings xvii. 17.	10, 4 c	iv. 8.	18
l. 10.	8 c	xviii. 2.	4 c	v. 13, 16.	3
Exod. xiv. 10.	10	2 Kings iii. 26.	4 a	Isa. i. 6.	12
Lev. xlii. 42, 43.	12	xx. 3.	2, 1 a	xxvii. 1.	16 b
Num. xxi. 3.	10	1 Chron. x. 3.	8 b	xxxviii. 3.	2, 1 a
Deut. vi. 22.	18	x. 4.	10	lxiv. 9, 12.	10
xxviii. 35, 59.	18	2 Chron. vi. 28, 29.	12	Jer. i. 12.	10
Josh. ix. 24.	10	xxi. 19.	18	lii. 6.	4 b
Judg. x. 9.	10	xxviii. 19.	11	Ezek. xiv. 21.	5
xv. 18.	10	xxxv. 23.	10	xxi. 10.	20
xx. 34.	8 a	Ezra x. 1.	17, 1	xxvii. 35.	20
xxi. 2, 3.	2, 1 a	Neh. ii. 2.	17	Dan. vi. 14.	19
1 Sam. i. 6.	9	xiii. 3.	10	Micah ii. 10.	14
v. 7.	16 a	Job ii. 7.	7 b	Zech. i. 2.	15
xiv. 52.	4 c	v. 18.		i. 15.	15, 2
xvii. 24.	10				

a *marg.* 'evil.' β *lit.* a great weeping. γ *lit.* provoked her even to weeping. δ *marg.* 'with a great weeping greatly.' ε *marg.* 'with a great weeping.' ζ *lit.* transgressed a transgression. η *marg.* 'a great weeping.' θ *marg.* 'stroke.' ι *marg.* 'with great weeping.' κ *lit.* to slay a slaughter. λ *lit.* afraid with horror. μ *marg.* 'with displeasure.' ν *marg.* 'with great displeasure.'

SORROW, SORRY.

אֲנָחִי *n. m.* want, poverty, wretchedness: Prov. xxiii. 29. Kimchi, who is followed by most interpreters, makes it an exclamation of pain, O! wo!—*Geenius.*

אֲנִי *m.* nothingness, vanity; toil, trouble, evil, calamity, as the consequence of sin.

אֲנִיָּה *f.* sighing, sorrow, mourning.

כִּסְוָה *f.* covering: Lam. iii. 65, *marg.* 'or, obstinacy; obduracy, stubbornness,' *comp.* κάλυμμα ἐπὶ ῥῆτι καρπίας, 2 Chron. iii. 15. Kimchi also properly compares fatness of heart, Isa. vi. 10.

מָלָה *to melt away; to pine away, to languish. KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. מָלָה f.* pining away. d מָלָה *m.* extreme languor.

מָלָה *to melt, to become liquid; trop. of fear and terror, with solicitude as to the issue. KAL a pret. b fut. c fut. מָלָה f.* anxiety, alarm.

מָלָה *to pine away, to languish. HIPHIL part.*

- 8 מִרְיָ m. languor, sickness; hence spoken of anything sickening, *i.e.* insipid, loathsome.
- 9 חֶבֶל com. cord; great pain, affliction, or sorrow, as that which binds a sufferer; or, according to Gesenius, gins, snares.
- 10 חוּל (see *Travail*), to be in great pain and anguish. KAL and HIPHIL *a.fut.* חוּלִי m. pain. חוּלִיָּה f. *id.*
- 11 חָלַל to be wounded (see *Wound*). HIPHIL *a.fut.* Hos. viii. 10, *margin*. 'or, begin,' which is the usual translation of the Hiphil. See, on both renderings, Pusey, *Commentary on the Minor Prophets*, who adduces 2 Kings xv. 19, 20.
- 12 חָלָה to be weak, sick, to be pained, concerned, anxious, grieved. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 13 יָנָה to grieve. NIPHAL *a.fut.* יָנִיחַ m. affliction, grief. יָנִיחָה f. grief, sorrow, vexation.
- 14 קָאָב to have pain, to be sore; also of the mind. KAL *a.fut.* *part.* Poel. קָאָבִי m. pain. קָאָבִיָּה f. *id.*
- 15 קָעַם to be vexed, grieved, troubled. KAL *a.pret.* קָעַםִי m. vexation, sadness.
- 16 בָּעַשׂ m. grief, vexation; anger.
- 17 נָדַר to bemoan. KAL *a.fut.*
- 18 עָמַל m. labour, toil; trouble, vexation, sorrow.
- 19 עָצַב to grieve. NIPHAL *a.fut.* עָצָבִי m. labour, toil; pain, sorrow of travail. עָצָבִיָּה f. *id.* עָצָבוֹן m. labour; trouble, sorrow, pain: Gen. iii. 16, thy trouble and thy pregnancy; Hendiadys, for the troubles, sorrows of thy pregnancy; 17. עָצָבוֹתָ f. pain of body or of mind. עָצָבוֹתָ f. labour, affliction.
- 20 צָרַח m. pain of childbirth; *metaph.* of terror, which is often compared with the pains and trembling of childbirth.
- 21 צָר m. straitness; distress.
- 22 קָשָׁה *adj.* hard; "of a sorrowful spirit," *margin*. 'hard of spirit.'
- 23 רָע *adj.* evil. רָעִי m. evil condition.

Gen. iii. 16, 16.	19 d b	Ps. xviii. 4, 5.	9	Isa. xxix. 2.	3
iii. 17.	19 d	xxxii. 10.	14 d	xxxv. 10.	13 b
xlii. 38.	13 b	xxxviii. 17.	14 d	i. 11. β	19 f
xliv. 29.	23	xxxviii. 18.	6 b	ii. 11.	13 b
xliv. 31.	13 b	xxxix. 2.	14 c	ii. 19.	17
Exod. iii. 7.	14 d	lv. 10.	18	liii. 3, 4.	14 d
xv. 14.	10 b	lxix. 29.	14 b	lv. 14.	14 c
Lev. xxvi. 16.	7	xc. 10.	2	Jer. viii. 18.	13 b
Deut. xxviii. 65.	5 d	cvii. 39.	13 b	xlii. 21.	9
1 Sam. i. 15.	23	cxvi. 3, 3.	9, 13 b	xx. 18.	13 b
x. 2.	6 a	cxvii. 2.	19 b	xxx. 15.	14 d
xxii. 8.	12	Prov. x. 10.	19 e	xxxi. 12.	5 b
2 Sam. xxii. 6.	9	x. 22.	19 b	xxxi. 13.	13 b
1 Chron. iv. 9.	19 c	xiv. 13.	14 a	xxxi. 25.	5 a
Neh. ii. 2.	23 a	xv. 13.	19 e	xlv. 3.	14 d
viii. 10.	19 a	xvii. 21.	13 c	xlix. 23.	6 c
Esth. ix. 22.	13 b	xxiii. 29.	1	xlix. 24.	9
Job iii. 10.	18	Eccles. i. 18.	14 d	li. 29.	10 a
vi. 7.	8	ii. 23.	14 d	Lam. i. 12, 13, 18.	14 d
vi. 10.	10 c	v. 17.	15 a	iii. 65.	4
ix. 28.	19 e	vii. 3.	15 b	Ezek. xxiii. 33.	13 b
xvii. 7.	16	xi. 10.	15 b	Dan. x. 16.	20
xxi. 17.	9	Isa. v. 30.	21	Hos. viii. 10.	11
xxxix. 3.	9	xiii. 8.	9	xiii. 13.	9
xli. 22. a	5 c	xiv. 3.	19 c	Zeph. iii. 18.	13 a
Ps. xlii. 2.	13 b	xvii. 11.	14 c	Zech. ix. 5.	10 a
xvi. 4.	19 c				

a *lit.* add to sorrow.β *lit.* to or for sorrow.

SORT.

- צִיר m. circle, circuit; an age: Dan. i. 10.
- דָּבָר m. word, or matter: Neh. vi. 4.

מְכֻלָּל m. perfection, *sc.* in beauty, splendour: Ezek. xxxviii. 4, clothed in perfection, *i.e.* splendidly, gorgeously. מְכֻלָּלִים m. *pl.* perfections, beautiful things; hence costly merchandise, especially splendid garments: Ezek. xxvii. 24, *margin*. 'or, excellent things.'

כָּנָף com. wing; "of every sort:" Gen. vii. 14: Ezek. xxxix. 4.

SOTTISH.

סָקָל m. foolish: Jer. iv. 22.

SOUL.

נְרִיכָה f. nobility; *trop.* elevated and happy state, excellency: Job xxx. 15, *margin*. 'my principal one.'

נֶפֶשׁ com. the animal life, or that principle by which every animal, according to its kind, lives; hence life, vital principle, animal spirit, which is often translated soul, or spirit, Gen. xxxv. 18: 1 Kings xvii. 21, 22: Deut. xix. 21: Ps. lxi. 2, *comp.* cxxiv. 4, and Jer. iv. 10. This life, spirit, *anima*, is said to live, Gen. xii. 13: Ps. cxix. 175; and to die, Judg. xvi. 30; to be poured out, as if along with the blood, Lam. ii. 12: Isa. liii. 12; hence it is very frequent in phrases which have respect to the losing or preserving life, Jer. xlv. 7. Further, also, in many expressions which have respect to the sustenance of life by food and drink, and the contrary. Thus, the spirit, *anima*, is said to be satiated with food and drink, Prov. xxvii. 7, Isa. lv. 2; to be made fat, Prov. xi. 25, xlii. 4; also to fill, *i.e.* to satisfy one's spirit, Prov. vi. 30; so the opposite, my spirit hungers, Prov. x. 3, xxvii. 7; thirsts, Prov. xxv. 25; pines, Ps. xxxi. 9; fasts, Ps. lxix. 10; is polluted by certain kinds of food, Ezek. iv. 14; also the spirit is weary, loathes, Num. xxi. 5: Job vi. 7; x. 1: Zech. xi. 8; is empty, *i.e.* hungry, Isa. xxix. 8; is dried away, *i.e.* thirsty, Num. xi. 6; to open wide the life, spirit, *i.e.* *trop.* for the jaws, throat, Isa. v. 14, Hab. ii. 5. *Trop.* נֶפֶשׁ is also put for that which supports life, aliment, Isa. lviii. 10, *comp.* Deut. xxiv. 6. The rational soul, mind, *animus*, as the seat of the feelings, affections, emotions of various kinds. Words, also, which express feelings of the mind, or soul, are often thus used in connexion with נֶפֶשׁ; it is said to weep, Ps. cxix. 128; to be poured out in tears, Job xxx. 16; to cry for vengeance, Job xxiv. 12; and also to invoke blessings, Gen. xxvii. 4, 25; but more commonly in this connexion it is rendered mind. *Concr.* animal, Josh. x. 28, &c., every animate or living creature; living soul, often *lit.* animal of life, Gen. ii. 17, &c. Specially put for man, person, mostly in certain fixed phrases, where also in English we may use soul: Exod. i. 5; xvi. 16, &c. With suffixes it is often equivalent to I myself, thou thyself, &c. Where put for the personal pronoun, it is in cases where life is said or implied to be in danger: Ps. iii. 2, xi. 1, &c. With נֶפֶשׁ לָקַח to lift up the soul or mind, to desire: Ps. xxv. 1; Jer. xxii. 27; xlv. 14.

נְשָׁמָה f. breath, spirit; the vital spirit: Isa. lvii. 16.

SOUND.

- 1 הִנֵּה *f.* muttering; applied to the rumbling of thunder. *הִנֵּינ' *m.* murmur, sound of the harp or cithara.
- 2 הִרָה *m.* shout of joy, rejoicing: *Comp.* Isa. xvi. 9, 10.
- 3 הִלֵּךְ to go. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 4 הִמָּה to sound, to make a noise. KAL **fut.* *הִמִּינ' noise; multitude; disquietude: Isa. lxiii. 15, *marg.* 'or, the multitude,' perhaps the moaning of thy bowels, *i.e.* thy compassion.
- 5 הִצִּיר to blow a trumpet. HIPHIL *part.*
- 6 הִצִּיר *id.* כְּחִיב. PIEL *part.*
- 7 הִצִּיר *id.* PIEL *part.* כְּחִיב.
- 8 חָקַר to search. KAL *fut.*
- 9 עָבַר to pass. HIPHIL **pret.* **fut.*
- 10 פִּה *m.* mouth.
- 11 קוֹל *m.* the voice; sound: Exod. xxviii. 35, &c. *קִל' Ch. *m.* *id.*
- 12 רָעַע to cry with a loud voice, to spout; to sound a trumpet, specially to sound an alarm, by blowing loud and long upon the trumpet, or perhaps with broken harsh notes, as a notice for breaking up an encampment; different from קָרַע to blow a trumpet (once) in order to convoke an assembly; see *Alarm*. רָעִיעָה *f.* joyful sound.
- 13 שָׁמַע to hear; to cause to be heard. HIPHIL **inf.* **part.*
- 14 תָּקַע to strike; to strike or clang the trumpet, *i.e.* to give one blast, to blow the trumpet once, as a signal; see רָעַע above. KAL **part.* Poel. *תָּקַע *m.* blast with a trumpet.

No. 11 not included.

Exod. xix. 19. a	3	2 Chron. xiii. 12.	12	Ps. cl. 3.	14 b
Lev. xxv. 9. 3.	9 a b	xiii. 14.	5, or 6	cl. 5.	12
1 Sam. xx. 12.	8	xxiii. 13.	14 a	Isa. xvi. 11.	4 a
1 Chron. xv. 16.	13 b	xxix. 28.	5, or 6	lxiii. 15.	4 b
xv. 19.	13 a	Neh. iv. 13.	14 a	Jer. xlviii. 36, 36.	4 a
xvi. 5, 42.	13 b	Job xxxvii. 2.	1	Ezek. vii. 7, 7.	3
2 Chron. v. 12.	5, or 7	Ps. lxxxix. 15.	12	Dan. iii. 5, 7, 10, 15.	11 a
vii. 6.	5, or 6	xcii. 3.	1 a	Amos vi. 5.	10

a *ll.* going and strengthening exceedingly.β *marg.* 'or, echo.'

SOUND (ADJ.), SOUNDNESS.

- מְרַפָּא *m.* healing, remedy: tranquillity, placidness of mind: Prov. xiv. 30.
- תָּמִים *adj.* perfect: Ps. cxix. 80. כִּסֵּם *m.* wholeness, soundness: Ps. xxxviii. 3, 7: Isa. i. 6.

SOUR.

סוּר to turn aside. KAL *pret.* Hos. iv. 18, *marg.* 'gone.'

SOUTH.

- 1 מִדְבָּר *m.* desert.
- 2 מִדְבָּר *m.* *pr.* bright, sunny region, hence the south, the southern quarter.
- 3 חֹדֶר *m.* chamber; chambers of the south, the remotest recesses of the south.
- 4 יָם *m.* the sea; see *West*. In Ps. cvii. 3 it is supposed to mean the south, because connected with the north, מִצְוֹן.
- 5 יָמִין *m.* the right; the Hebrews always considered themselves looking towards the east when they spoke of the points

of the compass; hence the right was the south. *יָמִין *com. id.*

- 6 נֶגֶב the south; the desert sandy countries which lay to the south of Judea were very dry and without water: Ps. cxxvi. 4. Turn again our captivity, O Lord, as streams in the south, brought by thy power and goodness; or, turn our captivity, and it shall be as grateful to us, and bring as many blessings, as streams in a desert: Josh. xv. 19. Thou hast given me a south land, a dry and barren land, give me also springs of water: Gen. xii. 9, &c.

No. 6 not included.

Exod. xxvi. 18, 18.	6, 5 a	1 Sam. xxiii. 19.	5	Isa. xlii. 6.	5 a
xxvi. 25.	5 a	xxiii. 24.	5	Ezek. xx. 46.	5 a, 2, 6
xxvii. 9, 9.	6, 5 a	Job ix. 9.	5 a	46, 46.	5 a, 2, 6
xxvi. 23, 23.	6, 5 a	xxxvii. 9.	3	xl. 24, 24, 27, 27.	2
xxviii. 9, 9.	6, 5 a	xxxvii. 17.	2	28, 28, 44, 45.	2
Num. ii. 10.	5 a	xxxix. 26.	5 a	xl. 11.	2
iii. 29.	5 a	Ps. lxxv. 6.	1	xl. 12, 13, 18.	2
x. 6.	5 a	lxxviii. 26.	5 a	xlvi. 19, 19.	2
Deut. iii. 27.	5 a	lxxix. 12.	5	19, 19.	6, 5 a, 6
xxxiii. 23.	2	cvii. 3.	4	xlvi. 23, 23.	6, 5 a
Josh. xii. 3.	5 a	Eccles. i. 6.	2	Zech. vi. 6.	5 a
xiii. 4.	5 a	xl. 3.	2	ix. 14.	5 a
xv. 1, 1.	6, 5 a	Cant. iv. 16.	5 a		

SOW.

- 1 זָרַע to scatter seed, to sow; with an *accus.* of the seed sown, and of the field; also, to plant, set. To scatter its seed is said of a seed-bearing plant or tree, Gen. i. 29. *Metaph.* to sow righteousness, iniquity, mischief, the wind, is *gener.* to prepare for oneself the rewards or punishments of good or evil actions, which, in the same connexion, are also said to be reaped, harvested; *comp.* Gal. vi. 7, 8. In another construction, Hos. x. 12, sow for yourselves in righteousness, and reap in mercy, according to mercy or piety. Trop. Nah. i. 14, "that no more of thy name be sown," thy name shall no longer be propagated. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. **part.* Psal. NIPHAL **pret.* **fut.* PUAL **pret.* זָרַע *m.* sown, to be sown. זָרַע *m.* seed, sowing time. זָרַע *m.* place sown, field: Isa. xix. 7, of sown fields of the Nile, *i.e.* watered by the Nile.
- 2 מִשָּׁח to draw, to draw out the seed, *i.e.* to scatter it regularly along the furrows. KAL *part.* Poel. See *Precious*.
- 3 שָׁלַח to send; Piel, to send in a stronger sense, *i.e.* to cast, to throw, to shoot. PIEL **fut.* **part.*

Gen. xxvi. 12.	1 d	Job xxxi. 8.	1 d	Isa. lv. 10.	1 e
xlvi. 23.	1 a	Ps. xcvi. 11.	1 f	lxi. 11.	1 k
Exod. xxxiii. 10, 16.	1 d	cvii. 37.	1 d	Jer. ii. 2.	1 f
Lev. xi. 37, 37.	1 k h	cxv. 5.	1 e	iv. 3.	1 d
xix. 19.	1 d	Prov. vi. 14.	3 a	xii. 13.	1 a
xxv. 3, 4, 11, 20.	1 d	vi. 19.	3 b	xxxi. 27.	1 a
xxv. 22.	1 a	xi. 18.	1 e	xxxv. 7.	1 d
xxvi. 5.	1 l	xvi. 28.	3 a	l. 16.	1 e
xxvii. 16.	1 a	xxii. 8.	1 e	Ezek. xxxvi. 9.	1 g
Deut. xi. 10.	1 d	Eccles. xi. 4.	1 d	Hos. ii. 23.	1 a
xxi. 4.	1 h	xi. 6.	1 c	viii. 7.	1 d
xxii. 9, 9.	1 d	Isa. xix. 7.	1 m	x. 12.	1 c
xxix. 23.	1 h	xxviii. 24.	1 b	Amos ix. 13.	2
Judg. vi. 3.	1 a	xxx. 23.	1 d	Micah vi. 15.	1 d
ix. 45.	1 d	xxxii. 20.	1 e	Nah. i. 14.	1 h
2 Kings xix. 20.	1 c	xxxvii. 30.	1 c	Hag. i. 6.	1 a
Job iv. 8.	1 e	xl. 24.	1 i	Zech. x. 9.	1 d

SPACE.

גְּבֻלָּה *m.* border: Ezek. xl. 12, *marg.* 'limit, or, bound;' 12.

יום *m.* day: Gen. xxix. 14, *marg.* 'a month of days.' Lev. xxv. 8: Deut. ii. 14.

מלא *to fill, to make full.* KAL *inf.* Lev. xxv. 30, *lit.* the fulfilling of a whole year.

מקום *com.* place: 1 Sam. xxvi. 13.

רגע *m.* moment: Ezra ix. 8.

רחב *m.* enlargement; space, width: Gen. xxxii. 16, *pr.* breathing space.

רחוק *adj.* far off, distant, remote: Josh. iii. 4.

SPAN.

זרר *f.* a span. The longer span was half a cubit, almost eleven inches; the lesser span was a third part of a cubit, something more than seven inches and a quarter. Exod. xxviii. 16, 16; xxxix. 9, 9: 1 Sam. xvii. 4: Isa. xl. 12: Ezek. xliii. 13.

ספח *to spread out, to expand.* PIEL *pret.* Isa. xlvi. 13. ספספים *m. pl.* Lam. ii. 20, *marg.* 'or, swaddled with their hands'; see *Swaddle*.

SPARE.

- 1 חסד *to pity, to have compassion on; to spare, to treat with pity; seq. על.* In connexion with this root it is to be observed that the ideas both of pity and of sparing are attributed more frequently to the eye than to the person himself; as elsewhere weakness and strength to the hands; longing or pining also to the eye. Hence we may gather that the primary idea of the verb is that of a gentle and humane countenance. KAL *imp.* *fut.*
- 2 חמל *to be mild, gentle, clement; the primary idea is that of softness; hence, to pity, to have sympathy, compassion, seq. על of the person; to spare, to treat with pity, seq. על and אל; also of things, to spare, to use sparingly, seq. אל, ל, and על; Ezek. xxxvi. 21, I will spare my holy name, i.e. consult for its honour.* KAL *pret.* *fut.*
- 3 חשף *to keep back, to restrain; to spare, i.e. things, to keep back, not to give out freely; seq. ל to spare for anything, i.e. to reserve for future use; to spare men, to use tenderly, to treat with pity.* KAL *pret.* *fut.* *part.* Poel.
- 4 נשא *to take up, to lift up, to raise; to take, to take away, to forgive, to forbear, to spare.* KAL *pret.* *fut.* Prov. xix. 18, "let not thy soul spare," or, *lit.* lift not up thy soul to spare his crying; see *Cry*.
- 5 סלח *to forgive, to pardon; the primary idea seems to be that of lifting up, taking away.* KAL *inf.*
- 6 שעה *to look; to look away from, to spare.* HIFHIL *imp.*

Gen. xviii. 24.	4 b	Job vi. 10.	2 b	Prov. xix. 18.	4 b
xviii. 28.	4 a	xvi. 13.	2 b	xxi. 28.	3 b
Deut. xiii. 8.	2 b	xx. 13.	2 b	Isa. ix. 19.	2 b
xxix. 20.	6	xxvii. 22.	2 b	xiii. 13.	1 b
1 Sam. xv. 3, 9.	2 b	xxx. 10. a	3 a	xxx. 14.	2 b
xv. 15.	2 a	Ps. xxxix. 13.	6	liv. 2.	3 b
xxiv. 10.	1 b	lxviii. 13.	1 b	lviii. 1.	3 b
2 Sam. xiii. 4.	2 b	lxxviii. 50.	3 a	Jer. xiii. 14.	1 b
xxi. 7.	2 b	Prov. vi. 34.	2 b	xxi. 7.	1 b
2 Kings v. 20.	3 a	xiii. 24.	3 c	l. 14.	2 b
Neh. xiii. 22.	1 a	xvii. 27.	3 c	li. 3.	2 b

Ezek. v. 11.
vii. 4, 9.
viii. 18.
ix. 5, 10.

1 b Ezek. xx. 17.
1 b xxiv. 14.
1 b Joel ii. 17.
1 b

1 b Jonah iv. 11.
1 b Hab. i. 17.
1 a Mal. iii. 17, 17.

1 b
2 b
a b

a *lit.* and from my face spare not.

SPARK.

בן *m.* son: Job v. 7.

נִקְוָה *f. pl.* according to Gesenius, burning arrows, fiery darts; but by others, flames and sparks; see *Fürst*: Isa. l. 11, 11.

כִּירוֹד *m.* a spark: Job xli. 19.

נָצַץ *to sparkle.* KAL *part.* Poel, Ezek. i. 7. נִצְוִץ *m.* spark: Isa. i. 31.

רָשָׁף *m.* flame; lightning; a quick brandishing motion, as of a violent flame: Job v. 7, *marg.* 'the sons of the burning coal.' Gesenius, birds of prey, which fly swift as the lightning. Others, arrows; others, sparks.

שָׂבִיב *m.* a flame, bursting forth; a bright flame: Job xviii. 5.

SPARROW.

צָפֹר *com.* a small bird, so called from its chirping, twittering, specially a sparrow: Ps. lxxiv. 3; cii. 7.

SPEAK, SPEECH.

- 1 אִישׁ *m.* a man.
- 2 אָמַר *see To say.* KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. אָמַר Ch. P'AL *inf.* *fut.* *part.* אָמַר *m.* speech. אָמַר *m.* saying. אָמַרָה *f.* discourse.
- 3 בָּבַט *to babble; to talk idly, unadvisedly.* KAL *part.* Poel. PIEL *fut.*
- 4 גָּדַל *to be great.* HIFHIL *fut.*
- 5 דִּבֶּב *to prate, to tattle, to blab.* Gesenius, to creep about, as a slanderer, tale-bearer; to slander, to disparage. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 6 דִּבֵּר *to say, to speak, to tell, to promise, to utter, to talk, to converse, to name, to command, to tell, to bid, to pronounce, to teach, to declare, to discourse.—Taylor.* The primary meaning of this root seems to be, to put forth in order; hence, to discourse; or, as the Latins say, *sermones serere*. דִּבֵּר differs from אָמַר in that it may be used absolutely; the latter implies the subject of speech, and words conveying it to follow; the former takes a higher range, and may imply eloquence, promises, declaration of good or evil, commands, kindness of address, pronouncing of sentence, singing to set music; construed *adv.* sometimes *emphat.* to speak well; often with אָמַר, with the *acc.* of that which one utters. Rarely it is immediately followed by the words spoken, and לֹאמַר is to be mentally supplied. The person to or with whom we speak is commonly preceded by אֵל, ל, &c., but בָּ דִּבֵּר, used of God, implies the making known by revelation: Zech. i. 9, 14; ii. 2, 7; iv. 1, 4; v. 5: Hab. ii. 1: Jer. xxxi. 20: Num. xii. 6, 8. With בָּ sometimes to speak against, Num. xii. 1, 8, Job xix. 18, Ps. l. 20; with אֵל and ל in the same application, the former implying that which is unjust, the latter what

may be true. This word seems to have a meaning of speaking insidiously, to plot against, to destroy; see *Destroy, Say*; so may Pa. cxxvii. 5 be understood, "and shall speak with their enemies," *marg.* 'or, subdue.' In Pual it occurs only twice; Cant. viii. 8, Pa. lxxxvii. 3, are spoken, or pronounced, i.e. promised or decreed of these: it is most frequent in Piel, and, for brevity, the following renderings are not included in the references: *pret.* spoken, *inf.* to speak, *imp.* speak, *fut.* spake. KAL
**inf.* *b part.* Poel. **part.* Paül. NIPHAL **pret.* PIEL
**pret.* *'inf.* **fut.* *b part.* PUAL *'fut.* **part.* HITH-PAEL *'part.* מְדַבֵּר *m.* word; collectively words, discourse.
 מְדַבָּר *m.* speech, address.

- 7 הִנָּה see *Meditate*; *poet.* to speak, to sing. KAL *fut.*
 8 הִנָּה *f.* noise, sound.
 9 חָשׁ to be silent. HIPHIL **fut.* *b part.*
 10 לָשׁוֹן *com.* tongue.
 11 לִקְחָא *m.* taking arts, fair speech, by which the mind of any one is captivated.
 12 סָלַל to speak; onomatopoeitic word, like λαλέω in Greek. KAL
**part.* Poel. PIEL **fut.* סָלַל Ch. PAEL **fut.* **part.*
**part.* *f.* word, words; speech, discourse.
 13 מָשַׁל to rule, to have power; to liken, to use proverbs, which are to be considered either as comparisons or as weighty important sayings. KAL **imp.* PIEL *b part.*
 14 דַּבֵּר to speak oracularly. KAL *part.* Paül.
 15 נָגַד to show, to tell, to declare, to announce. HIPHIL *fut.*
 Job xvii. 5; see *Flattery*. Most interpreters agree in substance with the Vulg., "he promises spoil to his companions," but the construction rather favours the rendering of Gesenius, "he betrays his friends to plunder."
 16 סָפַר to number, to recount, to declare. PIEL *fut.*
 17 עָתָה to speak a word in season; see *Season*. KAL *inf.*
 18 עָנָה to answer; is often employed when one commences a discourse, even though no question has preceded, somewhat in the sense of replying to a subject, or of speaking to a case, where a question might appropriately be asked, as in many of the following passages; ἀποκρίνομαι is frequently so used in the New Testament. KAL **pret.*
**fut.* עָנָה Ch. PAL **pret.* **part.*
 19 פִּה *m.* mouth; "to speak proudly," to magnify the mouth.
 20 פָּהַר to breathe forth with a degree of vehemence, to utter with audacity, also in a good sense to speak. HIPHIL *fut.*
 21 קוֹל *m.* voice; "speaketh fair;" see *Fair*.
 22 שָׁחַח to speak, to talk, to converse; to meditate: according to some, including the idea of expatiating. KAL **imp.*
**fut.*
 23 שָׁמַע *m.* hearing, report.
 24 שָׁנָה to do anything a second time. KAL *fut.*
 25 שָׁפָה *f.* lip.

No. 6 e, Spoken; No. 6 f, To Speak; imp. Speak; No. 6 g, fut. Spake; not included.

Gen. iv. 23.	2 l	Num. xxvi. 1.	2 d	2 Sam. xiv. 4.	2 d
ix. 8.	2 d	xxvii. 6.	2 d	xiv. 12, 15, 18.	6 g
xi. 1. a	6 m	xxvii. 7.	6 b	xiv. 13.	6 l
xi. 7.	25	xxvii. 8.	6 g	xiv. 20.	6 m
xvi. 13.	6 b	xxxi. 25.	2 d	xvii. 6.	2 d
xviii. 29.	6 f	xxxii. 2, 25.	2 d	xix. 10. y	9 b
xviii. 30, 32.	6 g	Deut. i. 1, 3, 6.	6 e	xix. 11.	6 m
xxi. 22.	2 d	i. 9.	2 d	xix. 29.	6 g
xxii. 7.	2 d	ii. 1.	2 e	xx. 16.	6 g
xxiv. 7, 30.	6 e	ii. 2.	2 d	xx. 18, 18. 6	2 d, 6 f g
xxiv. 15, 45, 50.	6 f	iii. 23. 3	6 f	xxiii. 2, 3.	6 e
xxvii. 5.	6 f	iv. 15.	6 f	xxiv. 17.	2 d
xxvii. 6, 6.	2 a, 6 h	iv. 33.	6 h	1 Kings i. 11.	2 d
xxix. 9.	6 h	iv. 45.	6 e	i. 42.	6 h
xxxi. 11.	2 d	v. 1.	6 b	ii. 4, 27.	6 e
xxxi. 24.	6 g	v. 22.	6 e	ii. 17.	2 c
xxxi. 29, 29.	2 a, 6 f	v. 26.	6 h	ii. 18.	6 g
xxxii. 4.	2 d	v. 27, 27, 31.	6 g	iii. 10.	6 m
xxxii. 19.	6 g	v. 28.	6 f	iii. 26.	2 d
xxxiv. 4.	2 d	ix. 4, 13.	2 d	v. 5.	6 e
xxxv. 15.	6 e	ix. 10.	6 e	vi. 12.	6 e
xxxvii. 4.	6 f	x. 4.	6 e	viii. 12.	2 a
xxxix. 10.	6 f	xi. 19.	6 f	viii. 15, 20, 26, 53.	6 e
xxxix. 14.	2 d	xiii. 2.	6 e	xii. 7, 15.	6 e
xxxix. 19.	6 e	xviii. 18.	6 e	xii. 10, 10.	2 d, 6 e
xlii. 14, 30.	6 e	xviii. 19, 20, 22.	6 g	xii. 23.	2 c
xlii. 22.	2 a	xx. 2, 5.	6 e	xiii. 13, 26.	6 e
xlii. 37.	2 d	xx. 8. e	6 f	xiii. 31.	2 d
xliii. 3.	2 d	xx. 9.	6 f	xiv. 18.	6 e
xliii. 27, 29.	2 a	xxii. 14, 17.	6 m	xv. 29.	6 e
xlv. 16, 18.	6 g	xxv. 8.	6 e	xvi. 12, 34.	6 e
xlv. 12.	6 h	xxvi. 15.	18 a	xvii. 16.	6 e
xlv. 2.	2 d	xxvii. 14.	18 a	xviii. 24.	6 m
xlvii. 5.	2 d	xxviii. 68.	2 a	xx. 6.	2 a
xlix. 28.	6 e	xxxi. 23.	6 g	xx. 23.	2 d
i. 17.	6 f	xxxii. 1.	6 g	xxi. 19, 19, 23.	6 e
Ezod. i. 15.	6 f, 19	xxxii. 2.	6 f	xxii. 13, 13, 23.	6 e
iv. 10, 10.	6 f, 19	xxxii. 45.	6 f	xxii. 14.	6 g
iv. 14. 6.	6 f, 19	Josh. i. 1.	2 d	2 Kings ii. 22.	6 e
iv. 15, 16. y	6 e	i. 12.	2 d	iv. 13.	6 f
v. 10.	2 d	iii. 6.	2 a	vi. 12.	6 e
vi. 27.	6 h	iv. 1, 15, 21.	2 d	vii. 17.	6 e
vi. 28.	6 f	iv. 8, 12.	6 e	vii. 18.	6 f
vii. 2, 2, 9.	6 g	vi. 8.	2 b	viii. 1.	6 e
vii. 7.	6 f	vii. 2.	2 d	ix. 12.	2 a
vii. 8, 19.	2 d	ix. 11.	2 d	ix. 36.	6 e
viii. 1, 5.	2 d	xiv. 10, 12.	6 e	x. 10, 10, 17.	6 e
xii. 1.	2 d	xvii. 17.	2 d	xiv. 25.	6 e
xv. 1.	2 d	xx. 2.	6 e	xv. 12.	6 e
xvi. 9.	2 d	xxii. 8, 24.	2 d	xvii. 28.	2 d
xvi. 10.	6 f	xxii. 30.	6 a	xviii. 19.	2 c
xix. 6.	6 g	xxiii. 14.	6 e	xix. 10.	2 d
xix. 9.	6 f	xxiv. 27.	6 e	xxii. 19.	6 e
xix. 25.	2 d	Judg. ii. 4.	6 f	xxiv. 2.	6 e
xx. 19.	6 g	v. 10.	23 a	1 Chron. xv. 16.	2 d
xxiii. 2.	18 b	vi. 89.	6 g	xvii. 6, 15.	6 e
xxiii. 22.	6 g	viii. 17.	2 d	xvii. 17.	6 g
xxviii. 3.	6 g	ix. 37.	6 f	xxi. 19.	6 e
xxx. 31.	6 g	xiii. 11.	6 e	2 Chron. i. 2.	2 d
xxxi. 12.	2 d	xv. 13.	2 d	ii. 16.	2 a
xxxi. 12.	2 d	xv. 17.	6 f	vi. 4.	6 e
xxxii. 13.	2 a	xvii. 2.	2 a	x. 7, 10, 15.	6 e
xxxiii. 11, 11.	6 e g	xix. 23.	2 d	xi. 3.	2 c
xxxiv. 33.	6 f	xxi. 13. 6	6 g	xviii. 12, 12.	6 e
xxxiv. 34.	6 e	Ruth i. 18.	6 f	xviii. 13.	6 g
xxxv. 4.	2 d	iv. 1.	6 e	xviii. 19.	2 d
xxxvi. 5.	2 d	1 Sam. i. 13.	6 h	xxii. 16.	6 e
Lev. ix. 3.	6 g	vii. 3.	2 d	xxii. 17.	2 b
x. 3.	6 e	ix. 9, 17.	2 a	xxii. 24.	2 d
xxi. 1.	2 c	ix. 21.	6 e	xxiii. 18.	6 h
xxiv. 15.	6 g	x. 16.	2 a	xxxv. 25.	2 d
Num. i. 48.	6 g	xvi. 4.	6 e	Ezra viii. 22.	2 a
iii. 1.	6 f	xvii. 28, 30.	2 d	Neh. ii. 18.	2 a
v. 4.	6 e	xvii. 28.	6 f	iv. 2.	2 d
vii. 4.	2 d	xvii. 31.	6 e	viii. 1.	2 d
vii. 89.	6 l	xviii. 1.	6 f	ix. 13.	6 f
xii. 4.	2 d	xviii. 24.	6 e	xiii. 24, 24.	6 h f
xii. 6, 8.	6 g	xx. 26.	6 e	Ezth. iii. 4.	2 b
xiv. 7.	2 d	xxiv. 16.	6 f	iv. 10.	2 d
xiv. 15.	2 a	xxv. 17.	6 f	v. 14.	2 c
xv. 37.	2 d	xxv. 24.	6 g	vi. 4.	2 b
xvi. 31.	6 f	xxviii. 12.	2 d	viii. 3.	6 g
xvi. 37.	2 c	xxviii. 17, 21.	6 e	x. 3.	6 b
xvii. 12.	2 d	xxx. 6.	2 a	Job i. 16, 17, 18.	6 h
xviii. 20.	2 d	2 Sam. iii. 18.	2 a	ii. 10, 10.	6 g f
xviii. 26.	6 g	v. 1.	2 d	ii. 13.	6 b
xx. 3, 12, 23.	2 d	vi. 22.	2 a	iii. 2.	18 b
xx. 8.	6 e	vii. 17.	6 e	iv. 2.	12 e
xxi. 16.	2 a	vii. 19.	6 g	vi. 26.	2. i
xxii. 8, 35, 35, 33.	6 g	xii. 18.	6 e	vii. 11.	6 g
xxiii. 6, 26.	6 g	xxiii. 22.	6 e	viii. 2.	12 b
xxiv. 12.	6 e	xiv. 36.	6 f	ix. 35.	6 g
xxiv. 13.	6 g	xiv. 3.	6 e	x. 1.	6 g

Job xl. 5.	6 f	Prov. xiv. 25.	20	Jer. xxxv. 2.	6 e
xii. 8.	23 a	xvi. 13.	6 b	xxxv. 14.	6 f
xii. 20.	25	xvii. 7.	25	xxxvi. 2, 2.	6 e
xiii. 3, 7, 13, 22.	6 g	xix. 5, 9.	20	xxxvii. 2.	6 e
xiii. 17.	12 e	xxi. 28.	6 g	xxxviii. 1.	6 h
xv. 3.	12 e	xxiii. 9.	6 g	xxxviii. 4.	6 f
xvi. 4, 6.	6 g	xxiii. 16.	6 f	xxxviii. 20.	6 b
xvii. 5.	15	xxv. 11.	6 c	xxxviii. 27.	9 a
xviii. 2.	6 g	xxvi. 25.	21	xxxix. 16.	2 a
xxi. 2.	12 e	xxx. 1.	14 a	xl. 15.	2 a
xxi. 3, 3.	6 g f	Eccles. vii. 21.	6 g	xl. 16.	6 b
xxiv. 25.	12 e	Oant. ii. 10.	18 a	xl. 17.	6 f
xxvii. 4.	6 g	iv. 3.	6 n	xl. 18.	6 f
xxix. 22, 22.	24, 12 e	v. 6.	6 f	xl. 22.	6 g
xxxii. 4.	6 m	vii. 9.	5	xl. 23.	6 e
xxxii. 7, 20.	6 g	viii. 8.	6 i	xl. 24.	6 e
xxxii. 14.	2 i	Ira. vii. 10.	6 f	xl. 25.	2 a
xxxii. 15.	12 e	viii. 5 A.	6 f	xl. 26.	6 m
xxxiii. 1.	12 e	viii. 11.	2 a	xl. 27.	6 e
xxxiii. 8.	2 a	viii. 20.	2 d	xl. 28.	6 e
xxxiii. 14, 31.	6 g	ix. 17.	6 b	Ezek. i. 24.	8
xxxiv. 35.	6 g	xiv. 10.	18 b	i. 25.	6 h
xxxv. 1.	18 b	xiv. 18.	6 h	ii. 1.	6 g
xxxvi. 2.	12 e	xx. 2.	6 e	ii. 2, 2.	6 e i
xxxvii. 20, 20.	6 g, 2 a	xxii. 4.	2 a	ii. 7.	6 e
xl. 3.	6 g	xxviii. 11.	6 g	iii. 4, 11, 18.	6 e
xli. 4.	6 g	xxviii. 23.	2 i	iii. 5, 6.	2 e
Ps. ii. 5.	6 g	xxix. 4, 4, 4.	6 g, 2 i, 2 i	iii. 10.	6 g
v. 6.	6 b	xxxi. 4.	2 a	iii. 27.	6 f
xii. 2, 2.	6 g	xxxii. 8.	6 g	x. 2.	2 d
xii. 3.	6 h	xxxii. 7.	6 f	x. 5.	2 e
xv. 2.	6 b	xxxii. 9.	2 i	xi. 5.	6 g
xvii. 6.	2 i	xxxiii. 15.	6 b	xi. 25, 25, 28.	6 g
xviii. 10.	6 e	xxxiii. 19.	25	xii. 7.	6 e
xix. 2, 3.	6 e	xxxvi. 11.	2 d	xiii. 8.	6 f
xx. 3.	6 b	xxxvii. 10.	2 d	xiii. 2.	13 a
xxi. 9.	2 e	xxxviii. 15.	2 a	xx. 40.	13 b
xxii. 18.	6 b	xl. 27.	6 g	xxiv. 31.	2 e
xxiii. 9.	2 a	xli. 1.	6 g	xxiv. 27.	6 g
xxiv. 13.	6 f	xli. 19.	6 b	xli. 2.	2 e
xxv. 20.	6 g	l. 4.	17	xxiii. 21.	6 g
xxv. 23.	6 g	li. 6.	6 h	xxiii. 8, 30.	6 e
xxvii. 30.	7	lvi. 3.	2 d	xxiii. 10, 10.	2 e a
xxviii. 12.	6 e	lviii. 9, 13.	6 f	xxiii. 24.	2 e
xxix. 3.	6 e	lix. 4, 13.	6 f	xxiv. 12.	2 a
xl. 5.	6 g	lxiii. 1.	6 h	xxvii. 18.	2 d
xli. 5.	2 d	lxv. 12.	6 e	xxix. 17.	2 e
xli. 6.	6 g	lxv. 24.	6 h	xl. 6.	6 l
xli. 1.	2 e	lxvi. 4.	6 e	Dan. i. 3.	2 d
xli. 3.	6 g	Jer. i. 6, 6.	6 f	ii. 9.	2 f
l. 7, 20.	6 g	i. 17.	6 g	iii. 9.	18 c
li. 4.	6 a	i. 27.	6 g	iii. 14, 19, 24, 26, 28.	18 d
lviii. 1.	6 g	v. 5.	6 g	iii. 20.	2 g
lviii. 3.	6 b	v. 14.	6 f	v. 10.	18 c
lix. 12.	18	vi. 10.	6 g	iv. 19, 30.	18 d
lxii. 11.	6 b	vii. 13.	6 f	iv. 31. o	2 h
lxix. 12.	22 b	viii. 27.	6 e	v. 7, 13.	18 d
lxxi. 10.	2 a	ix. 5.	6 g	vi. 12.	2 h
lxxiii. 8, 8.	6 g	ix. 8, 8.	6 e g	vi. 16, 20.	18 d
lxxiii. 15.	18	x. 1.	6 e	vii. 2.	18 d
lxxv. 5.	6 g	x. 5.	6 g	vii. 8, 11, 20.	12 d
lxxvii. 4.	6 g	xi. 2.	6 e	vii. 25.	12 c
lxxvii. 8, 8.	6 g	xii. 6.	6 g	viii. 13, 13.	6 h
lxxvii. 3.	6 e	xiii. 12.	2 a	viii. 18.	6 f
lxxix. 19.	6 e	xiv. 14.	6 e	ix. 6, 12.	6 e
xciv. 4.	6 g	xviii. 7, 9.	6 g	ix. 20, 21.	6 h
cv. 31, 34.	2 a	xviii. 11.	2 c	x. 11, 11.	6 b f
cvi. 33.	6 b	xix. 5.	6 e	x. 15.	6 f
cix. 20.	6 b	xx. 9.	6 g	x. 19, 19.	6 f g
cix. 5.	6 g	xxii. 1, 21.	6 g	xi. 27, 28.	6 g
cix. 7.	7	xxiii. 16, 28.	6 g	Hos. ii. 14.	6 e
cxi. 10.	6 g	xxv. 2.	6 e	xiii. 1.	6 f
cxi. 23.	6 d	xxv. 3, 3.	6 g f	Amos v. 10.	6 b
cxi. 44.	6 g	xxvi. 2.	6 e	v. 14.	2 a
cxi. 173.	18 b	xxvi. 7.	6 h	Obad. 12.	4, 19
cxx. 7.	6 g	xxvi. 8, 8.	6 f	Jonah ii. 10.	2 d
cxxvii. 5.	6 g	xxvi. 11, 12, 17, 18.	2 d	Hab. ii. 3.	20
cxxxv. 16.	6 g	xxvii. 9, 14.	2 e	iii. 2.	23
cxxxix. 20.	2 d	xxvii. 12, 16.	6 e	Zeph. iii. 18.	6 g
cxl. 11, 11.	1, 10	xxviii. 1, 2.	2 a	Hag. i. 2.	2 a
cxliv. 8, 11.	6 e	xxviii. 11.	6 b	i. 15.	2 d
cxl. 6.	2 d	xxix. 23.	6 g	ii. 2, 21.	2 e
cxl. 6, 11.	2 d	xxix. 24.	2 d	Zech. i. 21.	2 d
cxl. 21.	6 g	xxix. 25.	2 a	iii. 4.	2 d
Prov. ii. 12.	6 h	xxx. 2.	2 a	iv. 4, 6.	2 d
vi. 13.	12 a	xxx. 4.	6 e	vi. 12, 12.	2 a
vi. 19.	20	xxxi. 20.	6 f	vii. 5.	2 b
vii. 21.	11	xxxi. 23.	6 m	vii. 9.	2 a
viii. 6.	6 g	xxxii. 2.	6 e	ix. 10.	6 e
xii. 17.	20	xxxii. 3.	6 g	ix. 13.	6 e
xii. 18.	8 a			Mal. iii. 13, 16.	6 d

a *U.* the same words. *β U.* speaking he will speak. The force and import of this idiom is well given by Keil, *Comm. in loc.*: "He both can and

will speak." *γ U.* he shall speak for thee. *δ U.* add not to speak. *ε U.* shall add to speak. *ζ U.* and spake to, &c. *η marg.* 'are ye silent?'—rather, remiss, negligent; *comp. verse 11.* *θ marg.* 'or, they plainly spake in the beginning.' *ι U.* added and spake. *κ U.* a man of tongue. *λ U.* added to speak. *μ U.* I know not to speak. *ν U.* from thy words. *ο U.* to thee they are speaking.

SPEAR.

- 1 **פֶּלֶא** *f.* a spear, so called as being flexible; sometimes so fragile that they commonly broke when thrown, and could not be taken up and used by the enemy; a camp-spear, or javelin, such as soldiers use; such a spear held in the hand, or stuck in the ground near, was a mark of authority: 1 Sam. xiii. 19, &c.
- 2 **קֶרֶן** *m.* a javelin, spear, smaller kind of lance, different from **פֶּלֶא** (1 Sam. xvii. 6, 7, 45. Job xxxix. 23), borne by soldiers, suspended from the shoulder, 1 Sam. xvii. 6; and thrown after brandishing, Job xli. 29; common among the Babylonians and Persians, Jer. vi. 23, l. 42; and so made as to be conspicuous when lifted up, Josh. viii. 18, *comp.* 26; being probably decorated with a flag, like the lances of the modern Polish lancers or Uhlans. So Kimchi, this is the spear on which there is a flag. Bochart aptly derives it from **קָרַן** destruction, or weapon of war.
- 3 **צֶלָק** *m.* (see *Cymbal*), a fish-spear, harpoon, used by the ancient Egyptians for hunting the hippopotamus and crocodile. See Wilkinson's *Manners and Customs of the Ancient Egyptians*, iii. pp. 72, 73.
- 4 **קֶרֶן** *m.* a lance, spear.
- 5 **קָנָה** *m.* reed, cane: Ps. lxxviii. 30, *marg.* 'or, the beasts of the reeds,' i.e. the crocodile, or hippopotamus.
- 6 **רֶמֶס** *m.* lance, spear, used by heavy-armed troops; sometimes the iron point, lance-head.

No. 1 not included.

Josh. viii. 18, 18, 28.	2	2 Chron. xiv. 5.	6	Ps. lxxviii. 30.	5
Judg. v. 8.	6	xxvi. 14.	6	Jer. vi. 23.	2
2 Sam. xxi. 16.	4	Nek. iv. 13, 13, 21.	6	xlvi. 4.	6
1 Chron. xii. 24.	6	Job xli. 7.	8	Ezek. xxxix. 2.	6
2 Chron. xi. 12.	6	xii. 22.	2	Jech. iii. 10.	6
xiv. 8.	6				

SPECIAL.

קֶלֶב *f.* (see *Peculiar*): Deut. vii. 6.

SPECKLED.

- נֶקֶד** *adj.* marked with spots, speckled, spotted, of sheep and goats: Gen. xxx. 32, 32, 33, 35, 39; xxxi. 8, 8, 10, 12.
- צִבְעָה** *m.* (see *Colours*): Jer. xii. 9. *LXX. βαυα.* Others generally, beasts of prey; *comp.* Talmud, **צִבְעִים** ravenous beasts.
- שָׁרָק** *adj.* reddish, bay, fox-coloured: Zech. i. 8.

SPEED.

- 1 **מְהֵרָה** *adv.* Ch. diligently, carefully, speedily.
- 2 **מִצְחָה** to be strong; to act with great and undaunted courage. *HITPAEL pret.*
- 3 **בְּהֵל** to be in great trepidation; to do anything in a hurried or speedy manner. *NIPHAL a-part. PREL b fut.*
- 4 **הָלַךְ** to go. *KAL inf.*

- 5 **קָהַר** to hasten. **PIEL** *imp.* **בִּ** *fut.* **קָהַרְסִי** *adv.* quickly.
אֲהַקְרֶה *f. id.*
 6 **קָלַט** to escape. **NIPHAL** *inf.*
 7 **קָצַץ** to find; emphatically, to find in sufficiency. **KAL** *fut.*
 8 **קָבַר** to pass. **KAL** *inf.*
 9 **קָרַה** to meet; to cause to meet. **HIPHAL** *imp.* Gen. xxiv. 12,
lit. let occur to me this day, *sc.* what I seek, send me
 good speed.

10 **רָצַח** to run. **HIPHAL** *fut.*

Gen. xxiv. 12.	9	2 Chron. xxxv. 13.	10	Ps. cxlii. 7.	5 c
xliv. 11. a	5 b	Ezra vi. 12, 13.	1	Eccles. viii. 11.	5 d
Judg. x. 30.	7	vii. 17, 21, 26.	1	Isa. v. 19.	5 b
1 Sam. xx. 38.	5 d	Esth. ii. 9.	3 b	v. 26.	5 d
xxvii. 1. β	8	Ps. xxxi. 2.	5 d	lviii. 8.	5 d
2 Sam. xv. 14.	5 a	lxix. 17.	5 c	Joel iii. 4.	5 d
xvii. 16. γ	8	lxxix. 8.	5 c	Zeph. i. 18.	3 a
1 Kings xii. 18.	2 a	cii. 2.	5 c	Zech. viii. 21.	4
2 Chron. x. 18.	2 a				

a *lit.* and they hastened and took down. β *lit.* escaping I should escape.
 γ *lit.* passing pass over.

SPEND.

- 1 **אָפַר** to perish; to destroy, to waste. **PIEL** *fut.*
 2 **אָלַל** to go away, to depart. **KAL** *pret.*
 3 **פָּלַה** to fall away, to decay; to consume. **PIEL** *fut.* כח"ב.
 4 **בָּלַע** to swallow; to consume, destroy. **PIEL** *fut.*
 5 **פָּלַה** to be completed, perfected, finished; to be ended, spent,
 consumed. **KAL** *pret.* **בִּ** *fut.* **PIEL** *pret.* **אֲ** *fut.*
 6 **עָשָׂה** to do. **KAL** *fut.*
 7 **רָדַד** to tread down. **KAL** *pret.*
 8 **שָׁקַל** to weigh, to pay. **KAL** *fut.*
 9 **חָסַם** to be complete; to be ended, consumed. **KAL** *pret.* **בִּ** *inf.*

Gen. xxi. 15.	5 b	Job vii. 6.	5 b	Prov. xix. 3.	1
xlvi. 18.	9 a	xxi. 13.	5 d, or 3	Eccles. vi. 12.	5 d
Lev. xvi. 20.	9 a	xxxvi. 11.	5 d	Isa. xlix. 4.	5 c
Deut. xxxii. 23.	5 d	Ps. xxxi. 10.	5 d	lv. 2.	8
Judg. xix. 11.	7	xc. 9.	5 c	Jer. xxxvii. 21.	9 b
1 Sam. ix. 7.	3	Prov. xxi. 20.	4		

SPICE.

- 1 **בַּשֵּׂם** *m.* balsam, balsam-plant, frequent in the gardens of the
 Hebrews. **בִּשְׂמִים** *m.* aromatic odour, fragrance, espe-
 cially as diffused by spices; spice itself, spicery. **בִּשְׂמִים**
m. id.
 2 **נִכְאָת** *f. pr.* contusion, a breaking in pieces; hence aromatic
 powder, and then this general name seems to have been
 transferred to some certain kind of spice or aromatic
 substance.
 3 **רָקַח** to season, to spice, *e.g.* oil for making ointments; to per-
 fume. **HIPHAL** *inf.* **רָקַחְסִי** *m.* spice. **סִרְקָקָה** *f.* spicing.

Gen. xxxvii. 25.	2	1 Kings x. 25.	1 a	Cant. v. 1.	1
xlvi. 11.	2	2 Kings xx. 13.	1 a	v. 13.	1 b
Ezra. xiv. 6.	1 a	1 Chron. ix. 29, 30.	1 a	vi. 2.	1 b
xxi. 23.	1 a	2 Chron. ix. 1.	1 a	viii. 2.	3 b
xxiv. 8.	1 a	ix. 9, 9.	1 a b	viii. 14.	1 a
xxv. 28.	1 b	ix. 24.	1 a	Isa. xxxix. 2.	1 a
1 Kings x. 2.	1 a	xxvii. 27.	1 a	Ezek. xxiv. 10. a	3 a c
x. 10, 10.	1 a b	Cant. iv. 10, 14, 16.	1 a	xxvii. 22.	1 b

a *lit.* season it with a seasoning of spices.

SPIDER.

עֲכָבִישׁ *m.* a spider (Bochart); occurs only in the description of a
 wicked man or hypocrite: Job viii. 14: Isa. lx. 5.
שְׂסִמִּיחַ *f.* a small sort of lizard, poisonous, from its spots called
stellio, a very crafty creature, whose fore-feet are like
 the hands of a man, with which it takes hold even of
 flat ceilings, and there goes in pursuit of its prey.—
 Bochart. Such a small creature may happen to be in
 kings' palaces, and so may the spider too, whose legs,
 considering the use he makes of them, may elegantly
 be called hands.—Taylor. Kirby, in his Bridgewater
 Treatise, thinks the spider is intended in this passage:
 Prov. xxx. 28.

SPIKENARD.

נָרְדֻס *m.* nardus, a plant which grows in India; no more of it is
 brought to us than the root and the leaves that grow
 out of it, resembling a bunch of ears of corn, whence it
 is called *spica nardi*, or spikenard. Of this the ancients
 made an ointment, a very delicious and costly perfume.
 See Celsii Hierob. tom. ii. p. 1, &c.; Sir W. Jones on
 the Spikenard of the Ancients, in Asiatic Researches,
 vol. iv. Cant. i. 12; iv. 13, 14.

SPILL.

נָזַר to flow; to be poured out. **NIPHAL** *part.* 2 Sam. xiv. 14.
שָׁחַת to destroy. **PIEL** *pret.* Gen. xxxviii. 9.

SPIN.

קָוָה to spin. **KAL** *pret.* Exod. xxxv. 25, 26. **מִטְּוִיָּה** *m.* yarn:
 Exod. xxxv. 25.

SPINDLE.

קִישֹׁר *m. pr.* righter, director, *sc.* of a spindle, i.e. the whirl or
 twirl of a spindle, fixed upon its lower end for this
 purpose: Prov. xxxi. 19. So Kimchi. In the East
 the spindle is held in the hand, often perpendicularly;
 and is twirled with one hand while the other draws
 out the thread.

SPIRIT.

נִשְׁמָה *f.* breath, spirit; mind, intellect: Job xvi. 4: Prov.
 xx. 27.
רוּחַ *com.* breath, air, wind; the vital spirit, life, both of men
 and beasts; the rational soul, mind, spirit, as the seat
 of the affections, emotions, and passions of various
 kinds, in reference to the disposition, mode of feeling
 and acting, in which sense one is said to have firmness
 of mind, a firm spirit, &c., of will, counsel, purpose,
 more rarely of the understanding; *abs.* spirit, courage;
 the spirit of God; any spirit or ghost: Hos. ix. 7,
 "spiritual man," *marg.* 'man of the spirit.' Gen. i. 2,
 &c. **רוּחַ** Ch. Dan. iv. 8, 9, 18; v. 11, 12, 14; vi. 3;
 vii. 15.

SPIT, SPITTLE.

רָקַח to spit, expressive of great contempt. **KAL** *pret.* Num.

xii. 14 : Deut. xxv. 9. *inf.* Num. xii. 14, *lit.* spitting had spit.

רִיר *m.* spittle, slaver : 1 Sam. xxi. 13.

רָקַע to spit, to spit out ; to spit upon. *KAL fut.* Lev. xv. 8.
רָק *m.* spittle : Job vii. 19 ; xxx. 10, *marg.* 'withhold spittle from : ' Isa. i. 6.

SPITE.

רָעַם *m.* vexation, trouble, grief ; anger : Ps. x. 14.

SPOIL.

1 אֶרְבוֹת *f. pl.* according to the primary meaning of the root, to weave ; plots, devices, ambushes : Isa. xxv. 11, God will humble his (Moab's) pride, together with the devices of his hands, *i.e.* the plots which his own hands will weave.—*Gesenius*.

2 בֶּן *m.* a Persian word signifying food ; *comp.* φάγειν, and Phryg. βένος, bread : Herodot. ii. 2 : Ezek. xxv. 7, כְּחִיב. The Keri has לְבִי for a spoil, which also the ancient versions express ; and this is likewise supported by the similar passages, Jer. xv. 13 and xvii. 3, and especially Ezek. xxvi. 5, xxxiv. 28.

3 בָּזָא probably the same as בָּזָא. *KAL pret.* Isa. xviii. 2, 7, *marg.* 'despise,' as *i. q.* בָּזָא. According to Gesenius, to break up into parts, to divide up. The allusion is to Ethiopia, according to some ; to Judea, according to others. Vitranga supposes this clause to refer to the annual overflowing of the Nile ; and the one before it, to the Egyptian practice of treading the grain into the soil when softened by the inundation.—*Alexander*.

4 בָּזָא to prey, to spoil ; to seize as prey, to plunder ; the primary notion seems to be that of pulling in pieces, scattering. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. NIPHAL d pret. e inf. f fut. g m. prey, spoil, booty ; spoken of men and beasts, carried away in war, and also of goods or property plundered by an enemy. h g n f. id.*

5 גָּזַל to strip off ; to pluck off or away, to tear away, to take by force ; to strip, to spoil, to rob any one. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. d part. Paül. e g n f. rapine, plunder.*

6 חָבַל to bend, to twist ; to lay waste. *PIEL part.*

7 חָלְצָה *f.* spoil, booty, stripped from the dead bodies of the slain, *exuvia*.

8 טָרַף *m.* prey of a wild beast, *pr.* an animal torn in pieces.

9 נָצַל to draw out, to take away, to snatch away ; to strip off, to spoil any one with power and courage. *PIEL a pret. b fut.*

10 פָּשַׁם to spread out, to expand ; to put off a garment, to strip, to plunder. *KAL a pret. PIEL b inf.*

11 קָבַע to defraud, to rob any one covertly ; *seq. dupl. acc.* to rob one of anything, to spoil. *KAL a pret. b part. Poel.*

12 שָׁדַד to lay waste, to desolate ; to oppress, to destroy. *KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poel. f part. Paül.*

NIPHAL a pret. PIEL b fut. PUAL c pret. POEL d fut. HOPHAL e fut. m. violence, oppression ; desolation, destruction.

13 שָׁחַת to corrupt, to destroy, to mar, to spoil, to make good for nothing, anything, or in any way. *HIPHAL part.*

14 שָׁבַל to bereave. *PIEL a pret. b m. destitution.*

15 שָׁלַל to strip, to plunder, to spoil. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. HITHPOLEL d fut. e g n f. m. spoil, plunder, booty ; gain, profit. h g n f. m. spoiled.*

16 שָׁקַח to plunder, to rifle. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. d part. Paül.*

17 שָׁדַד to plunder, to rifle. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. NIPHAL d fut. e m. prey. f g n f. m. prey.*

No. 15 e not included.

Gen. xxxiv. 27, 29.	4 c	Isa. iii. 14.	5 e	Jer. xlviii. 1, 15, 20.	13 i
Exod. iii. 22.	9 a	xi. 14.	4 c	xlviii. 3.	13 m
xii. 36.	9 b	xiii. 16.	17 d	xlviii. 8, 18, 22.	13 e
Num. xxxi. 9, 53.	4 a	xvi. 4, 4.	12 e m	xliv. 3, 10.	12 i
Deut. xviii. 29.	5 d	xvii. 14.	16 c	xliv. 23.	12 c
Judg. ii. 14, 14.	16 c, 17 b	xviii. 2, 7.	3	l. 10, 10.	15 e c
ii. 16.	7	xxi. 2, 2.	12 e	li. 43, 53, 55, 56.	12 e
xiv. 19.	16 c	xxii. 4.	12 m	Isa. xiv. 15.	14 a
1 Sam. xiii. 17.	13	xxiv. 3, 8.	4 e f	xviii. 7.	3 b
xiv. 15.	13	xxv. 11.	1	xviii. 12, 14, 18.	5 a
xiv. 36.	4 c	xxxiii. 1, 7, 1.		xviii. 46, 8.	4 g
xiv. 48.	16 c	1, 1, 7.	12 e f e l	xiv. 7.	4 g, or 8
xvii. 53.	17 b	xlii. 22, 23.	16 d, 17 e	xvii. 5.	4 g
2 Sam. xxi. 10.	10 b	xlii. 24.	17 e	xvii. 12.	15 a
2 Kings vii. 16.	4 c	Jer. ii. 14.	4 g	xxiii. 12.	12 a
xvii. 20.	12 c	iv. 13, 20, 20.	12 i	xxiii. 10, 10.	15 a c
xxi. 14.	12 e	iv. 30.	12 f	xlv. 9.	12 m
2 Chron. xiv. 14.	14	v. 6.	12 d	Dan. xi. 33.	4 h
xiv. 13, a.	4 c h	vi. 26.	12 m	Hos. vii. 1.	10 a
xxviii. 14.	4 c h	ix. 19.	12 e	x. 2.	12 k
Ezra ix. 7.	4 h	x. 20.	12 i	x. 14, 14.	12 l m
Eth. ix. 10.	4 h	x. 20.	12 i	xiii. 15.	16 b
Job xii. 17, 19.	15 f	xii. 12.	12 e	Amos iii. 11.	4 d
xxix. 17.	8	xv. 8.	12 e	v. 9, 9.	12 m
Pa. xxv. 10.	5	xv. 13.	4 g	Micah ii. 4.	12 b g
xxv. 12.	14 b	xvii. 3.	4 g	Nah. ii. 9, 9.	4 b
xlv. 10.	16 a	xx. 5.	4 a	iii. 16.	10 a
lxxvi. 5.	15 d	xx. 8.	12 m	Hab. i. 3.	12 m
lxxxix. 41.	17 a	xxi. 12.	5 d	ii. 8, 8.	15 a b
cix. 11.	4 c	xxii. 3.	5 d	ii. 17.	12 m
Prov. xxii. 23, 23.	11 a b	xxv. 34.	12 e	Zeph. ii. 9.	4 c
xiv. 15.	12 h	xxx. 18, 16.	17 c e	Zech. ii. 8.	15 c
Cant. ii. 15.	6	xlvii. 4, 4.	12 b e	xi. 2, 3, 3.	12 i

a *lit.* and spoiled much spoil.
γ *lit.* spoiling.

β *lit.* and in being spoiled shall be spoiled.
δ *lit.* and for spoil.

SPOKE.

הַשָּׂרִים *m. pl.* the nave of a wheel into which the spokes are gathered : 1 Kings vii. 33.

SPOKESMAN. (See SPEAK.)

SPOON.

כַּף *f.* the hollow of the hand ; a hollow vessel : Exod. xxv. 29, &c.

SPORT.

1 עָנַן (see *Delight*), in a bad sense, to sport over any one, *i.e.* to mock, deride, *seq.* לַ. *HITHPAEL fut.*

2 צָחַק to laugh ; to mock ; to play, to jest. *PIEL a fut. b part.*

3 שָׂחַק to laugh ; to jest, to sport, to play ; to deride. *KAL a inf. PIEL b fut. c part. d שָׂחִיק m. laughter.*

Gen. xxvi. 8.	2 b	Judg. xvi. 27.	3 a	Prov. xvi. 19.	3 c
Judg. xvi. 25, 25.	3 b, 3 a	Prov. x. 33.	3 d	Isa. lvii. 4.	1

1 בִּקְחָ m. vitiligo alba, white scurf, morpew, an efflorescence on the skin, not uncommon in the East, consisting of spots of a palish white, resembling the leprosy, but harmless, and neither contagious nor hereditary; "freckled spot."

2 בִּהָרֵת f. brightness, i.e. a spot in the skin for the most part white. When such a spot is lower than the rest of the skin, and has in it white hairs, it is a symptom of the Oriental leprosy; otherwise it is harmless, whether it be a scar, or arise from a burning, or from the morpew; see above.

3 חִבְרֵרוֹת f. pl. variegated spots of the panther; or, rather, stripes, streaks of the tiger.

4 סָמָא to patch, to mend. KAL part. Paül, patched, i.e. spotted, having large spots like patches set on.

5 מֹמִים m. see Blemish, Blot.

6 מִמִּים adj. perfect, without blemish.

Gen. xxx. 32, 33, 33, 35, 35, 39.	4	Lev. xli. 39, 39. xiv. 56.	2, 1	Deut. xxxii. 5.	5
Lev. xiii. 2, 4, 19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 38, 33, 39.	2	Num. xix. 2. xxviii. 3, 9, 11. xxix. 17, 28.	2 6 6	Job xi. 15. Cant iv. 7. Jer. xiii. 23.	5 5 3

כָּלָה *f.* a bride, spouse, so called from her bridal chaplet, *r.* **קָלָה**
to deck: Cant. iv. 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; v. 1: Hos. iv. 13, or
daughters-in-law, 14 *id.*

1 יָרָה see Scatter. PIEL ^apret. PUAL ^bpart.
2 יָרָךְ to go. KAL fut.
3 יָרָץ to go forth. KAL fut.
4 יָרַע to spread down, or underneath, as a bed. HIFHIL ^afut.
HOPHAL ^bfut.
5 מָתַח to stretch, to extend, as a tent. KAL fut.
6 נָמַח to stretch, spread out, expand. KAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart.
Poel. NIPHAL ^dpret. HIFHIL ^efut.
7 נָטַשׁ to leave, let loose; or, to cast off, thrust out, to reject; to
be dispersed, scattered, as left to themselves. KAL ^apart.
Psál. NIPHAL ^bfut.
8 נָסַךְ to cover. KAL part. Psál.
9 סָרַח to pour forth, to spread. KAL part. Poel.
10 עָרַה to pour out; to pour oneself out, to spread oneself abroad,
of a flourishing vine, or other tree growing luxuriantly.
HITHPAEL part.
11 פָּרַץ to disperse. KAL ^afut. NIPHAL ^bpret.
12 פָּרַשׁ to spread oneself, to overflow; to be dispersed. KAL pret.
13 פָּרַח to break out, or forth. KAL part. Poel.
14 פָּרַץ to break forth with violence; to be diffused, increased in
number or prosperity. KAL pret.
15 פָּרַשׁ to spread out or abroad, to expand. KAL ^apret. ^bfut.
^cpart. Poel. ^dpart. Psál. PIEL ^epret. ^finf. ^gfut.
^hמִפְרָשׁ m. expansions of.
16 פָּרַשׁוּ to spread out, to expand. KAL pret.

24 שָׁלַח to send, to send out or forth. **PIEL, fut.**

Gen. x. 18.	11 b	1 Kings viii. 22.	15 b	Isa. xl. 19.	22 c
xxviii. 14.	14	viii. 38.	15 a	xl. 22.	5
xxxiii. 19.	6 a	viii. 54.	15 d	xlii. 5.	22 b
xxxv. 21.	6 b	2 Kings viii. 15.	15 b	xliv. 24.	22 b
Exod. iv. 29, 33.	15 b	xix. 14.	15 b	lviii. 5.	4 a
xxxvii. 9.	15 c	1 Chron. xiv. 9, 13.	18	lxv. 2.	15 c
xl. 19.	15 b	xxviii. 18.	15 c	Jer. iv. 31.	15 g
Lev. xiii. 5, 6, 8, 23,		2 Chron. iii. 13.	15 c	viii. 2.	23 a
28, 32, 34, 36, 51,		v. 8.	15 c	x. 9.	23 a
53, 56.	17 a	vi. 12, 13.	15 b	xvii. 8.	24 a
xiii. 7.	17 b c	vi. 29.	15 a	xliii. 10.	6
xiii. 22.	17 b c	xxvi. 8.	2	xlviii. 40.	15 a
xiii. 27.	17 b c	xxvi. 15.	3	xlix. 22.	15 b
xiii. 55.	17 b c	Ezra ix. 5.	15 b	Lam. i. 10, 13.	15 a
xiii. 67.	17 a	Job ix. 8.	6 c	i. 17.	15 e
xiv. 39, 44, 48.	13 a	xxvi. 9.	16	Ezek. ii. 10.	15 b
Num. iv. 6, 8.	15 a	xxix. 18.	19	xii. 13.	15 b
iv. 7, 11.	15 b	xxxvi. 29.	15 h	xvi. 8.	15 a
iv. 13, 14.	15 a	xxxvi. 30.	15 a	xvii. 6.	9
xi. 32.	23 b c	xxxvii. 18.	23 c	xvii. 20.	15 a
xxiv. 6.	6 d	xli. 30.	21	xix. 8.	15 b
Deut. xiii. 17.	15 a	Ps. xxxviii. 35.	10	xxvi. 5, 14.	23 c
xxxii. 11.	15 b	cv. 39.	15 a	xxvii. 7.	15 h
Judg. viii. 23.	15 b	cl. 5.	15 a	xxiii. 3.	15 a
xv. 9.	7 b	Prov. i. 17.	1 b	xlvi. 10.	23 d
Ruth iii. 9.	15 a	xxix. 5.	15 c	Hos. v. 1.	15 d
1 Sam. xxx. 16.	7 a	Isa. i. 15.	15 f	vii. 12.	15 b
2 Sam. v. 18, 22.	7 b	xiv. 11.	4 b	xiv. 6.	2
xvi. 22.	6 e	xix. 8.	15 c	Joel ii. 2.	15 d
xxvii. 19, 19.	15 b, 23 c	xiv. 7.	8	Hab. i. 8.	16
xxi. 10.	6 e	xv. 11, 11.	15 g e	Zech. i. 17.	11 a
xxii. 43.	23 a	xxiii. 23.	15 b	ii. 6.	15 c
1 Kings vi. 32.	20	xxxvii. 14.	15 a	Mal. ii. 3.	1 a
viii. 7.	15 c				

פֶּאֶרֶה *f. green branches* : Ezek. xvii. 6.

1 **אֶשְׂרָה** *f.* outpouring of torrents, a low place or ravine at the foot
of a mountain where a torrent flows down.

2 **זַל** *m.* a fountain, spring, so called from the rolling or welling
up of the waters. * **זָלָה** *f. id.*

3 **רָשָׁע** to sprout, to spring up. *KAL pret.*

4 **חַי** *adj.* living.

5 **יָצָא** to go out, to go forth. *KAL *part. Poel.* **מוֹצֵא** *m.*
place of outgoing.

6 **נֶבֶךְ** *m.* fountain.

7 **מִבְרֵךְ** *m.* fountain.

8 **סְחָלִישׁ** *m.* 2 Kings xix. 29, for which in the parallel passage, Isa.

5 **קֶמֶל** *m.* a shoot, a rod; then a staff, which one carries in his hand, Gen. xxxii. 10, Exod. xii. 11, 1 Sam. xvii. 40, 43; with which an animal is beaten, Num. xxii. 27; the crook of a shepherd, Zech. xi. 7, 10, 14; a spear or javelin, Ezek. xxxix. 9, with ṭ handstaves. Hos. iv. 12, this may allude to some sort of divination by staves as by arrows.

6 **עֵץ** *m.* tree, wood.

7 **פֶּלֶךְ** *m.* (see *Distaff*) a spindle; a round staff; a crutch.

8 **שֵׁבַע** *com.* a stick, rod, or staff; a rod or staff for chastising; a staff on which one leans; staff of office.

9 **מִשְׁעָנָה** *f.* stay or staff. * **מִשְׁעָנָה** *f.* *id.*

Gen. xxxii. 10.	5	Num. xxii. 27.	5	Isa. iii. 1.	9
xxxviii. 18, 25.	4	Judg. vi. 21.	9a	ix. 4.	4
Exod. xii. 11.	5	1 Sam. xvii. 7.	2, or 6	x. 5, 15, 24.	4
xxi. 19.	9a	xvii. 40, 43.	5	xiv. 5.	4
xxv. 13, 14, 15, 27, 28.	1	2 Sam. iii. 29.	7	xxviii. 27.	4
xxvii. 6, 7, 7.	1	xxi. 19.	6	xxx. 32.	4
xxx. 4, 5.	1	xxiii. 7.	6	xxxvi. 6.	9a
xxxv. 12, 13, 15, 16.	1	xxii. 21.	8	Jer. xlviii. 17.	4
xxxvii. 4, 5, 14, 15, 27, 28.	1	1 Kings viii. 7, 8, 8.	1	Ezek. iv. 16.	4
xxxviii. 5, 6, 7.	1	2 Kings iv. 29, 29, 31.	9a	v. 16.	4
xxxix. 35, 39.	1	xviii. 21.	9a	xiv. 13.	4
xl. 20.	1	1 Chron. xi. 23.	8	xxix. 6.	9a
Lev. xvi. 26.	4	xv. 15.	8a	xxxix. 9.	5
Num. iv. 6, 8, 11, 14.	3	xx. 5.	6	Hos. iv. 12.	5
xiii. 23.	9a	2 Chron. v. 8, 9, 9.	1	Hab. iii. 14.	4
xxi. 18.	9a	Ps. xxiii. 4.	9a	Zech. viii. 4.	9a
		ov. 16.	4	xi. 7, 10, 14.	5

STAGGER.

נָתַע to nod, to waver, to reel; of drunken persons. *KAL pret.* Isa. xxix. 9; *fut.* Ps. cvii. 27.

תָּעָה to go astray, to wander, to err. *NIPHAL inf.* Isa. xix. 14. *HIPHAL fut.* Job xii. 25.

STAIN.

נָאֵל to redeem, to ransom; also to defile. *KAL fut.* Job iii. 5, *marg.* 'or, challenge.' This is said by Job in cursing his natal day, "let darkness and death-shade redeem it for themselves," i.e. recover it and again take possession of it; or, in the sense of our translation, "let clouds and storms cover it, and make it dark and dismal." *HIPHAL pret.* Isa. lxiii. 3.

הָלַל (see *Profane*) to pollute. *PIEL inf.* Isa. xxiii. 9.

STAIR.

מִדְרָגָה *f.* a steep mountain, precipice, which can only be ascended by steps or stairs: Cant. ii. 14.

לִדְלִים *m. pl.* winding stairs: 1 Kings vi. 8.

מַעְלָה *f.* a going up; a step, stair, by which one ascends: 2 Kings ix. 13; Neh. iii. 15; xii. 37; Ezek. xl. 6; xliii. 17. **מַעְלָה** *m. id.*: Neh. ix. 4, *marg.* 'or, scaffold;' a platform, *suggestus* for speaking.

STAKE.

יָתֵד *f.* a peg, pin, nail, as driven into the wall; specially a tent-pin, driven into the earth to fasten a tent; *fig.* of the stability of a nation: Isa. xxxiii. 20; liv. 2.

STALK.

עֵץ *m.* tree, wood; stalk: Josh. ii. 6.

קֶמֶח stalk of grain: Hos. viii. 7, *marg.* 'or, standing corn.'

קֶנֶה *m.* reed, cane; stalk of grain: Gen. xli. 5, 22.

STALL.

אָמֵם to fodder, to feed largely, to fatten. *KAL part.* Ps. lxxviii. 17.

אָרֶחַ *f.* a crib, manger, rack, whence cattle in a stall pull out their fodder; see *Pluck*; a stall of horses, i.e. a certain number which usually stood in one stall, or were harnessed to one vehicle; perhaps two, as this was the number harnessed to a chariot; a pair, team: 1 Kings iv. 26; 2 Chron. ix. 25; xxxii. 28.

מִרְבֵּעַ *m.* stall, stable, in which cattle are tied: Amos vi. 4; Mal. iv. 2.

רִפְתִּים *m. pl.* stalls, according to the Hebrew interpreters: Hab. iii. 17. *LXX. Vulg. praesepia.*

STAMMER.

לָעַן to speak in a barbarous or foreign tongue; to mock. *NIPHAL part.* Isa. xxxiii. 19. **לָעַן** *adj.* stammerer: Isa. xxxviii. 11.

עֵלָן *adj.* evidently the same as above: Isa. xxxii. 4.

STAMP.

1 **רָקַע** to beat small, by stamping, pounding, &c. *HIPHAL pret.* *fut.*

2 **כָּתַח** to beat, to beat in pieces, to break. *KAL fut.*

3 **רָמַס** to tread down, to trample under feet. *KAL fut.*

4 **רָפַס** Ch. to trample down, to stamp upon. *P'AL part. active.*

5 **רָקַע** to beat, to smite the earth with the feet, to stamp, either in indignation or in exultation. *KAL inf.* *imp.*

6 **שִׁעָנָה** *f.* a stamping, e.g. of horses advancing in warlike array.

Deut. ix. 21.	2	2 Chron. xv. 16.	1 b	Ezek. xxv. 6.	5 a
2 Sam. xxii. 43.	1 b	Jer. xvii. 3.	6	Dan. vii. 7, 19.	4
2 Kings xxiii. 6.	1 b	Ezek. vi. 11.	5 b	viii. 7, 10.	3
xxiii. 16.	1 a				

STAND.

1 **נָחַם** *m.* stagnant water, a pool, marsh.

2 **נָחַן** to be firm, stable; to be durable, lasting, permanent. *NIPHAL part.* Ps. lxxxix. 28, *comp. ver.* 37.

3 **נָצַח** to go forth, to stand out. *KAL pret.*

4 **נָצַב** to set, to put, to place; *Hithp.* to set or place oneself, to take a stand, to stand; *seq.* 3 and 4 of place; other constructions are, with 3 of person, to stand before; with 2 to stand with, near any one; with 1, see *Present*; to stand forth, Job xxxviii. 14; to stand firm, to endure, *sc.* before any one, either as victor before an enemy, or as upright and innocent before a judge; to stand up for any one, to stand by him, *seq.* 4 of person. *HITHPAEL pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.*

5 **נָחַן** to stand upright. *NIPHAL part.*

6 **נָחַשׁ** to come near: it is used in a peculiar sense in *KAL imp.* Gen. xix. 9, stand (back). *LXX. ἀποσταθὲν.* *Vulg. recede illuc,* advance further off, to some other place;

or it may mean, advance nearer to us, and further from the door, for Lot stood with his back to the door to prevent their opening it. In many languages, ancient as well as modern, there is an apparent inaccuracy in the use of words signifying approach and departure, so that they are often used of the contrary motion. See also *Place*.

- 7 **נָצַב** to set, to put, to place; to place or station oneself, to take one's stand, of God rising up for judgment, Isa. iii. 13, Ps. lxxii. 1; to stand, to stand firm; *seq.* **עָל** to stand upon a thing, to be firmly fixed, settled, established, Gen. xxviii. 13; Gr. *ἐστηριγέναι*; to stand with or by a person. Specially, to stand firmly; also to stand still, i. e. to lag behind from weariness and disease, Zech. xi. 16. NIPHAL *pret.* **בָּ** *part.* HIPHIL *c. fut.* **עָלָה** *m.* station, place where one stands. **עֹלָה** *f.* standing image.

- 8 **סָבַב** to compass. KAL *fut.*

- 9 **סָמַךְ** to sustain; to be established. KAL *part.* Pail.

- 10 **קָמַר** to stand erect, as *hark* of a person affrighted. PIEL *fut.*

- 11 **עָרַב** to continue, to endure; to set up again, to restore, relieve; to set up oneself, to stand erect. HITHPALEL *fut.*

- 12 **עָמַד** to stand: it implies not only that one already stands in a place, but also that he comes to stand there, *q. d.* to take a stand, or place oneself. The place in or upon which one stands is put with **אֵל**, oftener with **עָל** to stand upon, or near; to stand by or for, i. e. to succour or defend, to stand over, to be set over, to stand upon, i. e. to confide in. To stand before, usually to serve, to minister, *e. g.* to a king or minister; so to stand before Jehovah is said of the priests and Levites, and of prophets. To stand, i. e. to stand firm, to persist, to endure, *opp.* to fall, to perish; to continue; to stand before any one, to bear up against him, to resist him; *seq.* **אֵל** to persist, to persevere in anything; once with *acc.* Ezek. xvii. 14, to stand to it, *comp.* Esth. iii. 4, "whether Mordecai's matters would stand," i. e. whether he would persist in that course. To stand, i. e. to stand still, to stop, *opp.* to go on, to proceed; to stay, to remain in a place, *seq.* **אֵל**, **עָל**, **אֵל** and *abs.* in any state and condition, *seq.* **אֵל**. To stand, i. e. to stand up, to rise up, to arise; LXX. *ἀνίσταμι*: *seq.* **עָל** to rise up against any one. Once this word occurs of doubtful signification in Ezek. xxix. 7. Our translation is according to the Hebrew text, yet the LXX. has *συνέλασας*, which meaning may be obtained by a transposition of the letters **נָקַם** (for **נָקַם**), thou breakest, or madest all their loins to tremble. KAL *pret.* **בָּ** *inf.* *c. fut.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *pret.* **פָּ** *fut.* **פָּ** *m.* standing. **פָּ** *m.* standing. **פָּ** *f.* *id.*

- 13 **קָם** to rise up; to set oneself, to stand; *trop.* to stand firm, to be established, to stand out, to endure; to stand out before, to resist any one; to remain, *seq.* **אֵל** to any one; *seq.* **אֵל** of person, to stand up for any one, in his behalf, to stand by him. KAL *pret.* **בָּ** *inf.* *c. fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* **פָּ** *f.* *id.* Ch. P'AL *f.* *part.* HOPHAL *pret.*

נָקַם *f.* stalk of grain, *collect.* stalks, for standing grain.

נָקַם *f.* power of standing: Lev. xxvi. 37.

14 **קָרַב** to draw near. KAL *imp.*

Gen. xviii. 2.	7 b	Josh. iii. 8, 13, 14.	12 d	2 Chron. iv. 4.	12 e
xviii. 8, 23.	12 e	17.	12 d	v. 12.	12 e
xix. 9.	6	iv. 3, 9.	7 d	v. 14.	12 b
xix. 27.	12 a	iv. 10.	12 e	vi. 3.	12 e
xxiii. 3, 7.	13 d	v. 13, 15.	12 e	vi. 12, 13.	12 d
xxiv. 13, 43.	7 b	vii. 12, 13.	12 b	vii. 6.	12 e
xxiv. 30.	12 e	viii. 33.	12 e	ix. 7, 13, 19.	12 e
xxiv. 31.	13 d	x. 8, 13.	12 d	x. 6.	12 e
xxviii. 13.	7 b	xi. 13.	12 e	x. 8.	12 e
xxxvii. 7, 7.	7 a, 8	xx. 4.	12 a	xiii. 4.	12 d
xli. 1, 17.	12 e	xx. 8, 9.	12 b	xviii. 18.	12 e
xli. 8.	13 d	xxi. 44.	12 a	xviii. 20.	12 d
xli. 46.	12 b	xxiii. 9.	12 a	xx. 5, 9, 23.	12 d
xliii. 15.	12 b	Judg. ii. 14.	12 b	xx. 13.	12 e
xlv. 1, 1.	7 b, 12 a	iii. 19.	12 e	xx. 17.	12 e
Exod. ii. 4.	4 d	iv. 20.	12 c	xx. 19.	12 d
ii. 17.	13 d	vi. 31.	12 a	xx. 20.	12 a
iii. 5.	12 e	vii. 31.	12 d	xxiii. 13.	12 e
v. 20.	7 b	ix. 7, 35, 44.	12 d	xxiv. 20.	12 d
vii. 15.	7 a	xv. 5, 6.	12 i	xxviii. 12.	12 d
viii. 20.	4 c	xvi. 26, 29.	5	xxix. 11.	12 b
ix. 10.	12 d	xviii. 16, 17.	7 b	xxix. 28.	12 d
ix. 11.	12 b	xx. 23.	12 e	xxx. 16.	12 d
ix. 13.	4 c	1 Sam. i. 28.	7 b	xxxiv. 31.	12 d
xiv. 13.	4 c	iii. 10.	4 d	xxxiv. 32.	12 g
xiv. 19.	12 d	iv. 20.	7 b	xxxv. 5.	12 c
xv. 8.	7 a	vi. 14.	12 d	xxxv. 10.	12 d
xvii. 6.	12 e	vii. 20.	12 b	Bera ii. 63.	12 b
xvii. 9.	7 b	ix. 27, 3.	12 c	iii. 2.	12 d
xviii. 13.	12 d	x. 23.	4 d	iii. 9.	12 d
xviii. 14.	7 b	xii. 7, 16.	4 d	ix. 15.	12 b
xix. 17.	4 d	xiii. 9.	12 a	x. 10.	12 d
xx. 15, 21.	12 d	xvi. 21, 23.	12 d	x. 13.	12 b
xxi. 6.	12 i	xvii. 8, 5, 26.	12 e	x. 14.	12 d
xxii. 15.	12 e	xvii. 8, 51.	12 d	Neh. vii. 3.	12 e
xxii. 24.	12 d	xx. 3.	12 a	vii. 63.	12 b
xxiii. 8, 21.	7 a	xx. 20.	12 e	viii. 4, 4.	12 d
xxiii. 9.	12 e	xxi. 6, 7, 17.	7 b	viii. 5.	12 d
xxiii. 10.	12 e	xxii. 13.	12 d	ix. 2.	12 d
xxiv. 5.	4 d	2 Sam. i. 9.	12 c	ix. 3, 4.	12 d
xxv. 20.	12 e	i. 10.	12 d	ix. 5.	12 c
Lev. ix. 5.	12 d	ii. 23, 25, 28.	12 d	xii. 30.	12 a
xviii. 23.	12 d	xiii. 31.	7 b	xii. 40.	12 d
xix. 18.	12 d	xv. 2.	12 a	Esth. iii. 4.	12 d
xxvi. 1.	7 e	xviii. 4.	12 d	v. 1.	12 e
xxvi. 37.	12 k	xviii. 30, 30.	4 c, 12 d	v. 2.	12 e
xxvii. 14, 17.	12 d	xx. 11, 13, 13.	12 a	v. 9.	12 a
Num. i. 5.	12 d	xx. 15.	12 d	vi. 5.	12 e
ix. 8.	12 c	xxiii. 19.	4 d	vii. 7.	12 a
xi. 16.	4 a	1 Kings i. 2.	12 a	vii. 9.	12 e
xi. 32.	13 d	i. 28.	12 d	viii. 4.	12 d
xii. 5.	12 d	iii. 15, 16.	12 d	viii. 11.	12 b
xiv. 14.	12 e	vii. 25.	12 e	ix. 16.	12 b
xvi. 9.	12 b	viii. 11.	12 b	Job iv. 15.	12 e
xvi. 13, 48.	12 d	viii. 14.	12 e	iv. 16.	12 d
xvi. 27.	7 b	xiii. 23, 25.	12 d	viii. 15.	12 d
xxii. 22.	4 d	v. 8, 19, 20.	12 e	xix. 25.	12 d
xxii. 23, 31, 34.	7 b	xii. 6, 8.	12 e	xxix. 8.	12 a
xxii. 24, 28.	12 d	xiii. 1, 24, 24, 25.	12 e	xxx. 20.	12 a
xxiii. 3, 15.	4 c	23.	12 e	xxx. 23.	12 a
xxiii. 6, 17.	7 b	xvii. 1.	12 a	xxxii. 16.	12 a
xxvii. 2, 21.	12 d	xviii. 15.	12 a	xxxiii. 5.	4 c
xxx. 4, 4.	13 a d	xix. 11.	12 a	xxxvii. 14.	12 c
xxx. 5, 9.	13 d	xix. 13.	12 d	xxxviii. 14.	4 d
xxx. 7, 7.	13 a d	xxii. 19.	12 e	xli. 10, a.	4 d
xxx. 11, 11.	13 a d	xxii. 21.	12 d	Pa. i. 1.	12 a
xxx. 12.	13 d	2 Kings ii. 7, 7.	12 d	i. 5.	12 d
xxxv. 12.	12 b	ii. 13.	12 d	v. 5.	4 d
Deut. i. 38.	12 e	iii. 14.	12 a	x. 1.	12 d
iv. 10.	12 a	iii. 21.	12 d	xx. 8.	11
iv. 11.	12 d	iv. 12, 15.	12 d	xxiv. 3.	12 d
v. 5.	12 e	v. 9, 15, 25.	12 d	xxvi. 12.	12 a
v. 31.	12 c	v. 11, 16.	12 a	xxx. 7.	12 f
vii. 24, a.	4 d	vi. 31.	12 d	xxxiii. 9, 11.	12 d
ix. 2.	4 d	viii. 9.	12 d	xxxv. 2.	12 c
x. 8.	12 b	ix. 17.	12 e	xxxviii. 11, 11.	12 d
xi. 25, a.	4 d	x. 4, 4.	12 a d	xlv. 9.	7 a
xvii. 13.	12 e	x. 9.	12 d	lxix. 2.	12 i
xviii. 5.	12 b	xi. 11.	12 d	lxxii. 7.	3
xviii. 17.	12 e	xi. 14.	12 e	lxxvi. 7.	12 d
xxiii. 25, 26.	13 i	xii. 21.	12 d	lxxviii. 13.	7 c
xxiv. 11.	12 d	xviii. 17, 28.	12 d	lxxxii. 1.	7 b
xxv. 8.	12 a	xxiii. 3, 3.	12 d	lxxxix. 29.	2
xxvii. 12, 13.	12 d	1 Chron. vi. 39.	12 e	lxxxix. 43.	12 e
xxix. 10.	7 b	xxi. 1.	12 d	xciv. 16.	4 d
xxix. 15.	12 e	xxi. 15, 16.	12 e	civ. 6.	12 d
xxxi. 15.	12 d	xxiii. 80.	12 b	cvi. 23.	12 a
Josh. i. 5, a.	4 d	xxviii. 2.	12 d	cvi. 30.	12 d
		2 Chron. iii. 13.	12 e	cvi. 35, y.	1

Pa. cix. 6, 31.	12 d	Jer. xviii. 20.	12 b	Dan. ii. 2.	12 d
cxi. 8.	9	xix. 14.	12 d	ii. 31.	13 g
cxiv. 8, y	1	xxiii. 18, 22.	12 a	ii. 44.	13 f
cxxv. 2.	12 e	xxvi. 2.	12 c	iii. 3.	13 g
cxxx. 3.	12 d	xxviii. 5.	12 e	vii. 4.	13 h
cxxxiv. 1.	12 e	xxxv. 19.	12 e	viii. 10.	13 f
cxxxv. 2.	12 e	xxxvi. 21.	12 e	viii. 16.	13 g
cxlvi. 17.	12 d	xliv. 15.	12 e	viii. 3, 6, 15.	12 e
Prov. viii. 2.	7 a	xliv. 28.	13 d	viii. 4, 22, 23, 25.	12 d
xii. 7.	12 d	xliv. 29.	13 b	viii. 7.	12 b
xix. 21.	13 d	xlvi. 4, 14.	4 c	viii. 17.	12 h
xxii. 29, 29.	4 d	xlvi. 15, 21.	13 a	x. 11, 11.	13 c a
xxv. 6.	12 d	xlvi. 19.	12 c	x. 16.	12 e
xxvii. 4, a.	12 d	xlvi. 45.	13 a	xi. 1.	12 h
Eccles. iv. 13.	12 d	xlvi. 19.	13 d	xi. 2.	12 e
viii. 3.	12 d	l. 44.	12 d	xi. 3, 7, 20, 21.	12 a
Cant. ii. 9.	12 e	l. 50.	12 d	xi. 4.	12 b
Isa. iii. 13, 13.	7 b, 12 e	Lam. ii. 4.	7 b	xi. 6, 14, 17, 25.	12 d
vi. 2.	12 e	Ezek. i. 21, 21.	13 b d	xi. 16, 16.	12 e d
vii. 7.	13 d	i. 24, 25.	12 b	xii. 1, 1.	12 e
viii. 10.	13 d	ii. 1.	12 c	xii. 5.	12 e
xi. 10.	12 e	iii. 23.	12 e	xii. 13.	12 d
xiv. 24.	13 d	viii. 11, 11.	12 e	Hos. x. 9.	12 a
xxi. 8.	12 e	ix. 2.	12 d	Amos ii. 15.	12 d
xxvii. 9.	13 d	x. 3.	12 e	Amos vii. 7.	7 b
xxviii. 18.	13 d	x. 6.	12 d	ix. 1.	7 b
xxxii. 8.	13 d	x. 17, 17.	13 b d	Obad. 11.	12 b
xxxvi. 2, 13.	12 d	x. 18, 19.	12 d	14.	12 d
xl. 8.	13 d	xi. 23.	12 d	Micah i. 11.	12 k
xliv. 11.	12 d	xii. 5.	12 b	v. 4.	12 a
xlvi. 7.	13 d	xii. 21.	12 a	v. 13.	7 e
xlvi. 10.	13 d	xxi. 30.	12 e	Nah. i. 4.	12 d
xlvi. 12.	13 c	xxii. 29.	12 d	ii. 8, 8.	12 c
xlvi. 13.	13 d	xxiii. 7.	12 f	Hab. ii. 1.	12 d
l. 8.	12 d	xxiii. 14.	12 f	iii. 6, 11.	12 a
li. 17.	13 c	xxiii. 26.	12 d	Zech. i. 8, 10, 11.	12 e
lix. 14.	12 d	xxvii. 10.	12 d	iii. 1, 1, 3, 4, 5, 7.	12 e
lxi. 5.	12 a	xl. 3.	12 e	iv. 14.	12 e
lxv. 5.	14	xl. 11, 24.	12 d	vi. 5.	4 b
Jer. vi. 16.	12 e	xl. 15.	12 a	vi. 16.	7 b
vii. 2.	12 c	xlvi. 2.	12 a	xiv. 4.	12 a
vii. 10.	12 a	xlvi. 10.	12 a	xiv. 12.	12 e
xiv. 6.	12 a	Dan. i. 4.	12 b	Mal. iii. 2.	12 e
xv. 1, 19.	13 d	i. 4, 19.	12 d		
xvii. 19.	12 a				

a "able to stand."

β *U.* stand still a day.
δ *U.* was standing.γ *U.* a pool of water.

STANDARD.

דָּגָל *m.* a flag, banner, standard, i.e. of a larger kind, carried about with the army, which may be seen afar off glistening and waving in the air; serving for three tribes together; the smaller flags being called אֶמֶת: Num. i. 52; ii. 2, 3, 10, 17, 18, 25, 31, 34; x. 14, 18, 22, 25.

דָּגָל *m.* something lifted up, a lofty signal; a standard, signal, planted on high mountains, chiefly on the irruption of an enemy, in order to point out to the people a place of rendezvous: Isa. xlix. 22; lxii. 10; Jer. iv. 6, 21; l. 2; li. 12, 27.

דָּגָל *to lift up on high, to lift up a standard.* KAL *part.* Poel, Isa. x. 18. See APPENDIX. POEL *pret.* Isa. lix. 19, *marg.* 'put him to flight,' as from דָּגָל to flee. There has been a great variety in the rendering of this passage, and our translation differs from all the ancient versions, and nearly all the modern expositions. Lowth renders it, "When he shall come like a river straitened in his course, which a strong wind driveth along," which agrees nearly with the LXX, Vulg., Chald., and Syriac. See Barnes' Notes. It is most probable, however, that the text-rendering of our authorized version is correct, giving a personal meaning to דָּגָל, which best agrees with the verse following; and also taking the meaning of standard-raising which suits best with the passage, Isa. x. 18. I believe it refers to the final overthrow of all Christ's enemies. See the application of ver. 20 to Rom. xi. 26.

STAR.

כּוֹכָב *m.* star; *metaph.* an illustrious prince: Num. xxiv. 17, &c.

STARE.

רָאָה *to look.* KAL *fut.* Ps. xxii. 17.

STARGAZER.

חֹזֵה *m.* seer, and כּוֹכָב *m.* star: Isa. xlvii. 13.

STATE, STATELY, STATION.

יָד *com.* hand: Esth. i. 7; ii. 18.

כְּבוֹדָה *adj. f.* splendid, magnificent: Ezek. xxiii. 41.

כֶּן *see Estate.* Prov. xxviii. 2.

מַעֲמֹד *m.* station, post: Isa. xxii. 19.

מָצֵב *m.* station, place, or office: Isa. xxii. 19.

נָצַב *to set; to be set, to stand firmly, "in his best state,"* Ps. xxxix. 5.

פָּנִים *m. pl.* face: Prov. xxvii. 23.

מִתְכַּנֵּן *f.* measure: 2 Chron. xxiv. 13, *or*, according to its former measure.—*Genesius.*

STATUERE.

מֶדָּה *m.* a measure: 2 Sam. xxi. 20 (כְּחֵיב) *f.* measure: Num. xiii. 33, "of a great stature," *marg.* 'of statures;' 1 Chron. xi. 23, *marg.* 'of measure,' xx. 6; Isa. xlv. 14. מִדְּיוֹן *m.* height: 2 Sam. xxi. 20.

קוֹמָה *f.* height: 1 Sam. xvi. 7; Cant. vii. 7; Isa. x. 33; Ezek. xiii. 18; xvii. 6; xix. 11; xxxd. 3.

STATUTE.

חֹק *m.* something decreed, prescribed; a statute, ordinance, law; usually applied to the positive statutes appointed by Moses, the institutions of his religion and civil polity: Exod. xv. 25, &c. חֻקָּה *f. id.* Gen. xxvi. 5, &c.

פְּקֻדִּים *m. pl.* precepts: Ps. xix. 8.

קִיּוֹם *Ch. m.* statute, edict: Dan. vi. 7, 15;

STAY.

1 אָחַר *to be after, to stay behind.* KAL *fut.*

2 הִנָּה *to separate, to take away.* KAL *pret.*

3 חָלָה *see Abide.* KAL *pret.* KAL and HIPHIL *fut.*

4 יָד *com.* hand.

5 יָחַל *to wait.* NIPHAL *fut.*

6 יָצַב *to set, place; to let stand, i.e. to let stay, to leave.* HOPHAL *fut.*

7 כָּלָא *to close, to withhold, to restrain.* KAL *pret.* NIPHAL *fut.*

8 מָהָה *to deny, to refuse; to delay, to linger.* HITHPALPEL *imp.*

9 מָחָה *Ch. to smite; seq. יָדָה to smite upon one's hand, i.e. to stay his hand, to restrain.* PAEL *fut.*

10 סָמָךְ *to place or lay upon anything, to impose so as to rest or be supported upon anything.* KAL *part.* PAEL *pret.* NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL *imp.*

11 עָנָה *to shut oneself up, to remain shut up.* NIPHAL *fut.* Ruth i. 13, "would ye therefore remain shut up?" i.e. so as not

- to marry. LXX. *καταρχήσασθε*. According to Kimchi Talmud. *לנדה* is a woman who shuts herself up at home, and lives without a husband.
- 12 עָמַד to stand; to stand still, to stay, to remain. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. HIPHIL *part.* HOPHAL *part.*
- 13 עָצַר to shut up, to close; to be restrained, hindered, stayed. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.*
- 14 עָקַב to take by the heel; to hold back, to retard. PIEL *fut.*
- 15 פִּנָּה *f.* corner; *metaph.* a prince, chief of a people, on whom as a corner-stone the burden of the state rests.
- 16 רָפָה to be relaxed; to slacken one's hand, to desist. HIPHIL *imp.*
- 17 שָׁיַת to set, to put, to place; to set a bound. KAL *fut.* Job xxxviii. 11, here let one set (bounds) to thy proud waves.
- 18 שָׁכַב to lie down. HIPHIL *fut.* Job xxxviii. 37, *marg.* 'cause to lie down'; Gesenius, to lay down, or incline a vessel, hence to pour out, to empty.
- 19 שָׁסַע to cleave, divide, interrupt, intercept in their intention. PIEL *fut.*
- 20 שָׁעַן to lean upon, to rest upon; to rely upon, to trust in, *seq.* *עַל* and *אֶל*. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* *sup.* *port.* *מְשַׁעֵן m. id.*
- 21 שָׁמַךְ to take hold of; to hold up, support; *seq.* *אֶל*. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.*

Gen. viii. 10.	8 b	1 Sam. xxx. 9.	12 a	Prov. xxviii. 17.	21 b
viii. 12.	5	2 Sam. xvii. 17.	12 d	Cant. ii. 5.	10 c
xix. 17.	12 c	xxii. 19.	20 d	Isa. iii. 1, 1, 1.	20 e d d
xxxii. 4.	1	xxiv. 18.	16	x. 20, 20.	20 b a
Exod. ix. 28.	12 b	xxiv. 21, 25.	13 b	xix. 13.	15
x. 24.	6	1 Kings x. 19, 19.	4	xxvi. 3.	10 a
xvii. 12.	21 a	xxii. 35.	12 f	xxvii. 3.	2
Lev. xiii. 5, 37.	12 a	2 Kings iv. 6.	12 c	xxix. 9.	8
xiii. 23, 28.	12 c	xiii. 18.	13 c	xxx. 12.	20 c
Num. xvi. 43.	13 b	xv. 20.	12 a	xxxi. 1.	20 c
xvi. 50.	13 a	1 Chron. xxi. 15.	16	xxxi. 2.	20 c
xxv. 8.	13 b	xxi. 22. a	13 b	l. 10.	20 c
Deut. x. 10.	12 a	2 Chron. ix. 18, 18.	4	Jer. iv. 6.	12 c
Josh. x. 13.	12 a	Job xxxvii. 4.	14	Ezek. xxxi. 15.	7 b
x. 19.	12 c	xxviii. 34.	12 e	Lam. iv. 6.	5 a
Ruth i. 13.	11	xxxviii. 11.	17	Dan. iv. 35.	9
1 Sam. xv. 18.	12 a	xxxviii. 37.	18	Hos. xiii. 13.	12 c
xx. 38.	12 c	Pa. xviii. 37.	30 d	Hag. i. 10, 10.	7 a
xxiv. 7.	19	cvi. 30.	13 b		

a *lit.* was staying.

STEADFAST.

- אָמַץ to prop, to stay, to support; to be supported. NIPHAL *pret.* Pa. lxxviii. 8, 37.
- אָמַץ to be active, firm: to be strong. HITHPAEL *part.* Ruth i. 18.
- צָרַף to pour out; to be cast or molten; firm, steadfast. HOPHAL *part.* Job xi. 15.
- קִים Ch. enduring, sure: Dan. vi. 26.
- שָׂם to set or put with care. KAL *fut.* 2 Kings viii. 11, *marg.* 'and set it.'

STEADY.

- אָמְנָה *f.* firmness, stability; faithfulness: Exod. xvii. 12.

STEAL.

- נָסַב to steal, to take away by stealth, secretly; *seq. acc.* of the person, to deceive, like Gr. *κλέπτειν*, especially *seq.* *בְּ* to deceive the heart or mind of any one, as *κλέπτειν νόον*,

Hom. II. xiv. 217, to conduct or demean oneself in such a way as to produce a false impression as to a matter of fact; see *Unawares*. KAL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *fut.* PIEL *inf.* *part.* PUAL *pret.* *inf.* HITHPAEL *fut.*

Gen. xxx. 33.	e	Exod. xxii. 12. a	b f	2 Chron. xxii. 11.	c
xxx. 19, 20, 26, 27.	o	Lev. xix. 11.	c	Job xxvii. 20.	a
xxx. 30, 32.	a	Deut. v. 19.	c	Prov. vi. 30.	c
xxx. 39, 39.	e	xxiv. 7.	d	ix. 17.	e
xl. 15.	k i	Josh. vii. 11.	a	xxx. 9.	a
xliv. 8.	c	2 Sam. xv. 6.	g	Jer. vii. 9.	b
Exod. xx. 15.	c	xix. 3, 8.	l	xxiii. 30.	h
xxi. 16.	d	xx. 41.	a	Hos. iv. 2.	b
xxii. 1.	i	xxi. 12.	c	Obad. 5.	c
xxii. 7.	i	2 Kings xi. 2.	c	Zech. v. 3.	d

a *lit.* stealing it be stolen.

STEEL.

- נִחְשֵׁת *com.* brass: Jer. xv. 12. נִחְשֵׁת *f.* brass: 2 Sam. xxii. 35: Job xx. 24: Ps. xviii. 34.

STEEP.

- מִרְרָנָה *f.* a steep mountain, precipice: Ezek. xxxviii. 20, *marg.* 'or, towers, or, stairs.'
- מִוֶּרֶד *m.* a going down: Micah i. 4, *marg.* 'a descent.'

STEM.

- נֶטֶן *m.* a trunk, stock, stem: Isa. xi. 1: see *Stock*.

STEP.

- 1 אָשַׁר *f.* a step, a going. אָשַׁר *f. id.*
- 2 הֶלֶךְ *m.* a going, step.
- 3 עָקַב *m.* heel.
- 4 מַעֲלָה *f.* a going up; step, stair.
- 5 פָּעַם *com.* a striking with the foot, a step.
- 6 פָּשַׁע *m.* stride, step.
- 7 צֶעֶד *m.* a slow and stately step. צֶעֶד *m. id.*
- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| Exod. xx. 28. | 4 | Job xxxi. 7. | 1 | Pa. cxix. 133. | 5 |
| 1 Sam. xx. 3. | 4 | Pa. xvii. 11. | 7 | Prov. iv. 12. | 7 |
| 2 Sam. xxii. 37. | 7 | xxviii. 36. | 7 | v. 5. | 7 |
| 1 Kings x. 19, 20. | 4 | xxxvii. 23. | 7 a | xvi. 9. | 7 |
| 2 Chron. ix. 18, 19. | 4 | xxxvii. 31. | 1 a | Isa. xxvi. 6. | 6 |
| Job xiv. 16. | 7 | xlv. 18. | 1 a | Jer. x. 23. | 7 |
| xviii. 7. | 7 | lvi. 6. | 3 | Lam. iv. 18. | 7 |
| xxiii. 11. | 1 a | lvii. 6. | 5 | Ezek. xl. 22, 28, 31. | 7 |
| xxix. 6. | 2 | lxxiii. 2. | 1 a | 34, 37, 40. | 4 |
| xxxi. 4, 37. | 7 | lxxiv. 13. | 5 | Dan. xi. 43. | 7 a |

STEWARD.

- אִישׁ *m.* man: Gen. xliii. 19, *lit.* the man over.
- בֵּית *m.* house: Gen. xlii. 4, *lit.* was over his house: 1 Kings xvi. 9, *lit. id.*
- בֶּן *m.* son: Gen. xv. 2, *lit.* the son of the possession.
- מִשְׁקָן *m.* possession: Gen. xv. 2. The interpretation of this difficult passage may be thus presented: "and the son of possession," i.e. the possessor of my house or of my domestic property, will be Eliezer of Damascus.
- שָׂר *m.* a prefect, leader, master, chief: 1 Chron. xxviii. 1.

STICK.

- 1 בָּקַע to cleave. KAL *pret.* *inf.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *part.* *sup.* *port.* *adhering.*

- 3 לָכַר to lay fast hold. HITHPAEL fut.
 4 כָּעַן to press, compress; to fix. KAL part. Ps. l. 151.
 5 נָחַת to go or come down. NIPHAL pret.
 6 שָׁפָה to stand out, as a mountain, or as bones in a body that has been emaciated. PUAL pret., the true reading according to Hengstenberg. שָׁפָה m. pl. כְּחִיב.

1 Sam. xvi. 7. 3 Ps. xxxviii. 2. a 4 a Prov. xviii. 24. 1 d
 Job xxxiii. 21. 5 a, or 5 b cxix. 31. 1 a Ezek. xxix. 4, 4. 1 b
 xli. 17.

a ill. come down upon me, pierce me.

STICK. (N.)

עֵץ m. a tree, wood; stick: Num. xv. 32, &c.

STIFF.

חָזָק adj. firm, strong, vigorous: Ezek. ii. 4.

עָתָק adj. bold, impudent, wicked: Ps. lxxv. 5.

קָשָׁה to be hard, firm, rigid. HIPHIL fut. Deut. x. 16: 2 Chron. xxx. 8, marg. 'harden not your necks'; xxxvi. 13: Jer. xvii. 23. קָשָׁה adj. hard, with עֵרֶךְ neck, stiff-necked: Exod. xxxii. 9; xxxiii. 3, 5; xxxiv. 9: Deut. ix. 6, 13; xxxi. 27.

STILL.

1 דָּמָם to be dumb, silent, still; to rest, to cease, to leave off; to wait with silent expectation and submission. KAL imp. fut. דְּמָמָה f. silence.

2 הָקָה to be silent. HIPHIL fut.

3 חָרַשׁ to be silent. HIPHIL fut.

4 הִשָּׁה to be hush, silent, still. KAL imp. fut. HIPHIL part.

5 מְנוּחָה f. rest.

6 נָסַע to journey. KAL inf.

7 רָפָה to be relaxed, to slacken; to desist; to let alone, or allow to any one, abs. HIPHIL imp.

8 שָׁכַח to soothe, to still, to restrain. PIEL fut. HIPHIL part.

9 שָׁבַח to rest; to cease, desist from. HIPHIL inf. שָׁבָח m. ceasing.

10 שָׁקַם to have rest, to be quiet; properly to lie down, to recline; to cease from troubling, from affording aid. KAL pret. fut.

Gen. xii. 9. a 6 Neh. viii. 11. 4 b Ps. lxxxiii. 1. 10 b
 Exod. xv. 16. 1 b Pa. iv. 4. 1 a lxxxix. 9. 8 a
 Num. xiii. 30. 2 viii. 2. 5 9 a cviii. 29. 4 a
 Josh. x. 12. 1 a xxiii. 2. 5 Isa. xxxiii. 2. 1 a
 x. 13. 1 b xvi. 10. 7 xxx. 7. 9 b
 Judg. xviii. 9. 4 b lxxv. 7. 8 b xlii. 14. 8
 1 Kings xix. 12. 1 c lxxvi. 8. 10 a Jer. xvii. 6. 1 a
 xxii. 3. 4 b

a "going on still," marg. 'in going and journeying.' β ill. cause to cease.

STING.

פָּרַשׁ to separate, to distinguish. HIPHIL, to puncture, to sting, to wound: fut. Prov. xxiii. 32.

STINK.

1 בָּאֵשׁ to have a bad smell, to stink; see Abhor. KAL pret. fut. NIPHAL pret. HIPHIL pret. inf. fut. שָׁמַשׁ m. stench.

2 קָץ m. rottenness, putridity; the foster of putrid ulcers, or of decomposed bodies.

Gen. xxiv. 30. 1 e Exod. xvi. 24. 1 d Isa. xxxiv. 3. 1 g
 Exod. vii. 18. 1 a 2 Sam. x. 6. 1 c 1. 2. 1 b
 vii. 21. 1 b Pa. xxxviii. 5. 1 d Joel ii. 20. 1 g
 viii. 14. 1 b Eccles. x. 1. 1 f Amos iv. 10. 1 g
 xvi. 20. 1 b Isa. iii. 24. 2

STIR.

1 נָרַה to excite, stir up; to contend. PIEL fut. HITHPAEL fut.

2 נָשָׂא to lift up. KAL pret.

3 דָּנַת to stimulate, to incite, by persuasion. HIPHIL pret.

4 עָרַר to wake; to rouse to action, attention. KAL fut. POLEL pret. imp. fut. HIPHIL pret. imp. fut. part. HITHPOLEL fut. part.

5 עָכַר to trouble. NIPHAL pret.

6 עָלָה to ascend. HIPHIL fut.

7 קָם to rise. HIPHIL pret. fut.

8 תְּשֻׁנֹּת f. pl. noise, tumult of a multitude.

Exod. xxxv. 21, 28. 2 Job xvii. 8. 4 i Cant. iii. 5. 4 g
 xxxvi. 2. 3 xli. 10. 4 a viii. 4. 4 g
 Num. xxiv. 9. 7 b Pa. xxxv. 23. 4 f Isa. x. 23. 4 b
 Deut. xxxii. 11. 4 g xxxix. 2. 5 xiii. 17. 4 b
 1 Sam. xxii. 8. 7 a lxxviii. 38. 4 g xiv. 9. 4 b
 xxvi. 19. 3 a lxx. 2. 4 c xxii. 2. 8
 1 Kings xi. 14, 23. 7 b Prov. x. 12. 4 d xlii. 13. 4 g
 xxi. 25. 3 a xv. 1. 6 lxiv. 7. 4 k
 1 Chron. v. 28. 4 g xv. 18. 1 a Dan. xi. 2. 4 g
 2 Chron. xxi. 16. 4 g xxviii. 25. 1 a xi. 10, 10. 1 b
 xxxvi. 22. 4 e xxix. 22. 1 a xi. 25, 25. 4 g, 1 b
 Ezra i. 1. 4 e Cant. ii. 7. 4 g Hag. i. 14. 4 g

a marg. 'troubled.'

STOCK.

בֹּל m. produce, increase: Isa. xlv. 19, "stock of a tree," marg. 'that which comes of a tree.'

נֹעַ m. the trunk of a tree cut down, including that which is below the surface, as well as that which remains above: Job xiv. 8: Isa. xl. 24.

מִתְפַּחֵת f. pr. torsion, distortion, hence a wrench, stocks; Lat. nervus, a wooden frame in which the feet, hands, and neck of a person were so fastened that his body was held bent: Jer. xx. 2, 3.

סֶךְ m. stocks, nervus, in which the feet of a person were shut up: Job xiii. 27; xxxiii. 11.

עֶכֶס m. a fetter, ankle-band: Prov. vii. 22, as fetters for the punishment of the wicked; or we may take עֶכֶס as one bound in fetters (goeth) to the punishment of the fool, i.e. of folly or crime. See, however, Hunt's Diss. on this passage, who would render it, "as a hart boundeth to the toils, till a dart strike through his liver."

עֵץ m. a tree, wood, &c.: Jer. ii. 27; iii. 9; x. 8: Hos. iv. 12.

עָקַר m. pr. a rooting up; a plant rooted up and transferred to another soil; hence, metaph. of a person sprung from a foreign family resident in the Hebrew territory: Lev. xxv. 47.

צִינָק *m.* Jer. xxix. 26. LXX. and Vulg. a prison; better, stocks, as confining the hands and feet; so Symm. and the Heb. Interpreters.

STOMACHES.

פְּתִינִיל *m.* a kind of costly raiment, perhaps an embroidered holiday garment, or girdle worn round the breast.—Gesenius. Isa. iii. 24. Gussetus, a wide or flowing garment.

STONE.

1 אֶבֶן *m.* a stone of any kind, whether rough or polished, large or small, from its use in constructing or building; as if from בָּנָה; stone, gem, or finer kinds of stones for building, as marble: Ezek. xxviii. 13. *Meton.* anything made of stone: vessels, Exod. vii. 19; an idol, Jer. ii. 25, iii. 9; a weight, a plummet, Isa. xxxiv. 11, Zech. iv. 10; though of lead, Zech. v. 8. *Metaph.* Christ, Ps. cxviii. 22, Isa. xxviii. 16, Zech. iii. 9, Isa. viii. 14; a rock, Gen. xlix. 24, for refuge or defence. *Symb.* stupor, 1 Sam. xxv. 37; hardness of heart, Ezek. xi. 19, xxxvi. 26; hailstones, Josh. x. 11; *comp.* Isa. xxx. 30.—Gen. ii. 12, &c. אֶבֶן *Ch. f. id.*

2 גִּבְלֵי *m.* a workman who hews stones into their proper form and dimensions for building: 1 Kings v. 18. But what we translate "stone-squarers," should possibly rather be "Giblites," a people of Syria, living near Mount Lebanon. See Maund. Travels, p. 34.

3 דָּקָה *f.* a crushing: Deut. xxiii. 1, *lit.* wounded by bruising, i. e. in order to produce emasculation.

4 תַּרְשֵׁשׁ *m.* potsherd: Job xli. 30. *mareg.* 'pieces of potsherd.'

5 סֵלַע *m.* a rock; Ps. cxli. 6, *lit.* by the sides of the rock.

6 פֶּחַי *m.* thigh, *testiculi.*

7 צֹרֶר *m.* rock.

8 לָר *m. pr.* flint, a knife made of flint. צֹרֶר *m.* a small stone.

9 אֶשְׁתָּה *m.* testicle.

10 סָקַל to stone, to pelt with stones, a species of capital punishment among the Hebrews, as to which see the decisions of the Rabbins in C. D. Michaeli's Dissert. de Judiciis Pœnisque Capitalibus, § 5, in Pott. Syll. iv. p. 185. *KAL* *pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *NIPHAL* *c. fut.* *PUAL* *pret.*

11 הָקִים to heap or pile up; specially to heap up stones upon any one; hence to throw stones at any one, to stone. *KAL* *pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.*

No. 1 not included.

Exod. iv. 23.	8	Deut. xvii. 5.	10 a	Exod. v. 8.	1 a
viii. 26.	10 d	xxi. 21.	11 a	vi. 4.	1 a
xvii. 4. a	10 a	xxii. 21, 24.	10 a	Job xlii. 24.	7
xix. 13. b	10 b c	xxiii. 1, 3.	8	xl. 17.	6
xxi. 23. b	10 b c	Josh. vii. 25, 25.	11 a, 10 d	xl. 30.	4
xxix. 29, 32.	10 c	1 Sam. xxx. 6.	10 b	Pa. cxxxvii. 9.	5
Lev. xx. 2, 27.	11 c	2 Sam. xvii. 13.	8 a	cxli. 6.	5
xxi. 20.	9	1 Kings v. 18.	2	Ezek. xi. 19. a	1
xxiv. 14.	11 a	xli. 18.	11 c	xvi. 30.	11 a
xxiv. 18. y	11 b c	xxi. 10.	10 c	xxii. 27.	11 a
xxiv. 23.	11 c	xxi. 13.	10 d	xxvi. 26. e	1
Num. xiv. 10.	11 b	xxi. 14, 15.	10 f	Dan. ii. 34, 35, 45.	1 a
xv. 35.	11 b	2 Chron. x. 18.	11 c	v. 4, 23.	1 a
xv. 36.	11 c	xxiv. 21.	11 c	vi. 17.	1 a
Deut. xlii. 10.	10 a				

a *lit.* yet a little while and they will stone me.
b *lit.* stoning shall stone him.
c *lit.* heart of stone.

d *lit.* stoning he shall
e *lit.* wounded by

STOOL.

מִטָּה found only in *dual*, מִטָּהִים, Exod. i. 16, properly a pair of stones, spoken of a low seat, stool on which workmen sat; made, as Gesenius thinks, of a block of wood, and frequently represented on Egyptian monuments. Some interpret the word as implying a seat convenient for women in labour. Gesenius, in his Thesaur., thinks it means the trough in which new-born infants were washed; but, in his later Lexicon, he takes it to be the seat used by the midwife while assisting a woman in labour: "When ye do the office of a midwife to the Hebrew women, then shall ye see (while yet) upon the stool whether it be a boy," &c.; and in this case the midwives were instructed to kill the infant, and so diminish the number of males.

הָרֵם *m.* a stool, a footstool, everywhere *seq.* רִנְיָהִים: 1 Chron. xxviii. 2: Ps. xcix. 5; cx. 1; cxxxii. 7: Isa. lxvi. 1: Lam. ii. 1.

בִּסְמָא *m.* a throne, a seat: 2 Kings iv. 10.

STOOP.

אֶשֶׁשׁ *m.* aged, "to stoop for age:" 2 Chron. xxxvi. 17.

כָּרַע to bend, to bow, spoken of the knees. *KAL pret.* Gen. xlix. 9.

קָרַד to bow the head. *KAL fut.* 1 Sam. xxiv. 8; xxviii. 14.

קָרַם to bend, to bow down; hence to sink together, to collapse; i. e. קָרַע in the other member, in Isa. xli. 1. LXX. *συρρηβήκη*; Vulg. *contritus est.* *KAL pret.* Isa. xli. 1. *part.* Poel, Isa. xli. 1.

שָׁחָה to bow down, to incline oneself; to sink down, to be depressed. *HIPHAL fut.* Prov. xii. 25.

שָׁחָה to bow down, to incline oneself; to be depressed. *KAL pret.* Job ix. 13.

STOP.

1 אָסַם to shut, to close, to stop. *KAL* *part.* *HIPHAL* *b. fut.*

2 הָסַם to muzzle an ox; to stop the nostrils. *KAL part.* Poel, Ezek. xxxix. 11, shall stop the nostrils of them that pass by, i. e. by its stench. Unless we prefer to render with the Syriac, "it shall stop the way of them that pass by," *sc.* from the multitude of the slain.

3 חָתַם to seal. *HIPHAL pret.*

4 כָּבֵד to be heavy; to make heavy. *HIPHAL pret.*

5 סָנַר to shut, to close. *KAL imp.*

6 סָכַר to shut up, to close; to stop the flowing of water, and the calumnies of a lying mouth. *NIPHAL fut.*

7 סָתַם to stop, to obstruct, as fountains, the current of a brook, a breach in a wall. *KAL* *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *NIPHAL* *d. inf.* *PIEL* *a. pret.* *f. fut.*

8 נָצַר to restrain. *KAL fut.*

9 סָסַן to draw together, to contract, to shut. *KAL pret.*

10 תָּשַׁם to take. *NIPHAL pret.*

Gen. viii. 2.	6	2 Chron. xxxii. 4.	7 c	Pa. cvii. 42.	9
xxvi. 15.	7 e	xxii. 30.	7 a	Prov. xxi. 13.	1 a
xxvi. 18.	7 f	Neh. iv. 7.	7 d	Isa. xxxiii. 15.	1 a
Lev. xv. 2.	8	Job v. 16.	9	Jer. li. 32.	10
1 Kings xviii. 44.	7 c	Ps. xxxv. 3.	5	Ezek. xxxix. 11.	2
2 Kings iii. 19, 22.	7 c	lviii. 4.	1 b	Zech. viii. 11.	4
2 Chron. xxxii. 3.	7 b	lxiii. 11.	6		

STORE, STOREHOUSE.

- מִכְנָסִים *m.* (see *Crib*) granaries, in which were laid up what was there thrashed for fattening cattle: Jer. i. 26, figuratively, the cities, &c., into which the Babylonians betook themselves for protection, but out of which they should be brought as corn to be thrashed, i. e. to be destroyed; see Schmid. in *loc.*
- מִסְכָּחִים *m.* pl. storehouses in which fruits, &c., are laid up.
- אָצַר to lay up, to store, to treasure. KAL *a* pret. *b* part. Poel. מִזְכָּר *m.* treasure.
- הַמֶּן *m.* multitude, abundance.
- מְכֻנָּה *f.* something laid up in readiness.
- קָסַם to lay up, to hide away, to lay up in store. KAL *part.* Paal.
- מִכְפָּנֹת *f.* pl. stores, magazines, or cities where provisions are laid up.
- מִפְרוֹן *m.* something laid up, deposited with any one.
- רָבָה to multiply. HIPHIL *inf.*
- מִשְׁאֶרֶת *f.* a kneading trough; store.

Gen. xli. 38.	8	1 Chron. xxvii. 25.	3 c	Neh. v. 18.	9
Deut. xxviii. 5.	10	xxix. 16.	4	Ps. xxxiii. 7.	3 c
xxviii. 8.	2	2 Chron. viii. 4, 6.	7	Isa. xxxix. 6.	3 a
xxviii. 17.	10	xi. 11.	3 c	Jer. i. 28.	1
xxiii. 34.	6	xvi. 4.	7	Amos iii. 10.	3 b
1 Kings ix. 19.	7	xvii. 12.	7	Nah. ii. 9.	5
x. 10.	9	xxxi. 10.	4	Mal. iii. 10.	3 c
2 Kings xx. 17.	3 a	xxxii. 28.	7		

STORK.

חֲסִידָה *f.* the stork, properly the pious, *avis pia*, so called from its affection and tenderness towards its parents and its young, for which it was celebrated in antiquity; see Plin. H. N. x. 23; Ælian. Hist. An. iii. 23, ib. x. 16. So, on the contrary, the Arabs call the male ostrich the impious, ungodly, on account of its neglect and cruelty towards its young; comp. Job xxxix. 13, &c. — Lev. xi. 19: Deut. xiv. 18: Ps. civ. 17: Jer. viii. 7: Zech. v. 9.

STORM.

- זָרַם *m.* a pouring rain, violent shower, storm.
- סַפָּה *f.* whirlwind, hurricane, tempest, which sweeps away all before it; see *Consume*.
- סָעָה to rush forth; peculiarly applied to a wind issuing forth, driving forward with violence from God. KAL *part.*
- סַעֲרָה *f.* a whirlwind, a tempest.
- שׁוּאָה *f.* a storm, tempest, so called from the noise, roaring, crashing.
- שָׁעַר to shudder, to shiver; spoken of the sudden commotion and rage of a tempest; to hurl away with a storm. PIEL *a* fut. *b* m. storm. *c* שָׁעָרָה *f.* id.

Job xxi. 18.	2	Ps. cxlviii. 2.	4	Isa. xxix. 6.	3
xxvii. 21.	6 a	Isa. iv. 6.	1	Ezek. xlii. 11, 13.	4
Ps. lv. 8.	3	xxv. 4, 4.	1	xxxviii. 9.	5
lxxxiii. 15.	2	xxviii. 2.	6 b	Nah. i. 3.	6 c
cvi. 25, 29.	4				

STORY.

- מִדְּרַשׁ *m.* a commentary; historical journal: 2 Chron. xiii. 22; xxiv. 27.
- מַעְלָה *f.* ascent: Amos ix. 6, *marg.* 'ascensions, or, spheres.'
- שְׁלֹשָׁתָם three stories, *lit.* their three.

STOUT.

- מְאִיר *adj.* see *Mighty*; joined with לֵב, strong of heart: Ps. lxxvi. 5: Isa. xlii. 12.
- גָּדַל *m.* greatness: Isa. ix. 9; x. 12.
- הָקַן to be strong. KAL *part.* Mal. iii. 13, here applied to insolent obstinate language.
- רָבָה *Ch. adj.* great: Dan. vii. 20.

STRAIGHT, STRAIGHTWAY.

- יָשָׁר to be straight, right; especially of a way; to take the straight way. KAL *a* fut. PIEL *b* imp. *a* fut. HIPHIL *d* imp. *a* fut. *אָשַׁר* *adj.* right. מִישׁוֹר *m.* a plain.
 - מָהֵר to hasten, implying perturbation: 1 Sam. xxviii. 20, *marg.* 'made haste and fell with the fulness of his stature.' PIEL *part.*
 - עָבַר *m.* side; "straight forward," with פָּנִים, *lit.* on the side of their face.
 - מִתְאֵחַ *adv.* in a moment, suddenly.
 - הָקַן to be or made straight. KAL *a* inf. PIEL *b* inf.
- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|----------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| 1 Sam. vi. 12. | 1 a | Eccles. i. 15. | 5 a | Jer. xxxi. 9. | 1 f |
| xxviii. 20. | 2 | vii. 13. | 5 b | Ezek. i. 7. | 1 f |
| 2 Chron. xxxii. 30. | 1 c | Isa. xl. 3. | 1 b | i. 9. | 3 |
| Ps. v. 8. | 1 d | xl. 4. | 1 g | i. 12. | 3 |
| Prov. iv. 25. | 1 e | xliv. 16. | 1 g | i. 23. | 1 f |
| vii. 22. | 4 | xlv. 2. | 1 b | x. 22. | 3 |

STRAIT, STRAITEN, STRAITNESS.

- אָצַל to separate. NIPHAL, to be drawn in, contracted: *part.*
 - צָרָה to be straitened, narrow, scanty. KAL *part.*
 - נָחָה to lead, to conduct, to guide; to lead out or away, to carry away to any place. HIPHIL *part.*
 - סָנַר to shut, to close. KAL *part.* Poel.
 - צָרָה to be narrow, straitened, compressed; HipHil, to straiten, to press upon, to distress any one, *seq. dat.* HIPHIL *a* fut. מִצְרָק *m.* something narrow, scanty, opp. רָחֵב. *a* fut. *b* straitness, distress.
 - צָרָה to press, to compress; to be pressed, straitened, distressed; to press upon, to straiten. KAL *a* pret. צָרָה *m.* strait, narrow; straitness, narrowness. *c* צָרָה *m.* restraint.
 - קָצַר to cut off or down; to be cut off or shortened. KAL *part.*
 - שָׁאַל to ask. KAL *inf.*
 - שָׁבַע to swear. HIPHIL *inf.*
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------------------|----------|---------------------|-------|
| Gen. xliii. 7. | 8 | 2 Sam. xxiv. 14. | 6 a | Job xxxvii. 10, 12. | 5 b |
| Exod. xlii. 19, a. | 9 | 1 Chron. xxi. 13. | 6 a | Prov. iv. 12. | 2 |
| Deut. xxviii. 53, 55. | 5 c | 2 Kings vi. 1. | 6 b | Isa. xlix. 20. | 6 b |
| 57. | 5 c | Job xii. 23. | 3 | Jer. xix. 9, 9. | 5 c a |
| Josh. vi. 1. | 4 | xviii. 7. | 2 | Lam. i. 3. | 6 c |
| 1 Sam. xlii. 6. | 6 a | xx. 22. | 2 | Ezek. xlii. 6. | 1 |
| xiv. 28, a. | 9 | xxxvi. 16, 16. | 6 b, 5 b | Micah ii. 7. | 7 |
- a* *lit.* causing to swear he had caused to swear. *b* *lit.* in straitness.

STRAKES.

- פִּצְלוֹת *f. pl.* pilled spots or streaks: Gen. xxx. 37.
 שִׁקְעוֹרוֹת *f. pl.* sunken places, hollows in a wall. LXX. κοιλάδες;
 Vulg. valliculae. Lev. xiv. 37.

STRANGE, STRANGER.

- 1 אֲחֵר *adj.* another: Judg. xi. 2.
 2 אֲלֵשׁ *m.* man, stranger, *lit.* a man a stranger.
 3 אֲנָשׁ *m.* man: 2 Chron. ii. 17, *mary.* 'the men the strangers.'
 4 בֶּן *m.* son; stranger, *lit.* son, or children of the stranger.
 5 נָזַר *to sojourn.* KAL *pret.* *part.* Poel. נָזַר *m.* one sojourning in another country, frequently joined with וְשֹׁכֵן, one without possessions of his own; *opp.* אֲמֹנָה a native, and אֶחָא a brother: often found in connexion with the fatherless and widow, whom the Israelites are cautioned not to oppress, Exod. xxiii. 9, &c. נָזִיר *strangers*, Isa. v. 17, seem to be those wandering shepherds, who lead about their flocks from one place to another, as the Hebrews once did, and as the Rechabites in the time of Jeremiah. As human life is called a pilgrimage (Gen. xlvii. 9), so individual men are strangers or pilgrims on earth: Ps. xxxix. 12: 1 Chron. xxix. 15. Thy, his, stranger, one living in thy, his, country (not in the house): Gen. xv. 13, &c. נָזִיר *m. id.* נָזִיר *m.* sojournings.
 6 הָקֵר *to be stiff or rigid; to oppress.* HITHPAL *fut.*
 7 חָרָה *m.* laden with guilt, guilty: Prov. xxi. 8. Gesenius, *lit.* the way of a guilty man is froward. The English version renders it as חָרָה, with ח copulative. Probably the best rendering is, 'a man perverse in his way (is) also strange,' i.e. alienated from that which is good. There is an evident antithesis between חָרָה and חָלָה.
 8 נָזַר *to turn aside, to recede; see Estrange; to be alien, as of another people, a stranger, including frequently the notion of an enemy, or barbarian, Isa. i. 7, 7; of another family, opp. to a relation, Deut. xxv. 5; to the father of a family, Job xix. 15, comp. 1 Kings iii. 18; to a husband, Jer. ii. 25, iii. 15, Ezek. xvi. 32; so a strange woman, Prov. ii. 16, vii. 5; for an adulteress is one that recedes from conjugal fidelity. Hos. v. 7, strange children, children of adultery. Sometimes generally of any other person, Prov. xi. 15, xiv. 10, &c. As opp. to that which is holy and legitimate, it means profane or unlawful. It is used also of that which is new or unheard of, Isa. xxviii. 21. Job xix. 17, my breath, or mind agitated and troubled, i.e. my complaint is strange to my wife, and my entreaties to the children of mine own body. KAL *pret.* *part.* HOPHAL *part.*
 9 תִּשְׁכַּח *m.* a sojourner, i.e. a proselyte of the gate that was allowed to dwell among the Israelites.
 10 נָכַר *to know and not to know, seem both included in the meaning of this word, as is the case in other languages with certain words in common and general use. Various explanations have been given of these apparently contrary significations; see Estrange; to behave strangely,**

to make strange. PIEL *fut.* HITHPAL *fut.* נָכַר *m.* strangeness; stranger, foreigner: Gen. xvii. 12, &c. נָכַר *m.* strange fate, calamity. נָכַר *m. id.* נָכַר *adj.* unknown, strange, foreign; spoken of one from another land and people, of a people, a land, a city, a vine, a garment; of one from another family, not of one's own household, *opp.* to a son and legal heir, Eccles. vi. 2. A strange woman, *opp.* to a wife, spoken usually in respect to illicit intercourse, and hence, i.e. an adulteress, harlot; of another's house, Prov. v. 10; another, not oneself, Prov. xxvii. 2; strange, unheard of, exciting wonder, Isa. xxviii. 21.

11 עָמַק *adj.* deep.No. 5 c, *Stranger*, not included.

Gen. xvii. 8.	5 e	1 Kings iii. 18.	8 b	Prov. xxiii. 35.	8 b
xvii. 12.	4, 10 c	viii. 41, 43.	10 f	xxvii. 2.	10 f
xvii. 27.	4, 10 c	xi. 1, 8.	10 f	xxvii. 13, 13.	8 b, 10 f
xxviii. 4.	5 e	2 Kings xix. 24.	8 b	Eccles. vi. 2.	2, 10 f
xxxi. 15.	10 f	1 Chron. xvi. 19.	5 b	Isa. i. 7, 7.	8 b
xxxv. 2, 4.	10 c	2 Chron. ii. 17.	3, 5 d	ii. 6.	10 f
xxxvi. 7.	5 e	vi. 32, 33.	10 f	v. 17.	5 b
xxxvii. 1.	5 e	xiv. 3.	10 c	xvii. 10.	8 b
xlvi. 7.	10 b	xv. 9.	5 b	xxv. 2, 5.	8 b
Exod. ii. 22.	10 f	xxxiii. 15.	10 c	xxviii. 21, 21.	8 b, 10 f
vi. 4.	5 a	Exra x. 2, 10, 11, 14.	10 f	xxix. 5.	8 b
xii. 43.	4, 10 c	17, 18, 44.	10 f	xlvi. 12.	8 b
xviii. 3.	10 f	Neh. ix. 2.	4, 10 c	lvi. 3, 6.	10 c
xxi. 8.	10 f	xiii. 27.	10 f	lx. 10.	10 c
xxix. 33.	8 b	xiii. 30.	10 c	lxi. 5.	8 b
xxx. 9, 33.	8 b	Job xv. 19.	8 b	lxii. 8.	10 c
Lev. x. 1.	8 b	xix. 3.	6	Jer. ii. 21.	10 f
xxii. 10.	8 b	xix. 15.	8 b	ii. 25.	8 b
xxii. 12.	2, 8 b	xix. 17.	8 a	iii. 13.	8 b
xxii. 13.	8 b	xxi. 3.	10 d	v. 19, 19.	10 c, 8 b
xxii. 25.	4, 10 c	Ps. xviii. 44.	4, 10 c	viii. 19.	10 c
xxv. 6, 45, 47.	9	xviii. 45.	4, 10 c	xxx. 8.	8 b
Num. i. 51.	8 b	xiv. 20.	8 b	xxxv. 7.	5 b
iii. 4, 10, 38.	8 b	liv. 3.	8 b	li. 51.	8 b
xvi. 40.	2, 8 b	lxix. 8.	8 c	Lam. v. 2.	8 b
xviii. 4, 7.	8 b	lxxxix. 9, 9.	8 b, 10 c	Ezek. iii. 5.	11
xxvi. 61.	8 b	cy. 12.	5 b	iii. 6.	11
Deut. xvii. 15.	2, 10 f	cix. 11.	8 b	vii. 21.	8 b
xxiii. 20.	10 f	cxvii. 4.	10 c	xi. 9.	8 b
xxv. 6.	2, 8 b	cxlvii. 7, 11.	10 c	xvi. 32.	8 b
xxix. 22.	10 f	Prov. ii. 16, 16.	8 b, 10 f	xxviii. 7, 10.	8 b
xxxi. 12.	10 c	v. 3.	8 b	xxx. 12.	8 b
xxxi. 12.	8 b	v. 10, 10.	8 b, 10 f	xxxi. 12.	8 b
xxxi. 16.	10 a	v. 17.	8 b	xliv. 7.	4, 8 b
xxxi. 27.	10 a	v. 20, 20.	8 b, 10 f	xlv. 9, 9.	4, 10 c
Josh. xiv. 20, 23.	10 c	vi. 1.	8 b	Dan. xi. 39.	10 c
Josh. x. 16.	10 c	vi. 24.	10 f	Hos. v. 7.	8 b
xii. 2.	1	vii. 5, 5.	8 b, 10 f	vii. 2.	8 b
xix. 12.	10 f	xi. 15.	8 b	viii. 7, 12.	8 b
Ruth ii. 10.	10 f	xiv. 10.	8 b	Joel iii. 17.	8 b
1 Sam. vii. 3.	10 c	xx. 16, 16.	8 b, 10 f	Obad. 11.	8 b
2 Sam. i. 13.	2, 5 c	xxi. 8.	7, or 8 b	12.	10 c
xv. 19.	10 f	xxii. 14.	8 b	Zeph. i. 8.	10 f
xxii. 45.	4, 10 c	xxiii. 27.	10 f	Mal. ii. 11.	10 c
xxiii. 46.	4, 10 c				

STRANGLE.

- הָקֵר *to be narrow, strait, close; to strangle.* PIEL *part.* Nah. ii. 12. מִתְּקַנָּה *m.* Job vii. 15, *parall.* חָקַח.

STRAW.

- הָבֵן *m.* straw, as broken up by thrashing, short straw, chaff: Gen. xxiv. 25, 32: Exod. v. 7, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 18: Judg. xix. 19: 1 Kings iv. 28: Job xli. 27: Isa. xi. 7: lxxv. 25. סִתְבֵּן *m.* collect. straw, heap of straw: Isa. xxv. 10.

STREAM.

- 1 מִסְכָּה *m.* a channel, bed of a brook or stream.
 2 מִשְׁכָּה *m.* an outpouring: Num. xxi. 15, i.e. places where the

torrents from the mountains are poured out or flow down into the valleys or plains below, ravines.

- 3 יָאֹר *m.* see *River*.
 4 יָבֵל *m.* a river, stream, watercourse.
 5 נָהָר *m.* river. נָהָר *Ch. m. id.*
 6 נָחַל *m.* to flow. *KAL part. Poel.*
 7 נָחַל *m.* a river or brook flowing in constant succession. נָחַל *m. id.*
 8 פֶּלֶג *m.* the water of a brook or river distributed into small streams, that it may be conveyed to any part of grounds where it is wanted.

Exod. vii. 19.	5	Pa. cxxiv. 4.	7 a	Isa. xxxiii. 21.	3
viii. 5.	5	cxxvi. 4.	1	xxxiv. 9.	7
Num. xxi. 15.	2	Cant. iv. 15.	6	xxxv. 6.	7
Job vi. 15.	1	Isa. xi. 15.	7	lvii. 6.	7
Pa. xlv. 4.	8	xxvii. 12.	7	lxvi. 12.	7
lxxviii. 16.	6	xxx. 25.	4	Dan. vii. 10.	5 a
lxxviii. 20.	7	xxx. 23, 33.	7	Amos v. 24.	7

STREET.

- 1 חוֹץ *m.* that which is without: Josh. ii. 19, &c.
 2 פָּנִים *m. pl.* face: Job xviii. 17, *lit.* upon the face of the street.
 3 רָחֹב *f.* wide, broad, large; a broad way, any public place, capable of many meeting together.
 4 שָׁקֵם *m.* a street in which one moves to and fro.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xix. 2.	3	Pa. lv. 11.	3	Isa. lix. 14.	3
Deut. xiii. 16.	3	cxliv. 14.	3	Jer. ix. 21.	3
Judg. xix. 15, 17, 20.	3	Prov. i. 20.	3	xlvi. 38.	3
2 Sam. xxi. 12.	3	v. 16.	3	xlvi. 26.	3
2 Chron. xxix. 4.	3	vii. 8.	4	i. 30.	3
xxxii. 6.	3	vii. 12.	3	Lam. ii. 11, 12.	3
Ezra x. 9.	3	xxvi. 13.	3	iv. 18.	3
Neh. viii. 1, 3, 16, 16.	3	xxvi. 13.	3	Ezek. xvi. 24, 31.	3
Beth. iv. 6.	3	Eccles. xii. 4, 5.	4	Dan. ix. 25.	3
vi. 9, 11.	3	Cant. xii. 2.	4	Amos v. 16.	3
Job xviii. 17.	2, 1	Isa. xv. 3, 3.	1, 3	Zech. viii. 4, 5, 5.	3
xxix. 7.	3				

STRETCH.

- 1 נָהָר *m.* to bow oneself down, to prostrate oneself with the head bowed down, near to or touching the knees. *KAL fut.*
 2 מָדַד *m.* to measure. *HITHPOLEL fut.*
 3 מָשַׁךְ *m.* to draw. *KAL pret.* Hos. vii. 5, he stretcheth out, draweth his hand with scorners; he joins and encourages the profane.
 4 נָטָה *m.* to stretch out, to extend, the hand, &c. *KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. Poel. f part. Paül. NIPHAL e fut. HIPHIL b fut.* i. 3, &c. shall let her hands make haste unto God in adoration or with oblations.
 5 נָטַשׁ *m.* to cast out, to disperse, to scatter; to be spread, also to be loosed. *NIPHAL pret.*
 6 פָּרַח *m.* to pour forth, to diffuse, to spread; *trop.* extended, stretched on a couch; to be superfluous, redundant. *KAL part. Paül.*
 7 פָּרַד *m.* to separate by breaking; to spread out. *KAL part. Paül.*
 8 פָּרַשׁ *m.* to separate, to distinguish; to spread out, to extend. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. PIEL d pret.*
 9 רָץ *m.* to run; *Hiph.* to cause to run up, to let make haste. *HIPHIL fut.* Ps. lxviii. 31, &c. shall let her hands make haste unto God in adoration or with oblations.
 10 רָקַע *m.* to beat out, to spread out; to expand. *KAL part. Poel.*

- 11 שָׁטַח *m.* to spread out. *PIEL pret.*
 12 שָׁלַח *m.* to send, to send out or forth, to stretch forth (the hand). *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut.*
 13 שָׁרַע *m.* to stretch out. *HITHPAEL inf.*

Gen. xxii. 10.	12 c	2 Kings iv. 34, 35.	1	Isa. xlv. 13.	4 a
xlvi. 14.	12 c	xvii. 36.	4 f	xliv. 24.	4 a
Exod. iii. 20.	12 a	xxi. 13.	4 a	xliv. 12.	4 a
vi. 6.	4 f	1 Chron. xxi. 16.	4 f	li. 13.	4 a
vii. 5.	4 b	2 Chron. vi. 32.	4 f	liv. 2.	4 h
vii. 19.	4 c	Job xi. 18.	8 a	Jer. vi. 4.	4 g
viii. 5, 16.	4 c	xv. 25.	4 a	vi. 12.	4 h
viii. 6, 17.	4 d	xxvi. 7.	4 a	x. 12.	4 a
ix. 15.	12 a	xxx. 24.	12 c	x. 20.	4 a
ix. 22.	4 c	xxxviii. 5.	4 a	xv. 6.	4 h
ix. 23.	4 d	xxxix. 26.	8 b	xxi. 5.	4 f
x. 12, 21.	4 c	Ps. xlv. 20.	8 b	xxvii. 5.	4 f
x. 13, 22.	4 d	lxviii. 31.	9	xxxii. 17, 21.	4 f
xiv. 16, 26.	4 c	lxxxviii. 9.	11	li. 15, 25.	4 a
xiv. 21, 27.	4 d	civ. 2.	4 a	Lam. ii. 8.	4 a
xv. 12.	4 a	cxixvi. 6.	10	Ezek. i. 11.	7
xv. 20.	8 c	cxixvi. 12.	4 f	i. 23.	4 f
Deut. iv. 34.	4 f	cxixviii. 7.	12 c	ii. 14.	4 a
v. 15.	4 f	cxliii. 6.	8 d	x. 7.	12 c
vii. 19.	4 f	Prov. i. 24.	8 a	xiv. 9, 13.	4 a
ix. 29.	4 f	xxi. 20.	8 a	xvi. 27.	4 a
xi. 2.	4 f	Isa. iii. 16.	4 f	xx. 33, 34.	4 f
xxvi. 8.	4 f	v. 25, 25.	4 d f	xxv. 7, 13.	4 a
Josh. viii. 18, 18.	4 c d	viii. 8.	4 i	xxv. 18.	4 a
viii. 19.	4 b	ix. 12, 17, 21.	4 f	xxx. 25.	4 a
viii. 26.	4 a	x. 4.	4 f	xxxv. 3.	4 a
1 Sam. xxiv. 6.	12 b	xiv. 26, 27.	4 f	Dan. xi. 42.	13 c
xxvi. 9.	12 a	xvi. 8.	4 a	Hos. vii. 5.	3
xxvi. 11, 23.	12 b	xxiii. 11.	4 a	Amos vi. 4.	6
2 Sam. i. 14.	12 b	xxviii. 20.	13	vi. 7.	6
xxiv. 16.	12 c	xxxi. 8.	4 h	Zeph. i. 4.	4 d
1 Kings vi. 27.	8 b	xxiv. 11.	4 a	ii. 13.	4 a
viii. 42.	4 f	xl. 2.	4 c	Zech. i. 16.	4 g
xvii. 21.	2	xlii. 5.	4 c	xli. 1.	4 a

STREW.

- יָרַה *m.* to scatter, to cast loosely about. *KAL fut.* Exod. xxxii. 20.
 יָרַק *m.* to sprinkle. *KAL fut.* 2 Chron. xxxiv. 4.

STRIKE, STRICKEN, STROKE.

- 1 בָּאָה *m.* to come, go, advance. *KAL a pret. b part. Poel.*
 2 דָּקַר *m.* to thrust through, to pierce, to stab. *PUAL part.*
 3 מַהֲלָמוֹת *f. pl.* strokes, blows, as with a hammer.
 4 חָלַף *m.* to pass, to pass through; to pierce, to transfix. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
 5 יָד *com.* hand.
 6 מָחַץ *m.* to smite through and through, *sc.* with a shock, to give a deep and deadly wound. *KAL a pret. b part. m. bruise.*
 7 נָנַע *m.* to strike, to smite; see *Smite*. *KAL a part. Paül. HIPHIL b pret. c נָנַע m. stroke, blow; specially of judgments, calamities, which God sends upon men.*
 8 נָנַף *m.* to smite, usually of Jehovah as inflicting judgments upon men, mostly with some fatal disease or death. *KAL a fut. b מָנַף f. plague.*
 9 נָרַח *m.* to thrust, to impel; to fetch a stroke. *NIPHAL pret.*
 10 נָהַף *m.* to shake, to wave; of the hand, as applied for soothing, healing, *seq.* מָלִי. *HIPHIL pret.*
 11 נָכַח *adj.* smitten, afflicted.
 12 נָכַה *m.* to strike, to smite; see *Smite*. *HIPHIL a pret. b inf. HIPHAL c fut. d מָנַח f. stroke.*
 13 נָקַב *m.* to pierce or strike through. *KAL pret.*

- 14 **נָתַן** to give. KAL *pret.*
 15 **פָּדַק** to smite, to strike with the hand, so as to make a noise. Schultens supposes that it denotes a sudden repeated stroke; it is used of the chastisement of the wicked. KAL *pret.*
 16 **עָרַף** to neck, to strike off the neck. KAL *pret.*
 17 **פָּלַח** to cut, to cleave. PIEL *fut.*
 18 **שָׁנָה** to do a thing a second time. KAL *pret.*
 19 **פָּדַק** *m.* the same with **פָּדַק** above; stroke of chastisement.
 20 **פָּדַק** to strike, specially the hands in rejoicing, or as a pledge of suretyship, with **ל** for or with any one. KAL *pret.*
b part. Poel. NIPHAL fut.

Gen. xviii. 11.	1 b	1 Kings i. 1.	1 a	Prov. xvii. 28.	12 b
xxiv. 1.	1 a	2 Kings v. 11.	10	xviii. 6.	3
Exod. xii. 7.	14	2 Chron. xiii. 20.	8 a	xxii. 28.	20 b
xii. 22.	7 b	Esth. ix. 5.	12 d	xxiii. 35.	12 a
Deut. xvii. 8, 9.	7 c	Job xvii. 3.	20 c	Isa. i. 5.	12 c
xix. 5.	9	xx. 24.	4 b	xiv. 6.	12 d
xxi. 4.	16	xxiii. 2.	5	xvi. 7.	11
xxi. 5.	7 c	xxxiv. 18.	15	xxx. 26.	6 b
Josh. xiii. 1, 1 a.	1 a	xxxvi. 16.	19	liii. 4.	7 a
xxiii. 1.	1 a	Ps. xxxix. 10.	7 c	liii. 8.	7 c
xxiii. 2, 1 a.	1 a	cx. 5.	6 a	Jer. v. 3.	12 a
Judg. v. 28.	4 a	Prov. vi. 1.	20 a	Lam. iv. 9.	2
1 Sam. ii. 14.	12 a	vii. 23.	17	Ezek. xxiv. 16.	8 b
2 Sam. xii. 15.	8 a	xvii. 18.	20 b	Hab. iii. 14.	13
xx. 10, y.	18				

a *He*. gone in years. *β* *He*. I am gone in days.
γ *He*. he doubled not to him.

STRING.

- יָתֵר** *m.* cord, string of a bow: Ps. xi. 2. **יָתֵר** *m.* cord: Ps. xxi. 12.
כֵּן *m.* part, portion; *pl.* **כֵּנִים** strings of an instrument, probably slender threads, from their being divided: Ps. cl. 4.
עֶשְׂרִי *m.* ten, a decad; of the cords or strings of an instrument; hence, for a ten-stringed instrument, decachord: Ps. xxxiii. 2; xcii. 3; cxliv. 9.

STRIP.

- 1 **נָצַל** to spoil, to strip. PIEL *fut.* HITHPAEL *fut.*
 2 **פָּשַׁם** to put off a garment; to strip, to plunder; to cause to put off. KAL *inf.* *b fut.* PIEL *inf.* HITHPAEL *pret.*
a imp. fut. HITHPAEL *fut.*
 3 **שֹׁלֵל** *m.* spoiled, stripped. **שֹׁלֵל** *m.* כחייב.

Gen. xxxvii. 23.	2 f	1 Sam. xxxi. 8.	2 c	Job xxii. 6.	2 f
Exod. xxxiii. 6.	1 b	xxxi. 9.	2 f	Isa. xxxii. 11.	2 a
Num. xx. 26.	2 e	1 Chron. x. 8.	2 c	Ezek. xvi. 39.	2 d
xx. 28.	2 f	x. 9.	2 f	xxiii. 28.	2 d
1 Sam. xviii. 4.	2 g	2 Chron. xx. 25.	1 a	Hos. ii. 3.	2 f
xix. 24.	2 b	Job xix. 9.	2 d	Micah i. 8.	3

STRIPE.

- 1 **מַחֲלָמוֹת** *f.* strokes, blows, as with a hammer.
 2 **מַחֲלָמָה** *f.* stripe, weal, bruise, i.e. the mark or print of blows in the skin. **מַחֲלָמָה** *f.* bruise.
 3 **נֶגַע** *m.* (see *Strike, Smite*) plague.
 4 **נָכָה** to smite, to scourge; to strike home. HITHPAEL *inf.*
b fut. *c fut.* *f.* stroke, blow.

Exod. xxi. 25, 26.	2 g	Ps. lxxix. 32.	3	Prov. xx. 30.	4 c
Deut. xiv. 3, 3.	4 b	Prov. xvii. 10.	4 a	Isa. liii. 5.	2 a
2 Sam. vii. 14.	2	xl. 29.	1		

STRIPLING.

עֶלֶם *m.* a young man: 1 Sam. xvii. 56.

STRIVE, STRIFE.

- 1 **אִישׁ** *m.* man.
 2 **רָץ** or **רָץ** Ch. to break forth, to rush forth, e.g. the winds, as if to battle. APHIL *part.*
 3 **רָץ** to excite, to stir up strife; to make war, to contend with, *seq. 3.* HITHPAEL *pret.*
 4 **רָץ** This word has usually and most probably been considered as the same with **רָץ** to judge, contend, to be at strife. Most of the ancient versions give it the sense of remaining or dwelling; LXX. *ὁ μὴ καταμείνει τὸ πνεῦμα μου*, α.τ.λ. Vulg. *non permanebit*. Syr., Arab. *shall not dwell*. Gesenius gives to **רָץ** the sense of to be low, depressed, humbled, whence he supposes may have been derived **רָץ** to subject to oneself, to rule, to judge. In accordance with this meaning, Gen. vi. 3 may be translated, My spirit shall not always be despised by man, i.e. I will not suffer my spirit, admonishing them and pleading with them by the prophets, to be perpetually neglected, I will punish them. KAL *fut.*
 5 **רָץ** to judge; to contend together, properly before a judge; to be at strife. NIPHAL *a part.* **רָץ** *m.* judgment, controversy, strife. **רָץ** *m.* contention, quarrel, strife. **רָץ** *m.* pl. strifes, disputes.
 6 **רָץ** to strive, to quarrel; to contend with blows or words, as the two Egyptians, Exod. ii. 13; two Israelites, Lev. xxiv. 10; as the two brothers, where one was slain, 2 Sam. xiv. 6. NIPHAL *a fut.* **רָץ** *a part.* HITHPAEL *a part.* **רָץ** *inf.* **רָץ** *f.* quarrel, strife.
 7 **רָץ** to strive with, *seq. 5.* HITHPAEL *pret.*
 8 **רָץ** to contend, to strive, to quarrel; Gr. *λοιδορεῖν*; rarely of those who contend by blows, &c., Deut. xxxiii. 7; oftener of those who strive in words, *seq. 5.* **רָץ**, **רָץ**, **רָץ**, and **3**; also with *acc.* of him with whom one contends, Job x. 2, Isa. xxvii. 8. *Seq.* **רָץ** of him for whom one contends, **רָץ** of that about which one contends; to contend before a judge, to plead a cause. KAL *a part.* **רָץ** *inf.* **רָץ** *inf.* **רָץ** *a part.* HITHPAEL *a part.* **רָץ** *m.* quarrel, strife. **רָץ** *m.* an adversary. **רָץ** *f.* strife.

Gen. vi. 3. a	4	2 Sam. xiv. 6.	6 a	Prov. xi. 3.	8 f
xiii. 7.	8 f	xix. 9.	5 a	xxii. 10.	6 b
xiii. 8.	8 h	xxii. 44.	8 f	xxv. 8.	8 b
xxvi. 20, 20.	8 c, 7	Job xxxiii. 13.	8 a	xxvi. 17, 21.	8 f
xxvi. 21.	8 c	Ps. xviii. 43.	8 f	xxvi. 20.	5 c
xxvi. 22.	8 a	xxii. 20.	8 f	xxvii. 25.	5 c
Exod. ii. 13.	8 b	xxiv. 1.	8 g	xxix. 23.	5 c
xxi. 18.	8 c	lv. 9.	8 f	xxx. 33.	8 f
xxi. 22.	6 a	lx. title.	6 d	Isa. xli. 11.	8 f
Lev. xxiv. 10.	6 a	lxxx. 6.	5 c	xlv. 9.	8 d
Num. xx. 13.	8 a	cvi. 32.	8 h	lviii. 4.	8 f
xxvi. 9, 9.	6 d	Prov. iii. 30.	8 c	Jer. xv. 10.	8 f
xxvii. 14.	8 b	x. 12.	5 d	l. 24.	3
Deut. i. 12.	8 f	xv. 18, 18.	5 c, 8 f	Ezek. xlvii. 19.	8 h
xxv. 11.	6 a	xvi. 23.	5 c	xlvi. 23.	8 h
xxiii. 8.	8 c	xvii. 1, 6.	8 f	Dan. vii. 2.	3
Judg. xi. 25, 25.	8 b a	xvii. 14.	5 c	Hos. iv. 4, 4.	8 c e
xii. 2, y.	1, 8 f	xvii. 19.	6 e	Hab. i. 3.	8 f

a *He*. shall not judge, i.e. contend in judgment, comp. Eccles. vi. 10. *β* *He*. striving did he strive. *γ* *He*. a man of strife was I and my people. *δ* *He*. sacrifices of strife.

STRONG, STRENGTH, STRENGTHEN.

- 1 **אַבִּיר** *adj.* strong, mighty; spoken of persons and of animals; often as *subst.* one strong, a mighty one.
- 2 **אֵל** *strength, power.* **אֵלִי** *m. id.* **אֵלֵינוּ** *f. id.* **אֵלִים** *m.* might, power.
- 3 **אִנּוּן** *m.* faculty, ability; strength, power, specially manly vigour.
- 4 **אִתָּן** and **אִתָּן** *m.* perennity, perpetuity; firmness, strength. Gesenius, mighty, irresistible, violent (men and things), impregnable (place); might, irresistibility; constancy, pertinacity.
- 5 **אִמָּץ** to be alert, active, firm; properly spoken of the feet, to be strong in the feet, swift-footed; *trop.* of activity and alertness of mind, a firm and undaunted spirit; *seq.* **אִמָּץ** to be stronger than, to prevail over any one; Piel, to make firm, strengthen, properly feeble knees, faltering feet; to harden. **KAL** *pret.* **אִמָּץ** *fut.* **PIEL** *pret.* **אִמָּץ** *imp.* **אִמָּץ** *fut.* **HIPHIL** *fut.* **HITHPAEL** *fut.* **אִמָּץ** *m.* vigour, properly strength of knees, so that one cannot be thrown down by another. **אִמָּץ** *f.* strength. **אִמָּץ** *adj.* strong, prevailing.
- 6 **אִמָּץ** *adj.* strong, mighty; "strong pieces:" Job xl. 18, *é.e.* scales; *comp.* Job xli. 7.
- 7 **בָּרִים** *m. pl.* staves, bars.
- 8 **בָּלַל** to comfort, to take comfort, to recover strength. **HIPHIL** *fut.* **בָּלַל** *part.*
- 9 **בָּצָר** to fence. **KAL** *part.* **בָּצָר** *m.* fortress. **בָּצָר** *m.* fortress.
- 10 **בָּרַר** to be or become strong, mighty, to prevail; Hithp. to show oneself strong, to conduct oneself proudly, insolently, *εἰς*, *seq.* **בָּרַר** against any one. **KAL** *pret.* **בָּרַר** *pret.* **HITHPAEL** *fut.* **בָּרַר** *adj.* mighty. **בָּרַר** *f.* power, courage, strength of dominion: Prov. viii. 14.
- 11 **בָּרִים** *m.* a bone; anything strong and firm.
- 12 **בָּרַח** *m.* Most ancient versions and interpreters render this word, which occurs but once, by strength; others, by old age; "as the days of thy youth, so shall be thy days of old age;" of the more modern, Hottinger supposes it to mean wealth; Pfeiffer and Rosenmüller, rest: and Gesenius, by rest, understands death to be figuratively intended. I see not that we are called to depart from the ancient interpretation that has given to this verse the force of a most gracious promise of strength according to the season of trial, *é.e.* of duty.
- 13 **זָרָע** *com.* arm, fig. strength.
- 14 **חָנַן** to bind fast; to hold fast to; to make firm, strong, to strengthen. Verbs of binding, binding together, girding, are thus transferred also to the idea of strength, because things are made firmer and stronger by girding or binding together. Mostly *intrans.* to be or become strong, applied to God's almighty power, Prov. xxiii. 11; to famine, sickness; to war, to a king or kingdom; to insolent, obstinate language; to an obstinate heart resolved not to comply, Exod. vii. 13, *comp.* Mal. iii. 13;

to a mind determined to act with resolution, firmness, intrepidity, steadiness and constancy, in opposition to being timorous, faint-hearted, careless, remiss and indifferent; to the sound of a trumpet; to earnest prayer, Jonah iii. 8; to severe chiding, Judg. viii. 1; to speaking earnestly and emphatically, Isa. viii. 11; to recover health, strength, &c.; to take and keep strong fast hold. **KAL** *pret.* **חָנַן** *inf.* **חָנַן** *imp.* **חָנַן** *fut.* **PIEL** *pret.* **חָנַן** *inf.* **חָנַן** *imp.* **חָנַן** *fut.* **HIPHIL** *pret.* **חָנַן** *imp.* **חָנַן** *fut.* **part. **HITHPAEL** *pret.* **חָנַן** *inf.* **חָנַן** *imp.* **חָנַן** *fut.* **part. **חָנַן** *adj.* strong, mighty. **חָנַן** *adj.* powerful, waxing strong. **חָנַן** *m.* help, aid. **חָנַן** *m.* properly strength of hand for taking and retaining anything. **חָנַן** *f. id.*****

- 15 **חֵיל** *m.* strength, might, valour; ability of body or of mind; wealth, riches; the strength or fertile vigour of a tree.
- 16 **חֵסֶן** *adj.* Schultens says the root implies strength entire and inviolable. **חֵסֶן** *m.* strength, power. **חֵסֶן** *adj.* mighty.
- 17 **יָד** *com.* hand.
- 18 **יָסַף** to add. **HIPHIL** *fut.*
- 19 **הוֹשָׁעוֹת** *f. pl.* labours, toils; product of labours, treasures, wealth: Ps. xc. 4, *marg.* "heights;" treasures of the mountains obtained by toil; strength equal to great labour.
- 20 **כָּבִיר** *adj.* great, vast, mighty; much, many.
- 21 **כֹּחַ** *m.* strength, might, power, both to act and endure; vital strength of body, in opposition to a dry and languid state of the system; might and energy in business. In a bad sense, violence, Eccles. iv. 1. *Trop.* ability, *i.e.* wealth, riches; strength of the earth, its fruit, produce.
- 22 **קִוְיָה** *m.* girdle, *trop.* strength, fortitude. **קִוְיָה** *m.* girdle, strength.
- 23 **קִצְרָה** *m.* fastness, castle, stronghold. **קִצְרָה** *f. id.*
- 24 **נִצָּח** *m.* superiority, glory; sincerity, truth; perpetuity, eternity; some assume also the signification of perfection, completeness. **נִצָּח** *m.* see *Blood*.
- 25 **נִצְבָּה** *Ch. f.* hardness, firmness.
- 26 **קָבַל** to bear, to carry, *sc.* heavy burdens. **PUAL** *part.* "strong to labour."
- 27 **סֶלַע** *m.* rock, stronghold.
- 28 **סָעַר** to uphold, support. **KAL** *fut.*
- 29 **עָזָז** to strengthen, to make strong and firm; *seq.* **עָזָז** to give strength to any one, to make secure, to protect: Eccles. vii. 19, "wisdom strengthens the wise man more than ten chiefs," *i.e.* protects him more and better than ten leaders. *Intrans.* to be made strong. **KAL** *inf.* **עָזָז** *imp.* **עָזָז** *fut.* **עָזָז** *adj.* mighty. **עָזָז** *m.* might. **עָזָז** *m.* a strong or fortified place. **עָזָז** *adj.* strong, vehement, fierce, *e.g.* a lion, an enemy, wind, waves, anger, appetite; mighty, powerful, so a people, king; fortified, guarded; harsh, hard, stern. **עָזָז** *m.* strength, might, power of God, of men, of animals; prevailing strength by which dominion is usually obtained; also vehemence, violence, as of rain, thunder, anger; *concr.* strong ones, heroes, Judg. v. 21, *comp.* Isa. xlii. 17; strength from fortification, hence *trop.* defence, refuge, protection; in a bad sense, hardness, boldness, Eccles. viii. 1; shame-

Ezek. xxiv. 16, 14 h s	Dan. xi. 34	9 c	Micah v. 4	29 h
Dan. ii. 37.	xi. 31.	29 f	v. 11.	9 c
ii. 40, 42.	xi. 32.	14 l	vi. 2.	4
ii. 41.	xi. 39.	29 f, 9 c	Nah. i. 7.	29 f
iv. 11, 20.	Hos. vii. 9.	21	ii. 1.	14 g
iv. 22.	vii. 15.	14 a	iii. 9.	31 f
vii. 7.	xii. 8.	3	iii. 11.	29 f
viii. 8.	Joel i. 6.	31 h	iii. 12.	9 c
x. 8, 8, 16, 17.	ii. 2, 5, 11.	31 h	iii. 14, 14.	9 c, 14 k
x. 18.	ii. 22.	15	Hab. i. 10.	9 c
x. 19, 19, 19, } 14 cc ne	iii. 10.	10 d	iii. 19.	15
xi. 1.	iii. 16.	29 f	Hag. ii. 4, 4, 4.	14 c
xi. 2.	Amos ii. 9.	16	ii. 22.	14 w
xi. 5, 5.	ii. 14, 14.	14 s, 5 e	Zech. viii. 9, 13.	14 d
xi. 6.	iii. 11.	29 h	viii. 22.	31 h
xi. 12.	v. 9, 9.	8 b, 29 g	ix. 3.	34 a
xi. 15.	vi. 13.	14 w	ix. 12.	9 b
xi. 17.	Micah iv. 3, 7.	31 h	x. 6, 12.	10 b
xi. 23.	iv. 8.	30	xii. 5.	5 i
	31 a			

a *U.* was going and strong. *β U.* was making himself strong. *γ U.* shall add strength. *δ U.* the cities of his strength. *ε U.* with the arm of his strength. *ζ U.* no strength.

STRUGGLE.

רָצַח to break ; to oppress ; to dash one another, to struggle. HITHPOEL fut., Gen. xxv. 22.

STUBBLE.

קֶשֶׁת *m.* straw, the dry haum of grain, partly as left standing in the fields, stubble ; which then was sometimes burnt over ; as partly as broken up in treading out the grain, and so separated by ventilation, draft : Exod. v. 12 ; xv. 7 : Job xiii. 25 ; xli. 28, 29 : Ps. lxxxiii. 13 : Isa. v. 24 ; xxxiii. 11 ; xl. 24 ; xli. 2 ; xlvii. 14 : Jer. xiii. 24 ; Joel ii. 5 ; Obad. 18 ; Nah. i. 10 ; Mal. iv. 1.

תִּבְנוּ *m.* straw as broken up by thrashing : Job xxi. 18.

STUBBORN.

קָרַר to be refractory, rebellious, intractable. KAL part. Poel, Deut. xxi. 18, 20 : Ps. lxxviii. 8 ; Prov. vii. 11.

פָּצַר to be obtuse, dull, stubborn. HIFHIL inf. 1 Sam. xv. 23.

קָשָׁה *adj.* hard : Judg. ii. 19. קָשָׁה *m.* Deut. ix. 27.

STUDS.

נִקְרוֹת *f. pl.* points, studs, e.g. of silver for ornament : Cant. i. 11.

STUDY.

הִתְחַל to meditate. KAL fut. Prov. xv. 28 ; xxiv. 2.

לִהְיוֹנָה *m.* study, sc. of letters, learning, as Aben-Ezra well : Eccles. xii. 12, *marg.* 'reading.'

STUFF.

קֶלֶל *a* word of general import, furniture, implement, equipment : Gen. xxxi. 37, 37 ; xlv. 20 : Exod. xxii. 7 : Josh. vii. 11 : 1 Sam. x. 22 ; xxv. 13 ; xxx. 24 : Neh. xiii. 8 : Ezek. xii. 3, *marg.* 'instruments,' 4, 4, 7, 7.

קִלְקָאָה *f.* work, labour, business : Exod. xxxvi. 7, i.e. on which labour is bestowed.

STUMBLE.

1 קָשַׁל to be feeble ; to falter ; to stumble, as accompanying a faint and faltering gait. KAL *a* pret. *b* part. Poel. NIPHAL *a* pret. *d* inf. *e* fut. *f* part. HIFHIL *a* pret. *b* fut. *c* *m.* stumbling-block. קִשְׁלוֹת *f.* fall, ruin : Zeph. i. 3, i.e. idols, and their services.

2 קָנַף to smite ; to strike against with the foot. KAL *a* fut. HITHPAEL *b* fut. *c* קָנַף *m.* act of stumbling.

3 קָנַף to move to and fro, to waver, as weak and ready to fall. KAL pret.

4 קָשַׁט to smite ; to throw down ; to shake. KAL pret.

Lev. xix. 14.	1 i	Isa. xxviii. 7.	8	Jer. l. 32.	1 a
1 Sam. ii. 4.	1 f	lvii. 14.	1 i	Ezek. iii. 20.	1 i
1 Chron. xiii. 9.	4	lx. 10.	1 a	vii. 19.	1 i
Ps. xxvii. 2.	1 a	lxiii. 13.	1 e	xiv. 3, 4, 7.	1 i
Prov. iii. 23.	2 a	Jer. vi. 21.	1 i	Dan. xi. 19.	1 c
iv. 12, 19.	1 e	xiii. 16.	2 b	Nah. ii. 5.	1 e
xxiv. 17.	1 d	xviii. 15.	1 h	iii. 3.	1 a
Isa. v. 27.	1 b	xx. 11.	1 e	Zeph. i. 3.	1 k
viii. 14.	2 c	xxxi. 9.	1 e	Mal. ii. 8.	1 g
viii. 15.	1 a	xlvi. 6, 12.	1 a		

STUMP.

עֵקֶר Ch. *m.* stump, trunk : Dan. iv. 15, 23, 26.

SUBDUE, SUBJECT.

1 קָבַר to set in order ; to lead, to guide, to drive ; to reduce to order, to subdue. HIFHIL fut.

2 קָשַׁל Ch. to crush. P'AL part. active.

3 יָרַד to come down. KAL inf.

4 קָבַשׁ to tread upon ; to subdue, to bring into subjection. KAL *a* pret. *b* imp. *c* fut. NIPHAL *d* pret. PIEL *e* pret.

5 קָנַע to be bowed down, to be low ; to bow down, to bring low, to humble. NIPHAL *a* fut. HIFHIL *b* pret. *c* fut.

6 קָרַע to bend, to bow ; to cast down, to prostrate. HIFHIL fut.

7 קָרַד to tread down. KAL *a* inf. *b* part. Poel.

8 קָשַׁל Ch. to humble. APHEL fut.

Gen. i. 28.	4 b	3 Sam. viii. 11.	4 e	Ps. lxxxi. 14.	5 c
Num. xxxii. 22, 29.	4 d	xxii. 40.	6	cvi. 42.	5 a
Deut. xx. 20.	3	1 Chron. xvii. 10.	5 b	cxliv. 2.	7 b
Josh. xviii. 1.	4 d	xviii. 1.	5 c	Isa. xlv. 1.	7 a
Judg. iii. 30.	5 a	xx. 4.	5 a	Jer. xxxiv. 11.	4 c
iv. 23.	5 c	xxii. 18.	4 d	xxxiv. 18.	4 c
viii. 28.	5 a	Neh. ix. 24.	5 c	Dan. ii. 40.	2
xi. 33.	5 a	Ps. xviii. 39.	6	vii. 24.	8
1 Sam. vii. 13.	5 a	xviii. 47.	1	Micah vii. 19.	4 c
2 Sam. viii. 1.	5 c	xlvii. 3.	1	Zech. ix. 16.	4 a

SUBMIT.

יָר *com.* hand : 1 Chron. xxix. 24, "submitted," *lit.* gave the hand under.

קָשַׁשׁ to lie ; to feign, to flatter, to fawn upon, chiefly of the vanquished, who profess devotedness and love towards their victors, with *b* : to give feigned obedience. PIEL fut. Ps. xviii. 44 ; lxvi. 3 ; lxxxi. 15. HITHPAEL fut. 2 Sam. xxii. 45.

קָתַן to give. KAL pret. 1 Chron. xxix. 24.

קָנַת to afflict ; to humble oneself. HITHPAEL imp. Gen. xvi. 9, *lit.* afflict thyself ; (the same word translated "dealt hardly," verse 6), *comp.* 1 Pet. v. 6.

קָדַם to trample upon ; to let oneself be trampled upon. HITHPAEL part. Ps. lxviii. 30.

SUBSCRIBE.

קָתַב to write ; to write upon, to inscribe : Isa. xlv. 5, he

inscribes his hand—I am Jehovah's, i.e. he writes this upon his hand (LXX. *ἐπεγράφει χειρὶ αὐτοῦ τοῦ Θεοῦ εἰμι*), in allusion to the ancient custom by which servants bore the names of their masters, soldiers those of their generals, idolaters those of their idols, cut or burnt in on the forehead, hand, wrist; see Rev. xiii. 16.—*Spencer, de Legib. Heb. Ritual.* § 135, 1, note 3. KAL *inf.* Jer. xxxii. 44. *fut.* Isa. xlv. 5: Jer. xxxii. 10. *part.* Poel, Jer. xxxii. 12.

SUBSTANCE.

- 1 מִן *m.* faculty, ability; strength, power, wealth, substance.
- 2 נָפֶל *m.* anything rolled or wrapped together; hence an unformed mass, substance, not yet wrought, the parts of which are not yet unfolded nor developed, spoken of the embryo foetus, Pa. cxxxix. 16, "my substance, yet being unperfect." Often, in the Talmud, for anything not yet wrought, elaborated, perfected; see Chelim, 12, § 6; also *trop.* of an unformed, unlettered man, Pirke Aboth, 5, § 7.—*Gesenius.*
- 3 הָרָה *f.* desire, cupidity: Prov. x. 3, *marg.* 'or, wicked (for their) wickedness.' Gesenius, he thrusteth away the desire of the wicked; *parall.* נָפֶל נָפֶל the soul of the righteous.
- 4 הוֹן *m.* riches, wealth, substance.
- 5 חֵיל strength; ability, wealth, riches.
- 6 מַצֵּבֶת *f.* anything set upright; trunk or stem of a tree.
- 7 לֵשׁ *pr.* לֵשׁ *pr.* being, existence; then what is, what exists, there is: Prov. viii. 21 may be translated, "there is to me that which I may cause them to inherit who love me;" as it is translated in 2 Chron. xxv. 9, "the Lord is able to give," &c., i.e. there is to Jehovah to give, &c. This word comes from
- 8 יָשָׁה a root not in use, *pr.* to stand, to stand out, to stand upright, and hence to be: יָשָׁה *f. pr.* a setting upright, uprightness; hence help, deliverance: Job xxx. 22 (קִרִי), *marg.* 'wisdom.' Thou dissolvest my substance (or my help).
- 9 כֹּחַ *m.* strength and vigour of body; ability, wealth.
- 10 עֲצָם *m.* strength, body, answering to German *gebein*.
- 11 קִים *m.* a rising up against any one in a hostile sense, hence adversary, enemy. *קִים *m.* whatever lives on the earth, living thing.
- 12 קִנְיָן *m.* a getting; possession, substance. The wealth of nomadic tribes consisted mostly in flocks and herds, hence the word signifies almost exclusively property in cattle. *סִקְנָה *m.* possession, always used of cattle.
- 13 רְכֻשׁ *m. pr.* what one has, possessions, property, substance; in the most general sense, fields, &c.; in a sense less general, moveable property, flocks, &c.; in the strictest sense, household goods, baggage, not including precious things, gold or silver.
- 14 שָׁחָה to fear. PIEL *fut.* Job xxx. 22, *lit.* according to כְּחַיִּיב, thou terrifiest.

Gen. vii. 4. 23.	11 a	2 Chron. xxxv. 7.	13	Prov. iii. 9.	4
xii. 5.	13	Ezra viii. 21.	13	vi. 31.	4
xiii. 6.	13	x. 8.	13	viii. 21.	7
xv. 14.	13	Job i. 3, 10.	12 a	x. 3.	3
xxxiv. 23.	12	v. 5.	5	xii. 27.	4
xxxvi. 6.	12	vi. 23.	9	xxviii. 8.	4
Deut. xi. 6.	11 a	xv. 29.	5	xxix. 3.	4
xxxiii. 11.	5	xx. 18.	5	Cant. viii. 7.	4
Josh. xiv. 4.	12	xxii. 20.	11	Isa. vi. 13, 13.	6
1 Chron. xxvii. 31.	13	xxx. 22.	8, or 14	Jer. xv. 13.	5
xxviii. 1.	13	Pa. cv. 21.	13	xvii. 3.	5
2 Chron. xxi. 17.	13	cxxxix. 15.	10	Hos. xii. 8.	1
xxxi. 3.	13	cxxxix. 16.	2	Obad. 13.	5
xxxii. 29.	13	Prov. i. 13.	4	Micah iv. 13.	5

SUBTIL.

- 1 חָכָם *adj.* wise; sagacious, shrewd; in a good or bad sense.
- 2 נָכַל to deceive, to act deceitfully, to contrive insidiously. HITHPAEL *inf.*
- 3 נָצַר to keep; to keep from view, hide. KAL *part.* Paul.
- 4 עֲקָבָה *f.* fraud, craft, subtilty.
- 5 עָרַם to be paked; to be crafty, cunning. KAL **inf.* HITHPAEL *inf.* עָרַם *adj.* cunning. It is observable that our first parents, before they sinned, are called (Gen. ii. 25) *naked*, and the serpent in the very next verse is called *subtil*, by one and the same word. עֲקָבָה *f.* cunning.
- 6 מְרִמָּה *f.* deceit, fraud.

Gen. iii. 1.	5 c	2 Sam. xiii. 3.	1	Prov. i. 4.	5 d
xxvii. 35.	6	2 Kings x. 19.	4	vii. 10.	3
1 Sam. xxiii. 22.	5 a b	Pa. cv. 25.	2		

SUBURBS.

- מִנְיָשׁ *m.* a place whither herds are driven to graze, a pasture; spoken especially of the open country set apart for pasture around the Levitical cities: Lev. xxv. 34: Num. xxxv. 2, &c.: Josh. xiv. 4; xxi. 2, &c. An open space, area around a city or building: Ezek. xxvii. 28; xlv. 2; xlviii. 15, 17: 1 Chron. v. 16; vi. 55, &c.: 2 Chron. xi. 14; xxxi. 19.
- פְּרִיז *m.* according to the Targ. and Talm. suburbs or places adjoining to the city: 2 Kings xxiii. 11.

SUBVERT.

- עָוָה to be crooked; to make crooked, to pervert, to subvert. PIEL *inf.* Lam. iii. 36.

SUCCEED, SUCCESS.

- יָרַשׁ to take possession, with *acc.* of person, to seize upon his possession; to inherit. KAL *pret.* Deut. xii. 29; xix. 1. *fut.* Deut. ii. 12, 21, 22.
- קָם to rise, to stand up; to stand upon the name of any one, i.e. in the public registers to be enrolled in one's place, to succeed to the name and estate of any one. KAL *fut.* Deut. xxv. 6.
- שָׁכַל to prosper, to have good success. HITHPAEL *fut.* Josh. i. 8.

SUCCOOTH.

- סֹכֶה *f.* a tabernacle, a booth: Gen. xxxiii. 17.

SUCCOUR.

עָזַר to help. KAL *inf.* 2 Sam. viii. 5; xviii. 3, *marg.* 'be to succour.' *fut.* 2 Sam. xxi. 17. HIPHIL *inf.* 2 Sam. xviii. 3 (כָּחַי).

SUCH.

כָּלִי some one, a certain one, Gr. δ *δεῖνα*, properly one distinct, definite, whom one points out as with the finger and not by name. Everywhere joined with מֵלֶכֶּךָ *pr.* one concealed, nameless. So of persons in Ruth iv. i. Gr. δ *οὔτος*. Of things, 1 Sam. xxi. 2, i. q. to a certain place not named, 2 Kings vi. 8.

SUCK.

- חָלַב *m.* milk; "sucking," *lit.* of milk.
- יָצַק to suck. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* Poel. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*
- סָצָה to suck, to suck out, to drink out greedily. KAL *pret.*
- עָלַל *m.* infant, sucking child.
- עָלַע to sip up, to suck up. PIEL *fut.*

Gen. xxi. 7.	2 d	1 Kings iii. 21.	2 e	Isa. lvi. 11.	2 b
Num. xi. 12.	2 c	Job iii. 12.	2 b	Isa. lvi. 12.	2 a
Deut. xxxii. 13.	2 f	Jer. xlv. 7.	2 b	Jer. xlv. 7.	2 c
xxxii. 25.	2 c	xxxix. 30.	2 b	Lam. ii. 11.	2 c
xxxiii. 19.	2 b	Pa. viii. 2.	2 c	iv. 5.	2 d
1 Sam. i. 23.	2 f	Cant. viii. 1.	2 c	iv. 4.	2 c
vii. 9.	1	Isa. xi. 8.	2 c	Ezek. xxiii. 34.	2 b
xv. 3.	2 c	xliv. 15.	4	Joel ii. 16.	2 c
xxii. 19.	2 c	lx. 16, 18.	2 a b		

SUDDEN.

- סָהַר to hasten. PIEL *a fut.* *b adv.* quickly.
- כָּוַת to die. KAL *part.*
- פְּתָאוֹם *adv.* in a moment, suddenly.
- פְּתָע *m.* a moment.
- רָנַע to tremble; to wink with the eyes, to do suddenly. HIPHIL *a fut.* *b m.* moment.

Num. vi. 9. a	2, 4, 3	Ps. vi. 10.	5 b	Isa. xlviii. 3.	3
xii. 4.	3	lxiv. 4, 7.	3	Jer. iv. 20.	3
xxv. 22.	3	Prov. iii. 25.	3	vi. 26.	3
Deut. vii. 4.	1 b	vi. 15, 15.	3, 4	xv. 8.	3
Josh. x. 9.	1 b	xxiv. 22.	3	xviii. 22.	3
xi. 7.	3	xxix. 1.	4	xliv. 19. y	5 a
2 Sam. xv. 14. β	1 a	Eccles. ix. 12.	3	l. 44.	5 a
2 Chron. xxxix. 34.	3	Isa. xxxix. 5.	3	li. 8.	3
Job v. 3.	3	xxx. 13.	3	Hab. ii. 7.	4
ix. 23.	3	xlvi. 11.	3	Mal. iii. 1.	3
xxii. 10.	3				

a *lit.* dying in a moment, suddenly. *β* *lit.* lest he make haste and overtake us. *γ* or, *lit.* I will wink, I will cause him to run, i. e. at my wink he shall run.

SUFFER.

- חָיָה to live; to save alive. PIEL *fut.*
- יָכַל to be able. KAL *fut.*
- יָטָה to set or lay a thing down, or to lay it up and leave it to be or lie there; to let alone. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d part.*
- פָּתַר to surround; to wait. PIEL *imp.* Job xxxvi. 2, wait for me, or suffer to go on a little.
- נָטַש to leave; to leave to do anything. KAL *pret.*

6 נָשָׂא to lift up; to take upon oneself, to bear, endure sorrow reproach; to permit, to suffer. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel.

7 נָתַן to give. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*

Gen. xx. 6.	7 a	Judg. xv. 1.	7 a	Ps. xvi. 10.	7 c
xxxi. 7.	7 a	xvi. 26.	3 c	lv. 22.	7 c
xxxi. 28.	5	1 Sam. xxiv. 7.	7 a	lxvi. 9.	7 a
Exod. xii. 23.	7 c	2 Sam. xxi. 10.	7 a	lxxxviii. 15.	6 a
xxii. 18. a	1	1 Kings xv. 17.	7 b	ci. 5.	2
Lev. xix. 17. β	6 d	1 Chron. xvi. 21.	3 a	cv. 14.	3 a
Num. xxi. 23.	7 a	Esth. iii. 8.	3 b	cxxi. 3.	7 c
Deut. xviii. 14.	7 a	Job ix. 18.	7 c	Prov. xix. 19.	6 e
Josh. x. 19.	7 c	xxi. 3.	6 c	Eccles. v. 6.	7 c
Judg. i. 34.	7 a	xxx. 30.	7 a	v. 12.	3 d
iii. 28.	7 a	xxxvi. 2.	4	Jer. xv. 15.	6 b

a "suffer to live." *β* *marg.* 'or, that thou bear not sin for him.'

SUFFICE, SUFFICIENT.

- יָדַי *m.* sufficiency, the full ability of a person, the full quantity, space, or quality of a thing. *a* *adv.* sufficiently.
- מָצָא to find; to find emphatically, to find in sufficiency, to find all that is wanted, or can be found in any particular respect. KAL *pret.*
- מִפְּקָם *m.* sufficiency, abundance.
- רַב *adj.* much.
- שָׁבַע to be filled to one's content, to be satisfied, to have enough. KAL *a fut.* *b m.* abundance: Ruth ii. 18. *c* שָׂבַע *f. id.*, Isa. xxiii. 18.
- שָׁפַק to be enough, to suffice. KAL *a fut.* *b m.* sufficiency: Job xx. 22.

Exod. xxxvi. 7.	1	1 Kings xx. 10.	6 a	Prov. xxv. 16.	1
Num. xi. 22, 22. a	2	2 Chron. xxx. 3. y	1	Isa. xxxiii. 18.	5 c
Deut. iii. 26.	4	Ruth ii. 14.	5 a	xl. 16, 16.	1
xv. 8.	1	ii. 18.	5 b	Beek. xlv. 6.	4
xxxiii. 17.	4	Job xx. 22.	3, or 6 b	xlv. 9.	4
Judg. xxi. 14. β	2				

a *lit.* and find, i. e. and afford a full supply for them. *β* *lit.* they found so not for them. *γ* or, *lit.* לְקַח־יָדַי לְקַח־יָדַי *lit.* to what enough.

SUIT. (See also CHANGE.)

- עָרָךְ *m. pr.* a setting in order, apparatus, equipment: Judg. xvii. 10, *marg.* 'an order of garments,' i. e. as much as would serve to be worn on different occasions, some for common use, some for religious assemblies.
- חָלָה to beseech. PIEL *pret.* Job xi. 19, *marg.* 'intreat thy face.'
- רִיב *m.* strife; cause, suit, before a judge: 2 Sam. xv. 4.

SUM.

- כֶּפֶר *m.* ransom: Exod. xxi. 30, "sum of money."
- מִסְפָּר *m.* number, with מִסְפָּר *m.* "the sum of the number:" 2 Sam. xxiv. 9, 1 Chron. xxi. 5.
- פָּקַד to number. KAL *part.* Paul, Exod. xxxviii. 21.
- פְּרָשָׁה *f.* a specified, precise sum of money: Esth. iv. 7.
- רֹאשׁ *m.* head; sum total of a large number of men: Exod. xxx. 12: Num. i. 2, 49; iv. 2, 22; xxvi. 2; xxxi. 26, 49: Ps. cxxxix. 17. *מִשְׁ* *m.* Ch. Dan. vii. 1.

מִבְנוֹת *f.* measure, structure, arrangement: Ezek. xxviii. 12.

מִתְמָם to be complete. HIPHIL, to sum: *fut.* 2 Kings xxii. 4.

SUMMER.

קָץ *m. pr.* the cutting off, of fruits, harvest, harvest of figs,

especially at midsummer, the hottest season. Sometimes it seems to include the spring, as חֶרֶף includes autumn and winter; fruit, especially figs. Jerome, *poma*, which is a general word including figs. Gen. viii. 22: 2 Sam. xvi. 1, or, *dipt.* a hundred cakes of figs, 2: Ps. xxxii. 4; lxxiv. 17: Prov. vi. 8; x. 5; xxvi. 1; xxx. 25: Isa. xvi. 9; xxviii. 4: Jer. viii. 20; xl. 10, 12; xlviii. 32: Amos iii. 15; viii. 1, 2: Micah vii. 1: Zech. xiv. 8. חֶרֶף Ch. *id.*, Dan. ii. 35. חֶרֶף *denom.* to summer. KAL *pret.* Isa. xviii. 6.

חֶרֶף *f.* cooling, refreshing: Judg. iii. 20, 24.

SUN.

אֶרֶב *m.* light: Job xxxi. 26, *marg.* 'light.'

חֶמֶד *f.* warmth, heat; the sun: Job xxx. 28: Cant. vi. 10: Isa. xxiv. 23; xxx. 26, 26. On this last passage, Cocceius has the following observations: *Lux Lunæ et solis diversimode in mysterio considerari possunt: 1, ut lux solis sit cognitio veritatis, lux Lunæ consolatio in cruce, quæ ratio videtur aptissima Apoc. viii. 12; 2, ut vice versa lux Lunæ sit cognitio veritatis, quæ imperfecta est in hac vita: solis sit lux Spiritus Sancti radians in cordibus nostris ad ea consolandum et calefaciendum quod est in illum vitae æternæ; 3, ut duplex ordo in ecclesia sit, eorum, qui lucem aliis immittunt, et qui eam recipiunt; doctores et fideles auditores: conf. Dan. xii. 3. Not. Lex.*

חֶמֶד *m.* the sun, probably denoting heat: Judg. viii. 13; xiv. 18: Job ix. 7.

חֶמֶד *com.* the sun: Gen. xv. 12, &c. חֶמֶד Ch. *com.* Dan. vi. 14.

SUNDER.

פָּרַד *to separate.* HITHPAEL *fut.* Job xii. 17.

SUNRISING.

מִרְיָא *m.* rising (of the sun), sunrise: Num. xxxiv. 15.

SUP.

מִנְיָא *f.* from the root מָנַע, which our translators have thought to be of the same meaning with מָנַע to drink in, to sup up: Hab. i. 9, *lit.* the supping up of their faces (as) the east wind. See various interpretations of this difficult passage in Henderson *in loc.*

SUPERFLUOUS.

עָרַץ *to stretch out.* KAL *part.* Paul, Lev. xxi. 18, xxii. 23.

SUPPLANT.

עָקַב *to take or seize by the heel; to circumvent, deceive, defraud.* KAL *inf.* Jer. ix. 4, *lit.* in supplanting will supplant. *fut.* Gen. xxvii. 36, Jer. ix. 4.

SUPPLE.

מִשְׁעֵי *m.* occurs only in Ezek. xvi. 4, *marg.* 'or, when I looked (upon thee),' of a new-born infant. It is referred by Abulwalid and many others to מָשַׁע to cleanse; nor wast thou washed to cleansing, i.e. clean. I would rather refer it to the root מָשַׁע to look, and then the sense

would be, "nor wast thou washed for looking upon," i.e. for presenting to thy parents and others, which is not done until after the infant is washed and swathed—*Cocceius.*

SUPPLIANT, SUPPLICATION.

1 חָלָה (see *Intreat, Beseech*), to supplicate. PIEL *pret.*
2 חָנַן to be gracious; to implore favour, mercy, i.e. to intreat to make supplication. HITHPAEL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* חָנַן Ch. ITHPAEL *part.* חָנַן *f.* *pr.* cry for mercy. חָנִּינִים *m. pl.* prayers for mercy. חָנִּינִיּוֹת *f. pl.* *id.*

3 עָתָר *m.* (see *Intreat*), suppliant, worshipper of God.

4 פָּלַל to pray. HITHPAEL *fut.*

1 Sam. xiii. 12.	1 Job xii. 2.	2 f Isa. xiv. 14.	4
1 Kings viii. 28, 30, 38.	Ps. vi. 9.	2 e Jer. iii. 21.	2 f
45, 46, 52, 53, 54.	xxviii. 2, 6.	2 f xxxi. 9.	2 f
viii. 55, 57, 58.	xxx. 8.	2 c xxxvi. 7.	2 e
ix. 5.	xxi. 32.	2 f xxxvii. 20.	2 e
2 Chron. vi. 19.	lv. 1.	2 e xxxviii. 26.	2 e
vi. 21.	lxvii. 6.	2 e xlii. 2, 9.	2 e
vi. 24.	cxvi. 1.	2 f Dan. vi. 11.	2 d
vi. 29, 35, 39.	cxix. 170.	2 e ix. 17, 18, 28.	2 f
xxxiii. 13.	cxix. 2.	2 f ix. 29.	2 e
Ezra. iv. 8.	cxl. 6.	2 c Hos. xii. 4.	2 c
Job viii. 5.	cxli. 1.	2 c Zeph. iii. 10.	2 c
ix. 15.	cxliii. 1.	2 f Zech. xii. 10.	2 f

SUPPOSE.

אָמַר *to say.* KAL *fut.* 2 Sam. xiii. 32.

SURE, SURELY, SURETY, SURETYSHIP.

- אָסַף *to gather, to take away.* KAL *inf.*, *lit.* in gathering.
- אָסַף *to be firm, stable, such as one may safely lean upon; to be sure, certain, true, of persons, and of any other thing remaining in its proper state, unalterably; a sure place, in Isa. xxii. 23, is emphatic, considering the insecurity of Oriental houses. NIPHAL pret. part. HITHPAEL fut. חָסַף Ch. APHEL part. חָסַף f. confirmation, surety. חָסַף adj. verily, truly. חָסַף adv. id. חָסַף f. firmness, stability, perpetuity; faithfulness, fidelity, truth.*
- בָּטַח *to trust; to be secure, without fear.* KAL *part.* Poel *part.* *m.* trust, confidence; security, fearlessness. *pr. id.*
- חָזַק *to hold fast to anything, to cleave, to adhere firmly; seq. l. c. inf. to persist in anything, to be constant, diligent in it.* KAL *imp.*
- יָדַע *to know.* KAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.*
- יָסַד *to found.* HOPHAL *part.*
- עָרַב *to exchange; to become surety for any one, seq. acc. of person, properly to exchange with him, to stand in his place; to become surety for one's life, to pledge oneself for the life of another; for another's debt, to give security for the payment. KAL pret. imp. fut. part. Poel part. עָרַב f. pledge, surety.*
- קָם *to rise up; to set oneself, to stand, to be confirmed, established, as we say a bargain stands.* KAL *fut.* קָם Ch. *adj.*
- רָחַב *to press or urge strongly; seq. acc. of person.* KAL *imp.*
- שָׁמַר *to watch, to keep, to look after.* KAL *part.* Patil.

11 **קָפַץ** to strike; to strike hands as a pledge of suretyship. **KAL** part. Poel.

Gen. xv. 13.	5 b	1 Kings xi. 33.	2 b	Prov. xi. 18. a	3 h
xviii. 13.	3 g	Neh. ix. 38.	2 e	xvii. 18.	7 e
xxiii. 17, 20.	8 a	Job xvi. 3.	7 b	xx. 16.	7 a
xliv. 9.	7 c	xxiv. 22.	2 c	xxii. 26.	7 d
xliv. 32.	7 a	xxiv. 12.	2 f	xxvii. 13.	7 a
Exod. iii. 19.	5 a	Ps. xix. 7.	2 b	Isa. xxii. 23, 25.	2 b
Num. xxxii. 23.	5 c	xxii. 5.	2 a	xxviii. 14, 18.	6
Deut. xii. 23.	4	cxii. 7.	2 b	xxxii. 18.	3 c
xii. 23.	5 c	cxix. 122.	7 b	xxxiii. 16.	2 b
1 Sam. ii. 35.	2 b	Prov. vi. 1.	7 a	lv. 8.	2 b
xx. 7.	5 c	vi. 3.	9	Jer. viii. 13.	1
xxv. 28.	2 b	x. 9.	3 b	Dan. ii. 46.	2 d
2 Sam. i. 10.	5 a	xi. 15.	7 a	iv. 26.	8 b
xxiii. 5.	10	xi. 15.	11, 3 a	Hos. v. 9.	2 b

a. *III.* reward of truth.

β a founded foundation.

SURNAMES.

כָּנָה to address kindly, to call kindly; to flatter. **PIEL fut.** Isa. xlv. 5, xlv. 4.

SURPRISE.

חָזַק to lay hold of, to take, to seize. **KAL pret.** Isa. xxxiii. 14.

חָזַק to lay hold of, to take in war. **NIPHAL pret.** Jer. xlviii. 41. *fut.* Jer. li. 41.

SUSTAIN, SUSTENANCE.

מָחַיָּה *f.* preservation of life; means of life, sustenance: **Judg.** vi. 4.

בָּרַא to hold, to contain; to hold up, to sustain; to sustain, to nourish, to furnish with the means of living. **PILPEL pret.** 2 Sam. xix. 32: **Neh.** ix. 21. *inf.* 1 Kings xvii. 9. *fut.* Ps. lv. 22: **Prov.** xviii. 14.

קָמַץ to uphold, to sustain, to help, properly to let lean upon. **KAL pret.** Gen. xxvii. 37: **Isa.** lix. 16. *fut.* Ps. iii. 5.

SWADDLE.

חָתַל to wrap in bandages; to swathe, to swaddle a new-born infant. **PUAL pret.** Ezek. xvi. 4. *III.* in swaddling thou wast not swaddled. **HOPHAL inf.** Ezek. xvi. 4. **חֻתְלָה** *f.* bondage: Job xxxviii. 9.

מָפַח to spread out, extend, specially with the hand; see *Span.* **PIEL pret.** Lam. ii. 22.

SWALLOW.

דָּרַר *m. pr.* a swift flight, wheeling, gyration; hence, *concr.* for a bird which flies in circles, wheels in gyrations; according to the Hebrew Interpreters, a swallow; according to Bochart and the ancient versions, a turtle dove, which is less suited to the context. **Ps.** lxxxiv. 3: **Prov.** xxvi. 2.

עָנַר *m.* chattering, twittering; as an epithet of the swallow, **Isa.** xxxviii. 14, as the twittering swallow, see *Crane*; *poet.* for a species of the swallow itself: **Jer.** viii. 7.

SWALLOW. (V.)

1 **בָּלַע** to swallow down and receive into the stomach, as the whale swallowed Jonah, chap. ii. 1; or as one swallows what he eats, **Isa.** xxviii. 4; it is used of those who eat greedily; hence to destroy, to abolish, to consume. In **Piel** the signification is still stronger, and implies entire destruction. **KAL a pret.** *b inf.* *c fut.* **NIPHAL d pret.**

PIEL a pret. *f fut.* *s part.* **PUAL b fut.** **יָלַץ** *m.* a swallowing up.

2 **לָמַד** to absorb, to drink up, to swallow; *poet.* of the horse swallowing as it were the ground in his eagerness and fleetness. **PIEL fut.**

3 **לָעַץ** to swallow greedily, to suck down. **KAL pret.**, *i.e.* I want words to express my grief.

4 **שָׁאַף** to breathe hard, to pant; to pant or gape after any one, is to thirst for his blood, the metaphor being taken from wild beasts. **KAL a pret.** *b inf.* *c part.* **Poel.**

Exod. vii. 13.	1 c	Job xx. 18.	1 c	Isa. xiv. 8.	1 e
xv. 12.	1 c	xxxvii. 20.	1 h	xxviii. 7.	1 d
Num. xvi. 30.	1 a	xxxix. 24.	2	xliv. 19.	1 g
xvi. 33, 34.	1 c	Pa. xxi. 9.	1 f	Jer. li. 34.	1 a
xxvi. 10.	1 c	xxxv. 25.	1 e	li. 44.	1 i
Deut. xi. 6.	1 c	lvi. 1, 2.	4 a	Lam. ii. 2, 5, 5, 18.	1 e
2 Sam. xvii. 16.	1 h	lvii. 3.	4 c	Ezek. xxxvi. 3.	4 b
xx. 19, 20.	1 f	lxix. 15.	1 c	Hos. viii. 7.	1 c
Job v. 5.	4 a	cvii. 17.	1 c	viii. 8.	1 d
vi. 3.	8	cxix. 3.	1 a	Obad. viii. 4.	4 c
vii. 19.	1 b	Prov. i. 12.	1 c	Obad. 16.	3
xx. 15.	1 a	Eccles. x. 12.	1 f	Jonah i. 17.	1 b

SWAN.

חֲנִישָׁתָא *f.* an unclean animal classed with other species of lizards; according to Bochart, the chameleon; according to the opinion of the ancients, **LXX.** and **Vulg.** *talpa*, mole; **Saad.** lizard: **Lev.** xi. 30. Also an unclean aquatic bird, probably the pelican, *pelecanus onocrotalus*, so called from its pouch, which it can extend by inflation. **LXX.** *toppuplav*, *i.e.* the crested purple heron, *ardea purpurea*, **Linn.**; **Vulg.** *cygnus*, swan. **Lev.** xi. 18: **Deut.** xiv. 16.—*Robinson's Gen. Lex.*

SWARM.

עֲרָה *f.* assembly, congregation, community; of bees, a swarm: **Judg.** xiv. 8.

עָרַב mixture: **Exod.** viii. 21, *marg.* 'or, a mixture of noisome beasts, &c., 21, 22, 24, 24, 29, 31; see *Fly*. If the previous plague was that of gnats (see *Lice*), this word may mean a mixed swarm of flies. Some have supposed it might be the beetle peculiar to Egypt, and held to be sacred.

SWEAR.

1 **שָׁבַח** to swear, properly to call on God as a witness, to affirm by God; to curse. **KAL a inf.** **HIPHIL b inf.** **שָׁבַח** *f.* an oath, an imprecation.

2 **בָּעַל** *m.* master.

3 **יָד** *com.* hand.

4 **יָד** *m.* supposed to be, *i.g.* **יָד** *m.* throne: **Exod.** xvii. 16, *lit.* because the hand on the throne of Jehovah, war to Jehovah with, &c.; *i.e.* because Jehovah hath sworn there shall be war with Amalek in continuance. This is the simplest rendering, whatever various meanings may be suggested.

5 **שָׁבַח** to lift up; to lift up the hand, in taking an oath. **KAL a pret.** *b fut.*

6 **שָׁבַע** to swear; *denom.* from **שִׁבְעַת** seven, since seven was a sacred number, and oaths were confirmed either by

seven victims offered in sacrifice, Gen. ii. 28, *sq.*, or by seven witnesses and pledges; see Herod. iii. 8; Hom. Il. xix. 243; *seq.* of that by which one swears; but, further, to swear by Jehovah is sometimes, *f. q.* to worship him, since one swears by the divinity he worships. Sometimes it is taken in a bad sense, to swear rashly, Eccles. ix. 2, Zech. v. 3, *comp.* 4. KAL *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* *part.* *oath.*

Gen. xxi. 23.	d	Deut. xxi. 3, 15.	b	Neh. xiii. 25.	i
xxi. 24.	e	xxviii. 9, 11.	b	Pa. xv. 4.	b
xxi. 31.	b	xxix. 13.	b	xxiv. 4.	b
xxii. 16.	b	xxx. 20.	b	lxiii. 11.	f
xxiv. 3, 37.	i	xxxi. 7, 20, 21, 23.	b	lxxxix. 3, 35, 40.	b
xxiv. 7.	b	xxxi. 4.	b	xcv. 11.	b
xxiv. 9.	e	Josh. i. 6.	b	cii. 8.	b
xxv. 33, 33.	d	ii. 12.	b	cx. 4.	b
xxvi. 3.	b	ii. 17, 20.	e	cxix. 104.	b
xxvi. 31.	e	v. 6, 6.	b	cxix. 2, 11.	b
xxvi. 53.	e	vi. 22.	b	Eccles. ix. 2.	f
xxvii. 31, 31.	d	ix. 18, 19, 20.	b	Isa. iii. 7.	b
i. 5, 6.	e	ix. 9.	e	xiv. 24.	b
i. 24.	b	xxi. 43, 44.	b	xix. 18.	f
Exod. vi. 8.	a	xxiii. 7.	i	xlv. 23, 23.	b
xiii. 5, 11.	b	xxiii. 1.	f	lxviii. 1.	f
xiii. 19, a	h	Judg. ii. 1, 15.	b	liv. 9, 9.	b
xvii. 16.	g	xv. 12.	d	lxii. 8.	b
xxxii. 13.	b	xxi. 1, 7, 18.	b	lxv. 16, 16.	f
xxxiii. 1.	b	1 Sam. iii. 14.	e	Jer. iv. 2.	b
Lev. v. 1.	c	xix. 6.	e	v. 2, 7.	e
v. 4.	e	xx. 8.	e	vii. 9.	c
vi. 3.	b	xx. 17.	h	xi. 5.	b
vi. 5.	e	xx. 42.	b	xii. 16, 16.	c
xix. 12.	e	xxiv. 21.	d	xxii. 5.	b
Num. xi. 12.	b	xxiv. 22.	e	xxiii. 10.	c
xiv. 16, 23.	b	xxviii. 10.	e	xxxii. 22.	b
xiv. 30.	a	xxx. 15.	d	xxxviii. 16.	e
xxx. 2.	c	2 Sam. iii. 9.	b	xl. 9.	e
xxxii. 10.	e	iii. 35.	e	xli. 26.	b
xxxiii. 11.	b	xix. 7.	b	xliv. 13.	b
Deut. i. 8, 35.	e	xix. 23.	e	li. 14.	b
i. 34.	e	xxi. 2, 17.	b	Ezek. xvi. 8.	e
ii. 14.	b	1 Kings i. 13, 17, 30.	b	xxi. 23.	a
iv. 21.	e	i. 29, 51.	e	Dan. xii. 7.	e
iv. 31.	b	ii. 8, 23.	e	Hos. iv. 2.	a
vi. 10, 18, 23.	b	ii. 42.	e	iv. 15.	e
vi. 13.	e	viii. 31.	b	x. 4.	a
vii. 8, 12, 13.	b	2 Kings xxv. 24.	e	Amos iv. 2.	b
viii. 1, 18.	b	2 Chron. vi. 22.	b	vi. 8.	b
ix. 5.	b	xv. 14.	e	viii. 7.	b
x. 11.	b	xv. 15.	b	viii. 14.	b
x. 20.	e	xxxvi. 13.	e	Micah vii. 20.	b
xi. 9, 21.	b	Ezra x. 5, 5.	e	Zeph. i. 5, 5.	f
xiii. 17.	b	Neh. i. 18, 18.	e	Zech. v. 3, 4.	f
xix. 8.	b	ix. 15.	a	Mal. iii. 5.	f

a *lit.* causing to swear he hath caused to swear. masters of oath.

β *lit.* were

SWEAT.

זֵיעַ *m.* sweat, "that which causeth sweat:" Ezek. xlv. 18, *marg.* 'in, or, with sweat; or, in sweating (places).' זֵיעָה *f.* sweat: Gen. iii. 19.

SWEEP.

רָצַח *to* snatch or hurry away, to drag off, to pluck off. KAL *pret.* Judg. v. 21. LXX. ἔξωπυον; Vulg. traxit cadavera eorum.

סָוַח *to* remove mud or dirt. PILPEL *pret.* Isa. xiv. 23, I will sweep her (Babylon) away with the besom of destruction, *i.e.* will wholly destroy her, so that her site shall be as a place swept clean.

סָוַח *to* snatch away, to sweep away. KAL *pret.* Isa. xxviii. 17. Vulg. subvertet; Saad. abripiet.

סָוַח *to* scrape, to scrape away, to sweep away with violence, as a rain which sweeps all before it. KAL *part.* Poel,

Prov. xxviii. 3. NIPHAL *pret.* Jer. xlvi. 15. Gesenius, 'prostrated.'

SWEET.

- 1 מְשֻׁם *m.* aromatic odour, fragrance; spice, spicery. מְשֻׁם *m. id.*
- 2 טוֹב *adj.* good.
- 3 יָטַב *to* be good; to make good, or sweet. HIPHIL *imp.*
- 4 מִישְׁרִים *m. pl.* straightness, rightness.
- 5 מָלַךְ *to* be smooth. NIPHAL *pret.* Ps. cxix. 103. Gesenius, how smooth to my palate are thy words, *i.e.* pleasant, sweet.
- 6 מָחַק *to* suck as a child; hence to feed upon with relish, Job xxiv. 20; to be or become sweet, Job xxi. 33; sweet to him are the clods of the valley, the earth is light upon him. KAL *pret.* *fut.* HIPHIL *fut.* מְשַׁקֵּה *m.* sweetness. מְשַׁקֵּה *m. id.* מְשַׁקֵּה *adj.* sweet. מְשַׁקֵּה *m. pl.* sweetness.
- 7 נִיחֹחַ *m.* rest, acquiescence; sweetness, pleasantness, delight. Found only in the phrase 'odour of delight,' or of 'rest,' to the Mosaic precepts concerning sacrifices is very often added, "a sweet odour to Jehovah." נִיחֹחַ *Ch. m.*
- 8 נָעַם *to* be sweet; to be pleasant, lovely. KAL *pret.* נָעַם *adj.* pleasant.
- 9 סַמִּים *m. pl.* aromatics, fragrant spices; spices, sweet spices, mostly joined with incense; *lit.* incense of sweet spices.
- 10 עָבַר *to* pass; to overflow. KAL *part.* Poel.
- 11 עָרַב *to* mingle; to be sweet, pleasant (perhaps well-tempered, well-mixed), *seq.* of person, *e.g.* sleep, a desire accomplished, sacrifices, gifts, *seq.* 72, Ps. civ. 34, Ezek. xvi. 37. KAL *pret.* *fut.* עָרַב *adj.* agreeable, sweet.

12 מְרֻחִים *m. pl.* aromatic herbs.

Gen. viii. 21.	7	Num. xviii. 17.	7	Prov. xvi. 24.	f
Exod. xv. 25.	6	xxviii. 2, 4, 8, 13.	7	xx. 17.	11
xxv. 6.	9	24, 27.	7	xxii. 8.	8
xxix. 18, 25, 41.	7	xxix. 2, 6, 8, 13, 36.	7	xxiv. 13.	6
xxx. 7.	9	Judg. ix. 11.	6	xxvii. 7.	6
xxx. 23, 23.	1, 1	xiv. 14, 18.	6	xxvii. 9.	6
xxx. 34, 34.	1	2 Sam. xxiii. 1.	8	Eccles. v. 12.	6
xxxi. 11.	9	2 Chron. ii. 4.	9	xl. 7.	6
xxxv. 8, 15, 28.	9	xxii. 11.	9	Cant. ii. 3.	6
xxxvii. 29.	9	xvi. 14.	1	ii. 14.	11
xxxix. 38.	9	Ezra vi. 10.	7	v. 5.	10
xl. 27.	9	Neh. viii. 10.	6	v. 13.	13
Lev. i. 9, 13, 17.	7	Ezra. ii. 12.	1	v. 13.	10
ii. 2, 9, 12.	7	Job xx. 12.	6	v. 16.	6
iii. 5, 16.	7	xxi. 33.	6	vii. 9.	4
iv. 7.	9	xxiv. 20.	6	Isa. iii. 24.	1
iv. 31.	9	Ps. xix. 10.	6	v. 20, 20.	6
vi. 15, 21.	7	lv. 14.	6	xxiii. 16.	3
viii. 21, 23.	7	civ. 24.	11	Jer. vi. 20, 20.	2, 11
xvi. 12.	9	cxix. 103.	5	xxv. 22.	11
xxii. 6.	7	cxli. 6.	8	Ezek. iii. 3.	6
xxiii. 13, 18.	7	Prov. iii. 24.	11	vi. 13.	7
xxvi. 81.	7	ix. 17.	11	xv. 19.	7
Num. iv. 16.	9	xiii. 19.	11	xx. 23, 41.	7
xv. 3, 7, 10, 13, 14.	7	xvi. 21.	6	Dan. ii. 46, a	7

a "sweet odours."

SWELL.

בָּעָה *to* make swell, to cause to boil, as water. NIPHAL *part.* Isa. xxx. 13.

בָּצָע *to* swell; hence spoken of the foot as unshod, to become callous, to have callous spots or tumours. KAL *pret.* Deut. viii. 4: Neh. ix. 21.

נָאֵה *f.* pride; *trop.* used of the swelling of the sea: Ps. xlv. 3 (*comp.* Job xxxviii. 11). **נָאֵה** *m.* of the swelling of Jordan: Jer. xii. 5; xlix. 19; l. 44.

נָצַח to go forth; to project, to be prominent. **KAL** *pret.* Num. v. 27. **HIPHIL** *inf.* Num. v. 22. **נָצַח** *adj.* swelling: Num. v. 21.

SWIFT.

1 **נָצַח** *m.* desire: Job ix. 26, *margin*. 'ships of desire, or, of Ebeh.' Symm. *ναυὸν σπενδοῦσαι*. Gesenius, **נָצַח** *m.* reed, bulrush, papyrus; from the notion of a bulrush with its head inclined, bowed down, *comp.* Isa. lviii. 5. Boats or skiffs, made of the papyrus of the Nile, were in common use among the Egyptians and Ethiopians, and famous for their lightness and swiftness, used when great expedition was necessary, especially to carry messages. See Isa. xviii. 2, "vessels of bulrushes."

2 **נָעַם** *m.* weariness, fatigue from a swift course.

3 **נִכְרֹזִים** *f. pl.* dromedaries, swift camels. Gesenius, so called from their bounding motion, their speed being also sometimes accelerated by musical instruments. According to others, multitude of circling wheels or cars.

4 **נָחַר** to hasten. **PIL** *inf.* **part.** **נָחַר** *f.* quick, ready, speedy.

5 **נָלַל** to be light; to be swift, fleet; *comp.* *κοῦφος*, light, swift, *ελαφρός*, *ελαφρός*. **KAL** *pret.* **NIPHAL** *fut.* **נָלַל** *adj.* light; swift.

6 **נָחַשׁ** *m.* a horse of a nobler and fleetest race, a steed, courser; distinguished from **נָחַשׁ**, Esth. viii. 10, 14.—Micah i. 13, swift beasts.

2 Sam. i. 23.	5 a	Eccles. ix. 11.	5 c	Jer. xvi. 6.	5 c
1 Chron. xii. 8.	4 a	Isa. v. 28.	5 c	Lam. iv. 19.	5 c
Job vii. 6.	5 a	xviii. 2.	5 c	Dan. ix. 21.	2
ix. 25.	5 a	xix. 1.	5 c	Joel iii. 4.	5 c
ix. 26.	1	xxx. 16, 16.	5 c b	Amos ii. 14, 15.	5 c
xxiv. 18 a.	5 c	lxvi. 20.	3	Micah i. 13.	6
Pa. cxlvii. 15.	4 c	Jer. ii. 23.	5 c	Hab. i. 8.	5 a
Prov. vi. 18.	4 b	iv. 13.	5 a	Mal. iii. 5.	4 b

a *lit.* he is light upon the face of the waters.

SWIM.

נָצַח to flow; to cause to flow, to swim. **HIPHIL** *fut.* 2 Kings vi. 6. **נָצַח** *f.* Ezek. xxxii. 6. Gesenius, inundation.

נָצַח to swim; to make to swim, to inundate. **KAL** *inf.* Isa. xxv. 11. *part.* Poel, Isa. xxv. 11. **HIPHIL** *fut.* Ps. vi. 6. **נָצַח** *m.* swimming: Ezek. xlvii. 5.

SWINE.

חֵזִיר *m.* a swine: Lev. xi. 7: Deut. xiv. 8: Prov. xi. 22: Isa. lxxv. 4; lxxvi. 3, 17.

SWOON.

עָטַף to cover; to be covered with darkness, to languish, to faint. **NIPHAL** *inf.* Lam. ii. 11. **HITPAEL** *inf.* Lam. ii. 12.

SWORD.

בָּרָק *m.* lightning; *trop.* of the brightness or glittering of a

sword: Deut. xxxii. 41, *lit.* the lightning of my sword; *poet.* "for a glittering sword;" Job xx. 25.

חֶרֶב *f.* a sword, as laying waste; straight, tapering, with two edges, fitted both for slashing and thrusting; *metaph.* the keen and piercing words of an enemy: Gen. iii. 24, &c.

רָצַח *m.* a slaying: Ps. xlii. 10. Gesenius, with a breaking of my bones, i.e. causing me the severest pain.

שֶׁלַח *m.* a missile, weapon, sc. of death: Job xxxiii. 18; xxxvi. 12: Joel ii. 8.

SYCOMORE.

שֶׁקֶמָה *f.* a sycomore-tree, very frequent in the level parts of Palestine, resembling the mulberry-tree in its leaves and general appearance, with fruit similar to the fig growing directly from the stem and larger boughs, and very difficult of digestion.—*Dioscorid.* i. 182. The fruit is used only by the poorest classes; see *Gather*, **נָלַל**. See *Celsii Hierob.* i. p. 310. It is of an insipid taste; the wood is remarkably coarse and spongy in its texture.—*Shaw's Travels, Suppl.* p. 96. 1 Kings x. 27: 1 Chron. xxvii. 28: 2 Chron. i. 15; ix. 27: Ps. lxxviii. 47: Isa. ix. 10: Amos vii. 14.

SYNAGOGUE.

כְּנֶסֶת congregation; place of assembly, sc. as appointed: Ps. lxxiv. 8. Gesenius, all the sacred places of assembly in the land, i.e. other places in a certain sense sacred, as Ramah, Bethel, Gilgal, &c., distinguished as seats of the prophets and as high places.

TABER. (See TABRET.)

TABERAH.

תַּבְּעָרָה *f.* burning: Num. xi. 3: Deut. ix. 22.

TABERNACLE.

1 **אֹהֶל** *m.* a tent, tabernacle; tabernacle of the congregation or assembly, *comm.* tabernacle of the covenant, i.e. the portable and moveable sanctuary of the Israelites in the desert, described Exod. xxvi., *comp.* xxxvi. As to the distinction in the tabernacle between **אֹהֶל** and **מִשְׁכָּן**, the former denoted the exterior covering, consisting of twelve curtains of goat's-hair, which was placed over the proper dwelling (**מִשְׁכָּן** the inclosed), commonly rendered 'tabernacle'; yet, when **מִשְׁכָּן** occurs in the same verse, mostly rendered in this case 'tent'.—Exod. xxvi. 9, &c.

2 **מִשְׁכָּה** *f.* booth, hut, formed of green branches interwoven; in which a Jewish festival was kept. **מִשְׁכָּה** *f.* tent, tabernacle, which the idolatrous Israelites constructed in the desert, like the tabernacle of the covenant in honour of Jehovah; *comp.* the *σκηνη* *lept* of the Carthaginians, *Diod. Sic.* 20, 65. **מִשְׁכָּה** *m.* booth, hut; *poet.* for a tabernacle, dwelling.

3 **שֶׁן** *m.* a booth, hut, tabernacle, dwelling; or, fence.

אֶתֶּן *m.* a habitation, dwelling; specially a tent, tabernacle; often of the sacred tabernacle of the Israelites.

No. 1 not included.

Exod. xxv. 9.	4	Num. iii. 7, 7.	1, 4	2 Sam. vii. 6.	4
xxvi. 1, 6, 7, 12, 13.	4	iii. 8, 8.	1, 4	1 Chron. vi. 48.	4
15, 17, 18, 20, 22,	4	iii. 23.	4	xvi. 39.	4
23, 26, 27, 27, 30,	4	iii. 25, 25, 25.	1, 4, 1	xvii. 5.	4
36.	4	iii. 26, 29, 30, 36.	4	xxi. 29.	4
xxvii. 9, 19.	4	iii. 33, 33.	4, 1	xxiii. 26.	4
xxxv. 11, 15, 18.	4	iv. 16.	4	xxiii. 26.	4
xxvi. 8, 13, 14, 20,	4	iv. 25, 25, 25.	4, 1, 1	2 Chron. i. 5.	2
22, 23, 25, 27, 28,	4	iv. 26.	4	viii. 13.	2
31, 32, 32.	4	iv. 31, 31.	1, 4	Ezra iii. 4.	2
xxviii. 20, 21, 21, 31.	4	v. 17.	4	Job xxxvi. 29.	2
xxxix. 32, 33, 40.	4	vii. 1, 3.	4	Ps. xlii. 3.	4
xl. 2, 5, 6, 9, 17, 18,	4	ix. 15, 15, 15, 18, 19,	4	xli. 4.	2 b
19, 21, 22, 24, 29,	4	20, 23.	4	lxviii. 60.	4
29, 33, 34, 35, 36,	4	x. 11, 17, 17, 21.	4	lxxiv. 1.	4
38.	4	xvi. 9, 24, 27.	4	cxlii. 7.	4
Lev. viii. 10.	4	xvii. 13.	4	Isa. iv. 6.	3
xv. 31.	4	xix. 13.	4	Lam. ii. 6.	3
xvii. 4, 4.	4, 1	xxiv. 5.	4	Ezek. xxxvii. 27.	4
xxiii. 34.	2	xxxi. 30, 47.	4	Amos v. 26.	2 a
xxvi. 11.	2	Deut. xvi. 13, 16.	2	ix. 11.	2
Num. i. 50, 50, 50, 51,	4	xxxi. 10.	2	Zech. xiv. 16, 18, 19.	2
51, 53, 53.	4	Josh. xxi. 19, 20.	4		

TABLET, TABLET.

בֵּית *m.* house: Isa. iii. 20, *marg.* 'houses of the soul.' Gesenius, receptacles for perfume.

כִּנּוּי *m.* a globe, globule of gold, perhaps *collect.* globules, drops, or rather a string of gold drops like beads worn around the neck or arm by the Israelites in the desert of the Midianites, probably heathen and idolatrous ornaments. Exod. xxxv. 22: Num. xxxi. 50.

לִחָה *m.* a tablet, of stone, on which anything is inscribed or cut in; of wood, a board; sculptured; so of tablets for writing, covered perhaps with wax: Isa. xxx. 8: Hab. ii. 2. *Trop.* Prov. iii. 3, upon the tablet of thy heart, *comp.* Jer. xvii. 1, 2 Cor. iii. 3, and the δέλτοι φερών of Æschylus. Exod. xxiv. 12: xxxi. 18, 18; xxxii. 15, 15, 16, 16, 19; xxxiv. 1, 1, 1, 4, 4, 28, 29: Deut. iv. 13; v. 22; ix. 9, 9, 10, 11, 11, 15, 17; x. 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4, 5: 1 Kings viii. 9: 2 Chron. v. 10: Prov. iii. 3; vii. 3: Isa. xxx. 8: Jer. xvii. 1: Hab. ii. 2.

נֶשֶׁם *com.* breath, life, soul; perfume, especially that which is sweet: Isa. iii. 20. *Vulg.* *olfactoriola*, which women suspended from their neck; v. Schroeder de Vestitu, pp. 142, *seq.*

סִבִּב *conscious, triclinium*, divan of the Orientals, arranged round about a room: Cant. i. 12.

שֶׁטֶל *m.* a table, so called from its being extended, spread out: Exod. xxv. 23, &c.

TABRET, TABRING.

הִדְבֵּף to strike, to beat, especially the tabret; to beat, to smite upon the breast, *seq.* פֶּל. POEL *part.* Nah. ii. 7. הִתֵּן *m.* a drum, tabret, timbrel; an instrument of joy, which may have taken its name from the sound. It is used very elegantly in Nah. ii. 7, "tabering upon their breasts," i.e. beating their breasts from sorrow, instead of beating the tabret or drum, as formerly, for joy or mirth. In the East it consists of a thin wooden rim covered with membrane, and hung around with brass bells or rattles; it is used chiefly by dancing females.

Gen. xxxi. 27: 1 Sam. x. 5; xviii. 6: Isa. v. 12; xxiv. 8; xxx. 32: Jer. xxxi. 4, *marg.* 'or, timbrels'; Ezek. xxviii. 13. נָחַף *m.* id., or from the obsolete word נָחַף to spit out; an object of contempt: Job xvii. 6.

TACHES.

קֶרְסִים *m.* pl. *pr.* curves, joints; a hook, tache, to which a loop or eye is fixed, used for the curtains of the tabernacle: Exod. xxvi. 6, 6, 11, 11, 33; xxxv. 11; xxxvi. 13, 13, 18; xxxix. 33.

TACKLING.

תָּבֵל *m.* cord, tackling of a vessel: Isa. xxxiii. 23.

TAIL.

זָנָב *m.* tail of an animal; end, extremity; put also for something small, mean, contemptible, mostly in *opp.* to שֶׁמֶל: Exod. iv. 4: Deut. xxviii. 13, 44: Judg. xv. 4, 4, 4: Job xl. 17: Isa. vii. 4; ix. 14, 15; xix. 15.

TAKE.

1. אָבַד to perish; to cause to perish. HIPHIL *pret.*
2. אָחַז to lay hold of, to take, to seize, especially with the hand; *constr. c. acc.* of the person or thing; often also *seq.* 3. Permanent holding is expressed by 3 after this verb; momentary seizing sometimes with 3 sometimes without; of any disease or affection of the mind always without—*Guesenius. Metaph.* ascribed also to terror, fear; but also, *vice versa*, one is said, as in English, to take fright, see *Affright*; to take, to catch, e.g. in hunting; to hold, to hold fast, that which one has taken hold of, *seq.* 3 and *acc.*; to take out, or away, from a larger number, whence *part. passive*, taken out, taken, *sc.* from a lot or portion: Num. xxxi. 3, &c. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Poel. *f part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a imp.* *b part.*
3. אָסַף to collect, to gather; to take to oneself, to receive, especially to one's hospitality and protection; to take back or away, especially that which one has formerly given. KAL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* NIPHAL *a pret.* *c fut.* *f part.* PIEL *a part.*
4. אָצַל *pr.* to put aside; hence *seq.* 10 to take from or of anything. KAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *b fut.*
5. אָבַח to come; to bring in. HIPHIL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.*
6. אָבַח to prey, to spoil, i.e. to seize as prey, to plunder; *abs.* with an *acc.* of the prey, to seize as prey, to carry off as spoil; and with an *acc.* of a city, country, person; see *Spoil*. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.*
7. אָעַר to consume; to take or put away, to remove, to destroy. PIEL *a pret.* *b fut.* HIPHIL *c part.*
8. אָחַז to cut off; to pluck out or extract. KAL *part.* Poel. Pa. lxxi. 6, *excisor meus*. This is the interpretation of more ancient critics, supposed to be an allusion to the cutting of the umbilical cord; probably it is to be preferred to the many modern renderings of this difficult word.

- 3 K 2

40	עָדַד to testify; to cause to testify, to call as witness. HIPHIL	Gen. ii. 15, 21.	31 d	Exod. vii. 15.	31 d	Num. i. 51.	25 b
	^a inf. ^b imp. ^c fut.	ii. 22.	31 a	viii. 8.	46 f	iii. 12, 41, 50.	31 a
50	עָצַד to consult, to take counsel. KAL imp.	ii. 23.	31 i	ix. 8.	31 o	iii. 40.	42 c
51	עָלָה to ascend; to take up. KAL ^a fut. NIPHAL ^b pret. ^c inf.	iii. 6.	31 d	ix. 10.	31 d	iii. 45.	31 c
	^d fut. HIPHIL ^a pret. ^b inf. ^c fut.	iii. 19, 23.	31 i	x. 17.	46 f	iii. 47, 47.	31 a d
52	עָפָר part. prep. Job xxiii. 10, "the way that I take," marg.	iii. 23.	31 a	x. 19.	42 d	iii. 49.	31 d
	'(is) with me.'	iv. 19.	31 d	x. 26.	31 d	iv. 2, 23.	42 b
53	עָמַל to labour. KAL ^a pret. ^b fut. ^c עָמַל adj. labouring.	v. 24.	31 a	xii. 3, 5.	31 d	iv. 5.	25 a
54	עָשָׂה to do. KAL ^a pret. ^b inf.	vi. 2.	31 d	xii. 4, 7, 23.	31 a	iv. 9, 12.	31 a
55	עָרַד to break; to make void. HIPHIL fut.	vi. 21.	31 c	xii. 21, 33.	31 c	v. 13.	74 f
56	עָרַד to hunt. KAL ^a imp. ^b part. HITHPAEL ^c pret. ^d עָרַד m.	vii. 2.	31 d	xii. 34.	42 d	v. 17, 17.	31 a d
	taken in hunting.	vii. 9, 20.	31 d	xiii. 19.	31 d	v. 25.	31 a
57	עָרַד to load upon beasts of burden; hence to remove, to migrate, as nomades. KAL fut.	ix. 23.	31 d	xiii. 22.	32	v. 26.	60
58	עָרַד to be before. PIEL pr. to let come to oneself, to receive, to take. PIEL ^a pret. ^b fut. HIPHIL ^c part. ^d עָרַד Ch. PAEL pret. ^e fut.	ix. 29, 31.	31 d	xiv. 6, 11.	31 a	vi. 13, 19.	31 a
59	עָרַד to take or grasp in the hand; to take or fold in the arms. PIEL part.	xii. 5.	31 d	xiv. 7.	31 d	vii. 5.	31 c
60	עָרַד to press together; to take with the hand. KAL pret.	xiii. 15.	31 i	xiv. 23.	46 f	viii. 6.	31 d
61	עָרַד to draw together, to contract, to shut up; in some sense this seems to be applied to death, in which men draw together their limbs; or rather as a general term for being gathered to the dead, or taken away from this world. NIPHAL fut.	xiii. 19, 19.	31 d	xv. 14.	2 a	viii. 8, 8.	31 a d
		xiv. 11, 12, 23, 24.	31 d	xv. 15.	2 d	viii. 16.	31 a
		xv. 9.	31 c	xv. 20.	31 d	viii. 18.	31 d
		xv. 10.	31 d	xvi. 16.	31 d	ix. 17, 22.	51 c
		xvi. 3.	31 d	xvi. 33.	31 c	ix. 21, 21.	51 b
		xvii. 26.	31 d	xvii. 5, 5.	31 c	x. 11.	25 c
		xviii. 8.	31 d	xviii. 3, 12.	31 d	x. 17.	25 c
		xix. 15.	31 c	xx. 7, 7.	42 d	xi. 17.	4 b
		xx. 19.	12	xxi. 10, 14.	31 d	xi. 25.	4 b
		xx. 2, 14.	31 d	xxii. 8.	31 d	xvi. 1, 13, 39, 47.	31 d
		xx. 3.	31 a	xxiii. 25.	46 c	xvi. 6, 17, 44.	31 c
		xxi. 14, 21, 27, 30.	31 d	xxiv. 3, 7, 8.	31 d	xvi. 15.	42 a
		xxi. 25.	9 a	xxv. 2, 3.	31 d	xvi. 37.	65 c
		xxii. 2.	31 c	xxv. 15.	46 b	xvii. 2.	31 c
		xxii. 3, 6, 6, 10, 13.	31 d	xxvi. 5.	65 c	xvii. 9.	31 d
		xxiii. 13.	31 c	xxviii. 1.	62	xviii. 10.	23
		xxiv. 3, 10, 23, 37.	31 d	xxviii. 5.	31 d	xviii. 10.	31 a
		61, 65, 67.	31 d	xxix. 1.	31 c	xviii. 23.	31 d
		xxiv. 4, 7, 7, 38, 40.	31 a	xxix. 5, 7, 12, 13.	31 c	xix. 4, 6, 17, 18.	31 a
		xxiv. 43.	31 b	xxix. 16, 19, 20, 21, 22.	31 a	xx. 9, 25.	31 c
		xxiv. 51.	31 c	xxix. 15, 31.	31 a	xx. 9.	31 d
		xxv. 1.	31 d	xxx. 12.	42 d	xxi. 1.	65 b
		xxv. 20.	31 b	xxx. 13.	42 d	xxi. 7.	46 f
		xxv. 26.	2 e	xxx. 16.	31 a	xxi. 25, 26.	31 d
		xxvi. 34.	31 d	xxx. 23, 34.	31 c	xxi. 32.	29 d
		xxvii. 3, 3.	42 c, 56 a	xxxii. 30.	31 d	xxii. 41.	31 d
		xxvii. 15, 35.	31 d	xxxiii. 7.	31 d	xxiii. 7, 13.	31 a
		xxvii. 33.	56 b	xxxiii. 23.	46 c	xxiii. 11.	31 a
		xxvii. 38, 36.	31 a	xxxiv. 4.	31 d	xxiv. 3, 15, 30, 31.	42 d
		xxvii. 46.	31 e	xxxiv. 16.	31 a	xxv. 4.	31 c
		xxviii. 1, 9, 11, 18.	31 d	xxxiv. 34.	46 f	xxv. 7.	31 d
		xxviii. 2.	31 c	xxxv. 5.	31 c	xxvi. 2.	42 c
		xxviii. 5, 6.	31 b d	xl. 9.	31 a	xxvii. 18.	31 c
		xxix. 23.	31 d	xl. 20.	31 d	xxvii. 22.	31 d
		xxx. 9, 37.	31 d	xl. 36.	51 c	xxxi. 11, 20, 30, 47.	31 d
		xxx. 15, 15.	31 b	xl. 37, 37.	51 c	51, 54.	31 d
		xxx. 23.	3 a	Lev. ii. 2.	60	xxxii. 26, 26.	42 c, 60 c
		xxxi. 1, 34.	31 a	ii. 9.	65 a	xxxii. 27.	74 e
		xxxi. 9.	40 c	iii. 4, 9, 10, 15.	45 f	xxxii. 40.	42 a
		xxxi. 16.	40 b	iv. 5, 25, 30, 34.	31 a	xxxiii. 39, 41, 42.	29 d
		xxxi. 23, 45, 46, 50.	31 d	iv. 8, 19.	65 c	xxxiv. 18.	31 d
		xxxi. 31.	9 c	iv. 9.	46 f	xxxv. 31, 32.	31 d
		xxxi. 32.	31 c	iv. 10.	65 f	xxxvi. 3, 3.	11 b c
		xxxi. 13, 23, 23.	31 d	iv. 31, 31.	45 f h	xxxvi. 4.	11 c
		xxxi. 11, 11.	31 d	iv. 35, 35.	45 f i	Deut. i. 13.	21
		xxxiv. 2, 9, 16, 31.	31 d	v. 12.	60	i. 15, 23, 25.	31 d
		26, 26.	31 d	vi. 2.	9 f	ii. 34.	29 d
		xxxiv. 17, 28.	31 a	vi. 4.	9 a	ii. 35, 35.	6 a, 29 a
		xxxvi. 2.	31 a	vi. 10, 15.	65 a	iii. 4, 4.	29 d, 31 a
		xxxvi. 6.	31 d	vii. 4.	46 f	iii. 8.	31 d
		xxxvii. 24, 31.	31 d	vii. 34.	31 a	iii. 14.	31 a
		xxxviii. 3, 6, 23, 23.	31 d	viii. 2.	31 o	iv. 20.	31 a
		xxxix. 20.	31 d	viii. 10, 15, 16, 23.	31 d	iv. 34.	31 b
		xl. 11.	31 d	viii. 25, 28, 29, 30.	31 d	v. 11, 11.	42 d
		xl. 42.	46 f	viii. 26.	31 a	vii. 3.	31 d
		xl. 24, 34.	31 d	ix. 2, 3.	31 c	vii. 15.	46 c
		xl. 30.	44 a	ix. 15.	31 d	vii. 28.	31 a
		xl. 33.	31 c	ix. 17.	33	ix. 17.	74 d
		xl. 11, 12, 13.	31 c	x. 1.	31 d	x. 21.	31 a
		xl. 15, 15.	31 d a	x. 13.	31 o	x. 21.	22 a
		xl. 18.	31 b	x. 13, 13, 14, 15.	31 a	x. 21.	31 d
		xl. 18.	48 d	x. 24, 25, 42, 42.	31 a	x. 26.	42 d
		xl. 11.	25 b	xi. 5.	31 a	xv. 17.	31 a
		xl. 11.	31 a	xiv. 6, 10.	31 d	xv. 18.	31 a
		xl. 18, 19.	31 c	xiv. 40, 43.	16	xx. 7, 7.	31 a d
		xl. 18.	31 d	xiv. 42, 43.	31 d	xx. 14.	46 c
		xl. 2.	31 a	xv. 14, 20.	31 d	xx. 19.	74 b
		xl. 13.	31 d	xvi. 5.	31 d	xxi. 3.	31 a
		xl. 22.	31 a	xvi. 7, 13, 14, 18.	31 a	xxi. 10.	65 a
		xl. 9, 9.	31 d	xviii. 17, 18.	31 d	xxii. 6, 7, 13, 30.	31 d
		xl. 4.	2 c	xx. 14, 17, 31.	31 d	xxii. 14, 15, 18.	31 a
		xl. 6.	24	xxi. 7, 13, 14, 14.	31 d	xxiv. 1.	31 d
		xl. 9, 9.	31 a d	xxii. 40.	31 a	xxiv. 3.	31 a
		xl. 17, 20, 20, 25.	31 d	xxiv. 5.	31 a	xxiv. 4.	31 b
		vi. 7, 25.	31 a	xxv. 36.	31 d	xxv. 5, 5.	31 d a
		vi. 20, 23.	31 a	Num. i. 2.	42 c	xxv. 5.	31 a
		vi. 17.	31 d	i. 17.	31 d	xxv. 7, 8.	31 b
		vii. 9, 19.	31 c	i. 40.	42 d	xxv. 11.	15 a

Deut. xvi. 2, 4.	31 a	Ruth i. 4.	42 d	2 Sam. xviii. 18.	31 a	2 Kings xviii. 10.	29 d f	Ezra vi. 10.	31 c	Prov. xxii. 27.	31 d
xxvi. 14.	7 a	ii. 18.	42 d	xix. 19.	69 a	10.	74 d	vi. 11.	31 d	xxv. 4, 5.	13
xxviii. 25.	31 e	iv. 2, 13, 16.	31 d	xix. 30.	31 d	xviii. 15.	45 c	viii. 2, 3.	45 f, 47 a	xxv. 20.	48 a
xxix. 31.	9 d	1 Sam. i. 24.	31 g	xx. 3.	31 d	xviii. 22.	31 a	ix. 27.	58 a	xxvi. 17.	15 e
xxix. 8.	31 d	ii. 14.	31 d	xx. 6.	31 d	xviii. 32.	31 a	Job i. 15.	31 d	xxvii. 13.	31 c
xxix. 26.	31 b	ii. 16, 16.	31 c a	xx. 9.	2 d	xx. 7, 7.	31 c d	i. 21.	31 a	xxx. 9.	74 a
xxix. 11.	31 d	iv. 11, 17, 22.	31 f	xxi. 8, 10, 13.	31 d	xx. 18.	31 d	ii. 8.	31 d	xxx. 28.	74 i
xxix. 41.	3 d	iv. 19, 21.	31 g	xxii. 17.	31 d	xxiii. 11.	67	v. 8.	31 d	Eccles. i. 3.	53 b
Josh. ii. 4.	31 d	v. 1.	31 a	xxiii. 6.	31 d	xxiii. 16, 30.	31 d	v. 13.	29 e	ii. 18.	53 c
iii. 6, 6.	42 c d	v. 2, 3.	31 d	xxiii. 16.	42 d	xxiii. 19.	45 c	vii. 21.	47 c	ii. 20.	53 a
iii. 12.	31 c	vi. 7.	31 c	xxiv. 10.	47 b	xxiii. 34.	31 a	ix. 12.	19	iii. 14.	11 a
iv. 2.	31 c	vi. 8.	31 a	xxiv. 22.	31 d	xxiv. 7.	31 a	ix. 18.	68 b	v. 15.	42 d
iv. 3.	42 c	vi. 10.	31 d	xxiv. 23.	31 c	xxiv. 12.	31 d	ix. 24.	45 f	v. 18.	53 b
iv. 5.	65 b	vi. 15.	25 a	1 Kings i. 33.	31 d	xxv. 6.	74 d	xii. 20.	31 d	v. 19.	42 b
iv. 8.	42 d	vii. 9, 12.	31 d	i. 39.	31 d	xxv. 14, 15, 19.	31 a	xii. 24.	45 g	vii. 18.	2 d
iv. 20.	31 a	vii. 14.	31 a	ii. 31.	45 c	xxv. 18, 20.	31 d	xiii. 14.	42 d	vii. 21.	44 a
vi. 6.	42 c	viii. 3, 11, 13, 14.	31 a	iii. 1.	31 d	1 Chron. ii. 19, 28.	31 d	xvi. 12.	2 a	vii. 28.	29 g
vi. 12.	42 d	16.	31 d	iv. 15.	31 d	iv. 18.	31 a	xviii. 9.	2 d	ix. 9.	53 o
vi. 18.	31 a	ix. 3.	31 c	vii. 8.	42 d	v. 31.	66 b	xix. 9.	45 f	ix. 12.	2 h
vi. 20.	29 d	ix. 22.	31 d	ix. 9.	15 d	vii. 15.	31 a	xx. 10.	9 a	Cant. ii. 15.	2 o
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vii. 11.	31 a	x. 1.	31 d	xi. 18, 34, 37.	31 d	x. 4.	31 d	xxi. 12.	42 d	vii. 8.	2 d
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a. or, has taken hold. β. H. and take. γ. "we took (for) our provision."
 δ. c. suspended between, &c. ε. H. returned and took. ζ. H. taken,
 taken for Ithamar. η. H. to take away. θ. H. return take thee. ι. H.
 take to them for wives.

TAL, TALE-BEARER.

- תָּהָה *m.* meditation, thought.
- הָלַךְ *to walk.* KAL *part.* Poel.
- מִסְפָּר *m.* narration; number.
- נִרְנָן *m.* garrulous; whisperer, tale-bearer, calumniator.
- רָכִיל *m.* a tale-bearer, slanderer, defamer; properly, one who goes about for slander.
- חֶקֶן *m.* a task as weighed or measured out. מִתְקֶנֶת *f.* measure; daily task or tale.

TALENT.

תָּהָה *f.* a talent, from its round, flat form, a weight equal to 3,000 shekels of the sanctuary, as appears from Exod. xxxviii. 25, 26; of silver, equal to about £350 of our money; of gold, about £5,075.—Exod. xxv. 39, &c. תָּהָה *Ch. f. pl.* Ezra vii. 22.

TALK.

- אָמַר *to say.* KAL *fut.*
- דִּבֶּר *to speak.* KAL **part.* Poel. NIPHAL **part.* PIEL **pres. inf. *fut. *part.* מִדְּבָר *m.* word; "talk of the lips," inconsiderate speech. *Comp.* ἡμῶν ἀπὸρῶν, St. Matt. xii. 36.
- הִתְחַלֵּץ *to meditate; to speak of.* KAL *fut.*
- לָשׁוֹן *com.* tongue.
- מִלָּה *word, speech, discourse.*
- סָפַר *to number, recount; to tell, declare.* PIEL *fut.*
- פִּה *m.* mouth.
- שָׁחַק *to speak, to talk, to converse largely.* KAL **imp. *fut.* שִׁחִי *m.* speech.
- שֶׁפֶה *f.* lip; "a man full of talk," *marg.* 'a man of lips.'

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TALL.

קָמַח *f.* stature; height: 2 Kings xix. 23: Isa. xxxvii. 24.
 רָם *to be lifted up; to be tall.* KAL *part.* Poel, Deut. i. 28;
 ii. 10, 21; ix. 2.

TAPESTRY.

מִרְבֵּעִים *m. pl.* coverlets, "coverings of tapestry." Prov. vii. 16;
 xxxi. 22.

TARGET.

קִרְדֵּן *m.* a small shield; rather, a spear; see *Spear*: 1 Sam. xvii. 6, *marg.* 'or, gorget.'
 צֶנֶה *f.* a shield of a large size, covering the whole body;
 ὑπερός: 1 Kings x. 16, 16: 2 Chron. ix. 13, 13; xiv. 8.

TARRY.

אָחַר *to be after, to stay behind, to tarry beyond a due time;*
 to hinder, to linger, to stay long, to tarry late in or by

anything, seq. קָל. KAL ^a *part.* (קָרַי). PIEL ^b *pret.* ^c *fut.* ^d *part.*

- 2 מְרַךְ to be long; to prolong. HIPHIL *inf.*
- 3 דָּמָם to be dumb, silent, still; to rest, to cease, to leave off. KAL *imp.*
- 4 חָלַל see Abide. KAL and HIPHIL *fut.*
- 5 חָקַה to look; to look for, to tarry. PIEL ^a *pret.* ^b *fut.*
- 6 יָחַל to stay, to delay, to wait in hope or expectation of some benefit or advantage. NIPHAL ^a *fut.* (חָחַי). HIPHIL ^b *fut.*
- 7 יָחַר to tarry, to delay. KAL *fut.* (חָחַי).
- 8 יָשַׁב to sit down; to remain, to abide, to tarry. KAL ^a *pret.* ^b *inf.* ^c *imp.* ^d *fut.* ^e *part.* Poel.
- 9 כָּוַן to set; to be established. NIPHAL *fut.*
- 10 לָיַן to pass the night, to remain over night; to abide, remain, dwell. KAL ^a *inf.* ^b *imp.* ^c *fut.*
- 11 כָּוַחַי to linger, to tarry, *pr.* asking, what? what? like our shall I? shall I? HITHPALPEL ^a *pret.* ^b *inf.* ^c *fut.* ^d *part.*
- 12 נָחָה *f.* inhabiting, properly of a wife remaining at home, in opp. to the husband going abroad in his occupation, and to the unchaste woman; Gr. *oikoups, custos domi*; comp. Tit. ii. 5.
- 13 עָמַד to stand; to stand still. KAL *fut.*
- 14 קָוָה to wait. PIEL *fut.*
- 15 שָׁכַר to look; to expect, to wait for. PIEL *fut.*

Gen. xix. 2.	10 b	Ruth i. 13.	15	2 Sam. xx. 5.	1 a, or 7
xxiv. 54.	10 e	ii. 7.	8 b	2 Kings ii. 2, 4, 6.	8 c
xxvii. 44.	8 a	iii. 13.	10 b	ii. 18.	8 e
xxviii. 11.	10 c	1 Sam. i. 23.	8 c	vii. 9.	5 a
xxxi. 54.	10 c	x. 8.	6 b	ix. 5.	5 b
xlv. 9.	13	xiii. 8.	6 a, or b	xiv. 10.	8 c
Exod. xii. 30.	11 b	xiv. 2.	8 e	1 Chron. xix. 5.	8 c
xxiv. 14.	8 c	xiv. 9.	3	xx. 1.	8 c
Lev. xiv. 8.	8 a	xxx. 24.	8 e	Pa. xl. 17.	1 e
Num. ix. 19, 22.	2	2 Sam. x. 5.	8 c	lxviii. 12, a	12
xxii. 19.	8 c	xi. 1.	8 e	lxx. 5.	1 c
Judg. iii. 28.	4	xi. 12.	8 c	ci. 7.	9
iii. 26.	11 b	xv. 17.	13	Prov. xxiii. 30.	1 d
v. 29.	1 b	xv. 28.	11 d	Isa. xlv. 13.	1 c
vi. 18.	8 d	xv. 29.	8 d	Jer. xiv. 8.	10 a
xix. 6, 9.	10 b	xviii. 14.	6 b	Micah v. 7.	14
xix. 8.	11 a	xix. 7.	10 c	Hab. ii. 3, 3.	11 c, 1 c
xix. 10.	10 a				

a *the inhabitress of the house.*

TASK.

- 1 דָּבָר *m.* word, matter.
 - 2 חֶקֶם *m.* an appointed portion of labour.
 - 3 כֶּסֶם *m.* tribute; burden, onerous service; imposed in the place of tribute; "taskmasters," *lit.* princes of tribute.
 - 4 נָשָׂא to exact. KAL *part.* Poel.
- | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------|------|------------------|------|
| Exod. i. 11. | 3 | Exod. v. 6, 19. | 4 | Exod. v. 14, 14. | 4, 2 |
| iii. 7. | 4 | v. 13, 13. | 4, 1 | v. 19. | 1 |

TASTE.

- 1 חֶקֶם *m.* the palate; the organ of taste.
- 2 טַעַם to taste, i.e. to try the flavour, to eat a little, to have the sense of taste, to perceive the flavour. In Dan. v. 2 a larger use seems implied. Vulg. *temulentus*. KAL ^a *pret.* ^b *inf.* ^c *imp.* ^d *fut.* ^e *part.* טַעַם *m.* taste. טַעַם *Ch. m.* *id.*

Exod. xvi. 31.	2 e	Job vi. 6.	2 e	Prov. xxiv. 13.	1
Num. xi. 8, 8.	2 e	vi. 30.	1	Cant. ii. 3.	1
1 Sam. xiv. 24, 29.	2 a	xii. 11.	2 d	Jer. xlviii. 11.	2 e
xiv. 43.	2 b a	xxxiv. 3.	2 d	Dan. v. 2.	2 f
2 Sam. iii. 35.	2 d	Pa. xxxiv. 8.	2 c	Jonah iii. 7.	2 d
xix. 35.	2 d	cxix. 103.	1		

TAUNT.

- דָּוָסָה *f.* reproach, reviling; the verb is always used of blasphemy against God: Ezek. v. 15.
- מְלִיצָה *f.* an interpretation; a song of derision: Hab. ii. 6.
- מְלִינָה *f.* a sharp, pointed saying; hence mockery, derision: Jer. xxiv. 9.

TAX.

- נָגַשׁ to exact. KAL *part.* Poel, Dan. xi. 20, "raiser of taxes," *marg.* 'one that causeth an exactor to pass over.'
- עָרַךְ to set in order, to compare, to estimate, to value. HIPHIL *pret.* 2 Kings xxiii. 35. עָרָךְ *m.* estimation: 2 Kings xxiii. 35.

TEACH.

- 1 לָמַד to learn; to cause to learn. PIEL ^a *fut.* ^b *part.*
- 2 בִּין to understand; to make to understand. HIPHIL ^a *part.* מְבִינִים *m.* pl. wisdom, for *concr.* wise teachers (כְּחִיב).
- 3 דָּבַר to speak. PIEL *pret.*
- 4 וָהָר to shine; to cause to shine, to enlighten, to teach, to admonish. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 5 חָכַם to be wise; to teach wisdom. PIEL *fut.*
- 6 יָדַע to know; to cause to know. HIPHIL ^a *pret.* ^b *imp.* ^c *fut.* ^d *part.* יָדַע *Ch.* APHEL ^a *fut.*
- 7 יָסַר to chasten, with strokes or words; to set right, to instruct. NIPHAEL ^a *pret.* PIEL ^b *pret.*
- 8 יָרָה to cast; to guide, direct, or instruct in a right way or course of action. HIPHIL ^a *pret.* ^b *inf.* ^c *imp.* ^d *fut.* ^e *part.*
- 9 לָצַן see Interpret. HIPHIL *part.*
- 10 לָמַר to teach. PIEL ^a *pret.* ^b *inf.* ^c *imp.* ^d *fut.* ^e *part.* PUAL ^a *part.* לְמֹרָד *adj.* trained, taught.
- 11 שָׁכַל to act wisely; to make to understand, implying maturity of understanding. HIPHIL ^a *fut.* ^b *part.*
- 12 שָׁנַן to whet, to sharpen; to teach diligently. PIEL *pret.*

Exod. iv. 12, 15.	8 a	2 Sam. i. 18.	10 b	Job xxxvi. 22.	8 e
xviii. 20.	4	xxii. 36.	10 e	xxxviii. 19.	6 b
xxiv. 12.	8 b	1 Kings viii. 36.	8 d	Pa. xviii. 34.	10 c
xxv. 34.	8 b	2 Kings xvii. 27.	8 d	xxv. 4, 5.	10 c
Lev. x. 11.	8 b	xviii. 28, a	8 e	xiv. 8, 12.	8 d
xiv. 57.	8 b	1 Chron. xiv. 2.	2 a	xiv. 9.	10 d
Deut. iv. 1.	10 e	2 Chron. vi. 27.	8 d	xvii. 11.	8 c
iv. 5.	10 a	xv. 3.	8 e	xxiii. 8.	8 d
iv. 9.	6 a	xvii. 7.	10 b	xxiv. 11.	10 d
iv. 10.	10 d	xvii. 9, 9.	10 d	xlv. 4.	8 d
iv. 14.	10 b	xxiii. 13.	6 d	li. 13.	10 d
v. 31.	10 d	xxx. 22.	11 b	lx. title.	10 b
vi. 1.	10 b	xxxv. 3, 3.	2 a, or b	lxxi. 17.	10 a
vi. 7.	12	Ezra vii. 10.	10 b	lxxvi. 11.	8 c
xi. 19.	10 a	vii. 25.	6 e	xe. 12.	6 b
xvii. 11.	8 d	Neh. viii. 9.	2 a	xciv. 19.	10 e
xx. 18.	10 d	Job vi. 24.	8 c	xciv. 12.	10 d
xxiv. 8.	8 d	viii. 10.	8 d	cv. 22.	5
xxi. 19.	10 c	xii. 7, 8.	8 d	cxix. 12, 24, 66.	
xxii. 22.	10 d	xxi. 22.	10 d	68, 103, 124, 135.	10 c
xxiii. 10.	8 d	xxvii. 11.	8 d	cxix. 33.	8 c
Judg. iii. 2.	10 b	xxviii. 7.	6 c	cxix. 99.	10 e
viii. 16.	6 c	xxviii. 33.	1 a	cxix. 102.	8 a
xiii. 8.	8 d	xxxiv. 82.	8 e	cxix. 171.	10 d
1 Sam. xii. 23.	8 a	xxxiv. 11.	1 b	cxix. 12.	10 d

Pa. cxliii. 10.	10 c	Isa. xxix. 13.	10 f	Jer. xxviii. 18.	8
cxliv. 1.	10 e	xxx. 20, 20.	8 e	xxix. 52.	10 d
Prov. iv. 4.	8 d	xl. 13.	8 c	xxxi. 34.	10 b
iv. 11.	8 a	xl. 14, 14.	10 d	xxxi. 35, 35.	7 a
v. 13.	8 e	xlvi. 27.	10 e	Ezek. xxxiii. 46.	8 d
vi. 13.	8 e	xlvi. 17.	10 e	xliv. 23.	10 b
ix. 9.	6 b	xlvi. 13.	10 g	Dan. i. 4.	10 f
xvi. 23.	11 a	Jer. ii. 33.	10 a	Hos. x. 11.	8 d
xxxi. 1.	7 b	ix. 8, 14.	10 c	Micah iii. 11.	8 d
Eccles. xii. 9.	10 a	ix. 20.	10 c	iv. 2.	8 d
Isa. ii. 3.	8 d	xii. 18.	10 a	Hab. ii. 18.	8 e
ix. 15.	8 e	xxiii. 21.	10 a	ii. 19.	8 d
xxviii. 9, 26.	8 d				

a *M.* was teaching.

TEAR.

- 1 **קָטַע** to cleave asunder, to rend, to divide. *PIEL fut.*
- 2 **נָלַל** to pluck off or away, to tear away. *KAL part. Patil.*
- 3 **דָּלַשׁ** to thresh. *KAL pret.*
- 4 **סָרַף** to pull or pluck off; to pull or tear in pieces. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. d part. Poel. NIPHAL a fut. POAL a pret. e fut. f anything torn.*
- 5 **סָחַב** to drag along the ground; to pull or tear in pieces. *KAL inf.*
- 6 **סָחַח** f. that which is swept away, as filth, dung, &c. *Comp.* 1 Cor. iv. 13, *σπικαυαυα σπικαυαυα.*
- 7 **פָּרַס** to break; to cleave, divide. *KAL fut. See marg.*
- 8 **פָּרַק** to break by rending, to tear off. *PIEL fut.*
- 9 **קָרַע** to rend. *KAL a pret. b fut.*
- 10 **שָׁבַר** to break. *KAL a pret. b fut.*

Gen. xxxi. 39.	4 g	1 Kings xiii. 28.	10 a	Ezek. iv. 14.	4 g
xliv. 28. a	4 b f	2 Kings ii. 24.	1	xiii. 20, 21.	9 a
Exod. xxii. 13. a	4 b e	Job xvi. 9.	4 a	xliv. 31.	4 g
xxii. 13, 31.	4 g	xviii. 4.	4 d	Hos. v. 14.	4 c
Lev. vii. 24.	4 g	Pa. vii. 2.	4 c	vi. 1.	4 a
xvii. 15.	4 g	xxxv. 15.	9 a	xiii. 8.	1
xxii. 8.	4 g	i. 23.	4 c	Amos i. 11.	4 c
Deut. xxxiii. 20.	4 a	Isa. v. 25.	6	Micah v. 8.	4 a
Judg. viii. 7.	3	Jer. v. 6.	4 e	Nah. ii. 12.	4 d
2 Sam. xiii. 31.	9 b	xv. 8.	5	Zech. xi. 16.	8
1 Kings xlii. 26.	10 b	xvi. 7.	7	Mal. i. 13.	2

a *M.* in rending is rent in pieces.

TEARS.

- בָּכָה** to weep. *KAL fut. Esth. viii. 3, marg. 'and she wept and besought him.'*
- דִּמְעָה** f. tear, collect. tears: 2 Kings xx. 5, &c.

TEATS.

- דָּד** m. breast, teat: Ezek. xxiii. 3, 21.
- שָׁד** m. breast, teat, both of man and animal: Isa. xxxii. 12.

TEBETH.

טֵבֶת the tenth Hebrew month, from the new moon of January to that of February: Esth. ii. 16. But the Egyptian month here mentioned extended from the twentieth day of December to the twentieth day of January.—*Gesenius.*

TEETH.

- בָּעַל** m. owner; master: Isa. xli. 15, having teeth, *lit.* master or owner of teeth, *marg.* 'mouths.'
- מִלְחָמוֹת** f. pl. grinders, great teeth: Ps. lviii. 6. *מִלְחָמוֹת* f. pl. *id.*, the letters being transposed: Prov. xxx. 14, "jaw-teeth;" Joel i. 6, "cheek-teeth."

פִּיטִיּוֹת f. pl. edges: in Isa. xli. 15, of a threshing dray, having (many) edges, *i.e.* teeth, points.

שֵׁן com. tooth, ivory: Gen. xlix. 12, &c. **שֵׁן** Ch. m. Dan. vii. 5, 7, 19.

TEIL-TREIL.

אֵילָן f. an oak: Isa. vi. 13. This, however, is thought to be the best translation of the word so often rendered 'oak.'

TEKEL.

תֵּקֵל Ch. to weigh. *P'AL part. pass.* Dan. v. 25, 27.

TELL.

- 1 **אָזַן** m. ear.
- 2 **אָמַר** to say. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. NIPHAL a pret. b fut. POAL a pret. b fut. Ch. P'AL a pret. b imp. c fut. d part.*
- 3 **גָּלַה** (see *Reveal*) with **אָזַן** to tell, *lit.* to reveal the ear of *KAL pret.*
- 4 **דִּבֶּר** to speak. *KAL a part. Poel. PIEL b pret. c inf. d imp. e fut.*
- 5 **יָדַע** to know. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. HIPHIL a imp. e fut.*
- 6 **סָנַה** to number. *KAL a fut. b part. Poel.*
- 7 **נָבַר** to be in front, to be in sight, to be clear, manifest. *Hiph.* to bring to light; hence, to show, to tell, to declare, to announce. *LXX.* ἀναγγέλλω, ἀναγγέλλω: with acc., with **ל** to tell of anything; more particularly it signifies, to show, manifest, demonstrate by facts, 1 Sam. xxiv. 18, 2 Sam. xix. 6, Pa. xix. 1, xcii. 15, xcvi. 6; to prove by evidence, Neh. vii. 61; to acknowledge openly, Deut. xxvi. 3; to declare solemnly, Deut. xxx. 18; to avow publicly, Isa. iii. 9; to divulge, Josh. ii. 20; to explain things secret, abstruse, and obscure, Gen. xli. 24, Judg. xiv. 16, Isa. xlii. 9, Dan. ii. 2; to tell as news, 2 Sam. i. 5, iv. 10, xviii. 11. *HIPHIL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. HOPHAL a pret. b inf. c fut.*
- 8 **סָפַר** to number; to recount, narrate, tell, declare. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. NIPHAL a fut. PIEL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. e part. PUAL a pret. b fut. m. סָפָר m. number, narrative.*

- 9 **פָּה** m. mouth: Ezra viii. 17, "I told them what they should say," *marg.* "I put words in their mouth."
- 10 **שָׁמַע** to put. *KAL fut.*
- 11 **שָׁמַע** to hear; to cause to hear. *HIPHIL a pret. b imp. c fut.*
- 12 **שָׁמַע** to weigh. *PUAL part.*

Gen. iii. 11.	7 a	Gen. xxix. 12, 12.	7 d	Gen. xliii. 7.	7 d
ix. 22.	7 d	xxix. 13.	8 h	xliii. 23.	5 a
xii. 18.	7 a	xxix. 15.	7 c	xliv. 24.	7 d
xiv. 13.	7 d	xxxi. 20, 27.	7 a	xlv. 13.	7 a
xv. 5.	8 b	xxxi. 22.	7 b	xlv. 26.	7 d
xx. 8.	4 e	xxxi. 5.	7 b	xlv. 27.	4 e
xxi. 26.	7 a	xxxii. 20.	7 c	xlvii. 1.	7 d
xxii. 2.	2 c	xxxvii. 5.	7 d	xlviii. 1.	2 c
xxii. 3, 9.	2 a	xxxvii. 9, 10.	8 h	xlviii. 2.	7 d
xxii. 20.	7 h	xxxvii. 16.	7 c	xlix. 1.	7 d
xxiv. 23, 40, 40.	7 c	xxxviii. 13, 24.	7 h	Exod. iv. 28.	7 d
xxiv. 28.	7 d	xl. 8.	8 g	v. 1.	2 c
xxiv. 33.	4 b	xl. 9.	8 h	ix. 1.	4 b
xxiv. 66.	8 h	xli. 8, 12.	8 h	x. 2.	8 h
xxvi. 2.	8 c	xli. 24.	2 c	xiv. 5.	7 h
xxvi. 32.	7 d	xlii. 29.	2 d	xiv. 12.	4 b
xxvii. 42.	7 h	xliii. 6.	7 b	xvi. 22.	7 d

Exod. xviii. 8.	8 h	2 Sam. iii. 23.	7 d	2 Chron. ix. 6.	7 f
xix. 3, 9.	7 d	iv. 10.	7 e	xxviii. 17.	2 a
xxiv. 3.	8 h	vi. 12.	7 h	xx. 2.	7 d
Lev. xiv. 35.	7 a	vii. 5.	2 a	xxxiv. 18.	7 d
xxi. 24.	4 e	vii. 11.	7 a	xxxiv. 23.	2 b
Num. xi. 24.	4 e	x. 5.	7 d	Esra viii. 17.	10, 9
xi. 27.	7 d	x. 17.	7 d	Neh. ii. 12, 16.	7 a
xxiii. 27.	8 h	xi. 5, 10, 18.	7 h	ii. 18.	7 d
xiv. 14.	2 a	xi. 19.	4 c	Esth. ii. 22.	7 d
xiv. 30.	4 e	xii. 18, 18.	7 b, 2 c	iii. 4, 4.	7 d a
xxiii. 3.	7 a	xii. 22.	5 c	iv. 4, 7, 9, 12.	7 d
xxiii. 26.	4 b	xiii. 4.	7 d	v. 11.	8 h
xxix. 40.	2 c	xiv. 33.	7 d	vi. 2.	7 a
Deut. xvii. 4.	7 f	xv. 31.	7 a	vi. 13.	8 h
xvii. 11.	2 c	xv. 35.	7 d	viii. 1.	7 a
xxxii. 7.	2 c	xvii. 16.	7 c	Job i. 15, 16, 17, 19.	7 b
Joah. ii. 2.	2 e	xvii. 17, 17.	7 a	viii. 10.	2 c
ii. 23.	8 h	xvii. 18, 21.	7 d	xii. 7.	7 d
vii. 19.	7 c	xviii. 10, 26.	7 d	xv. 18.	7 d
ix. 24.	7 g f	xviii. 11.	7 e	xxxiv. 34.	2 c
x. 17.	7 h	xviii. 21.	7 c	xxxvii. 20.	8 l
Judg. vi. 13.	8 e	xix. 1.	7 a	Pa. xxii. 17.	8 h
vii. 13.	8 i	xix. 8.	7 a	xxvi. 7.	8 f
vii. 15.	8 m	xxi. 11.	7 h	xli. 6.	4 e
ix. 7, 42.	7 d	xxiv. 13.	7 d	xlii. 9.	11 c
ix. 25, 47.	7 h	1 Kings i. 20.	7 b	xliv. 1.	8 e
xxiii. 6, 6.	2 c, 7 a	i. 23.	7 d	xlviii. 12.	8 b
xxiii. 23.	11 a	i. 61.	7 h	xlviii. 13.	8 h
xiv. 2, 17, 17.	7 d	ii. 29, 41.	7 h	i. 12.	2 c
xiv. 6, 9.	7 a	ii. 39.	7 d	lii. title.	7 d
xiv. 16, 16, 16.	7 a d	viii. 5.	8 d	lvi. 8.	8 a
xvi. 6.	7 c	x. 3, 3.	7 d a	lviii. 8.	8 e
xvi. 10, 10.	4 e, 7 c	x. 7.	7 f	cl. 7.	4 a
xvi. 13, 13.	4 e, 7 c	xiii. 11, 11.	8 h	cxlvii. 4.	8 b
xvi. 15, 18.	7 a	xiii. 25.	4 e	Prov. xxx. 4.	8 b
xvi. 17.	7 d	Eccles. vi. 12.	7 d	viii. 7.	7 d
xx. 3.	4 d	xiv. 3.	7 d	x. 14, 14.	5 b, 7 d
Ruth iii. 4, 16.	7 d	xiv. 7.	2 b	x. 20.	7 d
i Sam. iii. 13.	7 c	xviii. 4, 11, 14.	2 b	Cant. i. 7.	7 c
iii. 18.	7 d	xviii. 12.	7 b	v. 8.	7 d
iv. 13, a.	7 b	xviii. 13.	7 f	Isa. v. 5.	6 e
iv. 14.	7 d	xviii. 16.	7 f	vi. 9.	2 a
vi. 2.	5 d	xix. 1.	7 d	vii. 2.	7 h
viii. 10.	2 c	xx. 9.	4 d	xix. 12.	7 d
ix. 8, 8.	7 a	xx. 11.	7 d	xxvi. 22.	7 d
ix. 15.	8, 1	xx. 17.	7 d	xl. 21.	7 f
ix. 18.	7 c	xxi. 16.	4 c	xli. 9.	11 c
ix. 19.	7 d	xxii. 18.	2 a	xliv. 8.	11 a
x. 15.	7 c	2 Kings i. 7.	4 e	xlv. 21, 21.	7 c
x. 16.	7 b a	iv. 2.	7 c	xlviii. 20.	11 b
x. 16.	7 a	iv. 7, 31.	7 d	lii. 15.	8 k
x. 25.	4 e	iv. 27.	7 a	Jer. xv. 2.	2 a
xi. 4.	4 e	v. 4.	2 a	xii. 2.	4 c
xi. 5.	8 h	vi. 10.	2 a	xxiii. 27, 28, 32.	8 h
xiv. 1.	7 a	vi. 12.	7 d	xxiii. 13.	2 a
xiv. 33.	7 d	vi. 13.	7 h	xxiv. 2.	2 a
xiv. 43, 43.	7 c d	vii. 9, 10, 11, 18.	7 d	xxiv. 13.	7 c
xv. 12.	7 h	viii. 4.	8 f	xxv. 15.	2 a
xv. 16.	7 d	viii. 5.	8 h	xxvi. 16.	7 c
xvii. 55, y.	5 a	viii. 7.	7 h	xxvi. 17.	7 d
xviii. 20, 24, 26.	7 d	viii. 14.	2 a	xxviii. 20.	7 d
xix. 2, 11, 18, 21.	7 d	ix. 12.	7 c	xxviii. 27.	7 c
ix. 3.	7 h	ix. 15.	7 d	xlviii. 20.	2 a
ix. 19.	7 d	ix. 18, 20, 36.	7 d	Ezek. iii. 11.	2 b
ix. 9, 10.	7 d	x. 8.	6 a	xii. 23.	2 b
xxii. 22.	7 b d	xii. 10.	12	xvii. 12.	7 d
xxiii. 1, 25.	7 d	xii. 11.	7 d	xix. 19.	7 d
xxiii. 7.	7 h	xviii. 37.	7 d	Dan. ii. 4, 9.	2 g
xxiii. 11.	7 c	xx. 5.	2 a	ii. 7, 36.	2 h
xxiii. 13.	7 f	xx. 15.	2 b	iv. 7.	2 i
xxiii. 22.	2 a	xxiii. 17.	2 c	iv. 8.	2 f
xxiv. 1.	7 d	1 Chron. xvii. 4.	2 a	iv. 9.	2 g
xxv. 12, 37.	7 d	xvii. 10.	7 d	vii. 1, 16.	2 f
xxv. 14, 19, 36.	7 a	xvii. 25.	8, 1	viii. 26.	2 d
xxvii. 4.	7 h	xix. 5.	7 h	Joel i. 3.	8 g
xxvii. 11.	7 d	xix. 17.	7 d	Jonah i. 8.	7 c
2 Sam. i. 4.	7 c	xxi. 10.	4 b	i. 10.	7 a
i. 5, 6, 13.	7 e	2 Chron. ii. 2.	8 c	iii. 9.	5 c
i. 20.	7 d	v. 6.	8 d	Hab. i. 5.	8 l
ii. 4.	7 d	ix. 2, 2.	7 d a	Zech. x. 2.	4 e

a *He* to tell.b *He* and he will tell us.y *He* if I know.

TEMAN.

תִּמָּן *com.* the south: Hab. iii. 3, *marg.* 'or, the south.'

TEMPER.

טֶמֶל see *Mingle*. *KAL part.* Paül, Exod. xxix. 2.טֶמֶל to salt. *PUAL part.* Exod. xxx. 35.רָסַק to sprinkle, to moisten. *KAL inf.* Ezek. xli. 14.

TEMPEST.

רָעַם *m.* a pouring rain, violent shower, storm: Isa. xxviii. 2; xxx. 30; xxxii. 2.סוּפָה *f.* whirlwind, hurricane, tempest, which sweeps all before it: Job xxvii. 20.סָעַר to be violently agitated, tossed, as by a tempest. *KAL part.* Poel, Isa. liv. 11: Jonah i. 11, 13. סָעַר *m.* storm, tempest: Ps. lv. 8; lxxxiii. 15: Amos i. 14: Jonah i. 4, 12. סָעַרָה *f.* id. Isa. xxix. 6.רוּחַ *com.* wind: Ps. xi. 6.שָׁעַר to shiver; to sweep away in a storm; to rush on like a tempest. *NIPHAL part.* Ps. l. 3. שָׁעַרָה *f.* Job ix. 17.

TEMPLE.

בֵּית *m.* house; 2 Kings xi. 10, 11, 11, 13: 1 Chron. vi. 10; x. 10: 2 Chron. xxxiii. 10, 10, 10; xxxv. 20.הֵיכָל *com.* a large building, edifice, a palace; palace of Jehovah, *i.e.* the temple or tabernacle; *poet.* the heavens; specially for a part of the temple at Jerusalem, corresponding to the body or nave of modern cathedrals, between the entrance and the most holy place: 1 Kings vi. 5, 17; vii. 50. But הֵיכָל does not stand for the most holy place: 1 Sam. i. 9, &c. הֵיכָל *Ch. id.* Esra v. 14, 14, 14, 15; vi. 5, 5: Dan. v. 2, 3.

TEMPLES.

רֶקֶה *f. pr.* thinness; the temples, a part of the head thin of flesh; but Cant. iv. 3 seems to be used of the cheeks. Judg. iv. 21, 22; v. 26: Cant. iv. 3; vi. 7.

TEMPT. (See also PROVE.)

- 1 בָּחַן to try, to prove, to examine, as metals. *KAL part.*
- 2 נָסָה to smell, to try by the smell, to try; it differs therefore in its primary idea from בָּחַן to examine by the touch, to try by the touchstone; to prove any one, to put him to the test. Men are said to prove or tempt God by doubting, not confiding, in his power or aid. *PIEL* *a. part.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. m. f. temptation.*

Gen. xxii. 1.	2 a	Deut. vi. 16, 16.	2 c a	Ps. xov. 9.	2 a
Exod. xvii. 2.	2 c	vii. 19.	2 d	cvi. 14.	2 c
xvii. 7.	2 b	xxix. 8.	2 d	Isa. vii. 13.	2 c
Num. xiv. 23.	2 c	Pa. lxxviii. 18, 41, 56.	2 c	Mal. iii. 15.	1
Deut. iv. 34.	2 d	xov. 8.	2 d		

TEN.

עָשָׂר *m.* ten, a deced; an instrument of ten strings: Gen. xxiv. 55: Ps. xxxii. 2; xcii. 3; cxliv. 9.רִבְבָה *f.* a myriad, ten thousand; often put for any great indefinite number: Lev. xxvi. 8: Deut. xxxii. 30; xxxiii. 2, 17: Judg. xx. 10: 1 Sam. xviii. 7, 8; xxi. 11; xxix. 5: Ps. iii. 6; xci. 7: Cant. v. 10: Micah vi. 7. רִבְבֵי *denom.*, *PUAL part.* Ps. cxliv. 13.רֶבֶן and רִבּוֹן *f.* a myriad, ten thousand: 1 Chron. xxix. 7: Dan. xi. 12. רִבְנֵי *Ch. f.* ten thousand ten thousand: Dan. vii. 10, 10.

TENDER.

רַךְ to be tender. KAL *pret.* 2 Kings xxii. 19: 2 Chron. xxxiv. 27. רַךְ *adj.* tender; soft, not hard; gentle, bland; weak, feeble: Gen. xviii. 7; xxix. 17; xxxiii. 13: Deut. xxviii. 54, 56: 1 Chron. xii. 5; xxix. 1: 2 Chron. xiii. 7: Prov. iv. 3: Isa. xlvii. 22. רַךְ *m.* tenderness: Deut. xxviii. 56.

TENON.

יָד *com.* hand: Exod. xxvi. 17, 19, 19; xxxvi. 22, 24, 24.

TENOR.

פֶּה *m.* mouth: Gen. xliii. 7: Exod. xxxiv. 27.

TENT. (See also PITCH.)

אֹהֶל *m.* (see *Tabernacle*) dwelling, habitation, house: Gen. iv. 20, &c. אֹהֶל *denom.* to pitch or remove a tent. KAL *fut.* Gen. xliii. 12, 18. PIEL *fut.* Isa. xliii. 20.

חָנָן to pitch a tent. KAL *pret.* Num. i. 52. *inf.* Deut. i. 33. *fut.* Gen. xxvi. 17; xxxiii. 18: Num. ix. 17. סִמְכָה *com.* encampment; camp: Num. xliii. 19: 1 Sam. xvii. 53: 2 Kings vii. 16: 2 Chron. xxxi. 2: Zech. xiv. 15.

סִכָּה *f.* booth: 2 Sam. xi. 11.

קֶפֶה *f.* tent. Gesenius, high and rounded like a dome, a vaulted pleasure-tent, devoted to the impure worship of Baal-peor: Num. xxv. 8.

מִשְׁכָּן *m.* tabernacle: Cant. i. 8.

TENTH.

עֶשֶׂר to take the tenth part of anything, to take tithe; to pay the tenth part. KAL *fut.* 1 Sam. viii. 15, 17. PIEL *inf.* Gen. xxviii. 22, *lit.* giving the tenth I will give the tenth: *fut.* Gen. xxviii. 22. עֶשֶׂר *m.* ten, a decad; also for the last day of the ten, i.e. the tenth: Exod. xii. 3: Lev. xvi. 29; xliii. 27; xxv. 9: Num. xxix. 7: Josh. iv. 19: 2 Kings xxv. 1: Jer. lii. 4, 12: Ezek. xx. 1; xxiv. 1; xl. 1. עֶשְׂרִי *adj. ord.* Gen. viii. 5, 5, &c. עֶשְׂרִין *m.* a tenth, tenth part, a measure of things dry, especially of grain and meal; always rendered tenth deal: Exod. xxix. 40, &c. עֶשְׂרִי *m.* a tenth part, tithe: Num. xviii. 21, 26: Ezek. xlv. 11, 14.

TERAPHIM.

תְּרָפִים *m. pl.* family gods, domestic idols; the Penates of the Hebrews: they seem to have had the human form and stature, and to have been consulted as oracles: from the Syriac, to inquire: Ezek. xxi. 21: Zech. x. 2. Jurieu suggests that it may come from רָפָא to heal or cure, and that they were gods worshipped or consulted with a view to health. Probably they may be regarded as divining images, and used for some purpose similar to that of the ephod. See Jurieu's Hist. of Doct. and Worth. of the Church, vol. ii. p. 77.—*Bush.* Judg. xvii. 5; xviii. 14, 17, 18, 20: Hos. iii. 4.

TERMED.

אָמַר to say. NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. lxiii. 4, 4.

TERRACE.

מַסְלָח *f.* high way: 2 Chron. ix. 11, *marg.* 'high ways, or, stairs.'

TERROR, TERRIBLE, TERRIFY.

1 אִים *adj.* terrible, formidable. אִיָּה *f.* fear, terror, dread; that which tends to destruction: Deut. xxxii. 25.

2 בְּהִלָּה *f.* trouble, attended with confusion and consternation.

3 בְּהִלָּה *f.* terror, with great trouble of mind; sudden destruction; always in *pl.*

4 בָּעַת to make afraid, to terrify, with great consternation of mind. PIEL *fut.* בָּעִיָּה *m. pl.* terrors.

5 מִנּוֹר *m.* see *Fear*.

6 הָחַל Ch. to fear, to be afraid. P'AL *part.* P'il.

7 וְלִפְנֵיהֶם *f.* see *Horror*.

8 חֲנָא *f.* vertigo (see *Reel*); consternation, terror.

9 חָתַת to be broken; to be broken down with fear; to be dismayed, terrified, confounded. HIPHIL *fut.* חֲתָה *f.* fear. חֲתָה *f. id.* חֲתָה *f.* destruction; consternation, terror.

10 יִרָא to fear. NIPHAL *part.* יִרְאָה *m.* fear, reverence.

11 מָנָה to fall, to be cast down. KAL *part.* P'ul.

12 אֲמַתָּי Ch. *adj.* strong, mighty.

13 עָרַץ to terrify, make afraid, by violent and oppressive practices. KAL *inf.* עָרַץ *adj.* terrible. עָרַץ *adj.* m. fearfulness.

14 פָּחַד *m.* fear.

15 תַּלְסַּח *f.* terror, fear; see *Tremble*.

Gen. xxxv. 5.	9 b	Job xxxi. 34.	9 a	Isa. xlii. 25.	13 c
Exod. xxxiv. 10.	10 a	xxxiii. 7.	1 a	liv. 14.	9 d
Lev. xxvi. 16.	2	xxxvii. 22.	10 a	lxiv. 8.	10 a
Deut. i. 19.	10 a	xxxix. 20.	1 a	Jer. xv. 8.	2
iv. 34.	10 b	zli. 14.	1 a	xv. 31.	13 c
vii. 21.	10 a	Ps. xlv. 4.	10 a	xvii. 17.	9 d
viii. 15.	10 a	lvii. 2.	10 a	xx. 4.	5
x. 17, 21.	10 a	lv. 4.	1 a	xx. 11.	13 c
xx. 3.	13 b	lxv. 5.	10 a	xxxii. 21.	10 b
xxvi. 8.	10 b	lxvi. 3, 5.	10 a	xliv. 16.	15
xxviii. 25.	1 a	lxviii. 35.	10 a	Lam. ii. 22.	5
xxxiv. 12.	10 b	lxxiii. 19.	3	v. 10.	7
Josh. ii. 9.	1 a	lxxvi. 12.	10 a	Ezek. i. 22.	10 a
Judg. xiii. 6.	10 a	lxxxviii. 15.	1 a	xxi. 12.	11, or 5
2 Sam. vii. 23.	10 a	lxxxviii. 16.	4 b	xxvi. 17.	9 c
1 Chron. xvii. 21.	10 a	xc. 5.	14	xxvi. 21.	3
Neh. i. 5.	10 a	xcix. 3.	10 a	xxvii. 36.	3
iv. 14.	10 a	cvi. 22.	10 a	xxviii. 7.	13 c
ix. 32.	10 a	cxlv. 6.	10 a	xxviii. 19.	3
Job iii. 5.	4 a	Cant. vi. 4, 10.	1	xxx. 11.	13 c
vi. 4.	4 b	Isa. ii. 19, 21, a.	13 a	xxxi. 12.	13 c
vii. 14.	4 a	x. 33.	13 d	xxxii. 12.	13 c
ix. 34.	4 a	xiii. 11.	13 c	xxxii. 23, 24, 25, 26.	9 c
xviii. 11, 14.	3	xviii. 2, 7.	10 a	27, 30, 32.	9 c
xx. 25.	1 a	xix. 17.	8	Dan. ii. 31.	6
xxiv. 17.	3	xxi. 1.	10 a	vii. 7.	12
xxvii. 20.	3	xxv. 3, 4, 5.	13 c	Joel ii. 11, 31.	10 a
xxx. 15.	3	xxix. 5, 20.	13 c	Hab. i. 7.	1
xxxi. 23.	14	xxxiii. 18.	1 a	Zeph. ii. 11.	10 a

a "to shake terribly."

TESTIFY, TESTIMONY.

1 עָרַץ to say again and again; hence to affirm, and specially to testify, to exhort. Hiph. of a witness, to testify, to bear witness, *abs. seq. acc.* against any one, but also in favour of or for any one, i.e. to laud him, Job xxix. 17, *comp. μαρτυρέω*, Luke iv. 22; to obtest, i.e. to protest; to exhort solemnly, to admonish, *seq. acc.* of person, זָל and עָל, also to chide, to upbraid, to enjoin solemnly

No. 2 not included.

Gen. xxi. 12.	4	Num. xxxv. 22.	3	Eccles. v. 14, 15.	4
xxx. 31, 31.	4, 2	Dent. xiv. 10.	8, 4	vii. 14.	4
xxxix. 9, 23.	4	Judg. xiv. 6.	4	ix. 5.	4
xl. 15.	4	1 Sam. xv. 9.	5	Jer. xxxix. 10.	4
Lev. vi. 4.	9	xx. 26, 30.	4	Ezek. xlvii. 9.	7
xi. 10.	7	xxi. 2.	4	Dan. ii. 5, 8, 10, 11,	6
xxiii. 48.	5	xxv. 15, 21.	4	15, 17.	6
xxiii. 49, 52, 53, 57,	3	2 Sam. xiii. 2.	4	iv. 33.	6
58, 59.	3	1 Kings i. 21.	4	v. 15, 23.	6
xv. 4, 6, 22, 23.	3	xviii. 43.	4	vi. 12.	6
Num. xxi. 33.	4	2 Chron. ix. 20.	1	vii. 18.	6
xxii. 20.	3	Job xxi. 23.	1	Jonah iii. 7.	4

THINK.

- 1 **אָמַר** to say. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cfut. ^dpart. Poel.
- 2 **בִּין** to understand, to consider. HITHPOLEL fut.
- 3 **דָּאָן** to fear, to take thought; seq. לְ of person. KAL pret.
- 4 **דִּבֶּר** to speak. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. m. word.
- 5 **דִּמְּהָה** to be like; to liken, to liken in one's mind, to imagine; to purpose, to meditate, to do anything; to think upon. PIEL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. Poel.
- 6 **הִרְחִיר** Ch. m. conception, thought.
- 7 **זָכַר** to remember, to think on. KAL ^apret. ^bimp.
- 8 **חָקַק** m. resolve: Judg. v. 15, marg. 'impressions.' It corresponds to a similar word in verse 16. See *Searchings*.
- 9 **חָשַׁב** to think, to meditate, to purpose; applied to the making of curious works. Piel, to think upon with great care and exactness. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. Poel. PIEL ^dpret. ^efut. ^fpart. ^gimp. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^{aa}part. ^{ab}part. ^{ac}part. ^{ad}part. ^{ae}part. ^{af}part. ^{ag}part. ^{ah}part. ^{ai}part. ^{aj}part. ^{ak}part. ^{al}part. ^{am}part. ^{an}part. ^{ao}part. ^{ap}part. ^{aq}part. ^{ar}part. ^{as}part. ^{at}part. ^{au}part. ^{av}part. ^{aw}part. ^{ax}part. ^{ay}part. ^{az}part. ^{ba}part. ^{bb}part. ^{bc}part. ^{bd}part. ^{be}part. ^{bf}part. ^{bg}part. ^{bh}part. ^{bi}part. ^{bj}part. ^{bk}part. ^{bl}part. ^{bm}part. ^{bn}part. ^{bo}part. ^{bp}part. ^{bq}part. ^{br}part. ^{bs}part. ^{bt}part. ^{bu}part. ^{bv}part. ^{bw}part. ^{bx}part. ^{by}part. ^{bz}part. ^{ca}part. ^{cb}part. ^{cc}part. ^{cd}part. ^{ce}part. ^{cf}part. ^{cg}part. ^{ch}part. ^{ci}part. ^{cj}part. ^{ck}part. ^{cl}part. ^{cm}part. ^{cn}part. ^{co}part. ^{cp}part. ^{cq}part. ^{cr}part. ^{cs}part. ^{ct}part. ^{cu}part. ^{cv}part. ^{cw}part. ^{cx}part. ^{cy}part. ^{cz}part. ^{da}part. ^{db}part. ^{dc}part. ^{dd}part. ^{de}part. ^{df}part. ^{dg}part. ^{dh}part. ^{di}part. ^{dj}part. ^{dk}part. ^{dl}part. ^{dm}part. ^{dn}part. ^{do}part. ^{dp}part. ^{dq}part. ^{dr}part. ^{ds}part. ^{dt}part. ^{du}part. ^{dv}part. ^{dw}part. ^{dx}part. ^{dy}part. ^{dz}part. ^{ea}part. ^{eb}part. ^{ec}part. ^{ed}part. ^{ee}part. ^{ef}part. ^{eg}part. ^{eh}part. ^{ei}part. ^{ej}part. ^{ek}part. ^{el}part. ^{em}part. ^{en}part. ^{eo}part. ^{ep}part. ^{eq}part. ^{er}part. ^{es}part. ^{et}part. ^{eu}part. ^{ev}part. ^{ew}part. ^{ex}part. ^{ey}part. ^{ez}part. ^{fa}part. ^{fb}part. ^{fc}part. ^{fd}part. ^{fe}part. ^{ff}part. ^{fg}part. ^{fh}part. ^{fi}part. ^{fj}part. ^{fk}part. ^{fl}part. ^{fm}part. ^{fn}part. ^{fo}part. ^{fp}part. ^{fq}part. ^{fr}part. ^{fs}part. ^{ft}part. ^{fu}part. ^{fv}part. ^{fw}part. ^{fx}part. ^{fy}part. ^{fz}part. ^{ga}part. ^{gb}part. ^{gc}part. ^{gd}part. ^{ge}part. ^{gf}part. ^{gg}part. ^{gh}part. ^{gi}part. ^{gj}part. ^{gk}part. ^{gl}part. ^{gm}part. ^{gn}part. ^{go}part. ^{gp}part. ^{gq}part. ^{gr}part. ^{gs}part. ^{gt}part. ^{gu}part. ^{gv}part. ^{gw}part. ^{gx}part. ^{gy}part. ^{gz}part. ^{ha}part. ^{hb}part. ^{hc}part. ^{hd}part. ^{he}part. ^{hf}part. ^{hg}part. ^{hh}part. ^{hi}part. ^{hj}part. ^{hk}part. ^{hl}part. ^{hm}part. ^{hn}part. ^{ho}part. ^{hp}part. ^{hq}part. ^{hr}part. ^{hs}part. ^{ht}part. ^{hu}part. ^{hv}part. ^{hw}part. ^{hx}part. ^{hy}part. ^{hz}part. ^{ia}part. ^{ib}part. ^{ic}part. ^{id}part. ^{ie}part. ^{if}part. ^{ig}part. ^{ih}part. ⁱⁱpart. ^{ij}part. ^{ik}part. ^{il}part. ^{im}part. ⁱⁿpart. ^{io}part. ^{ip}part. ^{iq}part. ^{ir}part. ^{is}part. ^{it}part. ^{iu}part. ^{iv}part. ^{iw}part. ^{ix}part. ^{iy}part. ^{iz}part. ^{ja}part. ^{jb}part. ^{jc}part. ^{jd}part. ^{je}part. ^{jf}part. ^{jj}part. ^{jk}part. ^{jl}part. ^{jm}part. ^{jn}part. ^{jo}part. ^{jp}part. ^{jq}part. ^{jr}part. ^{js}part. ^{jt}part. ^{ju}part. ^{jv}part. ^{jw}part. ^{jx}part. ^{jy}part. ^{jz}part. ^{ka}part. ^{kb}part. ^{kc}part. ^{kd}part. ^{ke}part. ^{kf}part. ^{kg}part. ^{kh}part. ^{ki}part. ^{kj}part. ^{kl}part. ^{km}part. ^{kn}part. ^{ko}part. ^{kp}part. ^{kq}part. ^{kr}part. ^{ks}part. ^{kt}part. ^{ku}part. ^{kv}part. ^{kw}part. ^{kx}part. ^{ky}part. ^{kz}part. ^{la}part. ^{lb}part. ^{lc}part. ^{ld}part. ^{le}part. ^{lf}part. ^{lg}part. ^{lh}part. ^{li}part. ^{lj}part. ^{lk}part. ^{ll}part. ^{lm}part. ^{ln}part. ^{lo}part. ^{lp}part. ^{lq}part. ^{lr}part. ^{ls}part. ^{lt}part. ^{lu}part. ^{lv}part. ^{lw}part. ^{lx}part. ^{ly}part. ^{lz}part. ^{ma}part. ^{mb}part. ^{mc}part. ^{md}part. ^{me}part. ^{mf}part. ^{mg}part. ^{mh}part. ^{mi}part. ^{mj}part. ^{mk}part. ^{ml}part. ^{mm}part. ^{mn}part. ^{mo}part. ^{mp}part. ^{mq}part. ^{mr}part. ^{ms}part. ^{mt}part. ^{mu}part. ^{mv}part. ^{mw}part. ^{mx}part. ^{my}part. ^{mz}part. ^{na}part. ^{nb}part. ^{nc}part. ndpart. ^{ne}part. ^{nf}part. ^{ng}part. ^{nh}part. ⁿⁱpart. ^{nj}part. ^{nk}part. ^{nl}part. ^{nm}part. ⁿⁿpart. ^{no}part. ^{np}part. ^{nq}part. ^{nr}part. ^{ns}part. ^{nt}part. ^{nu}part. ^{nv}part. ^{nw}part. ^{nx}part. ^{ny}part. ^{nz}part. ^{oa}part. ^{ob}part. ^{oc}part. ^{od}part. ^{oe}part. ^{of}part. ^{og}part. ^{oh}part. ^{oi}part. ^{oj}part. ^{ok}part. ^{ol}part. ^{om}part. ^{on}part. ^{oo}part. ^{op}part. ^{oq}part. ^{or}part. ^{os}part. ^{ot}part. ^{ou}part. ^{ov}part. ^{ow}part. ^{ox}part. ^{oy}part. ^{oz}part. ^{pa}part. ^{pb}part. ^{pc}part. ^{pd}part. ^{pe}part. ^{pf}part. ^{pg}part. ^{ph}part. ^{pi}part. ^{pj}part. ^{pk}part. ^{pl}part. ^{pm}part. ^{pn}part. ^{po}part. ^{pp}part. ^{pq}part. ^{pr}part. ^{ps}part. ^{pt}part. ^{pu}part. ^{pv}part. ^{pw}part. ^{px}part. ^{py}part. ^{pz}part. ^{qa}part. ^{qb}part. ^{qc}part. ^{qd}part. ^{qe}part. ^{qf}part. ^{qg}part. ^{qh}part. ^{qi}part. ^{qj}part. ^{qk}part. ^{ql}part. ^{qm}part. ^{qn}part. ^{qo}part. ^{qp}part. ^{qq}part. ^{qr}part. ^{qs}part. ^{qt}part. ^{qu}part. ^{qv}part. ^{qw}part. ^{qx}part. ^{qy}part. ^{qz}part. ^{ra}part. ^{rb}part. ^{rc}part. rdpart. ^{re}part. ^{rf}part. ^{rg}part. ^{rh}part. ^{ri}part. ^{rj}part. ^{rk}part. ^{rl}part. ^{rm}part. ^{rn}part. ^{ro}part. ^{rp}part. ^{rq}part. ^{rr}part. ^{rs}part. ^{rt}part. ^{ru}part. ^{rv}part. ^{rw}part. ^{rx}part. ^{ry}part. ^{rz}part. ^{sa}part. ^{sb}part. ^{sc}part. ^{sd}part. ^{se}part. ^{sf}part. ^{sg}part. ^{sh}part. ^{si}part. ^{sj}part. ^{sk}part. ^{sl}part. smpart. ^{sn}part. ^{so}part. ^{sp}part. ^{sq}part. ^{sr}part. ^{ss}part. stpart. ^{su}part. ^{sv}part. ^{sw}part. ^{sx}part. ^{sy}part. ^{sz}part. ^{ta}part. ^{tb}part. ^{tc}part. ^{td}part. ^{te}part. ^{tf}part. ^{tg}part. thpart. ^{ti}part. ^{tj}part. ^{tk}part. ^{tl}part. tmpart. ^{tn}part. ^{to}part. ^{tp}part. ^{tq}part. ^{tr}part. ^{ts}part. ^{tt}part. ^{tu}part. ^{tv}part. ^{tw}part. ^{tx}part. ^{ty}part. ^{tz}part. ^{ua}part. ^{ub}part. ^{uc}part. ^{ud}part. ^{ue}part. ^{uf}part. ^{ug}part. ^{uh}part. ^{ui}part. ^{uj}part. ^{uk}part. ^{ul}part. ^{um}part. ^{un}part. ^{uo}part. ^{up}part. ^{uq}part. ^{ur}part. ^{us}part. ^{ut}part. ^{uu}part. ^{uv}part. ^{uw}part. ^{ux}part. ^{uy}part. ^{uz}part. ^{va}part. ^{vb}part. ^{vc}part. ^{vd}part. ^{ve}part. ^{vf}part. ^{vg}part. ^{vh}part. ^{vi}part. ^{vj}part. ^{vk}part. ^{vl}part. ^{vm}part. ^{vn}part. ^{vo}part. ^{vp}part. ^{vq}part. ^{vr}part. ^{vs}part. ^{vt}part. ^{vu}part. ^{vv}part. ^{vw}part. ^{vx}part. ^{vy}part. ^{vz}part. ^{wa}part. ^{wb}part. ^{wc}part. ^{wd}part. ^{we}part. ^{wf}part. ^{wg}part. ^{wh}part. ^{wi}part. ^{wj}part. ^{wk}part. ^{wl}part. ^{wm}part. ^{wn}part. ^{wo}part. ^{wp}part. ^{wq}part. ^{wr}part. ^{ws}part. ^{wt}part. ^{wu}part. ^{wv}part. ^{wx}part. ^{wy}part. ^{wz}part. ^{xa}part. ^{xb}part. ^{xc}part. ^{xd}part. ^{xe}part. ^{xf}part. ^{yg}part. ^{yh}part. ^{yi}part. ^{yj}part. ^{yk}part. ^{yl}part. ^{ym}part. ^{yn}part. ^{yo}part. ^{yp}part. ^{yq}part. ^{yr}part. ^{ys}part. ^{yt}part. ^{yu}part. ^{yv}part. ^{yw}part. ^{yx}part. ^{yy}part. ^{yz}part. ^{za}part. ^{zb}part. ^{zc}part. ^{zd}part. ^{ze}part. ^{zf}part. ^{zg}part. ^{zh}part. ^{zi}part. ^{zj}part. ^{zk}part. ^{zl}part. ^{zm}part. ^{zn}part. ^{zo}part. ^{zp}part. ^{zq}part. ^{zr}part. ^{zs}part. ^{zt}part. ^{zu}part. ^{zv}part. ^{zw}part. ^{zx}part. ^{zy}part. ^{zz}part.

- 17 **פָּלַל** to judge; to think, to suppose. PIEL pret.
- 18 **קָדַם** Ch. prep. before.
- 19 **רָאָה** to see. KAL part. Poel.
- 20 **רָעָה** m. thoughts or agitations of the mind devising or contriving for the best, which may also admit the notion of care and solicitude.—Schult. Gesenius, thought, will, desire. * רָעָה Ch. m. thought, cogitation.
- 21 **שִׁעָרִים** m. pl. thoughts, cogitations which divide and distract the mind.
- 22 **שִׁעָרִים** m. pl. the same with רָעָה inserted.
- 23 **שָׁחָה** m. meditation, thought.
- 24 **שָׁעָר** to divide; to estimate, to fix the value of anything. KAL pret.

Gen. vi. 5.	9 f	2 Chron. xxxii. 1.	1 c	Prov. xvi. 3.	9 f
xx. 11.	1 a	Neh. v. 19.	7 b	xxi. 5.	9 f
xxxviii. 15.	9 b	vi. 2, 6.	9 c	xxiii. 7.	26
xl. 14.	7 a	vi. 14.	7 b	xxiv. 9.	10 b
xlviii. 11.	17	Esth. iii. 6.	15	xxx. 32.	10 a
l. 20.	9 a	iv. 13.	5 b	Eccles. viii. 17.	1 c
Exod. xxxii. 14.	4 a	vi. 6.	1 c	x. 20.	11
Num. xxiv. 11.	1 a	Job iv. 13.	21	Isa. i. 7.	9 b
xxxiii. 56.	5 a	xii. 5.	6 c	xiv. 24.	5 a
xxxvi. 6.	15	xvii. 11.	13	lv. 7, 8, 9, 9.	9 f
Deut. xv. 9.	4 b	xx. 2.	21	lix. 7, 7.	9 f
xix. 19.	10 a	xxi. 27.	9 f	lxv. 2.	9 f
Judg. v. 15.	8	xxii. 1.	2	lxi. 18.	9 f
xv. 2.	1 b a	xxxv. 2.	9 a	Jer. ix. 14.	9 f
xx. 5.	5 a	xli. 32.	9 b	vi. 19.	9 f
Ruth iv. 4.	1 a	xlii. 2.	10 c	xviii. 8.	9 a
1 Sam. i. 13.	9 b	Pa. x. 4.	10 c	xxiii. 20.	10 c
ix. 5.	3	xxiii. 11.	9 f	xxiii. 27.	9 c
xviii. 23.	9 a	xl. 5.	9 f	xxix. 11, 11, 11.	9 f c f
xx. 26.	1 a	xl. 17.	9 b	Ezek. xxxviii. 10, 10.	9 a f
2 Sam. iv. 10.	15	xlviii. 9.	5 a	Dan. ii. 29, 30.	20 a
v. 6.	1 b	l. 21.	5 a	iv. 2.	13
x. 3.	15	lvi. 5.	9 f	iv. 5.	6
xiii. 2.	15	lxviii. 16.	9 e	iv. 19.	20 a
xiii. 33.	1 b	xcii. 5.	9 f	v. 6, 10.	20 a
xiv. 13.	9 a	xciv. 11.	9 f	vii. 3.	16 b
xviii. 27.	19	xciv. 19.	22	vii. 25.	13 a
xix. 18.	15	cxix. 59.	9 d	Amos iv. 13.	23
xxi. 16.	1 c	cxix. 113.	14	Jonah i. 6.	16 a
2 Kings v. 11.	1 a	cxix. 2, 17.	20	Micah i. 12.	9 f
1 Chron. xix. 3.	15	cxix. 23.	22	Zech. i. 6.	10 a
xxviii. 9.	9 f	cxlvi. 4.	16 d	viii. 14, 15.	10 a
xxix. 18.	9 f	Prov. xii. 5.	9 f	xi. 12.	13
2 Chron. xiii. 8.	1 d	xv. 26.	9 f	Mal. iii. 16.	9 c

THIRD.

- שְׁלֹשָׁה** m. and **שְׁלֹשָׁה** f. adj. num. three, third: Exod. xix. 15; 1 Kings xv. 28, 33; 2 Kings xviii. 1; 1 Chron. xxvi. 11; 2 Chron. xvii. 7; Esth. i. 3; Dan. i. 1; viii. 1; x. 1. **שְׁלֹשָׁה** adj. ord. third: Gen. i. 13, &c. **שְׁלֹשָׁה** m. pl. descendants of third generation: Gen. l. 23; Exod. xx. 5; xxxiv. 7; Num. xiv. 18; Deut. v. 9. **שְׁלֹשָׁה** denom. to divide into three parts; to do the third time; to do on the third day. PIEL imp. 1 Kings xviii. 34. fut. 1 Kings xviii. 34.

- חֵלֶת** Ch. adj. num. three: Ezra vi. 15. **חֵלֶת** Ch. adj. ord. third: Dan. v. 16, 29. **חֵלֶת** Ch. adj. ord. Dan. v. 7. **חֵלֶת** Ch. adj. ord. Dan. ii. 39.

THIRST, THIRSTY.

- 1 **עָיָה** adj. faint, weary, thirsty.
- 2 **צָמָה** to thirst. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cpart. ^dpart. ^epart. ^fpart. ^gpart. ^hpart. ⁱpart. ^jpart. ^kpart. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^{aa}part. ^{ab}part. ^{ac}part. ^{ad}part. ^{ae}part. ^{af}part. ^{ag}part. ^{ah}part. ^{ai}part. ^{aj}part. ^{ak}part. ^{al}part. ^{am}part. ^{an}part. ^{ao}part. ^{ap}part. ^{aq}part. ^{ar}part. ^{as}part. ^{at}part. ^{au}part. ^{av}part. ^{aw}part. ^{ax}part. ^{ay}part. ^{az}part. ^{ba}part. ^{bb}part. ^{bc}part. ^{bd}part. ^{be}part. ^{bf}part. ^{bg}part. ^{bh}part. ^{bi}part. ^{bj}part. ^{bk}part. ^{bl}part. ^{bm}part. ^{bn}part. ^{bo}part. ^{bp}part. ^{bq}part. ^{br}part. ^{bs}part. ^{bt}part. ^{bu}part. ^{bv}part. ^{bw}part. ^{bx}part. ^{by}part. ^{bz}part. ^{ca}part. ^{cb}part. ^{cc}part. ^{cd}part. ^{ce}part. ^{cf}part. ^{cg}part. ^{ch}part. ^{ci}part. ^{cj}part. ^{ck}part. ^{cl}part. ^{cm}part. ^{cn}part. ^{co}part. ^{cp}part. ^{cq}part. ^{cr}part. ^{cs}part. ^{ct}part. ^{cu}part. ^{cv}part. ^{cw}part. ^{cx}part. ^{cy}part. ^{cz}part. ^{da}part. ^{db}part. ^{dc}part. ^{dd}part. ^{de}part. ^{df}part. ^{dg}part. ^{dh}part. ^{di}part. ^{dj}part. ^{dk}part. ^{dl}part. ^{dm}part. ^{dn}part. ^{do}part. ^{dp}part. ^{dq}part. ^{dr}part. ^{ds}part. ^{dt}part. ^{du}part. ^{dv}part. ^{dw}part. ^{dx}part. ^{dy}part. ^{dz}part. ^{ea}part. ^{eb}part. ^{ec}part. ^{ed}part. ^{ee}part. ^{ef}part. ^{eg}part. ^{eh}part. ^{ei}part. ^{ej}part. ^{ek}part. ^{el}part. ^{em}part. ^{en}part. ^{eo}part. ^{ep}part. ^{eq}part. ^{er}part. ^{es}part. ^{et}part. ^{eu}part. ^{ev}part. ^{ew}part. ^{ex}part. ^{ey}part. ^{ez}part. ^{fa}part. ^{fb}part. ^{fc}part. ^{fd}part. ^{fe}part. ^{ff}part. ^{fg}part. ^{fh}part. ^{fi}part. ^{fj}part. ^{fk}part. ^{fl}part. ^{fm}part. ^{fn}part. ^{fo}part. ^{fp}part. ^{fq}part. ^{fr}part. ^{fs}part. ^{ft}part. ^{fu}part. ^{fv}part. ^{fw}part. ^{fx}part. ^{fy}part. ^{fz}part. ^{ga}part. ^{gb}part. ^{gc}part. ^{gd}part. ^{ge}part. ^{gf}part. ^{gg}part. ^{gh}part. ^{gi}part. ^{gj}part. ^{gk}part. ^{gl}part. ^{gm}part. ^{gn}part. ^{go}part. ^{gp}part. ^{gq}part. ^{gr}part. ^{gs}part. ^{gt}part. ^{gu}part. ^{gv}part. ^{gw}part. ^{gx}part. ^{gy}part. ^{gz}part. ^{ha}part. ^{hb}part. ^{hc}

Exod. xvii. 8, 3.	2 b c	Pa. lxix. 21.	2 c	Isa. xlv. 3.	2 e
Deut. xxviii. 48.	2 c	civ. 11.	2 c	xlvi. 21.	2 a
xxix. 19.	2 e	cvii. 5.	2 e	xlvi. 10.	2 b
Judg. iv. 19.	2 a	cxliii. 6.	1	l. 2.	2 c
xv. 18, 18.	2 b c	Prov. xxv. 21.	2 e	lv. 1.	2 e
Ruth ii. 9.	2 a	xxv. 25.	1	lxv. 13.	2 b
2 Sam. xvii. 29.	2 e	Isa. v. 13.	2 d	Jer. ii. 25.	2 f
2 Chron. xxxii. 11.	2 c	xxi. 14.	2 e	xlvi. 18.	2 c
Neh. ix. 15, 20.	2 c	xxix. 8.	2 e	Lam. iv. 4.	2 c
Job xxiv. 11.	2 b	xxxii. 6.	2 e	Ezek. xix. 13.	2 c
Pa. xlii. 2.	2 a	xxxv. 7.	2 g	Hos. ii. 3.	2 c
lxiii. 1, 1.	2 a, 1	xli. 17.	2 c	Amos viii. 11, 18.	2 c

THISTLE.

דַּרְדָּר *m.* a plant growing luxuriously and worthless, *collect.* weeds: Gen. iii. 18: Hos. x. 8.

חֹהֶלֶת *m.* a thorn, thorn-bush: any plant or shrub that hath prickles or thorns that hook those that touch them, or whose branches are entangled and grow thick: 2 Kings xiv. 9, 9: 2 Chron. xxv. 18, 18: Job xxxi. 40.

THORN.

1 אֶמְקָר *m.* the southern buckthorn, Christ's thorn, *Rhamnus paliurus*, Linn., so called from the firmness of its roots. Gesenius, easily taking fire.

2 חֹהֶלֶת *m.* thorn, thorn-bush; see *Thistle*.

3 חֹרֶק *m.* a species of thorn.

4 נֶעְצָרִץ *m.* a thorn-hedge, thicket of thorns, *vepretum*, *sentietum*.

5 כִּסְיָכָה *f.* a hedge, thorn-hedge.

6 קִיר *com.* a thorn, briar, so called from the idea of springing up with the luxuriant and abundant growth of wild plants; see also *Pot*, and the paronomasia in Eccles. vii. 6. A thicket of thorns and briars is an emblem of wickedness, Nah. i. 10.

7 סְלֹנִים *m. pl.* thorns, prickles; properly, such as are found on the shoots and twigs of the palm-tree. *Metaph.* of wicked men.

8 צֶן *m.* thorn, prickle. * צִנִּיִּים *m. pl. id.*

9 קִיץ *m.* a thorn; *collect.* thorns, thorn-bush, briars.

10 קִפְשֹׁן *m.* a prickle, a thorn.

11 שִׁית *m.* a thorn; *collect.* thorns.

Gen. iii. 18.	9	Prov. xxii. 5.	8	Isa. xxxiii. 12.	9
Exod. xxii. 6.	9	xxiv. 31.	10	xxxiv. 13.	6
Num. xxxiii. 55.	8 a	xxvi. 9.	2	lv. 13.	4
Josh. xxi. 13.	8 a	Eccles. vii. 6.	6	Jer. iv. 3.	9
Judg. viii. 7, 16.	9	Cant. ii. 2.	2	xii. 13.	9
2 Sam. xxiii. 8.	9	Isa. v. 6.	11	Ezek. ii. 6.	7
2 Chron. xxxiii. 11.	2	vii. 19.	4	xxviii. 24.	9
Job v. 5.	8	vii. 23, 24, 25.	11	Hos. ii. 6.	6
xli. 2.	2	ix. 18.	11	ix. 8.	2
Ps. lviii. 9.	1	x. 17.	11	x. 8.	9
cxviii. 12.	3	xxvii. 4.	11	Micah vii. 4.	5
Prov. xv. 19.	3	xxxii. 13.	9	Nah. i. 10.	6

THOROUGHLY.

יָטַב *to be good; to do well.* HIFIL *inf.* 2 Kings xi. 18.

THOUSAND.

אֶלֶף *m.* a thousand; not unfrequently it is put for a large round number: Job ix. 3; xxxiii. 23: Ps. l. 10: put also for an indefinitely large round number: Gen. xxiv. 60. אֶלֶף *denom.* to bring forth thousands. HIFIL *part.* Ps. cxliv. 13. אֶלֶף וְאֶלֶף Ch. *m.* Dan. v. 1, 1; vii. 10, 10.

THREAD.

חַוִּית *m.* a thread; *collect.* thread; proverbially, Gen. xiv. 23, from a thread to a shoelatchet, i.e. neither a thread nor a sandal thong, not the least thing.—Gen. xiv. 23: Josh. ii. 18: Judg. xvi. 12: Cant. iv. 3.

פְּתִיל *m.* thread, line, cord: Judg. xvi. 9.

THREE.

שְׁלוֹשָׁה *m. שְׁלוֹשָׁה f. adj. num.* Gen. v. 22, &c. The number three seems to express sometimes a great or complete number; three witnesses were complete or perfect evidence; two were the least that could be admitted, Deut. xvii. 6; so we say thrice happy to express perfect happiness. It may be used also of an indefinite number, and followed by four still more indefinite; see Amos i. 3, &c. יוֹשִׁיעַ *pl. adj. num.* thirty: 2 Sam. xxiii. 13, "three of the thirty," *lit.* according to the כְּחֵיב, thirty of the thirty. יוֹשִׁיעַ *adj. ord.* third: 2 Sam. xxiii. 18; כְּחֵיב, Isa. xv. 5: Jer. xlviii. 34: Ezek. xlii. 3. שְׁלֹשָׁה *denom.* to divide into three parts. PIEL *pret.* Deut. xix. 3: 1 Sam. xx. 19. PUAL *part.* Gen. xv. 9, 9: Eccles. iv. 12: Ezek. xlii. 6. שְׁלֹשִׁים *adv.* three days ago, the day before yesterday: 1 Sam. xxi. 5, *lit.* as yesterday the third day.

חֶלֶת Ch. *adj. num.* Ezra vi. 4: Dan. iii. 23, 24; vi. 3, 10, 13; vii. 5, 8, 20, 24.

THREESCORE.

רֶבֶב *f.* a myriad, ten thousand: Ezra ii. 69, *lit.* six ten thousand.

שִׁבְעִים *adj. num.* seventy; often translated threescore and ten: Gen. xxv. 7, &c.

שִׁשִּׁים *adj. num. pl.* sixty: Gen. xxv. 26, &c.

שִׁחָן Ch. *adj. num. pl.* sixty: Ezra vi. 3, 3: Dan. iii. 1; v. 31.

THRESH.

1 אֶרֶר Ch. *m. pr.* a wide open space; area, threshing-floor.

2 אָרַשׁ *to thresh.* KAL *inf.*

3 נָרַן *m.* a place made level, an area; mostly spoken of the area in which grain is trodden out or threshed in the open field, a threshing-floor or place; Num. xviii. 30, the produce of the threshing-floor, i.e. grain; Isa. xxi. 10, son of my floor, i.e. O my country, my people, now broken and trodden down as grain upon a threshing-floor, *parall.* my threshing; *comp.* Micah iv. 12, 13. Or, as they are the words of the prophet himself, beaten and threshed with the repeated strokes and warnings of my prophesying. Compare a similar expression, Hos. vi. 5.

4 דָּרַשׁ *to tread, to tread out grain, to thresh, sc.* by driving cattle round upon the grain; *trop.* of a cruel punishment inflicted by the Hebrews on captives, by crushing them with threshing-drays, like grain on the threshing-floor, Amos i. 3. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* HOPHAL **fut.* **שִׁשִּׁים m.* time of threshing out corn. **שִׁשִּׁים f.* treading out: Isa. xxi. 10. In this place evidently the language of tenderness used of the afflictions of the people of God in Babylon.

- 5 **תָּרַץ** to tread; to tread the threshing-floor. *HIPHAL inf.*
 6 **תָּבַט** to beat out or off; to beat out grain with a stick or staff, to thresh. *KAL part. Poel.*
 7 **תָּרַץ** *m.* that which is sharpened and pointed; a threshing-sledge.
 8 **תָּרַץ** *m.* a threshing-sledge, a rustic instrument for rubbing or beating out grain upon the threshing-floor. It is of two kinds: the one is a sledge of thick planks, having the bottom fixed full of sharp stones or irons, and dragged about by oxen over the grain; see Robinson's *Paest.* iii. p. 143; the other consists of three or four rollers of wood, iron, or stone, made rough, and joined together in the form of a sledge or dray, drawn in like manner by oxen over the grain. Of these the former is properly the Hebrew **תָּרַץ**, the latter is called **תָּרַץ**: *Isa.* xxviii. 27.

Gen. i. 10.	3	2 Sam. xxiv. 22.	8	Isa. xxviii. 27, 27.	4 e, 7
Lev. xvi. 5.	4 f	2 Kings xiii. 7.	4 b	xxviii. 28, 28. a	2, 4 d
Num. xv. 20.	3	1 Chron. xiii. 9.	3	xli. 15.	8
xviii. 27, 30.	3	xxi. 20.	4 a	xli. 15.	4 d
Judg. vi. 11.	6	xxi. 15, 18, 21, 22.	4 a	Jer. li. 33, 33.	3, 5
Ruth iii. 2.	3	28.	3	Dan. ii. 35.	1
1 Sam. xxiii. 1.	3	xxi. 23.	3	Amos i. 3, 3.	4 b, 7
2 Sam. vi. 6.	3	2 Chron. iii. 1.	3	Micah iv. 13.	4 c
xxiv. 16, 18, 21, 24.	3	Isa. xxi. 10.	4 g	Hab. iii. 12.	4 d

a *lit.* in the threshing he will not ever thresh it.

THRESHOLD.

- אֲסָפִים** *m. pl.* collections, i.e. stores, storehouses, or chambers: *Neh.* xii. 25, *marg.* 'treasuries, or, assemblies.'
סָף *m.* sill, threshold; it may seem to take in all that is before a door (see *Door, Post*): *Judg.* xix. 27: 1 *Kings* xiv. 17: *Ezek.* xl. 6, 6, 7; xliii. 8, 8: *Zeph.* ii. 14.
סָפֵף *m.* sill, threshold: 1 *Sam.* v. 4, 5; *Ezek.* ix. 3; x. 4, 18; xvi. 2; xlvii. 1: *Zeph.* i. 9, or, over the threshold.

THRICE.

- פַּעַם** *com.* (see *Time*): once, twice, thrice: *Exod.* xxxiv. 23, *lit.* three times; 24, *id.*: 2 *Kings* xiii. 18, *id.*; 19, *id.*
שְׁלֹשָׁה *m.* and **שְׁלֹשָׁה** *f. adj. num.* three: *Exod.* xxxiv. 23, *lit.* three times; 24, *id.*: 2 *Kings* xiii. 18, *id.*; 19, *id.*

THROAT.

- תָּרוֹן** *m.* the throat, so called as giving forth rough, harsh, hoarse sounds; spoken of as the instrument of speech: *Ps.* cxv. 7. *Ps.* v. 9, "their throat is an open sepulchre," i.e. they utter smooth speeches while, like an open sepulchre, they meditate destruction.—*Ps.* v. 9; lxix. 3; cxv. 7: *Jer.* ii. 25.
לֵעַ *m.* gullet, throat; see *Swallow*: *Prov.* xxiii. 2.

THRONE.

- כִּסֵּא** *m.* a throne, a seat, a royal throne, a kingdom; the high priest's seat, 1 *Sam.* i. 9, iv. 13; the tribunal of judges, *Ps.* cxxii. 5 (*comp.* *Dan.* vii. 9), xciv. 20; of jurisdiction, *Neh.* iii. 7; of a military tribunal, *Jer.* i. 15. Also of any seat, 2 *Kings* iv. 10, *Prov.* ix. 14; especially that which is honourable, 1 *Sam.* ii. 8. *Metaph.* *Isa.* xxii. 23, i.e. through him all his kindred shall be honoured. *Gen.* xli. 40, &c.

- כִּסֵּא** *m.* the same: 1 *Kings* x. 19, 19: *Job* xxvi. 9.
כִּסֵּא *Ch. & q.* **כִּסֵּא** *m.* a throne: *Dan.* v. 20; vii. 9, 9.

THROUGH, THOROUGHLY.

- תָּרַץ** *com.* way: 2 *Sam.* iv. 7.
רָבָה to multiply. *HIPHAL imp.* *Ps.* li. 2, *lit.* multiply wash me.
שָׂרַף *f.* a burning: *Gen.* xi. 3, *marg.* 'to a burning.'

TROW.

- 1 **הָרַס** to pull or tear down, to destroy, e.g. a wall, building, city, state, or kingdom. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. NIPHAL d pret. e fut.*
 2 **יָד** *com.* hand: *Num.* xxxv. 17, *lit.* a stone of the hand.
 3 **נָפַל** to fall; to cause to fall. *HIPHAL inf.*
 4 **נָתַן** to tear or break down, or totally demolish, a building, an altar, &c. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. PUAL NIPHAL d pret. PIEL e fut.*
 5 **סָקַל** to stone, to pelt with stones. *PIEL fut.*
 6 **רָמָה** to cast, to throw. *KAL pret.*
 7 **שָׁלַךְ** to cast, to throw. *HIPHAL a pret. HOPHAL b part.*
 8 **שָׁטַם** to thrust, to cast, to throw down. *KAL a imp. b fut.*

Exod. xv. 1, 21.	6	1 Kings xix. 10, 14.	1 a	Jer. l. 15.	1 d
Num. xxxv. 17.	2	2 Kings ix. 33, 33.	8 a b	Lam. ii. 2, 17.	1 a
Judg. ii. 2.	4 b	2 Chron. xxxi. 1.	4 e	Ezek. xvi. 39.	1 a
vi. 25.	1 a	Neh. ix. 11.	7 a	xxxviii. 20.	1 d
vi. 32.	4 a	Jer. i. 10.	1 b	Micah v. 11.	1 a
2 Sam. xvi. 13.	5	xxxi. 28.	1 b	Nah. i. 6.	4 d
xx. 15.	3	xxxi. 40.	1 e	Mal. i. 4.	1 c
xx. 21.	7 b	xxxiii. 4.	4 c		

THRUST. (See also OPPRESS.)

- 1 **בָּהַל** to be troubled; to hasten; to drive out in haste, to thrust out. *HIPHAL fut.*
 2 **בָּתַק** to thrust through with a sword. Gesenius, to hew in pieces with a sword. *PIEL pret.*
 3 **בָּרַשׁ** to drive, to cast out, to expel. *PIEL a inf. b fut. PUAL c pret.*
 4 **דָּחָה** to thrust, to push, to knock down, to overthrow; it is used of enemies rushing on David, *Ps.* cxl. 4; on the Messiah, *Ps.* cxviii. 13; of the angel rushing on the enemies of the Messiah, *Ps.* xxxv. 5, *comp.* xxxvi. 13. *KAL a pret. b inf.*
 5 **דָּחַק** to thrust, push, press upon, as is done in a great crowd. *KAL a fut.*
 6 **דָּקַר** to thrust through, to pierce, to stab, as with a sword or spear. *KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. NIPHAL d fut. PUAL e part.*
 7 **הָרַף** to thrust, to push, to smite; seq. **תָּן** to thrust away. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut.*
 8 **זָרַר** to press together, to press out. *KAL fut.*
 9 **זָרַץ** to thrust through with a sword. *PUAL part.*
 10 **לָחַץ** to press. *LXX. θάβω.* *NIPHAL fut.*
 11 **נָדַד** to flee; to put to flight, to chase. *HOPHAL part.*
 12 **נָדַח** to thrust, to impel, sc. forwards, from oneself; hence to thrust out, forth. *HIPHAL inf.*

- 13 **נָתַן** to thrust, to push; to drive away. *KAL fut.*
 14 **נָקַר** to bore, to pierce; to put out. *KAL inf.*
 15 **נָתַן** to give. *KAL pret.*
 16 **נָתַן** to strike; to drive a thing into another. *KAL fut.*

Exod. xi. 1.	3 a b	Judg. ix. 41.	3 b	2 Chron. xxvi. 20.	1
xii. 39.	3 c	ix. 54.	6 c	Job xxxii. 13.	13
Num. xxii. 25.	10	xi. 2.	3 b	Ps. cxviii. 13.	4 b a
xxv. 8.	6 c	1 Sam. xi. 2.	14	Isa. xlii. 15.	6 d
xxxv. 20.	7 c	xxxi. 4. 4.	6 b a	Jer. li. 19.	9
xxxv. 22.	7 a	2 Sam. xviii. 14.	16	xiv. 4.	6 c
Deut. xiii. 5, 10.	12	xxiii. 6.	11	Ezek. xvi. 40.	2
xv. 17.	15	1 Kings ii. 27.	3 b	xxxiv. 21.	7 c
xxxiii. 27.	3 b	2 Kings iv. 27.	7 b	Joel ii. 8.	5 a
Judg. iii. 21.	16	1 Chron. x. 4.	6 b	Zech. xiii. 3.	6 a
vi. 38.	8				

THUMB.

בֶּרֶךְ *m.* the thumb, so called as shutting and covering the hand; the great toe: Exod. xxix. 20: Lev. viii. 23, 24; xiv. 14, 17, 25, 28: Judg. i. 6, *lit.* thumbs of his hands and feet; 7, *lit.* *id.*

יָד *com.* hand: Judg. i. 6, 7.

THUMMIM.

חֹמ *m.* wholeness, entireness; *pl.* **חֹמִים** *perfections.* *LXX.* ἀληθεία. Gesenius would render it truth, i.e. Urim and Thummim, Revelation and Truth; see *Urim*: Exod. xxviii. 30: Lev. viii. 8: Deut. xxxiii. 8: Ezra ii. 63: Neh. vii. 65.

THUNDER.

קוֹל *m.* voice; any sound, as of thunder: Exod. ix. 23, 28, 29, 33, 34; xix. 16; xx. 18: 1 Sam. vii. 10; xii. 17, 18: Job xxviii. 26; xxxviii. 25.

רָעַם to be moved, agitated, to tremble; to roar. *HIPHIL pret.* Ps. xxix. 3. *fut.* 1 Sam. ii. 10; vii. 10: 2 Sam. xxii. 14: Job xxxvii. 4, 5; xl. 9: Ps. xviii. 13. **רָעַם** *m.* thunder; hence of a thundering voice, as of warlike leaders shouting their orders, Job xxxix. 25. *Metaph.* Job xxvi. 14, "The thunder of his power who can understand?" i.e. the whole compass of divine power, all the mighty deeds which can be predicated of God.—Job xxvi. 14; xxxix. 25: Ps. lxxvii. 18; lxxxii. 7; civ. 7: Isa. xxix. 6. **רָעַם** *f.* thunder. Gesenius, a trembling, quivering, shuddering; *poet.* for the mane of a horse, probably as erect from excitement and waving or streaming in the wind; Job xxxix. 19, hast thou clothed his neck with shuddering? i.e. a waving mane; *comp.* Gr. φάβη, mane, from φάβος.

רָעַם *m.* flame, lightning: Ps. lxxviii. 48.

TIDE.

עֵת *com.* time: Josh. viii. 29: 2 Sam. xi. 2: Isa. xvii. 14: Jer. xx. 16.

TIDINGS.

1 **בְּשָׂרָא** to bring, bear, &c., good tidings; used of the Messiah, Isa. xli. 27, Glassii Opusc.; rarely more generally to bear tidings. *PIEL* *pret.* *inf.* *part.* *HITH-PAEL* *fut.* **בְּשָׂרָא** *f.* glad tidings; reward for tidings.

2 **דָּבָר** *m.* word, matter.

3 **שְׁמָעָה** *m.* something heard; report, fame, tidings. **שְׁמָעָה** *f.* what is heard; tidings, message, news.

Gen. xxix. 13.	3	2 Sam. xviii. 22, 25.	1 f	Isa. xli. 27.	1 d
Exod. xxxiii. 4.	2	27.	1 f	lii. 7, 7.	1 d
1 Sam. iv. 19.	3 a	xviii. 28.	1 d	lxi. 1.	1 b
xi. 4, 5, 6.	2	xviii. 31.	1 c	Jer. xx. 15.	1 a
2 Sam. iv. 4.	3 a	1 Kings i. 42.	1 c	xxxvii. 5.	3
iv. 10, 10.	1 d f	ii. 28.	3 a	xliv. 23.	3 a
xiii. 30.	3 a	2 Kings vii. 9.	1 f	Ezek. xxi. 7.	3 a
xviii. 19.	1 c	1 Chron. x. 9.	1 b	Dan. xi. 44.	3 a
xviii. 20.	1 f	Pa. cxii. 7.	3 a	Nah. i. 15.	1 d
xviii. 20, 20.	1 a c	Isa. xl. 9, 9.	1 d		

TIE.

אָדָר to bind. *KAL pret.* 1 Sam. vi. 7. *fut.* 1 Sam. vi. 10. *part.* Paul, 2 Kings vii. 10, 10.

נָתַן to give. *KAL fut.* Exod. xxxix. 31.

עָנָה to bind on. *KAL imp.* Prov. vi. 21.

TILE.

לִבְנָה *f.* brick: Ezek. iv. 1.

TILL.

1 **נִיר** *m.* (see *Break up*) fallow ground, a field recently broken up; see *Light*.

2 **עָבַר** to labour, to do work; especially labouring in the earth, tilling. *KAL* *pret.* *inf.* *part.* *poet.* *NIPHAL* *pret.* *fut.* **עָבַרָה** *f.* tillage.

Gen. ii. 5.	2 b	1 Chron. xxvii. 28.	2 g	Prov. xxviii. 19.	2 d
iii. 23.	2 b	Neh. x. 37.	2 g	Jer. xxvii. 11.	3 a
iv. 2.	2 d	Prov. xii. 11.	2 d	Ezek. xxxvi. 9.	2 e
iv. 12.	2 c	xiii. 23.	1	xxxvi. 34.	2 f
2 Sam. ix. 10.	2 a				

TIMBER.

עֵץ *Ch. m.* wood: Ezra v. 8; vi. 4, 11.

עֵץ *m.* a tree, wood; the timber-work of a house, Hab. ii. 11: Exod. xxxi. 5: Lev. xiv. 45: 1 Kings v. 6, 8, 8, 18; vi. 10; xv. 22: 2 Kings xii. 12; xiii. 6: 1 Chron. xiv. 1; xxii. 14, 15: 2 Chron. ii. 8, 9, 10, 14; xvi. 6; xxxiv. 11: Neh. ii. 8: Ezek. xxvi. 12: Hab. ii. 11: Zech. v. 4.

TIMBREL.

תָּבַח a drum, tabret, timbrel (see *Tabret*): Exod. xv. 20, 20: Judg. xi. 34: 2 Sam. vi. 5: 1 Chron. xiii. 8: Job xxi. 12: Ps. lxxxii. 2; cxlix. 3; cl. 4. **תָּבַח** to play on the timbrel. *KAL part.* Poel, Ps. lxviii. 25.

TIME.

1 **אָזְנָה** *adv.* Ch. then.

2 **אָמֵלֶשׁ** *adv. pr.* the past night.

3 **זֶמֶן** *m.* time, an appointed time, season; answering to 'when.' **זֶמֶן** *Ch.*

4 **יָד** *com.* hand.

5 **יוֹם** *m.* day. **יוֹם** *Ch. m. id.*

6 **מוֹעֵד** *m.* set time, appointed season; see *Set*.

7 **מִנִּים** *m. pl.* times, from **מִנָּה** to number.

8 **מִסְפָּר** *m.* number.

9 **עֵת** *Ch. m.* time; specially in prophetic language, a year.

10 **עוֹלָם** *m. pr.* occult, hidden; hidden time, that which is uncertain or indefinite in future or past; "at any time," "long time."

- 11 **עַתָּה** *com.* time in general, season or convenient opportunity; answering to 'how long'; frequently joined with prepositions: Gen. xviii. 10, 14, &c.
- 12 **עַתָּה** *com.* successive strokes of the foot; used also for successive turns or times.
- 13 **רַגְלָא** *f.* foot; step, beat; times.
- 14 **שְׁלֹשָׁה יָמִים קָדְמָה** *adv.* three days ago, the day before yesterday; with **הָיָה** "time past," *lit.* from yesterday the third day.
- 15 **הַיּוֹם** *adv.* yesterday. * **הַיּוֹם** *id.*

No. 11 not included.

Gen. iv. 3.	5	Judg. xi. 4.	5	1 Chron. xxix. 27.	5
xxvi. 8.	5	xiv. 8.	5	2 Chron. viii. 13.	12
xxvii. 38.	12	xv. 1.	5	xv. 11.	5
xxx. 34.	12	xvi. 15, 20, γ	12	xviii. 15.	12
xxx. 33. a	5	xviii. 31.	5	xxi. 19. 5	5
xxxii. 7, 41.	7	xx. 15.	5	xxi. 26.	5
xxxiii. 8.	12	xx. 30, γ 31. γ	12	Ezra iv. 15, 19.	5 a
xxxviii. 12.	5	1 Sam. i. 4, 20.	5	v. 3.	3 a
xxxix. 11.	5	iii. 2.	5	v. 16.	1
xlii. 10.	12	iii. 10. γ	12	Neh. ii. 6.	3
xlii. 34.	4	vii. 2. e	12	iv. 12.	12
xlvii. 20.	5	ix. 13.	5	iv. 16.	5
Ezod. ii. 23.	5	ix. 24.	6	v. 14.	5
viii. 32.	12	x. 11.	15 a, 14	vi. 4, 5.	12
ix. 14, 27.	12	xiv. 18.	5	ix. 33.	5
xxi. 20.	15, 14	xiv. 21.	15 a, 14	xii. 44.	5
xxi. 36.	15, 14	xviii. 10.	5	Esth. ix. 27, 31.	3
xxiii. 14.	13	xix. 7.	15 a, 14	Job xv. 32. γ	5
xxiii. 17.	12	xx. 25, γ 41.	12	xix. 3.	12
xxiv. 18.	6	xxii. 7.	8, 5	xxx. 3.	2
Lev. iv. 6, 17.	12	2 Sam. ii. 11.	8, 5	Pa. xxvii. 5.	5
viii. 11.	12	iii. 17.	15, 14	xli. 1.	5
xiv. 7, 16, 27, 51.	12	v. 2.	15 a, 14	xlii. 1.	5
-xvi. 14, 19.	12	vii. 6, 11.	5	lvi. 3.	5
xxv. 8.	12	xiv. 2.	5	cvi. 43.	12
xxv. 32.	10	xvii. 7.	12	Prov. xxv. 13, 19.	5
Num. xiii. 20, 20.	12	xxiii. 8.	12	xxxi. 25.	5
xiv. 23.	12	xxiii. 20.	5	Isa. xxx. 8.	5
xix. 4.	12	1 Kings i. 6.	5	xxxvii. 28.	10
xx. 15. β	5	ii. 28.	5	xlii. 14.	5
xxii. 23, 23, 33.	12	viii. 29.	5	Jer. xxxix. 10.	5
xxiv. 1, γ 10.	13	ix. 25.	12	Lam. v. 20. θ	5
xxvii. 10.	5	xi. 42.	5	Ezek. xxxviii. 10, 17, 18.	5
Deut. i. 11.	12	xii. 21.	12	Dan. i. 20.	4
iv. 42.	15, 14	xviii. 43.	12	ii. 8, 9, 21.	9
ix. 19.	12	xxii. 16.	12	ii. 16.	3 a
x. 10, 10.	5, 12	2 Kings iii. 6.	5	iii. 5, 15.	9
xvi. 16.	12	iv. 36.	12	iii. 7, 8.	3 a
xix. 4.	15, 14	v. 10, 14.	12	iv. 16, 23, 25, 32.	9
xix. 6.	15, 14	x. 36.	5	iv. 36.	3 a
xx. 19.	5	xiii. 5.	15, 14	vi. 10, 13.	3 a
Joeh. iii. 15.	5	xiii. 19, 25.	12	vii. 12.	9
vi. 4, 15, 15, 16.	12	xix. 25.	5	vii. 22.	3 a
x. 42.	12	1 Chron. xi. 2.	15, 14	vii. 25, 25, 25.	5
xi. 18. θ	5	xi. 11.	12	25.	3 a, θ, θ, θ
xx. 5.	15, 14	xvii. 10.	5	xii. 7, 7.	6
xxiii. 1. θ	5	xxi. 3.	12	Nah. i. 9.	12

a *lit.* in the day of to-morrow. β *lit.* many days. γ *lit.* as a time, in a time. δ *lit.* after many days. e *lit.* the days were multiplied. ζ *lit.* to days from days. η *lit.* in not his day. θ *lit.* to the length of days. ι *lit.* in that day, the day.

TIN.

בְּרִית *m.* stannum of the ancients; alloy of lead, tin, or other inferior metals, combined in the ore, and separated from it by smelting; tin, *plumbum album*: Num. xxxi. 22: Isa. i. 25: Ezek. xxii. 18, 20; xxvii. 12.

TINGLE.

צִלְצֵל to tinkle: of the ears, to tingle with astonishment and terror. *KAL fut.* 1 Sam. iii. 11: 2 Kings xxi. 12: Jer. xix. 3.

TINKLE.

עֲנָם *m.* fetter, ankle-band: as an ornament of showy females, fastened upon the ankles: Isa. iii. 18. **עֲנָם** *denom.* to

put on anklets as an ornament, or rather to make a tinkling with them, like females desirous of attracting notice. *PIEL fut.* Isa. iii. 16.

TIP.

קֶטֶף *m.* end, extremity: Exod. xxix. 20, 20: Lev. viii. 23, 24; xiv. 14, 17, 25, 28.

TIRE.

יָבֵן to be well; to make well, comely, to adorn. *HIPHIL fut.* 2 Kings ix. 30.

זֶמֶר *m.* ornament: Ezek. xxiv. 17, 23.

TIRSHATHA.

תִּרְשָׁתָא *m.* always with the *art.* The tirshatha, the title of the Persian governor of Judea, *q. d.* your severity; Germ. gestrenger Herr, a title formerly given to the magistrates of the free and imperial cities of Germany. *Ezra ii. 63:* Neh. vii. 65, 70; viii. 9; x. 1.

TITHE.

עֶשֶׂר to take the tenth part of anything, to tithe; to give the tenth part, to pay tithe. *PIEL a. inf.* b *fut.* c *part.* *HIPHIL a. inf.* d *inf.* e **עֶשְׂרִית** *m.* a tenth part, tithe: Deut. xxvi. 12, year of tithing or tithe year, every third year in which the tithes were to be applied in giving entertainments at home.

Gen. xiv. 20. e Deut. xiv. 22. a b Neh. x. 33, 33, 38. d e e
Lev. xxvii. 30, 31, 32. e xiv. 23, 23. e xli. 44. e
Num. xviii. 24, 26, 28. e xxvi. 12, 12, 12. d e e xlii. 5, 12. e
28. e 2 Chron. xxxi. 5, 6, 12. e Amos iv. 4. e
Deut. xii. 6, 11, 17. e Neh. x. 37, 37. e c Mal. iii. 8, 10. e

TITLE.

עֶזְרָא *m.* a pillar, *cippus*, a short column or slab, as being set up; either sepulchral or as a way-mark: 2 Kings xxiii. 17.

TOE.

בֶּרֶךְ *m.* the thumb, the great toe of the foot: Exod. xxix. 20: Lev. viii. 23, 24; xiv. 14, 17, 25, 28: Judg. i. 6, *lit.* thumbs of his hands and his feet; 7.

אֶצְבַּע *f.* finger or toe: 2 Sam. xxi. 20, *lit.* and the fingers of his hands and the fingers of his feet, six and six: 1 Chron. xx. 6, *lit.* and his fingers were twenty-four, six and six. **אֶצְבָּצָן** *Ch. f. pl.* Dan. ii. 41, 42.

רַגְלָא *f.* foot: Judg. i. 6, *lit.* thumbs of the feet; 7, *marg. id.*

TOGETHER.

- 1 **אַחַד** *adj.* one; "together," *lit.* as one. * **אֶחָד** *Ch. adj.* *num.*
- 2 **אֶחָדָה** *f.* sister; after **אֶחָד** one, the other; "together."
- 3 **אֶחָדָה** *f.* a gathering: Isa. xxiv. 22, *lit.* they are gathered with a gathering, *i. e.* in one gathering, all at once.
- 4 **אֶחָדָה** *f.* a woman; *seq.* **אֶחָדָה**, or **אֶחָדָה**, one another, "together."
- 5 **אֶחָד** *m.* a being one, oneness, union; hence as an *adv.* in union, conjointly, together. * Of united action, together; so after verbs of contending together. b As to place, together, in one place. c As to time, together, at the

same time; sometimes sameness of time and place is combined: 2 Sam. xiv. 16; xxi. 9. ^dIt connects two or more nouns more closely by the idea of equality, likeness, together, alike, in like manner: Pa. xlix. 2 (*comp. ver. 11*); so also as connecting verbs, Isa. xlv. 11, *i.e.* shall both alike fear and be ashamed. ^eWith nouns or pronouns it implies oneness, a whole, all, all as one; also after לָב, all together, all as one, wholly. ^fWith לָב implied, altogether, all as one, wholly, *poet.* for לָב itself; so without a noun as referring to a single thing, *i.g.* לָב altogether, wholly: Job x. 8. יְהוָה *pr.* in his unions, connexions. ^gOf united action; so with reciprocal verbs; also with verbs of contending. ^hAs to place, together, in one place. ⁱAs to time, together, at the same time; with the idea of equality, likeness, alike, in like manner. ^jIn this way it often connects more closely two nouns, also verbs. ^kPut with a plural, as if comprising many in one, all, all as one; with לָב implied, altogether, all; so without a noun, they all. = יְהוָה *id.*

6 צֶמֶד *m.* a pair: 2 Kings ix. 25, *i.e.* in pairs.

Gen. xii. 6.	5 h	Job ix. 52.	5 h	Isa. xli. 1.	5 g
xiii. 6.	5	x. 8.	5 f	xli. 19.	5 k
xxii. 6, 8, 19.	5 h	xvi. 10.	5 f	xli. 20.	5
xxxvi. 7.	5 h	xvii. 16.	5 f	xli. 23.	5 g
Exod. xix. 8.	5	xix. 12.	5 f	xliii. 9.	5 l
xxvi. 6.	4, 2	xxiv. 4.	5 f	xliii. 17.	5
xxvi. 24.	5	xxiv. 15.	5 e	xliii. 26.	5 a
xxxvi. 29.	5	xxviii. 7.	5 f	xliv. 11.	5 d
Deut. xxii. 10, 11.	5 h	xl. 13.	5 e	xlv. 8.	5 o
xxv. 5.	5 h	Pa. ii. 2.	5 a	xlv. 16.	5 l
xxv. 11.	5	xiv. 3.	5 l	xlv. 20.	5
xxxiii. 5.	5 f	xxxi. 13.	5 a	xlv. 21.	5 g
xxxiii. 17.	5 l	xxiv. 3.	5 g	xlv. 22.	5 k
Josh. ix. 2.	5 h	xxxv. 26.	5 l	xlviii. 13.	5 l
xi. 6.	5	xxxvii. 38.	5 k	i. 8.	5 a
Judg. vi. 33.	5 h	xl. 14.	5 d	li. 8, 9.	5
xix. 6.	5 h	xl. 17.	5 f	lx. 13.	5 k
1 Sam. xi. 11.	5 b	xliv. 4.	5 d	lxv. 7.	5 i
xvii. 10.	5 a	lx. 14.	5 d	lxv. 25.	5
xxi. 6.	5 l	lx. 14.	5 g	lxvi. 17.	5 l
2 Sam. ii. 13.	5	lxix. 10.	5	Jer. lii. 18.	5
ii. 14.	5	lxix. 8.	5 e	vi. 11, 12, 21.	5 k
x. 16.	5 b	lxxiii. 6.	5 g	xiii. 14.	5 k
xii. 3.	5	lxxviii. 17.	5	xxi. 8, 13.	5
xiv. 16.	5 c	xcviii. 8.	5	xxii. 24.	5 l
xxi. 9.	5 c	cii. 22.	5 h	xli. 1.	5 h
1 Kings iii. 18.	5	cxiii. 3.	5	xlvi. 12, 21.	5 m
2 Kings ix. 25.	5	cxviii. 1 a	5 b	xlviii. 7.	5
1 Chron. x. 6.	5 i	Isa. i. 28.	5	lix. 3.	5 m
Ezra ii. 64.	1	i. 31.	5 i	i. 4, 33.	5
iii. 9.	1	ix. 21.	5 i	li. 38.	5 l
iv. 3.	5 a	xi. 6, 7.	5	Lam. ii. 8.	5
vj. 20.	1	xi. 14.	5 g	Dan. ii. 35.	1 a
Neh. iv. 8.	5	xxiii. 6.	5 l	Hos. i. 11.	5
vi. 2, 7.	5	xxii. 3, 3.	5 e, 5	xi. 8.	5 i
vii. 69.	1	xxiv. 22.	3	Amos i. 15.	5 i
Job ii. 11.	5 g	xxvii. 4.	5 e	iii. 3.	5
iii. 18.	5 f	xxxi. 3.	5 l	Micah ii. 12.	5
vi. 2.	5 c	xl. 5.	5	Zech. x. 4.	5

a *lit.* even together in unity.

TOIL.

- עָמַל *m.* labour, toil; trouble, vexation: Gen. xli. 51.
עָצָבֹן *m.* labour, hard and painful toil, travail: Gen. v. 29.

TOKEN.

- אֶתֹת *c.* (see *Sign*): Gen. ix. 12, 13, 17; xvii. 11: Exod. iii. 12; xii. 13; xiii. 16: Num. xvii. 10: Josh. ii. 12: Job xxi. 29: Pa. lxxv. 8; lxxxvi. 17; cxxxv. 9: Isa. xlv. 25.

TOLL.

- מַתָּה *f.* tribute: Ezra iv. 20. חֲנֻכָּה *Ch. f. id.* Ezra iv. 13; vii. 24.

TOMB.

- מְקַחֵם *m.* stack of corn in the field; a tomb, *tumulus*, sepulchral mound: Job xxi. 32, *marg.* 'watch in the heap.'

TONGS.

- מְלִקְחִים *m.* dual, tongs for the fire: 1 Kings vii. 49: 2 Chron. iv. 21: Isa. vi. 6. מְלִקְחִים *m.* dual, Exod. xxv. 38: Num. iv. 9.
מַעֲצָד *m.* axe; tongs: Isa. xlv. 12.

TONGUE.

- לָשׁוֹן *com.* tongue, both of men and animals; spoken of the human tongue as the instrument of speech, with the following exceptions: Ps. xxii. 15, Lam. iv. 4. Isa. lvii. 4, Job xx. 16; thus Job xxxiii. 2, Ps. xii. 3, xlv. 1, xxxix. 3, cix. 2. The words which one has in his mouth ready to be uttered are said to be upon the tongue, 3, Job vi. 30, Ps. cxxxix. 4; 2, 2 Sam. xxiii. 2, Prov. xxxi. 26, *comp.* Cant. iv. 11; which phrases seem not greatly to differ in meaning; *comp.* "upon the lips," Ps. xvi. 4, and "under the lips," Ps. cxl. 3. *Seq. genit.* a lying tongue, Prov. vi. 17. (*Meton.* for a lying person, *c. masc.* Prov. xxvi. 28); Ps. lii. 4, Prov. x. 31. Also *kar' d'g'ch'p*, for a spiteful, malignant tongue (*comp.* Eccles. xxviii. 15), whence, Ps. cxl. 11, a man of tongue, *i.e.* a slanderer. (But the "master of tongue," Eccles. x. 11, babler, or enchanter, charmer); Jer. xviii. 18, "Come, let us smite him with the tongue," *i.e.* as Chald. Well, let us bear false witness against him; Job v. 21, "scourge of the tongue," *comp.* the like figure in Germ. *klatschen*, Eng. *lash*, Fr. *coup de langue*; Ezek. xxxvi. 3, ye go upon the lips of the (slanderer's) tongue, *i.e.* are traduced in men's mouths. *Meton.* for speech, Job xv. 5, Prov. xvi. 1; for idiom, dialect, Dan. i. 4, Gen. x. 5, Deut. xxviii. 49, *lit.* who its tongue, Isa. xxviii. 11.—Gen. x. 5, &c., Prov. xvii. 20, *lit.* he that is perverse in his tongue.

TOOL.

- חֶרֶב *f.* sword; graver, chisel: Exod. xx. 25.
כֶּלִי *m.* a general name for all kinds of furniture, vessels, &c.: 1 Kings vi. 7.

TOP.

- 1 גֶּגֶן *m.* (see *Roof*) top of a house, or of an altar, &c.
- 2 עֶרֶם *m.* bone; the substance of anything, *i.g.* self, *ipse*; like 2 Kings ix. 13, *i.e.* on the very steps.
- 3 סְעִיף *m.* (see *Branch*) top. Gesenius, cleft, fissure.
- 4 צִחִיָּה *m.* the top of a rock, from its bright shining appearance, or from its being dry and parched.
- 5 עֲפָרֶת *f.* foliage; fleece or locks of a tree.
- 6 קֶרֶךְ *m.* vertex, top, crown of the head, so called because there the hair divides itself.
- 7 רֹאשׁ *m.* head, highest, chief: Gen. viii. 5, &c.

No. 7 not included.

Exod. xxx. 8.	1	Judg. xv. 8, 11.	3	Isa. ii. 21.	3
xxxvii. 26.	1	1 Sam. ix. 25, 26.	1	xv. 3.	1
Deut. xxviii. 35.	6	2 Sam. xvi. 22.	1	Ezek. xxiv. 7, 8.	4
xxxiii. 16.	6	2 Kings ix. 13. a	2	xxvi. 4, 14.	4
Judg. ix. 51.	1	xxiii. 12.	1	xxx. 3, 10, 14.	5

a. i.e. on the very steps.

TOPAZ.

פִּטְרָה *f.* a species of gem found in Ethiopia; according to most of the ancient versions, the topaz, a pale yellowish gem, found on an island in the Red Sea, Plin. H. N. xxxvii. 8. Exod. xxviii. 17; xxxix. 10; Job xxviii. 19; Ezek. xxviii. 13.

TORCH.

לֶפֶיד *m.* flame; lamp, a lamp-torch: Nah. ii. 4; Zech. xii. 6.

פִּלְרָה *f.* supposed by our translators to be the same as above by a transposition of the letters, but rather iron, or scythes, attached to war-chariots: Nah. ii. 3.

TORTOISE.

צֶבַח *m.* a kind of lizard: Lev. xi. 29.

TOSS.

נָעַשׂ to shake. HITHPAEL *fut.* Jer. v. 22, i.e. shall be agitated.

נִדְרִים *m. pl.* uneasy motions, tossings, of a sleepless person on his bed: Job vii. 4.

נָרַף to drive away. NIPHAL *part.* Prov. xxi. 6.

נָעַר to shake; to be shaken out. NIPHAL *pret.* Ps. cix. 23, i.e. cast out of the land.

צִנְפָה *f.* (see *Turn*): Isa. xxii. 18, *lit.* with turning.

TOTTERING.

דָּחָה to thrust, to overthrow. KAL *part.* Ps. lxii. 3.

TOUCH.

- 1 **נָגַע** to smite, to strike; *seq.* 3 to smite upon, Gen. xxxii. 6, 33. Hence, of God, to smite with plagues, Job xix. 21. *Trop.* of the wind, to smite, to blast, Ezek. xvii. 10. To touch, LXX. ἀπτεσθαι, construed very often with 3, *q. d.* to touch upon: Gen. iii. 3; Lev. v. 3, vi. 18, xi. 24; Dan. viii. 5; *seq.* 2, Isa. vi. 7; and 1, Num. iv. 15, Hag. ii. 12; *seq.* 2, Job iv. 5; also *c. accus.* Isa. lii. 11, Job vi. 7. Specially, to touch any one is to do him harm or violence, Gen. xxvi. 11, 29, Josh. ix. 19; to touch a woman, to lie with her, *seq.* 3, Prov. vi. 29; *seq.* 1, Gen. xx. 6. So ἀπτεσθαι γυναικός, 1 Cor. vii. 1; to touch the heart, i.e. to move, to affect the mind of any one, 1 Sam. x. 26. In a local sense, to touch, to come in contact with, to reach to anything, *seq.* 3, 1 Kings vi. 27, Hos. iv. 2; 2, Micah i. 9, Isa. xvi. 8; 1, Jer. li. 9; 2, Judg. xx. 34, 41. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. imp.* *d. fut.* *e. part.* Poel. HIPHIL *fut.*

- 2 **נָשַׁק** to kiss. HIPHIL *part.* Ezek. iii. 13, *marg.* 'kissed,' i.e. of which one reached to and touched another.

3 **רָחַח** to smell. HIPHIL *inf.*

Gen. iii. 3.	1 d	Num. xvi. 26.	1 d	Job vi. 7.	1 b
xx. 6.	1 b	xix. 11, 13, 18, 21.	1 e	xix. 21.	1 a
xxvi. 11.	1 e	xix. 16.	1 e	Ps. civ. 32.	1 d
xxvi. 29.	1 a	xix. 22, 22.	1 d e	cv. 15.	1 d
xxvii. 28.	1 d	xxi. 9.	1 e	cxliv. 5.	1 c
xxvii. 32.	1 a	Deut. xiv. 8.	1 d	Prov. vi. 29.	1 e
Exod. xix. 12, 12.	1 b e	Josh. ix. 19.	1 d	Isa. vi. 7.	1 a
xix. 13.	1 d	Judg. vi. 21.	1 d	lii. 11.	1 f
xxix. 27.	1 e	xvi. 9.	3	Jer. i. 9.	1 f
xxx. 29.	1 e	Ruth ii. 9.	1 b	xii. 14.	1 e
Lev. v. 2, 3.	1 d	1 Sam. x. 26.	1 a	Lam. iv. 14, 15.	1 d
vi. 18, 27.	1 d	2 Sam. xiv. 10.	1 b	Ezek. iii. 13.	2
vii. 19, 21.	1 d	xxiii. 7.	1 d	xvii. 10.	1 b
xi. 8.	1 d	1 Kings vi. 27. a	1 d	Dan. viii. 5, 6.	1 e
xi. 24, 26, 27, 31.	1 d	vi. 27, 27.	1 e	viii. 18.	1 d
36, 39.	1 e	xix. 5.	1 e	ix. 21.	1 e
xii. 4.	1 d	xix. 7.	1 d	x. 10.	1 a
xv. 5, 11, 12.	1 d	2 Kings xiii. 21.	1 d	x. 16.	1 e
xv. 7, 10, 19, 21.	1 e	1 Chron. xvi. 22.	1 d	x. 18.	1 d
22, 27.	1 e	Ruth. v. 2.	1 d	Hos. iv. 2.	1 a
xv. 23.	1 b	Job i. 11.	1 c	Amos ix. 5.	1 e
xxii. 4.	1 e	ii. 5.	1 c	Hag. ii. 12.	1 a
xxii. 5, 6.	1 d	iv. 5.	1 d	ii. 13.	1 d
Num. iv. 15.	1 d	v. 19.	1 d	Zech. ii. 8, 8.	1 e

a *lit.* touched wing to wing.
the earth.

β *marg.* 'or, none touched him in

TOW.

נָעָרָה *f.* tow, as being shaken or beaten off from flax: Judg. xvi. 9; Isa. i. 31.

פִּשְׁתָּה *m.* flax: Isa. xliii. 17, or, a wick, made of linen.

TOWARD.

דֶּרֶךְ *com. way*: 1 Kings viii. 44, 48; xviii. 43; 2 Kings xxv. 4, "the way toward:" 2 Chron. vi. 34, 38; Ezek. xx. 46; xl. 6, 20, 22, 24, 24, 27, 27, 32, 44, 44, 45, 46; xli. 11, 12; xlii. 1, *lit.* the way, the way of; 7, 10, 11, 12, 12, 15, 15; xliii. 1, 4.

כּוֹל *m.* forepart, front: Exod. xviii. 19; xxviii. 27; xxxix. 20.

פָּנִים *m. pl.* Gen. xviii. 16, *lit.* on the face of; xix. 28, *lit.* toward the face of; 28, *lit. id.*; Num. xxi. 20, *lit.* upon the face of; xxiii. 28, *lit. id.*; 2 Sam. xv. 23, *lit. id.*

TOWER.

- 1 **בִּרְחָן** a watch-tower, tower: Isa. xxxii. 14. Gesenius, the hill (Ophel) and the tower upon it; probably the tower upon the hill Ophel, mentioned in Neh. iii. 26, 27. **בְּחוּן** *m.* a watch-tower built by a besieging army. **בְּחוּן** *adj.* Jer. vi. 27. Gesenius, a trier of metals, assayer; see *Try*.

- 2 **בִּנְיָל** to be or become great; to magnify. HIPHIL *a. part.* 2 Sam. xxii. 51 (כְּתִיב). **בִּנְיָל** *m.* a tower, a great high building, chiefly belonging to fortified towns and castles, Judg. ix. 47, &c.; in this sense God is a strong tower, Ps. lxi. 3, Prov. xviii. 10; it is also used of a watch-tower, 2 Kings ix. 17, xvii. 9, xviii. 8; and of the tower of a vineyard, Gr. πύργος, Isa. v. 2, comp. Matt. xxi. 33, which Lowth, on Isa. v. 2, thinks was a building of a permanent nature, for all the purposes of making wine; also of the tower and temple of Babel, Gen. xi. 4, 5; *fig.* of powerful and proud men, Isa. xxx. 25, ii. 15. In Isa. v. 2 Aben Ezra supposes to be meant the temple; Luther, the worship of God; Schmidt includes both in one. Gen. xi. 4, 5, &c. **בִּנְיָל** *m. id.*

- 3 **עֶפְלָה** *m.* a hill, *tumulus*; an advantageous situation for a fortress.
- 4 **פִּנָּה** *f.* corner, corner-stone, the strongest part of the building; put for towers or very strong buildings.
- 5 **מִצְוֵר** *m.* fortress.
- 6 **מִשְׁבֵּט** *m.* height, rock, crag, affording security and refuge.

No. 2 b not included.

2 Sam. xii. 3.	6	Isa. xlii. 13.	1 a	Ezek. xxx. 6. β	2 c
xlii. 51.	2 a, or 2 c	xxxii. 14.	1	Hab. ii. 1. γ	5
2 Kings v. 24. a	8	Jer. vi. 27.	1 b	Zeph. i. 16.	4
Ps. xlii. 2.	6	Ezek. xli. 10. β	2 c	iii. 6. δ	4
cxliv. 2.	6				

a *marg.* 'or, secret place.' β *marg.* 'or, from Migdol to Syene.'

γ *marg.* 'fenced place.' δ *marg.* 'or, cornera.'

TOWN.

- 1 **בֵּית** *f.* daughter; the daughters of a city are the small towns and villages lying around it and dependent on its jurisdiction.
- 2 **חֲוֹת** *f. pl.* small towns, a village, nomadic encampment: properly, a place where one lives, dwells.
- 3 **חֶצֶר** *m.* a court; village, hamlet; see *Village*.
- 4 **עִיר** *f.* see *City*.
- 5 **פְּרוֹת** *f. pl.* country regions, open country; towns or villages without walls.
- 6 **קִיר** *m.* side, wall; wall of a house (*e.g.* exterior); wall side: Josh. ii. 15 (and so probably 2 Kings iv. 10, a little wall chamber, built against the side of the house).

Gen. xiv. 16.	3	Judg. xi. 28, 29.	1	1 Chron. viii. 12.	1
Num. xxxii. 41.	2	1 Sam. xvi. 4.	4	xviii. 1.	1
Deut. iii. 5.	4	xxiii. 7.	4	2 Chron. xiii. 19, 19.	1
Josh. ii. 15.	6	xxvii. 5. a	4	19.	1
xiii. 30.	2	1 Kings iv. 13.	2	Esth. ix. 19.	4
xv. 45, 47, 47.	1	1 Chron. ii. 23, 23.	2, 1	Jer. xix. 15.	4
xvii. 11, 11, 11, 11.	1	v. 16.	1	Hab. ii. 12.	4
11, 11, 16.	1	vii. 28, 28, 28, 28.	1	Zech. ii. 4.	5
Judg. i. 27, 27, 27, 27.	1	29, 29, 29, 29.	1		

a *lit.* in one of the cities of.

TRADE, TRAFFIC.

- אִנְשֵׁי** *m.* man: Gen. xvi. 32, *marg.* 'they are men of cattle'; 34, *lit.* have been men of cattle.
- בִּנְעָן** *m.* Canaan; a merchant; traffic: Isa. xxiii. 8: Ezek. xvii. 4.
- נָתַן** to give. *KAL pret.* Ezek. xxvii. 12, 13, 14, 17.
- קָחַר** to go about; to traverse countries as a merchant, in order to buy or sell; hence with an accusative of the country. *KAL pret.* Gen. xxxiv. 10. *fut.* Gen. xxxiv. 21, xlii. 34.
- קִסְקִיר** *m.* traffic: 1 Kings x. 15.
- רִבְקָה** *f.* trade, traffic: Ezek. xxviii. 5, 18.

TRAIN.

- חֵיל** *m.* host, army; a train or company that escorts and attends princes: 1 Kings x. 2.
- חִנָּה** to imbue; to initiate; applied to the first instruction or direction given to children. *KAL imp.* Prov. xxii. 6, *marg.* 'or, catechise.' *adj.* Gen. xiv. 14, *marg.* 'instructed.'

- שָׁרַף** *m.* the lower part or skirts of a garment; Isa. vi. 1: it may here signify the rays of glory issuing from his lofty throne.

TRAMPLE.

- רָמַס** to tread upon, to trample under feet. *KAL fut.* Ps. xci. 13: Isa. lxiii. 3.

TRANQUILLITY.

- שְׁלֵחָה** *Ch. f.* security, safety, quiet, or, careless security: Dan. iv. 27, *marg.* 'or, an healing of thine error.'

TRANSGRESS.

- 1 **בָּגַד** to act covertly, deceitfully; to deal falsely, faithlessly, hypocritically; transgressors, *sc.* hypocritical dealers towards God, the ungodly, wicked. *LXX.* *παράνομοι* Stock, *denegare officia.* *KAL a pret.* *b part.* Poel.
- 2 **כָּעַל** to cover; to act covertly, treacherously, to be faithless, chiefly against God; *seq.* *β* of person, to deal treacherously, traitorously with any one; *seq.* *β* of thing, to take by stealth, to steal. *KAL a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d scilicet* *m.* perverseness, transgression.
- 3 **עָבַד** to serve. *KAL fut.* Jer. ii. 20 (כח'ב).
- 4 **עָבַר** to pass over. *Metaph.* to transgress. *LXX.* *παράβαλεν, e.g.* the commandment of God, or of the king, a covenant, a law. *KAL a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* Poel. *HIPHIL a part.*
- 5 **פָּשַׁע** to revolt, rebel, to be contumacious; to refuse allegiance and duty to whom they are due; knowingly to refuse subjection to rightful authority, or obedience to a law which we ought to observe; to rebel against Jehovah, to apostatize from him. *KAL a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *a part.* Poel. *פָּשַׁע m.* Exod. xxiii. 21, &c.

No. 5 f, Transgression, not included.

Num. xiv. 41.	4 d	Ezra x. 10.	2 a	Isa. xlvii. 8.	5 e
Deut. xvii. 2.	4 b	x. 13.	5 b	xlvi. 8.	5 e
xxvi. 13.	4 a	Neh. i. 8.	2 c	liii. 12, 12.	5 e
Josh. vii. 11, 15.	4 a	xiii. 27.	2 b	lix. 13.	5 b
xxii. 22.	2 d	Esth. iii. 3.	4 d	lxvi. 24.	5 e
xxiii. 16.	4 b	Ps. xvii. 3.	4 c	Jer. ii. 8, 29.	5 a
Judg. ii. 20.	4 a	xxv. 3.	1 b	ii. 20.	4 c, or 3
1 Sam. ii. 24.	4 c	xxxvii. 38.	5 e	iii. 13.	5 a
xiv. 33.	1 a	li. 13.	5 e	xxxiii. 8.	5 a
xv. 24.	4 a	lix. 5.	1 b	xxxiv. 18.	4 d
1 Kings viii. 50.	5 a	cxix. 188.	1 b	Lam. iii. 42.	5 a
2 Kings xviii. 12.	4 c	Prov. ii. 22.	1 b	Ezek. ii. 5.	5 a
1 Chron. ii. 7.	2 a	xi. 8, 6.	1 b	xviii. 31.	5 a
v. 25.	2 c	xiii. 2, 15.	1 b	xx. 38.	5 e
ix. 1.	2 d	xvi. 10.	2 c	Dan. vii. 23.	5 e
x. 13.	2 d	xxi. 18.	1 b	ix. 11.	4 a
2 Chron. xii. 2.	2 a	xxii. 12.	1 b	Hos. vi. 7.	4 a
xxiv. 20.	4 d	xxiii. 28.	1 b	vii. 13.	5 a
xxvi. 16.	2 c	xxvi. 10.	4 d	viii. 1.	4 a
xxviii. 19. a	2 b d	xxviii. 21.	5 d	xiv. 9.	5 e
xxix. 19.	2 d	Isa. i. 28.	5 e	Amos iv. 4, 4.	5 b
xxxvi. 14. β	2 b d	xxiv. 5.	4 a	Hab. ii. 5. γ	1 b
Ezra ix. 4.	2 d	xlili. 27.	5 a	Zeph. iii. 11.	5 a
x. 6.	2 d				

a *lit.* transgressed a transgression. β *lit.* multiplied to transgress transgression.

γ *lit.* is transgressing.

TRANSLATE.

- עָבַר** to pass; to cause to pass. *HIPHIL inf.* 2 Sam. iii. 10.

TRAP.

- מוֹקֵשׁ** *m.* noose, snare, by which beasts and birds are taken: Josh. xxiii. 13: Ps. lxix. 22.

3 M 2

מִלְכָּה *f.* noose, snare for taking prey: Job xviii. 10.

מִשְׁחִית *f.* destruction; a trap: Jer. v. 26.

TRAVEL, TRAVAIL.

- 1 חָבַל to bind; to be in pain, to travail. *PIEL fut.*
- 2 חָלַל to be in pain; to travail. *KAL a pret. HIPHIL b fut. HITHPOLEL c part.*
- 3 חָלָה to be sick, in great pain. *KAL part. Poel.*
- 4 יָלַד to bear children. *KAL a inf. b fut. c part. Poel.*
- 5 תִּלְאָה *f.* travail, toil, distress, the extremity of which brings a man to despair, not knowing what to do.
- 6 עָמַל labour, toil; trouble, vexation, sorrow.
- 7 עָנָן *m.* labour, toil; events which occasion much trouble and fatigue.

Gen. xxxv. 18.	4 b	Eccles. iv. 8.	7	Jer. vi. 24.	4 c
xxxviii. 27, 28.	4 a	v. 14.	7	xiii. 21.	4 a
Exod. xviii. 8.	5	Isa. xiii. 8.	4 c	xxii. 23.	4 c
Num. xx. 14.	5	xxi. 3.	4 c	xxx. 6, 6.	4 c
1 Sam. iv. 19.	4 b	xxiii. 4.	2 a	xxxi. 8.	4 c
Job xv. 20.	3 c	xlii. 14.	4 c	xlix. 24.	4 c
Ps. viii. 14.	1	liii. 11.	6	l. 43.	4 c
xlviii. 6.	4 c	liv. 1.	2 a	Iam. iii. 5.	5
Eccles. i. 13.	7	lxvi. 7.	2 b	Hos. xiii. 13.	4 c
ii. 23, 26.	7	lxvi. 8.	2 a	Micah iv. 9, 10.	4 c
i. l. 10.	7	Jer. iv. 31.	3	v. 3.	4 c
iv. 4, 6.	6				

TRAVEL.

- מָרָה to be on the way. *KAL part. Poel*, Isa. xxi. 13, "traveling companies," i.e. of merchants, a caravan. מַרְחָה *com.* way; wayfaring man: Job xxxi. 32, *marg.* 'way.'
- הָלַךְ to go, to walk, to go forth. *KAL part. Poel*, Judg. v. 6, *marg.* 'and the walkers of paths.' *PIEL part.* Prov. vi. 11. *HITHPAEL part.* Prov. xxiv. 34. הָלַךְ *m.* going, travel: 2 Sam. xii. 4.
- נְתִיכָה *f.* a trodden way, a beaten path: Judg. v. 6.

נָצָה to turn on one side; to incline, bend. Taylor observes, "It seems plain to me that this word, in Isa. lxiii. 1, hath relation to the actions, the superb mein or manner, of a triumphant prince returning from a battle, in which he hath got complete victory over his enemies." *KAL part. Poel*, Isa. lxiii. 1.

TRAVERSE.

עָרָה to interweave, to entangle. *PIEL part.* Jer. ii. 23, entangling her ways, i.e. running about wild in her season.

TREACHEROUS.

- 1 בָּגַד (see *Transgress*), to deal treacherously or hypocritically; to oppress, spoil, pillage; mostly *seq. 3*; *seq. 3* to depart treacherously. *KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. d part. Poel.* בָּגָד *m.* treachery. בְּגָדִים *f. pl.* great perfidy or hypocrisy. בָּגָדִים *adj.* perfidious.

2 מְרִמָּה *f.* deceit, fraud.

Judg. ix. 23.	1 c	Jer. iii. 7, 10.	1 g	Iam. i. 2.	1 a
2 Kings ix. 23.	2	iii. 8, 11.	1 d	Hos. v. 7.	1 a
Isa. xxi. 2, 2.	1 d d	iii. 20, 20.	1 a	vi. 7.	1 a
xxiv. 16, 16.	1 d a	v. 11.	1 b a	Hab. i. 13.	1 d
xxiv. 16, 16 a	1 d a	ix. 2.	1 d	Zeph. iii. 4, 7.	1 f
xxxiii. 1, 1, 1, 1.	1 d a b c	xii. 1.	1 d e	Mal. ii. 10, 14, 16.	1 c
xxviii. 8, 8.	1 b c	xii. 6.	1 a	ii. 11, 14.	1 a

a by treachery deceiving they have deceived. wouldst deal, &c. y *lit.* men of treachery. b *lit.* dealing treacherously

TREAD.

- 1 דָּמָה to tread down, to trample under foot; also to trample in pieces, to stamp upon enemies, i.e. utterly to subdue them; to tread down a place, land, i.e. to lay waste, with the accessory idea of pollution, profanation; *comp. κατατερεύω*, i. q. *βεβηλαύω*; used of treading the sanctuary by profane persons, 1 Macc. iii. 45, 51: Rev. xi. 2: Dan. viii. 13. *KAL a pret. b part. Poel.* *POLEL c part. HIPHAL d part.* דָּמָה *f.* treading upon.
- 2 דָּמָה to tread down, to trample upon, *seq. 3*. *POEL inf.*
- 3 דָּמָה to beat, to bruise in pieces, especially by treading; to tread, to trample, to crush; to tread out grain. *KAL a inf. NIPHAL b part. c inf. d fut. Ch. P'AL fut.*
- 4 דָּמָה to tread out grain. *KAL inf.*
- 5 דָּמָה to tread, to trample with the feet; especially to tread the wine-press in order to break the fruit and express the wine or oil; to tread the grapes; *metaph.* of enemies trodden down as grapes: Isa. lxiii. 3, Judg. v. 21; to tread a bow, i.e. to bend it; to tread a way or place, by going and walking upon it, entering into it, *seq. 3*. *KAL a pret. b fut. c part. Poel. HIPHIL d part.*
- 6 דָּמָה to tread down to the ground, to trample under foot. *KAL imp.*
- 7 דָּמָה to trample upon, or cast down. *KAL a pret. PIEL b part.*
- 8 דָּמָה to tread down, to tread in pieces. *KAL part.*
- 9 דָּמָה to tread with the feet, e.g. a potter the clay, also persons so as to destroy life, a lion his prey; *part.* an oppressor; also to tread down streets with horses' hoofs: Isa. i. 13, to trample my courts, to profane them, *comp.* Rev. xi. 2, 1 Macc. iii. 45. *KAL a pret. b inf. c imp. d fut. NIPHAL e fut.* דָּמָה *m.* a treading down, something trodden under foot.
- 10 דָּמָה to set, put, lay. *KAL inf.*

Deut. i. 34.	5 a	Ps. lx. 12.	1 a	Isa. lxiii. 18.	1 c
xi. 24, 25.	5 b	xcii. 13.	5 b	Jer. xii. 10.	1 c
xxv. 4.	4	cviii. 13.	1 a	xxv. 30.	5 c
xxxiii. 29.	5 b	cxix. 118.	7 a	xlvi. 33.	5 b
Josh. i. 3.	5 b	Isa. i. 13.	9 b	Iam. i. 13, 15.	7 b, 5 a
xiv. 9.	5 a	v. 5.	9 f	Ezek. xxvi. 11.	9 d
Judg. v. 21.	5 b	vii. 25.	9 f	xxxiv. 18.	9 d
ix. 27.	5 b	x. 6.	10, 9 f	xxxiv. 19.	9 f
xx. 43.	5 d	xiv. 19.	1 d	Dan. vii. 23.	3 d
1 Sam. v. 5.	5 b	xiv. 25.	1 a	viii. 13.	9 f
2 Kings vii. 17, 20.	9 d	xvi. 10, 10.	5 c b	Hos. x. 11.	3 a
ix. 33.	9 d	xviii. 2, 7.	1 e	Amos iv. 13.	5 c
xiv. 9.	9 d	xxii. 5.	1 e	v. 11.	2
2 Chron. xxv. 18.	9 d	xxv. 10.	3 b	ix. 13.	5 c
Neh. xiii. 15.	5 c	xxv. 10.	3 c	Micah i. 2.	5 a
Job ix. 8.	5 c	xxvi. 6.	9 d	v. 5, 6.	5 b
xxii. 16.	5 a	xxviii. 8.	9 e	v. 8.	9 a
xxiv. 11.	5 a	xxviii. 18.	9 f	vi. 15.	9 f
xxviii. 8.	5 d	xli. 25.	9 d	vii. 10.	5 b
xl. 12.	6	lxiii. 2.	5 c	Nah. iii. 14.	9 c
Ps. vii. 5.	9 d	lxiii. 2, 2.	5 a b	Zech. x. 5.	1 b
xlv. 5.	1 a	lxiii. 6.	1 a	Mal. iv. 2.	8

TREASON.

מִשְׁכָּר *m.* conspiracy: 1 Kings xvi. 20: 2 Kings xi. 14, 14: 2 Chron. xxiii. 13, 13.

TREASURE.

- 1 מָצָר to lay up, to store, to treasure up. *KAL a fut. NIPHAL b fut.* מִצְרָה *m. pr.* what is laid up, a store, stock, e.g. of fruits, produce, provision; especially of gold, silver,

and other precious things; treasure, *e.g.* of the treasures of the temple, of the king: Deut. xxviii. 12, &c.

- 2 **נִזְכָּרִין** Ch. *m. pl.* treasurer.
 3 **נִזְכָּר** *m.* the keeper of the royal treasures among the Persians.
 *Ch. *m. id.*
 4 **נִזְכָּרִים** *m. pl.* treasures. ***נִזְכָּרִין** Ch. *m. pl.* **נִזְכָּר** *m.* treasury of the temple.
 5 **חֶסֶן** *m.* riches, wealth; treasure, abundance; riches laid up untouched and secure.
 6 **מִסְתָּוִן** *m.* hidden stores, hid treasure, *sc.* underground.
 7 **מִסְתָּוִים** *m. pl.* hidden treasures.
 8 **מִסְתָּנוֹת** *f. pl.* stores, magazines, where provisions are laid up: Exod. i. 11, *comp.* 2 Chron. xvi. 4. Gr. fortified cities.
 9 **קָנָה** to dwell with; to be familiar with; to be an associate, or to be entrusted with, as a steward, treasurer, &c. KAL *part.* Poel.
 10 **קָנָה** *adj.* ready; things laid up in store ready for use.
 11 **קָנָה** to cover. KAL *part.* Paül.

No. 10 not included.

Gen. xliii. 23.	6	Ezra vii. 21.	3 a	Isa. x. 13.	10
Exod. i. 11.	8	Neh. xiii. 13.	1 a	xxii. 15.	9
Deut. xxxiii. 19.	11	Ezra. iii. 9.	4	xxiii. 18.	1 b
1 Chron. xxviii. 11.	4 b	iv. 7.	4	Jer. xli. 8.	6
Ezra i. 8.	3	Job iii. 21.	6	Ezek. xxii. 25.	5
v. 17.	4 a	Prov. ii. 4.	6	Dan. iii. 2, 3.	7
vi. 1.	4 a	xv. 6.	5	xi. 43.	3
vii. 20.	4 a				

TREB.

- 1 **אֵילִים** *m. pl.* strong, stout, mighty trees. ***אֵילִין** Ch. *m. id.*
 2 **אֵשֶׁל** *m.* a tamarisk, *myrica*, *tamarix orientalis*, Linn. Then perhaps any large tree, and *collect.* trees, a wood, a grove.
 3 **עֵץ** *m.* a tree; often *collect.* trees: Gen. i. 11, &c. Figuratively, trees represent men, green trees the righteous, dry trees the wicked, Ezek. xx. 47; xvii. 24, all the trees of the field, all men, the high tree the lofty and powerful, the low tree the weak and contemptible.
 ***עֵצָה** *f.* wood.
 4 **צִלְמֵי** *m. pl.* shady trees.

No. 3 not included.

1 Sam. xxii. 6 a	2	Isa. lxi. 3.	1	Dan. iv. 10, 11, 14.	1 a
xxxi. 13.	2	Jer. vi. 6.	3 a	20, 23, 26.	
Job xl. 21, 22.	4	Ezek. xxxi. 14, 14.	3, 1		

a *marg.* 'or, grove in a high place.'

TREMBLE.

- 1 **רָעַע** to shake, to agitate; to be shaken; to quake, to tremble. KAL **fut.* **רָעַע** Ch. P'AL **part.*
 2 **רָעַע** to be in great pain; to fear and tremble as in anguish and horror of mind. KAL **imp.* HIPHIL **fut.*
 3 **רָעַע** see *Haste*. KAL *fut.*
 4 **רָעַע** to tremble, to be in trepidation, to be terrified; ascribed to the heart; *seq.* ל of cause, Job xxxvii. 1. *Prægn.* to follow trembling, 1 Sam. xiii. 7; *seq.* לָקְרָא to tremble at meeting any one, to meet him trembling. *Trop.* to come trembling, to hasten (*comp.* Lat. *trepidare*, Virg. *Æn.* ix. 14); *seq.* קָן from a place, Hos. xi. 10, 11. KAL

pret.* *b. imp.* **fut.* **רָעַע *adj.* fearful, anxious. ***רָעַע** *f.* trembling.

- 5 **רָעַע** used of a person in terror, to shudder. KAL *pret.*
 6 **רָעַע** to tremble, to be shaken; of pillars so as to be in danger of breaking. HITHPAEL **fut.* **רָעַע** *f.* trembling, horror.
 7 **רָעַע** to be moved or thrown into great commotion, to be moved by fear, as by a violent concussion, to tremble. KAL **pret.* **fut.* HIPHIL **part.* **רָעַע** *adj.* trembling. ***רָעַע** *f.* perturbation.
 8 **רָעַע** Polel, to be moved as by a stroke or blow. POEL *fut.*
 9 **רָעַע** to tremble or quake, as the earth, or persons. KAL **fut.* HIPHIL **part.* **רָעַע** *m.* trembling, awe. **רָעַע** *f. id.*
 10 **רָעַע** *m.* a reeling from intoxication. ***רָעַע** *f.* reeling, drunkenness.
 11 **רָעַע** to tremble, to quake; specially for fear, terror, *e.g.* the earth, the heavens, mountains, islands, the foundations of the earth, walls, door-posts, &c. KAL **pret.* **fut.* **part.* HIPHIL **pret.*

12 **רָעַע** *m.* terror; a trembling, stricken and humbled state.

Gen. xxvii. 33 a	4 c e	Job xxxvii. 1.	4 c	Jer. viii. 16.	11 a
Exod. xv. 15.	9 c	Ps. li. 11.	9 d	x. 10.	11 b
xix. 16.	4 c	xxiii. 7.	11 b	xxx. 5.	4 c
Deut. ii. 25.	7 a	lv. 5.	9 c	xxiii. 9.	7 a
xx. 3.	3	lx. 2.	11 d	li. 29.	11 b
xxviii. 65.	7 d	lxxvii. 18.	7 a	Ezek. xii. 18.	7 e
Judg. v. 4.	11 a	xcvii. 4.	2 b	xxvi. 18, 16.	4 e a
1 Sam. iv. 13.	4 d	xcix. 1.	7 b	xxvi. 18.	4 c
xiii. 7.	4 a	civ. 32.	9 a	xxxii. 10.	4 a
xiv. 15, 15, 15.	4 e a e	cxiv. 7.	2 a	Dan. v. 19, 19.	1 b
xvi. 4.	4 c	cxix. 120.	5	vi. 28.	1 b
xxviii. 5.	4 c	Eccles. xii. 3.	1 a	x. 11.	9 b
2 Sam. xxii. 8.	11 b	Isa. v. 25.	7 b	Hos. xi. 10, 11.	4 c
Ezra ix. 4.	4 d	xiv. 16.	7 c	xiii. 1.	12
x. 3.	4 d	xxxii. 11.	4 b	Joel ii. 1.	7 b
x. 9.	9 b	li. 17, 23.	10 a	ii. 10.	11 a
Job iv. 14.	9 d	lxiv. 2.	7 b	Amos viii. 8.	7 b
ix. 6.	6 a	lxvi. 2, 5.	4 d	Hab. iii. 10.	2 b
xxi. 6.	6 b	Jer. iv. 24.	11 c	iii. 7, 16, 16.	7 b
xxvi. 11.	8	v. 22.	2 b	Zech. xii. 2.	10

a *marg.* 'trembled with a great trembling greatly.'

b *ill.* were

trembling.

TRENCH.

חֵיל *m.* host; fortification, entrenchment, especially the exterior low wall or breastwork which surrounds and covers the trench: 2 Sam. xx. 15, *marg.* 'or, against the outmost wall.'

מַעְגָּל *m.* track, rut; (from **מַעְגָּלָה** a waggon), a waggon-rampart, a bulwark formed of the waggons and other vehicles of the army: 1 Sam. xxvi. 5, 7. **מַעְגָּלָה** *f.* 1 Sam. xvii. 20, *marg.* 'or, place of the carriage.'

תַּעֲלָה *f.* a channel, trench, in which water goes up from a stream to water or inundate the fields: 1 Kings xviii. 32, 35, 38.

TRESPASS.

- 1 **אָשָׁם** to fail in duty, to transgress, to be guilty, to trespass. The person towards whom one fails in duty is put with ל, that in which one is guilty with ל and נ. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **fut.* **אָשָׁם** *m.* fault, blame, guilt; *meton.* that through which guilt is contracted, thing trespassed; a sacrifice for fault or guilt, a trespass-offering; see

Offering. חָטָא *f.* a being in fault, trespassing; fault, blame, guilt, trespass.

2 חָטָא to sin; see *Sin*. KAL *fut.*

3 חָטָא to act covertly, treacherously, to be faithless; with חָטָא and אֵל of person or thing, to deal treacherously with. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d חָטָא m.* treachery against God, transgression, sin.

4 חָטָא see *Transgress*. KAL *a pret.* *b חָטָא m.*

Gen. xxi. 36.	4 b	Deut. xxxii. 51.	3 a	2 Chron. xxxiii. 23. 8	1 e
l. 17, 17.	4 b	Josh. vii. 1.	3 d	Ezra ix. 2.	3 d
Exod. xxii. 9.	4 b	xxii. 16, 20, 31.	3 d	ix. 6, 7, 13, 15.	1 e
Lev. v. 7.	1 d	1 Sam. xxv. 28.	4 b	x. 2.	3 a
v. 15, 15.	3 d, 1 d	1 Kings viii. 31.	2	x. 10, 19.	1 e
v. 19. a	1 b a	2 Kings xii. 16.	1 d	Ps. lxxviii. 21.	1 d
vi. 2.	3 d	1 Chron. xxi. 3.	1 e	Ezek. xiv. 13.	3 b
vi. 7.	1 e	2 Chron. xix. 10, 10.	1 c	xv. 8.	3 d
xxii. 16.	1 e	xiv. 18.	1 e	xvii. 20, 20.	3 d a
xxvi. 40, 40.	3 d a	xxvi. 18.	3 a	xxviii. 24, 24.	3 d a
Num. v. 6.	3 b d	xxviii. 13, 13.	1 e	xx. 27.	3 d
v. 7, 7.	1 d a	xxviii. 22. y	3 b	xxxix. 23.	3 a
v. 8, 8.	1 d	xxix. 6.	3 a	xxxix. 28, 28.	3 d a
v. 12.	3 d	xxx. 7.	3 a	Dan. ix. 7, 7.	3 d a
v. 27. β	3 d	xxxiii. 19.	3 d	Hos. viii. 1.	4 a
xxxi. 16.	3 d				

a *U.* trespassing he hath trespassed.
pass. y *U.* did he add to trespass.

β *U.* and have trespassed tres-
s. *U.* multiplied trespass.

TRIBE.

1 שֵׁבֶט *com.* a branch; a rod, staff; a tribe of Israel, because as a branch from the same stem.

2 שֵׁבֶט *com.* a rod; a tribe, especially of the children of Israel. The expression, according to Gesenius, is metaphorical, and is derived from a plant from whose root there spring up several sprouts, shoots, stems; thus the founder of a whole race is compared to a root (Isa. xi. 1), while the ancestors of the several subdivisions or tribes are called stems (Gen. xlix. 28), as also the tribes themselves; yet it is more probable that it is to be deduced from a rod being the symbol of a tribe, Num. xvii. 2, 3, &c. It differs from שֵׁשֶׁט, family, which is strictly a part of a tribe (Deut. xxix. 18, Judg. xviii. 19, xxi. 24); yet it is sometimes used in a narrower sense for the families of a tribe, e.g. of the Kohathites, Num. iv. 18; of Dan, Judg. xviii. 1, comp. 2; of Benjamin, Judg. xx. 12, 1 Sam. ix. 21. *Vice versa* it is also put for the whole people of Israel, called a tribe (race), the possession of Jehovah, his own peculiar people, Jer. x. 16, li. 19, Ps. lxxiv. 2, comp. pl. Isa. lxiii. 17; once of the Egyptian tribes, Isa. xix. 13. 2 Sam. vii. 7, "spake I a word with any of the tribes," marg. 'judges'; in the parallel, 1 Chron. xvii. 6, it is שֵׁשֶׁט.—Gen. xlix. 16, &c. a שֵׁבֶט Ch. *com.*

No. 2 not included.

Exod. xxi. 2, 6.	1	Num. xiii. 2, 4, 5, 6, 7.	1	Num. xxxvi. 3, 3.	1, 2
xxxv. 30, 34.	1	8, 9, 10, 11, 11, 12.	1	xxxvi. 4, 4, 5, 6, 7, 7.	1
xxxviii. 22, 23.	1	13, 14, 15.	1	7, 8, 9, 9, 9, 12.	1
Lev. xiv. 11.	1	xvii. 2, 2.	1, 2	Josh. vii. 1, 18.	1
Num. i. 4, a 16, 21, 23.	1	xxvi. 55.	1	xiii. 15, 24, 29.	1
25, 27, 29, 31, 33.	1	xxx. 1.	1	xiv. 29.	2
33, 37, 39, 41, 43.	1	xxxi. 4, 5.	1	xiv. 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 4.	1
47, 49.	1	xxxi. 4, 5, 6.	1	xv. 1, 20, 21.	1
ii. 5, 7, 12, 14, 20, 22.	1	xxxii. 28.	1	xvi. 8.	1
27, 29.	1	xxxiii. 54.	1	xvii. 1.	1
iii. 6.	1	xxxiv. 13, 13, 14, 14.	1	xviii. 11, 21.	1
vii. 2, 12.	1	14, 15, 15, 18, 19.	1	xix. 1, 8, 23, 24, 31.	1
x. 15, 16, 19, 20, 23.	1	20, 21, 22, 23, 24.	1	30, 40, 48, 51.	1
24, 26, 27.	1	25, 26, 27, 28.	1	xx. 8, 8, 8.	1

Josh. xxi. 1, 4, 4, 4, 5.	1	1 Kings vii. 14.	1	1 Chron. vi. 76, 77, 78.	1
5, 5, 6, 6, 6, 6, 7.	1	viii. 1.	1	80.	1
7, 7, 9, 9, 17, 20.	1	1 Chron. vi. 60, 61, 61.	1	xii. 31.	1
23, 25, 27, 28, 30.	1	62, 62, 62, 62, 63.	1	2 Chron. v. 2.	1
32, 34, 38.	1	63, 65, 65, 65, 61.	1	Ezra vi. 17.	2 a
xxii. 1, 14.	1	66, 70, 71, 72, 74.	1	Hab. iii. 9.	1

a *U.* a man, a man for a tribe. β *marg.* 'a thousand of a tribe, a thousand of a tribe.'

TRIBULATION.

צָר *m.* straitness, narrowness of place; trop. straits, distress, affliction: Deut. iv. 30. צָרָה *f. id.* Judg. x. 14: 1 Sam. x. 19; xxvi. 24.

TRIBUTE, TRIBUTARY.

- 1 בָּלִי Ch. *m.* a species of tribute, probably a tax on articles consumed.
- 2 מִנְכָּס *m.* portion, tribute assigned to the Lord; the computed value and worth of anything.
- 3 מִנְחָה *f.* a tribute, as if measured out to each person.
- 4 סֵם *m.* tribute; almost everywhere spoken of tribute to be rendered in service, tribute-service, fully עֲבָדָה סֵם (tribute of one serving). a מִנְחָה *f. id.*
- 5 מִשְׁעָלָה *m.* burden.
- 6 עֲנִיָּה *m.* fine, mulct, exacted from any one.

Gen. xlix. 15.	4	2 Sam. xx. 24.	4	Ezra iv. 13, 20.	1
Num. xxi. 28, 37, 38.	2	1 Kings iv. 6.	4	vi. 8.	3
39, 40, 41.	2	ix. 21.	4	vii. 24.	1
Deut. xvi. 10.	4 a	xii. 18.	4	Neh. v. 4.	3
xx. 11.	4 a	2 Kings xxiii. 33.	6	Esth. x. 1.	4
Josh. xvi. 10.	4	2 Chron. viii. 8.	4	Prov. xii. 24.	4
xvii. 13.	4	x. 18.	4	Lam. i. 1.	4
Judg. i. 23, 30, 33, 35.	4	xvii. 11.	5		

TRICKLE.

נָזַר to flow, of tears trickling down. NIPHAL *pret.* Lam. iii. 49.

TRIM.

יָטַב to be good, to make good, to make comely. HIFHIL *fut.* Jer. ii. 33, i.e. walk or run gracefully.

עָשָׂה to do, implying action to be understood according to the case to which it applies. KAL *pret.* 2 Sam. xix. 24, of the beard.

TRIUMPH.

- 1 נָאָה to lift up oneself; to be exalted, majestic, glorious. KAL *pret.* Exod. xv. 1, 21, i.e. hath shewn himself powerful and magnificent. LXX. ἐνδόξος γὰρ δεδήλωται.
- 2 עָלָה to rejoice with exultation. KAL *fut.*
- 3 עָלָה to exult; seq. ל to exult over any one, to triumph. KAL *fut.*
- 4 רָעָה to make a loud noise, to shout for joy, to triumph. HIFHIL *a fut.* HITHPOLEL *b imp.* *c fut.*
- 5 רָנָה to utter cries of joy, to shout; seq. אֵל in, or over. PIEL *a fut.* ב רָנָה *f.* shout of joy. c רָנָה *f. id.*
- 6 שָׁבַח to praise. Hithp. seq. אֵל to laud oneself, to glory in anything. HITHPAEL *inf.*

Exod. xv. 1, 21.	1	Pa. xli. 11.	4 a	Pa. xciv. 3.	3
2 Sam. i. 20.	2	xlvii. 1.	5 b	cvi. 47.	6
Job xx. 5.	5 b	lx. 8. a	4 b	cvi. 9.	4 c
Ps. xxv. 2.	3	xxii. 4.	5 a		

a *marg.* 'or, triumph thou over me (by an irony).' See Pa. cviii. 10.

TROOP.

- 1 מַנְדָּה *f.* a band, a band of men, a troop.
 2 מַרְחָ *com.* a caravan or company of travellers.
 3 נָדַר to press or crowd upon; to assemble in troops to invade or plunder. HITHPOEL *a fut.* נָדַר *m.* Gen. xxx. 11, Isa. lxxv. 11, *marg.* 'Gad, an idol, supposed to be the sun.' Gussetius is unwilling to allow this to be any allusion to an idol, but supposes that it means a troop of comrades for whom the table is prepared; see also *Number.* נָדַר *m.* a troop, band of warriors; mostly of light-armed troops engaged in plundering and predatory excursions; Gen. xlix. 19, Gad, a troop shall press upon him, *i.e.* bands of wandering Arabs from the neighbouring desert; hosts of calamities inflicted by Jehovah, Job xix. 12; "troops of robbers," Hos. vi. 9, vii. 1.
 4 חַי *adj.* living, life.

Gen. xxx. 11.	3 b	2 Sam. xxiii. 11.	4	Jer. v. 7.	3 a
xlx. 19.	3 c	xxiii. 13.	4	xviii. 23.	3 c
1 Sam. xxx. 8.	3 c	Job vi. 19.	2	Hos. vi. 9.	3 c
2 Sam. ii. 25.	3 c	xix. 12.	3 c	vii. 1.	3 c
iii. 22.	3 c	Ps. xviii. 29.	3 c	Amos ix. 6.	1
xlii. 30.	3 c	Isa. lxxv. 11.	3 b	Micah v. 1, 1.	3 a c

TROUBLE.

- 1 מָנַס Ch. to urge, to press. P'AL *part.*
 2 בָּהַל to be in great perturbation of mind, as by the intelligence of some unexpected calamity; to be suddenly seized with fear, to be amazed and confounded. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* PIEL *a inf.* *a fut.* *a part.* HIPHAL *a pret.* בָּהַל Ch. PUAL *a fut.* ITHP'AL *a part.* בָּהֻלָּה *f.* fear, terror, ruin.
 3 בָּלָה to tremble; to terrify. PIEL *a part.* Ezra iv. 4 (כחִיב). בָּלָהָה *f.* terror.
 4 בָּעַת to be greatly terrified and perplexed in mind by sudden fear. PIEL *a pret.* *b part.* בָּעֲתָהָה *f.* terror.
 5 נָעַשׂ to shake by a sudden impulse; to be moved. PUAL *fut.* Job xxxiv. 20, shall be moved and pass away, *i.e.* be troubled, reel, and perish.
 6 נָרַשׁ to drive; to be violently acted upon. NIPHAL *part.*
 7 הִלַּח to trouble water with the feet, to make turbid. KAL *fut.*
 8 מְהֻמָּה *f.* confusion, consternation; tumult.
 9 הָמָה to sound, to make a noise; to be disquieted. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.*
 10 הָמַם to agitate, to put to the rout, to discomfit. KAL *fut.*
 11 מְנַעָה *f.* agitation, *i.e.* disquiet, maltreatment (כחִיב). מְנַעָה the same, by transposition (קרי).
 12 חָמַר to boil up, to ferment, to foam; applied to hurries and discomposure of the mind. KAL *a fut.* POALAL *b part.*
 13 כָּרַח *m.* a burden, trouble; an oppressive load, producing weariness in bearing it.
 14 יוֹם *m.* day; "in trouble," *marg.* 'hard of day.'
 15 מְלָאָה *f.* travail, toil, distress.
 16 סָעַר to be tossed with a tempest; applied to violent agitation of the mind. NIPHAL *fut.*

- 17 עָנָה to bend; to be bent down, bowed, depressed with calamities. NIPHAL *pret.*
 18 עָכַר to trouble water, to disturb, to put into confusion; to throw affairs which were easy, happy, and prosperous, or which might have been so, into confusion, perplexity, and distress; implying also danger as the cause of trouble or fear; see Prov. xv. 27. KAL *a pret.* *b fut.* *a part.* Poal. NIPHAL *a part.*
 19 עָמַל *m.* labouring, toiling, with severe effort and exhaustion.
 20 עָנָה to answer; to be afflicted. KAL *a fut.* עָנִי *m.* affliction.
 21 פָּעַם to beat, to strike; to impel, to urge, to move. NIPHAL *a pret.* *b fut.* HITHPAEL *a fut.*
 22 צוֹק *m.* distress, trouble of the times.
 23 צָרַר to press; to be pressed, straitened, distressed. KAL *a pret.* צָרָה *m.* straitness, narrowness of place; straits, distress, affliction; an enemy that distresses or troubles. צָרָה *f.* distress.
 24 קָצַר to cut off; to be shortened, short, grieved. KAL *fut.*
 25 קָשָׁה *adj.* hard; "in trouble," *marg.* 'hard of day.'
 26 רָגַז to be moved, troubled. KAL *a imp.* *b fut.* רָגָז *m.* commotion; restlessness, tumult, disquiet, trouble.
 27 רָע *adj.* see *Evil.*
 28 רָעַם to be moved, agitated, to tremble. KAL *pret.*
 29 רָפַשׁ to tread, to trample, especially of water made turbid; to foul. NIPHAL *part.*
 30 רָשָׁע to do wickedly. HIPHAL *fut.*

Gen. xxxiv. 30.	18 a	Pa. xx. 1.	23 c	Prov. xi. 8.	23 c
xli. 8.	21 b	xxii. 11.	23 c	xi. 17, 29.	18 c
xlv. 3.	2 a	xxv. 17, 22.	23 c	xii. 13.	23 c
Exod. xiv. 24.	10	xxvii. 6.	27	xv. 6.	18 d
Deut. xxxi. 17, 21.	23 c	xxx. 7.	2 c	xv. 18.	8
Josh. vi. 18.	18 a	xxxi. 27.	20 b	xv. 27.	18 c
vii. 25.	18 a	xxxii. 9.	23 a	xxi. 23.	23 c
vii. 25.	18 b	xxxii. 7.	23 b	xxv. 19.	23 c
Judg. xi. 35.	18 c	xxxiv. 6, 17.	23 c	xxv. 28.	29
1 Sam. xiv. 23.	18 a	xxxvii. 39.	23 c	Isa. i. 14.	13
xvi. 14.	4 a	xxxviii. 6.	17	viii. 22.	23 c
xvi. 15.	4 b	xxli. 1.	27	viii. 14.	3 b
xxviii. 21.	2 a	xxvi. 1.	23 c	xxi. 5.	8
2 Sam. iv. 1.	2 a	xxvi. 3.	12 a	xxvi. 16.	23 b
1 Kings xviii. 17.	18 c	xxviii. 5.	2 a	xxx. 6.	23 c
xviii. 18.	18 a	i. 15.	23 c	xxiii. 10.	26 a
2 Kings vi. 11.	18	liv. 7.	23 c	xxiii. 11.	26 a
xix. 3.	23 c	lix. 16.	23 b	xxiii. 2.	23 c
1 Chron. ii. 7.	18 c	lx. 11.	23 b	xxvii. 3.	23 c
xxii. 14.	20 b	lxvi. 14.	23 b	xlvi. 7.	23 c
2 Chron. xv. 4.	23 b	lxix. 17.	23 b	lvii. 20.	6
xxix. 8.	11, or 11 a	lxxi. 20.	23 c	lxx. 16.	23 c
xxxi. 18.	2 d	lxxiii. 5.	19	lxx. 23.	2 k
Ezra iv. 4.	2 f, or 3 a	lxxvii. 2.	23 c	Jer. li. 27, 28.	27
Neh. ix. 27.	23 c	lxxvii. 3.	9 b	viii. 15.	4 c
ix. 32.	15	lxxvii. 4.	21 a	xi. 13, 14.	27
Job iii. 17, 28.	26 c	lxxvii. 16.	26 b	xiv. 8.	23 c
iv. 5.	2 b	lxxviii. 33.	2 k	xiv. 19.	4 c
v. 6, 7.	19	lxxviii. 49.	23 c	xxx. 7.	23 c
v. 19.	23 c	lxxxi. 7.	23 c	xxx. 20.	9 a
xiv. 1.	26 c	lxxxiii. 17.	2 b	li. 2.	27
xv. 24.	23 b	lxxxvi. 7.	23 c	Lam. i. 20.	12 b
xxi. 4.	24	lxxxviii. 3.	27	i. 21.	27
xxii. 10.	2 e	xc. 7.	2 a	ii. 11.	12 b
xxiii. 15.	2 b	xcii. 15.	23 c	Ezek. vii. 7.	8
xxiii. 16.	2 g	cii. 2.	23 b	vii. 27.	2 b
xxvii. 9.	23 c	civ. 29.	2 b	xxvi. 18.	2 a
xxx. 25.	25, 14	cvii. 6, 13, 19.	23 b	xxvii. 35.	28
xxxiv. 20.	5	cvii. 26.	27	xxviii. 2, 13, 13.	7
xxxiv. 29 a	30	cvii. 28.	23 b	Dan. ii. 1.	21 c
xxxviii. 23.	23 b	cviii. 12.	23 b	ii. 3.	21 b
Ps. iii. 1.	23 b	cxvi. 3.	23 c	iv. 5.	2 h
ix. 9.	23 c	cxix. 143.	23 c	iv. 9.	1
ix. 13.	20 b	cxixviii. 7.	23 c	iv. 19, 19.	2 h
x. 1.	23 c	cxlii. 2.	23 c	v. 6, 10.	2 h
xiii. 4.	23 b	cxliii. 11.	23 c	v. 9.	2 i

Dan. vii. 15, 23.	2 h	Dan. xii. 1.	23 c	Zeph. i. 15.	23 c
ix. 26.	22	Nah. i. 7.	23 c	Zech. x. 2.	20 a
xi. 44.	2 e	Hab. iii. 16.	23 c		

a or, condemn.

TROUGH.

רְחֵם *m.* canals or troughs for watering cattle: Exod. ii. 16.שֶׁקֶת *f.* watering-troughs, made of wood or stone, for watering cattle: Gen. xxiv. 20; xxx. 38.

TRUE, TRUTH.

- 1 אֱמֻנָה *m.* faithful, faithfulness, fidelity, as implied in the word Amen. אֱמֻנָה *m.* faith. אֱמֻנָה *part.* verily, truly, indeed. אֱמֻנָה *f.* firmness, stability, perpetuity; faithfulness, fidelity, truth, i. e. firmness and constancy in oneself in keeping and executing one's promise, &c., so to do or show truth, Gen. xxxii. 10, comp. John iii. 21, 1 John i. 6, Micah vii. 20; ascribed to a people, to a king, to God, to Messiah; see Amen. Very frequently joined with יָקָר, all which passages, by *ἐν δὲ θεῷ*, are to be understood of the faithful and constant goodness of God. Truth, as opposed to falsehood; ascribed to the word of God, to prophecies, to the servant of God; hence the truth of Jehovah is often put for his true doctrine, the true religion, the word of the Gospel, by which Messiah carries on his conquests in the world, Ps. xlv. 4. Good faith, uprightness, integrity; opposed to רָשָׁע, Prov. viii. 7; specially of a judge, uprightness, justice; also sincerity, opposed to hypocrisy, Gen. xxiv. 49, &c. אֱמֻנָה *m.* faithful, true, sincere. אֱמֻנָה *f.* faithfulness.

- 2 יָצִיב *Ch.* to be firm, certain; to speak the truth with certainty; to know the truth. Pael *inf.* יָצִיב *Ch.* *adj.* firm, fixed, settled.

- 3 יָצִיב *adj. pl. m.* upright, erect; honest.

- 4 יָצִיב *Ch. m.* purpose, design.

- 5 קָשָׁט *m.* exact, precise truth; weighed, as it were, in the evenest balance.—Schultens. אֱמֻנָה *m. id.* אֱמֻנָה *Ch. m. id.*

No. 1 c omitted when rendered Truth.

Gen. xxiv. 40.	1 c	Ps. xix. 9.	1 c	Jer. vii. 28.	1 e
xlii. 11, 19, 31, 33, 34.	8	xxxiii. 4.	1 e	ix. 3.	1 e
xlvi. 29.	1 c	lx. 4.	5 a	x. 10.	1 c
Deut. xvii. 4.	1 c	lxxxix. 40.	1 e	xxviii. 9.	1 c
xxii. 20.	1 c	xcvi. 13.	1 e	xlii. 5, 6.	1 c
xxxii. 4.	1 e	xcviii. 3.	1 e	Ezek. xviii. 8.	1 c
Josh. ii. 12.	1 c	c. 5.	1 e	xviii. 9.	1 c
ii. 14.	1 c	cxix. 30.	1 e	Dan. ii. 47.	5 b
Judg. ix. 16, 19.	1 c	cxix. 160.	1 c	iii. 14.	4
Ruth iii. 12.	1 b	Prov. xii. 17, 22.	1 e	iii. 24.	2 b
2 Sam. vii. 28.	1 c	xiv. 25.	1 c	iv. 37.	5 b
1 Kings x. 6.	1 c	xxii. 21.	5	vi. 12.	2 b
xxii. 16.	1 c	Isa. xxv. 1.	1 a	vii. 16.	2 b
2 Kings xix. 17.	1 c	xxvi. 2, a.	1 d	vii. 19.	2 a
2 Chron. ix. 5.	1 c	xxxvii. 18.	1 b	viii. 26, γ.	1 c
xv. 8.	1 c	lix. 4.	1 e	x. 21.	1 c
Neh. ix. 18.	1 c	lv. 16, 16.	1 e	Micah vii. 20.	1 c
Job ix. 2.	1 b	Jer. v. 1, 3.	1 e	Zech. vii. 9, 9.	1 c
xxxvi. 4.	1 b				

a *ut.* truths.β *ut.* of truth.γ *ut.* truth.

TRUMPET.

- 1 חֲצֹצֶרֶת *f.* a straight trumpet. חֲצֹצֶרֶת *denom.* PIEL *part.* חֲצֹצֶרֶת PIEL *part.*

- 2 יִבְלֵל *com.* jubilee; *ellipt.* horn of jubilee.

- 3 שֹׁפָר *m.* a trumpet, horn, *lituus*, so called from its clear and shrill sound; *comp.* Eng. clarion; either made of horn or similar to a horn, and crooked: Exod. xix. 16, &c.

- 4 חֲצֹצֶרֶת *m.* the blast of a trumpet.

No. 3 not included.

Exod. xix. 18.	2	1 Chron. xvi. 6, 42.	1	2 Chron. xxix. 26, 27.	1
Num. x. 2, 8, 9, 10.	1	2 Chron. v. 12, 13.	1	28.	1
xxi. 6.	1	v. 13, 13.	1 a, or b	Ezra iii. 10.	1
2 Kings xi. 14, 14.	1	xiii. 12, 14.	1	Neh. xii. 35, 41.	1
xii. 13.	1	xv. 14.	1	Ps. xlviii. 6.	1
1 Chron. xiii. 8.	1	xx. 23.	1	Ezek. vii. 14.	4
xv. 24, 23.	1	xliii. 13, 13.	1	Hos. v. 8.	1

TRUST.

- 1 אֱמֻנָה to stay, support; to be faithful. Hiph. to trust, to confide in. NIPHAL *part.* "trusty," *marg.* "faithful." HIFIL *pret.* *c. fut.*

- 2 בָּטַח to trust, to confide, to place hope and confidence in any one; *seq.* 3, 2, and 4; sometimes *c. dat. pleon.* Jer. vii. 4, 8, 2 Kings xviii. 21; rarely in this sense *abs.* Job vi. 20, but often *abs.* to be confident, i. e. to be secure without fear. Jer. xii. 5, Job xl. 23, he feareth not, though Jordan break forth over his mouth, i. q. Eng. over his head. In a good sense, of the trust and security of the righteous; in a bad sense, see *Careless*. KAL *part.* *b. inf.* *imp.* *d. fut.* *part.* Poel. *part.* Paül. HIFIL *pret.* *b. fut.* חֲבָטָה *m.* trust, confidence, firm and certain; *meton.* of a person or thing in which confidence is placed.

- 3 לָלַךְ to roll; *seq.* 4 to roll from oneself to or upon another; *ellipt.* Ps. xxii. 8, where the Psalmist introduces his enemies as deriding his confidence in God, and saying, let him devolve (his matters) upon Jehovah; he (forsooth) will deliver him. KAL *inf.*

- 4 חָלַל *m.* stay, tarry; to wait for. POEL *fut.*

- 5 חָסָה to flee to a place, i. e. to take refuge or shelter, *seq.* 3 of place; to put trust in any one, to trust, to confide, especially in God, *seq.* 3. KAL *part.* *b. inf.* *imp.* *d. fut.* *part.* Poel. חֲסוּת *f.* refuge. חֲסוּת *m.* refuge, shelter.

- 6 יָחַל to wait; especially with hope, confidence. PIEL *fut.*

- 7 יָחַץ *Ch.* to trust, *seq.* 3 on or in anything. HITPA'IL *pret.*

Deut. xxviii. 52.	2 e	Job xxxix. 11.	2 d	Ps. xxxii. 10.	2 e
xxxii. 37.	5 a	xl. 23.	2 d	xxxiii. 21.	2 a
Judg. ix. 15.	5 c	Ps. ii. 12.	5 e	xxxiv. 8.	5 d
xi. 20.	1 b	iv. 5.	2 c	xxxiv. 22.	5 e
xx. 36.	2 a	v. 11.	5 e	xxxvi. 7.	5 d
Euth ii. 12.	5 b	vii. 1.	5 a	xxxvii. 2, 5.	2 c
2 Sam. xxii. 3.	5 d	ix. 10.	2 d	xxxviii. 40.	5 a
xxii. 31.	5 e	xi. 1.	5 a	xl. 5.	2 d
2 Kings xviii. 5, 19,	2 a	xlii. 5.	2 a	xl. 6.	2 i
20, 22.	2 a	xvi. 1.	5 a	xliv. 9.	2 a
xviii. 21, a.	2 a	xvii. 7.	5 e	xliv. 6.	2 d
xviii. 21.	2 a	xviii. 2.	5 d	xliv. 6.	2 c
xviii. 24.	2 d	xviii. 30.	5 e	lii. 7.	2 d
xviii. 30.	2 h	xxi. 7.	2 a	lii. 8.	2 a
xix. 10.	2 e	xxii. 4, 4, 5.	2 a	iv. 23.	2 d
1 Chron. v. 20.	2 a	xxii. 8.	2	lvi. 3.	2 d
2 Chron. xxxii. 10.	2 e	xxv. 2.	2 a	lvi. 4, 11.	2 a
Job iv. 18.	1 c	xxv. 20.	2 a	lvii. 1.	5 a
viii. 18.	2 i	xxvi. 1.	2 a	lxi. 4.	5 d
xii. 20.	1 a	xxviii. 7.	2 a	lxii. 3.	2 e
xiii. 15.	6	xxxi. 1.	5 a	lxii. 10.	2 d
xv. 16, 21.	1 c	xxxii. 6, 14.	2 a	lxiv. 10.	5 a
xxiv. 14.	4	xxxii. 19.	5 e	lxi. 1.	5 a

Ps. lxxi. 5.	2 i	Prov. xxix. 25.	2 e	Jer. vii. 4.	2 d
lxxiii. 28.	5 g	xxx. 5.	5 e	vii. 8, 14.	2 e
lxxviii. 22.	2 a	xxxi. 11.	2 a	ix. 4.	2 d
lxxxiv. 12.	2 e	Isa. xii. 2.	2 d	xii. 5.	2 e
lxxxvi. 2.	2 e	xiv. 32.	5 d	xiii. 25.	2 d
xci. 2.	2 d	xxvii. 3.	2 f	xvii. 5, 7.	2 d
xci. 4.	5 d	xxvi. 4.	2 e	xxviii. 15.	2 g
xcii. 7.	2 f	xxx. 2.	5 b	xxix. 31.	2 h
cxv. 8.	2 e	xxx. 3.	5 f	xxxix. 18.	2 a
cxv. 9, 10, 11.	2 c	xxx. 12.	2 d	xli. 25.	2 e
cxviii. 8, 9.	5 b	xxxi. 1.	2 d	xlviii. 7.	2 b
cxix. 42.	2 a	xxxvi. 4, 5, 7.	2 a	xlix. 4.	2 e
cxix. 1.	2 e	xxxvi. 6, 6.	2 a e	xlix. 11.	2 d
cxixv. 18.	2 e	xxxvi. 9.	2 d	Ezek. xvi. 15.	2 d
cxlii. 8.	5 a	xxxvii. 15.	2 h	xxxiii. 13.	2 a
cxliiii. 8.	2 a	xxxvii. 10.	2 e	Dan. iii. 28.	7
cxliv. 2.	5 a	xlii. 17.	2 e	Hos. x. 13.	2 a
cxlii. 3.	2 d	xlii. 10.	2 d	Amos vi. 1.	3 c
Prov. iii. 5.	2 c	l. 10.	2 d	Micah vii. 5.	1 c
xl. 28.	2 e	li. 6.	6	Nah. i. 7.	5 e
xvi. 20.	2 e	lvii. 13.	5 e	Hab. ii. 18.	2 a
xxii. 19.	2 i	lx. 4, 8.	2 b	Zeph. iii. 2.	2 a
xxviii. 25, 26.	2 e	Jer. v. 17.	2 e	iii. 12.	5 a

a *u.* trustest thee.β *u.* to trust.

TRY, TRIAL.

- 1 **נִסָּה** to try, to prove, especially metals; often of God, as trying the hearts or minds of men, especially by sending calamities upon them; of men, as proving or tempting God, by doubt, unbelief. *KAL* ^a*pret.* ^b*inf.* ^c*imp.* ^d*fut.* ^e*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^f*fut.* PUAL ^g*pret.* ^h*inf.* ⁱ*imp.* ^j*fut.* ^k*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^l*fut.* PUAL ^m*pret.* ⁿ*inf.* ^o*imp.* ^p*fut.* ^q*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^r*fut.* PUAL ^s*pret.* ^t*inf.* ^u*imp.* ^v*fut.* ^w*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^x*fut.* PUAL ^y*pret.* ^z*inf.* ^{aa}*imp.* ^{ab}*fut.* ^{ac}*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^{ad}*fut.* PUAL ^{ae}*pret.* ^{af}*inf.* ^{ag}*imp.* ^{ah}*fut.* ^{ai}*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^{aj}*fut.* PUAL ^{ak}*pret.* ^{al}*inf.* ^{am}*imp.* ^{an}*fut.* ^{ao}*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^{ap}*fut.* PUAL ^{aq}*pret.* ^{ar}*inf.* ^{as}*imp.* ^{at}*fut.* ^{au}*part.* Poel. NIPHAL ^{av}*fut.* PUAL ^{aw}*pret.* ^{ax}*inf.* ^{ay}*imp.* ^{az}*fut.* ^{ba}*part.* Poel. 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- apply to action; to turn aside. KAL ^apret. ^bimp. ^cpart. Poel. NIPHAL ^dpret. ^efut. HIPHIL ^fpret. ^ginf. ^himp. ⁱfut. ^jpart. HOPHAL ^kfut. ^lpart.
- 9 סָוּר to go off from, to draw back, to depart, especially from God. Niph. to be turned back, of a defeated enemy, of ineffectual struggles, of disappointed hope. NIPHAL ^apret. ^bfut. ^cpart.
- 10 סָוּר to go off, to turn aside or away, to depart, seq. פָּן, פָּנָה, פָּנָה, פָּנָה; e.gr. from a place, especially from a way; from a person, seq. פָּנָה to turn aside from after any one, to desist from following him; to turn away from God, to depart, i.e. to fall away from his worship, to apostatize; to depart from the law or the divine precepts, as from the right way; to depart from evil, to avoid it by doing right, often joined with the fear of God. With a preposition, implying motion, away into a place, to turn aside to a place or person, sc. from the way; seq. הָ- local: Judg. xviii. 15. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. POEL ^epret. HIPHIL ^fpret. ^ginf. ^hpart. ⁱpart. f. see Revolt.
- 11 פְּסָיִם m. pl. deviations from the right way, i.e. transgressions, sins.
- 12 עָבַר to pass. HIPHIL imp.
- 13 עָוָה to make crooked; to act perversely; to subvert, to turn upside down, i.e. to destroy. PIEL pret.
- 14 עָוָה to bend, to make crooked; to subvert the way of any one, i.e. to thrust him down to destruction. PIEL fut.
- 15 עָוָה to cover; to cover oneself; to turn aside. KAL part. Poel, Cant. i. 7, marg. 'or, is veiled.' Gesenius, Why should I be as one veiled by the flocks of my companions? i.e. let me not wander in search of thee among the shepherds like a harlot; comp. Gen. xxxviii. 15. LXX. περιβαλλομένη.—Taylor. It is applied to the covering of the upper lip, or veiling of the upper part of the face, which was usual in great sorrow or shame; "as one that turneth aside," as one ashamed, under disgrace; or a veiled, mourning widow.
- 16 פָּנָה to turn; mostly intrans. to turn oneself, i.e. (1) in order to go anywhere, to go away, hence to turn to or towards any place, to betake oneself in any direction, seq. עָל, לָ, לְ, and acc. Also seq. לָ of person, to turn unto any one, to go to him for response or for aid, especially God, angels, idols, diviners; seq. לָ of thing, to turn unto, e.g. iniquity; לָ to turn after any one, to incline to his side or party; to turn away from any one, seq. פָּנָה; (2) in order to look at anything, hence i.g. to turn the eyes, to look at anything, seq. לָ, לְ, &c. Metaph. to look upon, to regard, to have respect to any person or thing, especially of God, as hearing and regarding men with favour; of a king. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. HIPHIL ^fpret. ^ginf. ^hpart. HOPHAL ⁱpret.
- 17 פָּדָה to be righteous; to make righteous, to turn others to righteousness. HIPHIL part.
- 18 פָּנָה to roll or wind around, as a turban about the head; to roll, as a ball is rolled together. KAL ^ainf. ^bfut. Isa. xxii. 18. Lowth, "He will whirl thee round and round,
- and cast thee away," referring to the action of throwing a stone with a sling.
- 19 מַסְעֵוֶה m. corner; turning (of a wall).
- 20 שָׁוַר to turn about, to turn back, to return; seq. פָּן from, out of any place; seq. פָּנָה from after a person whom one has followed or pursued; seq. לָ to a person, or to a place, though the place is oftener put with לְ, also seq. acc. of a place. Followed by another verb, e.g. to return and do, or, to return to the doing of anything, it is i.g. to do again, to do a second time. Trop. to turn, to return to any person or thing, i.e. to convert, be converted, e.gr. to Jehovah, seq. לָ and לְ, עָל, עָל, and לְ; also abs.; seq. פָּן to turn from, i.e. to cease from, to leave off, e.g. an evil way, sin, evil, anger, justice; seq. פָּנָה and פָּנָה to turn away from any one, especially from Jehovah; from idols. To return into the possession of anything, i.e. to recover it, seq. לָ and לְ: generally to turn oneself any whither, even where one has not been before, Ps. lxxiii. 10. Hiph. to turn back, to repulse; specially to turn away the face of any one, i.e. to repulse him, deny him access, not grant his petition; to withdraw, i.e. to appease anger, to calm it; seq. פָּן from any one; once with עָל in a good sense. KAL ^apret. ^binf. ^cimp. ^dfut. ^epart. Poel. POEL ^fpret. ^ginf. ^hpart. HIPHIL ⁱpret. ^jinf. ^kimp. ^lpart. ^mpart. ⁿpart. ^opart. ^ppart. ^qpart. ^rpart. ^spart. ^tpart. ^upart. ^vpart. ^wpart. ^xpart. ^ypart. ^zpart. ^{aa}part. ^{ab}part. ^{ac}part. ^{ad}part. ^{ae}part. ^{af}part. ^{ag}part. ^{ah}part. ^{ai}part. ^{aj}part. ^{ak}part. ^{al}part. ^{am}part. ^{an}part. ^{ao}part. ^{ap}part. ^{aq}part. ^{ar}part. ^{as}part. ^{at}part. ^{au}part. ^{av}part. ^{aw}part. ^{ax}part. ^{ay}part. ^{az}part. ^{ba}part. ^{bb}part. ^{bc}part. ^{bd}part. ^{be}part. ^{bf}part. ^{bg}part. ^{bh}part. ^{bi}part. ^{bj}part. ^{bk}part. ^{bl}part. ^{bm}part. ^{bn}part. ^{bo}part. ^{bp}part. ^{bq}part. ^{br}part. ^{bs}part. ^{bt}part. ^{bu}part. ^{bv}part. ^{bw}part. ^{bx}part. ^{by}part. ^{bz}part. ^{ca}part. ^{cb}part. ^{cc}part. ^{cd}part. ^{ce}part. ^{cf}part. ^{cg}part. ^{ch}part. ^{ci}part. ^{cj}part. ^{ck}part. ^{cl}part. ^{cm}part. ^{cn}part. ^{co}part. ^{cp}part. ^{cq}part. ^{cr}part. ^{cs}part. ^{ct}part. ^{cu}part. ^{cv}part. ^{cw}part. ^{cx}part. ^{cy}part. ^{cz}part. ^{da}part. ^{db}part. ^{dc}part. ^{dd}part. ^{de}part. ^{df}part. ^{dg}part. ^{dh}part. ^{di}part. ^{dj}part. ^{dk}part. ^{dl}part. ^{dm}part. ^{dn}part. ^{do}part. ^{dp}part. ^{dq}part. ^{dr}part. ^{ds}part. ^{dt}part. ^{du}part. ^{dv}part. ^{dw}part. ^{dx}part. ^{dy}part. ^{dz}part. ^{ea}part. ^{eb}part. ^{ec}part. ^{ed}part. ^{ee}part. ^{ef}part. ^{eg}part. ^{eh}part. ^{ei}part. ^{ej}part. ^{ek}part. ^{el}part. ^{em}part. ^{en}part. ^{eo}part. ^{ep}part. ^{eq}part. ^{er}part. ^{es}part. ^{et}part. ^{eu}part. ^{ev}part. ^{ew}part. ^{ex}part. ^{ey}part. ^{ez}part. ^{fa}part. ^{fb}part. ^{fc}part. ^{fd}part. ^{fe}part. ^{ff}part. ^{fg}part. ^{fh}part. ^{fi}part. ^{fj}part. ^{fk}part. ^{fl}part. ^{fm}part. ^{fn}part. ^{fo}part. ^{fp}part. ^{fq}part. ^{fr}part. ^{fs}part. ^{ft}part. ^{fu}part. ^{fv}part. ^{fw}part. ^{fx}part. ^{fy}part. ^{fz}part. ^{ga}part. ^{gb}part. ^{gc}part. ^{gd}part. ^{ge}part. ^{gf}part. ^{gh}part. ^{gi}part. ^{gj}part. ^{gk}part. ^{gl}part. ^{gm}part. ^{gn}part. ^{go}part. ^{gp}part. ^{gq}part. ^{gr}part. ^{gs}part. ^{gt}part. ^{gu}part. ^{gv}part. ^{gw}part. ^{gx}part. ^{gy}part. ^{gz}part. ^{ha}part. ^{hb}part. ^{hc}part. ^{hd}part. ^{he}part. ^{hf}part. ^{hg}part. ^{hh}part. ^{hi}part. ^{hj}part. ^{hk}part. ^{hl}part. ^{hm}part. ^{hn}part. ^{ho}part. ^{hp}part. ^{hq}part. ^{hr}part. ^{hs}part. ^{ht}part. ^{hu}part. ^{hv}part. ^{hw}part. ^{hx}part. ^{hy}part. ^{hz}part. ^{ia}part. ^{ib}part. ^{ic}part. ^{id}part. ^{ie}part. ^{if}part. ^{ig}part. ^{ih}part. ⁱⁱpart. ^{ij}part. ^{ik}part. ^{il}part. ^{im}part. ⁱⁿpart. ^{io}part. ^{ip}part. ^{iq}part. ^{ir}part. ^{is}part. ^{it}part. ^{iu}part. ^{iv}part. ^{iw}part. ^{ix}part. ^{iy}part. ^{iz}part. ^{ja}part. ^{jb}part. ^{jc}part. ^{jd}part. ^{je}part. ^{jf}part. ^{jh}part. ^{ji}part. ^{jj}part. ^{jk}part. ^{jl}part. ^{jm}part. ^{jn}part. ^{jo}part. ^{jp}part. ^{jq}part. ^{jr}part. ^{js}part. ^{jt}part. ^{ju}part. ^{jv}part. ^{jw}part. ^{jx}part. ^{ky}part. ^{kz}part. ^{la}part. ^{lb}part. ^{lc}part. ^{ld}part. ^{le}part. ^{lf}part. ^{lg}part. ^{lh}part. ^{li}part. ^{lj}part. ^{lk}part. ^{ll}part. ^{lm}part. ^{ln}part. ^{lo}part. ^{lp}part. ^{lq}part. ^{lr}part. ^{ls}part. ^{lt}part. ^{lu}part. ^{lv}part. ^{lw}part. ^{lx}part. ^{ly}part. ^{lz}part. ^{ma}part. ^{mb}part. ^{mc}part. ^{md}part. ^{me}part. ^{mf}part. ^{mg}part. ^{mh}part. ^{mi}part. ^{mj}part. ^{mk}part. ^{ml}part. ^{mm}part. ^{mn}part. ^{mo}part. ^{mp}part. ^{mq}part. ^{mr}part. ^{ms}part. ^{mt}part. ^{mu}part. ^{mv}part. ^{mw}part. ^{mx}part. ^{my}part. ^{mz}part. ^{na}part. ^{nb}part. ^{nc}part. ndpart. ^{ne}part. ^{nf}part. ^{ng}part. ^{nh}part. ⁿⁱpart. ^{nj}part. ^{nk}part. ^{nl}part. ^{nm}part. ⁿⁿpart. ^{no}part. ^{np}part. ^{nq}part. ^{nr}part. ^{ns}part. ^{nt}part. ^{nu}part. ^{nv}part. ^{nw}part. ^{nx}part. ^{ny}part. ^{nz}part. ^{oa}part. ^{ob}part. ^{oc}part. ^{od}part. ^{oe}part. ^{of}part. ^{og}part. ^{oh}part. ^{oi}part. ^{oj}part. ^{ok}part. ^{ol}part. ^{om}part. ^{on}part. ^{oo}part. ^{op}part. ^{oq}part. ^{or}part. ^{os}part. ^{ot}part. ^{ou}part. ^{ov}part. ^{ow}part. ^{ox}part. ^{oy}part. ^{oz}part. ^{pa}part. ^{pb}part. ^{pc}part. ^{pd}part. ^{pe}part. ^{pf}part. ^{pg}part. ^{ph}part. ^{pi}part. ^{pj}part. ^{pk}part. ^{pl}part. ^{pm}part. ^{pn}part. ^{po}part. ^{pp}part. ^{pq}part. ^{pr}part. ^{ps}part. ^{pt}part. ^{pu}part. ^{pv}part. ^{pw}part. ^{px}part. ^{py}part. ^{pz}part. ^{qa}part. ^{qb}part. ^{qc}part. ^{qd}part. ^{qe}part. ^{qf}part. ^{qh}part. ^{qi}part. ^{qj}part. ^{qk}part. ^{ql}part. ^{qm}part. ^{qn}part. ^{qo}part. ^{qp}part. ^{qq}part. ^{qr}part. ^{qs}part. ^{qt}part. ^{qu}part. ^{qv}part. ^{qw}part. ^{qx}part. ^{qy}part. ^{qz}part. ^{ra}part. ^{rb}part. ^{rc}part. rdpart. ^{re}part. ^{rf}part. ^{rg}part. ^{rh}part. ^{ri}part. ^{rj}part. ^{rk}part. ^{rl}part. ^{rm}part. ^{rn}part. ^{ro}part. ^{rp}part. ^{rq}part. ^{rr}part. ^{rs}part. ^{rt}part. ^{ru}part. ^{rv}part. ^{rw}part. ^{rx}part. ^{ry}part. ^{rz}part. ^{sa}part. ^{sb}part. ^{sc}part. ^{sd}part. ^{se}part. ^{sf}part. ^{sh}part. ^{si}part. ^{sj}part. ^{sk}part. ^{sl}part. smpart. ^{sn}part. ^{so}part. ^{sp}part. ^{sq}part. ^{sr}part. ^{ss}part. stpart. ^{su}part. ^{sv}part. ^{sw}part. ^{sx}part. ^{sy}part. ^{sz}part. ^{ta}part. ^{tb}part. ^{tc}part. ^{td}part. ^{te}part. ^{tf}part. thpart. ^{ti}part. ^{tj}part. ^{tk}part. ^{tl}part. tmpart. ^{tn}part. ^{to}part. ^{tp}part. ^{tq}part. ^{tr}part. ^{ts}part. ^{tt}part. ^{tu}part. ^{tv}part. ^{tw}part. ^{tx}part. ^{ty}part. ^{tz}part. ^{ua}part. ^{ub}part. ^{uc}part. ^{ud}part. ^{ue}part. ^{uf}part. ^{uh}part. ^{ui}part. ^{uj}part. ^{uk}part. ^{ul}part. ^{um}part. ^{un}part. ^{uo}part. ^{up}part. ^{uq}part. ^{ur}part. ^{us}part. ^{ut}part. ^{uv}part. ^{uw}part. ^{ux}part. ^{uy}part. ^{uz}part. ^{va}part. ^{vb}part. ^{vc}part. ^{vd}part. ^{ve}part. ^{vf}part. ^{vh}part. ^{vi}part. ^{vj}part. ^{vk}part. ^{vl}part. ^{vm}part. ^{vn}part. ^{vo}part. ^{vp}part. ^{vq}part. ^{vr}part. ^{vs}part. ^{vt}part. ^{vu}part. ^{vv}part. ^{vw}part. ^{vx}part. ^{vy}part. ^{vz}part. ^{wa}part. ^{wb}part. ^{wc}part. ^{wd}part. ^{we}part. ^{wf}part. ^{wh}part. ^{wi}part. ^{wj}part. ^{wk}part. ^{wl}part. ^{wm}part. ^{wn}part. ^{wo}part. ^{wp}part. ^{wq}part. ^{wr}part. ^{ws}part. ^{wt}part. ^{wu}part. ^{wv}part. ^{ww}part. ^{wx}part. ^{wy}part. ^{wz}part. ^{xa}part. ^{xb}part. ^{xc}part. ^{xd}part. ^{xe}part. ^{xf}part. ^{xh}part. ^{xi}part. ^{xj}part. ^{xk}part. ^{xl}part. ^{xm}part. ^{xn}part. ^{xo}part. ^{xp}part. ^{xq}part. ^{xr}part. ^{xs}part. ^{xt}part. ^{xu}part. ^{xv}part. ^{xw}part. ^{xx}part. ^{xy}part. ^{xz}part. ^{ya}part. ^{yb}part. ^{yc}part. ^{yd}part. ^{ye}part. ^{yf}part. ^{yh}part. ^{yi}part. ^{yj}part. ^{yk}part. ^{yl}part. ^{ym}part. ^{yn}part. ^{yo}part. ^{yp}part. ^{yq}part. ^{yr}part. ^{ys}part. ^{yt}part. ^{yu}part. ^{yv}part. ^{yw}part. ^{yx}part. ^{yy}part. ^{yz}part. ^{za}part. ^{zb}part. ^{zc}part. ^{zd}part. ^{ze}part. ^{zf}part. ^{zh}part. ^{zi}part. ^{zj}part. ^{zk}part. ^{zl}part. ^{zm}part. ^{zn}part. ^{zo}part. ^{zp}part. ^{zq}part. ^{zr}part. ^{zs}part. ^{zt}part. ^{zu}part. ^{zv}part. ^{zw}part. ^{zx}part. ^{zy}part. ^{zz}part.

Judg. xx. 48.	20 a	2 Chron. xxxvi. 13.	20 b	Eccles. iii. 20.	20 a	Ezek. xvii. 6.	16 b	Dan. xi. 18.	23 b, or 20 m	Jonah iii. 9, 9.	20 d a
Ruth i. 11, 12.	20 c	Ezra vi. 22.	8 f	Cant. i. 7.	15	xviii. 21.	20 d	xi. 13, 19.	20 m	iii. 10.	20 a
iii. 8.	4	x. 14.	20 k	ii. 17.	8 b	xviii. 24, 26, 27.	20 b	xii. 3.	17	Micah ii. 4, 7.	20 g
iv. 1, 1.	10 c d	Neh. i. 9.	20 a	vi. 1.	16 a	xviii. 30.	20 d	Hos. v. 4.	20 b	vii. 19.	20 d
1 Sam. vi. 12.	10 a	ii. 16.	20 d	vi. 5.	8 h	xviii. 30, 32.	20 l	vii. 8.	1 f	Nah. ii. 2.	20 a
viii. 3.	5 d	iii. 19, 20, 24, 25.	19	Isa. i. 25.	20 m	xxvi. 2.	8 d	xi. 6.	1 g	Hab. ii. 16.	8 e
x. 6.	1 g	iv. 4.	20 l	v. 25.	20 a	xxxiii. 9, 9.	20 b a	xii. 6.	20 d	Zeph. i. 6.	9 c
x. 9.	16 g	ix. 26.	20 k	ix. 12, 13, 17, 21.	20 a	xxxiii. 11, 11.	20 b a	xiv. 2.	20 c	iii. 7.	20 a
xii. 20, 21.	10 d	ix. 35.	20 a	x. 2.	5 f	xxxiii. 11, 11.	20 b a	xiv. 4.	20 a	iii. 8.	1 d
xiii. 17, 18, 18.	16 d	xiii. 2.	1 d	x. 4.	20 a	xxxiii. 12.	20 b	Joel ii. 12, 13.	20 c	iii. 20.	20 b
xiv. 7.	5 c	Ezra. ii. 12, 15.	26	xii. 1.	20 a	xxxiii. 14.	20 a	ii. 31.	1 i	Zech. i. 3, 3.	20 c d
xv. 47.	16 d	ix. 1.	1 h	xii. 14.	16 d	xxxiii. 14, 19.	20 a	Amos i. 3, 3, 6, 9.	20 m	v. 1.	20 c
xv. 11.	20 a	ix. 22.	1 g	xiv. 27.	20 m	xxxvi. 9.	16 b	11, 13.	20 m	vi. 1.	20 d
xv. 25, 30.	20 c	Job v. 1.	16 d	xix. 6.	8	xxxviii. 4.	20 f	i. 8.	20 i	xi. 12.	20 c
xv. 27.	8 e	vi. 18.	25	xvi. 4.	23 a	xxxviii. 12.	20 k	ii. 1, 4, 6.	5 h	x. 9.	20 a
xvii. 30.	8 e	xiv. 6.	25	xxii. 18, 3.	18 b a	xxxix. 2.	20 f	ii. 7.	1 c	xiii. 7.	20 i
xxii. 17, 18.	8 b	xv. 13.	20 m	xxiii. 17.	13	xli. 24.	8 m	v. 7, 8.	5 e	xiv. 10.	8 e
xxii. 18.	8 e	xvi. 11.	8	xxiv. 1.	20 n	xliv. 19.	8 a	v. 12.	1 a	Mal. ii. 6.	20 i
xxv. 12.	1 d	xix. 19.	1 g	xxviii. 6.	8 l	ix. 13.	20 b	vi. 12.	1 a	iii. 5.	5 i
2 Sam. i. 22.	21	xx. 14.	1 g	xxviii. 17.	1 b	x. 16.	20 d	viii. 10.	20 d	iv. 6.	20 i
ii. 19.	5 a	xxiii. 13.	20 m	xxix. 16.	20 a			Jonah iii. 8.	20 d		
ii. 21, 21.	5 c, 10 b	xxiv. 4.	5 h	xxix. 17.	5 h						
ii. 22.	10 c	xxv. 5.	1 k	xxx. 11.	5 g						
ii. 23.	10 b	xxx. 15.	1 k	xxx. 11.	5 g						
xiv. 34.	8 e	xxx. 17.	5 d	xxx. 17.	5 g						
xviii. 30, 30.	8 b e	xxxiv. 15.	20 d	xxxiv. 9.	1 g						
xix. 37.	20 d	xxxiv. 27.	10 a	xxxiv. 9.	1 g						
xxii. 38.	20 d	xxxvii. 12.	1 m	xxxvii. 2.	8 i						
1 Kings ii. 3.	16 d	xxxviii. 14.	1 l	xxxviii. 2.	8 i						
ii. 15.	8 e	xxxix. 23.	20 d	xli. 17.	9 a						
ii. 28, 28.	5 a	xli. 28.	1 g	xli. 20.	5 e						
viii. 14.	8 i	xlii. 10.	20 a	xli. 25.	20 n						
viii. 33.	20 a	Pa. vii. 12.	20 d	l. 5.	9 a						
viii. 35.	20 d	ix. 3.	20 b	liii. 6.	16 a						
ix. 6.	20 d	ix. 17.	20 d	lviii. 13.	20 m						
x. 13.	16 d	xviii. 37.	20 d	lix. 14.	6						
xi. 2, 3.	5 h	xxii. 27.	20 d	lix. 14.	6						
xi. 4.	5 e	xxv. 16.	16 c	lxiii. 10.	1 i						
xi. 9.	5 a	xxx. 11.	1 g	Jer. ii. 21.	1 g						
xii. 27.	20 a	xxxii. 4.	1 g	ii. 24.	20 m						
xiii. 9, 17.	20 d	xxxv. 4.	9 b	ii. 27.	16 a						
xv. 5.	10 a	xl. 4.	22	ii. 35.	20 a						
xvii. 3.	16 a	xli. 10.	20 m	iii. 7, 19.	20 d						
xviii. 37.	8 f	xli. 13.	9 a	iii. 10.	20 a						
xx. 39.	10 a	lx. 1.	20 h	iv. 8.	20 a						
xxi. 4.	8 i	lxvi. 6.	1 a	iv. 23.	20 d						
xxii. 33.	10 d	lxvi. 20.	10 f	v. 25.	5 e						
xxii. 35.	20 d	lxix. 16.	16 c	vi. 9.	20 l						
xxii. 34.	1 c	lxx. 2.	9 b	vii. 12.	8 d						
xxii. 43.	10 a	lxx. 3.	20 d	viii. 4.	20 d						
2 Kings i. 5, 5.	20 d a	lxxviii. 9.	1 a	viii. 6.	20 a						
i. 6.	20 c	lxxviii. 33.	20 k	xi. 10.	20 a						
ii. 24.	16 d	lxxviii. 41.	20 d	xli. 16.	23 a						
iv. 8, 10, 11.	10 d	lxxviii. 44.	1 d	xiv. 8.	5 a						
v. 12.	16 d	lxxviii. 57, 57.	9 b, 1 g	xviii. 8.	20 a						
v. 26.	1 a	lxxx. 3, 7, 19.	20 l	xviii. 20.	20 k						
ix. 13, 19.	8 b	lxxx. 14.	20 m	xxi. 4.	8 k						
ix. 23.	1 d	lxxxv. 3.	20 i	xxii. 22.	20 m						
xv. 20.	20 d	lxxxv. 4.	20 c	xxv. 6.	20 c						
xvi. 18.	8 f	lxxxv. 8.	20 d	xxvi. 3.	20 d						
xviii. 13.	20 c	lxxxvi. 16.	16 c	xxix. 14.	20 a						
xviii. 24.	20 m	lxxxix. 43.	20 m	xxx. 6.	1 g						
xix. 23.	20 i	xc. 3.	20 m	xxx. 13.	1 a						
xx. 2.	8 i	chl. 8.	20 m	xxx. 18, 18.	20 l d						
xx. 5.	20 c	civ. 9.	20 d	xxxi. 19.	20 b						
xxi. 13.	1 a	cv. 25, 29.	1 a	xxxii. 21, 21.	20 c						
xxii. 2.	20 a	cvl. 23.	20 k	xxxii. 33.	16 d						
xxiii. 16.	16 d	cvli. 33, 35.	23 b	xxxii. 40.	20 d						
xxiii. 25, 26.	20 a	cxiv. 8.	1 e	xxxiv. 11, 15, 16.	20 d						
xxiii. 34.	8 i	cxix. 37, 39.	12	xxxviii. 23.	9 a						
xxiv. 1.	20 d	cxix. 59.	20 m	xli. 5.	20 b						
1 Chron. x. 14.	8 i	cxix. 79.	20 d	xli. 5.	9 c						
xii. 33.	8 g	cxix. 8.	5 i	xlvi. 39.	16 f						
xiv. 14.	8 h	cxix. 1. y	20 b	xlix. 8. e	16 f						
xxi. 20.	20 d	cxix. 4.	20 c	xlxi. 24.	16 f						
2 Chron. vi. 3.	8 i	cxix. 5.	9 b	l. 6. c	20 f, or o						
vi. 26.	20 d	cxix. 10.	20 m	l. 16.	16 d						
vi. 37.	20 a	cxix. 11.	20 d	Lam. i. 8.	20 d						
vi. 42.	20 m	cxlvi. 9.	14	i. 13.	20 i						
vii. 14, 19.	20 d	Prov. i. 23.	20 d	i. 20.	1 g						
ix. 12.	1 d	iv. 15.	24	ii. 14.	20 k						
xii. 12.	20 a	iv. 27.	5 d	iii. 3, 3.	20 d, 1 d						
xv. 4.	20 d	ix. 4, 16.	10 d	iii. 11.	10 e						
xviii. 33.	1 c	xv. 1.	20 m	iii. 35.	5 f						
xx. 10.	10 a	xvii. 8.	16 d	iii. 40.	20 d						
xxv. 27.	10 a	xxi. 1.	5 h	v. 2, 15.	1 g						
xxvi. 9.	19	xxiv. 18.	20 i	v. 21, 21.	20 l d						
xxix. 6, 6, 6.	8 i, 7 b	xxv. 10.	20 d	Ezek. i. 9, 12, 17.	8 e						
xxix. 10.	20 d	xxvi. 14.	8 e	iii. 19.	20 a						
xxx. 6.	20 c	xxviii. 9.	10 h	iv. 20.	20 b						
xxx. 8.	20 d	xxx. 8.	20 m	iv. 8.	1 i						
xxx. 9, 9.	20 b, 10 g	xxx. 30.	20 d	vii. 22.	8 f						
xxxv. 22.	8 f	Eccles. i. 6.	8 c	viii. 6, 13, 15.	20 d						
xxxvi. 4.	8 i	ii. 12.	16 a	x. 11, 11, 16.	20 e						
				xiv. 6, 6.	8 i						

a *lit.* the flame of a sword turning itself. *β* *marp.* 'given the neck.'
γ *marp.* 'returned the returning of Zion.' *δ* *lit.* violently turning he will
violently turn. *ε* *marp.* 'or, they are turned back.' *ζ* *lit.* backsliding.
η *marp.* 'or, instead of restoring.'

TURTLE, TURTLE-DOVE.

תור מ. turtle-dove, an onomatopoeic and primitive word.
As a name of endearment to one beloved, Cant. ii. 12;
of the people of Israel, Ps. lxxiv. 19, "thy turtle-dove,"
i. e. the people dear to thee and now affrighted: Gen.
xv. 9: Lev. i. 14; v. 7, 11; xii. 6, 8; xiv. 22, 30;
xv. 14, 29: Num. vi. 10: Ps. lxxiv. 19: Cant. ii. 12:
Jer. viii. 7.

TWICE, TWAIN.

עם *com.* step, dual, twice: Gen. xli. 32: Num. xx. 11: 1 Sam.
xviii. 11: 1 Kings xi. 9: Eccles. vi. 6.
שנים *adj. num.* dual, two, twain, twice: 2 Kings iv. 33; vi. 10:
Neh. xiii. 20: Job xxxiii. 14; xl. 5: Ps. lxii. 11: Isa.
vi. 2, 2, 2: Jer. xxxiv. 18: Ezek. xxi. 19. מִשְׁנֵי *m.*
second, double; "twice as much:" Exod. xvi. 5, 22:
Job xlii. 10.

TWIG.

יונקת *f.* sucker, branch, young twig: Ezek. xvii. 22. יִקְיָה *f. pl.*
Ezek. xvii. 4.

TWILIGHT.

נֶשֶׁף *m. pr.* a breathing, hence, the evening twilight, when
cooling breezes blow; the morning twilight, dawn;
from a like reason, the cooling wind arising in the
East an hour or two after sunrise: 1 Sam. xxx. 17:
2 Kings vii. 5, 7: Job iii. 9; xxiv. 15: Prov. vii. 9.

עֲלֻטָּה *f.* thick darkness: Ezek. xii. 6, 7, 12.

TWIN.

אֶמֶת to be double, twain; to bear twins. *HIPHAL part.* Cant.
iv. 2; vi. 6. תְּאִימִים *m. pl.* twins: Gen. xxv. 24;
xxxviii. 27: Cant. iv. 5, *lit.* twins of a roe; vii. 3,
lit. id.

TWINED.

שָׁרָר to twist a thread. *HOPHAL part.* twisted (byssus):
Exod. xxvi. 1, 31, 36; xxvii. 9, 16, 18; xxviii. 6, 8, 15;
xxxvi. 8, 35, 37; xxxviii. 9, 16, 18; xxxix. 2, 5, 8, 24,
28, 29.

TWO.

- חָצִי *m.* half, half part; two parts: 1 Kings xvi. 21.
 פֶּה *m.* mouth, edge: Prov. v. 4, *lit.* a sword of edges. פִּי־סִיחַ
f. pl. edges, that is, two or more: Pa. cxlix. 6, *lit.* a
 sword of edges.
 צֶמֶד *m.* a pair, yoke: Judg. xix. 10: 2 Kings v. 17.

UNACCUSTOMED.

- לָמַד *to learn; to teach, to accustom.* PUAL *pret.* Jer. xxxi. 18.

UNAWARES.

- יָדַע *to know.* KAL *fut.* Ps. xxxv. 8. יָדָעָה *f.* knowledge:
 Deut. iv. 42, *lit.* without knowledge.
 לֵב *m.* heart: Gen. xxxi. 20, *mary.* 'the heart of Laban.'
 לֵבָב *m.* Gen. xxxi. 26, *lit.* stolen from my heart, or,
 stolen away my heart, *i.e.* departed without my consent
 and privacy.
 שָׁגָה *f.* error, mistake, transgression through ignorance or inad-
 vertence: Num. xxxv. 11, 15: Josh. xx. 3, 9.

UNCIRCUMCISED.

- עָרֵל *adj.* that which is superfluous; one having a foreskin, un-
 circumcised. Often spoken of other nations in contempt,
 and with the idea of profaneness, uncleanness, as the
 Philistines and other Gentiles. *Metaph.* of uncircum-
 cised lips, *i.e.* dull of speech; Chald. of a heavy speech;
 Gr. *ἄλογος*, *i.e.* a person wanting eloquence; Syr. mine
 is a stammering tongue. Uncircumcised ear, *i.e.* an
 ear closed by a foreskin, that cannot hear. An un-
 circumcised heart that will not understand and learn its
 duty, precepts of religion cannot penetrate.—*Bush.*
 Gen. xvii. 14: Exod. vi. 12, 30; xii. 48: Lev. xix. 23;
 xxvi. 41: Josh. v. 7: Judg. xiv. 3; xv. 18: 1 Sam.
 xiv. 6; xvii. 26, 36; xxxi. 4: 2 Sam. i. 20: 1 Chron.
 x. 4: Isa. lii. 1: Jer. vi. 10; ix. 26, 26: Ezek. xxviii.
 10; xxxi. 18; xxxii. 19, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30,
 32; xlii. 7, 9, 9. עָרֵלָה *f.* foreskin; *trop.* foreskin of
 a tree, *i.e.* the fruit of the first three years, which by
 the law was to be regarded as unclean: Gen. xxxiv. 14,
lit. one that hath a foreskin; Lev. xix. 23, *lit.* ye shall
 count as uncircumcised the uncircumcision thereof, the
 fruit thereof; Jer. ix. 25. עָרֵל *v. denom.* to count un-
 circumcised. KAL *pret.* Lev. xix. 23.

UNCLE.

- דֹּד *m.* love; friend; specially, the father's brother; uncle,
 called the friend of the family: Lev. x. 4; xx. 20;
 xxv. 49, 49: 1 Sam. x. 14, 15, 16; xiv. 50: 1 Chron.
 xxvii. 32: Ezech. ii. 7, 15: Jer. xxxii. 7, 8, 9, 12:
 Amos vi. 10, *lit.* his uncle. דֹּדָה *f.* uncle's wife: Lev.
 xx. 20.

UNCLEAN, UNCLEANNESS.

- דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, thing.
 טָמֵא *to be or become unclean, impure; to be defiled, polluted.*

Chiefly spoken of Levitical uncleanness, both of persons
 and animals (*i.e.* animals not to be eaten, see Lev. xi.
 1-31); and also of buildings, vessels, &c., *opp.* קָדֵשׁ, Lev.
 xi. 24, &c.; *seq.* 3 to be defiled with anything; to pro-
 nounce unclean, *e.g.* as a priest, Lev. xiii. 3, &c. KAL
 * *pret.* * *fut.* PIEL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* HITHPAEL * *fut.*
 * טָמֵא *adj.* unclean, impure; in a Levitical and moral
 sense. It speaks the greatest pollution, the sordidness
 and filthiness of habit, the gore of blood, the muddiness
 of water, whatsoever is loathsome or unlovely, noisome
 or unsightly, all these meet in and make up the mean-
 ing of this word.—Caryl on Job xiv. 4. It implies un-
 suitability or contrariety to communion with him
 that is holy.—Cocc. Lev. v. 2, &c. טָמֵאָה *f.* Lev.
 v. 3, &c.

- 3 נִדָּה *f.* abomination; uncleanness, impurity; see *Separation.*
 4 עֶרְוָה *f.* nakedness; that which causes shame.
 5 קָדֵשׁ *adj. pr.* sacred, consecrated; such as are habitually ad-
 dicted to any pursuit or object: Job xxxvi. 14, *i.e.*
 among those who are addicted, and, as it were, con-
 secrated, to all manner of impurity and wickedness.
 So *auri sacra fames*, a fixed avarice, wholly addicted to
 the love and pursuit of wealth without any regard to
 justice.—Virgil. *Ego sum sacer, scelestus.*—Plantus.
 6 קָרָה *m.* hap, chance, accident.

No. 2 g not included; and 2 h, *Uncleanness.*

Lev. xi. 24, 24.	2 f b	Lev. xiii. 59.	2 d	Lev. xxii. 6.	2 a
xi. 25, 25, 32, 40, 40.	2 a	xiv. 36, 40.	2 b	Num. vi. 7.	2 f
xi. 26, 27, 31, 32.		xv. 4, 4, 9, 19, 20,		xix. 7, 8, 10, 11.	2 a
33, 34, 34, 35, 36.		20, 23.	2 b	xix. 14, 16, 20, 21,	
39.	2 b	xv. 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 16,		22, 22.	2 b
xi. 43.	2 f	17, 18, 21, 22.	2 a	Deut. xxiii. 10.	6
xii. 2, 2.	2 a b	xv. 10, 10.	2 a b	xxiii. 14.	4
xii. 5.	2 a	xv. 24, 24.	2 a b	xxiv. 1.	1, 4
xiii. 3, 8, 11, 15, 20,		xv. 27, 27.	2 b a	Extra ix. 11.	3, 2 h
22, 25, 27, 30.	2 c	xvii. 15.	2 a	Job xxxvi. 14.	5
xiii. 14.	2 b	xx. 21.	2 b	Hag. ii. 13, 13, 13.	2 g b b
xiii. 44.	2 g	xx. 25.	2 d	Zech. xiii. 1.	3
xiii. 44.	2 d e	xxii. 5, 5.	2 b		

UNCOVER.

- 1 גָּלָה *to make naked, to uncover; to uncover the nakedness*
 of a woman, *i.e.* to have carnal intercourse with her;
 so to uncover the nakedness of a man, is to have un-
 lawful intercourse with his wife, as is explained by
 Lev. xviii. 8; and in the same sense is used the father's
 skirt or coverlet, Deut. xxii. 30, xxvii. 20. NIPHAL
 * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* PIEL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *imp.* * *fut.*
 HITHPAEL * *fut.*
 2 הִשָּׁה *to strip off, to make naked.* KAL *part.* Patil.
 3 עָרָה *to be naked; to make naked, to uncover; e.g.* a shield
 from its covering, *i.e.* to prepare for war. PIEL * *pret.*
 HITHPAEL * *pret.*
 4 פָּרַע *to let loose; to make naked, to uncover, by loosing the*
 garments, &c., *e.g.* the head, specially by cutting off
 the hair. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.*

Gen. ix. 21.	1 h	Lev. xviii. 7, 7, 8, 9.	1 g e
Lev. x. 6.	4 b	10, 11, 12, 13, 14.	1 g
xviii. 6, 18, 19.	1 e	15, 16.	1 d

Lev. xx. 19, 19.	1 g, 3 b	Ruth iii. 7.	1 g	Isa. xlvii. 3.	1 c
xxi. 10.	4 b	2 Sam. vi. 20, 20.	1 a b	Jer. xlix. 10.	1 d
Num. v. 18.	4 a	Isa. xx. 4.	2	Ezek. iv. 7.	2
Deut. xxvii. 20.	1 d	xxii. 6.	3 a	Zeph. ii. 14, 14.	3 a
Ruth iii. 4 a	1 d	xlvi. 2, 2.	1 f		

a marg. 'or, lift up the clothes that are on his feet.' *β marg.* 'or, when he hath uncovered, i.e. have torn off the ceilings of cedar, and made naked the walls.'

UNDEFILED.

קָדַשׁ *adj.* whole, perfect, upright; probably a term of endearment for one beloved: Cant. v. 2; vi. 9. **קָדַשׁ** *adj.* Ps. cxix. i.

UNDERSSETTERS.

כִּתְּף *f.* shoulder; side: 1 Kings vii. 30, 30, 34, 34.

UNDERSTAND.

- בִּיַּן** *pr.* to separate, to distinguish; hence, to discern, to mark, to understand, all which depend on the power of separating, distinguishing, discriminating; specially, to discern, perceive; to discern mentally, to understand. **KAL** *a pret.* *b imp.* **KAL** and **HIPHIL** *a fut.* **NIPHAL** *a part.* **HIPHIL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d part.* **HITHPOLEL** *a fut.* **בִּינָה** *f.* understanding, i.e. the act; understanding, i.e. the faculty of insight, intelligence; specially, of skill in any art or science. **חֲכִימָן** *m.* insight, understanding. **חֲכִימָה** *f.* insight (כחית). **חֲכִימָה** *Ch. f. id.*
- טַעַם** *m.* taste; intellectual taste, i.e. judgment, discernment, understanding, *comp.* Lat. *sapere, sapiens, sapientia.*
- יָדַע** to know. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *c part.* **Poel.** **סִפְּדָה** *Ch. m.* knowledge, understanding, intellect.
- לֵב** *m.* heart; to the heart is ascribed understanding, intelligence, wisdom. **לֵבָב** *m. id.*
- רִיחַ** to smell; to delight in smelling, to take delight in. **HIPHIL** *inf.*
- שָׁכַל** to look at; to be prudent, circumspect; to act prudently, to be intelligent. **HIPHIL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.* **שָׁכִיל** *m.* intelligence, understanding, wisdom, success. **שָׁכִילָה** *Ch. f.*
- שָׁמַע** to hear; to understand. **KAL** *a fut.* *b part.* **Poel.**

Gen. xi. 7.	7 a	2 Chron. ii. 12, 13.	1 k	Job xxxiv. 29.	1 c
xli. 15. a	7 a	xxvi. 5.	1 h	xxxviii. 4. e	3 a, 1 k
xlii. 23.	7 b	Ezra viii. 16.	1 h	xxxviii. 36.	1 k
Exod. xxxi. 3.	1 m	viii. 18.	6 e	xxxix. 17.	1 k
xxxv. 31.	1 m	Neh. viii. 2. γ	1 h	xlii. 3.	1 c
xxxvi. 1.	1 m	viii. 3. 7.	1 h	Ps. xiv. 2.	6 d
Num. xvi. 30.	3 a	viii. 8.	1 c	xix. 12.	1 c
Deut. i. 13.	1 d	viii. 12.	1 e	xxii. 9.	1 f
iv. 6, 6.	1 k d	viii. 13. 8	6 b	xxvii. 7. 5	6 d
ix. 3, 6.	3 a	x. 28.	1 h	xlix. 3.	1 m
xxviii. 49.	7 a	xlii. 7.	1 c	xliz. 20.	1 c
xxxii. 28.	1 m	Job vi. 24.	1 g	liii. 2.	6 d
xxxii. 29.	6 c	xii. 3.	4 a	lxxiii. 17.	1 c
1 Sam. iv. 6.	3 b	xii. 12, 13.	1 m	lxxxi. 5.	3 a
xxv. 3.	6 e	xii. 20.	2	lxxxi. 5.	1 c
xxvi. 4.	3 b	xiii. 1.	1 c	xcii. 6.	1 c
2 Sam. iii. 37.	3 b	xv. 9.	1 c	xciv. 8.	1 b
1 Kings iii. 9.	7 b	xvii. 4.	6 e	cvi. 7.	6 a
iii. 11.	1 f	xx. 3.	1 k	cvi. 43.	1 i
iii. 12.	1 d	xxiii. 5.	1 c	cxi. 10.	6 e
iv. 29.	1 m	xxiii. 12.	1 m, or n	cxix. 27, 34, 73.	1 g
vii. 14.	1 m	xxvi. 14.	1 i	cxix. 99.	6 a
2 Kings xviii. 26.	7 b	xxviii. 12, 20, 28.	1 k	cxix. 100, 104.	1 i
1 Chron. xii. 32. β	3 c, 1 k	xxviii. 23.	1 e	cxix. 125, 144, 169.	1 g
xxii. 12.	1 k	xxxii. 8, 9.	1 c	cxix. 130.	1 h
xxviii. 9.	1 h	xxxiv. 10, 34.	4 a	cxix. 2.	1 a
xxviii. 19.	6 a	xxxiv. 16.	1 k	cxix. 5.	1 m

Prov. i. 2.	1 k	Prov. xvii. 27.	1 m	Isa. xlv. 19.	1 m
i. 5.	1 d	xvii. 28.	1 d	lvi. 11. c	3 a, 1 f
i. 6.	1 f	xviii. 2.	1 m	Jer. iii. 15.	6 b
ii. 2, 3, 6, 11.	1 m	xix. 8.	1 m	iv. 22.	1 d
ii. 5, 9.	1 c	xx. 25, 25.	1 c d	v. 15.	7 a
iii. 4.	6 e	xx. 5.	1 m	v. 21.	4
iii. 5.	1 k	xx. 24. γ	1 c	ix. 12.	1 c
iii. 13, 19.	1 m	xxi. 16.	6 b	ix. 24.	6 b
iv. 1, 5, 7.	1 k	xxi. 30.	1 m	li. 15.	1 m
v. 1.	1 m	xxiii. 23.	1 k	Ezek. iii. 6.	7 a
vi. 32.	4	xxiv. 3.	1 m	xxviii. 4.	1 m
vii. 4.	1 k	xxiv. 30.	4	Dan. i. 4.	1 h
vii. 7.	4	xxviii. 2, 11.	1 h	i. 17. A	1 e
viii. 1.	1 m	xxviii. 5, 5.	1 c	i. 20.	1 k
viii. 5, 5.	1 g	xxviii. 16.	1 m	ii. 21.	1 c
viii. 9.	1 h	xxix. 19.	1 c	iv. 34.	3 c
viii. 14.	1 k	xxx. 2.	1 k	v. 11, 12, 14.	6 f
ix. 4, 16.	4	Eccles. ix. 11.	1 d	viii. 16, 17.	1 g
ix. 6, 10.	1 k	Isa. vi. 9, 10.	1 c	viii. 23, 27.	1 h
x. 13, 13.	1 d, 4	xi. 2.	1 k	ix. 2.	1 a
x. 23.	1 m	xi. 8.	5	ix. 13.	6 b
xi. 12.	1 m	xxvii. 11.	1 k	ix. 22.	1 k
xii. 11.	4	xxviii. 9.	1 c	ix. 23.	1 b
xiii. 16.	6 e	xxviii. 19.	1 f	ix. 25.	6 c
xiv. 6.	1 d	xxix. 14.	1 k	x. 1, 1.	1 a k
xiv. 8.	1 f	xxix. 16.	1 e	x. 11.	1 g
xiv. 23.	1 m	xxix. 24.	3 a, 1 k	x. 12, 14.	1 f
xiv. 33.	1 d	xxxii. 4.	1 c	xi. 33, 35.	6 d
xv. 14.	1 d	xxxiii. 19. θ	1 k	xii. 8, 10, 10.	1 c
xv. 21.	1 m	xxxvi. 11.	7 b	Hos. iv. 14.	1 c
xv. 32.	4	xl. 14, 28.	1 m	xiii. 2.	1 i
xvi. 16.	1 k	xl. 21.	1 e	xiv. 9.	1 c
xvi. 23.	6 e	xli. 20.	6 c	Obad. 7, 8.	1 m
xvii. 18.	4	xlii. 10.	1 c	Micah iv. 12.	1 e
xvii. 24.	1 h	xliv. 18, 18.	1 c, 6 b		

a marg. 'or, (when) thou hearest.' *β lit.* knew the knowledge. *γ lit.* that understood in hearing. *δ marg.* 'or, that they might instruct in.' *ε lit.* knowest understanding. *ζ marg.* 'or, (every one) that hath understanding.' *η lit.* and a man, how can he understand? *θ lit.* (of which there is) no understanding. *ι marg.* 'understandings.' *κ lit.* that know not to understand. *λ marg.* 'he made Daniel to understand.'

UNDERTAKE.

עָרַב to become surety for any one. **KAL** *imp.* Isa. xxxviii. 14, *marg.* 'or, ease me.'

קָבַל to receive, to admit a law, precept, i.e. to observe it. **PIEL** *pret.* Esth. ix. 23.

UNDO, UNDONE.

אָבַד to perish. **KAL** *pret.* Num. xxi. 29.

חָטַק to cut off. **NIPHAL** *pret.* Isa. vi. 5.

נָתַר to be moved; to let loose; to shake off. **HIPHIL** *inf.* Isa. lviii. 6.

סָרַר to turn aside; to remove; to leave undone. **HIPHIL** *pret.* Josh. xi. 15.

עָשָׂה to do. **KAL** *part.* **Poel. *seq.* **חַם**, Zeph. iii. 19, i.e. I will deal with.**

UNDRESSED.

נִזְרִי *m.* consecrated, devoted; a Nazarite; transferred to the vine, which every seventh and also every fiftieth year was left unpruned: Lev. xxv. 5, 11.

UNEQUAL.

חָפֵן see *Equal*. **NIPHAL** *fut.* Ezek. xviii. 25, 29.

UNFAITHFUL.

בָּגַד to deal treacherously. **KAL** *fut.* Ps. lxxviii. 57. *part.* **Poel.** Prov. xxv. 19.

UNGIRD.

פָּתַח to open; to loose. **PIEL** *fut.* Gen. xxiv. 32.

UNGODLY.

- בלעל *m.* (see *Belial*), "ungodly," *lit.* of *Belial*: 2 Sam. xxii. 5: Ps. xviii. 4: Prov. xvi. 27; xix. 28.
 חסיד *adj.* holy, godly: Ps. xliii. 1, *marg.* 'or, unmerciful.'
 עויל *m.* evil, ungodly: Job xvi. 11.
 רשע *adj.* wicked: 2 Chron. xix. 2: Job xxxiv. 18: Ps. i. 1, *marg.* 'or, wicked,' 4, 5, 6; iii. 7; lxxiii. 12.

UNHOLY.

- חל *adj.* profane: Lev. x. 10.

UNICORN.

- רמס *m.* a wild and ferocious animal, frequent and well known in Palestine and the adjacent regions; thought by many to be the rhinoceros, or unicorn; by others the oryx, a large and fierce species of the antelope; but more generally, by learned men of the present day, to be the buffalo, bearing the like relation to the ox as the wild ass does to the domestic one, horned, and destroying men with his horns. The LXX. has *μυροκέρας*, and the Vulg. *unicorn*. Num. xxiii. 22; xxiv. 8: Deut. xxxiii. 17, *lit.* an unicorn; Job xxxix. 9, 10: Ps. xxii. 21; xxix. 6, *lit.* son of unicorns; xcii. 10: Isa. xxxiv. 7, *marg.* 'or, rhinoceros.'

UNITE.

- יחד *to become one, to be united, joined, seq. 3; to make one, to unite.* KAL *fut.* Gen. xlix. 6. PIEL *imp.* Ps. lxxxvi. 11. יחד *m.* "together in unity," Ps. cxxxiii. 1.

UNJUST.

- און *m.* iniquity: Prov. xi. 7.
 עול (see *Iniquity*), *to deal unjustly.* PIEL *fut.* Isa. xxvi. 10.
 עניל *m.* Zeph. iii. 5. עניל *m.* Ps. lxxxii. 2: Prov. xxix. 27. ענילה *f.* Ps. xliii. 1.

UNLEAVENED.

- מצה *f. pr.* sweetness, *concr.* sweet, i.e. not fermented, unleavened, *ἄζυμος*; unleavened bread: Gen. xix. 3, &c.

UNMINDFUL.

- שיח *to forget.* KAL *fut.* Deut. xxxii. 18.

UNOCCUPIED.

- חדל *to cease; to cease to be what things were before.* KAL *pret.* Judg. v. 6.

UNPROFITABLE.

- סכן *to profit.* KAL *fut.* Job xv. 3, *lit.* talk which profiteth not.

UNPUNISHED.

- נקח *to be innocent; to pronounce innocent, to acquit.* KAL *inf.* Jer. xlix. 12, *lit.* in being clear shall be clear. NIPHAL *inf.* Jer. xxv. 29, *lit.* being unpunished shall be unpunished. *fut.* Prov. xi. 21; xvi. 5; xvii. 5; xix. 5 and 9: Jer. xxv. 29, 29; xlix. 12, 12. PIEL *inf.* Jer. xxx. 11; xlv. 28. *fut.* Jer. xxx. 11; xlv. 28.

UNRIGHTEOUS.

- און *m.* iniquity: Isa. x. 1; lv. 7, *marg.* 'man of iniquity.'
 חסד *m.* violence: Exod. xxiii. 1, *lit.* witness of violence.
 עול *to do evil, to act wickedly; see Iniquity.* PIEL *part.* Ps. lxxi. 4. עניל *m.* Job xxvii. 7. עניל *m.* Lev. xix. 15, 35: Deut. xxv. 16. ענילה *f.* Ps. xcii. 15. ענילה *f.* Ps. xcii. 15 (כח"ב).
 צדק *m.* righteousness: Jer. xxii. 13, *lit.* not righteousness.

UNSATIABLE.

- שבעה *f.* satiety, fulness: Ezek. xvi. 28, *lit.* without thy satisfaction.

UNSAVOURY.

- פתל *to twist; to show oneself crooked, crafty, perverse.* HITHPAEL *fut.* 2 Sam. xxii. 27.
 תפל *m.* anything unseasoned, unsavoury: Job vi. 6.

UNSEARCHABLE.

- חקר *m.* searching: Job v. 9: Ps. cxlv. 3: Prov. xxv. 3.

UNSHOD.

- יחף *adj.* barefoot: Jer. ii. 25.

UNSTABLE.

- פזח *m.* the original word פזח implies precipitate motion, as of a stream breaking through impediments, or running down a declivity; its derivations have the import of rash, light, dissolute, licentious: Gen. xlix. 4. Gr. *ῥέπειρας ὡς ὕδωρ*. Chald. but because thou hast followed thine own will, as water poured out. Sam. and Syr. thou hast been violent, and flowed down like water. Gesenius, a boiling up as of water, *sc.* art thou, i.e. thou didst boil up like water with lust and passion, referring to his incest. Symm. *ὀρέπτερας*. Vulg. *effusus es*.

UNSTOP.

- פתח *to open.* NIPHAL *fut.* Isa. xxxv. 5.

UNTEMPERED.

- תפל *m.* unsavoury; applied contemptuously to mortar: Ezek. xiii. 10, 11, 14, 15; xxii. 28; probably such as is not duly mixed, that has not power in it to hold, neither strength nor coherence, and therefore insufficient to keep up a wall, being soon washed away with the rain; such were the pretended visions and predictions of the false prophets: Ezek. xiii. 10, 11, 14, 15; xxii. 28. See *Foolish*.

UNWALLED.

- פרץ *m.* country, rustic (see *Village*): Deut. iii. 5. פרצות *f. pl.* unwall'd (towns): Esth. ix. 19.

UNWISE.

- חכם *adj.* wise: Deut. xxxii. 6, *lit.* not wise: Hos. xiii. 13, *lit.*

UNWITTINGLY.

יָדָע *f.* knowledge: Josh. xx. 3, *lit.* without knowledge; 5, *lit. id.*

שִׁנְנָה *f.* ignorance: Lev. xxii. 14.

UP.

יָרָא to rise, as the sun; to be up. KAL *inf.* Judg. ix. 33.

קָם to arise. KAL *imp.* Gen. xix. 14; xlv. 4: Exod. xxxii. 1: Josh. vii. 13: Judg. iv. 14; viii. 20; ix. 32; xix. 28: 1 Sam. ix. 26. *fut.* 2 Sam. xxiv. 11.

UPBRAID.

הָרָה to upbraid, reproach, scorn. PIEL *pret.* Judg. viii. 15.

UPHARSIN.

פָּרַס Ch. to divide. P'AL *part. active*, Dan. v. 25. See *Peres*.

UPHOLD.

1 קָמָה to lean; to uphold, to sustain, to help, *pr.* to let lean upon; *seq. acc.* לְ and *dupl. acc.* Ps. li. 14. KAL *a. pret.* *b. imp.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Poel.

2 קָמָה to prop, to uphold; to support. KAL *pret.*

3 קָמָה to stand up; to make to stand. HIFIL *fut.*

4 קָמָה to take hold of; to attain, to acquire; to hold up, to support, *seq.* 3. KAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.*

Job iv. 4.	3	Ps. lxiii. 8.	4 a	Isa. xli. 10.	4 a
Ps. xxxvii. 17, 24.	1 d	cxix. 116.	1 b	xlii. 1.	4 b
xli. 12.	4 a	cxiv. 14.	1 d	lxiii. 5, 6.	1 d a
li. 12.	1 c	Prov. xx. 28.	2	Ezek. xxx. 6.	1 d
liv. 4.	1 d	xxix. 23.	4 b		

UPPER.

עָלִי *adj.* higher, upper: Josh. xv. 19: Judg. i. 15. עָלִי *adj.* high, higher, upper: Gen. xl. 17: Josh. xvi. 5: 2 Kings xviii. 17: 1 Chron. vii. 24: 2 Chron. viii. 5; xxxii. 30: Isa. vii. 3; xxxvi. 2: Ezek. xlii. 5.

UPRIGHT.

1 יָשָׁר to be straight, right; to be even, level. KAL *a. pret.* PIEL *b. fut.* יָשָׁר *adj.* straight, right; upright, righteous, just: 1 Sam. xxix. 6, &c. יָשָׁר *m.* straightness, rightness; right, duty, what is right and proper; of persons, uprightness, integrity; often with לָב, לָבָב. יָשָׁר *f.* integrity. יָשָׁר *m.* straightness, of a way; evenness, of a level region; *trop.* Ps. cxliii. 10. יָשָׁר *m. pl.* straightness, rightness, of a way; uprightness, sincerity; justice; evenness, hence happiness: Isa. xxvi. 7.

2 נָכוֹן *adj.* what lies in a straight direct line; what is right, agreeable to truth and righteousness.

3 עָמַד *m.* standing, place where one stands.

4 קוֹמָמִית *adv.* upright, erect.

5 מְקֻשָּׁה *f.* beaten or turned work, as of a column, upright.

6 תָּמִים to be complete, whole; to be whole-minded, upright, blameless; to show oneself upright, to deal uprightly with any one; with עַם. KAL *a. fut.* HITHPAEL *b. fut.*

יָשָׁר *adj.* whole, perfect, upright; only in a moral sense. יָשָׁר *m.* integrity of mind, uprightness, innocence. יָשָׁר *adj.* whole-minded, upright, innocent, blameless.

No. 1 c, Upright, not included.

Lev. xxvi. 13.	4	Ps. xix. 13.	6 a	Prov. xv. 21.	1 b
Dent. ix. 6.	1 d	xxv. 21.	1 d	xxviii. 6.	6 d
2 Sam. xxii. 24.	6 e	xxvii. 18.	6 e	xxix. 10, 18.	6 e
xxii. 26, 28.	6 e b	lxiii. 1.	1 g	xxix. 10.	6 e
1 Kings iii. 6.	1 e	lxxv. 2.	1 g	Eccles. xii. 10.	1 d
ix. 4.	1 d	lxxiv. 11.	6 e	Cant. i. 4, 2.	1 g
1 Chron. xxix. 17, 17.	1 g d	cxii. 8.	1 c	Isa. xxvi. 7, 7.	1 g o
Job iv. 6.	6 d	cxix. 7.	1 d	xxvi. 10.	2
xii. 4.	6 e	cxliii. 10.	1 f	xxxiii. 15, 15.	1 g
xxiii. 8, 23.	1 d	Prov. ii. 7.	6 a	lvii. 2.	2
Ps. ix. 8.	1 g	ii. 13.	1 d	Jer. x. 5.	5
xv. 2.	6 e	x. 9, 30.	6 d	Dan. viii. 18.	3
xviii. 23.	6 e	xi. 20.	6 e	x. 11.	3
xviii. 25, 25.	6 e b	xiii. 6.	6 d	Amos v. 10.	6 e
		xiv. 2.	1 d	Hab. ii. 4.	1 a

a *mary.* 'or, they love thee uprightly.'

β *mary.* 'in uprightnesses.'

UPRISING.

קָם to stand up. KAL *inf.* Ps. cxxxix. 2.

UPROAR.

הָמָה to make a noise, to rage, to be tumultuous. KAL *part.* Poel, 1 Kings i. 41.

UPSIDE DOWN.

פָּנִים *m. pl.* face: 2 Kings xxi. 13, *lit.* upon its face; Isa. xxiv. 1, *mary.* 'perverteth the face thereof.'

UPWARD.

נָבַח to be lifted up. HIFIL *fut.* Job v. 7, *mary.* 'lift up to fly.'

מָרוֹם *m.* height: Isa. xxxviii. 14.

URGE.

אָלַץ to urge, to press. PIEL *fut.* Judg. xvi. 16.

הָקָה to be strong, to be strong upon any one, *seq.* 3. KAL *fut.* Exod. xii. 33; the same word which is so frequently applied to the hardening of Pharaoh.

הָצָה Ch. to be hard, rough; to be harsh, severe. APHEL *part.* Dan. iii. 22.

פָּצַר to blunt, to make dull; to urge, to press any one, *seq.* 3 of person, with prayers, entreaties, *comp. obtundere precibus.* KAL *fut.* Gen. xxxiii. 11: Judg. xix. 7: 2 Kings ii. 17; v. 16.

פָּרַץ to break forth; to press upon, to urge with entreaties, *seq.* 3. KAL *fut.* 2 Kings v. 23.

URIM.

אֲרִיִּים *m. pl. lit.* lights. It has been matter of frequent discussion among the learned what we are to understand by the Urim and Thummim "put in the breast-plate of judgment," Exod. xxviii. 30; whether these two words refer to the stones inserted in the breast-plate, or to some further appendage of that ornament. The language of God to Moses seems to imply something distinct from

the precious stones; and Bonar, on Leviticus, supposes that the words *אִמְרִים* and *תְּמִים* were inserted in the centre of the breast-plate. The Jewish writers, and most learned critics, believe the Urim and Thummim to mean the twelve precious stones set in the breast-plate which the High Priest was to put on when he went in before the Lord: Exod. xxviii. 30: Lev. viii. 8: Num. xxvii. 21: Deut. xxxiii. 8: 1 Sam. xxviii. 6: Ezra ii. 63: Neh. vii. 65.

USE.

- 1 *אָמַר* to say; to use (speech). KAL fut.
- 2 *דָּבַר* to speak. PIEL fut.
- 3 *מִלְאָכָה* f. ministry, work, service.
- 4 *לְמוֹד* adj. taught.
- 5 *לָקַח* to take. KAL part. Poel.
- 6 *מָשַׁל* to use a proverb; to use (a proverb). KAL *inf. ^bpart. Poel.
- 7 *עָשָׂה* to do. KAL *pret. NIPHAL ^b fut.
- 8 *עֲבוּדָה* f. service.
- 9 *עָשַׁק* to oppress, to use (oppression). KAL pret.
- 10 *קָסַם* to divine, to use (divination). KAL *inf. ^b fut. ^c part. Poel.
- 11 *מִשְׁפָּט* judgment; right; manner, custom, use.

Lev. vii. 24, 24.	7 b, 3	Prov. xviii. 23, β	2	Ezek. xviii. 3.	6 a
Deut. xviii. 10.	10 c	Jer. ii. 24.	4	xxi. 21.	10 a
2 Kings xvii. 17.	10 b	xxiii. 31.	5	xxii. 29.	9
1 Chron. xxviii. 15.	8	xxxi. 23.	1	xxxv. 11.	7 a
Pa. cxix. 132. a	11	Ezek. xviii. 2.	6 b		

^a *mary.* 'according to the custom toward those,' &c. ^β *III.* speaketh with intreaties.

USURY, USURER.

- 1 *נָשַׁא* to lend on usury, seq. 3. KAL *part. ^b *מִשְׁמָא* m. usury.
- 2 *נָשָׂה* to lend on usury, seq. acc. of thing, and 3 of person. KAL *pret. ^b part. Poel.
- 3 *נִשְׁךְ* to bite; to vex; to lend on usury; since not only the lending on usury but even the taking of interest was regarded as sordid and oppressive: in HIPHIL, to take usury of any one, with 3 of person. Lat. *usura vorax*. —Lucan. i. 171. KAL *fut. HIPHIL ^b fut. ^c *נִשְׁךְ* m. interest.

Exod. xxi. 25, 25.	2 b, 3 c	Neh. v. 7, 10.	1 b	Isa. xlii. 2, β	1 a
Lev. xxv. 36, 37.	3 c	Pa. xv. 5.	3 c	Jer. xv. 10, 10.	2 a
Deut. xxiii. 19.	3 b c c	Prov. xxviii. 8.	3 c	Ezek. xviii. 8, 13, 17.	3 c
19, 19, 19, 19.	c a	Isa. xxiv. 2. a	2 b	xxii. 12.	3 c
xxiii. 20, 20.	3 b				

^a "taker of usury."

^β "giver of usury."

UTMOST, UTTERMOST.

- 1 *אַחֲרֵי* adj. hinder, hindermost, latter, in opposition to foremost, former. ^a *אַחֲרֵי* f. the last or extreme part, uttermost part.
- 2 *אַפֶּס* m. end, extremity; uttermost parts.
- 3 *כַּנָּף* com. wing; extremity.
- 4 *קָצַץ* to cut off, to cut asunder. KAL *part. Patil. *קָצַץ* end, utmost border: Jer. i. 26, *mary.* 'end.' ^c *קָצַץ* f. end,

extremity. ^d *קָצַץ* m. end, extremity, remotest parts. ^c *קָצַץ* f. ^d *קָצַץ* adj. last.

Exod. xxi. 4.	4 f	Deut. xxxiv. 2.	1	Pa. cxix. 9.	1 a
xxvi. 11, 17.	4 f	Josh. xv. 1, 5, 21.	4 d	Isa. vii. 18.	4 d
Num. xi. 1.	4 d	1 Sam. xiv. 2.	4 d	xxiv. 16.	3
xxi. 10.	4 d	1 Kings vi. 24, 24.	4 c	Jer. ix. 23. a	4 a
xxii. 38, 41.	4 d	2 Kings vii. 5, 8.	4 d	xxv. 23. a	4 a
xxiii. 13.	4 d	Neh. i. 9.	4 d	xxix. 32. a	4 a
xxiv. 3.	4 d	Pa. h. 8.	2	l. 28.	4 b
Deut. xi. 24.	1	lxv. 8.	4 e	Joel ii. 20.	1
xxx. 4.	4 d				

^a *mary.* 'cut off into corners.'

UTTER, UTTERLY.

- 1 *אָסַף* to gather, to take away. KAL inf.
- 2 *חִצּוֹן* adj. outer, exterior.
- 3 *חֶרֶב* m. drought, waste.
- 4 *כָּלִיל* adj. complete, finished, perfect; the whole.
- 5 *מָאֵד* m. as adv. mightily, vehemently, exceedingly.
- 6 *מִשְׁחִית* f. destruction.

Pa. cxix. 8, 46.	5	Ezek. xxix. 10. a	3	Ezek. xlii. 19, 19.	3
Isa. ii. 18.	4	xl. 31, 37.	2	xlii. 20, 21.	2
Ezek. ix. 6.	6	xlii. 1, 3, 7, 8, 9, 14.	2	Zeph. i. 2, β	1

^a *mary.* 'wastes of waste.' ^β *mary.* 'by taking away.' See CONSUME.

UTTER.

- 1 *אָלַף* to teach. PIEL fut.
- 2 *אָמַר* to say. KAL fut.
- 3 *מִכְבָּטָא* m. something rashly uttered.
- 4 *דָּבַר* to speak. KAL *part. Poel. PIEL ^b pret. ^c inf. ^d imp. ^e fut.
- 5 *הִנָּה* to mutter; to speak; to meditate. KAL *fut. POAL ^b inf.
- 6 *יָצָא* to go forth; to cause to go forth. HIPHIL *inf. ^b imp. ^c fut. ^d part.
- 7 *סָלַל* to speak, to talk, tell, relate. PIEL *pret. ^b fut.
- 8 *מָשַׁל* to use parables; to utter (a parable). KAL imp.
- 9 *נָבַע* to flow, as a brook; used of speech; to utter, to publish, to declare. HIPHIL fut.
- 10 *נָגַד* to show, to tell, to declare, to announce. HIPHIL *pret. ^b fut.
- 11 *נָתַן* to give. KAL *pret. ^b inf. ^c fut. NIPHAL ^d pret.
- 12 *עָנָה* to answer. KAL fut.
- 13 *פָּוַח* to blow, to breathe; to utter. HIPHIL fut.
- 14 *פָּצַח* to open. KAL pret.

Lev. v. 1.	10 b	Pa. xlii. 6.	11 a	Isa. xlii. 6.	4 c
Num. xxx. 6, 8.	3	lxvi. 14.	14	xlviii. 20.	6 b
Josh. ii. 14, 20.	10 b	lxxviii. 2.	9	lix. 15.	6 b
Judg. v. 12.	4 d	xciv. 4.	9	Jer. i. 16.	4 b
xi. 11.	4 c	cvi. 2.	7 b	x. 13.	11 b
2 Sam. xxi. 14.	11 c	cxix. 171.	9	xxv. 30.	11 c
Neh. vi. 19. a	6 d	cxlv. 7.	9	xlviii. 34.	11 a
Job viii. 10.	6 c	Prov. i. 20.	11 c	li. 16.	11 b
xv. 2.	12	i. 21.	2	li. 55.	11 d
xv. 5.	1	x. 18.	6 d	Ezek. xxiv. 3.	3
xxvi. 4.	10 a	xiv. 5.	13	Joel ii. 11.	11 a
xxvii. 4.	5 a	xxviii. 33.	4 e	iii. 16.	11 c
xxviii. 3.	7 a	xxix. 11.	6 c	Amos i. 2.	11 c
xxix. 3.	10 a	Eccles. i. 8.	4 c	Micah vii. 3.	4 a
Pa. xix. 2.	9	v. 2.	6 a	Hab. iii. 10.	11 a

^a *III.* had been uttering.

VAGABOND.

נד to be driven about, to wander, to be a fugitive. KAL part. Poel, Gen. iv. 12, 14.

נע to wander about. KAL inf. and fut. Pa. cix. 10, lit. and wandering let his children wander.

VAIL, VEIL.

מספחת f. a wide upper garment of a woman, mantle, cloak; rather similar to the Arab hyke or Roman toga, which covered the head and great part of the person; which would hold six measures of barley: Ps. iii. 15, marg. 'or, sheet or apron.'

מסח m. a covering, veil for the face: Exod. xxxiv. 33, 34, 35.

מסכה f. a covering: Isa. xxv. 7.

פרכת f. veil, curtain, sc. of separation, which separated the Holy of Holies from the outer sanctuary in the tabernacle: Exod. xxvi. 31, &c.

צעיף m. a veil; or a woman's garment in which she could cover and disguise herself: Gen. xxiv. 65; xxxviii. 14, 19.

רדד m. pr. something expanded; hence of a wide and thin female garment, a veil; which is the same with *ἐξουσία*, 1 Cor. xi. 10, since רדד is nearly of the same meaning with רדה, to have dominion over. The veil is a sign of modesty, humility, and subjection. In Armenia the unmarried cover only the chin, the married half of their faces, and this, in their idea, as a token of subjection. Calmet supposes this to be the veil of married women, the especial token of submission and dependence. To lift up the veil of a virgin is reckoned a gross insult; but to take away the veil of a married woman, one of the greatest indignities she can receive. Cant. v. 7: Isa. iii. 23.

VAIN, VANITY.

1 וי m. sufficiency.

2 און m. nothingness, vanity, a vain and empty thing; it implies mostly a false good; specially of the nothingness of idols, and of everything pertaining to idolatry; hence iniquity, &c.

3 הבל used of that which soon vanishes away, like vapour, or a bubble; to breathe, to become vain, insignificant and worthless. KAL ^a fut. HIPHIL ^b part. ^c הבל com. a breath, breathing, e.g. of air, a gentle breeze, Isa. lvii. 13. Vulg. well, *aura*; LXX. less well, *καταρυξ*; oftener breath of the mouth, Aqu. *ἀρμύς*, Symm. *ἀρμύς*; so very often of anything evanescent, transient, frail. Hence the signification vanity, something vain, empty, fruitless; specially of idols: Deut. xxxii. 21, &c. ^d הבל m. vanity.

4 חנם adv. to no purpose, in vain.

5 פזב to lie; of what deceives and disappoints. NIPHAL pret.

6 נבב to be hollow, empty, foolish. KAL part. Paül

7 רח com. breath, wind.

8 ריק adj. empty; adv. in vain, to no purpose. ^a ריק and ^b ריק adj. id. ^c ריק adv. emptily.

9 שוא m. evil; specially falsehood, a lie; emptiness, vanity, nothingness; *ἀκρόν*, Eph. v. 11; of idols, Jonah ii. 8, &c.; taking (up) the name of God in vain includes false as well as light swearing.

10 שפה f. lip; "vain words," lit. word of the lips, a phrase to express inconsiderate speech; comp. Prov. xiv. 23.

11 שקר m. a lie, falsehood; deception, a vain thing, anything which deceives and disappoints the hope.

12 תהו m. wasteness, desolateness; emptiness, vanity; a vain thing, worthless.

No. 3 c, Vanity, not included.

Exod. v. 9.	11	Pa. xii. 2.	9	Isa. xli. 29.	2
xx. 7, 7.	9	xxiv. 4.	9	xliv. 9.	12
Lev. xxvi. 16, 20.	8	xxvi. 4.	9	xiv. 18, 19.	12
Deut. v. 11, 11.	9	xxxiii. 17.	11	xliv. 4, 4.	8, 3 c
xxxii. 47.	8 a	xxxix. 6.	3 c	lviii. 2.	2
Judg. ix. 4.	8 a	xl. 6.	9	lix. 4.	12
xi. 8.	8 a	xi. 11.	9	lxv. 23.	8
1 Sam. xii. 21, 21.	12	lxli. 10.	8 a	Jer. ii. 5, 5.	3 c a
xxv. 21.	11	lxlii. 13.	8	li. 30.	9
2 Sam. vi. 20.	8 a	lxxix. 47.	9	lii. 23.	11
3 Kings xvii. 15, 15.	3 c a	cviii. 12.	9	lv. 14.	2
xviii. 30.	10	cxli. 87.	9	lv. 30.	9
2 Chron. xiii. 7.	8 a	cxvii. 1, 1, 2.	9	vi. 29.	9
Job vii. 3.	9	cxix. 20.	9	viii. 8, 8.	11
ix. 29.	3 c	cxliv. 8, 11.	9	x. 3.	3 c
xi. 11.	9	Prov. i. 17.	4	xviii. 15.	9
xi. 12.	6	xli. 11.	8 a	xxii. 16.	3 b
xv. 2.	7	xlii. 8.	2	xxiii. 11.	9
xv. 31, 31.	9	xliii. 19.	8 a	li. 9.	8 b
xv. 35.	2	xxx. 6.	3 c	li. 58, 5.	1, 8
xvi. 2.	7	xxxi. 30.	3 c	Lam. ii. 14.	9
xxi. 34.	3 c	Eccles. i. 2, 2, 2.	3 c d o d c	iv. 17.	3 c
xxvii. 12, a.	3 a c	vi. 12.	3 c	Ezek. vi. 10.	4
xxxi. 5.	9	xli. 8.	3 d	xxii. 24.	9
xxv. 13.	9	Isa. i. 13.	9	xxiii. 4, 7, 8, 9, 23.	9
xxv. 16.	3 c	v. 18.	9	xxv. 29.	9
xxix. 16.	8	xix. 7.	3 c	xxvi. 28.	9
zli. 9.	5	xxx. 23.	9	Hos. vi. 11.	9
Pa. ii. 1.	8	xxxi. 5.	10	Hab. ii. 13.	8
iv. 2.	8	xl. 17, 23.	12	Zech. x. 2, 2.	2, 3 c
z. 7.	2			Mal. iii. 14.	9

a *Id.* are ye vain in vanity?

β *Id.* in the sufficiency of vanity.

VALE, VALLEY.

1 בקעה f. a valley, a cleft of the mountain; opp. to mountains and hills; often also a plain.

2 נא com. a valley, so called as the place where waters flow together.

3 נחל m. a stream, brook, torrent; a valley watered by a brook or torrent, similar to the term wady.

4 עמק m. a valley; properly, a long, low plain, adapted to the culture of grain, and also convenient for battles: Gen. xiv. 3, &c.

5 שפלה f. low country, as opp. to mountains; with art. the low country or plain along the Mediterranean from Joppa to Gaza.

No. 4 not included.

Gen. xvi. 17, 19.	3	Josh. xl. 2.	5	2 Kings iii. 16, 17.	2
Num. xxi. 12.	3	xi. 8.	1	xiv. 7.	2
xxi. 20.	2	vi. 16, 16.	5	xxiii. 10.	2
xxiv. 6.	3	xi. 17.	1	1 Chron. iv. 14, 39.	2
xxii. 9.	3	xii. 7.	1	xxiii. 12.	2
Deut. i. 7.	5	xii. 8.	5	2 Chron. i. 15.	5
i. 24.	3	xv. 8, 8, 8.	2, 2, 4	xiv. 10.	2
iii. 16.	3	xv. 33.	5	xxv. 11.	2
iii. 29.	2	xxvii. 16, 16, 16.	2, 4, 2	xxvi. 9.	2
iv. 46.	2	xix. 14, 27.	2	xxviii. 3.	2
viii. 7.	1	Judg. i. 9.	5	xxxiii. 6.	2
xi. 11.	1	xvi. 4.	5	xxxiii. 14.	2
xxi. 4, 4, 6.	3	1 Sam. xiii. 18.	2	xxxv. 22.	1
xxiv. 3.	1	xv. 5.	3	Neh. ii. 13, 15.	2
xxiv. 6.	2	xxvii. 3, 52.	2	iii. 13.	2
Josh. viii. 11.	2	2 Sam. viii. 13.	2	xl. 30, 35.	2
ix. 1.	5	1 Kings x. 27.	5	Job xxi. 33.	2
x. 40.	5	2 Kings ii. 18, a.	2	xxx. 6.	3

Ps. xlii. 4.	2	Isa. lvii. 5.	3	Ezek. xxi. 12.	2
lx. title.	2	lxiii. 14.	1	xxii. 5.	2
civ. 8.	1	Jer. ii. 23.	2	xxvi. 8.	2
civ. 10.	3	vii. 31, 32, 32.	2	xxvi. 4, 6.	2
Prov. xxx. 17.	3	xix. 2, 6, 6.	2	xxvii. 1, 2.	1
Cant. vi. 11.	3	xxii. 35.	2	xxix. 11, 11, 15.	2
Isa. vii. 19.	3	xxiii. 44.	5	Joel iii. 18.	3
xxii. 1, 5.	2	xxiii. 13.	5	Micah i. 6.	2
xxviii. 1, 4.	2	Ezek. vi. 3.	2	Zech. xii. 11.	1
xl. 4.	2	vii. 16.	2	xiv. 4, 5, 5.	2
xl. 18.	1				

a *lit.* one of the valleys.

VALIANT, VALOUR.

- 1 **אָפִיר** *adj.* strong, mighty.
- 2 **אִישׁ** *m.* man; it connotes valour and dignity; "a valiant man."
- 3 **אֶרֶל** *m. prob.* the same as **אֶרֶל** lion of God, hero.
- 4 **בֶּן** *m.* son.
- 5 **נָבַר** to be or become strong, mighty, to prevail. *KAL* *pret.*
נָבִיר *adj.* strong, mighty, valiant, impetuous.
- 6 **חָזַק** to be strong; to behave oneself valiantly. *HITHPAEL fut.*
- 7 **חֵיל** *m.* strength, might, valour; "valiant," *lit.* son of valour.
- 8 **כָּבִיר** *adj.* great, vast, mighty.

Num. xxiv. 18.	7	2 Sam. xvii. 10.	4, 7	1 Chron. xxviii. 1.	7
Josh. i. 14.	7	xvii. 10.	7	2 Chron. xiii. 3.	7
vi. 2.	7	xxiii. 20.	7	xiv. 8.	7
viii. 3.	7	xxiv. 9.	7	xvii. 13, 14, 16, 17.	7
x. 7.	7	1 Kings i. 42.	7	xxv. 6.	7
Judg. iii. 29.	7	xi. 23.	7	xxvi. 12, 17.	7
vi. 12.	7	2 Kings v. 1.	7	xxviii. 6.	4, 7
xi. 1.	7	xxiv. 14.	7	xxxii. 21.	7
xviii. 2.	7	1 Chron. v. 18.	4, 7	Neh. xi. 6, 14.	7
xx. 44, 46.	7	v. 24.	7	Ps. lx. 12.	7
xxi. 10, a.	4, 7	vii. 2, 5.	5 b	cviii. 13.	7
1 Sam. xiv. 52.	7	vii. 7, 9, 11, 40.	7	cxviii. 15, 16.	7
xvi. 18.	7	viii. 40.	7	Cant. iii. 7, 7.	5 b
xviii. 17, b.	4, 7	x. 12.	7	Isa. x. 13.	1, 8
xxvi. 15.	2	xi. 22.	7	xxiii. 7, γ.	3
xxxi. 12.	7	xi. 26.	5 b	Jer. ix. 3.	5 a
2 Sam. ii. 7.	4, 7	xii. 21, 25, 28, 30.	7	xvi. 15.	1
xi. 16.	7	xix. 13.	6	Nah. ii. 3.	7
xiii. 28.	4, 7	xxvi. 6, 30, 31, 32.	7		

a *lit.* out of the sons of valour. β *or*, be a son of valour. γ *marg.* 'messengers, according to Rabbinical usage of the word.'

VALUE.

- 1 **אֵלִי** *m.* nought, empty, vain, of no value: Job xiii. 4.
- 2 **סָלַח** to suspend a balance, to weigh. *PUAL fut.* Job xxviii. 16, 19.
- 3 **עָרַךְ** to set in order, to compare, to estimate. *HIPHAL pret.*
 Lev. xxvii. 8, 12. *fut.* Lev. xxvii. 8. **עֶרְךָ** *m.* estimation: Lev. xxvii. 12.

VANISH.

- 1 **יָלַךְ** to go, depart. *KAL fut.* Job vii. 9.
- 2 **מָלַח** in Niphal, to pass away, to vanish. *pret.* Isa. li. 6.
- 3 **סָרַח** to pour forth; to be poured out, *metaph.* spilled, lost. *NIPHAL pret.* Jer. xlix. 7.
- 4 **צָטַח** to cut off. *NIPHAL pret.* Job vi. 17.

VAPOUR.

- 1 **אָד** *m.* vapour (see *Mist*): Job xxxvi. 27.
- 2 **נָשָׂא** *m.* rising; vapour rising from the earth: Ps. cxxxv. 7: Jer. x. 13; li. 16.
- 3 **עָלָה** to ascend. *KAL part.* Poel, Job xxxvi. 33, *or*, the rising (tempest), *i. e.* as prognostics of rain. This seems to be

what our version indicates; but Schultens enumerates no less than twenty-eight interpretations of vv. 32, 33.

קִיטוֹר *m.* smoke: Ps. cxlviii. 8.

VAUNT.

פָּאָר to be beautiful; to glorify; to vaunt oneself, to glory. *HITHPAEL fut.* Judg. vii. 2.

VEHEMENT.

חֲרִישׁ *adj.* silent, still, hence sultry: Jonah iv. 8, *marg.* 'or, silent.'

VEIN.

מִנְעָה *m.* place of going forth; vein, or mine: Job xxviii. 1.

VENGEANCE.

נָקָם to take vengeance. *KAL part.* Poel, Ps. xcix. 8, Nah. i. 2. *NIPHAL imp.* Jer. l. 15. *HOPHAL fut.* Gen. iv. 15. **נָקָם** *m.* vengeance: Deut. xxxii. 35, 41, 43: Ps. lviii. 10: Prov. vi. 34: Isa. xxxiv. 8; xxxv. 4; xlvii. 3; lix. 17; lxi. 2; lxiii. 4: Ezek. xxiv. 8; xxv. 12, 15: Micah v. 15. **נִקְמָה** *f. id.* Judg. xi. 36: Ps. xciv. 1 (*marg.* 'God of revenges'), i; cxlix. 7: Jer. xi. 20; xx. 12; xlv. 10; l. 15, 28, 28; li. 6, 11, 11, 36: Lam. iii. 60: Ezek. xxv. 14, 14, 17, 17.

VENISON.

צִיד *m.* food taken in hunting: Gen. xxv. 28; xxvii. 3, 5, 7, 19, 25, 31, 33. **צִידָה** *f. id.* Gen. xxvii. 3 (כחית).

VENOM.

רָאָשׁ *m.* (see *Gall*), poison of serpents: Deut. xxxii. 33.

VENT.

פָּתַח to open. *NIPHAL fut.* Job xxxii. 19.

VENTURE.

חֵם *m.* simplicity: 1 Kings xxii. 34, 2 Chron. xviii. 33: see also *Full*.

VERILY, VERITY, VERIFY.

אָמַן to support, bear; to be supported; to be firm, faithful, sure. *NIPHAL fut.* Gen. xlii. 20: 1 Kings viii. 26: 2 Chron. vi. 17. **אָמִינָה** *f.* firmness, stability; faithfulness, fidelity: Ps. xxxvii. 3. **אָמֶת** *f.* truth: Ps. cxi. 7.

אָמַר to say. *KAL inf.* Judg. xv. 2.

קָנָה to buy. *KAL inf.* 1 Chron. xxi. 24.

VERMILION.

שָׁשָׁר *m.* red colour; vermilion: Jer. xxii. 14: Ezek. xxxiii. 14.

VERY.

גָּדוֹל *adj.* great: Gen. xxvii. 33.

רַי *m.* sufficiency: Hab. ii. 13, 13.

מְאֹד mightily, vehemently, exceedingly: Gen. i. 31, &c.

מְעַט *m.* little: Isa. xvi. 14, *lit.* little, small; xxix. 17.

עָצָם *f.* bone (see *Selfsame*): Josh. x. 27: Ezek. ii. 3.

שָׁנָא *Ch. adj.* great: Dan. ii. 12.

VESSEL.

כֵּל *m.* apparatus, implement, furniture, of general import: Gen. xliii. 11: Exod. xxv. 39; xxvii. 3, 19; xxx. 27, 27, 28; xxxv. 13, 16; xxxvii. 16, 24; xxxviii. 3, 3, 30; xxxix. 36, 37, 39, 40; xl. 9, 10: Lev. vi. 28; viii. 11; xi. 32, &c.

כֶּזַיִן *Ch. m.* vase, vessel, utensil: Ezra v. 14, 15; vi. 5; vii. 19; Dan. v. 2, 3, 23.

נֶבֶל *m.* bottle: Isa. xxx. 14, *marg.* 'bottle of potters.'

VESTMENT, VESTURE, VESTRY.

בִּגְדֵי *m.* a covering, cloth, garment: Gen. xli. 42.

כִּסְיוֹת *f.* covering: Deut. xxii. 12.

לְבָשׁ *m.* garment, vestment: 2 Kings x. 22: Ps. xxii. 18; cii. 26. *מְלִבוֹשׁ m.* 2 Kings x. 22.

מִלְחָתָהּ *f.* wardrobe, vestry, *sc.* of the king: 2 Kings x. 22.

VEX.

1 **בָּהַל** to be suddenly seized with fear; to be troubled and amazed. NIPHAL *a. pret.* *b. fut.* PIEL *a. fut.*

2 **דָּחַק** to thrust, to push, as is done in a great crowd; to oppress. KAL *part.* Poel.

3 **מְהוּמָה** *f.* confusion, consternation, tumult.

4 **הִמָּחֵם** to put in commotion, consternation, to disturb. KAL *pret.*

5 **זָעַזַע** to shake, to agitate; to disquiet. PILPEL *a. part.* *זָעָה f.* agitation, commotion.

6 **יָנָה** to grieve, to afflict; to vex. HIPHIL *fut.*

7 **יָנָה** to be violent, raging, cruel; to treat with violence, to maltreat, oppress: see Oppress. HIPHIL *a. pret.* *b. fut.*

8 **צָר** to be straitened; to be in distress. KAL *fut.*

9 **כָּעַס** to be indignant, vexed, to take ill; to vex, to grieve, to trouble any one; to provoke. HIPHIL *pret.*

10 **מָרַר** to be bitter; to make bitter, irritate, to grieve. KAL *a. pret.* HIPHIL *b. pret.*

11 **עָצַב** to grieve. PIEL *pret.*

12 **עָשָׂה** to do. KAL *pret.*

13 **מִצָּר** *m.* something narrow, scanty; straitness, distress.

14 **צָרַר** to bind up, to press upon, persecute, distress. KAL *a. pret.* *b. inf.* *c. fut.* *d. part.* Poel. HIPHIL *a. fut.*

15 **קָרַן** to loathe, to be weary; to harass or give great uneasiness. HIPHIL *fut.*

16 **קָצַר** to be shortened, straitened. KAL *fut.*

17 **רָעַע** to be evil; to do evil. HIPHIL *a. fut.* *רָעָה adj.* evil.

18 **רָעוּת** *f.* vexation. *a. רָעוּת m.* id.

19 **רָעַץ** to break or dash in pieces; to harass, to oppress a people. KAL *fut.*

20 **רָשָׁע** to do wickedly. HIPHIL *fut.*

21 **שָׁבַר** *m.* breaking.

Exod. xlii. 21.	7 b	Num. xxxiii. 55.	14 a	2 Sam. xii. 18.	12, 17 b
Lev. xlii. 18.	14 b	Judg. xviii. 20.	3	xiii. 2.	8
xix. 33.	7 b	Judg. ii. 18.	2	2 Kings iv. 27.	1
Num. xx. 15.	17 a	x. 8.	19	2 Chron. xv. 5.	3
xxv. 17.	14 b	xvi. 18.	16	xv. 6.	4
xxv. 18.	14 d	1 Sam. xiv. 47.	20	Neh. ix. 27.	14 e

Job xix. 2.

xxvii. 2.

Ps. ii. 5.

vi. 2, 3.

vi. 10.

Eccles. i. 14.

i. 17.

ii. 11, 17.

6

10 b

1 c

1 a

1 b

18

18 a

18

Eccles. ii. 22.

ii. 28.

iv. 4, 6.

iv. 16.

vi. 9.

Isa. vii. 6.

ix. 1.

xi. 13.

18 a

18

18

18 a

18

15

13

14 c

Isa. xxviii. 19.

lxiii. 10.

lxv. 14.

Ezek. xxii. 5.

xxii. 7, 29.

xxii. 9.

Hab. ii. 7.

5 b

11

21

3

7 a

9

5 a

VIAL.

פֶּה *m.* a flask or vial, from which the oil comes out by drops: 1 Sam. x. 1.

VICTORY.

יָשַׁע to save; to get the victory. HIPHIL *pret.* Ps. xcvi. 1. *יָשׁוּעָה f.* 2 Sam. xix. 2, deliverance; xxiii. 10, 12.

נִצָּח *m.* strength, power, glory; victory: 1 Chron. xxix. 11: Isa. xxv. 8.

VICTUALS.

1 **אָכַל** *m.* eating, i.e. the act of eating; food. *a. מִאֲכָל m.* food, victual.

2 **אֶרְחָה** *f.* an appointed portion of food or provision, a ration, delivered out daily or at a certain fixed time.

3 **מִזֶּן** *m.* food.

4 **מַחֲיָה** *f.* means of life, sustenance.

5 **כָּרַל** to sustain; to provide victuals. PILPEL *pret.*

6 **לֶחֶם** *m.* whatever is eaten, any kind of food; bread.

7 **צִיד** *m.* food got in hunting; food of any kind, specially provision for a journey. *a. צִידָה f.* id.

8 **שֶׁבֶר** *m.* corn.

Gen. xiv. 11.	1	Judg. vii. 8.	7 a	2 Chron. xi. 11.	1 a
Exod. xii. 39.	7 a	xvii. 10.	4	xi. 23.	3
Lev. xxv. 37.	1	xx. 10.	7 a	Neh. x. 31.	8
Deut. xxiii. 19.	1	1 Sam. xxii. 10.	7 a	xiii. 15.	7
Josh. i. 11.	7 a	1 Kings iv. 7, 27.	5	Jer. xl. 5.	2
ix. 11.	7 a	xi. 18.	6	xliv. 17.	6
ix. 14.	7				

VIEW.

בִּין to understand, consider. KAL and HIPHIL *fut.* Ezra viii. 15.

נָגַד before, against, over against. *a. מִנְגֵּד* 2 Kings ii. 7.

רָאָה to see, to look on. KAL *imp.* Josh. ii. 1.

רָגַל to spy out, to search a country. PIEL *imp.* Josh. vii. 2. *fut.* Josh. vii. 2.

שָׁבַר to look, *seq.* *a.* to look upon attentively, to inspect, to view. KAL *part.* Poel, Neh. ii. 13, *lit.* was viewing; 15, *lit.* id.

VILE.

1 **בָּזָה** to despise. NIPHAL *a. part.* *b. מְבִזָּה adj. f.* the vile, the bad, spoken of flocks.

2 **זָלַל** to shake, to shake out, to squander; and as one shakes out and casts away only worthless things; hence, to be abject, vile, despised. KAL *a. part.* Poel. *זָלוּת f.* contempt, a despising, vileness. Gesenius would render this verse, The wicked walk on every side like the risings of a tempest on the sons of men; from זָלַל to shake.

- 3 **קָטָה** to be unclean, defiled; to be reputed vile. NIPHAL *pret.* Job xviii. 3, i.e. impious, wicked, *comp.* xiv. 4.
- 4 **קָטָה** to be cast down, dejected; to be desponding, humble; in Niph. the smitten, the abject; *comp.* abjects. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 5 **קָטָה** to despise. NIPHAL *part.*
- 6 **קָטָה** to act foolishly, to be vile and despised. PIEL, to make vile; *pret.* **קָטָה** *adj.* foolish. *pret.* **קָטָה** *f.*
- 7 **קָטָה** to be light; to be made light of, to be contemned. NIPHAL *pret.*
- 8 **קָטָה** to be light, not heavy; to be lightly esteemed, insignificant, vile; sometimes, *intens.* to be despised, contemned. KAL *pret.* NIPHAL *pret.* PIEL *part.*
- 9 **קָטָה** *adj.* horrible, i.e. bad, foul, loathsome, of figs.

Deut. xiv. 8.	7	Job xxx. 8.	4	Jer. xix. 17.	9
Judg. xix. 24.	6 c	xl. 4.	8 a	Lam. i. 11.	2 a
1 Sam. iii. 13.	8 c	Ps. xii. 8.	2 b	Dan. xi. 21.	1 a
Ex. 9.	1 b	xx. 4.	5	Nab. i. 14.	8 a
2 Sam. vi. 23.	8 b	Isa. xxxii. 5, 6.	6 b	iii. 8.	6 a
Job xviii. 3.	8	Jer. xv. 19.	2 a		

VILLAGE.

- 1 **בֵּית** *f.* daughter.
- 2 **חֲצֵר** *m.* court; a village, hamlet, Lat. *villa, pagus*, i.e. farm-buildings, farm-hamlet, usually erected round an open space or court, *e.g.* in the neighbourhood of cities. Spoken also of the moveable villages or encampments of nomadic tribes, who usually pitch their tents in a circle, or so as to form an enclosure. Exod. viii. 13, &c.
- 3 **כְּפָר** *m.* village. *id.* **כְּפָר** *m.* *id.* **כְּפָר** *id.*
- 4 **פָּרוֹחַ** *m.* country regions, open country. *פָּרוֹחַ *m.* *id.* **פָּרוֹחַ** *f.* "unwalled villages." **פָּרוֹחַ** *m.* one living in a village. **פָּרוֹחַ** *id.* (כחיב) *id.**

No. 2 not included.

Num. xxi. 25, 32.	1	2 Chron. xxviii. 18.	1	Neh. xi. 30, 30.	2, 1
xxii. 42.	1	18, 18.	1	Eth. ix. 19.	4 c
Judg. v. 7, 11.	4 a	Neh. vi. 9.	3 b	Eth. vii. 11.	3
1 Sam. vi. 18.	3 a	xi. 25, 25, 25.	1, 2, 2, 1	Ezek. xxxviii. 11.	4 b
1 Chron. xiv. 25.	3 a	xl. 27, 23, 31.	3	Hab. iii. 14.	4

VILLANY.

- נָבִילָה** *f.* folly, with the notion of wickedness; hence, shameful deed: Isa. xxxii. 6: Jer. xxix. 23.

VINE.

- נָבִילָה** *m.* a plant having young and pendulous shoots; especially a vine, a grape-vine, more fully vine of wine, Num. vi. 4. Rarely spoken of other similar plants, as the wild vine, or vine of the field, bearing wild cucumbers. A noble vine is put as an emblem of men of noble and generous disposition, Jer. ii. 21, *comp.* Isa. v. 2; and, *vice versa*, a strange vine, vine of Sodom, stands for men of ignoble and degenerate character, Jer. ii. 21, Deut. xxxii. 32.—Gen. xl. 9, 10, &c.: 2 Kings xviii. 31, put for the fruit of the vine.

- נָבִילָה** *com.* (see *Vineyard*): Cant. ii. 15, 15: Jer. xxxi. 5.
- נָבִילָה** *m.* wine: Num. vi. 4: Judg. xiii. 14, *lit.* vine of the wine.
- נָבִילָה** *m.* a vine of a fine and nobler kind, distinguished no less

by the luxuriance of its growth than by the richness and delicacy of its fruit, at this day called *santi* in Morocco; *metaph.* Israel, in their origin.—*Gesenius*. Probably so called from its blue or purple grapes: Isa. v. 2: Jer. ii. 21. **נָבִילָה** *f.* *id.* choice vine: Gen. xlix. 11.

VINEYARD, VINEDRESSERS.

- נָבִילָה** *f.* a stock, root, or plant: Ps. lxxx. 15.
- נָבִילָה** *m.* a field or park of the nobler plants or trees, cultivated in the manner of a garden or orchard; so **נָבִילָה** olive-yard: Judg. xv. 5. **נָבִילָה** the way leading to gardens and orchards, i.e. to a cultivated and inhabited land, *opp.* to the desert, Job xxiv. 18; specially a vineyard, Exod. xxii. 5, Deut. xx. 6, xxviii. 30, &c.; fully **נָבִילָה** wine-garden, Isa. xxvii. 2. In the prophets a vineyard is a frequent emblem of the people of Israel, Isa. iii. 14, v. 1, &c., xxvii. 2, *sq.*, *comp.* Matt. xx. 1, *sq.*, xxi. 28, Luke xx. 9; figuratively the Church of God, Jer. xii. 10.—Gen. ix. 20, &c. **נָבִילָה** *m.* *pl.* vine-dressers: 2 Kings xxv. 12: 2 Chron. xxvi. 10: Isa. lxi. 5: Jer. lii. 16: Joel i. 11.

VINEGAR.

- חֶמֶץ** *m.* vinegar; Syr. and LXX. sour grapes: Num. vi. 3, 3: Ruth ii. 14: Ps. lxix. 21: Prov. x. 26; xxv. 20.

VINTAGE.

- בָּצַר** to cut off; to gather grapes; to fence. KAL *part.* Paul. Zech. xi. 2 (כחיב). **בָּצַר** *m.* a cutting off, vintage: Lev. xxvi. 5, 5: Judg. viii. 2: Isa. xxiv. 13; xxxii. 10: Jer. xlviii. 32: Micah vii. 1: Zech. xi. 2 (קרי).
- בָּצַר** *m.* (see *Vineyard*): Job xxiv. 6.

VIOL.

- נָבִילָה** *m.* (see *Psalter*): Isa. v. 12; xiv. 11: Amos v. 23; vi. 5.

VIOLATE, VIOLENCE, VIOLENT.

- 1 **נָבִילָה** to pluck off or away, to tear away, to take by force, by open violence, oftener by fraud or injustice of any kind, *e.g.* the property or possessions of others, to seize upon, to take by force, to claim as one's own; especially of the rich and powerful, who seize upon the possessions of the poor by fraud and violence. KAL *pret.* *part.* Paul. **נָבִילָה** *m.* rapine. **נָבִילָה** *m.* violence, violent perverting. **נָבִילָה** *f.* *id.*
- 2 **חָמַס** to do violence to any one, to oppress, to wrong; properly, to be sharp, eager, vehement; to act violently, either in thought, word, or deed, in any respect against truth, right, justice, and goodness; whether it be in the case of other men or our own. KAL *pret.* *part.* **חָמַס** *m.* violence, oppression, wrong; a genitive or suffix after this word may refer either to him who does the wrong or to him who suffers it.
- 3 **עָרִיץ** *adj.* terrible; powerful; violent, fierce, lawless, a tyrant.
- 4 **עָרִיץ** to oppress, to treat with violence and injustice. KAL *part.* Paul.

סָרָצָה *f.* running, oppression; or for סָרָצָה crushing.

Gen. vi. 11, 13.	2 c	Prov. x. 6, 11.	2 c	Ezek. xviii. 7, 12, 16.	1 e
xxi. 25.	1 a	xiii. 2.	2 c	xviii. 18.	1 d
Lev. vi. 2.	1 c	xvi. 29.	2 c	xxii. 26.	2 a
vi. 4 a	1 e a	xxviii. 17.	4	xxviii. 16.	2 c
Deut. xxviii. 31.	1 b	Eccles. v. 8.	1 d	xlv. 9.	2 c
2 Sam. xxii. 3, 40, β	2 c	Isa. liii. 9.	2 c	Joel iii. 19.	2 c
Job xx. 19.	1 a	lix. 6.	2 c	Amos iii. 10.	2 c
xxiv. 2.	1 a	lx. 18.	2 c	vi. 3.	2 c
Ps. vii. 16.	2 c	Jer. vi. 7.	2 c	Obad. 10.	2 c
xi. 5.	2 c	xxii. 3.	2 b	Jonah iii. 8.	2 c
xviii. 48.	2 c	xxii. 17.	5	Micah ii. 2.	1 a
lv. 9.	2 c	li. 35, 46.	2 c	vi. 12.	2 c
lviii. 2.	2 c	Lam. ii. 6.	2 b	Hab. i. 2, 3, 9.	2 c
lxxii. 14.	2 c	Ezek. vii. 11, 23.	2 c	ii. 8, 17, 17.	2 c
lxxiii. 6.	2 c	viii. 17.	2 c	Zeph. i. 9.	2 c
lxxxvi. 14.	3	xii. 19.	2 c	iii. 4.	2 a
cxl. 1, γ, 11.	2 c			Mal. ii. 16.	2 c
Prov. iv. 17.	2 c				

a *ut*. the spoil which he took violently away. β *ut*. the man of violence.
γ *ut*. man of violence.

VIPER.

אִפְסָה *m.* viper, adder, any poisonous serpent: Job xx. 16: Isa. xxx. 6; lix. 5.

VIRGIN.

בְּתוּלָה *f.* a virgin, pure and unspotted; a virgin just married, a young spouse; cities or countries which have never been conquered or brought into subjection are called virgins: Gen. xxiv. 16, &c. בְּתוּלִים *m. pl.* virginity; signs, tokens of virginity: Lev. xxi. 13: Deut. xxii. 15, 17, 20: Judg. xi. 37, 38: Ezek. xxiii. 3, 8.

עֵלְמָה *f.* a young woman of marriageable age, yet under the care of her parents; as it were, hidden from the public: Gen. xxiv. 43: Cant. i. 3; vi. 8: Isa. vii. 14: with the definite article הַ.

VIRTUOUS.

חֵיל *m.* strength; *trop.* moral strength, good quality, integrity, virtue: Ruth iii. 11: Prov. xii. 4; xxxi. 10, 29, marg. 'or, gotten riches.'

VISAGE, VISION.

- אֲנָפִים *Ch. face.*
- חֲזוֹן *m.* vision, night-vision, or dream; prophetic vision; oracle or prophecy. חֲזוֹת *f.* חֲזוֹתִים *f.* חֲזוֹתִים *m.* a vision, revelation. חֲזוֹת *Ch. m.* חֲזוֹתִים *m.*
- רָאָה *f.* to see, to see in vision, *i.e.* to be taught of God in vision as the prophets. KAL *inf.* רָאָה *m.* vision. סָרָצָה *f. id.* סָרָצָה *m. id.*
- מַאֲרָה *m.* appearance, form, visage.

Gen. xv. 1.	2 e	Isa. xxviii. 7.	3 b	Dan. iii. 19.	1
xvi. 2.	3 c	xxix. 7.	2	iv. 5, 9, 10, 13.	2 d
Num. xii. 6.	3 c	xxix. 11.	2 b	vii. 1, 2, 7, 18, 15.	2 d
xxiv. 4.	2 e	lii. 14.	3 d	viii. 1, 2, 2, 13, 15,	
1 Sam. iii. 1.	2	Jer. xiv. 14.	2	17.	2
iii. 16.	3 c	xxiii. 16.	2	viii. 16, 27.	3 d
2 Sam. vii. 17.	2 c	Lam. ii. 9.	2	viii. 26, 26.	3 d, 2
1 Chron. xvii. 15.	2 a	iv. 8.	4	ix. 21, 24.	2
2 Chron. ix. 29.	2 a	Ezek. i. 1.	3 c	ix. 23.	3 d
xxvi. 5.	3 a	vii. 13, 26.	2	x. 1.	3 d
xxxii. 32.	2	viii. 5.	3 c	x. 7, 7, 8, 16.	3 c
Job iv. 13.	2 c	viii. 4.	3 d	x. 14.	2
vii. 14.	2 c	xi. 24, 24.	3 d	xi. 14.	2
xx. 8.	2 c	xii. 22, 23, 24, 27.	2 e	Hos. xii. 10.	2 c
xxxiii. 15.	2 c	xiii. 7.	2	Joel ii. 28.	2 c
Ps. lxxxix. 19.	2	xiii. 16.	3 c	Obad. 1.	2
Prov. xxix. 18.	2	xl. 2.	3 c	Micah iii. 6.	2
Isa. i. 1.	2 b	xliv. 3, a, 3, 3, 3.	3 d d d	Nah. i. 1.	2
xxi. 2.	2 b	Dan. i. 17.	2	Hab. ii. 2, 3.	2
xxii. 1, 5.	2 c	ii. 19, 28.	2 d	Zech. xiii. 4.	2 c

a "appearance of the vision."

VISIT.

בָּקַר *to visit*; in a kind sense, to go to see, to visit for various purposes; in a hostile sense, to go to any, *i.e.* to come or fall upon, to attack; *seq.* לַי of person, to punish, to visit with punishment; also *seq.* מֵל and *acc.* The sin to be punished is put in the accusative, and often with לַי of person. This word includes both a judicial and a merciful visitation, Exod. iii. 16, where the word 'seen' may be left out in the second clause as unnecessary. KAL *pret.* בָּקַר *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* Poel. NIPHAL *fut.* HOPHAL *pret.* בָּקַר *f.* visitation, punishment; care, vigilance, providence, custody, watch.

Gen. xxi. 1.	a	Pa. xvii. 3.	a	Jer. xxiii. 2, 2.	a c
i. 24.	b d	lix. 5.	-b	xxiii. 12.	h
i. 25.	b d	lxv. 9.	-b	xxvii. 22.	b
Exod. iii. 16.	a	lxxx. 14.	a	xxix. 10.	d
iv. 31.	a	lxxxix. 32.	a	xxxi. 5.	b
xiii. 19.	b d	cxv. 4.	c	xxxi. 21.	h
xx. 5.	e	Prov. xix. 23.	f	xxxi. 44.	h
xxii. 34.	b a	Isa. x. 3.	h	xxxi. 8.	a
xxiv. 7.	e	xxiii. 17.	d	l. 27.	h
Lev. xviii. 25.	d	xxiv. 22.	f	l. 31.	a
Num. xiv. 18.	e	xxvi. 14, 16.	a	li. 18.	h
xvi. 29, 29.	f h	xxix. 6.	f	Lam. iv. 22.	a
Deut. v. 9.	e	Jer. iii. 16.	d	Ezek. xxxviii. 8.	f
Judg. xv. 1.	d	v. 9, 29.	d	Hos. ii. 13.	d
Ruth i. 6.	a	vi. 6.	g	viii. 13.	d
1 Sam. ii. 21.	a	vi. 15.	a	ix. 7.	h
Job v. 24.	a	viii. 12.	h	ix. 9.	d
vii. 18.	d	ix. 9.	d	Amos iii. 14, 14.	b a
x. 12.	h	x. 15.	h	Micah vii. 4.	h
xxi. 14.	d	xi. 23.	h	Zeph. ii. 7.	d
xxv. 15.	a	xiv. 10.	d	Zech. x. 3.	a
Pa. viii. 4.	d	xv. 15.	c	xi. 16.	d

VOICE.

קוֹל *m.* any sound, noise, or voice, in a very extensive sense: Gen. iii. 8, &c., sometimes equivalent to meaning, scope, or purport: Exod. iv. 8: Ps. xix. 3. קוֹל *Ch. m.* Dan. iv. 31; vi. 20; vii. 11: with the definite article הַ.

רִנְנָה *f.* singing aloud; joyful voice: Job iii. 7.

VOID.

- אָבַד *to perish.* KAL *part.* Poel.
- בְּהָרָה *m.* emptiness, voidness, *conc.* empty, void.
- בָּקַק *to pour out, to empty, to make void.* KAL *pret.*
- מִבְּקָה *f.* emptiness.
- פָּחַל *m.* a place made level, an area.
- חָסַר *adj.* wanting, lacking.
- נָאָר *to abhor, to reject.* PIEL *pret.*
- פָּרַר *to break, to break in pieces; to break a covenant; to make vain, to bring to nought, to frustrate; to annul, to abolish.* HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.*
- רִיקָם *adv.* emptily; vainly, void, to no purpose, without effect.

Gen. i. 2.	2	2 Chron. xviii. 9.	5	Prov. xvii. 18.	6
Num. xxx. 12.	8 b c	Ps. lxxxix. 39.	7	xxiv. 30.	6
xxx. 12.	8 a	cxix. 126.	8 a	Isa. lv. 11.	9
xxx. 13.	8 c	Prov. vii. 7.	6	Jer. iv. 23.	2
xxx. 15.	8 b c	x. 13.	6	xix. 7.	3
Deut. xxxii. 28.	1	xi. 12.	6	Nah. ii. 10.	4
1 Kings xxii. 10.	5	xii. 11.	6		

VOLUME.

מִנְקָה *f.* roll: Ps. xl. 7.

VOLUNTARY.

נָדָבָה *f.* willingness, voluntary gift, offering: Lev. vii. 16: Ezek. xlv. 12, 12.

רָצוֹן *m.* good-will, voluntary will: Lev. i. 3.

VOMIT.

קָאָה to spue out, to vomit forth. HIPHIL *pret.* Prov. xxv. 16. *fut.* Lev. xviii. 25: Job xx. 15: Prov. xxiii. 8: Jonah ii. 10. קָאָה *m.* vomit: Isa. xix. 14: xxviii. 8: Jer. xlviii. 26. קָאָה *m.* *id.* Prov. xxvi. 11.

VOW.

נָדָבָה to vow, *f.e.* to promise voluntarily to give or do something; the primary idea is that of setting apart, consecrating. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. נָדָבָה and נָדָבָה *m.* a vow: Gen. xxviii. 20, &c.

f not included.

Gen. xxviii. 20, 20.	<i>f d</i>	Deut. xii. 17, 17.	<i>f d</i>	Ps. lxxvi. 11.	<i>c</i>
xxxi. 13, 13.	<i>a f</i>	xxiii. 21, 21.	<i>d f</i>	cxxxii. 2.	<i>a</i>
Lev. xxvii. 8.	<i>e</i>	xxiii. 22.	<i>b</i>	Eccles. v. 4, 4, 4.	<i>d f d</i>
Num. vi. 2, 2.	<i>b f</i>	xxiii. 23.	<i>a</i>	v. 5, 5.	<i>d</i>
xxi. 21, 21.	<i>d f d</i>	Judg. xi. 30, 30.	<i>d f</i>	Isa. xix. 21, 21.	<i>a f</i>
xxi. 2, 2.	<i>d f</i>	xi. 39, 39.	<i>f a</i>	Jer. xlv. 25, 25, 25.	<i>f a f f</i>
xxi. 2, 2.	<i>d f</i>	1 Sam. i. 11, 11.	<i>d f</i>	25, 25.	<i>a f</i>
xxi. 3, 3.	<i>d f</i>	2 Sam. xv. 7, 7.	<i>f a</i>	Jonah ii. 9.	<i>a</i>
xxi. 10.	<i>a</i>	xv. 8, 8.	<i>a f</i>	Mal. i. 14.	<i>e</i>
Deut. xii. 11, 11.	<i>f d</i>				

VULTURE.

אֵיָה *f.* the name of a clamorous bird of prey, unclean, and keen-sighted. LXX. and Vulg. sometimes vulture, sometimes kite. The opinion of Bochart is not improbable, that it is a species of falcon, Eng. merlin. Job xxviii. 7.

רָפָאָה *f.* a species of ravenous bird, having a rapid flight. LXX. *γύψ*; Vulg. *milvus*. Lev. xi. 14.

רָיָה *f.* a bird of prey inhabiting ruins. Bochart understands the black vulture; better the kite or falcon, so called from its swift flight: Deut. xiv. 13: Isa. xxxiv. 15.

WAFER.

צִפְתָּה *f.* a flat cake, so called from its spreading out: Exod. xvi. 31.

רָקִיעַ *m.* a thin cake, supposed to have been baked on the outside of a heated pitcher, as used by the Arabs at this day: Exod. xxix. 2, 23: Lev. ii. 4; vii. 12; viii. 26: Num. vi. 15, 19.

WAG.

נָדָה to shake, *e.g.* the head in pity, or as expressive of contempt, scorn, and insult. HIPHIL *fut.* Jer. xviii. 16.

נָדָה to nod, to move to and fro, to shake, *e.g.* the head, in scorn and insult. HIPHIL *fut.* Lam. ii. 15: Zeph. ii. 15.

WAGES.

חָנָם *adv.* freely, without wages: Jer. xxii. 13.

פְּעֻלָּה *f.* labour, wages of labour: Lev. xix. 13.

שָׂכָר to hire, to earn wages. HITHPAEL *part.* Hag. i. 6, 6.

שָׂכָר *m.* hire, wages, reward: Gen. xxx. 28; xxxi. 8: Exod. ii. 9: Ezek. xxix. 18, 19: Mal. iii. 5. שָׂכָרָה *f.* *id.*: Gen. xxix. 15; xxxi. 7, 41.

WAGON.

עֲגֹלָה *f.* a wain, car, any wheel-carriage: Gen. xlv. 19, 21, 21; xlv. 5: Num. vii. 3, 3, 6, 7, 8.

רֶכֶב *m.* chariot: Ezek. xxxiii. 24.

WAIL.

נָהָה to wail, lament; to wail for the dead in loud lamentations. KAL *imp.* Ezek. xxxii. 18. נָהָה *m.* Jer. ix. 10, 18, 19, 20. נָהָה *m.* Ezek. vii. 11. נָהָה *m.* Ezek. xxvii. 31; but eleven MSS. and several printed editions, LXX. and Arab., Theod. and Syr., exhibit the reading נָהָה their sons, which is perhaps better; *comp.* xxxii. 16, 2 Sam. i. 18.—*Geenius*.

סָפַד to smite the breast, to mourn, to wail for the dead as hired mourners do. KAL *fut.* Micah i. 8. סָפַד *m.* lamentation: Esth. iv. 3: Ezek. xxvii. 31: Amos v. 16, 16, 17: Micah i. 8.

WAIT.

1 אָרַב to lie in wait, in ambush, in order to make a sudden attack. KAL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.* Poel. PIEL **part.* HIPHIL **fut.* אָרַב *m.* a lying in wait. אָרַב *m.* *id.* אָרַב *m.* lying in wait.

2 דִּוְקִיָּה *f.* silence. דִּוְקִיָּה *adv.* "quietly wait."

3 דָּמָם to be dumb, silent, still; to wait in silent expectation. KAL *imp.*

4 חָלַל (see *Pain, Grieve, Abide, Rest*), the same with חָלַל. KAL **pret.* HITHPOLEL **imp.*

5 חָכָה to look, *seq.* לָ to look for, to wait, to desire. KAL **part.* Poel. PIEL **pret.* **inf.* **imp.* **fut.* **part.*

6 יָד *com.* hand.

7 יָחַל to wait, to hope; importing properly a long and patient waiting, a lingering hope, still expecting and earnestly desiring, though hitherto with delay and disappointment; mostly *seq.* לָ. NIPHAL **pret.* PIEL **pret.* **fut.* **part.* HIPHIL **pret.* **fut.*

8 עָמַד to stand, to stand still, to wait. KAL **fut.* **part.* Poel.

9 עָקַב *m.* heel; lying in wait.

10 פָּנִים *m.* *pl.* face. פָּנִים before, used of waiters.

11 צָבָה to go forth to war, *trop.* of the temple service. KAL **inf.* צָבָה *m.* service.

12 צָרָה to fix the eyes upon; to lie in wait, to hunt after. KAL **pret.* צָרָה *f.* lying in wait.

13 צָפָה to look about, to view from a distance, to watch; *seq.* לָ to look out for, *i.e.* to select. KAL *part.* Paül.

14 קָוָה to hope strongly, to trust, implying firmness and constancy of mind, to hope for, to wait for, to expect anything; to hope that a thing will be effected, and to wait steadily and patiently till it is effected; *seq.* אָ, אָ, and

ל, also acc. and dat. KAL *a part.* Poel. PIEL *b pret.*
o inf. d imp. e fut.

- 15 לָבַח to strive. KAL fut.
 16 לָכַח to look; to expect; to hope; seq. לָכַח. PIEL fut.
 17 לָשׁוּב to look around or about; to lay wait. KAL fut.
 18 לָשׁוּב to keep, to watch, to guard; to watch or wait for an advantage; to wait, to attend upon. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *e fut.* *d part.* Poel.
 19 לָשׁוּב to wait upon, to serve, to minister unto. PIEL part.

Gen. xlix. 18.	14 b	Job xxix. 21, 23.	7 b	Prov. xx. 22.	14 d
Exod. xxi. 13.	12 a	xxx. 26.	7 c	xxiii. 28.	1 d
Num. iii. 10.	12 a	xxxi. 9.	1 a	xxiv. 15.	1 d
viii. 24.	11 a	xxxii. 4.	5 b	xxv. 18.	18 d
viii. 25.	11 b	xxxiii. 11, 16.	7 e	Isa. viii. 17.	5 b
xxxv. 20, 22.	12 b	xxxviii. 40.	1 h	xxv. 9, 9.	14 b
Deut. xix. 11.	1 e	Pa. i. 9, 9.	1 d	xxvi. 8.	14 b
Joel. viii. 4.	1 e	xxv. 3.	14 a	xxx. 18, 18.	5 e a
viii. 13.	1 f	xxv. 5, 21.	14 b	xxxiii. 2.	14 b
Judg. ix. 25.	1 c	xxvii. 14, 14.	14 d	xl. 31.	14 a
ix. 32.	1 d	xxxiii. 20.	5 b	xl. 4.	7 c
ix. 34, 48.	1 d	xxxvii. 7.	4 b	xl. 23.	14 a
ix. 35.	1 k	xxxvii. 9.	14 a	li. 5.	14 e
xvi. 2.	1 d	xxxvii. 34.	14 d	lix. 9.	14 e
xvi. 9, 12.	1 e	xxxix. 7.	14 b	lx. 9.	14 e
xx. 29, 33, 36, 37.	1 e	xl. 1.	14 b c	lxiv. 4.	5 f
xx. 37, 38.	1 e	li. 9.	14 e	Jer. v. 26.	17
xxi. 20.	1 a	li. 6.	14 b	ix. 8.	1 i
1 Sam. xv. 5.	1 g, or 15	lix. 3.	1 a	xiv. 22.	14 e
xxii. 8, 13.	1 e	lix. 9.	18 c	Lam. iii. 10.	1 e
1 Kings xx. 38.	8 a	lxii. 1.	2 d	iii. 25.	14 a
2 Kings v. 2.	10	lxii. 5.	3	iii. 26.	2 a
vi. 33.	7 f	lxv. 1.	2 d	iv. 19.	1 a
1 Chron. vi. 32.	8 a	lxix. 3.	7 d	Rzek. xix. 5.	7 a
vi. 33.	8 b	lxix. 6.	14 a	Dan. xii. 12.	5 f
xxiii. 23.	6	lxxi. 10.	18 d	Hos. vi. 9.	5 c
2 Chron. v. 11.	18 b	civ. 27.	16	vii. 6.	1 b
vii. 6.	8 b	cvi. 18.	5 b	xii. 6.	14 d
xvii. 19.	19	cxix. 95.	14 b	Micah i. 12.	4 a
Ezra viii. 31.	1 e	cxix. 5, 5.	14 b	v. 7.	7 c
Neh. xii. 44.	8 b	cxlv. 15.	16	vii. 2.	1 d
Job vi. 19.	14 b	Prov. i. 11, 18.	1 d	vii. 7.	7 f
xiv. 14.	7 c	vii. 12.	1 d	Hab. ii. 3.	5 d
xv. 22.	13	viii. 34.	18 b	Zeph. iii. 8.	5 d
xvii. 13.	14 e	xii. 6.	1 b	Zech. xi. 11.	18 d
xxiv. 15.	18 a				

WAKE, WAKEN.

- 1 עָרַב to wake, to be awake. KAL *a part.* Poel. NIPHAL *b fut.*
 HIFIL *c imp. d fut.*
 2 קָצַץ to awake from sleep. HIFIL fut.
 3 שָׁמֹר *f. pl.* watchings.
 4 שָׁקַץ to wake, to be sleepless; to watch. KAL pret.
 Pa. lxxvii. 4 a 3 Isa. l. 4, 4. 1 d Joel iii. 12. 1 b
 cxvii. 1. 4 Jer. li. 39, 57. 2 Zech. iv. 1, 1. 1 d b
 Cant. v. 2. 1 a Joel iii. 9. 1 c
 a *lit.* the watches of mine eyes.

WALK.

- 1 הָלַךְ to tread, to go, to walk. KAL *a pret.* HIFIL *b fut.*
 2 הָלַךְ to go, to walk, to go forth. Piel, to walk assiduously, carefully, perseveringly. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d part.*
 Poel. PIEL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* HIFIL *a part.*
 HITHPAEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Ch.
 P'AL *a part.* APHEL *a part.* *b imp.* *c fut.* *d part.* Ch.
 f. goings, progress.
 3 הָלַךְ of the same signification with הָלַךְ. KAL *a inf.* *b imp.*
c fut. HIFIL *d pret.* *e fut.*
 4 סָבַב to go about, walk about. KAL imp.

Gen. iii. 8.	2 o	2 Chron. vi. 16.	3 a, 2 a	Isa. xxx. 21.	3 b
v. 22, 24.	2 n	16.	3 a	xxxiii. 15.	2 d
vi. 9.	2 k	vi. 27.	3 a	xxxv. 9.	2 a
xiii. 17.	2 m	vi. 31.	3 a	xxxviii. 3.	2 k
xvii. 1.	2 m	vii. 17, 17.	3 c	xl. 31.	3 c
xxiv. 40.	2 k	xi. 17.	2 a	xl. 5.	2 d
xxiv. 65.	2 d	xvii. 3, 4.	2 a	xl. 24.	2 b
xxviii. 15.	2 k	xx. 32.	3 c	xl. 2.	3 c
Exod. ii. 5.	2 d	xxi. 6, 13.	3 c	l. 10.	2 a
xiv. 29.	2 a	xxi. 12.	2 a	l. 11.	3 b
xvi. 4.	3 c	xxii. 3, 5.	2 a	lvii. 2.	2 d
xviii. 20.	3 c	xxviii. 2.	3 c	lix. 2.	2 g
xxi. 19.	2 k	xxxiv. 2.	3 c	lxv. 2.	2 d
Lev. xviii. 3.	3 c	xxxiv. 31.	3 a	Jer. ii. 5.	3 c
xviii. 4.	3 a	Neh. v. 9.	3 c	ii. 8.	2 a
xx. 23.	3 c	x. 29.	3 a	iii. 17, 18.	3 c
xxvi. 3, 21.	3 c	Esth. ii. 11.	2 o	vi. 16, 16.	3 b c
xxvi. 12.	2 k	Job i. 7.	2 l	vi. 25.	3 c
xxvi. 23, 24, 27, 28.	2 k	ii. 3.	2 l	vi. 28.	2 d
40.	2 a	xviii. 8.	2 n	vii. 6, 24.	3 c
xxvi. 41.	3 c	xxii. 14.	2 n	vii. 9.	2 b
Deut. ii. 7.	3 a	xxix. 3.	3 c	vii. 23.	2 a
v. 33.	3 c	xxxi. 5, 7.	3 a	viii. 2.	2 a
vi. 7.	3 a	xxxi. 26.	2 d	ix. 4.	2 c
viii. 6.	3 a	xxxiv. 8.	3 a	ix. 13.	2 a
viii. 19.	2 a	xxxviii. 16.	2 k	ix. 14.	3 c
x. 12.	3 a	Pa. i. 1.	2 a	x. 23.	2 d
xi. 19, 22.	3 a	xii. 8.	2 n	xi. 8.	3 c
xiii. 5.	3 a	xv. 2.	2 d	xii. 10, 10.	3 d, 3 c
xix. 9.	3 a	xxii. 4.	3 c	xvi. 11.	3 c
xxiii. 14.	2 o	xxvi. 1.	2 a	xvi. 12.	2 d
xxvi. 17.	3 a	xxvi. 11.	3 c	xviii. 12.	3 c
xxviii. 9.	2 a	xxxix. 6.	2 n	xviii. 15.	3 a
xxix. 19.	3 c	xlvi. 12.	4	xxiii. 14.	2 b
xxx. 16.	3 a	lv. 14.	2 g	xxiii. 17.	2 d
Joel. v. 6.	3 a	lvi. 13.	2 l	xxvi. 4.	3 a
xviii. 8.	2 m	lxxiii. 9.	2 o	xxvii. 23.	3 c
xxii. 6.	3 a	lxxviii. 10.	3 a	xxii. 3.	3 c
Judg. ii. 17.	2 a	lxxxi. 12.	3 c	xxiv. 10, 23.	2 a
ii. 22.	3 a	lxxxii. 13.	2 n	Lam. v. 18.	2 e
v. 6.	3 c	lxxxiii. 5.	2 n	Rzek. v. 6, 7.	2 a
v. 10.	2 d	lxxxiv. 11.	2 g	x. 12.	2 a
xl. 16.	2 n	lxxxvi. 11.	2 g	xi. 20.	3 c
1 Sam. ii. 30.	2 c	lxxxix. 15.	2 g	xi. 21.	3 d
ii. 36.	2 a	lxxxix. 30.	3 c	xvi. 47.	2 g
viii. 5, 5.	2 o k	xcii. 6.	2 c	xviii. 9.	2 g
xii. 2, 2.	2 o k	xcii. 6.	2 n	xviii. 17.	2 g
2 Sam. ii. 29.	2 o	ci. 6.	2 d	xx. 15, 16, 21.	2 a
vii. 6 a	2 o	ci. 6.	2 d	xx. 18.	3 c
vii. 7.	2 k	cxv. 9.	2 g	xx. 19.	3 b
x. 2.	2 n	cxvi. 1.	2 d	xxiii. 31.	2 a
xi. 2.	2 n	cxix. 3.	2 a	xxviii. 15.	2 k
1 Kings ii. 3, 4.	3 a	cxix. 45.	2 n	xxix. 12.	3 d
ii. 42.	2 a	cxixviii. 1.	2 d	xxxvi. 27.	3 c
iii. 8.	3 a	cxixviii. 7.	3 c	xxxvii. 24.	3 c
iii. 6.	2 a	cxlii. 3.	2 g	xl. 4.	2 r
iii. 14, 14.	3 c, 2 a	cxliii. 8.	3 c	Dan. iii. 23.	2 q
vi. 12, 12.	3 c o	cxliii. 8.	3 c	iv. 29.	2 p
viii. 23.	2 d	Prov. i. 15.	3 c	iv. 37.	2 q
viii. 29, 29.	3 a, 2 a	ii. 7.	2 d	ix. 10.	3 a
viii. 36.	3 c	ii. 13.	3 a	ix. 10.	3 a
viii. 58, 61.	3 a	ii. 20.	3 c	Hos. v. 11.	2 a
ix. 4, 4.	3 c, 2 a	iii. 23.	3 c	ix. 10.	3 c
xi. 33, 38.	2 a	vi. 12.	2 d	xiv. 9.	3 c
xv. 3, 36, 34.	3 c	x. 9, 9.	2 d	Joel ii. 8.	3 c
xvi. 2, 26.	3 c	xiii. 20.	2 d	Amos ii. 4.	2 a
xvi. 19, 31.	3 a	xiv. 3.	2 d	iii. 3.	3 c
xxii. 43, 53.	3 c	xv. 21.	3 a	Micah ii. 7, 11.	2 d
2 Kings iv. 35.	3 c	xix. 1.	3 c	iv. 2, 5, 5.	3 c
viii. 18, 27.	3 c	xx. 7.	2 o	vi. 8.	3 c
x. 31.	3 a	xxviii. 6, 18, 28.	2 d	vi. 16.	3 a
xiii. 6, 11.	2 a	Eccles. ii. 14.	2 d	Nah. ii. 5.	2 a
xvi. 3.	3 c	iv. 15.	2 h	ii. 11.	2 a
xvii. 8, 8.	3 c	vi. 8.	2 b	Hab. iii. 15.	1 a
xvii. 19, 23.	3 c	x. 3, 7.	2 d	iii. 19.	1 b
xx. 3.	2 k	xi. 9.	2 f	Zeph. i. 17.	2 a
xxi. 21, 21.	3 c, 2 a	Isa. ii. 3, 5.	3 c	Zech. i. 10.	2 l
xxi. 22.	2 a	iii. 16, 16.	3 c, 2 b	i. 11, 11.	2 k
xxii. 2.	3 c	viii. 11.	3 a	iii. 7, 7.	2 i, 3 o
xxiii. 3.	3 a	ix. 2.	2 d	vi. 7, 7, 7.	2 m n
1 Chron. xvii. 6.	2 k	xx. 2.	2 b	x. 12.	2 n
xvii. 8.	2 a	xx. 3.	2 a	Mal. ii. 6.	2 a
2 Chron. vi. 14.	2 d	xxx. 2.	2 a	iii. 14.	2 a

a *lit.* but was walking.

β *lit.* went after.

WALL.

- 1 חֹמַת Ch. m. a wall, so called because it is upright.
 2 חֹמַת to cut off, to make inaccessible. KAL part. Paül.
 3 חֹמַת com. a wall, specially a wall of a vineyard in addition to

a hedge, see Isa. v. 5; a walled place, enclosure.
 * **חָרֵץ** *m.* wall, fence. **חָרֵץ** *f. id.*

4 **חֵיל** *m.* rampart; *marg.* 'or, ditch.'

5 **חֵיץ** *m.* a wall, side of a house; *marg.* 'or, a slight wall.'

6 **חוֹמָה** *f.* a wall which surrounds. Often for the wall of a city, rarely of other buildings, Lam. ii. 7; *metaph.* of a maiden, chaste and difficult of access, Cant. viii. 9, 10; *dual*, two walls, hence, between the two walls, 2 Kings xxv. 4, Jer. xxxix. 4;—these were near the king's gardens below Siloam, and may refer to the wall on the east of Zion and the eastern wall of the city; see Robinson's Palestine, i. p. 460. In Isa. xxii. 11 the same expression seems to refer to the western part of Jerusalem, and may perhaps denote the first and second walls mentioned in Josephus.—B. J. v. iv. 2; Biblioth. Sacr. i. p. 199. Zech. ii. 5, "a wall of fire," may be an allusion to kindling fires as a protection against wild beasts in the night.—Exod. xiv. 22, &c.

7 **חֲרוֹץ** *m.* something cut in or dug out; a trench of a fortified city.

8 **חָתַל** *m.* a wall. * **חָתַל** *Ch. m. id.*

9 **קִיר** *m.* a wall, of a city, of a house, of a garden, wall side, Josh. ii. 15; and so probably 2 Kings iv. 10, a little wall chamber built against the side of the house.

10 **שׁוֹר** *m.* a wall. **שׁוֹרִים** *Ch. m. id.* **שׁוֹרִים** *f. pl.* walls. **שׁוֹרִים** *m.* an ox: Gen. xlix. 6, *marg.* 'or, houghed oxen'; as it is rendered in the Gr. and Sam. in reference to the affair of the Shechemites. Bush considers the ox as symbolical of Joseph; *comp.* Deut. xxxiii. 17. Jerus. Targum, "In their wilfulness they sold Joseph their brother, who is likened to an ox."

No. 6 not included.

Gen. xlix. 6.	10 c	2 Kings iv. 10.	9	Jer. v. 10.	10 b
xlix. 22.	10	ix. 8, 33.	9	Ezek. iv. 3.	9
Lev. xiv. 37, 37, 39.	2	xx. 2.	9	viii. 7, 8, 10.	9
Num. xiii. 28.	2	1 Chron. xxix. 4.	9	xii. 5, 7, 12.	9
xxii. 24, 24.	3	2 Chron. iii. 7, 7, 11.	9	xiii. 10.	5
xxii. 25, 25.	9	12.	9	xiii. 12, 14, 15, 15.	9
xxv. 4.	9	Ezra iv. 12, 13, 16.	10 a	xxiii. 14.	9
Deut. i. 28.	2	v. 3, 9.	1	xxxiii. 30.	9
xxiii. 17.	10 c	v. 8.	8 a	xli. 5, 6, 9, 12, 12.	9
1 Sam. xviii. 11.	9	ix. 9.	3	17, 20, 23, 25.	9
xix. 10, 10.	9	Job xxiv. 11.	10	xlii. 7.	3
xx. 25.	9	Ps. xviii. 29.	10	xlii. 10.	8 a
xxv. 22, 34.	9	lxii. 3.	9	xlii. 12.	8 b
2 Sam. xxii. 30.	10	cxlii. 7.	4	xliii. 8.	9
1 Kings iv. 33.	9	Prov. xxiv. 31.	8 a	Dan. v. 6.	8 a
vi. 5, 5, 6, 15, 15,	9	Cant. ii. 9.	8	ix. 25.	7
16, 27, 27, 29.	9	Isa. v. 5.	3	Hos. ii. 6.	3
xiv. 10.	9	xxii. 5.	9	Amos v. 19.	9
xvi. 11.	9	xxv. 4.	9	Micah vii. 11.	3
xxi. 21.	9	xxxviii. 2.	9	Hab. ii. 11.	9
xxi. 23.	4	lix. 10.	9		

WALLOW.

לָלַץ to roll; to roll oneself or be rolled, to wallow, i.e. be stained. HITHPOEL *part.* 2 Sam. xx. 12.

דָּפַס to strike; also, according to Syr. and Gesenius, to vomit, to vomit forth. KAL *pret.* Jer. xlviii. 26.

פָּלַשׁ to roll; to roll oneself, to wallow, e.g. in ashes. HITHPAEL *imp.* Jer. vi. 26; xxv. 34. *fut.* Ezek. xxvii. 30.

WANDER.

1 **הָלַךְ** to go, to walk, to go forth. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.*

2 **נָדַד** to move, to wander, to flee. KAL * *inf.* * *part.* Poel.

3 **נָדַד** to be moved, to be driven about, to wander, to flit from place to place. KAL * *inf.* * *part.* **נָדַד** *m.* wandering.

4 **נָדַד** to be agitated; to wander about. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* (כחיב). HIPHIL * *fut.*

5 **נָדַד** to bend, to incline; applied to gait and manner; see Travel; to be inclined, bent, bowed down; it is applied to harlots. KAL * *part.* Poel. PIEL * *pret.*

6 **נָדַד** to feed. KAL *part.* Poel, *lit.* be feeding.

7 **נָדַד** to wander, to go astray; to err. KAL * *fut.* HIPHIL * *fut.* * *part.*

8 **נָדַד** to go astray, to wander; to err. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.* * *part.* Poel. HIPHIL * *pret.* * *fut.*

Gen. xx. 13.	8 d	Pa. lvi. 8.	3 b	Isa. xlvii. 15.	8 a
xxi. 14.	8 b	lix. 15.	4 d, or c	Jer. ii. 20.	8 a
xxxvii. 15.	8 c	ovii. 4.	8 a	xiv. 10.	4 b
Num. xiv. 33.	6	ovii. 40.	8 d	xlvi. 12, 12.	5 a b
xxxii. 13.	4 d	cxix. 10.	7 b	xlvi. 5.	2 b
Deut. xxvii. 18.	7 c	Prov. xxi. 16.	8 c	Lam. iv. 14, 15.	4 a
Josh. xiv. 10.	1 a	xxvi. 2.	3 a	Ezek. xxxiv. 6.	7 a
Job xii. 24.	8 d	xxvii. 8, 8.	2 b	Hos. ix. 17.	2 b
xv. 23.	2 b	Eccles. vi. 9.	1 b	Amos iv. 8.	4 a
xxxviii. 41.	8 b	Isa. xvi. 2, 3.	2 b	viii. 12.	4 a
Pa. lv. 7.	2 a	xvi. 8.	8 a		

WANT.

1 **חָסַר** *m.* cessation.

2 **חָסַר** to leave off, to cease, to desist. KAL *fut.*

3 **חָסַר** to diminish, to cut short; to be diminished, to fail, to be wanting; to want, to be in want, to suffer need. KAL * *pret.* * *fut.* * *adj.* wanting, destitute of. * **חָסַר** *m.* deficiency, want. * **חָסַר** *m. id.* * **חָסַר** *m.* much want. * **חָסַר** *Ch. adj.* deficient, of weight. * **חָסַר** *m.* want, deficiency; want, need, poverty.

4 **כָּרַת** to cut off. NIPHAL *fut.* "shall not want," *lit.* there shall not be cut off from.

5 **פָּקַד** to review, to muster, to number; also to miss in reviewing, numbering. KAL * *pret.* NIPHAL * *fut.*

Deut. xv. 8.	3 b	Prov. ix. 4, 16.	3 c	Eccles. vi. 2.	3 c
xxviii. 48, 57.	3 e	x. 19.	3 c	Cant. vii. 2.	2 b
Judg. xviii. 10.	3 h	x. 21.	3 c	Isa. xxxiv. 16.	5 a
xix. 19, 20.	3 h	xiii. 25.	3 b	Jer. xxxiii. 17, 18.	4
2 Kings x. 19, 19.	5 b	xiv. 23.	1	xxiv. 19.	4
Job xxx. 3.	8 d	xxi. 5.	3 h	xlv. 13.	3 a
Pa. xxiii. 1.	3 b	xxii. 16.	3 h	Ezek. iv. 17.	3 b
xxxiv. 9.	3 h	xxiv. 34.	3 h	Dan. v. 27.	3 g
xxxiv. 10.	3 b	xxviii. 16.	3 c	Amos iv. 6.	3 e
Prov. vi. 11.	3 h	Eccles. i. 15.	3 f		

WANTON.

שָׁקַר to look, to look about, i.e. in the manner of wanton and immodest females. PIEL *part.* Isa. iii. 16.

WAR, WARRIOR.

1 **אִישׁ** *m.* man; "to have war," *lit.* to be a man of war.

2 **אִנְיָשׁ** *m.* man; "war against thee," *lit.* the men of thy war.

3 **חֵיל** *m.* strength, army; valour; "meet for war," *lit.* sons of power.

4 **לָחַם** to eat; to consume; to fight, to war; more usual in Niphal. Soldiers in war or battle are hyperbolically said to devour their enemies, as Joshua the Canaanites, Num. xiv. 9; and the sword also is said to devour,

Ezek. xxi. 33, Isa. i. 20; see *Fight*. NIPHAL *a pret.*
b inf. *c fut.* *d part.* *הָמָּה war. *הִלָּחָה *f.* warring,
 fighting; fight, battle; war: Gen. xiv. 2, &c.

- 5 **קָמָה** This very difficult word has given occasion to numerous conjectures: our version takes it in the sense of conflict; Gesenius, and most modern critics, understand it of one defended by the military shoe to keep him from the clay and mire; Fürst entirely rejects this as a mere conjecture, and supposes the root to mean to sharpen, to pierce, and the noun to be the weapon used in battle for piercing or alaying; others, tracing a reference to the oppression and conquest of the Midianites, have proposed renderings accordingly; see Gussetius and Rosenmüller, *in loc.* Seb. Schmidt renders the passage prophetically, in contrast with the history of Gideon's attack on the Midianites, "Every tumult shall be tumultuously thrown into perturbation by an earthquake." KAL *part.* Poel.

- 6 **עָשָׂה** to do, &c. KAL *part.* Poel, "warriors," *lit.* making war.
 7 **לָצֵאת** to go forth to war, as a soldier, to make war against any one, *seq.* קָל. KAL *a fut.* *b part.* Poel. *מָצָא *m.* an army, host; war, warfare, military service; an appointed time of service.
 8 **כָּבַל** *m.* what is over against.
 9 **קָרַב** *m.* encounter, battle, war. *קָרַב *Ch. m. id.*

No. 4 f not included.

Num. i. 3, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, xxvi. 2, xxvii. 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 21, 32, 36, 53, xxxi. 7, xxxi. 42, xxxi. 27, Deut. iii. 18, xx. 19, xxiv. 5, Josh. iv. 13, x. 5, xxii. 12, xxiv. 9, Judg. v. 8, xi. 4, xi. 5.	Judg. xi. 27, 1 Sam. xxviii. 1, xxviii. 15, 2 Sam. viii. 10, 1 Kings xii. 21, xiv. 19, xx. 1, xxii. 45, 2 Kings vi. 8, xiv. 28, xix. 8, 1 Chron. v. 18, vii. 11, 40, xii. 8, 23, 24, 25, 27, xix. 10, 2 Chron. xi. 1, xvii. 10, xvii. 18.	4 b 7 c 4 d 1, 7 b 6, 2 f 4 a 4 c 4 a 4 d 4 a 4 d 4 f, 7 c 7 c 1, 4 f 6, 4 f 7 c	2 Chron. xxv. 5, xxvi. 6, xxvi. 11, xxviii. 12, xxix. 14, Job x. 17, Ps. lv. 21, lxviii. 30, cxliv. 1, Eccles. ix. 18, Isa. ix. 5, xxxvii. 8, xxxvii. 9, xl. 2, xl. 12, Jer. xxi. 2, Ezek. xxvi. 9, Dan. vii. 21.	7 c 4 c 7 c 7 c 8 7 c 9 9 9 5 4 d 4 b 7 c 2, 4 f 4 d 8 9 a
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WARD.

- בֵּית** *m.* house: 2 Sam. xx. 3, *lit.* a house of ward.
סוּגָר *m.* prison; cage of a lion: Ezek. xix. 9.
פְּקֻדָּה *f.* custody: Jer. xxxvii. 13.
מִשְׁכָּר *m.* watch, guard; ward, prison: Gen. xl. 3, 4, 7; xli. 10; xlii. 17: Lev. xxiv. 12: Num. xv. 34: 1 Chron. xxvi. 16, 16: Neh. xii. 24, 24, 25. *מִשְׁכָּרָה f.* watch, guard, custody: 2 Sam. xx. 3: 1 Chron. ix. 23; xii. 29; xiv. 8; xxvi. 12: Neh. xii. 45, 45; xiii. 30: Isa. xxi. 8.

WARDROBE.

- בִּגְדֵי** *m.* garment: 2 Kings xxii. 14: 2 Chron. xxxiv. 22.

WARE, WARES.

- כֶּלִי** *m.* a general name for tools, vessels, furniture, &c.: Jonah i. 5.

פָּנֶה *f.* package, bundle, bale, from פָּנָה to bind up: Jer. x. 17.
מִקְחוֹת *m.* wares, merchandise: Neh. x. 31.

מִכָּר *m.* ware, anything to be sold: Neh. xiii. 16. **מִכָּרִי** *m. id.* Neh. xiii. 20.

עֲוָבָן *m.* commerce; wares so obtained: Ezek. xxvii. 33.

מַעֲשֵׂה *m.* work, deed, &c.: Ezek. xxvii. 16, 18, "wares of thy making."

WARM.

- 1 **יָרַב** to be dissolved by the heat of the sun, to flow down, to be dissipated.
 2 **הָיָה** to wax warm. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* PIEL *d fut.* HITHPAEL *a fut.* *הָיָה *adj.* hot. *חֵם *m.* heat.
 3 **יָרַב** to be or become warm. KAL *fut.*
 2 Kings iv. 34. 2 c Job xxxix. 14. 2 d Isa. xlii. 14, 16. 2 ca
 Job vi. 17. 1 Eccles. iv. 11. 3 xviii. 14. 2 b
 xxxi. 20. 2 e Isa. xlii. 15. 2 c Hag. i. 6. 2 g
 xxxvii. 17. 2 f

WARN.

- יָהַר** to shine; to enlighten; to teach; to admonish, to take warning, to beware of anything, to desist from anything, *seq.* קָן. NIPHAL *part.* Ps. xix. 11: Ezek. iii. 21; xxxiii. 4, 5, 6, 6. HIPHIL *pret.* 2 Kings vi. 10: 2 Chron. xix. 10: Ezek. iii. 17, 18, 19, 20, 21; xxxiii. 3, 7, 9. *inf.* Ezek. iii. 18; xxxiii. 8.
עָדָה to testify. HIPHIL *fut.* Jer. vi. 10.

WARP.

- שֵׁט** *m.* the warp in a loom which drinketh as it were the woof or shoot in weaving: Lev. xiii. 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59.

WASH.

- 1 **רָחַץ** to thrust away, to cast off; to cast out; to wash away. HIPHIL *fut.*
 2 **פָּבַס** to tread; hence to wash or cleanse garments by treading them in a trough: to wash spiritually, Ps. li. 2, of which ceremonial washing was typical. PIEL *a pret.* *b imp.* *c fut.* PUAL *d pret.* HOTHPAEL *a inf.*
 3 **מֵיִם** *m. dual,* water.
 4 **רָחַץ** to wash, to lave; to bathe the body, &c.; it is applied also to moral cleansing. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* PUAL *f pret.* HITHPAEL *a pret.* *רָחַץ *m.* washing. *רָחֵץ *f.* washing-place for sheep.
 5 **שָׁטַף** to overflow; to wash or rinse copiously; to wash away. KAL *a fut.*

Gen. xviii. 4, xix. 2, xxiv. 32, xliii. 24, 31, xlix. 11, Exod. ii. 5, ix. 10, xix. 14, xxix. 4, 17, xxx. 18, xxx. 19, 21, xxx. 20, xl. 12, 31, xl. 30, xl. 32, Lev. i. 9, 13, vi. 27.	4 c 4 c 4 b 4 d 2 a 4 b 2 a 2 c 4 a 4 b 4 a 4 d 4 a 4 b 4 d 4 a 4 b 4 d 2 c	Lev. viii. 6, viii. 21, ix. 14, xi. 25, 28, 40, 40, xiii. 6, 34, 34, xiii. 55, 56, xiii. 58, xiv. 8, 8, xiv. 9, 9, xiv. 47, 47, xv. 6, 7, 10, 21, 22, xv. 8, 11, 13, 27, xv. 18, xv. 17, xvi. 4, 24, xvi. 26, 26.	4 d 4 a 4 d 2 c 2 a 2 c 2 a, 4 a 2 a, 4 a 2 c 2 c 2 c 2 a 4 a 4 a 4 a 4 a 4 a 4 a 2 c	Lev. xvii. 15, xvii. 16, xxii. 6, Num. viii. 7, viii. 21, xix. 7, 10, 19, xix. 8, 21, xxxi. 24, Deut. xxi. 6, xxiii. 11, Judg. xix. 31, Ruth iii. 3, 1 Sam. xxv. 41, 2 Sam. xi. 2, xl. 8, xli. 20, xix. 24.	2 a 2 c 4 a 2 a 2 c 2 a 2 c 2 a 4 d 4 d 4 a 4 b 4 c 4 c 4 c 2 a
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Ps. lxi. 6.	5 g	Isa. xxi. 11, 12.	5 o	Jer. ii. 12, 13.	5 o e
xc. 4.	5 g	xxix. 20.	6 e	Lam. ii. 19.	5 g
cii. 7.	6 a	lii. 8.	2 c	iv. 17, 17.	2 d h
cxix. 148.	5 g	lvi. 10.	2 c	Ezek. iii. 17.	2 o
cxvii. 1.	5 e	lxii. 6.	5 o	vii. 6. a	4
cxix. 6, 6.	5 e	Jer. iv. 18.	1	xxxiii. 2, 6, 6, 7.	2 o
cxli. 3.	5 d	v. 6.	6 e	Dan. iv. 13, 17, 23.	3
Prov. viii. 34.	6 b	vi. 17.	2 o	ix. 14.	6 d
Cant. iii. 5.	5 o	xx. 10.	5 o	Hos. ix. 8.	2 o
v. 7.	5 e	xxxi. 6.	1	Micah vii. 4.	2 g
Isa. xxi. 5, 5.	2 a i	xxxii. 28, 28.	6 a d	Nah. ii. 1.	2 e
xxi. 6.	2 g	xliv. 27.	6 e	Hab. ii. 1, 1.	5 f, 2 f
xxi. 8.	2 k				

a *marg.* 'awaketh against thee.'

WATER.

- 1 מִיָּדָה *m.* a pouring rain, violent shower.
- 2 יָרָא to cast or pour out water. HIPHIL *fut.*, or, according to some, HOPHAL *fut.*
- 3 מַיִם *m.* dual, waters, water. Spoken of the waters of the ocean, Ps. xviii. 15, comp. 2 Sam. xxii. 16; of the ocean above the firmament, Gen. i. 7, Ps. xxix. 3, civ. 3, cxlviii. 4; of water held in the clouds, Job xxvi. 8, Ps. xviii. 11; of rain, Job v. 10, &c. Joined with the name of a place it denotes waters situated near that place, a fountain, stream, torrent, lake, marsh, &c. Trop. water, i.e. juice of poppies, Jer. viii. 14; water of the feet, urine, Isa. xxxvi. 12; water of a man, put for the *semen virile*, Isa. xlviii. 1; his offspring, comp. Num. xxiv. 7, Ps. lxxviii. 26; (see *Fountain*.) In poetry water is the emblem (a) of abundance, multitude, Ps. lxxix. 3, lxxxviii. 17, Isa. xi. 9, Hab. ii. 14; (β) of great and overwhelming dangers, Ps. xviii. 16, xxxii. 6, lxix. 1, 2, 14; (γ) of terror, Josh. vii. 5, opp. is a heart like stone, Job xli. 24; (δ) of weakness, debility, Ps. xxii. 14; (ε) of lust, as likened to boiling water, Gen. xlix. 4.—Gen. i. 2, &c., Job xxvi. 10, *lit.* the face of the waters.
- 4 קָסָה to melt, to flow down; to make to flow down. HIPHIL *fut.*
- 5 תַּעֲלֶה *f.* a channel, trench, in which water goes up from a stream, to water or inundate the fields; a water-course; elegantly used of God dividing the supply of rain from the clouds.
- 6 נָזַר *m.* a cataract, waterfall, so called from its rushing sound; a waterspout.
- 7 רָחַץ to drink to the full, to be satisfied; to make to drink in, to water, e.g. the fields. PIEL *imp.* *fut.* HIPHIL *pret.* *part.* *adj.* soaked, satiated. רָחַץ *m.* a watering, rain.
- 8 שָׁנַן to run; to run over, to overflow; to cause to overflow with plenty, e.g. the earth. POEL *fut.*
- 9 שָׁקַח to drink; to give to drink, to let drink; to water cattle, to water the ground. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *imp.* *fut.* *part.* *שָׁקַח m.* a watered country.

No. 3, *Water*, not included.

Gen. ii. 6.	9 a	Job xxxvii. 11.	7 f	Eccles. ii. 6, 6.	3, 9 b
ii. 10.	9 b	xxxviii. 25.	5	Isa. xvi. 9.	7 b
xiii. 10.	9 f	Ps. vi. 6.	4	xxvii. 3.	9 d
xxix. ii. 10.	9 d	xlvi. 7.	6	lv. 10.	7 c
xxix. 3, 8.	9 a	lv. 9, 9.	8, 3	lviii. 11, 11, 11.	7 e, 3, 3
xxix. 7.	9 c	lv. 10.	7 a	Jer. xxxi. 12.	7 e
Exod. ii. 16.	9 b	lxxii. 6.	1	Ezek. xvii. 7.	9 b
ii. 17, 19.	9 d	civ. 13.	9 e	xxxii. 6.	9 a
Deut. xi. 10.	9 a	Prov. xi. 25, 25.	7 d, 2	Joel iii. 18, 18.	3, 9 a

WAVE.

נָפַח to lift up, to elevate; to lift up the hand repeatedly, to move or wave the hand up and down, to wave; see *Offer*. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* HOPHAL *pret.* *פָּנִיקָה f.* a waving, a wave-offering.

Exod. xxix. 24, 24.	a e	Lev. ix. 21, 21.	a e	Lev. xxviii. 12.	b
xxix. 28, 28.	a e	x. 14.	e	xxviii. 15, 17.	e
xxix. 27, 27.	e d	x. 15, 15, 15.	e b e	xxviii. 20, 20.	a e
Lev. vii. 30, 30.	b e	xiv. 13, 13.	a e	Num. v. 25.	a
vii. 34.	e	xiv. 21.	e	vi. 20, 20, 20.	a e e
viii. 27, 27.	c e	xiv. 24, 24.	a e	xviii. 11, 11.	e
viii. 29, 29.	c e	xxiii. 11, 11.	a c		

WAVE.

- 1 בִּמְקָה *f.* high place, height; applied to waves.
 - 2 גֵּל *com.* rolling waves, billows.
 - 3 רָכַץ *m.* a crushing, dashing, beating together of waves; hence a raging, roaring noise.
 - 4 מַשְׁבֵּר *m.*, only in *pl.*, waves which break upon the shore, breakers.
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|------------------|---|----------------|---|
| 2 Sam. xxii. 5. | 4 | Ps. lxxxix. 9. | 2 | Jer. v. 23. | 2 |
| Job ix. 8. | 1 | xciii. 3. | 3 | xxxi. 36. | 2 |
| xxxviii. 11. | 2 | xciii. 4. | 4 | li. 42, 55. | 2 |
| Ps. xlii. 7. | 4 | cvi. 23, 29. | 2 | Ezek. xxvi. 3. | 2 |
| lxv. 7. | 2 | Isa. xlviii. 18. | 2 | Jonah ii. 3. | 2 |
| lxxxviii. 7. | 4 | li. 15. | 2 | Zech. x. 11. | 2 |

WAX.

הִנָּח *m.* wax: Ps. xxii. 14; lxxviii. 2; xcvi. 5; Micah i. 4.

WAX.

הָלַךְ to go. KAL *inf.* 1 Chron. xi. 9, *marg.* 'went in going and increasing.' *part.* Poel, 2 Sam. iii. 1, *lit.* going and strong; 1, *lit.* going and weak: 2 Chron. xvii. 12, *lit.* was going and great: Eth. ix. 4, *lit.* going and great.

הָלַךְ to go. KAL *fut.* 1 Chron. xi. 9, *lit.* went in going.

WAY.

- 1 אָבַד to perish. KAL *pret.* Jer. xxv. 35.
- 2 אָדָה to be on the way; *part.* wayfaring man, traveller. KAL *part.* Poel. אָדָה *com.* a way, path, road; *metaph.* way, manner of life and conduct, ways or paths of any one, i.e. his condition, lot. אָדָה Ch. f. ways, i.e. *metaph.* counsels of God; affairs, destinies of any one.
- 3 אָרַץ *com.* the earth, ground; "a little way," *lit.* a little piece of ground.
- 4 בָּא to come. KAL *inf.* Gen. xxiv. 62, "from the way of."
- 5 הָלַךְ *com. pr.* the act of treading, walking, going; a going, way, journey; a way, path, in which one treads, goes; with *ו*, wayside; a way, i.e. course, manner, in which one walks, lives, which one follows; specially a way of living, acting one's walk, conduct, life; to walk in the way of any one, to imitate his conduct. Also to walk in the way of the Lord, spoken of men, a way or conduct which Jehovah approves, and in which men ought to walk; spoken of God, his mode of acting, agency, Ps. xviii. 30; *pl.* ways of God, i.e. his works, Job xxvi. 14, xl. 19; way of worshipping God, worship, religion; *comp.* *δδδδ*, Acts xix. 9, 23; so Amos viii. 14, Ps. cxxxix.

24, *comp.* Jer. xviii. 15; way everlasting and similar phrases seem to refer to the will of God respecting us, Ps. cxxxix. 24. Sometimes passive, way, manner of one's experience, i. q. lot, how it goes with one, Ps. xxxvii. 5; so Job iii. 23, Amos ii. 7.—Gen. iii. 24, &c.

- 6 הָלַךְ to go. KAL *a part.* Poel. ^ב הָלִיכָה *f.* step, way. ^א הָלִיכָה *f.* id.
 7 נָסַע to remove, to journey, to be on the way. KAL *pret.*
 8 נָתַיב *m.* a trodden way, beaten way; hence footpath, byway.
 9 מַסְלָה *f.* highway.
 10 עָבַר to pass. KAL *part.* Poel, "wayfaring man," *lit.* he that passeth along the road.
 11 מַעְלָל *m.* a track, rut; way, path; with ^ב wayside. ^א מַעְלָלָה *f.* id.
 12 צִיּוֹן *m.* a pillar, as a way-mark, guide.
 13 קָרָא to meet. KAL *inf.* Exod. v. 20, "in the way."
 14 רָחַק to be far off, a good way. HIPHIL *a pret.* ^ב *inf.*
 15 פָּתָה to go astray, to be out of the way. KAL *pret.*

No. 5 not included.

Gen. xxi. 14.	14 b	Pa. xiv. 18.	3 b	Prov. xxxi. 27.	6 b, or c
xxiv. 62.	4 a	lxviii. 50.	3 b	Isa. xvi. 7, 8.	2 b
xxv. 18.	3	lxxiv. 5.	9	xxvii. 7, 7.	15
xxxviii. 21.	5	cxix. 9, 15, 101.	2 b	xxx. 11.	2 b
xlvi. 7.	3	104. 133.	11	xxxiii. 8.	10, 2 b
Exod. v. 20.	13	cxl. 5.	11	xxxv. 8, 8.	6 a, 5
Judg. v. 6.	2 b	cxlii. 3.	2 b	xxxv. 8.	6 a, 5
xviii. 23.	14 a	Prov. i. 19.	2 b	xli. 3.	2 b
xix. 17.	2 a	ii. 15.	2 b	Jer. iv. 7.	7
1 Sam. iv. 13.	5	v. 6.	11 a	ix. 2.	2 a
2 Sam. xii. 4.	2 a	viii. 20.	2 b	xiv. 8.	2 a
2 Kings v. 19.	3	ix. 15.	2 b	xxv. 35.	1
Job xvi. 23.	2 b	x. 17.	2 b	xxxi. 21.	12
xviii. 10.	8	xii. 28.	2 b	Dan. iv. 37.	2 c
xix. 8.	2 b	xv. 10, 19, 24.	2 b	v. 23.	2 c
xxii. 15.	2 b	xvii. 23.	2 b	Hab. iii. 6.	6 b
xxx. 12.	2 b	xxii. 25.	2 b	Zech. x. 2.	7
xxxiv. 11.	2 b				

WEAK.

- 1 נָמַל to wither, to languish; to be in extremity of weakness and decay. KAL *a part.* Paül. ^ב נָמַלָה *adj.* wasting with disease.
 2 הָלַךְ *adj.* weak, feeble, powerless; see *Wax.*
 3 הָלַךְ to walk, to go. KAL *part.* Poel.
 4 הָלַךְ to be worn down in strength, to be weak, to be sick. KAL *a pret.* PUAL *b pret.*
 5 הָלַךְ to prostrate, to weaken. KAL *a part.* Poel. ^ב הָלַךְ *m.* weak person.
 6 הָלַךְ to go. KAL *fut.* "weak as water," *lit.* go into water.
 7 כָּשַׁל to stumble, to fall; applied to knees weak and tottering. KAL *pret.*
 8 עָנָה to be afflicted; to afflict. PIEL *pret.*
 9 רָךְ *adj.* tender.
 10 רָפַח to be slackened, to become feeble. KAL *a fut.* PIEL *b pret.* ^א *part.* ^ד רָפַח *adj.* weak.

Num. xiii. 18.	10 d	Neh. vi. 9.	10 a	Isa. xiv. 12.	5 a
Judg. xvi. 7, 11, 17.	4 a	Job iv. 3.	10 d	xxxv. 8.	10 d
2 Sam. iii. 1, 1. a	2, 3	xii. 21.	10 b	Jer. xxxviii. 4.	10 c
iii. 39.	9	Pa. vi. 2.	1 b	Ezek. vii. 17.	6
xvii. 2.	10 d	cxl. 23.	8	xvi. 30.	1 a
2 Chron. xv. 7.	10 a	cxix. 24.	7	xxi. 7.	6
Ezra iv. 4.	10 c	Isa. xiv. 10.	4 b	Joel iii. 10.	5 b

^א *lit.* going and weak, i. e. continually weaker.

WEALTH, WEALTHY.

- 1 הוֹן *m.* riches, wealth, substance.
 2 חֵיל *m.* strength, power; wealth, riches; comprehending all in which a man's power consists: Gen. xxxiv. 29. Gr. *σώματα*, slaves; *comp.* Rev. xviii. 13.
 3 טוֹב *adj.* good.
 4 יָטַב to be well, prosperous; to do good, to use well; to give wealth. HIPHIL *fut.*
 5 כֹּחַ *m.* strength, might, power; *trop.* ability, i. e. wealth, riches.
 6 נִכְסִים *m. pl.* riches, treasures.
 7 רֵוָה *f.* abundant moisture, abundance.
 8 שָׁלוֹ *adj.* secure, tranquil, at rest; especially of one enjoying quiet prosperity.

Gen. xxxiv. 29.	2	Job xxi. 13.	3	Prov. xiii. 22.	1
Deut. viii. 17, 18.	2	xxxi. 25.	2	xviii. 11.	1
Ruth ii. 1.	2	Pa. xlix. 6, 10.	2	xix. 4.	1
1 Sam. ii. 32.	4	lxvi. 12.	7	Eccles. v. 19.	6
2 Kings xv. 20.	2	cxii. 3.	1	vi. 2.	6
2 Chron. i. 11, 12.	6	Prov. v. 10.	5	Jer. xlix. 31.	8
Ezra ix. 12.	3	x. 15.	1	Zech. xiv. 14.	2
Ezra x. 3.	2	xiii. 11.	1		

WEAN.

- לָמַד to ripen; *trans.* to wean a child; by a beautiful and appropriate figure this word is used both of vegetable and animal economy, but, as Michaelis observes, it is difficult to say which is the primary reference. KAL *a pret.* ^ב *inf.* ^א *fut.* ^ד *part.* Paül. NIPHAL *a inf.* ^א *fut.*

Gen. xxi. 8, 8.	f e	1 Sam. i. 24.	a	Isa. xi. 8.	d
1 Sam. i. 22.	f	1 Kings xi. 20.	c	xxviii. 9.	d
i. 23, 22.	b	Ps. cxxi. 2, 2.	d	Hos. i. 8.	e

WEAPON.

- 1 מִזְוָה *m.* furniture, utensil: Deut. xxiii. 13, or, thou shalt have a little spade among thy furniture.
 2 כֵּלִי *m.* a general name for all vessels, tools, instruments, &c.
 3 נֶשֶׁק *m.* armour, weapon, collectively weapons.
 4 שֵׁלַח *m.* a missile weapon, as sent against an enemy.

Gen. xxvii. 8.	2	2 Chron. xxiii. 7.	2	Jer. xxi. 4.	1
Num. xxxv. 18.	2	xxiii. 10.	4	xxii. 7.	2
Deut. i. 41.	2	Neh. iv. 17.	4	i. 25.	2
xxiii. 13.	1	Job xx. 24.	3	ii. 20.	2
Judg. xviii. 11, 16, 17.	2	Eccles. ix. 18.	2	Ezek. ix. 1, 2.	2
1 Sam. xxi. 8.	2	Isa. xiii. 5.	2	xxii. 27.	2
2 Sam. i. 27.	2	liv. 17.	2	xxxix. 9, 10.	2
2 Kings xi. 8.	2				

WEAR.

- 1 בָּלָא Ch. to afflict, to vex; to wear out, i. e. to persecute with the purpose of entire annihilation. PAEL *fut.*
 2 לָבַשׁ to put on. KAL *a pret.* ^ב *fut.*
 3 נָבַל to fade, as the leaf of a tree for want of moisture. KAL *a inf.* ^ב *fut.*
 4 נָשָׂא to bear. KAL *a inf.* ^ב *part.* Poel.
 5 שָׁחַח to rub or wear away. KAL *pret.*

Exod. xviii. 18.	3 b a	1 Sam. xxii. 18.	4 b	Isa. iv. 1.	2 b
Deut. xxii. 11.	2 b	Ezra vi. 8.	2 a	Dan. vii. 25.	1
1 Sam. ii. 23.	4 a	Job xiv. 19.	5	Zech. xiii. 4.	2 b
xiv. 3.	4 b				

WEARY.

- 1 **טָרַח** to impose a burden, so as to weary. **HIPHIL fut.** Job xxxvii. 11, by a striking figure representing the service imposed on the clouds. Others suppose the meaning of the verb to be to cast down, or to drive forward; but it is probable that the true meaning is to weary or tire.
- 2 **יָנַע** to labour, to toil, especially with wearisome and painful effort; it seems also to imply dislike or disgust; *seq.* **פָּ.** **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* **PIEL** *c fut.* **HIPHIL** *d pret.* *e נָנַע adj.* wearied. *פָּנָה f.* weariness. *נָנַע adj.* wearied.
- 3 **יָעַף** to be wearied, faint, either with running, or, also, with severe labour, and also thirst; hence to be wearied out, exhausted. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.* *c נָעַף adj.* fatigued.
- 4 **כָּח** *m.* strength; *marg.* 'wearied (in) strength.'
- 5 **לָאָה** to be wearied, exhausted, *seq.* *ל c. inf.* to labour in vain, not to be able, Gen. xix. 11; **Hiph.** to weary out, to tire one's patience. **KAL** *a fut.* **NIPHAL** *b pret.* **HIPHIL** *d inf.* *e fut.* *פָּלַחָה*, contracted from *פָּלַחָהּ*, what a weariness.
- 6 **נָנַח** to be weary of, to loathe; *seq.* **פָּ.** **KAL** *a pret.*
- 7 **עָוַף** to cover, to cover over or be covered with darkness; see *Faint.* **KAL** *a fut.*
- 8 **עָוַף** to languish, to faint, to fail. **KAL** *a pret.* *b נָעַף adj.* languid, faint, weary, of one fatigued with travel or labour, and oppressed also with thirst.
- 9 **עָמַל** *m.* trouble, and pain of the severest kind.
- 10 **קָרַן** to loathe, to feel disgust, to abhor anything. **KAL** *a pret.* *b fut.*
- 11 **שָׂבַע** to be satisfied, satiate. **KAL** *a fut.*

Gen. xix. 11.	5 a	Ps. lxxix. 3.	2 a	Isa. l. 4.	3 c
xxvii. 46.	10 a	Prov. iii. 11.	10 b	lvii. 10.	2 a
Deut. xiv. 18.	2 e	xxv. 17.	11	Jer. ii. 24.	3 b
Judg. iv. 21.	7	Eccles. x. 15.	2 c	iv. 31.	8 a
viii. 15.	3 c	xii. 12.	2 f	vi. 11.	5 b
2 Sam. xvi. 14.	8 b	Isa. i. 14.	5 b	ix. 5.	5 b
xvii. 2.	2 e	v. 27.	8 b	xii. 5.	5 e
xvii. 29.	8 b	vii. 13, 13.	5 d e	xv. 6.	5 b
xxiii. 10.	2 a	xvi. 12.	5 b	xx. 9.	5 b
Job iii. 17.	2 g, 4	xxviii. 12.	8 b	xxxi. 25.	8 b
vii. 3 a	9	xxxii. 2.	8 b	li. 58, 64.	3 a
x. 1.	6	xl. 28, 30, 31.	2 b	Ezek. xxiv. 12.	5 c
xvi. 7.	5 c	xliv. 22.	2 a	Micah vi. 3.	5 c
xxii. 7.	8 b	xlvi. 23, 24.	2 d	Hab. ii. 13.	3 b
xxxvii. 11.	1	xlvi. 1.	8 b	Mal. i. 13.	5 f
Ps. vi. 6.	2 a	xlvi. 13.	5 b	ii. 17, 17.	2 d
lviii. 9.	5 b				

a ill. of trouble.

WEASEL.

- הָלַךְ** *m.* a weasel, so called from its swift gliding motion, or from its gliding into holes. So **LXX.**, **Vulg.**, **Targ. Jon.**, and so **Talmud**; **Syr.** and **Arab.** signify a mole, as **Bochart** understands the word. **Lev.** xi. 29.

WEATHER.

- זָהָב** *m.* gold; *metaph.* of the golden brightness of the sky so remarkable in Egypt and other dry sandy Eastern countries; or possibly for the sun itself. **Job** xxxvii. 22, "Fair weather."
- יוֹם** *m.* day: **Prov.** xxv. 20.

WEAVE.

- אָרַן** to plait, to braid; of the spider, whence **Gr.** ἀράχνη; to weave with a shuttle. **KAL** *a fut.* **Judg.** xvi. 13: **Isa.** lix. 5. *part.* **Poel.** **Exod.** xxviii. 32, *lit.* work of the weaver; xxxv. 35; xxxix. 23, *lit.* work of the weaver, 27: 1 **Sam.** xvii. 7: 2 **Sam.** xxi. 19: 2 **Kings** xxiii. 7: 1 **Chron.** xi. 23; xx. 5: **Isa.** xix. 9; xxxviii. 12.

WEB.

- בֵּית** *m.* house: **Job** viii. 14, *marg.* 'spider's house.'
- מִסְפָּת** *f.* the thread, the warp, in weaving: **Judg.** xvi. 13, 14.
- קִרְיִים** *m. pl.* fine threads, spiders' webs: **Isa.** lix. 5, 6.

WEDGE.

- לָשׁוֹן** *com.* tongue; wedge or bar of gold: perhaps a golden ornament of considerable size: **Josh.** vii. 21, 24.

WEDLOCK.

- נָאָף** to commit adultery, to break wedlock. **KAL** *a part.* **Poel.** **Ezek.** xvi. 38.

WEED.

- סָוֶף** *m.* rush, reed, sedge, sea-weed: **Jonah** ii. 5.

WEEK.

- שָׁבִיעַ** *m.* a seven, se'nnight, ἑβδομάς, i.e. a week; (1) properly a week of days, seven days, **Dan.** x. 2, "three full weeks." Pentecost was called the festival of weeks from the seven weeks reckoned from the passover; but in **Ezek.** xlv. 21 the festival of sevens of days is the passover, as being celebrated each time during seven whole days: (2) week of years, seven years, **Dan.** ix. 24, &c.; *comp.* hebdomas annorum, **Gell.** N. A. iii. 10, **Aristot.** **Polit.** vii. 16. **Sing.** **Gen.** xxix. 27, 28: **Dan.** ix. 27, 27. **Dual.** **Lev.** xii. 5. **Plur.** **m.** **Dan.** ix. 24, 25, 25, 26; x. 2, *lit.* weeks days; 3, *lit. id.* **Plur. f.** **Exod.** xxxiv. 22: **Num.** xxviii. 26: **Deut.** xvi. 9, 9, 10, 16: 2 **Chron.** viii. 13: **Jer.** v. 24.

WEEP.

- 1 **בָּכָה** to drop, to distil, to flow in drops; specially to weep, and in this sense common to all the kindred languages and dialects; often of a people making lamentation under public calamities, also of the sorrow of a penitent. *Seq. acc.* to weep for any one, to mourn, to lament; especially for one dead; also *seq.* *ל* of person or thing, *ל* and *ל*. Further *seq.* *ל* is to come weeping to any one, *i.e.* in his embrace, **Gen.** xlv. 15; l. 1. **KAL** *a pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* **Poel.** **PIEL** *a part.* *b נָכָה m.* weeping. *נָכָה m.* weeping.

- 2 **רָמַע** to weep, to shed tears. **KAL** *a inf.* *b fut.*

- 3 **נָתַן** to give. **KAL** *a fut.*

Gen. xxi. 16.	1 d	Gen. xlv. 14, 14.	1 d a	Num. xxv. 6.	1 e
xxiii. 2.	1 b	xlvi. 15.	1 d	Deut. i. 45.	1 d
xxvii. 38.	1 d	xlvi. 29.	1 d	xxiv. 8, 8.	1 d h
xxix. 11.	1 d	l. 1, 17.	1 d	Judg. ii. 4.	1 d
xxxiii. 4.	1 d	Exod. ii. 6.	1 e	xiv. 16, 17.	1 d
xxxvii. 35.	1 d	Num. xi. 4, 13, 20.	1 d	xx. 23, 28, a	1 d
xlvi. 24.	1 d	xi. 10.	1 e	xxi. 2, a	1 d h
xlvi. 30, 30.	1 b d	xi. 18.	1 a	Ruth i. 9, 14.	1 d
xlv. 2.	3, 1 h	xiv. 1.	1 d	1 Sam. i. 7, 8.	1 d

1 Sam. i. 10.	1 b d	Neh. i. 4.	1 d	Jer. ix. 1.	1 d
xi. 4, 5.	1 d	viii. 9, 9.	1 d e	ix. 10.	1 h
xx. 41.	1 d	Ezth. iv. 3.	1 h	xiii. 17.	1 d
xxiv. 16.	1 d	Job ii. 12.	1 d	xiii. 17.	2 a b
xxx. 4, 4.	1 d b	xvi. 16.	1 h	xxii. 10.	1 d
2 Sam. i. 12.	1 c	xxvii. 15.	1 d	xxii. 10.	1 b c
i. 24.	1 c	xxx. 25.	1 a	xxxi. 9, 16.	1 h
iii. 16, 34, 3.	1 b	xxx. 31.	1 e	xxxii. 15, 15.	1 h f
iii. 32, 32.	1 d	Pa. vi. 8.	1 h	xli. 8.	1 e
xii. 21, 22.	1 d	xxx. 5.	1 h	xlviii. 5, 8.	1 h
xiii. 36, 36, y	1 d a h	lxix. 10.	1 d	xlviii. 32, 32.	1 d h
xv. 23.	1 e	cii. 9.	1 h	l. 4.	1 b
xv. 30, 30.	1 e b	cxxvi. 6.	1 b	Lam. i. 2, e.	1 b d
xviii. 33.	1 d	cxxxvii. 1.	1 a	i. 16.	1 e
xix. 1.	1 e	Eccles. iii. 4.	1 b	Ezek. viii. 14.	1 f
2 Kings viii. 11.	1 d	Isa. xv. 2, 3.	1 h	xxiv. 16, 23.	1 d
viii. 12.	1 e	xv. 5.	1 h	xxvii. 31.	1 a
xiii. 14.	1 d	xvi. 9.	1 h	Hos. xii. 4.	1 a
xx. 3.	1 d h	xxii. 4, 12.	1 h	Joel i. 5.	1 c
xxii. 19.	1 d	xxx. 19.	1 b d	ii. 12.	1 h
2 Chron. xxxiv. 27.	1 d	xxxiii. 7.	1 d	ii. 17.	1 d
Ezra iii. 12.	1 e	xxxviii. 3.	1 d h	Micah i. 10.	1 b d
iii. 13.	1 h	lxv. 19.	1 h	Zech. vii. 3.	1 d
x. 1, 1.	1 e a g	Jer. iii. 21.	1 h	Mal. ii. 13.	1 h

a *lit.* wept a great weeping. β *lit.* added to weep. γ *lit.* with a great weeping greatly. δ *lit.* in weeping shall go up weeping. ε *lit.* in weeping she weepeth. ζ *lit.* and thou shalt not weep.

WEIGH, WEIGHT.

- אֶבֶן *com.* a stone; a weight of a balance, even when not made of stone; since anciently, as at the present day, the Orientals often made use of stones for weights; *comp.* Eng. stone, for a weight of fourteen pounds.
- נֶמֶל *m.* a burden, load.
- פָּלַס to bring a thing to an exactness by a level; to weigh, which is done by making the balance even. PIEL *a fut.* פָּלַס *m.* a balance, so called from being even, level.
- שָׁקַל to poise, to weigh; the primary idea being to suspend the balance. KAL *a pret.* *a inf.* *a fut.* NIPHAL *a pret.* *a fut.* שָׁקַל *m.* weight. שָׁקַל *m.* weighing, act of weighing, weight.
- פָּחַן to make even, to level; to poise, to weigh by the equilibrium of the balance. KAL *a part.* Pool. NIPHAL *a pret.* PIEL *a pret.*
- חָקַל Ch. to poise, to weigh. P'IL *pret.*

Gen. xxiii. 16.	4 c	1 Kings x. 14.	4 g	Prov. xi. 1.	1
xxiv. 22, 22.	4 g	2 Kings xiv. 16.	4 g	xvi. 2.	5 a
xlvi. 21, a.	4 g	1 Chron. xx. 2.	4 g	xvi. 11, 11.	3 b, 1
Lev. xix. 35.	4 g	xxi. 25.	4 g	xx. 10.	1
xix. 36.	1	xxii. 3, 14.	4 g	xx. 23.	1
xxvi. 26.	4 g	xxviii. 14, 14, 15, 15.	4 g	xxvii. 3.	2
Num. vii. 13, 19, 25.	4 g	15, 16, 17, 17, 18.	4 g	Isa. xvi. 7.	3 a
31, 37, 43, 49, 55.	4 g	2 Chron. iii. 9.	4 g	xl. 12.	4 a
Dent. xxv. 13, 15.	1	ix. 18.	4 g	xlvi. 6.	4 c
Josh. vii. 21.	4 g	ix. 18.	4 g	Jer. xxxii. 9, 10.	4 c
Judg. viii. 28.	4 g	Ezra viii. 25, 26, 29.	4 c	lii. 20.	4 g
1 Sam. ii. 3.	5 b	viii. 30, 34, 34.	4 c	Ezek. iv. 10, 16.	4 f
xviii. 5.	4 g	viii. 33.	4 d	iv. 16.	4 g
2 Sam. xii. 30.	4 g	Job vi. 2.	4 b e	v. 1.	4 g
xiv. 26, 28.	4 a, 1	xxviii. 15.	4 e	Dan. v. 27.	6
xxi. 16, 18.	4 g	xxviii. 25, 25.	4 g, 5 c	Micah vi. 11.	1
1 Kings vii. 47.	4 g	xxxi. 6.	4 c	Zech. v. 8.	1
		Ps. lviii. 2.	3 a	xi. 12.	4 c

a *lit.* in its weight.

WELFARE.

- טוֹב *adj.* good: Neh. ii. 10.
- יִשְׁעָה *f.* salvation; welfare, prosperity: Job xxx. 15.
- שְׁלוֹם *m.* peace: Gen. xliii. 27: Exod. xviii. 7: 1 Chron. xviii. 10: Ps. lxxix. 22: Judg. xxxviii. 4.

WELL.

- בְּאֵר *f.* a well, a pit of clear spring water; a pit in which any-

thing springeth up; a deep pit, in which a person may be swallowed up and drowned: Gen. xvi. 14, &c.

- בּוֹר *m.* a pit; a cistern hewn out of stone.
- עַיִן *com.* the eye; a well or fountain with water springing up in it, which is like an eye in the ground, clear and bright. * עַיִן *m.* a place of fountains, a fountain.
- מְקוֹר *m.* a fountain, opened by digging; well-spring.

No. 1 not included.			
Gen. xxiv. 13, 14, 29.	3	2 Sam. iii. 26.	2
30, 42, 43, 45.	3	xxiii. 15, 16.	2
xlix. 22.	3	2 Kings iii. 19, 25.	3 a
Exod. xv. 27.	2	1 Chron. xxi. 17, 18.	2
Deut. vi. 11.	2	2 Chron. xxvi. 10.	2
Josh. xviii. 15.	3 a	Neh. ii. 13.	3
1 Sam. xix. 22.	2		
		Neh. ix. 25.	2
		Pa. lxxiv. 6.	3 a
		Prov. x. 11.	4
		xvi. 22.	4
		xviii. 4.	4
		Isa. xii. 3.	3 a

WELL.

- טוֹב to be good, well. KAL *a pret.* HIPHIL *a pret.* *a part.* טוֹב *adj.* good. טוֹב *m.* goodness.
- יָטַב to be good, well; *impers.* Hiphil, to make or do well what one does, in the best manner, with an extraordinary degree of attention, earnestness, activity, diligence. Hence, joined with a verb, or standing before an infinitive mood or a gerund, it takes the place and nature of an adverb in our language, and is to be understood as it happens to be applied: to do good to any one, to benefit; *seq. dat.* of person, עַד of person, *seq.* הָאָה and *accus.* of person. Once in a bad sense, Ps. xlix. 18, i.e. indulgest thine appetites. KAL *a fut.* HIPHIL *a pret.* *a inf.*, *abs.* used as an adverb, well, rightly, greatly. *a fut.* *a part.*
- יָפַח *adj.* fair; well favoured; see *Favour*.
- קָם *part. adj.* upright, erect; uprightly, right, well.
- קָם *m.* a stand, base, pedestal; of the base or socket of a ship's mast: Isa. xxxiii. 23, i.e. they could not make fast the base of their mast.—*Barnes*.
- לֵב *m.* heart; see *Mark, Look*.
- מָאֵר *m.*, as an *adv.*, mightily, vehemently; exceedingly, right well.
- מְעִשָּׂה *m.* work; "well set hair," *lit.* the work of the curling tool.
- מְרִיקָה *f.* a spicing, seasoning; see *Spice*.
- שְׁלוֹם *m.* peace.

Gen. iv. 7, 7.	2 d	Ruth iii. 1.	2 a	Pa. cxxviii. 2.	1 d
xii. 13.	2 a	iii. 13.	1 d	cxix. 14.	7
xii. 16.	2 b	1 Sam. ix. 10.	1 d	Prov. xi. 10, y	1 e
xxix. 6, 6.	10	xvi. 16, a 23.	1 a	xxviii. 23.	6
xxix. 17.	3	xvi. 17.	2 e	xxx. 29.	1 c
xxix. 9.	2 d	xx. 7.	1 d	Eccles. viii. 12, 13.	1 d
xxviii. 14, 14.	10	xxiv. 18, 19.	1 d	Isa. i. 17.	2 c
xxix. 6.	3	xxv. 31.	2 b	iii. 10.	1 d
xl. 14.	2 a	2 Sam. iii. 13.	1 d	iii. 24.	1 d
xl. 2, 4, 18.	3	xviii. 23.	10	xxviii. 23.	5
xlvi. 27.	10	1 Kings ii. 18.	1 d	Jer. i. 12.	2 b
Exod. i. 20.	2 d	viii. 18.	1 b	vii. 23.	2 a
x. 29.	4	xviii. 24.	1 d	xv. 11.	1 d
Num. xi. 18.	1 a	2 Kings iv. 23, 26, 26.	10	xxii. 15, 16.	1 d
Deut. iv. 40.	2 a	v. 21, 22.	10	xxviii. 20.	2 a
v. 16, 29.	2 a	ix. 11.	10	xl. 9.	2 a
v. 28.	2 b	x. 30.	1 b	xxii. 6.	2 a
v. 33.	1 a	xxv. 24.	2 a	Ezek. xxiv. 10.	9
vi. 3, 18.	2 a	xii. 12, 12.	1 d	xxviii. 32.	1 c
xii. 25, 25.	2 a	Ps. xlviii. 13.	6	Dan. i. 4.	1 d
xv. 16.	1 a	xl. 18.	2 d	Jonah iv. 4, 9, 9.	2 c
xviii. 17.	2 b	lxxviii. 29.	7	Nah. iii. 4.	1 d
xix. 13.	1 a	cxix. 65.	1 d	Zech. viii. 15.	2 c
xxii. 7.	2 a				
Judg. ix. 16.	1 d				

a *lit.* it shall be well with thee. β *lit.* there were good things. γ *lit.* in the good of.

WEN.

יָבֵל *adj.* flowing, running, *sc.* with matter, as a sore, *i. e.* having running sores, ulcers; spoken of a flock, Lev. xxii. 22. Vulg. *pupulas habens*, having pimples, pustules.

WENCH.

שִׁפְחָה *f.* maidservant, handmaid, slave: 2 Sam. xvii. 17.

WEST.

- 1 יָם *m.* sea; it is also used for the west, westward, because the Mediterranean lies to the west of Palestine: Gen. xii. 8, &c.
- 2 סָבֹא *com.* the going down, applied to the setting of the sun, and so to the west, westward.
- 3 מַעְרָב *m.* the west, the place where the sun goes down. *סַעְרָבָה *f. id.*
- 4 שֶׁמֶשׁ *com.* sun; with סָבֹא, the going down, sunset.

No. 1 not included.

Josh. xxiii. 4.	2, 4	2 Chron. xxxiii. 14.	3	Isa. xlv. 6.	3 a
1 Chron. vii. 28.	3	Ps. lxxv. 6.	3	lix. 19.	3
xii. 15.	3	ciii. 12.	3	Dan. viii. 5.	3
xxvi. 18, 19, 30.	3	cvi. 3.	3	Zech. viii. 7.	2, 4
2 Chron. xxxii. 30.	3	Isa. xliii. 5.	3		

WET.

צָבַע *Ch.* to dip in, to immerse; to wet, to moisten. PAEL *part.* Dan. iv. 25. ITHPAEL *ful.* Dan. iv. 15, 23, 33; v. 21.

רָטַב *to be wet, moistened with rain. KAL fut.* Job xxiv. 8.

WHALE.

תַּנִּינִי *m.* a great fish, sea monster; or, rather, any reptile or animal of large dimensions, whether of the sea or land: Gen. i. 21: Job vii. 12. דָּגִים *m. pl.* Ezek. xxxii. 2.

WHEAT.

בָּרָא and בָּרָא *m.* corn, grain, properly that which has been cleansed (*comp.* Jer. iv. 11) and is stored up in garners or sold: Jer. xxiii. 28: Joel ii. 24: Amos v. 11; viii. 5, 6.

בָּרָא *m.* corn, grain of any kind, properly increase: Num. xviii. 12: Jer. xxxi. 12.

חֶמֶת *f.* wheat; in the singular mostly of the plant as growing in the fields; *plur.* the grains, *collect.* grain: Gen. xxx. 14, &c.

חֶמֶת *Ch. m. pl.* wheat, probably from its sweetness above other grain: Ezra vi. 9; vii. 22.

רִימוֹת *f. pl.* pounded corn or grain, grits: Prov. xxvii. 22.

WHEEL.

אֲבָנִים *f. dual,* a pair of stones, and spoken of a potter's wheel. It appears to have consisted of two stones, one above and the other below, and is so depicted on Egyptian monuments.—Wilkinson's Manners and Customs of the Ancient Egyptians, iii. p. 164. Jer. xviii. 3, *marg.* 'frames or seats.'

אֶמֶת *m.* a wheel of a sledge or carriage: Exod. xiv. 25, &c.

גָּלָל *m.* a wheel of a chariot, also of a well; a rolling thing:

Isa. xvii. 13.—Ps. lxxxiii. 13: Eccles. xii. 6: Isa. v. 28: Jer. xlvii. 3: Ezek. x. 2, 6, 13; xxiii. 24; xxvi. 10. גָּלָל *Ch. m.* Dan. vii. 9. גָּלָל *m.* Isa. xxviii. 28.

פָּעַם *com.* tread of the foot; step; paces of a chariot, or of the horses drawing it: Judg. v. 28.

WHELP.

בֵּן *m.* son: Job iv. 11; xxviii. 8.

נִוִּי *com.* a whelp, *sc.* of a lion: Jer. li. 38: Nah. ii. 12. נִוִּי *m.* a whelp, cub; so called as still a suckling; specially of a lion's whelp, different from נָקִיר, *i. e.* a young lion already weaned, and beginning to seek prey for itself. Once of the whelp of the jackal. Gen. xlix. 9: Deut. xxxiii. 22: Ezek. xix. 2, 3, 5: Nah. ii. 11.

WHET.

לָמַשׁ *to sharpen. KAL pret.* Ps. vii. 12.

קָלַל *to be light; to polish, to shake; to polish. PILPEL pret.* Eccles. x. 10.

שָׁנַן *to sharpen. KAL pret.* Deut. xxxii. 41: Ps. lxiv. 3.

WHIP.

שׁוֹט *m.* (see *Scourge*): 1 Kings xii. 11, 14: 2 Chron. x. 11, 14: Prov. xxvi. 3: Nah. iii. 2.

WHIRL.

הָלַךְ *to go. KAL part.* Poel, Eccles. i. 6, "it whirleth about continually."

סָבַב *to go about. KAL part.* Poel, Eccles. i. 6, *lit.* turning about, turning about, going.

WHIRLWIND.

- 1 סוּפָה *f.* a whirlwind, which cometh suddenly, with great violence, sweeping all away before it; it implies also great swiftness, Isa. v. 28; and waste, Hos. viii. 7; in Amos and Nahum, rendered by the LXX. *συνέλας*.
- 2 סָעַר *to be violently agitated, to rush on as a tempest; to scatter as with a whirlwind. KAL fut.* Hab. iii. 14, *marg.* 'were tempestuous.' PIEL *ful.* PUAL *ful.* סָעַר *m.* a storm, tempest. *סַעְרָה *f. id.*
- 3 רֶחַץ *com.* wind: Ezek. i. 4, *lit.* a wind of storm.
- 4 שָׁעַר *to take away as with a whirlwind. KAL fut.* HITHPAEL *ful.*

2 Kings ii. 1, 11.	2 e	Isa. xxi. 1.	1	Dan. xi. 40.	4 b
Job xxxvii. 9.	1	xl. 24.	2 e	Hos. viii. 7.	1
xxxviii. 1.	2 e	xli. 18.	2 e	xiii. 3.	2 c
xl. 6.	2 e	lxvi. 18.	1	Amos i. 14.	1
Ps. lviii. 9.	4 a	Jer. iv. 13.	1	Nah. i. 3.	1
Prov. i. 27.	1	xxiii. 19, 19.	2 ed	Hab. iii. 14.	2 a
x. 25.	1	xxv. 32.	2 d	Zech. vii. 14.	2 b
Isa. v. 23.	1	xxx. 23, 23.	2 ed	ix. 14.	2 e
xvii. 13.	1	Beek. i. 4.	3, 2 e		

WHISPER.

לָחַשׁ *to whisper, to mutter, either so as not to be heard distinctly, or with a secret design. HITHPAEL fut.* Ps. xli. 7. *part.* 2 Sam. xii. 19.

צָפַף to peep, to chirp, as a small bird. Gr. $\pi\alpha\iota\zeta\omega$, $\tau\iota\tau\iota\zeta\omega$.
Like the Gr. $\tau\iota\tau\iota\zeta\omega$, it is transferred to the voice of the
manes or shades, which the wizards professed to imitate.
PILPEL *fut.* Isa. xxix. 4.

נִרְנָן *m.* garrulous; a whisperer, tale-bearer, calumniator:
Prov. xvi. 28.

WHITE.

דָּבָר *m.* word: 1 Sam. iii. 18, *marg.* 'all the things, or, words.'
כָּלִיל *adj.* wholly: Deut. xiii. 16.

WHITE.

- 1 **רֶרֶךְ** *m.* a species of marble, resembling pearl.
- 2 **חֹרֶר** *m.* fine white linen. **חֹרֶרֶת** *Ch. adj.* **חֹרֶרֶת** *m.* white bread
made of white flour. See *Hole*.
- 3 **לָבָן** to be white; to make white; *metaph.* to purify, to cleanse
from the filth of sin. HIPHIL *pret.* *inf.* *fut.* HITH-
PAEL *fut.* **לָבָן** *adj.* white, Gen. xxx. 35, &c. **לָבָן**
adj. *id.*
- 4 **צָחַח** to be bright, to be of a dazzling white. KAL *pret.*
צָחִיח *adj.* bright, white.
- 5 **צֹחֶר** *m.* whiteness, of wool. **צֹחֶרֶת** *adj.* white, of she-asses;
probably those of a very light colour. The asses used
in Egypt by the wealthier Copts and others are almost
perfectly white.
- 6 **רִיר** *m.* spittle, slaver; white (of an egg).

No. 3 e not included.

Gen. xl. 16.	2 b	Job vi. 6.	6	Ezek. xxvii. 18.	5
xlix. 12.	3 f	Ps. li. 7.	3 c	Dan. vii. 9.	2 a
Judg. v. 10.	5 a	Cant. v. 10.	4 b	xi. 35.	3 b
Esth. i. 6, 8.	1, 2	Isa. i. 18.	3 c	xii. 10.	3 d
viii. 15.	2	Lam. iv. 7.	4 a	Joel i. 7.	5 a

WHOLE, WHOLESOME, WHOLLY.

- 1 **חָיָה** to live, to live again, to become well. KAL *inf.*
- 2 **יּוֹם** *m.* day, used pleonastically after words denoting a certain
space of time, and rendered "whole."
- 3 **כָּלָה** to be completed. PIEL *fut.*
- 4 **כָּלִיל** *adj.* complete; the whole, wholly.
- 5 **כָּלָה** to fill, to make full: in Piel, joined with another verb, it
has an adverbial force, also with **לְמַלְא**, to follow fully.
PIEL *pret.*
- 6 **מִקְשָׁה** *f.* wreathed, or turned work, "of a whole piece."
- 7 **רָפָא** to heal. KAL *fut.* NIPHAL *inf.* **רָפָא** *m.* healing;
sound, wholesome.
- 8 **שָׁלֵם** *adj.* whole, sound, perfect; whole, safe, unharmed.
שָׁלֵם *m.* sound, whole.
- 9 **תָּמַם** to complete, to perfect; to be finished. KAL *inf.*
תָּמַם *adj.*

Lev. iii. 9.	9 b	Num. xxxii. 11, 12.	5 a	Josh. xiv. 8, 9, 14.	5 a
vi. 22, 23.	4	Deut. i. 34.	5 a	Judg. xix. 2.	2
xix. 9.	3	xxvii. 6.	8	1 Sam. vii. 9.	4
xxv. 29, a	9 a	xxxiii. 10, 11.	4	Job v. 18.	7 a
Num. iv. 6.	4	Josh. v. 8.	1	Ps. li. 19.	4
x. 2.	6	viii. 31.	8	Prov. i. 12.	9 b
xi. 20, 21.	2	x. 13.	9 b	xv. 4.	7 c

Jer. xiii. 19.	8 a	Ezek. xv. 5.	9 b	Amos i. 6.	8
xix. 11.	7 b	Dan. x. 3, 7.	2	i. 9.	8
a <i>ill.</i> until the year be finished.			β "whole burnt sacrifice."		
			γ <i>ill.</i> three weeks days.		

WHORE.

- 1 **אִשָּׁה** *f.* a woman.
- 2 **זָנָה** to commit fornication, to play the whore or harlot; pro-
perly and chiefly spoken of a female, whether married
or unmarried. *Constr.* with *acc.* of the male paramour,
also *seq.* 3 with **לָ**, and very often *seq.* **אִשָּׁה**. On the
other hand, the husband from whom a woman departs
in playing the whore, against whom she commits this
crime, is put with **בָּן**, Ps. lxxiii. 27; **בְּנֵי**, Hos. i. 2;
בְּנֵי, iv. 12; and **בְּנֵי**, Ezek. xxiii. 5 (*comp.* Num. v.
19, 29); **בְּנֵי**, Hos. ix. 1; and **בְּנֵי**, Judg. xix. 2, Ezek.
xvi. 15. Rarely this verb is applied to men. Num.
xxv. 1, *seq.* **זָנָה**. *Trop.* of idolatry; the relation existing
between God and the Israelitish people being every-
where shadowed forth by the prophets under the em-
blem of the conjugal union, see Hos. i. and ii., Ezek.
xvi. and xxiii., so that the people in worshipping other
gods are compared to a harlot and adulteress. It is
also said of superstitions connected with idolatry, Lev.
xx. 6, as to consult wizards, &c. is to depart from
the faith and trust which are due to God. KAL *pret.*
inf. *fut.* KAL *part.* Poel. PUAL *pret.* HIPHIL
pret. *inf.* *fut.* **זָנָה** *m.* pl. whoredom. **זָנָה** *f.*
whoredom, fornication, only *trop.* of idolatry, or of any
breach of fidelity towards God, e.g. of a murmuring
and seditious people. **זָנָה** *f.* fornication, whoredom,
metaph. for idol worship.

3 **קִדְּשָׁה** *f.* *pr.* sacred, consecrated; devoted to wickedness.

Gen. xxxviii. 24.	2 i	2 Chron. xxi. 13, 13.	2 h g	Ezek. xxiii. 14, 17,	
Exod. xxxiv. 15.	2 a	Ps. lxxiii. 27.	2 d	18, 19.	2 l
xxxiv. 16, 16.	2 a f	cvi. 39.	2 c	xxiii. 27.	2 k
Lev. xvii. 7.	2 d	Prov. vi. 26.	2 d	xxiii. 29, 29.	2 i
xix. 29, 29.	2 g c	xxiii. 27.	2 d	xxiii. 30.	2 b
xx. 5, 5.	2 d b	Isa. lvii. 3, a	2 c	xxiii. 35, 43.	2 l
xx. 6.	2 b	Jer. iii. 2, 9.	2 k	xxiii. 7, 9.	2 k
xxi. 7.	2 d	iii. 3, 8.	1, 2 d	Hos. i. 2, 2.	2 i
xxi. 9.	2 b	xxiii. 27.	2 k	i. 2.	2 b c
Num. xiv. 33.	2 k	Ezek. vi. 9, 9.	2 d	ii. 2, 4.	2 i
xv. 39.	2 d	xvi. 17, 23.	2 c	iv. 10.	2 f
xxv. 1.	2 b	xvi. 20, 22, 25, 26.	2 l	iv. 11.	2 k
Deut. xxii. 21.	2 b	xvi. 30.	2 d	iv. 12, 12.	2 i c
xxiii. 17.	3	xvi. 33, 33.	2 d l	iv. 13.	2 c
xxiii. 18.	2 d	xvi. 34, 34.	2 l e	iv. 14, 14.	2 c d
xxiii. 16.	2 a	xvi. 36.	2 l	iv. 18.	2 g f
Judg. ii. 17.	2 a	xx. 30.	2 d	v. 3.	2 f
viii. 27, 33.	2 c	xxiii. 3, 3.	2 c a	vi. 10.	2 k
xix. 2.	2 c	xxiii. 7, 8, 8.	2 l	ix. 1.	2 a
2 Kings ix. 22.	2 i	xxiii. 11, 11.	2 l i	Nah. iii. 4, 4.	2 i
1 Chron. v. 25.	2 c				

a *ill.* and she will commit whoredom.

β *ill.* a woman a whore.

WICKED.

- 1 **אִשָּׁה** *m.* nothingness, vanity, especially in a moral sense;
having evidently some affinity with **אִשָּׁה**, nothing: yet
some derive it from **אִשָּׁה**, to desire; to lust; hence in-
ward wickedness, that which has its foundation in
corrupt affections, in which sense Ps. cxix. 133 is cer-
tainly to be understood; see *Iniquity*. Wicked men
are those who pursue that which is vain and false with
lawless desire, casting off the fear of God, and so come
at length to trouble and sorrow.

- 2 אִנְשׁ see *Desperate*. KAL *part. Patil*.
- 3 בְּלִיעַל *m.* (see *Belial*), worthlessness, badness, wickedness; "wicked," *lit.* of Belial.
- 4 דָּבָר *m.* word, matter, &c.
- 5 הִוָּה *f.* desire, cupidity; fall, ruin, calamities, a sinking of the mind into a corrupt, depraved state, into a gulf of lusts and insatiable desires. Also calamities, which one prepares for another, hence mischief, wickedness.
- 6 זָפַה *f.* mischief meditated, plotted, and designed; such wickedness as shows itself to be fixed and settled in the heart, audacious, daring wickedness; specially of crimes arising from unchastity, as rape, incest. * *זָפַה* *f.* meditation, thought; oftener, in a bad sense, evil counsel, wicked purpose.
- 7 זָפַר *m.* This word, implying zeal, earnestness, is sometimes used in a bad sense, not only kindness towards, but zeal against, reproach; hence a wicked thing.
- 8 עָוָה to act perversely. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 9 עָוָל *m.* (see *Iniquity*), evil, wicked, ungodly. * *עָוָל* *f. id.* * *עָוָל* *f. id.*
- 10 עָמַל *m.* labour, toil; trouble, vexation, sorrow. * *עָמַל* *adj.* troublesome.
- 11 עָצַב *m.* labour, sorrow: Ps. cxxxix. 24, *marg.* 'way of pain, or grief,' i. e. that which causes grief.
- 12 קָעַע to break, to break in pieces; to be evil, bad; to do ill, to act wickedly. HIPHIL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *fut.* * *part.* * *adj.* bad, evil, worthless; morally bad, evil, wicked. * *קָעַע* *m.* evil; evil, in a moral sense wickedness, depravity.
- 13 רָשָׁע There can be no doubt but that the general meaning of this word is, to be wicked, impious, ungodly, in *opp.* to *צַדִּיק*; but there is difficulty in ascertaining the primary sense. I fully acquiesce in that which has been mostly adopted, to be in a restless, unquiet state, answering to the description in Isa. lvii. 20, 21, tossed with various evil passions, distracted by many forms of wickedness, and having no peace of conscience. This agrees with the interpretation of the Rabbins, Aben-Esra and Kimchi; and in Job xxxiv. 29 it has the meaning of giving trouble, in *opp.* to quietness. It is descriptive of the wicked, in respect to their internal state, their violent commotions within, the disquietude springing from sinful desires, which constantly impels them to fresh misdeeds.—*Hengstenberg*. Taylor adds this signification, to confound all right and wrong, just and unjust, truth and falsehood, good and evil; or to think and act as if there were no difference of persons, things, or actions. This is to throw the state of human affairs into the greatest confusion, this is to be wicked, or do wrong. KAL * *pret.* * *inf.* HIPHIL * *pret.* * *inf.* * *part.* * *adj.* unjust, guilty, wrong-doer; wicked, ungodly, impious; spoken of those who forsake the way of righteousness, and follow after many evil ways, Exod. ix. 27, Ps. i. 1, 4, xxxvii. 10, Isa. xlviii. 22, lvii. 20, 21, Esek. xxxiii. 8, 9, 11, 19; who

plot against and persecute the righteous, Ps. x. 2, xxxvii. 12, 32, Jer. v. 26; who borrow and pay not again, Ps. xxxvii. 21; is terrible in strength and violence, Ps. xxxvii. 35; who acquires wealth in order to sin, Prov. x. 16; who comes to an unhappy end, Prov. ii. 22, 1 Sam. ii. 9.—Gen. xviii. 23, &c. * *רָשָׁע* *m.* in-justice, unrighteousness; specially fraud, falsehood; wickedness, ungodliness; *opp.* צַדִּיק, Ps. xlv. 7. * *רָשָׁעָה* *f.* wickedness, *concr.* wicked woman, as *sceles* for *scelestas*.

No. 13 g not included.

Gen. vi. 5.	12 e	Job xxiv. 20.	9 a	Eccles. vii. 17.	13 b
xiii. 13.	12 e	xxvii. 4.	9 a	vii. 25.	13 h
xix. 7.	12 c	xxix. 17.	9 a	viii. 8.	13 h
xxxviii. 7.	12 e	xxxi. 3.	9 a	ix. 18.	13 i
xxxix. 9.	12 e	xxxiv. 8, 10.	13 h	xlvii. 10.	12 e
Lev. xviii. 17.	6	xxxv. 12.	13 e	lviii. 4, 6.	13 h
xix. 29.	6	xxxvi. 18.	3	Jer. i. 18.	12 e
xx. 14, 14.	6	xxxvii. 34.	1	ii. 19, 33.	12 e
xx. 17.	7	xxxviii. 8.	13 h	iii. 2.	12 e
Deut. ix. 4, 5.	13 i	Ps. v. 4.	13 h	iv. 14, 18.	12 e
ix. 18.	12 e	v. 9.	5	v. 28.	12 e
ix. 27.	13 h	vii. 9, 9.	12 e	vi. 7, 29.	12 e
xiii. 11. a	12 e, 4	x. 15, 15.	13 h	vii. 12.	12 e
xv. 9.	3	xviii. 21.	13 a	viii. 6.	12 e
xvii. 2, 5.	12 e	xxii. 16.	12 d	xii. 4.	12 e
xxiii. 9.	12 e	xxvii. 2.	12 d	xiv. 16.	12 e
xxviii. 20.	12 f	xxviii. 4.	12 f	xiv. 20.	13 h
Judg. ix. 56.	12 e	xlv. 7.	13 h	xv. 21.	12 e
xix. 23.	12 c	lii. 7.	5	xvii. 9.	2
xx. 3, 12.	12 e	lv. 11.	5	xxii. 22.	12 e
1 Sam. xii. 17, 20.	12 e	lv. 15.	12 e	xxiii. 11, 14.	12 e
xii. 25.	12 b c	lviii. 2.	9 b	xxiii. 5.	12 e
xxiv. 13, 18.	12 h g	lix. 5.	1	xlv. 3, 5, 9, 9, 9.	12 e
xxv. 39.	12 e	lxiv. 2.	12 d	Lam. i. 22.	12 e
xxx. 22.	12 e	lxxiii. 8.	12 e	Ezek. iii. 19, 19.	12 e
2 Sam. iii. 34.	9 a	lxxiv. 3.	12 a	19.	13 g h g
iii. 39.	12 e	lxxiv. 10.	13 h	v. 6.	13 i
vii. 50.	9 a	lxxix. 23.	9 a	vii. 11.	13 h
xxii. 22.	13 a	xcii. 11.	12 d	viii. 9.	12 e
xxiv. 17.	8	xciv. 23.	12 e	xi. 2.	12 e
1 Kings i. 52.	12 e	ci. 3.	3	xiii. 22, 22.	13 g, 12 e
ii. 44, 44.	12 e	ci. 4.	12 e	xvi. 23, 57.	12 e
viii. 47.	13 a	ci. 8, 8.	13 g, 1	xviii. 20.	13 i
xxi. 25.	12 e	cvl. 6.	13 c	xviii. 27, 27.	13 g i
2 Kings xvii. 11.	12 e	cvii. 34.	12 e	xx. 44.	12 e
xxi. 6.	12 e	cxv. 3.	13 h	xxx. 12.	12 e
xxi. 11.	12 a	cxix. 24.	6 a	xxx. 11.	13 h
1 Chron. xvii. 9.	9 a	cxix. 24.	11	xxxiii. 12, 12.	13 i
2 Chron. vi. 37.	13 a	cxli. 4, y.	13 h	12.	13 i g h
vii. 14.	12 e	Prov. ii. 14.	12 e	xxxiii. 19, 19.	13 g i
xx. 35.	13 c	iv. 17.	13 h	Dan. ix. 5.	13 o
xxii. 3.	13 d	vi. 12, 18.	1	ix. 15.	13 a
xxiv. 7.	13 k	viii. 7.	13 h	xi. 32.	13 f
Neh. ix. 33.	13 c	x. 2.	13 h	xii. 10, 10, 10.	13 g c g
ix. 35.	12 e	xi. 5, 5.	13 g i	Hos. vii. 1, 2, 3.	12 e
Esth. vii. 6.	12 e	xl. 21.	12 e	ix. 15, 15.	12 e f
ix. 25.	12 e	xli. 3.	13 h	x. 13.	13 h
Job iv. 8.	10	xlii. 13.	12 e	x. 15, 15.	12 e
ix. 29.	13 b	xlii. 6.	13 i	Joel iii. 13.	12 e
x. 7.	13 b	xli. 32, 32.	13 g, 12 e	Jonah i. 2.	12 e
x. 16.	13 a	xv. 26.	12 e	Micah vi. 10, 10.	13 h g
xi. 11.	1	xvi. 12.	13 h	vi. 11.	13 h
xi. 14.	9 a	xvii. 4.	12 d	Nah. i. 11, 15.	13 e
xiii. 7.	9 a	xxi. 12, 12.	13 g, 12 e	iii. 19.	12 e
xviii. 21.	9	12.	13 g, 12 e	Zech. v. 8.	13 i
xx. 12.	12 e	xxi. 27, 27.	13 g, 6	Mal. i. 4.	13 i
xx. 22.	10 a	xxvi. 23, 23.	12 e	iii. 15.	13 i
xxi. 30.	12 e	xxx. 20.	1	iv. 1, 1.	13 i
xxii. 5.	12 e	Eccles. iii. 18.	13 h		
xxii. 15.	1	vii. 13, 15.	13 g, 12 e		

a *lit.* according to this evil thing. β *lit.* men of wickedness. γ *lit.* works in wickedness. δ *marg.* 'the evil of your evil' (*comp.* Rom. vii. 13). ε *lit.* balance of wickedness. ζ *lit.* do wickedness.

WIDE.

- חֶבֶר *com.* society, company, community: Prov. xxi. 9; xxv. 24.
- יָד *com.* hand: 1 Chron. iv. 40, *lit.* large of hands: Ps. civ. 25, *lit.* wide of spaces.
- מִדָּה *f.* measure: Jer. xxii. 14, *lit.* a house of measures.
- רָחֵב to be or become wide, large, spacious. HIPHIL *imp.* Ps.

lxxi. 10. *fut.* Ps. xxxv. 21: Isa. lvii. 4. רָחֵב *adj.*
broad, large: 1 Chron. iv. 40: Job xxx. 14: Ps. civ. 25.
רָחֵב *m.* breadth, width: Ezek. xli. 10.

WIDOW, WIDOWHOOD.

אַלְמָנָה *m.* widowhood, *trop.* of a state deprived of its king:
Isa. xlvii. 9. אֶלְמָנָה *f.* widow: Gen. xxxviii. 11, &c.
אַלְמָנָה *f. const.* widowhood: Gen. xxxviii. 14, 19:
2 Sam. xx. 3: Isa. liv. 4.
אִשָּׁה *f.* a woman: 1 Kings vii. 14.

WIFE.

אִשָּׁה *f.* a woman; a wife: Gen. ii. 24, &c.
בָּעַל *to have dominion; to marry.* KAL *part.* Patl, Gen. xx. 3,
marg. 'married to a husband:' Isa. liv. 1, 'married
wife.'
נָשִׁים *f. pl.* of אִשָּׁה, wives: Gen. iv. 19, &c. נָשִׁין Ch. *f. pl.*
Dan. vi. 24.
יְכֵמָה *f.* a brother's wife: Deut. xxv. 7, 9.
נָשִׁים *f.* Ch. the king's wives: Dan. v. 2, 3, 23.

WILD.

- 1 אַיִים *m.* wild beasts called thoes, or jackal, about the size of a
fox, so called from their howling; numerous in the
Eastern countries; "wild beasts of the islands."
- 2 זֵי *m.* any wild beasts that stroll about for prey or food; see
Abound.
- 3 פָּרָא *com.* wild ass; see *Ass.*
- 4 אַיִים *m. pl.* inhabitants of the desert, men, or animals, such as
jackals, ostriches, wild beasts; *marg.* 'Ziim.'
- 5 שָׂדֶה *m.* field; "wild," *lit.* of the field, or, in the field.

Gen. xvi. 12.	3	2 Chron. xxv. 18.	5	Isa. xlii. 21.	1
Lev. xxvi. 22.	5	Job xxxix. 15.	5	xlii. 22.	1
2 Sam. ii. 18.	5	Ps. l. 11.	2	xxxiv. 14, 14.	4, 1
2 Kings iv. 39, 39.	5	lxxx. 13.	2	Jer. l. 39, 39.	4, 1
xiv. 9.	5	Isa. xlii. 21.	4	Hos. xlii. 8.	5

WILDERNESS.

- 1 אֶרֶץ *com.* the earth.
- 2 מִדְבָּר *m.* pasture land, open fields, *i.e.* an uninhabited tract or
region, untilled, and adapted only to pasture, Joel ii. 22,
Ps. lxx. 12, Jer. xxxiii. 10, Joel i. 19, Isa. xlii. 11; often,
also, a desert, a sterile and solitary region, Isa. xxxii.
15, xxxv. 1, l. 2, Jer. iv. 11, &c.; also of a region deso-
lated by violence, Isa. xiv. 17, lxiv. 10, Joel ii. 3, iii. 19.
With the *art.* everywhere the great Arabian desert,
Gen. xiv. 6, xvi. 7, Exod. iii. 1, xlii. 18, Deut. xi. 24; of
which the different parts are distinguished by separate
proper names. *Metaph.* Hos. ii. 3, I have made her as
a desert, *i.e.* naked, destitute of everything; Jer. ii. 31,
"have I been a wilderness to Israel?" *i.e.* have I com-
manded them to worship me for naught? have I been
barren towards them? ix. 12; Isa. xxvii. 10.—Gen.
xiv. 6, &c.
- 3 יִשְׁמֹן *m.* desolate, waste, desert.

- 4 עֲרֵבָה *f.* arid tract, sterile region, desert; see *Plain.*
- 5 צִיָּה *f.* drought; dry places. צִיָּים *m. pl.* dwelling in the
wilderness.
- 6 חֲרוֹץ *m.* wasteness; waste, desolate, *marg.* 'or, void place.'

No. 2 not included.

Deut. xxxii. 10.	3	Ps. lxxviii. 7.	3	Prov. xxi. 19.	1, 3
Job xii. 24.	6	lxxii. 9.	5 a	Isa. xxxiii. 12.	5 a
xxiv. 5.	4	lxxiv. 14.	5 a	xxxiii. 9.	4
xxx. 3.	5	lxxviii. 17.	5	Jer. li. 43.	4
xxxix. 6.	4	cvil. 40.	6	Amos vi. 14.	4

WILE, WILLY.

נָכַל *m.* deceit: Num. xxv. 18. See *Beguile.*
עֲרִיקָה *f.* craftiness, guile: Josh. ix. 4.

WILL.

- 1 אָמָה *to be willing, to acquiesce, consent; to be well-affected*
to, Ps. lxxxi. 11, to desire; to be inclined to in will,
desire, and affection; always with a negative particle,
except in Isa. i. 19, Job xxxix. 9; implying an op-
position to the will, either of another person or one's
own; that will either actually put forth, or such as
might have been anticipated.—Gussenius. KAL a pret.
b fut. c part. Poel.
- 2 אֵהָיָה *adv.* where.
- 3 חָפֵץ *to delight.* KAL a pret. b fut. c part. *adj.* willing, delight-
ing. d part. *m.* delight, desire.
- 4 יָאֵל *to will, to desire; of one who undertakes that which he*
wills, however difficult, implying active volition, i.e.
to take upon oneself, to assay; also of one willing to yield;
see Consent. HIPHIL a pret. b fut.
- 5 יָדַע *to know.* KAL pret. Eccles. iv. 13, *marg.* 'knoweth not
to be admonished.'
- 6 לֵב *m.* heart.
- 7 נָרַב *to impel; to impel oneself, to be of a willing mind; to*
give willingly. KAL a pret. b fut. HIPHIL c part.
d part. f. willingness; a voluntary gift. e part. adj.
willing, voluntary, ready, prompt; liberal; noble,
generous.
- 8 נַפֶּשׁ *com.* soul.
- 9 נָכַח *Ch.* to be inclined, prone; to will, to please. P'AL a pret.
b inf. c fut. d part.
- 10 רָעָה *f.* Ch. wish, will.
- 11 רָצוֹן *m.* will, pleasure, choice; selfwill.

Gen. xiv. 5, 8.	1 b	Judg. xi. 17.	1 a	1 Chron. x. 4.	1 a
xlix. 6.	11	xix. 10, 25.	1 a	xl. 18, 19.	1 a
Exod. x. 27.	1 a	xx. 13.	1 a	xix. 19.	1 a
xxv. 2 a.	7 b	Ruth iii. 13.	3 b	xxviii. 9.	1 a
xxv. 5, 22.	7 c	1 Sam. ii. 25.	8 a	xxviii. 21.	7 c
xxv. 21, 22.	7 a	xv. 9.	1 a	xxix. 5.	7 c
Lev. i. 3.	11	xxii. 17.	1 a	2 Chron. xxi. 7.	1 a
xix. 5.	11	xxvi. 23.	1 a	xxix. 8.	7 d
xxii. 19, 29.	11	xxxi. 4.	1 a	Ezra vii. 18.	1 a
xxvi. 21.	1 b	2 Sam. ii. 21.	1 a	Neh. ix. 24.	10
Deut. i. 26.	1 a	vi. 10.	1 a	Esth. ix. 5.	11
ii. 30.	1 a	xii. 17.	1 a	Job ix. 3.	3 b
x. 10.	1 a	xxiii. 14, 16, 25.	1 a	xxxix. 9.	1 b
xxi. 14, 16.	8	xiv. 29, 29.	1 a	Ps. xxvii. 12.	8
xxiii. 5.	1 a	xxiii. 16, 17.	1 a	xxxv. 25.	8
xxv. 7.	1 a	1 Kings xlii. 33.	3 c	xl. 8.	11
xxix. 20.	1 b	xxii. 40.	1 a	xli. 2.	8
Josh. xvii. 12.	4 b	2 Kings viii. 19.	1 a	lxxxi. 11.	1 a
xxiv. 10.	1 a	xlii. 23.	1 a	cx. 3.	7 d
Judg. i. 27, 35.	4 b	xxiv. 4.	1 a	cxlii. 10.	11

Prov. i. 25, 30.	1 a	Isa. xlii. 24.	1 a	Dan. v. 19, 19, 19.	9 d
xxi. 1.	3 b	Lam. iii. 53.	6	v. 21.	9 c
xxxi. 13.	8 d	Ezek. iii. 7, 7.	1 b	vii. 19.	9 a
Eccles. iv. 13.	6	xvi. 27.	8	viii. 4.	11
Isa. i. 19.	1 b	xx. 8.	1 a	xi. 3, 16, 36.	11
xxviii. 12.	1 a	Dan. iv. 17, 25, 32.	9 c	Hos. v. 11. γ	4 a
xxx. 9, 16.	1 a	iv. 36.	9 b	xiii. 10, 14, 14. δ	2
α <i>Ut</i> , whom his heart maketh liberal.					
soul.		γ <i>Ut</i> , he was willing to walk.		β "whither she will;" <i>Ut</i> , to her	
				δ <i>or</i> , where—where—?	

WILLOW.

עֵרֶב *m.* willows, osiers: Lev. xxiii. 40: Job xl. 22: Ps. cxxxvii. 2: Isa. xv. 7; xlv. 4.

עֵצֵהָ *f.* according to the Rabbins, a willow, *salix*: Ezek. xvii. 5.

WIMPLE.

מִטְפָּחָה *f.* a wide upper garment of a woman; mantle, cloak: Isa. iii. 22.

WIN.

בָּקַע to rend asunder, of a city, to rend, *sc.* its walls, to break open, to take by storm, to subdue. *KAL inf.* 2 Chron. xxxii. 1.

לָקַח to take; to take or captivate any one by blandishments, wisdom, &c. *KAL part.* Poel, Prov. xi. 30, *marg.* 'taketh.'

WIND.

רוּחַ *f.*, rarely *m.*, breath, air, wind: Gen. viii. 1, &c. רִיחַ *Ch.* com. Dan. ii. 35; vii. 2.

WINDING.

סָבַב to turn oneself, to wind about. *NIPHAL pret.* Ezek. xli. 7. מִסְבֵּב *m.* a winding about, or wall that surrounds: Ezek. xli. 7.

WINDOW.

1 אֶרְבֶּה *f.* net-work, lace-work, and so a lattice; a window as closed by a lattice and not with glass, Eccles. xii. 3; a dove-house, dove-cote, as shut in with lattice-work, Isa. lx. 8; windows of heaven, *i.e.* sluices, flood-gates, which are opened to let fall the rain in torrents or waterspouts.

2 חֶלֶק *com.* a window, hole for the light; a small latticed window or balcony, looking into the street; windows commonly looked into the court. The former is referred to in Judg. v. 28, Cant. ii. 9. A large window is meant in 2 Kings ix. 30, 32, out of which Jezebel was cast; Jer. xxii. 14, *marg.* 'or, my windows;' God's windows, so called because they were windows in an upper chamber, set apart for prayer and devotion, looking towards Jerusalem, and through which they looked when praying to God. Such a chamber and such windows Daniel had and used in Babylon.

3 פְּנִין *Ch. m. pl.* windows.

4 צֹהַר *m.* light: Gen. vi. 16, light shalt thou make for the ark, *i.e.* windows; possibly one continued aperture for light, of one cubit breadth, surrounding the ark, along its upper part throughout; Gr. *φῶς*, *comp.* viii. 6, from which this differs. The Rabbins conceived it to be some precious stone, dispensing light; see *Bush*.

5 שְׁמֹשֹׁת *f. pl.* windows admitting the rays of the sun; *or*, according to modern critics, battlements, pinnacles.

6 שֶׁקֶף *m.* a light; window to look out of. שְׁקָפִים *m. pl. id.*

Gen. vi. 16.	4	1 Kings vii. 5.	6	Isa. lx. 8.	1
vii. 11.	1	2 Kings vii. 2, 19.	1	Jer. ix. 21.	2
viii. 2.	1	ix. 30, 32.	2	xxii. 14.	2
viii. 6.	2	xiii. 17.	2	Ezek. xl. 16, 16, 22, 25.	2
xxvi. 8.	2	1 Chron. xv. 29.	2	25, 29, 33, 36.	2
Josh. ii. 15, 18, 21.	2	Prov. vii. 6.	2	xli. 16, 16, 16, 26.	2
Judg. v. 28.	2	Eccles. xii. 3.	1	Dan. vi. 10.	2
1 Sam. xix. 12.	2	Cant. ii. 9.	1	Joel ii. 9.	2
2 Sam. vi. 16.	2	Isa. xxiv. 18.	1	Zeph. ii. 14.	2
1 Kings vi. 4.	2	liv. 12.	5	Mal. iii. 10.	1
vii. 4.	6 a				

WINE.

1 חֲמֵר *m.* wine, from its fermentation or effervescence; "red wine;" see *Red*. חֲמֵר *Ch. m.*

2 יַיִן *m.* wine, from its fermenting and effervescing: Gen. ix. 21, &c. Figuratively, the wrath of God, or great calamities and sufferings, which disturb the mind with anguish and horror, as wine disturbs the head of the drunkard: Ps. lx. 3, Isa. li. 21; and because dreadful judgments are appointed by God's providence, the cup of this wine is said to be in his hand, and he causeth the nations to drink of it: Ps. lxxv. 8: Isa. li. 21: Jer. xxv. 15, &c.

3 יֵקֵב *m.* wine-press: the wine gathered in at the end of the vintage, Deut. xvi. 13, *comp.* Exod. xxiii. 16.

4 תִּירוֹשׁ *m.* must, new wine, so called because it gets possession of the brain, inebriates.

5 מִסְכָּךְ *m.* mixed wine, spiced wine.

6 סִכְאָה to drink to excess. *KAL part.* Poel, "(wine) bibbers." סִכְאָה *m.* wine.

7 עֵנֵב *m.* grapes.

8 עֶסֶם *m.* new wine, the product of the same year, like new wheat; sweet wine.

9 יֶשְׁכֶר *m.* strong drink; strong wine.

10 שְׁמֵרִים *m. pl.* lees of wine; lees racked off or fined, *i.e.* generous old wine purified from the lees.

No. 2 not included.

Gen. xxvii. 28, 37.	4	Ezra vii. 23.	1 a	Jer. xxxi. 12.	4
Num. xviii. 12.	4	Neh. v. 11.	4	Dan. v. 1, 2, 4, 23.	1 a
xxviii. 7.	9	x. 37, 39.	4	Hos. ii. 8.	4
Deut. vii. 13.	4	xiii. 5, 12.	4	ii. 9, 23.	4
xi. 14.	4	Ps. iv. 7.	4	iii. 1.	7
xii. 17.	4	Prov. iii. 10.	4	iv. 11, 11.	2, 4
xiv. 23.	4	xxiii. 20.	2, 6 a	vii. 14.	4
xvi. 13.	3	xxiii. 30, 30.	2, 5	ix. 2.	4
xxviii. 4.	4	Isa. i. 22.	6 b	Joel i. 5, 5.	2, 8
xxviii. 51.	4	xxiv. 7.	4	i. 10.	4
xxix. 28.	4	xxv. 6, 6.	10	ii. 19, 24.	4
Judg. ix. 13.	4	xxvii. 2.	1	iii. 18.	8
2 Kings xviii. 32.	4	xxxvi. 17.	4	Amos ix. 13.	8
2 Chron. xxxi. 5.	4	xliv. 26.	8	Micah vi. 15, a 15.	4, 2
xxxii. 28.	4	lxii. 8.	4	Hag. i. 11.	4
Ezra vi. 9.	1 a	lxv. 8.	4	Zech. ix. 17.	4

a "sweet wine."

WINE-FAT, WINE-PRESS.

1 נֵת *f.* a press, wine-press, or rather trough, in which they put the new gathered grapes, and trod them with their feet, to force out the juice for wine, which runs into the vat, נֵת, *σπαστήριον*, see below; the same seems to have been used by Gideon for threshing wheat secretly, Judg. vi. 11; *metaph.* the severe anger and vengeance of God, Lam. i. 15.

2 **קֶבֶד** *m.* a wine-fat, *ὄπαλῆμα*, the vat or receptacle into which the must or new wine flowed from the press, **קֶבֶד**. It was often excavated in the earth, or even in a rock. Also the wine-press, the upper vat or receptacle in which the grapes were trodden out or pressed.

3 **פֶּרֶה** *f.* press, in which the grape was broken and crushed.

Num. xviii. 27, 30.	2	Neh. xiii. 15.	1	Jer. xlviii. 33.	2
Deut. xv. 14.	2	Job xxiv. 11.	2	Lam. i. 15.	1
Judg. vi. 11.	1	Isa. v. 2.	2	Hos. ix. 2.	2
vii. 25.	2	Lxiii. 2.	1	Zech. xiv. 10.	2
2 Kings vi. 27.	2	Lxiii. 3.	3		

WING.

1 **אֵפֶד** *m.* wing, pinion; either because of its strength, or because it covers and protects the body. *אֵפֶד* *f.* a wing, collect. wings, feathers.

2 **כַּף** *Ch. m.* a wing.

3 **בָּעַל** *m.* master, owner; "hath wings," *lit.* the master of wings.

4 **כַּנְף** *com.* a wing of a fowl; *metaph.* the dominions of a great empire; the wings of God, the defence and protection of his people, Ps. xci. 4; the wings, the light, the expanded rays of the sun, as often represented on the Theban and other temples in Egypt with wide outspreading wings, or the spreading beams of the morning, Ps. cxxxix. 9, Mal. iv. 2; the wings of the wind, and of the morning, the expansive swiftness with which they move, Gen. i. 21, *lit.* fowl of wing.—Exod. xix. 4, &c.

5 **צִיץ** *m.* brightness; a flower; a wing.

No. 4. not included.

Deut. xxxiii. 11, 11.	4, 1 a	Eccles. x. 20.	2, 4	Ezek. xvi. 3, 3.	4, 1
Job xxxix. 13, 13.	4, 1 a	Isa. xl. 31.	1	Dan. vii. 4, 4, 6.	2
Ps. lv. 6.	1	Jer. xlviii. 9.	5		

WINK.

קָרַן to cut asunder; to pinch; to press the eyelids; to wink, as significative of insidious designs. *KAL fut.* Ps. xxxv. 19. *part.* Poel, Prov. vi. 13, x. 10.

רָחַם to wink with the eyes, as a gesture of pride and insolence. *KAL fut.* Job xv. 12.

WINNOW.

זָרַה to scatter; to winnow. *KAL part.* Poel, Ruth iii. 2, Isa. xxx. 24.

WINTER.

חֹרֶף *m.* autumn, the season when fruits are gathered. Not unfrequently it includes also the winter, so that summer and winter is put also for the whole year: Gen. viii. 22: Ps. lxxiv. 17: Jer. xxxvi. 22: Amos iii. 15: Zech. xiv. 2. *חֹרֶף* *v. denom.* *KAL fut.* Isa. xlviii. 6.

קִיָּו (כְּחִיָּו), or, קִיָּו (קִיָּו), *m.* winter; a word taken from the Chald.: Cant. ii. 11.

WIPE.

קָחָה to stroke, to rub over, to wipe; to wipe off, to wipe away. *KAL pret.* 2 Kings xxi. 13, 13, *marg.* "he wiped"; Prov. xxx. 20: Isa. xlv. 8. *fut.* 2 Kings xxi. 13. *NIPHAL fut.* Prov. vi. 33. *HIPHIL fut.* Neh. xiii. 14.

WIRE.

פִּתְלִי *m.* a thread, line, cord: Exod. xxxix. 3.

WISE, WISDOM.

1 **בִּיַּן** to discern, to perceptive; to discern mentally, to understand; to have understanding, to be intelligent, wise; *part.* as *particip. adj.* intelligent, discreet, wise, often joined with **בִּיַּן**, *opp.* to words signifying folly. *KAL* and *HIPHIL fut.* *HIPHIL part.* **בִּיָּן** *f.* understanding. *אֲבוֹנָה* *f.* *id.*

2 **חָכַם** to be or become wise. The word denotes the acquisition of the habit of wisdom: Prov. ix. 9. The latter import is more frequent, applied to the acquisition of wisdom by experience, to the discrimination of good and evil, the receiving of instruction, and the exercising of correct judgment; yet it occasionally carries with it the meaning of cunning, subtilty, wiliness, Ps. cv. 20. *Hiphil* to be wise in one's own eyes, *seq.* **ל** to outwit, to deceive. *KAL pret.* *imp.* *fut.* *PIEL fut.* *PIAL part.* *HIPHIL part.* *HIPHIL fut.* *אֲבוֹנָה* *adj. i. q.* Gr. *σοφός*, wise; specially (1) knowing, skilful, skilled in the arts (see *Cunning*), 2 Chron. ii. 12; more fully, wise-hearted, Exod. xxviii. 3; xxxi. 6; xxxv. 10; xxxvi. 1, 2, 8; (2) wise, i. e. intelligent, *φρόνιμος*, sensible, judicious, adorned with reason, and using it, Deut. iv. 6; xxxii. 6: Prov. x. 1; xiii. 1: Hos. xiv. 9; often coupled with **לֵב**, Deut. iv. 6, and *opp.* **לֵב**, xxxii. 6; **לֵב**, **לֵב**, Prov. xvii. 28: Eccles. vi. 8. Also sagacious, shrewd, never at a loss (see *Subtle*), Jer. xviii. 18: Isa. xix. 11; xxxix. 14: wise from the experience of life and human affairs, Prov. i. 6: Eccles. xii. 11; also skilled in divine things, Gen. xli. 8; and hence also spoken of magicians and enchanters, Exod. vii. 11; *comp.* Chald. Further, skilful to judge, wise in judging, 1 Kings ii. 9; and hence cunning, artful, Job v. 13; firm and constant in mind, consistent, Isa. xxxi. 2. The wide circle of virtues and mental endowments which the Hebrews comprised under this word, is best gathered from the history of those whose wisdom became proverbial among the Hebrews, e. g. Solomon, 1 Kings v. 7, &c.; Daniel, Ezek. xlviii. 3; the Egyptians, 1 Kings iv. 30. Thus the wisdom of Solomon is manifested in his acute judgment, 1 Kings iii. 16, &c.; x. 1, &c.; in his knowledge of very many objects, especially of nature, v. 13; in the multitude of verses and sentences which he either composed himself or retained in his memory, v. 12, Prov. i. 1; in a right judgment as to human affairs, &c. Elsewhere wisdom also includes skill in civil affairs, Isa. xix. 11; the faculty of prophesying, and of interpreting dreams, Dan. v. 11; and the art of enchantment and magic, Exod. vii. 11. A higher and more enlightened wisdom is ascribed to angels, 2 Sam. xiv. 20; to God, Job ix. 4; xxviii. 12, &c. The seat of wisdom is the heart, Prov. xvi. 23; xi. 29; xvi. 21. *Plur.* wise men, magi, magicians, Eccles. ix. 17: Gen. xli. 8: Jer. l. 35: Esth. i. 13.—Gen. xli. 33, &c. **חָכְמָה** *f.* skill in an art, dexterity; wisdom; differs from **בִּיָּן** as that which is acquired, Prov. xli. 2, 3:

Exod. xxviii. 3, &c. חֵן חָכְמָה Ch. f. wisdom. חָכְמָה f. id. indicating wisdom, καὶ δόξα, *sapientia hypostatica*, in which all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge are concealed.—Hengstenberg. חָכְמָה f. id. חָכִים Ch. adj. wise.

חָכְמָה Ch. m. taste; intellectual taste, judgment, discernment, understanding.

חָכְמָה f. (see *Is*), substance; counsel, wisdom, understanding; sound wisdom.

חָכְמָה m. heart; to which is ascribed intelligence, wisdom. חָכְמָה v. denom. to take heart, to be bold, daring. NIPHAL fut.

חָכְמָה f. craftiness, guile; subtilty, prudence.

חָכְמָה adj. pr. open-eyed, seeing.

חָכְמָה to look at, to behold, to view; trop. to be prudent, circumspect, to act prudently, wisely; to prosper. KAL pret. HIPHIL inf. imp. fut. part. חָכְמָה m. intelligence, understanding, wisdom.

No. 2 h *Wise*, 2 i *Wisdom*, not included.

Gen. iii. 6.	8 b	Pa. ci. 2.	8 d	Prov. xix. 20.	2 c
Exod. i. 10.	2 g	cv. 22.	2 d	xx. 1.	2 c
xxiii. 8.	7	cxix. 98.	2 d	xxi. 11, 11.	2 c h
Deut. xxxiii. 29.	2 a	cxixvi. 5.	1 d	xxii. 4.	1 c
1 Sam. xviii. 5.	8 d	Prov. i. 3.	8 b	xxiii. 9.	8 f
xviii. 14, 15.	8 e	i. 20. e	2 l	xxiii. 15.	2 a
xviii. 30.	8 a	ii. 7.	4	xxiii. 19.	2 b
1 Kings iv. 31.	2 c	iii. 21.	4	xxiv. 7.	2 l
1 Chron. xii. 12.	8 f	vi. 6.	2 b	xxvii. 11.	2 b
xxvi. 14. a	8 f	viii. 5.	6	xxviii. 7.	1 b
xxvii. 32.	1 b	viii. 14.	4	xxx. 24. g	2 h e
2 Chron. xi. 23.	1 a	viii. 33.	2 b	Eccles. ii. 15.	2 a
Ezra vii. 25.	2 k	ix. 1.	2 l	ii. 19, 19.	2 h a
Job iv. 81. g	3 i	ix. 9, 9.	2 h c	vii. 10.	2 h
vi. 13.	4	ix. 12, 12.	2 a	vii. 16.	2 g
xi. 12.	5 a	x. 5, 19.	8 e	vii. 23, 23.	2 i c
xii. 16.	4	x. 21.	5	x. 3.	5
xxii. 2. y	8 e	xi. 12.	5	Dan. ii. 12, 13, 14, 18,	
xxiii. 9.	2 c	xii. 8.	8 f	24, 24, 27, 48.	2 n
xxiv. 35.	8 b	xiii. 20, 20.	2 h c	ii. 14.	3
xxv. 11.	2 d	xiv. 1. c	2 m	ii. 20, 23, 30.	2 k
xxvi. 5.	5	xiv. 35.	8 e	ii. 21, 21.	2 k n
xxix. 28.	1 c	xv. 21.	5	iv. 6, 18.	2 n
Ps. ii. 10.	8 c	xv. 24.	8 e	v. 7, 8, 15.	2 n
xix. 7.	2 f	xvi. 20.	8 e	v. 11, 11, 14.	2 k
xxxvi. 3.	8 b	xvii. 2.	8 e	xii. 3, 10.	8 e
lix. 3.	2 l	xviii. 10.	1 b	Micah vi. 9.	4
lviii. 5. g	2 e	xviii. 1.	4	Zech. ix. 2.	2 a
xciv. 8.	8 d	xix. 8.	5		

a *lit.* in wisdom. b *lit.* not in wisdom. c *marg.* 'or, if he may be profitable, (doth his) good success (depend) thereon.' d *marg.* 'or, be the charmer never so cunning.' e *marg.* 'wisdoms.' f *lit.* wisdom of women. g *marg.* 'wise, made wise.' h *marg.* 'or, teachers.'

WISH.

חָפֵץ adj. willing, desiring, delighting in: Ps. xl. 14.

פֶּה m. mouth: Job xxxiii. 6, *marg.* 'mouth.'

שָׁאַל to ask. KAL inf. Job xxxi. 30. fut. Jonah iv. 8.

מַשְׁכֵּית f. image, figure; imagination, conceit: Ps. lxxiii. 7, *marg.* 'pass the thoughts of the heart.'

WIST, WIT, WOT.

יָדַע to know. KAL pret. Gen. xxi. 26; xxxix. 8; xlv. 15: Exod. xvi. 15; xxxii. 1, 23; xxxiv. 29: Lev. v. 17, 18: Num. xxii. 6: Josh. ii. 4, 5; viii. 14: Judg. xvi. 20. inf. Gen. xxiv. 21, "to wit:" Exod. ii. 4, id.

חָכְמָה f. wisdom: Ps. cvii. 27, *marg.* 'all their wisdom is swallowed up.'

WITCH.

כִּשְׁפָּה to use magic formulas, incantations, to mutter, to practise sorcery. PIEL pret. 2 Chron. xxxiii. 6. part. Exod. xxii. 18: Deut. xviii. 10. כִּשְׁפִים m. pl. 2 Kings ix. 22: Micah v. 12: Nah. iii. 4, 4.

קִסָּם m. divination: 1 Sam. xv. 23.

WITHDRAW.

1 חָפַץ to collect, to gather; to gather up, i.e. to contract, to draw up or back, to withdraw. KAL pret. imp. NIPHAL fut.

2 נָטַע to take away, to detract, to withhold. KAL fut.

3 חָלַץ to draw off; to withdraw oneself, to depart. KAL pret.

4 חָמַק to turn about, to go away, to depart. KAL pret.

5 יָנַח to put or place, to lay down, and leave at rest. HIPHIL fut.

6 יָקַר to be precious, to make precious, or, as we say, to make scarce; to make rare, so as to be more valued. HIPHIL imp.

7 נָדַח to thrust, to impel; to seduce, draw away. HIPHIL fut.

8 נָתַן to give. KAL fut.

9 סָוַר to turn aside, to depart. HIPHIL inf.

10 סָרַר to slide back; see *Rebel*. KAL part. Poel.

11 רָחַק to be far off; to remove far away. HIPHIL imp.

12 שָׁבַח to return; to cause to return. HIPHIL pret. fut.

Deut. xiii. 13. 7 Job xxxvi. 7. 2 Lam. ii. 8. 12 a
1 Sam. xiv. 19. 1 b Ps. lxxiv. 11. 12 b Ezek. xviii. 8. 12 b
Neh. ix. 29. a 8, 10 Prov. xxv. 17. g 6 xx. 22. 12 a
Job ix. 13. 12 b Eccles. vii. 18. 5 Hos. v. 6. 3
xiii. 21. 11 Cant. v. 6. 4 Joel ii. 10. 1 a
xxxiii. 17. 9 Isa. lx. 20. 1 c iii. 15. 1 a
a *marg.* 'they gave a withdrawing shoulder.' b *marg.* 'or, let thy foot be seldom in thy.'

WITHER.

1 יָבֵשׁ to be or become dry, to dry up. KAL pret. inf. fut. HIPHIL fut.

2 נָבַל to wither, to fade and fall away. KAL fut.

3 צָנַם to be hard, dry, barren. KAL part. Paül.

4 קָמַל to pine away and die. KAL pret.

Gen. xli. 23. a	3	Isa. xix. 6.	4	Ezek. xvii. 10.	1 b c
Job viii. 12.	1 c	xix. 7.	1 c	xvii. 10.	1 c
Pa. i. 3.	2	xxvii. 11.	1 b	xix. 12.	1 a
xxxvii. 2.	2	xl. 7, 8.	1 a	Joel i. 12, 12.	1 a d
xo. 6.	1 a	xl. 24.	1 c	i. 17.	1 d
cii. 4, 11.	1 c	Jer. xii. 4.	1 c	Amos i. 2.	1 a
cxix. 6.	1 a	Lam. iv. 8.	1 a	iv. 7.	1 c
Isa. xv. 6.	1 a	Ezek. xvii. 9, 9.	1 a c	Jonah iv. 7.	1 c

a *marg.* 'or, small.'

WITHHOLD.

1 בָּצַר to cut off; to cut off access, to restrain, to prevent. NIPHAL fut.

2 חָבַל to pledge, or take to pledge; to retain a pledge. KAL pret.

3 חָשַׁךְ to hold back, to restrain; to keep back, to withhold. KAL pret. fut. part. Poel.

4 יָנַח to rest; to cause to rest, to withhold. HIPHIL fut.

- 5 כָּלַף to shut up, to restrain. KAL fut.
 6 כָּלַע to keep back, to withhold, to restrain; seq. acc. of thing, and כָּן of person, rarely seq. לְ of person; seq. acc. and כָּן of thing. KAL a pret. b imp. c fut. d part. Poel. NIPHAL a pret. f fut.
 7 כָּלַע to shut up, to close; to hold back, to hinder, to detain. KAL a inf. b fut.

Gen. xi. 6.	3 b	Job xxxi. 16.	6 c	Prov. xxiii. 13.	6 c
xxii. 12, 16.	3 a	xxxviii. 15.	6 f	Eccles. ii. 10.	6 a
xxiii. 6.	5	xlii. 2 a	1	xl. 6.	4
xxx. 2.	6 a	Ps. xxi. 2.	6 a	Jer. ii. 25.	6 b
1 Sam. xxv. 26.	6 a	xl. 11.	6 c	iii. 3.	6 f
2 Sam. xiii. 13.	6 c	lxxxiv. 11.	5	v. 25.	6 a
Neh. ix. 20.	6 a	Prov. iii. 27.	6 c	Ezek. xviii. 16. β	2
Job iv. 2.	7 a	xl. 24.	3 c	Joel i. 13.	6 e
xii. 15.	7 b	xl. 26.	6 d	Amos iv. 7.	6 a
xlii. 7.	6 c				

a marg. 'be hindered.'

β marg. 'pledged, or, taken to pledge.'

WITHIN.

- 1 בֶּטֶן f. belly; the mind and affections.
 2 בֵּית m. house; inside, inner part, within.
 3 חֲרִיר m. chamber.
 4 חֵיק m. bosom.
 5 פָּנִים m. pl. face. a פָּנִים adv. b פָּנִים adj. inner.
 6 קֶרֶב m. the midst, middle, inner part.
 7 תָּחַת m. middle. תָּחַת in the middle, among, within: Gen. ix. 21, &c.

No. 7 not included.

Gen. vi. 14.	2	2 Kings vi. 30.	2	Isa. xxvi. 9.	6
xviii. 12.	6	vii. 11.	5 a	lxiii. 11.	6
xxv. 22.	6	2 Chron. iii. 4.	5 a	Jer. iv. 14.	6
xxxix. 11.	2	Job xix. 27. β	4	xxiii. 9.	6
Exod. xxv. 11.	2	xx. 14.	6	Lam. i. 20.	6
xxvi. 38.	2	xxii. 18.	1	Ezek. i. 27.	2
xxxvii. 2.	2	Ps. xxxvi. 1.	6	ii. 10.	5
Lev. x. 18.	5 a	xxxix. 3.	6	vii. 15.	2
xiv. 41.	2	xlv. 13.	5 a	xi. 19.	6
xvi. 2, 12, 15.	2	li. 10.	6	xxxvi. 26, 27.	6
Num. xviii. 7.	2	lv. 4.	6	xl. 7, 8, 43.	2
Deut. xviii. 43.	6	xciv. 19.	6	xl. 16.	5 a
xxxii. 25 a.	3	ci. 2, 7.	6	xli. 9.	5 b
2 Sam. xxv. 37.	6	ciii. 1.	6	xlii. 17.	2
1 Kings vi. 15, 16.	2	cix. 22.	6	xliv. 17.	2
vi. 18, 19, 21, 22, 30.	5 a	cxlvii. 18.	6	Zeph. iii. 3.	6
vii. 8, 9, 31.	2	Prov. xxii. 18. γ	1	Zech. xii. 1.	6
		xxvi. 24.	6		

a marg. 'from the chambers.'

β marg. 'in my bosom.'

γ marg. 'in thy belly.'

WITHOUT.

- 1 אַחֲרֵי m. the hinder part, backside.
 2 אֶמֶס m. end; adv. no more, no further.
 3 בֵּית m. house.
 4 בִּלְעָדַי part. not unto, nothing to or for; without.
 5 בִּנְיָחַת f. baldness in front: Lev. xiii. 55, "(bare) without," marg. 'in the forehead.'
 6 חָצֵן m. whatever is out of doors or abroad: Gen. vi. 14, &c. a חָצֵן adj. outer, exterior.
 7 חָדַר to turn aside. KAL part. Poel, "is without," marg. 'departeth from.'

No. 6 not included.

Gen. xli. 44.	4	2 Kings xviii. 25.	4	Isa. lli. 4.	2
Lev. xlii. 65.	5	2 Chron. xxxiii. 14.	6 a	Jer. xlv. 19.	4
1 Kings vi. 29, 30.	6 a	Job vii. 6.	2	Ezek. ii. 10.	1
2 Kings xi. 15.	3	Prov. xi. 22.	7	xli. 17, 17.	6, 6 a
xvi. 18.	6 a	Isa. xxxvi. 10.	4	Dan. viii. 25.	2

WITHS.

- יִרְרָ m. a card, rope, made of the tough fibres of trees: Judg. xvi. 7 (marg. 'moist, or, new cords'), 8, 9.

WITHSTAND.

- 1 חָזַק to be strong, to strengthen; to strengthen oneself. HITHPAEL a pret. b inf.
 2 יָצַב to set, put, or place; to set oneself, to take a stand. HITHPAEL inf. with עַל in opposition.
 3 עָמַד to stand; seq. לְ to withstand. KAL a pret. b inf. c fut. d part. Poel.
 4 שָׁטָן m. an adversary.

Num. xxii. 32. a	4	2 Chron. xx. 6.	3	Eccles. iv. 13.	3 c
2 Chron. xiii. 7. β	1 a	xxvi. 18. δ	3 c	Dan. x. 13. δ	3 d
xiii. 8. γ	1 b	Ezth. ix. 2. e	3 a	xi. 15, 15.	3 c b

a marg. 'to be an adversary unto thee.' β H. strengthen himself before them. γ H. strengthen yourselves before the kingdom. δ H. stood against. e H. stand before them.

WITNESS.

- 1 עָנָה to turn back; to say again and again, hence to affirm, and specially to testify, to exhort. Hiph. to testify, to bear witness; to cause to testify, to take witnesses, to take any one as witness, hence to call as witness, to invoke, seq. בְּ against any one. KAL a fut. (כְּחִיב). HIPHIL b pret. c fut. d עֵד m. witness, testimony, Messiah is God's witness: Isa. lv. 4: John xviii. 37: Gen. xxxi. 44, &c. e עֵד f. testimony. 'עֵדוּת f. id.
 2 עָנָה to answer, to answer as a witness, to bear witness. KAL a pret. b imp. c fut.
 3 שָׁמַע to hear. KAL part. Poel.

No. 1 d not included.

Gen. xxi. 30.	1 e	Josh. xiv. 27, 27.	1 e	Job xvi. 8, 8.	1 d, 2 c
xxxi. 52, 52.	1 d e	Judg. xi. 10. a	3	xxix. 11.	1 c
Num. xvii. 7, 8.	1 f	1 Sam. xii. 3.	2 b	Isa. iii. 9.	2 a
xviii. 2.	1 f	1 Kings xxi. 10, 13.	1 c	Lam. ii. 13, 13.	1 c, or a
Deut. iv. 23.	1 b	2 Chron. xxiv. 6.	1 f	Mal. ii. 14.	1 b

a marg. 'be the hearer.'

WITTINGLY.

- שָׂכַל to be wise; "to guide wittingly." PIEL pret. Gen. xlviii. 14.

WIZARD.

- יִדְעָנִי m. knowing, wise, and hence a wizard, sorcerer; a wizard spirit, spirit of divination, by which wizards were supposed to be attended: Lev. xx. 27. LXX. ἐγγαστριμάνθους.—Lev. xix. 31; xx. 6, 27: Deut. xviii. 11: 1 Sam. xxviii. 3, 9: 2 Kings xxi. 6; xxxiii. 24: 2 Chron. xxxiii. 6: Isa. viii. 19; xix. 3.

WOE.

- אֵי m. subst. wailing, lamentation, Prov. xxiii. 29; interj. woe, of sorrow, grief, c. dat. woe to me; rarely c. accus.; of threatening, imprecation, Num. xxi. 29.—Num. xxi. 29: 1 Sam. iv. 7, 8: Isa. iii. 9, 11; vi. 5; xxiv. 16: Jer. iv. 13, 31; vi. 4; x. 19; xlii. 27; xv. 10; xlv. 3; xlviii. 46: Lam. v. 16: Ezek. xvi. 23, 23; xxiv. 6, 9: Hos. vii. 13; ix. 12. אֵי interj. Ps. cxi. 5.

- אָ a howling, wailing; *interj.* Eccles. iv. 10; x. 16.
 אָלִי *interj.* expressive of grief: Job x. 15: Micah vii. 1.
 הָ *interj.* expressing grief; "woe worth:" Ezek. xxx. 2.
 הָ *part. interj.* of threatening, *seq. nominal*: Isa. v. 8, 11, 18, 20, 21; xxviii. 1; xxix. 1, 15; xxx. 1; xxxi. 1: *seq. ל*, Jer. xlviii. 1; 2, l. 27, Ezek. xiii. 3; 4, xiii. 18; of grief, Isa. xvii. 12; of exhortation, ho, Isa. xviii. 1.—Also in Isa. v. 22; x. 1; xxxiii. 1; xlv. 9, 10: Jer. xxii. 13; xxiii. 1: Ezek. xxxiv. 2: Amos v. 18; vi. 1: Micah ii. 1: Nah. iii. 1: Hab. ii. 6, 9, 12, 15, 19: Zeph. ii. 5; iii. 1: Zech. xi. 17.
 הָ *m.* wailing, lamentation, woe: Ezek. ii. 10.

WOEFUL.

- אָלִי to be sick, desperate, incurable. *KAL part.* Psal. Jer. xvii. 16.

WOLF.

- אָלִי *m.* a wolf, from its tawny colour; ravenous and fierce, destroying and devouring in a most voracious manner, going out to seek his prey in the evening: Gen. xlix. 27: Isa. xi. 6; lxx. 25: Jer. v. 6: Ezek. xxii. 27: Hab. i. 8: Zeph. iii. 3.

WOMAN.

- אָלִי *f.* a woman, female, of any age or condition, married or unmarried; as the name of the sex, female; with the *art. collect.* women, the female sex; a wife. As a term of reproach to a man who is weak, cowardly, effeminate: Isa. xix. 16; iii. 12: Jer. li. 30: Nah. iii. 13: joined in apposition with various nouns, as in Josh. ii. 1, &c. *Plur.* נָשִׁים: Gen. xiv. 16, &c.

- נָקִיָּה *f.* female: Lev. xv. 33: Num. xxxi. 15: Jer. xxxi. 22.

- שָׂפָחָה *f.* a maidservant, or slave; women servants; bondwomen: Gen. xx. 14; xxxii. 5, 22: Deut. xxviii. 68: 2 Chron. xxviii. 10: Esth. vii. 4.

WOMB.

- 1 בֶּטֶן *f.* belly; womb: Gen. xxv. 23, &c.
 2 מַעֲיִם *m. pl.* bowels.
 3 רֶחֶם *com.* womb. * רֶחֶם *m.* the belly, the womb, the seat of affection and tender feeling.

No. 1 not included.

Gen. xx. 18.	3 a	1 Sam. i. 5, 6.	3 a	Ps. cx. 3.	3 a
xxx. 31.	3 a	Job iii. 11.	3 a	Prov. xxx. 16.	3
xxx. 22.	3 a	x. 18.	3 a	Isa. xli. 3.	3
xlix. 25.	3	xxiv. 20.	3 a	Jer. i. 5.	3 a
Exod. xiii. 2.	3 a	xxxi. 15, 15.	1, 3 a	xx. 17, 17, 18.	3 a
Num. viii. 16.	3 a	xxxviii. 8.	3 a	Ezek. xx. 26.	3
xii. 12.	3 a	Ps. xli. 10.	3 a	Hos. ix. 14.	3 a
Ruth i. 11.	2	lviii. 3.	3 a		

WONDER.

- 1 מוֹפֶת *m.* a miracle, prodigy, from מָפַח to persuade. Spoken chiefly of miracles, wonders, exhibited by God and his messengers to produce conviction; often joined with signs. Since prodigies were accounted as tokens of divine authority, this word also signifies a sign, token, proof, e.g. of the divine protection, and of the divine

justice in punishing the wicked. Spoken also of a sign given by a prophet in confirmation of his prediction or promise. A sign of something future, a portent, omen: Isa. viii. 18; xx. 3: Zech. iii. 8.

- 2 פָּלַא to separate, to distinguish; to make distinguished, extraordinary, wonderful. *NIPHAL pret.* *b part.* *HIPHAL pret.* *a inf.* *a part.* פָּלִיאָ *adj.* wonderful. * פָּלִיאָ *m.* marvellousness, a miracle; wonderful, a title of the Messiah, Isa. lx. 6. פָּלִיאָ *adj.* wonderful: Ps. cxxxix. 6 (כחב). פָּלִיאָ *f.* miracle.
 3 פָּלַח to separate, distinguish; make wonderful. *NIPHAL pret.*
 4 שָׁאַה to look at, to behold with attention. *HITHPAEL part.*
 5 שָׁחַם to be astonished. *HITHPOLEL a fut.* *b שָׁחַם f.* astonishment.
 6 חָמָה to be astonished, to wonder; sometimes in a stronger sense, to be struck with fear and amazement; to be in consternation. *KAL a imp.* *b fut.* *HITHPAEL c imp.* חָמָה *Ch.* wonder, miracle.

Gen. xiv. 21.	4	Job xlii. 3.	2 b	Ps. cxxxix. 14.	8
Exod. iii. 20.	2 b	Ps. xvi. 7.	2 b	cxlv. 5.	2 b
iv. 21.	1	xl. 5.	2 b	Prov. xxx. 18.	2 a
vii. 3.	1	lxii. 7.	1	Isa. viii. 18.	1
xi. 9, 10.	1	lxii. 17.	2 b	ix. 6.	2 g
xv. 11.	2 g	lxii. 18.	2 b	xx. 3.	1
Deut. iv. 34.	1	lxv. 1.	2 b	xxv. 1.	2 g
vi. 22.	1	lxviii. 11, 14.	2 g	xxviii. 29.	2 c
vii. 19.	1	lxviii. 4, 11, 32.	2 b	xxix. 9.	6 a
xiii. 1, 2.	1	lxviii. 43.	1	xxix. 14.	2 g
xxvi. 8.	1	lxvii. 10.	2 b	lix. 16.	5 a
xxviii. 46.	1	lxviii. 10, 12.	2 g	lxiii. 5.	5 a
xxviii. 59.	2 c	lxix. 5.	2 g	Jer. iv. 9.	6 b
xxiv. 11.	1	xcvi. 3.	2 b	v. 30.	5 b
Josh. iii. 5.	2 b	cv. 2.	2 b	xxi. 2.	2 b
Judg. xiii. 19 a.	2 e	cv. 5, 27.	1	xxxii. 20, 21.	1
2 Sam. i. 26.	2 a	cvii. 7, 22.	2 b	Lam. i. 9.	2 g
1 Chron. xvi. 9.	2 b	cvii. 8, 15, 21, 24.	2 b	Dan. iv. 2, 3.	6 d
xvi. 12.	1	31.	2 b	vi. 27.	6 d
2 Chron. ii. 9.	2 d	cx. 4.	2 b	viii. 24.	2 b
xxxii. 31.	1	cxix. 18, 27.	2 b	xii. 6.	2 g
Neh. ix. 10.	1	cxix. 129.	2 g	Joel ii. 26.	2 d
ix. 17.	2 b	cxix. 9.	1	li. 30.	1
Job ix. 10.	2 b	cxixvi. 4.	2 b	Hab. i. 5.	6 c
xxxvii. 14.	2 b	cxixix. 6.	2 f, or h	Zech. iii. 8.	1
xxxvii. 16.	2 i				

a // acted wonderfully in doing.

WONT.

- דִּבֵּר to speak. *PIEL inf.* 2 Sam. xx. 18, *lit.* speaking they will speak.
 חָזַה *Ch.* to see. *P'AL part. passive*, Dan. iii. 19, *i.e.* more than ever was seen.
 קָנָן to be familiar, to cherish; to become familiar, to be accustomed, to be wont, *seq. gerund.* *HIPHAL pret.* Num. xxii. 30. *inf.* Num. xxii. 30, *lit.* being wont was I ever wont.

WOOD.

- אֵץ *Ch. m.* wood: Dan. v. 4, 23.
 חֲרִישׁ *m.* a thick wood, thicket, forest, either as being to be cut, or from the Chald. to be entangled, interwoven: 1 Sam. xxiii. 15, 16, 18, 19.
 עֵר *m.* redundancy, or overflowing; a thicket of trees, so called from the exuberance and luxuriousness of trees and shrubs; hence generally a wood, a forest; in 2 Sam. xviii. 8, put for a morass in the wood, in which many were lost. Spoken of the sanctuary or tabernacle, Ps.

xxxii. 6; in the fields of the wood, implying a region of Ephraim covered with forests, where Shiloh was situated; or in allusion to the name of the city, Kirjath-Jearim, where the ark was kept twenty years: Deut. xix. 5: Josh. xvii. 15, 18: 1 Sam. xiv. 25, 26: 2 Sam. xviii. 6, 8, 17: 2 Kings ii. 24: 1 Chron. xvi. 33: Ps. lxxx. 13; lxxxiii. 14; xevi. 12; cxxxii. 6: Eccles. ii. 6: Cant. ii. 3: Isa. vii. 2: Ezek. xxxiv. 25: Micah vii. 14. עֲצֵי מ. *pl. id.* Ezek. xxxiv. 25 (כחית).

עֵץ *m.* tree, wood, anything made of wood: Ezek. xxi. 10, "every tree," *i.e.* all idols, *comp.* Jer. ii. 27; *pl.* sticks of wood, as prepared for fuel: Gen. xxii. 3, 9: Lev. i. 7; iv. 12.—Gen. vi. 14, &c.

WOOF.

עֵרֶב *m.* the woof, weft, in weaving, which is thrown with the shuttle between, and intermixed with all the threads of the warp: Lev. xiii. 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59.

WOOL.

עֶמֶר *Ch. m.* wool: Dan. vii. 9.

צֶמֶר *m.* wool, perhaps so called as being shorn: Lev. xiii. 47, *lit.* a garment of wool; 48, 52, 59: Deut. xxii. 11: Judg. vi. 37: 2 Kings iii. 4: Ps. cxlvii. 16: Prov. xxxi. 13: Isa. i. 18; li. 8: Ezek. xxvii. 18; xxxiv. 3; xlv. 17: Hos. ii. 5, 9.

שֵׁעֶטָה *m.* linen and woollen: Lev. xix. 19.

WORD.

1 אָמַר *m.* what is said, a word, discourse, *i.e.* דְּבָר, but with the exception of Josh. xxiv. 27, only in poetic style; especially of the words of God: Gen. xlix. 21, goodly words, words of grace, *i.e.* pleasant, persuasive. אָמַר *m.* enunciation, expression, saying. אָמַרָה *f.* word, declaration, discourse. אָמַרָה *f. id.* אָמַרָה *Ch. m.* edict, commandment.

2 דִּבֶּר to speak. דִּבְרָה *m.* a word, *verbum*, λόγος. This term we know is applied to the Son of God in the New Testament, and has been so understood by some of the ancient Jews. It is a remarkable circumstance that the expression "word's sake," in 2 Sam. vii. 21, is changed in 1 Chron. xvii. 19 to "servant's sake." *Collect.* for words, speech, discourse: Gen. xv. 1, &c. דִּבְרָה *f. pl.* sayings.

3 כִּלְהָ *f.* a word; speech, discourse; command, promise, doctrine, oracle, revelation, a message, thing, &c. אָמַרָה *Ch. f.* saying, decree.

4 פֶּה *m.* mouth, speech.

5 בְּרִשָּׁה *Ch. m.* word; specially rescript, sentence.

No. 2 b not included.

Gen. xli. 40.	4	Deut. xxi. 5.	4	2 Sam. xxiii. 2.	3
xlix. 21.	1	xxiii. 1.	1	1 Kings xiii. 26, 28.	4, 2 b
Num. iii. 16, 51.	4	xxiii. 2.	3	xvii. 1. a	4, 2 b
iv. 45.	4	xxiii. 9.	1	1 Chron. xii. 23.	4
xx. 24.	4	xxiv. 5.	4	Ezra vi. 11.	5
xxii. 18.	4	Josh. xix. 54.	4	Joh. iv. 4.	5
xxiv. 4, 18.	4	xxii. 2.	4	vi. 10, 25.	1
xxvii. 21, 31.	1	xxiv. 27.	1	vi. 28.	3
xxviii. 6.	4	2 Sam. xxiii. 31.	1	viii. 2.	1

Job viii. 10.	3	Pa. xix. 14.	1	Prov. xvi. 24.	1
xii. 11.	3	liv. 2.	1	xvii. 27.	1
xv. 13.	3	lxviii. 11.	1 a	xix. 7, 27.	1
xvi. 4.	3	lxviii. 1.	1	xxii. 21, 21.	1
xxiii. 2.	3	ov. 19, 19.	2 b, 1 c	xxiii. 9.	3
xix. 2, 23.	3	cvii. 11.	1	xxiii. 12.	1
xxii. 23.	1	cxix. 11, 38, 41, 50,	1	xxv. 5.	1 c
xxiii. 5.	3	53, 67, 76, 82, 103,	1	Isa. v. 24.	1 c
xxiii. 12.	1	118, 123, 123, 140,	1	xxvii. 7.	1
xxvi. 4.	3	143, 154, 158, 162,	1	xli. 28.	1
xxvii. 12.	1	170, 172.	1 c	Jer. v. 13.	2 a
xxviii. 14.	1	omaxviii. 2.	1 c	Lam. ii. 17.	1 b
xxviii. 3.	3	omaxviii. 4.	1	Dan. ii. 9.	3 a
xxviii. 4.	3	omaxix. 4.	3	iii. 28.	3 a
xxiv. 2, 3, 16.	3	oxli. 6.	1	iv. 17.	1 d
xxiv. 37.	1	Prov. i. 2, 21.	1	iv. 31.	3 a
xxv. 16.	3	ii. 1, 12.	1	v. 19.	3 a
xxvi. 4.	3	iv. 5.	1	vi. 14.	3 a
xxviii. 2.	3	v. 7.	1	vii. 11, 25.	3 a
Pa. v. 1.	1	vi. 2, 2.	1	Hos. i. 2.	2 a
xii. 6, 8.	1 c	vii. 1, 5, 24.	1	vi. 5.	1
xviii. 30.	1 c	viii. 8.	1	Hab. iii. 2.	1 a
xix. 4.	3	xv. 28.	1		

a *id.* according to the mouth of my word.

WORK.

1 אָמַן *m.* a skilful, trusty workman; or architect, artist.

2 דָּבָר word; thing, matter, affair, business.

3 הָלַךְ to go; applied to the motion of inanimate things. *KAL part.* Poel.

4 חָרַט to cut; to grave; to work, fabricate, to devise, &c. *KAL part.* Poel. חָרַט *m.* a graver in stone, a workman in iron, brass, stone, wood, an artisan, artificer.

5 חָשַׁב to think, to meditate, to purpose; to think out, to invent, to devise; hence an inventive worker. *KAL part.* Poel, "cunning workman." חָשַׁבָה *f.* work of art or skill, "cunning work."

6 כָּתַת *f.* a cutting or hewing of stone.

7 יָנַע *m.* labour.

8 יָד *com.* hand.

9 יָצַר *m.* formation; thing formed, work; an image, idol.

10 דַּלְשָׁה *f.* purpose, undertaking, enterprise; counsel, wisdom, understanding: Isa. xxviii. 29, *lit.* who maketh wonderful his counsel, and vast his understanding.—*Genesis*.

11 מְלָאכָה *f.* ministry, service, properly on which any one is sent or employed in ordinary life; their work, labour, business. *LXX.* ἔργον, ἐργασία. Specially work, labour, of an artisan, chiefly of an architect or others employed in building; business of the public, of the king, &c.; service, ministry, of the Levites; work of God in creation, &c. of divine judgments. Work as wrought, thing done or made.

12 עָבַד to labour, to work; to do work. *KAL imp.* *f. id.* *part.* Poel. *PUAL pret.* *HIPHIL inf.* עָבַד *Ch. P'AL pret.* *part. active.* עָבַד *m.* work, deed. עָבַדָה *f.* work, labour, business; service, ministry. עָבַדָה *Ch. f.* work. עָבַדָה *m.* work, doing. עָבַדָה *Ch. m.* *id.*

13 עָלַל to perform a work, to accomplish, to execute; to do a deed. *HITHPAEL pret., seq. 3* of persons; see *Abus.* עָלַל *m.* works, deeds, nearly of the same force as *facinora*; acts, exploits, designs, either good or bad. עָלַלָה *f.* an action. עָלַלָה *f. id.*

- 14 **עלה** to ascend. **HIPHAL fut.**
 15 **עמל** *adj.* labouring, toiling; labourer.
 16 **עשה** to work, to labour, to do. **KAL** *pret.* *b inf.* *o imp.* *a fut.*
part.* Poel, workmen, *lit.* doers of work. **NIPHAL *pret.*
**part.* *m.* work, *i.e.* labour, business, occupation; work,
i.e. deed, act, *facinus*, something done; work, *i.e.* some-
 thing made, created: Gen. v. 29, &c.
 17 **פעל** to work emphatically, with attention and diligence, as
 a workman at his trade. **KAL** *pret.* *b fut.* **part.* Poel.
a פעל *m.* work, action, practice. **פעל* *f.* work, em-
 ployment, wages; or, as it might have been rendered
 in Prov. xi. 18, reward. *פעל* *m.* work, doings.
**פעל* *f.* *id.*
 18 **קשר** to conspire. **KAL** *pret.*
 19 **רקם** to embroider. **PUAL** *pret.*
 20 **קשצות** *f. pl.*; see *Ouches*.
 21 **שרם** to set, place. **KAL** *pret.*

No. 16 g not included.

Gen. ii. 2, 3.	11	1 Sam. xi. 13.	16 a	Ezra vi. 22.	11
xxxiv. 7.	16 a	xiv. 6.	16 a	x. 13.	11
Exod. v. 9, 11.	12 i	xiv. 45, 45.	16 a	Neh. ii. 16.	11
v. 18.	12 a	xix. 5.	16 d	iv. 6.	12 i
x. 2.	13 a	2 Sam. xviii. 13.	16 a	iv. 11, 15.	16 b
xii. 16.	11	xxii. 10, 12.	16 d	iv. 16, 16.	16 e, 11
xiv. 31.	8	1 Kings v. 16.	16 d	iv. 17, 17.	16 e, 11
xx. 9, 10.	11	16, 16.	11, 16 a, 11	iv. 19, 21.	11
xxx. 3, 14, 15, 15.	11	vii. 14, 14.	4 a, 16 b,	v. 16, 16.	11
xxx. 4, 4.	5 b, 16 b	14, 14, 14.	11, 16 d, 11	vi. 3, 3, 9.	11, 16 f
xxx. 5, 5.	16 b, 11	vii. 22, 22.	16 g, 11	vii. 16, 16.	11
xxxiv. 21.	12 b	vii. 40, 51.	11	vii. 70, 71.	11
xxxv. 2, 2, 21, 24.	11	ix. 23, 23, 23.	11, 16 e, 11	ix. 18, 26.	16 d
29, 31, 33.	11	xvi. 20.	16	ix. 35.	13 b
xxxv. 32, 32.	5 a, 16 b	xvi. 25.	16 d	x. 28.	11
xxxv. 35, 35.	16 b, 11,	xxi. 20, 26.	16 b	xi. 12.	11
35, 35, 35.	5 a, 11,	2 Kings iii. 2.	16 d	xii. 10.	11
xxxvi. 1, 1, 1.	16 a, b, 11	xii. 11, 11.	11, 16 e	Job vii. 2.	17 d
xxxvi. 2, 3.	11	xii. 14.	16 e, 11	x. 3.	7
xxxvi. 4, 4.	11	xii. 15.	16 e, 11	xii. 9.	16 a
4.	16 e, 11, 11	xvii. 11.	16 d	xxiii. 9.	16 b
xxxvi. 5, 6, 7.	11	xxi. 6.	16 b	xxiv. 5.	17 d
xxxvi. 8, 8.	11	xxii. 5, 5, 9.	11	xxv. 1.	17 c
8.	16 e, 11, 16 g	1 Chron. iv. 21 a.	12 i	xxvi. 29.	17 b
xxxviii. 23.	5 a	iv. 23.	11	xxviii. 22.	17 d
xxxix. 24, 24.	11	iv. 40.	11	xxix. 8, 22.	17 c
xxxix. 3, 3.	16 b, g	ix. 13, 19, 33, 3.	2	xxix. 11.	17 d
xxxix. 6.	16 d	xii. 97.	2	xxiv. 26.	17 a
xxxix. 32, 42.	12 i	xxii. 2.	6	xxv. 8, 24.	17 d
xxxix. 43.	11	xxii. 15.	16 e, 11	xxvi. 23.	17 a
xl. 33.	11	xxii. 15, 15.	4 b, 11	Pa. v. 5.	17 c
Lev. xi. 32.	11	xxiii. 4, 24.	11	xv. 6.	17 c
xii. 51.	11	xxv. 1, 7.	11	ix. 16.	17 d
xvi. 29.	11	xxvii. 26.	11	xiv. 1.	13 c
xx. 12.	16 a	xxviii. 13, 19, 20, 21.	11	xiv. 4.	17 c
xxiii. 3, 3, 7, 8, 21.	11	xxix. 1, 5, 6.	11	xv. 2.	17 c
25, 25, 30, 31, 35.	11	2 Chron. ii. 7, 14.	16 b	xvii. 4.	17 c
36.	11	ii. 18.	12 e	xxviii. 2.	17 c
Num. iv. 3.	11	iii. 14.	14	xxviii. 5.	17 e
iv. 30, 35, 39, 43.	12 i	iv. 11.	11	xxix. 19.	17 a
xxiii. 23.	17 a	v. 1.	11	xxxvi. 12.	17 c
xxviii. 18, 25, 28.	11	viii. 9, 16.	11	xxvii. 1.	16 e
xxix. 1, 7, 12, 35.	11	xv. 7.	17 e	xli. 1.	17 d
Deut. v. 13, 14.	11	xvi. 5.	11	xiv. 13.	20
xiii. 14.	16 f	xvi. 6.	16 d	xli. 8.	17 g
xv. 19.	12 b	xxiv. 12, 12.	11, 4 b	lii. 2.	16 e
xvi. 8.	11	xxiv. 13.	16 e, 11	lii. 4.	17 c
xvii. 2.	16 d	xxiv. 13, 13.	16 d, 11, 11	lviii. 2.	17 b
xviii. 4.	16 f	xxv. 34.	11	lix. 2.	17 c
xxi. 3.	12 d	xxxi. 20.	16 d	lxiv. 2.	17 c
xxii. 21.	16 a	xxxi. 6, 8.	16 b	lxiv. 9.	17 d
xxxi. 18.	16 a	xxxiv. 10.	16 e, 11	lxvi. 5.	17 g
xxxii. 4.	17 d	xxxiv. 10.	16 e, 11	lxviii. 23.	17 a
xxxiii. 11.	17 d	xxxiv. 10.	16 e	lxix. 23.	11
Joab. vii. 15.	16 a	xxxiv. 12.	11	lxxiv. 12.	17 c
ix. 4.	16 d	xxxiv. 13, 13.	16 e, 11	lxxvii. 11.	13 b
Judg. v. 28.	15	xxxiv. 17.	16 e, 11	lxxvii. 12.	17 d
xx. 10.	16 a	Ezra ii. 69.	11	lxxviii. 7.	13 b
Euth ii. 12.	17 d	iii. 8.	11	lxxviii. 11.	13 c
ii. 19, 19, 19.	16 a	iii. 9.	16 e, 11	lxxviii. 43.	21
1 Sam. vi. 6.	13 a	iv. 24.	12 k	xc. 16.	17 d
viii. 16.	11	v. 8.	12 k	xcii. 4, 4.	17 d, 16 g
		vi. 7.	12 k	xcii. 7, 2.	17 c

Pa. xciv. 4, 16.	17 c	Eccles. ix. 1.	12 h	Jer. xxxi. 16.	17 e
xcv. 9.	17 d	Cant. vii. 1.	1	xxxii. 19.	13 d
cl. 3.	16 b	Isa. v. 12.	17 d	xlvi. 10.	11
cl. 7.	16 e	xix. 9.	12 c	i. 25.	11
clv. 23.	17 d	xxvi. 12, 12.	17 a, 16 g	i. 29.	17 d
cxl. 3.	17 d	xxvi. 18.	16 d	Ezek. xv. 3, 4, 5, 5.	11
cxix. 12a.	16 b	xxviii. 29.	10	xx. 9, 14, 22.	16 d
cxix. 5.	17 c	xxxii. 6.	16 d	xx. 44.	16 b
cxix. 15, 5.	19	xl. 10.	17 e	xxviii. 13.	11
cxli. 4, 4.	13 c, 17 c	xl. 19, 20.	4 b	xxix. 20.	16 a
cxli. 9.	17 c	xli. 4.	17 a	xxxiii. 26.	16 a
cxliii. 5, 5.	17 d, 16 g	xli. 24.	17 d	Dan. iv. 2.	12 f
cxlv. 5.	17 d	xliv. 12.	17 b	iv. 37.	12 m
Prov. viii. 22.	17 f	xliv. 11.	4 b	vi. 27.	12 g
x. 29.	17 e	xliv. 12, 12.	17 a, b	xi. 23.	16 d
xi. 18, 18.	16 e, 17 e	xliv. 3, 11.	17 d	Hos. vi. 8.	17 c
xviii. 9.	11	xliv. 4.	17 e	viii. 6.	4 b
xx. 11.	17 d	xliv. 8.	17 e	Jonah i. 11, 7, 13.	3
xxi. 8.	17 d	xliv. 11.	17 e	Micah ii. 1.	7 c
xxi. 16.	17 c	xliv. 6.	16 e	Hab. i. 5, 5.	17 c d
xxiv. 12, 29.	17 d	lxv. 7.	17 e	ii. 18.	9
xxiv. 27.	11	Jer. x. 3, 3.	16 g, 4 b	iii. 2.	17 d
xxvi. 23.	16 d	x. 9.	16 g, 4 b	Zeph. ii. 2.	17 a
xxvi. 13.	16 d	x. 10.	16 b	Hag. i. 14.	11
Eccles. ii. 11, 11.	16 g, e	xxii. 22, 24.	11	ii. 4.	16 c
ii. 17, 17.	16 g, f	xxiii. 5, 3.	16 e, 11	Mal. iii. 16.	16 e
iii. 9.	16 e	xxii. 13.	17 d		

a *lit.* of the work of. *β* *lit.* for night and day on them in work. *γ* *lit.* men of work. *δ* *lit.* he multiplied to work. *ε* *or*, it is time to work for the Lord. *ζ* *lit.* embroidered. *η* *margin.* went, or, grew more and more tempestuous.

WORLD.

- אָרץ** *com.* the earth, the ground; a land, a country.
- חַלָּל** *m.* place of rest, region of the dead, *hades*; some take it by paronomasia for **חָלָל**; see below: Isa. xxxviii. 11. See an able disquisition of the meaning in Scheidii Dis- sert. in Cant. Hiskie, pp. 49-58. Barnes, "amongst the inhabitants of the land of stillness."
- חֶלֶד** *m.* the world, the age of man, as transitory and of short duration.
- עוֹלָם** *m.* perpetual, everlasting: also world. Compare also the old English expression in which both ideas seem to be connected: "ever shall be, world without end."
- הַבֵּל** *f.* the earth, as fertile and inhabited, the habitable globe, world, *oikoumenē*; the whole earth, the world in general, especially where the founding of it is mentioned; *meton.* for the inhabitants of the earth.

No. 5 not included.

Pa. xvii. 14.	3	Eccles. iii. 11.	4	Isa. lxii. 11.	1
xxii. 27.	1	Isa. xxxiii. 17.	4	lxiv. 4, 5.	4
xliv. 1.	3	xxxviii. 11.	2	Jor. xxv. 26.	1
lxiii. 12.	4	xiv. 17, a.	4		

a *lit.* to the ages of perpetuity. *β* "since the beginning of the world."

WORM.

- חָרָל** to creep, to crawl. **KAL** *part.*
- קָדָם** *m.* a moth in clothes.
- רָפָה** *f.* a worm, *colled.* worms, as bred in putrid substances.
- תוֹלַעַ** *m.* a worm, especially such as is generated in putrid sub- stances. **תוֹלַעַת* and *תוֹלַעַת*, *f.* the *coccus* worm or in- sect, *coccus ilicis*, Linn., and hence *meton.* crimson or deep scarlet colour; also as above found in putrid sub- stances. Used of the Messiah, foretelling his sufferings and treatment, Ps. xxii. 6.

Exod. xvi. 20.	4	Job xxi. 26.	3	Isa. xli. 14.	4 a
xvi. 24.	3	xxiv. 20.	3	li. 8.	2
Deut. xxviii. 39.	4 a	xxv. 6, 6.	3, 4 a	lxvi. 24.	4 a
Job vii. 5.	3	Pa. xxii. 6.	4 a	Jonah iv. 7.	4 a
xvii. 14.	3	Isa. xiv. 11, 11.	3, 4 a	Micah vii. 17.	1

WORMWOOD.

לְעֵנָה *f.* wormwood; perhaps so called as being noxious and poisonous (*comp.* Deut. xxix. 17, Rev. viii. 10, 11), as bitter herbs were commonly so regarded by the Hebrews: Deut. xxv. 18: Prov. v. 4: Jer. ix. 15; xxiii. 15: Lam. iii. 15, 19: Amos v. 7.

WORSE.

לְעָרָא *to be angry; to be morose, gloomy, sad.* KAL *part.* Poel, Dan. i. 10, *marg.* 'sadder.'

נָנַף *to smite; applied to the overthrow and defeat of an army; to be put to the worse.* NIPHAL *pret.* 1 Chron. xix. 16, 19. *fut.* 2 Kings xiv. 12; 2 Chron. vi. 24, *marg.* 'or, smitten;' xxv. 22, *marg.* 'smitten.'

רָעַע *to be evil; to do ill, to do evil to any one, to afflict.* KAL *pret.* 2 Sam. xix. 7. HIPHIL *pret.* Jer. vii. 26, xvi. 12. *fut.* Gen. xix. 9: 1 Kings xvi. 25. *adj.* evil, 2 Chron. xxxiii. 9: Ezek. vii. 24.

WORSHIP.

1 כָּנַף *Ch.* to fall down in worship of idols, *seq.* לְ; yet the meaning does not seem to be confined to the act of prostration, but to imply all profound adoration; see Isa. xlv. 6. P'AL *part.* *part.* *part.*

2 עָצַב *to form, to fashion, hence עֲצָב, an image.* Hiphil may therefore be *denom.* to have to do with images, to worship. Hiphil *inf.*

3 עָבַד *to work, to serve; to serve God, to worship him.* KAL *part.* Poel.

4 שָׁקַח *to bow down, to bow down before God, to worship, to pay adoration, even without prostration.* HITHPAEL *part.* *inf.* *imp.* *part.* *part.*

Gen. xxii. 5.	4d	2 Kings xvii. 16, 36.	4d	Isa. ii. 8.	4d
xxiv. 20, 48, 52.	4d	xviii. 22.	4d	ii. 20.	4b
Exod. iv. 31.	4d	xix. 37.	4e	xxvii. 13.	4a
xii. 27.	4d	xxi. 3, 21.	4d	xxvii. 7.	4d
xxiv. 1.	4a	1 Chron. xvi. 29.	4c	xxvii. 38.	4e
xxxii. 8.	4d	xxix. 20.	4d	xliv. 15, 17.	4d
xxxiii. 10.	4a	2 Chron. vii. 3, 22.	4d	xv. 6.	4d
xxxiv. 8, 14.	4a	vii. 19.	4a	xix. 7.	4d
Deut. iv. 19, a.	4a	xx. 18.	4b	lxvi. 23.	4b
viii. 19.	4a	xxix. 23.	4e	Jer. i. 16.	4d
xi. 16.	4a	xxxix. 29, 30.	4d	viii. 2.	4a
xvii. 3.	4d	xxxii. 12.	4d	xiii. 10.	4b
xxvi. 10.	4a	xxxiii. 3.	4d	xvi. 11.	4d
xxix. 26.	4d	Neh. viii. 6.	4d	xxii. 9.	4d
xxx. 17.	4a	ix. 3, 6.	4e	xxv. 6.	4b
Josh. v. 14.	4d	Job i. 20.	4d	xxvi. 2.	4b
Judg. vii. 15.	4d	Ps. v. 7.	4d	xlv. 19.	2
1 Sam. i. 3.	4b	xxii. 27, 29.	4d	Ezek. viii. 16.	4e
i. 19, 28.	4d	xxix. 2.	4c	xlv. 2, 3.	4a
xv. 25, 31.	4d	xlv. 11.	4c	xlv. 9.	4b
xv. 30.	4a	lxvi. 4.	4d	Dan. ii. 44.	1a
2 Sam. xii. 20.	4d	lxxxi. 9.	4d	iii. 5, 6, 10, 11, 15,	1b
xv. 32.	4d	lxxxvi. 9.	4d	15, 18, 23.	1c
1 Kings ix. 6.	4a	xcv. 6.	4d	iii. 7, 12, 14.	1d
ix. 9.	4d	xcvii. 9.	4c	Micah v. 13.	4d
xi. 33.	4d	xcviii. 7.	4e	Zeph. i. 5, 5.	4d
xvi. 31.	4d	xcix. 5, 9.	4c	ii. 11.	4d
xxii. 53.	4d	cvi. 19.	4d	Zech. xiv. 18, 17.	4b
2 Kings v. 18.	4b	cxixii. 7.	4d		
x. 19, 21, 22, 23, 23.	3	cxixviii. 2.	4d		

a *lit.* shouldst be driven and shouldst worship.

WORTH, WORTHY.

1 מְדַר *adj.* see *Glory*.

2 מְדַר *m.* man.

3 מִן *m.* nose; *dual*, face, countenance; two persons.

4 בֶּן *m.* son: 1 Sam. xxvi. 16, *lit.* sons of death.

5 חֵיל *m.* strength, might, power; wealth, riches.

6 מִכְסָּה *f.* number; computed value.

7 מְחִיר *m.* price.

8 מִלָּא *adj.* full.

9 קָטָן *to be little, small.* KAL *pret.*

10 שֶׁכֶר *m.* hire.

11 מִשְׁפָּט *m.* judgment; "worthy of death," *lit.* judgment of death.

Gen. xxiii. 9.	8	Deut. xxi. 22.	11	1 Kings i. 52. y	4.5
xxxii. 10.	9	xxv. 2.	4	ii. 26.	2
Lev. xxvii. 23.	6	Ruth iv. 11.	5	xxi. 2.	7
Deut. xv. 18. a	10	1 Sam. i. 5. β	3	Jer. xxvi. 11, 16.	11
xix. 6.	11	xxvi. 18.	4	Nah. ii. 5.	1

a *lit.* for the double of the hire of an hired servant. β *marg.* 'double,' *lit.* one portion of two faces. γ *lit.* if he shall be for a son of valour.

WOULD. (See also WILL.)

אֶחָל *a* particle of wishing; would God: 2 Kings v. 3.

נָתַן *to give; "would to God,"* Heb., who will give. KAL *fut.* Exod. xvi. 3: Num. xi. 29: Deut. xxviii. 67, 67: Judg. ix. 29: 2 Sam. xviii. 33.

WOUND.

1 בָּצַע *to cut, to wound.* KAL *fut.*

2 דָּבַח *f.* a crushing; Deut. xxiii. 1, wounded or mutilated by crushing, *sc.* in the testicle, in order to produce emasculation.

3 דָּקַר *to thrust through, to pierce, to stab, as with a sword, spear.* PUAL *part.*

4 הָלַם *to smite or strike as with a hammer.* HITHPAEL *part.* Prov. xviii. 8, xxvi. 22, *marg.* 'like as when men are wounded.' These passages are supposed to be referable to this root by a transposition of the letters ה and ל; see below.

5 מָזוּר *m.* binding up of a wound; *meton.* a wound, sore, *sc.* to be pressed and bound up. קִיּוּר, Obad. 7; but according to Lxx, Vulg., Chald., Syr., falsehood, treachery, plot; others, a net, snare.

6 חֲבֹרָה *f.* a stripe, weal, bruise, i.e. the mark or print of blows in the skin, in which the blood and humours appear, spoken of the consequences of sin, and the sense of divine wrath.

7 חָלַל *to be in great pain, as one that has been wounded.* KAL and HIPHIL *fut.*

8 חָלַל *to pierce, to wound; to stab; it is applied to the wounding or penetrating the heart with sorrow.* KAL *part.* POEL *part.* POAL *part.* *adj.* pierced, wounded.

9 חָלָה *to be sick.* HOPHAL, *lit.* to be made sick; *pret.*

10 חָץ *m.* arrow, arrow-wound, by the arrow of God.

11 לָהֵם *to swallow greedily; according to the opinion of Schultens, spoken of pleasant meats or drinks greedily swallowed, dainty morsels.* HITHPAEL *part.* Prov. xviii. 8, xxvi. 22, *marg.* 'like as when men are wounded;' see above.

12 מָחַץ *to smite through and through, to give a deep and deadly wound; to draw much blood.* KAL *part.*

- 13 נָנַע *m.* a stroke, blow.
 14 נָנָא *adj.* smitten, afflicted.
 15 נָנָה to smite, to strike, to wound. HITHPAEL *a pret.* *b fut.* HOPHAL *a pret.* *d* נָנָה *f.* a beating, smiting; a stroke, a blow.
 16 נַעֲנַח *f.* grief, sorrow.
 17 נָצַע to cut, to cleave. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c part.* Pual. *d* נָצַע *com.*, perhaps an open wound.

Gen. iv. 23.	17 d	Job xxxiv. 6.	10	Isa. H. 9.	8 b
Exod. xxi. 25, 25.	17 d	Pa. xviii. 38.	12 b	Isa. H. 5.	8 c
Deut. xxiii. 1.	17 c, 3	xxviii. 5.	6	Jer. vi. 7.	15 d
xxiii. 39.	12 a	lxiv. 7. a	15 d	x. 19.	15 d
Judg. ix. 40.	8 d	lxviii. 21.	12 b	xv. 18.	15 d
1 Sam. xvii. 52.	8 d	lxix. 26.	8 d	xxx. 12, 17.	15 d
xxi. 3.	7	cix. 22.	8 a	xxx. 14, 14.	15 a d
2 Sam. xxii. 39.	12 b	cx. 8.	12 a	xxxvii. 10.	3
1 Kings xv. 37.	17 b	cxlvii. 3.	16	li. 52.	8 d
xxii. 34.	9	Prov. vi. 33.	13	Lam. ii. 12.	8 d
xxii. 36.	15 d	vii. 26.	8 d	Ezek. xxvi. 15.	8 d
2 Kings viii. 28.	15 b	lxviii. 8.	4 or 11	xxviii. 23.	8 d
viii. 29.	15 d	lxviii. 14.	14	xxx. 24. 3.	8 d
ix. 15.	15 d	xx. 30.	17 d	Hos. v. 13, 13.	5
1 Chron. x. 3.	7	xxiii. 29.	17 d	Joel ii. 8.	1
2 Chron. xviii. 33.	9	xxvi. 22.	4 or 11	Obad. 7.	5 a
xxii. 6.	15 d	xxvii. 6.	17 d	Micah i. 2.	15 d
xxiv. 23.	9	Cant. v. 7.	17 a	Nah. iii. 19.	15 d
Job v. 18.	12 b	Isa. i. 6.	17 d	Hab. iii. 13.	12 a
ix. 17.	17 d	xxx. 28.	15 d	Zech. xiii. 6, 6.	15 d c
xxiv. 12.	8 d				

a *H.* shall their wounds be.

b "deadly wounded."

WRAP.

- 1 גָּלַם to roll or wrap together, to fold. KAL *fut.*
 2 חָבַשׁ to bind, to gird about. KAL *part.* Pual.
 3 כָּנַם to gather together, to wrap around. HITHPAEL *inf.*
 4 לָוַם to wrap, to muffle, to cover. KAL *a part.* Pual. HITHPAEL *b fut.*
 5 מָעֵם *adj.* smooth, bare, hence polished, sharp.
 6 סָבַךְ to interweave, to entwine. PUAL *fut.*
 7 עָבַת to be interwoven, interlaced; spoken of trees with thick foliage. PIEL *fut.* Micah vii. 3, i.e. entangle, pervert. Taylor, so they wrap it up or wreath it, namely, the avarice and corruption of the prince and judge, and the falsehood and cruel oppression of the great man; they twist it, this complicated evil, together into one strong body, and so proceed in their unjust practices without control; *comp.* Isa. v. 18.
 8 עָלָה to cover, to wrap up. HITHPAEL *fut.*
 9 שָׁרַן to interweave. PUAL *fut.*

Gen. xxxviii. 14.	8	Job viii. 17.	6	Ezek. xxi. 15.	5
1 Sam. xxi. 9.	4 a	xl. 17.	9	Jonah ii. 5.	2
1 Kings xix. 13.	4 b	Isa. xxviii. 20.	3	Micah vii. 3.	7
2 Kings ii. 8.	1				

WRATH.

- 1 אָף *m.* the member with which we breathe, the nose; anger which shows itself in hard breathing. Schultens adds the notion of pride and arrogance. It is used, however, of the anger of God.
 2 אָרַף to be angry; to be morose, gloomy, sad; implying displeasure and pain of mind; see *Indignation*. KAL *a inf.* *b fut.* *c* אָרַף *m.* anger.

- 3 חָרָה to burn, to be kindled, inflamed, spoken only of anger, with חָרָה expressed or understood, *seq.* *3*, rarely חָרָה or חָרָה. Sometimes these formulas express the feeling of grief, sadness, rather than anger; and hence are rendered in the LXX. by the verb *λυπέσθαι*, as Gen. iv. 5, Jonah iv. 4, 9, Neh. v. 6. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* *d* חָרָה *m.* a burning, something burning; especially of anger, with חָרָה, glow of anger, burning anger, fierce wrath.
 4 חָמָה *f.* heat, heat of anger, i.e. anger, wrath; especially that which is sudden and immediate in execution: Prov. xvi. 14, as a messenger of immediate death.
 5 כָּעַם to be indignant, vexed, take ill; to be angry. KAL *a fut.* *b* כָּעַם *m.* vexation, anger.
 6 כָּעַשׁ *m.* the same in meaning as כָּעַם.
 7 עָבַר to pass over; to overflow, of wrath. HITHPAEL, to be wroth with, *seq.* *3* once *seq.* *3* of the Messiah. *a pret.* *b fut.* *c* עָבַר *f.* outpouring, overflowing of wrath; hence for wrath itself, i.e. outburst of wrath; specially of God's wrath.
 8 קָצַף to break out or forth in anger, or great displeasure. KAL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c fut.* HITHPAEL *a pret.* *b inf.* *c part.* *d* קָצַף *m.* anger, wrath of God. *b* קָצַף *Ch. m.* anger.
 9 רָנַן to be moved, disturbed, to be thrown into commotion; to be moved with anger, to be wroth. KAL *a fut.* *b* רָנַן *Ch. APHEL b pret.* *c* רָנַן *m.* fury, anger.

Gen. iv. 5.	3 c	2 Chron. xxiv. 18.	8 g	Pa. lxxviii. 62.	7 a
iv. 6 a.	3 a	xxvi. 19, 19.	2 b a	lxxix. 6.	4
xxii. 34.	3 c	xxviii. 9. y.	4	lxxxv. 3.	7 c
xxiv. 7.	3 c	xxviii. 11, 13.	1	lxxxviii. 7.	4
xxix. 19.	1	xxix. 8.	8 g	lxxxviii. 16. 3	3 d
xl. 2.	8 c	xxix. 10.	1	lxxxix. 38.	7 a
xli. 10.	8 a	xxx. 8.	1	lxxxix. 43.	4
xliv. 7.	7 c	xxxii. 25, 26.	8 g	xc. 7.	4
Exod. xv. 7.	3 d	xxxiv. 21, 25.	4	xc. 9, 11.	7 c
xvi. 20.	8 c	xxxvi. 16.	4	xcv. 11.	1
xxii. 24.	1	Ezra v. 12.	9 b	cii. 10.	8 g
xxxiii. 10, 11, 12.	1	viii. 23.	8 h	cvi. 23.	4
Lev. x. 6.	8 c	viii. 22.	1	cvi. 40.	1
Num. i. 53.	8 g	x. 14.	1	cx. 5.	1
xi. 33.	1	Neh. iv. 1, 7.	3 c	cxix. 3.	1
xvi. 15.	3 c	xiii. 18.	3 d	cxixviii. 7.	1
xvi. 22.	8 c	Esth. i. 12.	8 c	Prov. xi. 4, 23.	7 c
xvi. 46.	8 g	i. 18.	8 g	xii. 16.	5 b
xviii. 5.	8 g	ii. 1.	4	xiv. 29.	1
xxv. 11.	4	ii. 21.	8 a	xiv. 35.	7 c
xxxi. 14.	8 c	iii. 5.	4	xv. 1, 18. a	4
Deut. i. 34.	8 c	vii. 7, 10.	4	xvi. 14.	4
iii. 26.	7 b	Job v. 2.	6	xix. 12.	2 c
ix. 7, 8.	8 d	xiv. 13.	1	xix. 19, 19.	4
ix. 19.	8 a	xvi. 9.	1	xxi. 14.	4
ix. 22. 3.	8 f	xix. 11.	1	xxi. 24.	7 c
xi. 17.	1	xix. 29.	4	xxiv. 18.	1
xxix. 23, 28.	4	xx. 23, 28.	1	xxvii. 3.	5 b
xxxi. 27.	5 b	xxi. 20.	4	xxvii. 4.	4
Joel. ix. 20.	8 g	xxi. 30.	7 c	xxix. 8.	1
xxii. 18.	8 c	xxxii. 2, 2, 3, 5.	1	xxx. 33.	1
xxii. 20.	8 g	xxxvi. 13.	1	Eccles. v. 17.	8 g
1 Sam. xviii. 8.	3 c	xxxvi. 18.	1	Isa. ix. 19.	7 c
xx. 7.	3 b c	xl. 11.	1	x. 6.	7 c
xxviii. 18.	1	xliv. 7.	1	xiii. 9, 13.	7 c
xxix. 4.	8 c	Pa. ii. 5, 12.	1	xiv. 6.	7 c
2 Sam. iii. 8.	3 c	xviii. 7.	8 a	xvi. 8.	7 c
xi. 20.	4	xxi. 9.	4	xxviii. 21.	9 a
xii. 21.	3 c	xxxvii. 8.	4	xvii. 6.	8 a
xxii. 8.	3 a	xxxviii. 1.	8 g	liv. 8.	8 g
2 Kings v. 11.	8 c	lv. 3.	1	liv. 9.	8 b
xiii. 19.	8 c	lviii. 9.	3 d	lvii. 16.	8 c
xxii. 13, 17.	4	lix. 13.	4	lvii. 17, 17.	8 a c
xxiii. 26.	1	lxix. 24.	3 d	lxiv. 5.	8 g
1 Chron. xxvii. 24.	8 g	lxxvi. 10, 10.	4	lxiv. 9.	8 a
2 Chron. xii. 7.	4	lxxviii. 21, 59.	7 b	lxiv. 9.	7 c
xii. 12.	1	lxxviii. 31.	1	Jer. vii. 29.	8 g
xvi. 10.	5 a	lxxviii. 38.	4	x. 10.	8 g
xix. 2, 10.	8 g	lxxviii. 49.	7 c	xviii. 20.	4

Jer. xxi. 5.	8 g	Book. vii. 12, 14.	8 d	Hos. xiii. 11.	7 c
xxxii. 37.	8 g	vii. 19.	7 c	Amos i. 11.	7 c
xxxviii. 15.	8 c	xiii. 15.	7 c	Hab. iii. 2.	9 c
xlviii. 30.	7 c	xxi. 31.	7 c	iii. 8.	7 c
i. 13.	8 g	xxii. 21, 31.	7 c	Zeph. i. 15, 18.	7 c
Lam. ii. 2.	7 c	xxxviii. 19.	7 c	Zech. vii. 12.	8 g
iii. 1.	7 c	Hos. v. 10.	7 c	viii. 14.	8 c
v. 23.	8 a				

a *M.* does it kindle to thee? B *M.* were provoking to wrath. γ *M.* in the wrath of. δ "fierce wrath." e *M.* a man of wrath. ζ *M.* the great of wrath.

WREATH.

זרלים *m. pl.* properly, twisted threads; fringes; festoons on the capitals of columns: 1 Kings vii. 17.

עבת *com.* anything interwoven; a cord, braid, wreath, of small rods woven together: Exod. xxviii. 14, 14, 22, 24, 25; xxxix. 15, 17, 18.

שַׁבְּכָה *f.* a net; lattice, lattice-work, balustrade, especially upon or around the capitals of columns: 2 Kings xxv. 17, 17: 2 Chron. iv. 12, 13, 13.

שָׁרָן to interweave. HITHPAEL *fut.* Lam. i. 14.

WREST.

נָטָה to stretch out; to turn aside; to wrest, pervert right. HIPHIL *inf.* Exod. xxxiii. 2. *fut.* Exod. xxxiii. 6: Deut. xvi. 19.

עָצַב to vex; to wrest. PIEL *fut.* Ps. lvi. 5.

WRESTLE.

אָנַק to wrestle, from אָנַק, dust; so Gr. from κόπης, κορίζεσθαι, συγκοινοῦσθαι; from πάλη, very light dust, παλάειν, συμπαλάειν. Wrestlers having been first anointed to increase their strength, were afterwards sprinkled with fine sand or dust to give a firmer hold. The ground was also strewn with sand to break the fall. NIPHAL *inf.* Gen. xxxii. 25. *fut.* Gen. xxxii. 24.

פָּתַל to twist; to be twisted, to wrestle, which implies a mutual twisting and intertwining of the limbs. NIPHAL *pret.* Gen. xxx. 8. מִלְחָמָה *m. pl.* struggles: Gen. xxx. 8.

WRETCHEDNESS.

רַע *adj.* evil: Num. xi. 15.

WRING.

- מָצַץ *m.* pressure; translated in the same verse by churning, forcing.
- מָלַק to break, to crack, but not so as to separate, e.g. the neck of a fowl. KAL *pret.*
- מָצָה to suck, to suck out, to drink out greedily; to press out moisture, seq. מִן from anything. KAL *pret.* *b fut.* NIPHAL *pret.* *a fut.*

Lev. i. 15, 15.	2, 3 c	Judg. vi. 38.	3 b	Prov. xxx. 33.	1
v. 8.	2	Pa. lxxiii. 10.	3 d	Isa. ii. 17.	3 a
v. 9.	3 d	lxxv. 8.	3 b		

WRINKLE.

קָמַם to lay fast hold of, to compress; to make wrinkled, to fill with wrinkles. KAL *fut.* Job xvi. 8.

WRITE.

כָּתַב properly, to cut in, to grave; generally, to write, with an acc. of that which is written, also to write a book, &c. The material or book upon or in which one writes is often put after כָּ; also after מָ and נָ. So, too, with an acc. to inscribe, to write upon anything, to cover with writing; here belongs Isa. xlii. 5; see *Subscribe*. The instrument *stylus* is put with כָּ; he to or for whom one writes is put with עַל, לָ, לִי. To write up, to inscribe in a register, e.g. men, inhabitants, soldiers. KAL *pret.* *b inf.* *c imp.* *d fut.* *e part.* Pool. *f part.* Paül. NIPHAL *f fut.* *b part.* PIEL *pret.* *a כתב m.* writing, record. כתב Ch. P'AL *pret.* *a fut.* *b part. active.* *c part. passive.* כתב Ch. *m.* writing, edict. כתב m. writing, ordinance.

2 סָפַר to write; to number; see *Scribe*. KAL *part.* Pool.

3 כָּתַב Ch. to write. P'AL *part. passive.*

Exod. xvii. 14.	1 c	2 Kings xxii. 13.	1 f	Ezth. viii. 9, 9, 9.	1 g k k
xxiv. 4.	1 d	xxiii. 3, 21, 24, 23.	1 f	viii. 10.	1 d
xxiv. 12.	1 a	xxiv. 5.	1 f	viii. 13.	1 k
xxxi. 18.	1 f	1 Chron. iv. 41.	1 f	ix. 20, 22.	1 d
xxxi. 15, 15.	1 f	ix. 1.	1 f	ix. 23.	1 a
xxxi. 15, 16.	1 q	xvi. 40.	1 f	ix. 27.	1 k
xxxi. 32.	1 a	xxiv. 6.	1 d	ix. 35.	1 h
xxxi. 1.	1 a	xxviii. 19.	1 k	x. 2.	1 f
xxxi. 27.	1 c	xxix. 29.	1 f	Job xiii. 26.	1 d
xxxi. 28.	1 d	2 Chron. ii. 11.	1 k	xix. 23.	1 g
xxxix. 30, 30.	1 d q	ix. 29.	1 f	xxxi. 35.	1 a
Num. v. 23.	1 a	xii. 15.	1 f	Ps. xl. 7.	1 f
xi. 26.	1 f	xiii. 23.	1 f	xlv. 1.	1 a
xvii. 2, 3.	1 d	xvi. 11.	1 f	lxix. 28.	1 g
xxxiii. 2.	1 d	xx. 34.	1 f	lxxvii. 6.	1 b
Deut. iv. 13.	1 d	xxi. 12.	1 q	cii. 18.	1 g
v. 22.	1 d	xxii. 18.	1 f	xxxix. 16.	1 g
vi. 9.	1 a	xxiv. 27.	1 f	cxlix. 9.	1 f
ix. 10.	1 f	xxv. 4, 26.	1 f	Prov. iii. 3.	1 c
x. 2.	1 d	xxvi. 22.	1 a	vii. 3.	1 c
x. 4, 4.	1 d q	xxvii. 7.	1 f	xxii. 20.	1 a
xi. 20.	1 a	xxviii. 26.	1 f	Eccles. xii. 10.	1 f
xvii. 18.	1 a	xxx. 1.	1 a	Isa. iv. 3.	1 f
xxiv. 1, 3.	1 a	xxx. 5, 13.	1 f	viii. 1.	1 c
xxvii. 3, 8.	1 a	xxxi. 3.	1 f	x. 1.	1 i
xxviii. 53, 61.	1 f	xxxi. 17.	1 a	x. 19.	1 d
xxix. 20, 21, 27.	1 f	xxxi. 32.	1 f	xxx. 9.	1 c
xxx. 10.	1 f	xxxi. 19.	1 f	lxxviii. 9.	1 q
xxxi. 9, 22.	1 d	xxxi. 21, 24, 31.	1 f	lv. 6.	1 f
xxxi. 19.	1 c	xxxv. 4, 4.	1 k q	Jer. xvii. 1.	1 f
xxxi. 24.	1 b	xxxv. 12, 25, 26.	1 f	xxii. 13.	1 g
Joel. i. 3.	1 f	27.	1 f	xxii. 30.	1 c
viii. 31, 34.	1 f	xxxvi. 8.	1 f	xxv. 13.	1 f
viii. 32, 32.	1 d a	xxxvi. 22.	1 q	xxx. 2.	1 c
x. 12.	1 f	Ezra i. 1.	1 q	xxxi. 33.	1 d
xxiii. 6.	1 f	iii. 2, 4.	1 f	xxxvi. 2, 6, 17, 27.	1 a
xxiv. 24.	1 d	iv. 6.	1 a	28.	1 a
Judg. v. 14, a.	2	iv. 7, 7, 7.	1 a k f	xxxvi. 4, 32.	1 d
1 Sam. x. 25.	1 d	iv. 8.	1 i	xxxvi. 18.	1 c
2 Sam. i. 13.	1 f	v. 7.	1 c	xxxvi. 28.	1 c
xi. 14, 15.	1 d	v. 10.	1 m	xiv. 1.	1 b
1 Kings ii. 3.	1 f	vi. 2.	1 c	li. 60, 60.	1 d f
xl. 41.	1 f	vi. 13.	1 p	Ezek. ii. 10, 10.	1 f
xiv. 19, 29.	1 f	vii. 34.	1 g	ix. 2, 3.	1 g k
xv. 7, 23, 31.	1 f	vii. 5.	1 f	xxiv. 2.	1 c
xvi. 5, 14, 20, 27.	1 f	viii. 14, 25.	1 f	xxxvii. 16, 16.	1 c
xvi. 9.	1 d	ix. 32.	1 c	xxxvii. 20.	1 d
xxi. 11.	1 f	x. 24, 26.	1 f	xlili. 11.	1 c
xxii. 39, 45.	1 f	xii. 23.	1 f	Dan. v. 5, 5.	1 m
2 Kings i. 18.	1 f	xiii. 1.	1 f	v. 7, 8, 15, 16, 17.	1 p
viii. 13.	1 f	xiii. 19.	1 g	v. 24, 24.	1 p, 3
x. 1, 6.	1 d	i. 22.	1 k	v. 25, 25.	1 p, 3
x. 24.	2 f	ii. 23.	1 g	vi. 8, 9, 10.	1 i
xii. 19.	2 f	iii. 9.	1 k	vi. 25.	1 i
xiii. 8, 12.	1 f	iii. 12, 12, 12.	1 g k h	vii. 1.	1 i
xiv. 6, 15, 18, 23.	1 f	iii. 14.	1 k	ix. 11, 13.	1 f
xv. 6, 11, 15, 21.	1 f	iv. 8.	1 k	xii. 1.	1 f
26, 31, 36.	1 f	vi. 2.	1 f	Hos. viii. 12.	1 d
xvi. 19.	1 a	viii. 5, 5.	1 g a	Hab. ii. 2.	1 c
xvii. 37.	1 a	viii. 8, 8, 8.	1 c k h	Mal. iii. 16.	1 g
xx. 20.	1 f				
xxi. 17, 25.	1 f				

a or, numberer.

WRONG.

- 1 **הָמָס** to do violence to any one, to oppress, to wrong. KAL
 *fut. *part. Poel. **הָמָס** m. violence, that which is
 obtained by violence.
- 2 **סָרָה** f. turning away; transgression of law, fault, crime.
- 3 **עָוָה** to act perversely, to sin. KAL *pret.*
- 4 **עֲוָתָה** f. a bending or bowing down of any one, i.e. oppression.
- 5 **עָקַל** to twist, to wrest, to pervert. PUAL *part.*
- 6 **עָשָׂק** to oppress. KAL *inf.*
- 7 **רָע** *adj.* evil.
- 8 **רָשָׁע** *adj.* wicked: Exod. ii. 13, "him that did the wrong."
- 9 **כִּשְׁפָם** m. judgment.
- 10 **שָׁקֵר** false.

Gen. xvi. 5.	1 c	Job xix. 7.	1 c	Ps. cxix. 86.	10
Exod. ii. 13. a	8	xxi. 27. 8	1 a	Prov. viii. 36.	1 b
Deut. xix. 16.	2	Ps. xxxv. 19.	10	Jer. xxii. 13. γ	9
Judg. xi. 27.	7	xxxviii. 19.	10	Lam. iii. 59.	4
1 Chron. xii. 17.	1 c	lxix. 4.	10	Ezek. xxii. 29.	9
xvi. 21.	6	cv. 14.	6	Hab. i. 4.	5
Esth. i. 16.	8				

a "him that did the wrong," comp. Acts vii. 28.
 imagine." γ *lit.* without judgment.

β "wrongfully

YEAR.

יוֹם m. day; in the *plur.* time, without reference to single days. Sometimes the signification is restricted to a definite space of time, viz. a year; as the Syriac and Chaldees denote both time and a year, and as in Eng. also several words signifying time, weight, measure, are likewise used to denote certain specific times, weights, measures: Exod. xiii. 10, 10; Lev. xxv. 29, "full year;" Num. ix. 32; Josh. xiii. 1, 1; Judg. xi. 40, "yearly," *lit.* from days to days, *marg.* 'from year to year;' xvii. 10, xxi. 19, *lit.* from days to days; 1 Sam. i. 3, *lit. id.*; 21, *lit.* of days; ii. 19, 19, 19, *lit. id.*; xx. 6, *lit. id.*; xxvii. 7, *marg.* '(a year of) days;' 2 Sam. xiv. 26, *lit.* the end of days to days; 1 Kings i. 1; Amos iv. 4, *marg.* '(years) of days.'

שָׁנָה f. a year; properly, repetition, *sc.* of the course of the sun, or of the seasons, as spring, harvest, winter, &c.; *comp.* Lat. *annus*, properly, *i.g.* *annulus*, a ring, circle; Gr. *ἐνιαυτός*.—Gen. i. 14, &c. **שָׁנָה** Ch. f. Ezra iv. 24; v. 11, 13; vi. 3, 13; Dan. v. 31; vii. 1.

YEARN.

בָּמַר to be warm, to burn, *e.g.* one's love, to yearn; *seq.* **עַל** and **אָל**. NIPHAL *pret.* Gen. xliii. 30, 1 Kings iii. 26.

YELL.

נָעַר to shake; to roar, *e.g.* the young lion. KAL *pret.* Jer. li. 38, *marg.* 'or, shake themselves.' The Rabbinical meshing, to yell or bray, is doubtful.

נָתַן to give. KAL *pret.* Jer. ii. 15.

קוֹל m. voice: Jer. ii. 15.

YELLOW.

יָרֵקֶן *adj.* greenish; paleness, yellowness of gold: Ps. lxxviii. 13.
צָהָב *adj.* gold-coloured, yellow, of hair: Lev. xiii. 30, 32, 36.

YESTERDAY, YESTERNIGHT.

אָזְנִישׁ *adv.* properly the past night; also yesterday. It implies strictly the last part of the preceding natural day (not the civil), i.e. the evening and night of yesterday, and is thence transferred so as to denote evening and night in general: Gen. xix. 34; xxxi. 29, 42; 2 Kings ix. 26.

חֲמול *adv.* yesterday; often coupled with **בְּשִׁשִּׁי**, "day before yesterday:" Exod. v. 14, *lit.* as yesterday the third day: 1 Sam. xx. 27; 2 Sam. xv. 20; Job viii. 9. **מִחֲמול** aforetime, of old; yesterday: Ps. xc. 4, *lit.* the day of yesterday.

YIELD.

- 1 **בָּמַל** to wean; applied to the producing of ripe or mature fruit; to make good; see *Reward*. KAL *fut.*
- 2 **זָרַע** to scatter seed, to sow; to scatter or yield its seed is said of a seed-bearing plant or tree. KAL *part. Poel. HIPHIL *part.
- 3 **יָד** com. hand; "yield yourselves," *marg.* 'give the hand.' See 1 Chron. xxix. 24, Ezra x. 19.
- 4 **יָחַב** Oh. to give. P'AL *pret.*
- 5 **יָסַף** to add, to increase, augment. HIPHIL *inf. *fut.
- 6 **נָתַה** to stretch out, to incline, to cause to incline. HIPHIL *pret.*
- 7 **נָשָׂא** to bear. KAL *fut.*
- 8 **נָתַן** to give. KAL *pret. *inf. *imp. *fut.
- 9 **עָשָׂה** to do, &c. KAL *pret. *inf. *fut. *part. Poel.
- 10 **רָבָה** to multiply; to yield much. HIPHIL *part.*
- 11 **מִרְפָּא** healing, cure of diseases; tranquillity, placidness of mind.

Gen. i. 11, 11.	2 b, 9 d	Num. xvii. 8.	1	Eccles. x. 4.	11
i. 12, 12.	2 b, 9 d	Deut. xi. 17.	8 d	Isa. v. 10, 10.	9 c
i. 29.	2 a	2 Chron. xxx. 8.	8 c, 3	Jer. xvii. 8.	9 b
iv. 12. a	5 b, 8 b	Neh. ix. 37.	10	Ezek. xxxiv. 27, 27.	8 a d
xliv. 20.	8 d	Ps. lxxv. 6.	8 a	xxxvi. 8.	7
Lev. xix. 25.	8 a	lxxiv. 12.	8 d	Dan. iii. 28.	4
xix. 19.	8 a	cvii. 87.	9 c	Hos. viii. 7, 7.	9 c
xxvi. 4, 4.	8 a d	Prov. vii. 21.	6	Joel ii. 22.	8 a
xxvi. 20, 20.	8 d	xii. 12.	8 d	Hab. iii. 17.	9 a

a *lit.* it shall not add to give.

YOKEL.

מוֹט m. a bar, or pole; see *Staff*: a yoke: Nah. i. 13. **מוֹטָק** f. Isa. lviii. 6, 9; Jer. xxvii. 2; xxviii. 10, 12, 13, 13; Ezek. xxx. 18.

עֵל m. once **עוֹל**, Jer. v. 5; a yoke, the curved piece of wood upon the neck of draught animals, by which they are fastened to the pole or beam. Often *trop.* as the emblem of servitude.—Gen. xlvii. 40, &c.

עֶמְקָר m. a pair, a yoke; as much land as a yoke of oxen can plough in a day: 1 Sam. xi. 7; xiv. 14; 1 Kings xix. 19, 21; Job i. 3; xlii. 12; Jer. li. 23.

YOUNG, YOUTH.

- 1 **אֶפְרָיִם** *m. pl.* the young of birds, a brood.
- 2 **בָּחֹרֶת** *m.* a youth, young man, properly a chosen youth, implying strength, beauty, &c. * **בָּחֹרֶת** *f. pl.* youth.
- 3 **בֶּן** *m. son*; "young," *lit.* mostly, son of. * **בֶּן** *Ch. son.*
- 4 **בֹּקֵל** *m.* a young bird, *e.g.* a dove, or pigeon, Gen. xv. 9; an eaglet, Deut. xxxii. 11.
- 5 **בִּזְרִי** *m.* a whelp, cub; so called as still a suckling.
- 6 **חֹרֶף** *m.* autumn; *metaph.* ripe, manly age.
- 7 **יוֹם** *m.* day.
- 8 **יָלֵד** *m.* one born; a boy, a child; a youth, young man. * **יָלֵדוֹת** *f.* childhood, youth.
- 9 **נֶעֱר** *m.* a boy; spoken of an infant just born, of a boy, and of a youth near twenty years of age; often *emphat.* to express a tender age. **נַעֲרָה** *m.* youth. **נַעֲרָה** *f.* girl, young woman. * **נַעֲרִים** *m. pl.* youth. * **נַעֲרִים** *f.* *pl. id.*
- 10 **עָל** to give milk, to suckle. **KAL part.** Poel, "ewes great with young." * **עוֹלֵי** *m.* young children.
- 11 **עוֹלָמִים** *m. pl.* youth, youthful age; of the youth of a people, Isa. liv. 4. In Job xx. 11 our translators seem to have followed the Vulgate, inserting "of the sin" of his youth. Gesenius, with the LXX, Chald., and Syr., would render the sentence, "his bones are full of youth," *i.e.* of youthful strength. The authorised version, however, is preferable, being more agreeable to the Hebrew and to the context. Compare also Ezek. xxxii. 27.
- 12 **עֹלָם** *m.* a youth, a young man.
- 13 **עֹפֶר** *m.* fawn, *i.e.* young deer, roe, gazelle.
- 14 **פֶּרֶךְ** *m.* a young bullock, a steer.
- 15 **פְּרוֹחַת** *f.* progeny of beasts; contemptuously for low and wicked men.
- 16 **פְּעִיר** *adj.* small; in age, young; in number, few. * **פְּעִירָה** *f. id.*
- 17 **קָטָן** *adj.* little, small; young. * **קָטָן** *adj. id.*
- 18 **שְׁחֶרֶת** *f.* dawn of life; youth.
- 19 **שֶׁלֶת** *f.* after-birth, the membrane that envelopes the foetus, and follows the birth.

Gen. iv. 23.	8	Gen. xlv. 34.	9 c	Num. vii. 8, 8.	8
viii. 21.	9 c	xlviii. 14.	16	xi. 27.	9
ix. 24.	17	lviii. 19.	17	xi. 28.	2 b
xiv. 24.	9	Exod. x. 9.	9	xv. 24.	3
xv. 9.	4	xiv. 5.	9	xviii. 11, 19, 27.	3
xviii. 7.	9	xxiii. 11.	9	xxix. 2, 8, 13, 17.	3
xix. 4, a.	9	Lev. i. 14, b.	3	xxx. 3, 16.	9 c
xix. 81, 84, 88.	16	iv. 3, 7, 14, y.	3	Deut. xxi. 6, 6.	1
xxii. 3, 5, 19.	9	v. 7, 8, 11, 3.	3	xxviii. 50.	9
xxv. 23.	16	ix. 2, a.	3	xxviii. 57.	19
xxvii. 15, 42.	17	xii. 6, 8, 5.	3	xxxii. 11.	4
xxix. 16, 18.	17	xiv. 22, 30.	3	xxxii. 25.	2
xxix. 26.	16	xv. 14, 29.	3	Joah. vi. 21, y. 23.	9
xxxiii. 13.	10	vi. 3.	3	vi. 26.	16
xxxiv. 19.	9	xxii. 13.	9 c	Judg. i. 13.	17
xli. 12.	9	xxii. 28.	3	iii. 9.	17
xlii. 13, 15, 20, 22.	17	Num. vi. 10, 8.	3	vi. 25, 6.	14
34.	17	vii. 15, a. 21, 27, 33.	3	viii. 14, 20, 20.	9
xliii. 29.	17	39, 45, 51, 57, 63.	3	ix. 5.	17
xliii. 33, 33.	16, 16 a	69, 75, 81.	3	ix. 54, 54.	9
xliv. 2, 12, 23, 26, 26.	17			xiv. 10.	2

Judg. xv. 2.	17	2 Chron. xxxvi. 17, 17.	2	Isa. xlii. 4.	2
xvii. 7, 11, 12.	9	Extra vi. 9.	2 a	xxxi. 8.	2
xviii. 3, 15.	9	Eeth. ii. 2, 2.	9 b	xl. 11.	10
xix. 19.	9	iii. 13, a.	9	xl. 30, 30.	9, 2
xxi. 12.	9 b	viii. 10.	3	xlvii. 12, 15.	9 c
Ruth ii. 9, 9, 15, 21.	9	Job i. 19.	9	liv. 4.	11
iii. 10.	9	xlii. 28.	9 c	liv. 6.	9 c
iv. 12.	9 b	xlii. 18.	10 a	lxii. 5.	9 c
1 Sam. i. 24, a.	9	xx. 11.	11	Jer. ii. 2.	9 c
ii. 17.	9	xxix. 4.	6	iii. 4, 24, 25.	9 c
viii. 16.	2	xxix. 8.	16, 7	vi. 11.	2
ix. 2.	9 b	xxx. 1.	15	ix. 21.	2
ix. 11.	9	xxx. 12.	9 c	xi. 22.	2
xiv. 6.	17	xxx. 13.	9 c	xv. 3.	2
xiv. 49.	17	xxxi. 18.	16, 7	xviii. 21.	9 c
xvi. 11.	17	xxxi. 25.	11	xxii. 12.	2
xvii. 14.	17	xxxi. 25.	9 a	xxii. 12.	2
xvii. 23, 23.	9, 9 c	xxxi. 41.	8	xxii. 19.	9 c
xvii. 42, 55, 58.	9	xxxi. 8.	8	xxii. 30.	9 c
xx. 22.	13	xxxi. 4, 16.	1	xxiii. 11.	9 c
xxi. 4, 5.	9	xxxi. 20.	9 c	xxiii. 15.	2
xxv. 5, 5, 8, 8, 9, 12.	9	Pa. xxv. 7.	9 c	xxiii. 22.	2
14, a. 25, 27.	9	xxix. 6.	9	li. 2.	2
xxvi. 22.	9	xxix. 25.	9	li. 22, 22.	2, 2
xxx. 13, 17.	9	xxxi. 5, 17.	9 c	Lam. i. 15, 13.	2
2 Sam. i. 5, 6, 13, 15.	9	xxxi. 63.	9	ii. 21, 21.	9, 2
ii. 14, 21.	9	xxxi. 71.	10	iii. 27.	9 c
iv. 12.	9	xxxi. 8.	1	iv. 3.	2
ix. 12.	17	xxxi. 15.	9 a	v. 13, 14.	2
xiii. 32, 34.	9	xxxi. 45.	11	Ezek. iv. 14.	9 c
xiv. 21.	9	cxii. 5.	9 c	ix. 6.	2
xvi. 2.	9	cx. 3.	8 a	xvi. 22, 42.	9 c
xviii. 5, 12, 15, 29.	9	cxix. 9.	9 c	xvi. 42.	17
32, 32.	9 c	cxvii. 4.	9 c	xvi. 60.	9 c
xi. 7.	9 c	cxix. 1, 2.	9 c	xvi. 61.	17
1 Kings i. 2.	9 b	cxliv. 12.	9 c	xxiii. 3, 8, 12, 21, 21.	9 c
ii. 28.	9	cxlvii. 9.	3	xxiii. 6, 12, 23.	2
xii. 8, 10, 14.	8	cxlviii. 12.	9	xxx. 17.	2
xvi. 34.	16	Prov. i. 4.	2	xxiii. 19, y.	3, 14
xviii. 12.	9 c	ii. 17.	9 c	xxiii. 23, y.	3, 14
xx. 14, 15, 17, 19.	9	v. 18.	9 c	xxiii. 23, y.	3, 14
2 Kings iv. 22.	9	vii. 7, 7.	3, 9	xxiv. 18, y.	3, 14
v. 22.	9	xx. 29.	2	xxvi. 6, y.	3, 14
vi. 17.	9	xxx. 17.	2	Hos. ii. 15.	9 c
viii. 12.	9	Ecclus. xi. 9, 9.	2, 8 a, 2 a	Joel i. 8.	9 c
ix. 4, 4.	9	xi. 10.	18	ii. 28.	2
1 Chron. xii. 23.	9	xii. 1.	2 a	Amos ii. 11.	2
xxii. 5.	9	xxii. 1.	13	iv. 10.	2
xxiv. 31.	17	Cant. ii. 9, 17.	13	viii. 13.	2
xxix. 1.	8	iv. 5.	13	Zech. ii. 4.	9
2 Chron. x. 8, 10, 14.	8	vii. 3.	13	ix. 17.	2
xiii. 7.	3, 14	viii. 14.	13	xi. 16, a.	9
xiii. 9, A.	17	Isa. ix. 17.	8	xxii. 5.	9 c
xxi. 17.	17	xi. 7.	8	Mal. ii. 14, 15.	9 c
xxii. 1.	17	xiii. 18.	9		
xxiv. 3.	9	xx. 4.	9		

a *lit.* from the youth and to the old man. b *lit.* sons of the dove. y *lit.* a steer the son of a bull. d *lit.* sons of. e *lit.* son of a bull. f *lit.* son of. g *lit.* and from the youth and to the old man. h *lit.* a steer ox. i *lit.* and the child was a child. k *lit.* one young man of the young men. l *lit.* with a steer the son of a bull. m Perhaps *lit.* the wanderer.

ZEAL.

קָנָה to be jealous; to envy; to burn with zeal; followed by **לְ** to be zealous for any one's cause; with **אֶת** of the object of zeal or envy. **PRIET pret.** Num. xxv. 13. *inf.* Num. xxv. 11, 2 Sam. xxi. 2. **קָנָה** *f.* jealousy, envy, zeal: Num. xxv. 11, "zealous for my sake," *lit.* with my zeal; 2 Kings x. 16; xix. 31: Pa. lxix. 9; cxix. 139: Isa. ix. 7; xxxvii. 32; lix. 17; lxiii. 15: Ezek. v. 13.

ZIF.

זִיף *m.* The name of the second Hebrew month, from the new moon of May to that of June, as though it were the month of flowers; from the root, **זָהָה**, implying splendour: 1 Kings vi. 1, 37.

ZOPHIM.

זָפֵה to look out; to watch. **KAL part.** Poel, *lit.* watchmen; Num. xxxiii. 14: 1 Sam. i. 1.

HEBREW AND ENGLISH INDEX.

* * This Index is designed to furnish the reader with the various renderings of the several Hebrew words referred to in this work. The number of renderings is given in figures. The phrases which are not the direct rendering of the original, or which are to be referred to some other word in combination, are separated by a line. The expressions which give the peculiar force of the infinitive used intensively are placed separately. *Freq.* = frequent in such rendering.

אב Abi- <i>carite</i> 3, chief 3, father <i>freq.</i> , forefather 1, principal 1—desire 1, family 2, patri- mony 1.	אבחה point 1.	אברה feather 2, wing 2.	אדמדם reddish 4, somewhat reddish 2.
אב desire 1.	אבחים melons 1.	אברה bow the knee 1.	אדמה country 1, earth 53, ground 43, husbandman 2, husbandry 1, land 125.
אב Ch. father 9.	אביב Abib 7, ear 1, green ears of corn 1.	אברה bunch 1, burden 1, troop 2.	אדמוני & אדמוני red 1, ruddy 2.
אב fruit 1, greenness 1.	אביון beggar 1, needy 35, poor 24, poor man 1.	אנו nut 1.	אדן foundation 1, socket 53.
אב Ch. fruit 3.	אכילה desire 1.	אנורה piece of silver 1.	אדני Lord <i>freq.</i> , my Lord 1.
אבר Kal, broken 1, to be de- stroyed 4, destruction <i>inf.</i> 1, to fail 2, to lose 1, to be lost 8, to perish 79, to be perished 12, to be ready to perish 4, to be undone 1, to be void of 1—not to escape 1, to have no way to flee 1; <i>Inf. intens.</i> surely (perish) 2, utterly (perish) 1; <i>Piel</i> , to de- stroy 33, to be destroyed 1, to lose 1, to perish 1, to cause to perish 2, to make to perish 1, to spend 1; <i>Inf. intens.</i> utterly (destroy) 1; <i>Hiphil</i> , to destroy 24, to cause to perish 1, to take from 1.	אפיר angel 1, bull 4, chiefest 1, mighty 3, mighty one 1, stout 2, strong 3, valiant 2.	אנם pond 3, pool 4, reed 1, standing water 2.	אדר <i>Niphal</i> , to be glorious 1, to become glorious 1; <i>Hi- phil</i> , to make honourable 1.
אבר Ch. <i>P'al</i> , to perish 1; <i>Aphel</i> , to destroy 4, to perish 1; <i>Hophal</i> , to be de- stroyed 1.	אפיר mighty 6.	אנמון bulrush 1, caldron 1, hook 1, rush 2.	אדר Adar 7.
אבר perish 2.	אבה <i>Hühpael</i> , to mount up 1.	אנן bason 1, cup 1, goblet 1.	אדר Ch. Adar 1.
אברה (כ) destruction 1.	אבל Kal, to lament 1, to mourn 17; <i>Hiphil</i> , to make to la- ment 1, to cause a mourning 1; <i>Hühpael</i> , to feign self to be a mourner 1, to lament 1, to mourn 17.	אנפים bands 7.	אדר goodly 1, robe 1.
אברה that which was lost 1, lost thing 3.	אבל mourn 4, mourner 2, mourning 2.	אנר Kal, to gather 3.	אדר Ch. judges 2.
אברון destruction 6.	אבל plain 1.	אנרא Ch. letter 3.	אדר Ch. diligently 1.
אברון destruction 1.	אבל mourning 24.	אנרף fist 2.	אדרין Ch. threshing-floors 1.
אברון destruction 1.	אבן divers weights 3, stone <i>freq.</i> , stony 1, weight 4—car- buncle 1, mason 1, plummet 1.	אנרלים chargers 2.	אדרנים drams 2.
אבה Kal, to consent 3, to rest content 1, to will 46, to be willing 4.	אבן Ch. stone 8.	אנרת letter 10.	אדרע Ch. force 1.
אבה swift 1.	אבנט girdle 9.	אד mist 1, vapour 1.	אדרת garment 4, glory 1, goodly 1, mantle 5, robe 1.
אביו sorrow 1.	אבנים stools 1, wheels 1.	אדב <i>Hiphil</i> , to grieve 1.	אדש Kal, to thresh 1.
אבוס crib 3.	אבס Kal, fatted 1, stalled 1.	אדון Adoni 3, Lord 26, lord <i>freq.</i> , master <i>freq.</i> , owner 1, O sir 1.	אהב & אהב Kal, beloved 5, friend 11, to like 1, in love 1, to love <i>freq.</i> , lover 4; <i>Niphal</i> , lovely 1; <i>Piel</i> , friends 1, lover 14.
	אבעעת blains 2.	אדיר excellent 4, famous 2, gal- lant 1, glorious 1, goodly 1, lordly 1, mighty 6, noble 7, principal 3, worthies 1.	אהבה love 33, to love 7.
	אבק dust 4, small dust 2, pow- der 1.	אדם Adam <i>freq.</i> , another 1, low 1, man <i>very freq.</i> , man of low degree 1, mean man 3, per- son 8—common sort 1, hypo- crite 1.	אהבים lovers 1, loving 1.
	אבק <i>Niphal</i> , to wrestle 2.	אדם Kal, to be ruddy 1; <i>Pual</i> , to be dyed red 5, to be red 1, to be made red 1; <i>Hiphil</i> , to be red 1; <i>Hühpael</i> , to be red 1.	אהבים loves 1.
	אבקת powder 1.	אלם red 7, ruddy 1.	אהי (where) I will be 3.
	אבר <i>Hiphil</i> , to fly 1.	אדם sardius 3.	אהל <i>Hiphil</i> , to shine 1.
	אבר wing 3.		אהל Kal, to pitch a tent 1, to remove a tent 1; <i>Piel</i> , to pitch a tent 1.

אָהֶל covering 1, dwelling 1, dwelling place 2, (dwelling) place 1, home 1, tabernacle freq., tent freq.

אֶהָלִים & אֶהָלוֹת aloes 3, trees of lign aloes 1.

אֹב bottle 1, familiar spirit 8, to have familiar spirit 7.

אֶבֶל or **אֶבֶל** river 3.

אֶבֶר brand 1, firebrand 2.

אֶחָד because of 5, cause 2.

אָהוּ *Piel*, to desire 9, to long 1, to lust after 1; *Hithpaal*, to covet 2, to desire 6, to desire greatly 1, to be desirous 1, to long 2, to lust 3, to point out 1.

אֵוִי alas 1, woe 23.

אֵוִיהָ woe 1.

אֵוִיל fool 20, foolish 5, foolish man 1.

אֵל mighty 1, strength 1.

אֵוִיל foolish 1.

אֵלִים or **אֵלִים** porch 34.

אֵלִים in very deed 2.

אֵלֵת folly 13, foolishly 1, foolishness 10.

אָנָּה affliction 3, aven 6, *Ben-oni* 1, evil 1, false 1, idol 1, iniquity 47, mischief 31, mourners 1, mourning 1, nought 1, sorrow 1, unjust 1, unrighteous 2, vain 1, vanity 6, wicked 2, wickedness 5.

אָנָּה force 1, goods 1, might 2, strength 7, substance 1.

אֶנִּיּוֹת ships 1.

אֶפֶס fitly 1, wheel 33.

אָפֶן *Kal*, to haste 3, to make haste 1, to hasten 1, hasty 2, to be narrow 1; *Hiphil*, to hasten 1, to labour 1.

אֶצֶר armoury 1, cellar 2, garner 1, store 2, storehouse 2, treasure 61, treasury 10.

אֹר *Kal*, to be enlightened 2, to be light 1, to have light 1, to shine 2; *Niphal*, to be enlightened 1, glorious 1, —break of day 1; *Hiphil*, to enlighten 2, to give light 11, to kindle 1, to light 1, to lighten 4, to set on fire 1, to shew light 2, to shine 2, to cause to shine 5, to make to shine 5.

אֹר bright 2, clear 1, flood 1, herbs 1, light 114, lighting 1, morning 1, sun 1, —day 2.

אֹר fire 5, light 1, Urim 7.

אֹרֶה herb 2, light 2.

אֹרֹת cotes 1.

אָה desire 3, lust after 1, pleasure 1.

אֹת ensign 2, mark 1, miracle 2, sign 60, token 14.

אֹת *Niphal*, to consent 4.

אָהָה & אָהָה Ch. *P'al*, to heat 1, to be heated 1, hot 1.

אֹד Ch. *P'al*, to be gone 2.

אֹזֹב hyssop 10.

אֹזֶן girdle 14.

אֶזְכָּרָה memorial 7.

אָל *Kal*, to fail 1, to gad about 1, to be gone 2, to be spent 1; *Pual*, to go to and fro 1.

אָל Ch. *P'al*, to go 6, to go up 1.

אָן *Piel*, to give good heed 1; *Hiphil*, to give ear 32, to hear 2, to hearken unto 6, to perceive by the ear 1.

אָן weapon 1.

אָן audience 7, ear freq., hearing 5, —to advertise 1, to displease 1, to hear 2, to reveal 1, to tell 1, shew 6.

אֶזְכָּרִים chains 2.

אָר *Kal*, to bind about 1, to gird up 3, to be girded 2; *Niphal*, to be girded 1; *Piel*, to compass about 1, to gird 2, to gird with 3; *Hithpaal*, to gird self 3.

אֶזְרָע arm 2.

אֶזְרָע bay tree 1, born 5, born in the land 2, born of or in the country 2, one of...own country 3, homeborn 1, born in the land 2, of...own nation 1.

אָח another 24, brother freq., brotherly 1, kindred 1, like 1, other 1.

אָח hearth 3.

אָח Ch. brother 1.

אָח *Hithpaal*, to go one way or other 1.

אָח a, an 67, alike 1, alone 1, altogether 1, another, any, apiece 1, a certain 9, few 3, first 36, only 4, other 30, a portion for 12, some, together 5.

אָח flag 1, meadow 2.

אָחָה declaration 1.

אָחָה brotherhood 1.

אָחָה Ch. shewing 1.

אָחָר till afterward 1, back 14, back part 1, backside 1, backward 11, behind 5, hereafter 1, hinder part 3, time to come 1, without 1.

אָחָה another 6, the other 1, sister freq., together 1.

אָחָה *Kal*, to bar 1, to catch 2, to catch hold 1, to come upon 1, to fasten 2, to handle 1, to hold 11, to lay hold 3, portion 2, to rest 1, to surprise 1, to take 15, to take hold 15, —to be affrighted 1; *Niphal*, to be caught 1, to be possessed 1, to have possession 2, to get possessions 1, to take possession 1, to be taken 1; *Piel*, to hold back 1; *Hophal*, to be fastened 1.

אָחָה possession 66.

אָחָה Ch. hard sentences 1.

אָחָה doleful creatures 1.

אָחָה & אָחָה O that 1; would God 1.

אָחָה amethyst 2.

אָחָה Ch. Achmetha 1.

אָחָה *Kal*, to stay there 1, to tarry longer 1; *Piel*, to continue 1, to defer 3, to delay 1, to hinder 1, to be late 1, to be slack 2, to tarry 6.

אָחָה back 1, back from 1, backside 1, to follow 10, follow after 1, following 21, hinder end 1, posterity 4, pursuing 2, remnant 1, —to persecute 1.

אָחָה another 34, another man 1, following 1, next 2, other 103, strange 1.

אָחָה to come 9, following 1, hinder 1, hindmost 1, hindmost 1, last 20, latter 8, rereward 1, utmost 2, uttermost 1.

אָחָה Ch. after.

אָחָה Ch. another 5, other 1.

אָחָה Ch. at last 1.

אָחָה end 21, hindmost 1, last 6, last end 4, latter 11, latter end 8, latter time 1, length 1, posterity 3, remnant 1, residue 1, reward 2, uttermost 1.

אָחָה Ch. latter 1.

אָחָה Ch. another 2, other 3.

אָחָה back again 1, backward 6.

אֶחָדָרְפָּנִי Ch. princes 9.

אֶחָדָרְפָּנִים lieutenants 4.

אֶחָדָרְפָּנִים camels 2.

אָמ gently 1, secret 1, softly 1.

אָמֶר Atad 2, bramble 3, thorn 1.

אָמֶר fine linen 1.

אָמִי softly 1.

אָמִים charmers 1.

אָמֶם *Kal*, narrow 4, to shut 1, to stop 2; *Hiphil*, to stop 1.

אָמֶר *Kal*, to shut 1.

אָמֶר left handed 2.

אִי country 1, island 6, isle 30.

אִי woe 2.

אִיב *Kal*, enemy 280, to be an enemy 1, foe 2.

אִיבָה enmity 3, hatred 2.

אִיד calamity 17, destruction 7.

אִיהָ kite 2, vulture 1.

אִיִּים wild beast of the islands 3.

אִיל hart 7.

אִיל lintel 1, post 21, ram freq.

אִילִים mighty 4, mighty men 1, oaks 11, trees 2.

אִיל strength 1.

אִילָה hind 8.

אִילָה strength 1.

אִילָמִים & אִילָמִים arches 13.

אִילָן Ch. tree 6.

אִילָת Aijeeth 1, hind 2.

אִים terrible 3.

אִימָה dread 1, fear 5, horror 1, idol 1, terrible 2, terror 7.

אָן (not), to be gone 2.

אִיפָה divers measures 2, ephah 34, measure 2.

אִישׁ another 5, a certain 4, fellow 1, footman 5, friend 1, good man 1, great man 1, high 1, high degree 1, husband 69, Ishi 1, male 2, man very freq., mankind 1, mighty man 2, (valiant) man 1, people 1, person 12, some, worthy 1, —adversary 2, bear 1, champion 2, consent 1, counsellor 1, destroyer 1, elder 1, eloquent 1, evil speaker 1, that giveth 1, have war 2, husbandman 1, lender 1, liar 1,

none 1, oppressor 1, prophet 1, reprovcr 1, slothful 1, steward 1, stranger 6, at great strife 1, — husbandman 2.

אִישׁ *Hithpalel*, to shew selves men 1.

אֵינָן apple of the eye 3, black 1, obscure 1.

אֵיזֶן entrance 1.

אֵיתָן & אֵתָן Ethanims 1, hard 1, mighty 4, rough 1, strength 2, strong 5.

אֶבֶן liar 1, lie 1.

אֶבֶר cruel 3, fierce 1.

אֶבֶר cruel 7, cruel one 1.

אֶבֶר cruel 1.

אֶבֶר meat 1.

אֶבֶל *Kal*, to burn up 1, to consume 26, to devour 95, to devour up 1, devourer 1, to dine 1, to eat 566, to eat up 19, eater 1, to feed 2, food 1, to be higher 1, meat 4; *Inf. intens.* at all (eat) 1, freely (eat) 2, in...wise (eat) 1, indeed (eat) 1, in plenty (eat) 1, quite (devour) 1; *Niphal*, to be consumed 2, to be devoured 5, to be eaten 36; *Inf. intens.* at all (eaten) 2; *Piel*, to consume 1; *Pual*, to be consumed 3, to be devoured 2; *Hiphil*, to consume 1, to cause to eat 3, to give to eat 1, to feed 12, to lay meat 1.

אֶבֶל Ch. *P'al*, to devour 4, to eat 1, — to accuse 2.

אֶבֶל eating 4, food 16, meal-time 1, meat 18, prey 2, victuals 3.

אֶבֶל to consume 1, to devour 3, to eat 2, food 1, fuel 3, meat 8.

אֶבֶר *Kal*, to crave 1.

אֶבֶר hand 1.

אֶבֶר husbandman 5, plowman 2.

אֵל El 2, God 212, god 15, idols 1, might 1, mighty 4, mighty one 1, power 4, strong 1, — goodly 1, great 1.

אֵלֹהִים great hailstones 3.

אֵלֹהִים alnum trees 3.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to lament 1.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to curse 1, to swear 2; *Hiphil*, to adjure 1, to cause to swear 1, to make to swear 1.

אֵלֹהִים curse 14, cursing 4, execration 2, oath 14, swearing 2.

אֵלֹהִים oak 1.

אֵלֹהִים Elah 3, elm 1, oak 11, tell tree 1.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. El 1, God 78, god 15.

אֵלֹהִים angels 1, *El-elohim-Israel* 1, God very freq., goddess 2, godly 1, god 240, judge 5, — exceeding 1, great 1, mighty 2, very great 1.

אֵלֹהִים God 52, god 5.

אֵלֹהִים Elul 1.

אֵלֹהִים Allon-bachuth 1, oak 8.

אֵלֹהִים plain 9.

אֵלֹהִים & אֵלֹהִים captain 1, chief 1, chief friend 2, duke 57, friends 1, governor 3, guide 4, ox 2.

אֵלֹהִים *Niphal*, to become filthy 3.

אֵלֹהִים rump 5.

אֵלֹהִים idol 17, image 1, of no value 1, thing of nought 1.

אֵלֹהִים woe 2.

אֵלֹהִים *Niphal*, to be dumb 7, to be put to silence 1; *Piel*, to bind 1.

אֵלֹהִים congregation 1.

אֵלֹהִים dumb 5, dumb man 1.

אֵלֹהִים almug tree 3.

אֵלֹהִים sheaf 5.

אֵלֹהִים arches 2.

אֵלֹהִים forsaken 1.

אֵלֹהִים widowhood 1.

אֵלֹהִים widow 53.

אֵלֹהִים desolate houses 1, desolate palaces 1.

אֵלֹהִים widow 1, widowhood 3.

אֵלֹהִים one 1, such 2.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to learn 1; *Piel*, to teach 2, to utter 1.

אֵלֹהִים *Hiphil*, to bring forth thousands 1.

אֵלֹהִים family 1, kine 4, oxen 3, thousand freq.

אֵלֹהִים & אֵלֹהִים Ch. thousand 3.

אֵלֹהִים *Piel*, to urge 1.

אֵלֹהִים no rising up 1.

אֵלֹהִים dam 5, mother freq. — parting 1.

אֵלֹהִים bondmaid 2, bondwoman 4, handmaid 23, maid 8, maidservant 19.

אֵלֹהִים cubit very freq., measure 1, post 1.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. nation 8.

אֵלֹהִים one brought up 1.

אֵלֹהִים multitude 2, populous 1.

אֵלֹהִים faith 1, faithful 3, truth 1.

אֵלֹהִים also אֵלֹהִים faith 1, faithful 2, faithful man 3, faithfully 5, faithfulness 18, set office 5, stability 1, steady 1, truly 1, truth 13, verily 1.

אֵלֹהִים & אֵלֹהִים nations 1, people 2.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. cubits 4.

אֵלֹהִים & אֵלֹהִים courageous 1, mighty 1, strong 3, strong one 4.

אֵלֹהִים bough 1, branch 1.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, weak 1; *Pual*, to languish 14, to be waxed feeble 1.

אֵלֹהִים feeble 1.

אֵלֹהִים weak 1.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to bring up 3, bringer up 1, faithful 3, nurse 3, nursing father 1; *Niphal*, to be established 7, to be faithful 17, to be of long continuance 2, to be nursed 1, to stand fast 1, to be steadfast 2, to be sure 9, to be surely 1, to be trusty 1, to be verified 3, — to fail 1; *Hiphil*, to have assurance 1, to believe 45, to be sure 1, to trust 3, to put trust 2.

אֵלֹהִים *Hiphil*, to turn to the right 1.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. *Aphel*, to believe 1, faithful 1, sure 1.

אֵלֹהִים cunning workman 1.

אֵלֹהִים Amen 27, so be it 1, truth 2.

אֵלֹהִים truth 1.

אֵלֹהִים certain portion 1, sure 1.

אֵלֹהִים brought up 1.

אֵלֹהִים pillars 1.

אֵלֹהִים no doubt 1, indeed 2, surely 1, it is true 1, truly 1, of a truth 3.

אֵלֹהִים indeed 3, of a surety 1, in very deed 1.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to be courageous 2, to be of good courage 9, to prevail 1, to be strong 4; *Piel*, to confirm 1, to establish 1, to fortify 1, to harden 2, to increase (strength) 1, to make obstinate 1, to strengthen 9, to

make strong 3; *Hiphil*, to strengthen 2; *Hithpael*, to make speed 2, to be steadfastly minded 1, to strengthen self 1.

אֵלֹהִים stronger 1.

אֵלֹהִים strength 1.

אֵלֹהִים bay 2.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to answer 99, to appoint 3, to bid 13, to call 2, to certify 1, to challenge 1, to charge 1, to command 29, to commune 1, to consider 1, to declare 1, to demand 1, to desire 2, to determine 1, to give commandment 1, to intend 3, to name 3, to promise 6, to publish 1, to purpose 2, to report 2, to require 1, to say very freq., to speak 180, to suppose 1, to talk 1, to tell 41, to think 14, to use speech 1, to utter 1, — at the commandment 1; *Inf. intens.* expressly (say) 1, indeed (say) 1, plainly (say) 1, still (say) 1, that is 1, verily (think) 1, yet (say) 1; *Niphal*, to be called 5, to be said 13, to be termed 2, to be told 2; *Hiphil*, to avouch 2; *Hithpael*, to boast self 1.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. *P'al*, to command 12, to declare 1, to say 45, to speak 4, — to tell 9.

אֵלֹהִים answer 1, saying 2, speech 2, word 42, — appointed unto him 1.

אֵלֹהִים promise 1, speech 2, thing 1, word 2.

אֵלֹהִים word 1.

אֵלֹהִים commandment 1, speech 7, word 28.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. lambs 3.

אֵלֹהִים in former time 1, yesterday 3, yesternight 1.

אֵלֹהִים assured 1, assuredly 1, establishment 1, faithful 1, faithfully 2, right 3, sure 1, true — truly — truth 115, verity 1.

אֵלֹהִים sack 15.

אֵלֹהִים Ch. terrible 1.

אֵלֹהִים & אֵלֹהִים I beseech thee 7, we beseech thee 1, O 2, Oh 1, I pray thee 2.

אֵלֹהִים *Kal*, to lament 1, to mourn 1.

אֵלֹהִים *Piel*, to deliver 1; *Pual*, to befall 1, to happen 1; *Hithpael*, to seek a quarrel 1.

אֵלֹהִים another 1, certain 11, divers 1, fellow 1, husband 3, man 518, certain man 1,

mortal man 1, people 1, person 2, servant 1, some, — archer 1, *bloodthirsty* 1, brethren 1, chapman 1, counsellor 1, famous 1, familiar 1, to be in flower of their age 1, friend 1, some of them, stranger 1, their trade 2.

נָחַ *Niphal*, to groan 1, to mourn 1, to sigh 10.

נָחַח groaning 4, mourning 1, sighing 6.

נָי galley 1, navy 5, navy of ships 1.

נָיִה lamentation 1, sorrow 1.

נָיִה ship 30, shipmen 1.

נֶקֶד plumbline 4.

נָן *Hithpael*, to complain 2.

נָס *Kal*, to compel 1.

נָס Ch. *P'al*, to trouble 1.

נָסָה *Kal*, to be angry 7, to be displeased 1; *Hithpael*, to be angry 6.

נֶסֶח heron 2.

נֶפֶן Ch. face 1, visage 1.

נָקָה *Kal*, to cry 1, to groan 1; *Niphal*, to cry 2.

נָקָה crying out 1, ferret 1, groaning 1, sighing 2.

נָשָׂה *Kal*, desperate 1, incurable 5, desperately wicked 1, woeful 1; *Niphal*, to be very sick 1.

נָשָׂה Ch. man 2, whosoever 2.

נָשָׂה Ch. man 1.

נֶסֶךְ pot 1.

נֶסֶךְ mischief 5.

נֶסֶךְ band 2, — prison 1.

נֶסֶךְ Ch. band 2, imprisonment 1.

נֶסֶךְ & נֶסֶךְ ingathering 2.

נֶסֶךְ bound in 1, those which are bound 1, prisoner 10.

נֶסֶךְ prisoner 3.

נֶסֶכִּים barns 1, storehouses 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, to assemble 9, to bring 2, to consume with 3, to destroy 1, to fetch 1, to gather 43, to gather in 8, to gather together 17, to gather up 3, to lose 1, to put all together 1, to recover (*another of leprosy*) 4, to be rereward 1, to take 2, to take away 5, to take up 1, to withdraw 3; *Inf. intens.* surely (assemble) 1, surely (consume) 1, utterly (consume) 1; *Niphal*, to

assemble 1, to assemble selves 4, to assemble selves together 4, to be assembled 3, to be brought 2, to be brought together 1, to be brought in 1, to be gathered 23, to be gathered together 13, to gather selves together 14, to gather selves 3, to gather together 3, to be gathered up again 1, to get him 1, to be gotten 1, to put up self 1, to be received 1, to be taken 1, to be taken away 4, to withdraw self 1; *Inf. intens.* generally (gathered) 1; *Piel*, to gather 2, to receive 1, rereward 4, to take into 1; *Pual*, to be gathered 4, to be gathered together 1; *Hithpael*, to be gathered together 1.

נָסַף gathering 2, have gathered 1.

נֶסֶפָה are gathered together 1.

נֶסֶפּוֹת assemblies 1.

נֶסֶפִּים *Asuppim* 2, thresholds 1.

נֶסֶפֶס mixt multitude 1.

נֶסֶפֶנָּה Ch. fast 1, forthwith 1, with speed 1, speedily 4.

נָסַר *Kal*, to bind 41, to bind selves 1, to gird 2, to harness 1, to hold 1, to make ready 4, to order 1, to prepare 1, prison 3, prisoner 2, to put in bands 1, to set in array 1, to tie 4; *Inf. intens.* fast (bind) 2; *Niphal*, to be bound 4, to be kept 1; *Pual*, to be bound 2.

נָסַר & נָסַר binding 1, bond 10.

נָסַר Ch. decree 7.

נֶסֶךְ Ch. timber 3, wood 2.

נָסָה anger 176, to be angry 1, countenance 1, face 22, forehead 1, nose 12, nostril 13, snout 1, wrath 42, — forbearing 1, *longsuffering* 4, worthy 1.

נָסַר *Kal*, to bind 1, to gird 1.

נֶסֶפֶה ephod 2, ornament 1.

נֶסֶפֶה palace 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, to bake 10, *bakemeats* 1, baker 11; *Niphal*, to be baked 3.

נָסַף & נָסַף ephod 49.

נֶסֶפֶל not grown up 1.

נָסַף brook 1, channel 3, mighty 1, river 10, stream 2, strong pieces 1, — scales 1.

נָסַף very dark 1.

נָסַף darkness 7, obscurity 1, privily 1.

נָסַף dark 1, darkness 6, gloominess 2, thick (darkness) 1.

נָסַף fitly 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, to be clean gone 1, to be at an end 1, to fail 2, to be brought to nought 1.

נָסַף ancle 1, end 13, nothing 3, a thing of nought 1, uttermost parts 1, want 1.

נָסַף of nought 1.

נָסַף viper 3.

נָסַף *Kal*, to compass 5.

נָסַף *Hithpael*, to ferce self 1, to refrain self 5, to be restrained 1.

נָסַף ashes 22.

נָסַף ashes 2.

נֶסֶפֶים young 2, young ones 2.

נָסַף chariot 1.

נָסַף Ch. revenue 1.

נָסַף finger 30, toe 2.

נָסַף Ch. fingers 1, toes 2.

נָסַף armhole 2, great 1.

נָסַף chief men 1, nobles 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, to keep 1, to reserve 1, to take 1; *Niphal*, to be straitened 1; *Hithpael*, to take 1.

נָסַף hard by 1, near 2, near unto 1.

נָסַף bracelet 1, chain 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, to lay up in store 2, to store up 1, to make treasurer 1; *Niphal*, to be treasurer 1.

נָסַף carbuncle 1.

נָסַף wild goat 1.

נָסַף valiant one 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, ambush 5, to lay wait 8, to lie in ambush 2, to lie in wait 23; *Piel*, ambushment 1, lie in wait 1; *Hithpael*, to lay wait 1.

נָסַף den 1, to lie in wait 1.

נָסַף wait 1.

נָסַף grasshopper 4, locust 20.

נָסַף chimney 1, window 8.

נָסַף spoils 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, to weave 13.

נָסַף beam 1, weaver's shuttle 1.

נָסַף purple 1.

נָסַף Ch. scarlet 3.

נָסַף coffer 3.

נָסַף purple 36.

נָסַף *Kal*, to gather 1, to pluck 1.

נָסַף & נָסַף health 4, made up 1, perfected 1.

נָסַף & נָסַף ark 195, chest 6, coffin 1.

נָסַף & נָסַף stalls 3.

נָסַף cedar 66, cedar tree 6.

נָסַף cedar work 1.

נָסַף made of cedar 1.

נָסַף *Kal*, company 1, to go 1, travelling company 1, way-faring 1, wayfaring man 3.

נָסַף *dyways* 1, highway 1, manner 1, path 23, race 1, rank 1, traveller 1, troop 1, way 30.

נָסַף Ch. way 2.

נָסַף allowance 2, diet 2, dinner 1, victuals 1.

נָסַף & נָסַף lion 78, young lion 1, — to pierce 1.

נָסַף & נָסַף altar 2, Ariel 6,

lionlike men 2.

נָסַף Ch. lion 10.

נָסַף *Kal*, to be long 1, to become long 1, to be prolonged 1; *Hithpael*, to defer 2, to draw out 3, to lengthen 2, to be lengthened 1, to be long 1, to make long 1, to prolong 13, to be prolonged 4, to tarry 1, to tarry long 1, — to outlive 1, to overlive 1.

נָסַף Ch. to be meet 1.

נָסַף *longsuffering* 4, *longwinged* 1, patient 1, slow to anger 8, slow to wrath 1.

נָסַף high 1, length *freq.*, long 22, — for ever 2.

נָסַף Ch. lengthening 1.

נָסַף long 3.

נָסַף Ch. prolonged 1.

נָסַף Ch. knee 1.

נָסַף castle 1, palace 31.

נָסַף ash 1.

נָסַף hare 2.

נָסַף Ch. earth 20, inferior 1.

נָסַף Ch. bottom 1.

נָסַף country 140, earth *very freq.*, field 1, ground 96, land *very freq.*, way 3, world 4, — common 1, nations 1, wilderness 1.

בז contempt 7; contemptuously 1, despised 2, shamed 1.

בזזה despised 1.

בזק *Niphal*, to be entangled 1, to be perplexed 2.

בול Bul 1, food 1, stock 1.

בוס *Kal*, to loath 1, to tread down 4, to tread under 1, to tread under foot 1; *Polel*, to tread under foot 1, to tread down 1; *Hophal*, to be trodden under foot 1; *Hithpael*, to be polluted 2.

בזר fine linen 7, white linen 1.

בזקה empty 1.

בזקר herdsman 1.

בזר cistern 4, dungeon 10, (כ) fountain 1, pit 42, wall 9, —dungeon 2.

בזר *Kal*, to declare 1.

בזש *Kal*, to be ashamed 71, to be confounded 21, to be put to confusion 1, to become dry 1, with shame 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (ashamed) 2; *Piel*, to delay 1, to be long 1; *Hiphil*, to be ashamed 1, to make ashamed 2, to shame 1, to bring to shame 1, to cause shame 4, to put to shame 1; *Hithpael*, to be ashamed 1.

בזשה shame 4.

בזת Ch. *P'al*, to pass the night 1.

בז & בז booty 1, *Maher-shalal-hash-baz* 1, prey 18, spoil 4, spoiled 2.

בזא *Kal*, to spoil 2.

בזה *Kal*, to despise 31, to disdain 1, —to think scorn 1; *Niphal*, to be contemned 1, contemptible 3, to be despised 4, vile person 1; *Hiphil*, to despise 1.

בזה to despise 1.

בזה prey 4, spoil 6.

בזז *Kal*, to catch 1, to gather 1, to prey upon 1, for a prey 2, to take for a prey 5, to make a prey 1, to rob 5, robber 1, to spoil 9, to take spoil 4, to take 7, to take away 2; *Niphal*, to be spoiled 2; *Inf. intens.* utterly (spoiled) 1; *Pual*, to be robbed 1.

בזז contempt 1.

בזק flash of lightning 1.

בזר *Kal*, to scatter 1; *Piel*, to scatter 1.

בזר tower 1.

בזר tower 1.

בזר oboise young man 1, chosen 1, young 2, young man 42, —hole 1.

בזרות youth 2.

בזר choose 1, chosen 8, elect 4.

בזל *Kal*, to abhor 1; *Pual*, (כ) gotten hastily 1.

בזן *Kal*, to examine 1, to prove 5, to tempt 1, to be tried 1, to try 17; *Niphal*, to be proved 2, to be tried 1; *Pual*, trial 1.

בזן tower 1.

בזן tried 1.

בזר *Kal*, to appoint 1, choice 2, to choose 152, to choose out 5, excellent 1, to have rather be 1, to require 1; *Niphal*, acceptable 1, choice 3, to be chosen 3; *Pual*, (כ) to be joined 1.

בזרים young men 1.

בזא & בזא *Kal*, to speak 1; *Piel*, to pronounce 2, to speak unadvisedly 1.

בזח *Kal*, to be bold 1, careless 3, to put confidence 4, to be confident 2, to hope 1, to be secure 4, to be sure 1, to trust 87, to put trust 11, to trust safely 1; *Hiphil*, to make to hope 1, to cause to trust 1, to make to trust 3.

בזח assurance 1, boldly 1, without care 1, careless 5, confidence 1, hope 1, safe 2, safely 17, in safety 9, secure 3, surely 1.

בזחה confidence 1.

בזחה confidence 2, hope 1.

בזחות to be secure 1.

בזל *Kal*, to cease 1.

בזל Ch. *P'al*, to cease 2, to cause to cease 2, to make to cease 1, to be hindered 1.

בזן belly 30, body 8, as soon as they be born 1, within me 1, within thee 1, womb 30.

בזנים nuts 1.

בז *Kal* & *Hiphil*, to consider 3, diligently 1, (?) to direct 1, to discern 2, to feel 1, to inform 1, to instruct 2, to have intelligence 1, to know 1, to look well 1, to mark 1, to perceive 5, prudent 1, to regard 5, to understand 35, to cause to understand 1, to make to understand 1, to give understanding 1, to view 1, to deal wisely 1; *Niphal*, discreet 2, eloquent 1, to be prudent 7,

understanding 5, to have understanding 4, man of understanding 3; *Polel*, to instruct 1; *Hiphil*, to consider 4, to be cunning 1, to discern 1, to perceive 1, skilful 1, can skill 1, to teach 3, to understand 12, to cause to understand 1, to make to understand 3, understanding 7, to give understanding 5, to have understanding 6, wise 2, wise man 1; *Hithpael*, to attend 1, to consider 14, to consider diligently 1, to perceive 1, to regard 1, to think 1, to understand 3, to get understanding 1.

בזנה knowledge 1, meaning 1, understanding 32, to understand 1, wisdom 1, —perfectly 1.

בזנה Ch. understanding 1.

בזנים eggs 6.

בזר fountain 1.

בזרה palace 16.

בזרה Ch. palace 1.

בזריות castles 2.

בזת Beth-dagon, Beth-emek, Beth-ezel, Beth-shemesh, court 1, (כ) daughter 1, door 1, family 5, forth of 1, hangings 1, home 15, homeborn 1, house very freq., household freq., inside 1, inward 7, palace 1, place 16, temple 11, web 1, —dungeon 2, great as would contain 1, prison 19, steward 2, tablet 1, ward 1.

בזת Ch. house freq.

בזת palace 3.

בזא Baca 1, mulberry tree 4.

בזה *Kal*, to bewail 5, Bochim 1, to complain 1, to make lamentation 1, to mourn 2, to weep 102, —with tears 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (weep) 1, more (weep) 1; sore (weep) 3; *Piel*, to weep 2.

בזה (weeping) 1, —sore 1.

בזור eldest 2, eldest (son) 1, eldest son 2, firstborn freq., firstling 9.

בזור firstfruit 14, firstripe 2, firstripe fig 1, hasty fruit 1.

בזורה birthright 9, firstborn 1, firstling 5.

בזורה firstripe 1, firstripe fruit 1.

בזורה firstripe 1.

בזות *Allon-bachuth* 1.

בזי overflowing 1, to weep 18, continual weeping 1, —sore 4.

בזירה firstborn 6.

בזית mourning 1.

בזר *Piel*, to make firstborn 1, to bring forth new fruit 1; *Pual*, to be firstling 1; *Hiphil*, to bring forth first child 1.

בזר & בזרה dromedary 2.

בז Ch. heart 1.

בזא Ch. *Pael*, to wear out 1.

בזל *Hiphil*, to comfort 1, to take comfort 1, to recover strength 1, to strengthen 2.

בזלה *Piel*, (כ) to trouble 1.

בזה *Kal*, to consume 1, to become old 1, to wax old 9; *Piel*, to consume 1, to enjoy long 1, to make old 1, to spend (כ) 1, to waste 1.

בזה old 5.

בזה terror 9, trouble 1.

בזל Ch. tribute 3.

בזל old 3.

בזל corruption 1.

בזל corn 1, fodder 1, provender 1.

בזילה nothing 1.

בזילה belial 16, evil 1, naughty 1, ungodly 2, ungodly men 2, wicked 5.

בזל *Kal*, to be anointed 1, to confound 2, to mingle 37, to give provender 1, to temper 1; *Hiphil*, —to fade 1; *Hithpael*, to mix self 1.

בזל *Kal*, to be held in 1.

בזל *Kal*, to gather 1.

בזל *Kal*, to devour 2, to eat up 1, to swallow 1, to swallow down 3, to swallow up 13; *Niphal*, to be swallowed up 2; *Piel*, to cover 1, to destroy 8, to devour 2, to spend up 1, to swallow up 11; *Pual*, to be destroyed 1, to be swallowed up 2; *Hithpael*, to be at an end 1.

בזל devouring 1, that which he hath swallowed up 1.

בזל *Kal*, to make waste 1; *Pual*, to be waste 1.

בזמה Bamah 1, Bamoth-baal 1, height 1, high place 101, wave 1.

בז age 3, anointed one 1, appointed to 3, arrow 2, Benjamin 1, Ben-oni 1, one born 2, bough 2, branch 1, breed 1, calf 2,

children *very freq.*, colt 2, (ב) daughter 1, foal 1, man 21, meet 1, in a night 2, old 132, people 1, son *very freq.*, whelp 2, worthy 3, young — young one — youth 54, — afflicted 1, arrow 2, bullock 1, young bullock 1, calf 2, young calf 1, came up in 1, common 1, corn 1, father 1, of first year 51, first-born 1, very fruitful 1, hostage 2, kid 1, lamb 2, man *freq.*, mighty 1, nephew 1, people 5, rebel 1, robber 1, servant born 1, soldier 1, spark 1, steward 1, stranger 12, them of (the East) 1, tumultuous one 1, valiantest 6.

בן Ch. children 6, son 3, young 1, — captive 1.

בנה Kal, to build 328, to begin to build 1, to build up 1, to make 3, to repair 2, to set up 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (build) 1; *Niphal*, to be built 25, to be built up 2, to obtain children 1, to have children 1, to be set up 1.

בנה & בנא Ch. *P'al*, to build 14, to make 1; *Ithp'al*, to be builded 7.

בניה building 1.

בנים — champion 2.

בנין building 7.

בנין Ch. building 1.

בנס Ch. *P'al*, to be angry 1.

בסר unripe grape 1.

בסר sour grape 4.

בעה Kal, to cause to boil 1, to enquire 2; *Niphal*, to be sought up 1, to swell out 1.

בעה & בעא *P'al*, to ask 3, to desire 3, to make *petition* 1, to pray 1, to request 1, to seek 3.

בעו Ch. *petition* 2.

בעותים terrors 2.

בעם Kal, to kick 2.

בעי grave 1.

בעיר beast 4, cattle 2.

בעל Kal, Beulah 1, to have dominion 1, to have dominion over 1, to be husband 3, married wife 1, to be married 2, to marry 4, — wife 1; *Niphal*, to be married 2.

בעל Baal 1, captain 1, chief man 1, those to whom it is due 1, given to 2, great 1, husband 11, lord 2, man 26, master 5, owner 14, person 1, — adversary 1, archer 1, babblers 1, bird

1, confederate 1, to have... to do 1, creditor 1, dreamer 1, furious 2, hairy 1, horseman 1, married 1, sworn 1.

בעל Ch. — chancellor 3.

בעלה that hath 2, mistress 2.

בער Kal, to be brutish 3, to burn 26, to burn up 1, to be burned 2, to heat 1, to kindle 8; *Niphal*, to be brutish 2, to become brutish 2; *Piel*, to bring away 1, to burn 9, to eat up 3, to feed 1, to kindle 4, to put away 13, to set on fire 1, to take away 7, to waste 1; *Pual*, to burn 1; *Hiphil*, to burn 3, to burn up 1, to cause to be eaten 1, to kindle 1, to set on fire 1, to take away 1.

בער brutish 4, foolish 1.

בערה fire 1.

בעת *Niphal*, to be afraid 3; *Piel*, to affright 1, to make afraid 7, to terrify 3, to trouble 2.

בעתה trouble 2.

בץ mire 1.

בצה fen 1, mire 1, miry place 1.

בציר vintage 8.

בצל onion 1.

בצע Kal, to covet 2, to cut 1, to gain 1, to get gain 1, to be given to *covetousness* 2, greedy 2, to be wounded 1; *Piel*, to cut off 2, to finish 1, to fulfil 1, to gain greedily 1, to perform 1.

בצע covetousness 10, dishonest gain 2, gain 7, lucre 1, profit 3.

בצע Kal, to swell 2.

בצע dough 4, flour 1.

בצר Kal, to cut off 1, defenced 5, to be fenced 16, to gather 4, grape gatherer 3, mighty things 1, strong 1, (ב) vintage 1, to be walled 1, to be walled up 1; *Niphal*, to be restrained 1, to be withholden 1; *Piel*, to fortify 2.

בצר defence 1, gold 1.

בצר gold 1.

בצרה Bozrah 1.

בצרן strong hold 1.

בצרת dearth 1, drought 1.

בקבוק bottle 2, cruse 1.

בקיע breach 1, cleft 1.

בקע Kal, to break into 1, to break through 2, to cleave 5, to divide 4, to hatch 1, to

rend 1, to rip up 1, to win 1; *Niphal*, to break forth 1, to break out 2, to be broken in pieces 1, to be broken up 4, to be ready to burst 1, to cleave 1, to cleave asunder 1, to be divided 1, to be rent 2, to be rent asunder 1; *Piel*, to cleave 4, to cut out 1, to hatch 1, to rend 2, to rip up 2, to tear 2; *Pual*, to be made breach 1, to be rent 1, to be ripped up 1; *Hiphil*, to make a breach 1, to break through 1; *Hophal*, to be broken up 1; *Hithpael*, to be cleft 1, to be rent 1.

בקע bekah 1, half a shekel 1.

בקעא Ch. plain 1.

בקעה plain 7, valley 12, open valley 1.

בקק Kal, empty 1, emptier 1, to make empty 1, to empty out 1, to make void 1; *Niphal*, to be emptied 1, to fail 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (emptied) 1; *Polel*, to empty 1.

בקר *Piel*, to enquire 2, to make enquiry 1, to search 1, to seek 1, to seek out 2.

בקר Ch. *Pael*, to enquire 1, to be made search 3; *Ithpael*, to be made search 1.

בקר beeve 7, bull 1, cattle 1, great cattle 1, herd 44, kine 2, ox 78, — bullock 42, calf 4, cow 2, heifer 2.

בקר day 3, early 3, morning *freq.*, morrow 7, — day 1.

בקרה seeketh out 1.

בקרת be scourged 1.

בקש *Piel*, to ask 2, to beg 1, to beseech 2, to desire 1, to enquire 3, to get 1, to procure 1, to request 1, to make request 3, to require 14, to seek 193; *Pual*, to be made inquisition 1, to be sought for 2.

בקשה request 9.

בר son 4.

בר choice 1, clean 3, clear 1, pure 2.

בר & בר corn 9, wheat 5.

בר Ch. old 1, son 7.

בר Ch. field 8.

בר cleanness 4, purely 1, pureness 1.

ברא Kal, to create 33, Creator 2, creator 1, to make 2; *Niphal*, to be created 9, to be done 1; *Piel*, to choose 2, to cut down 2, to dispatch 1; *Hiphil*, to make selves fat 1.

ברבים fowl 1.

בר Kal, to hail 1.

בר hail 27, hailstones 2.

בר grieved 4.

ברה Kal, to choose 1, to eat 3; *Piel*, meat 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to eat 1, to give meat 1.

ברמים rich apparel 1.

ברש fir 7, fir tree 13.

ברתים fir 1.

ברת meat 1.

ברח ax-head 1, head of a hatchet 1, iron 73, — smith 1.

ברח Kal, to be fled 4, to flee 49, to flee away 3, to make haste 1, to run away 1, to shoot 1; *Inf. intens.* fain (flee) 1; *Hiphil*, to chase 1, to chase away 1, to drive away 1, to make to flee 1, to put to flight 1, to reach 1.

ברי fat 1.

בריא fat 7, fed 1, firm 1, plentiful 1, rank 2.

בריא new thing 1.

בריה meat 3.

ברית crooked 1, nobles 1, piercing 1.

ברית bar 40, fugitive 1.

ברית confederacy 2, covenant *very freq.*, league 15, to be in league 2, — confederate 1.

ברית sope 2.

ברך Kal, to bless 72, to kneel 1, to kneel down 1, to salute 1; *Inf. intens.* still (bless) 1; *Niphal*, to be blessed 3; *Piel*, to blaspheme 2, to bless 217, to congratulate 1, to curse 4, to praise 1, to be praised 1, to salute 4, to thank 1; *Inf. intens.* abundantly (bless) 1, altogether (bless) 2, at all (bless) 1, greatly (bless) 1, indeed (bless) 1; *Pual*, to be blessed 13; *Hiphil*, to make to kneel down 1; *Hithpael*, to bless self 4, to be blessed 3.

ברך Ch. *P'al*, to bless 1, to kneel 1; *Pael*, to bless 3.

ברך knee 25.

ברך Ch. knee 1.

ברכה Berachah 2, blessed 3, blessing *freq.*, liberal 1, pool 1, present 3.

ברכה fishpool 1, pool 16.

ברק Kal, to cast forth 1.

בָּרַק bright 2, glitter 1, glittering 4, lightning 14, glittering sword 1.

בְּרִקִּים briars 2.

בִּרְקַת carbuncle 2.

בִּרְקַת carbuncle 1.

בָּרַר *Kal*, choose 2, chosen 2, clearly 1, to manifest 1, polished 1, pure 1, to purge out 1; *Niphal*, to be clean 1, pure 2; *Piel*, to purge 1; *Hiphil*, to make bright 1, to cleanse 1; *Hithpael*, to shew self pure 2, to be purified 1.

בְּשׂוּרָה tidings 5, reward for tidings 1.

בִּשְׂם spice 1.

בִּשְׂם spice 18, sweet 1, sweet odours 2.

בִּשְׂם spice 6, sweet 1, sweet smell 1.

בִּשְׂרָ *Piel*, messenger 1, to preach 1, to publish 3, to shew forth 3, to bear tidings 3, to bring tidings 3, to carry tidings 1, to preach good tidings 1, to bring good tidings 7; *Hithpael*, tidings 1.

בִּשְׂרָ body 2, flesh *freq.*, kin 2, mankind 1, self 1, skin 1, —nakedness 1.

בִּשְׂרָ Ch. flesh 3.

בִּשַׁל *Kal*, to be ripe 1, to seethe 1; *Piel*, to bake 2, to boil 6, to roast 2, to seethe 9, to sod 2; *Pual*, to be sodden 4; *Hiphil*, to bring forth ripe 1.

בִּשַׁל sodden 2.

בִּשְׁנָה shame 1.

בִּשְׂם *Piel*, to tread 1.

בִּשְׁתָּ ashamed 2, confusion 7, put to shame 1, shame 19, shameful thing 1.

בֵּת apple of the eye 2, branch 1, company 1, daughter *very freq.*, town 32, village 12, —first 3, old 1, owl 8.

בֵּת bath 12.

בֵּת Ch. bath 2.

בֵּתָה waste 1.

בִּתְּלָה maid 7, maiden 5, virgin 38.

בִּתְּלָיִם virginity 8, —maid 2.

בִּתּוֹת desolate 1.

בָּחַק *Piel*, to thrust through 1.

בָּחַר *Kal*, to divide 1; *Piel*, divide 1.

בָּחַר Bethel 1, part 2, piece 1.

בָּא proud 1.

בָּאָה *Kal*, to grow up 1, to increase 1, to be risen 1, to triumph 2; *Inf. intens.* gloriously (triumphed) 2.

בָּאָה proud 9.

בָּאָה pride 1.

בָּאָה excellency 3, haughtiness 2, highness 1, pride 10, proud 1, proudly 1, swelling 1.

בָּאָן arrogance 3, excellency 10, excellent 1, majesty 7, pomp 5, pride 19, proud 1, swelling 3.

בָּאָת excellent things 1, lifting up 1, majesty 2, pride 2, proudly 1, raging 1.

בָּאָן proud 1.

בָּאָל *Kal*, avenger 6, to deliver 1, kinsfolk 1, kinsman 7, to do the part of a kinsman 3, near kinsman 2, next kinsman 1, to perform the part of a kinsman 1, to purchase 1, to ransom 2, to redeem 43, redeemer 18, revenger 7, to stain 1; *Inf. intens.* in any wise (redeeming) 1, at all (redeeming) 2; *Niphal*, to redeem self 1, to be redeemed 7.

בָּאָל *Niphal*, to be defiled 1, to pollute selves 1, to be polluted 1; *Piel*, to pollute 1; *Pual*, to be polluted 2, to be put from as polluted 2; *Hiphil*, to stain 1; *Hithpael*, to defile self 1.

בָּאָל defile 1.

בָּאָה kindred 1, to redeem 6, redemption 4, price of redemption 2, right 1.

בָּב back 2, body 2, boss 1, eminent place 3, eyebrows 1, higher place 1, nave 1, ring 2.

בָּב Ch. back 1.

בָּב beam 1, ditch 1, full of ditches 1, Gebim 1, pit 1.

בָּב locust 1.

בָּב Ch. den 10.

בָּבָא mariah 1, pit 1.

בָּבָה *Kal*, to exalt self 1, to be exalted 4, to be haughty 5, to be high 2, to be higher 4, to lift up self 1, to be lifted up 6, to be proud 1; *Hiphil*, to exalt 4, height 2, to make high 1, on high 1, to mount up 1, to raise up great height 1, upward 1.

בָּבָה high 2, proud 2.

בָּבָה excellency 1, haughty 1, height 9, high 3, loftiness 1, pride 2.

בָּבָהוּת loftiness 1, lofty 1.

בָּבוּה & בָּבָה haughty 1, height 1, high 30, lofty 2, proud 1, exceeding proudly 1.

בָּבֵל border 157, bound 5, coast 69, ('ב') great 1, landmark 4, limit 1, quarter 1, space 2.

בָּבֵלָה border 1, bound 2, coast 5, landmark 1, place 1.

בָּבוֹר champion 1, chief 1, giant 1, man 5, mighty *freq.*, strong 6, valiant 5, —excel 1.

בָּבוֹרָה force 1, mastery 1, might 27, mighty 2, mighty act 4, mighty power 1, power 8, strength 17.

בָּבוֹרָה Ch. might 2.

בָּבָח forehead bald 1.

בָּבָחַת bald forehead 3, without 1.

בָּבִינָה cheese 1.

בָּבִיעַ bowl 8, cup 5, pot 1.

בָּבִיר lord 2.

בָּבִירָה queen 6.

בָּבִישׁ pearl 1.

בָּבַל *Kal*, to be border 1, to set 1, to border 1; *Hiphil*, to set bounds about 1, to set bounds unto 1.

בָּבֵלָת end 2.

בָּבִלִי Giblites 1, stone-squarer 1.

בָּבֵן crookback 1.

בָּבְנִימִם high 2.

בָּבְעָה Gibeah 2, hill 65, little hill 4.

בָּבְעוּל balled 1.

בָּבַר *Kal*, to be great 2, to be mighty 1, to prevail 12, to be stronger 1, to be valiant 1; *Piel*, to put to more strength 1, to strengthen 2; *Hiphil*, to confirm 1, to prevail 1; *Hithpael*, to exceed 1, to prevail 1, to strengthen self 1.

בָּבַר every one 1, man 67, man-child 1, mighty 2.

בָּבַר man 1.

בָּבַר Ch. certain 2, man 19.

בָּבַר Ch. mighty 1.

בָּבֶרֶת lady 2, mistress 7.

בָּנ housetop 9, roof 11, roof of the house 2, top 4, of the house 4.

בָּנִר coriander 2.

בָּנִר troop 2.

בְּרִכְיָן Ch. treasurers 2.

בָּרַד *Kal*, to gather selves together 1; *Hithpael*, to assemble selves by troops 2, to cut selves 5, to gather self in troops 1.

בָּרַד Ch. *Pal*, to hew down 2.

בָּרָה bank 4.

בָּרוֹד army 4, band 13, band of men 1, company 4, troop 8, troop of robbers 2.

בָּרוֹד cutting 1, furrow 1.

בָּרוֹל elder 8, eldest 6, great *very freq.*, high 18, long 1, loud 19, mighty 7, more 4, noble 1, proud thing 1, very 1, —aloud 2, exceeding 1, exceedingly 6, far 1, sore 5.

בָּרוּלָה & בָּרוּלָה dignity 1, great things 3, greatness 7, majesty 1.

בָּרוּחַ reproach 1, reviling 2.

בָּרוּחָה taunt 1.

בָּרִי kid 16.

בָּרִיָּה ('ב') bank 1.

בָּרִיָּה kid 1.

בָּרִישׁ shock 1, shock of corn 1, stack of corn 1, tomb 1.

בָּרַל *Kal*, to be brought up 3, to exceed 1, to be great 9, to become great 3, to wax great 5, to be greater 3, to grow 7, to grow up 2, to be grown 6, to be grown up 2, to be magnified 7, to be much set by 2, to pass 1; *Piel*, to advance 1, to bring up 4, to make great 5, to make grow 2, to magnify 7, to nourish 3, to nourish up 1, to promote 1; *Pual*, to be grown up 1; *Hiphil*, boast 1, to do great things 1, to exceed 1, excellent 1, to become great 1, to be come to great estate 1, to give great 1, to make great 3, to wax great 1, to increase 1, to lift up 1, magnificent 1, to magnify 7, to have proudly spoken 1, ('ב') tower 1, —to do great things 4; *Hithpael*, to magnify self 4.

בָּרַל great 2, grew 2.

בָּרַל greatness 11, stout 1, stoutness 1.

בָּרִלִים fringes 1, wreaths 1.

בָּרַע *Kal*, to cut asunder 2, to cut off 3, to hew down 1; *Niphal*, to be cut asunder 1, to be cut down 3, to be cut off 3; *Piel*, to cut down 5, to cut in sunder 1, to hew down 1; *Pual*, to be cut down 1.

פָּרַח *Piel*, to blaspheme 6, to reproach 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to close up 1, to fence up 1, to hedge 1, to inclose 1, to make a wall 1, to make up 2, mason 2, repairer 1.
פָּרַח fence 1, hedge 4, wall 7.
פָּרַח wall 2.
פָּרַח fold 4, hedge 4, *sheepcote* 1, wall 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to cure 1.
פָּרַח medicine 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to cast self down 1, to stretch self 2.
פָּרַח back 3.
פָּרַח Ch. midst 1a.
פָּרַח among 1, back 5, body 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, ('ב') husbandman 1.
פָּרַח grasshopper 2.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to invade 1, to overcome 2.
פָּרַח body 1.
פָּרַח lifting up 1, pride 2.
פָּרַח Ch. pride 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, bring 1, to be cut off 1.
פָּרַח young pigeon 1, young 1.
פָּרַח Gentile 30, heathen 137, nation very freq., people 11.
פָּרַח body 9, carcase 2, corpse 2, dead body 1.
פָּרַח captive 2, captivity 26, carried away captive freq., those that had been carried away 7, removing 3.
פָּרַח pit 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to be dead 1, to die 11, ready to die 1, to give up ghost 8, to yield up ghost 1, to perish 2.
פָּרַח *Hiphil*, to shut 1.
פָּרַח body 2.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to abide 2, to be afraid 6, to dwell 10, to dwell in 1, to dwell with 1, to fear 3, to gather selves together 1, to gather together 2, to be gathered 2, inhabitant 1, to remain 1, to sojourn 57, to stand in awe 1, to be stranger 6; *Inf. intens.* surely (gather together) 1; *Hithpael*, to assemble selves 1, to sojourn 1.
פָּרַח whelp 2.
פָּרַח whelp 6, young one 1.

פָּרַח lot 77.
פָּרַח clod 1.
פָּרַח fleece 2, mowing 1, mown grass 1.
פָּרַח treasurer 1.
פָּרַח Ch. treasurer 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to take 2.
פָּרַח fleece 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to cut off 1, to poll 1, to shave 1, to shear 7, sheepshearer 2, *sheepshearers* 1; *Niphal*, to be cut down 1.
פָּרַח hewed 1, hewed stone 4, hewn stone 4, hewn 1, wrought 1, hewed.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to catch 1, to consume 1, to exercise robbery 1, to pluck 3, to pluck off 1, to rob 4, to spoil 8, to take away 2, to take away violently 5, to take by force 1, to tear 1, to take by violence 1; *Niphal*, to be taken away 1.
פָּרַח robbery 3, thing taken away by violence 1.
פָּרַח violence 1, violent perverting 1.
פָּרַח that he had robbed 1, spoil 1, that which he took violently away 1, violence 3.
פָּרַח palmer-worm 3.
פָּרַח stem 1, stock 2.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to cut down 1, to be cut off 1, to decree 1, to divide 3, to snatch 1; *Niphal*, to be cut off 5, to be decreed 1.
פָּרַח Ch. *Pul*, soothsayer 4; *Ithp'al*, to be cut out 2.
פָּרַח part 1, piece 1.
פָּרַח not inhabited 1.
פָּרַח Ch. decree 2.
פָּרַח polishing 1, separate place 7.
פָּרַח belly 2.
פָּרַח burning coal 3, coal 13, coals of fire 1, hot coals 1.
פָּרַח valley 60.
פָּרַח sinew 7.
פָּרַח or **פָּרַח** *Kal*, to break forth 1, to labour to bring forth 1, to come forth 1, to draw up 1, to take out 1; *Hiphil*, to come forth 1.
פָּרַח or **פָּרַח** Ch. *Aphel*, to strive 1.
פָּרַח or **פָּרַח** *Kal*, to delight in 1, to be glad 10, to joy 2, to be joyful 4, to rejoice 27.

פָּרַח gladness 2, joy 3, rejoicing 1, sort 1, exceeding 1, greatly 1, rejoice 1.
פָּרַח joy 1, rejoicing 1.
פָּרַח chalkstone 1.
פָּרַח Ch. plaister 1.
פָּרַח stranger 1.
פָּרַח ('ב') clod 1.
פָּרַח billow 1, Galeed 2, Gallim 1, heap 17, to become heaps 1, spring 1, wave 14.
פָּרַח bowl 1.
פָּרַח barber 1.
פָּרַח heaven 1, rolling thing 1, wheel 9.
פָּרַח Ch. wheel 1.
פָּרַח wheel 1.
פָּרַח head 1, every man 2, poll 7, scull 2.
פָּרַח skin 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to appear 1, captive 2, to go captive 2, to be led away captive 1, captivity 1, to go into captivity 7, to be carried away 2, to carry away captive 2, to be departed 4, exile 1, to be gone 1, to be open 2, to have open 1, to publish 2, to remove 2, to shew 6, to tell 2, to advertise 1, to open 4, to reveal 3; *Inf. intens.* surely (go into captivity) 2, surely (be led away captive) 1; *Niphal*, to appear 3, to discover selves 1, to be discovered 12, to be opened 1, to be removed 1, to reveal self 1, to be revealed 8, to shew self 1, to be shewed 1, to uncover self 2, to be uncovered 1; *Inf. intens.* plainly (appear) 1, shamelessly (uncover self) 1; *Piel*, to bewray 1, to disclose 1, to discover 16, to open 3, to reveal 4, to shew openly 1, to uncover 30; *Pual*, to be led away captive 1, open 1; *Hiphil*, to bring 1, to carry away 15, carry captive 3, to carry away into captivity 1, to carry away captive 10, to cause to be carried away 1, to cause to be carried away captive 2, to cause to go into captivity 1, to lead captive 1, to cause to be led into captivity 1, to remove 3; *Hophal*, to be carried away 3, to be carried away captive 3; *Hithpael*, to discover self 1, to be uncovered 1.
פָּרַח Ch. *P'al*, to reveal 7; *Aphal*, to bring over 1, to carry away 1.
פָּרַח bowl 5, pommel 3, spring 6.

פָּרַח idols 47, images 1.
פָּרַח clothes 1.
פָּרַח captives 3, captivity 10, they that are carried away captive 2.
פָּרַח Ch. captivity 4.
פָּרַח *Piel*, to poll 3, to shave 10, to shave off 5; *Pual*, to be shaven 3; *Hithpael*, to be shaven 2.
פָּרַח glass 1, roll 1.
פָּרַח folding 2, ring 2.
פָּרַח border 3, coast 1, country 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to commit 2, to remove 1, to roll 5, to roll away 1, to trust 1; *Niphal*, to be rolled together 1, to run down 1; *Pual*, to be rolled 1; *Hiphil*, to roll 1; *Hithpael*, to seek occasion 1, to wallow 1; *Pipel*, to roll down 1; *Hithpael*, to roll selves 1.
פָּרַח dung 1.
פָּרַח Ch. great 2.
פָּרַח dung 4.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to wrap together 1.
פָּרַח substance yet being imperfect 1.
פָּרַח desolate 2, solitary 2.
פָּרַח *Hithpael*, to intermeddle 1, to be meddled with 1, to be meddling 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to appear 2.
פָּרַח *Piel*, to swallow 1; *Hiphil*, to drink 1.
פָּרַח bulrush 2, rush 2.
פָּרַח cubit 1.
פָּרַח Gammadims 1.
פָּרַח benefit 2, desert 1, deserving 1, that which he hath given 1, recompence 10, reward 3, as hast served 1.
פָּרַח deed 1, recompence 1, such a reward 1.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to bestow on 2, to deal bountifully 4, to do 4, to do unto 1, to do good 1, to recompence 2, to requite 1, to reward 8, to ripen 1, to wean 8, weaned child 1, to yield 1, to serve 1; *Niphal*, to be weaned 3.
פָּרַח camel 54.
פָּרַח *Kal*, to cease 1, to come to an end 1, to fail 1, to perfect 1, to perform 1.

חָמֵר Ch. *Pal*, perfect 1.

גַּן garden 42.

נָבַח *Kal*, to carry away 1, to steal 25, to steal away 5; *Niphal*, to be stolen 1; *Piel*, to steal 2; *Pual*, to be secretly brought 1, to be stolen away 2; *Inf. intens.* indeed (stolen) 1; *Hithpael*, to steal away 2, to get by stealth 1.

גַּנֵּב thief 17.

גַּנְבָּה theft 2.

גַּנְהָ garden 12.

גַּנְהָ garden 4.

צְנוּזִים chests 1, treasures 2.

צִנּוֹן Ch. treasure 3.

צִנּוֹן treasury 1.

נָגַן *Kal*, to defend 5; *Hiphil*, to defend 3.

נָעַה *Kal*, to low 2.

נָעַל *Kal*, to abhor 6, to loathe 3; *Niphal*, to be vilely cast away 1; *Hiphil*, to fail 1.

נָעַל lothing 1.

נָעַר *Kal*, to corrupt 1, to rebuke 12, to reprove 1.

נָעַר rebuke 1, rebuking 12, reproof 2.

נָעַשׂ *Kal*, to shake 2; *Pual*, to be troubled 1; *Hithpael*, to be moved 1, to shake 2, to be shaken 3, to toss selves 1; *Hithpoel*, to be moved 2.

נָהָ highest places 1, himself 2.

נָהָ Ch. wing 3.

נָפֶן vine 54, vine-tree 1.

נָפֶר gopher 1.

נָפֶרֶת brimstone 7.

נָר alien 1, sojourner 1, stranger freq.

נָרֶב scab 1, scurvy 2.

נָרֶר berry 1.

נָרֶרֶת neck 4.

נָרֶר *Hithpael*, to scrape self 1.

נָרַה *Piel*, to stir up 3; *Hithpael*, to contend 3, to meddle 4, to be stirred up 3, to strive 1.

נָרַה cud 11.

נָרַה gerah 5.

נָרוֹן aloud 1, mouth 1, neck 2, throat 4.

נִרְוָה habitation 1.

נִרְן *Niphal*, to be cut off 1.

נִרְן axe 4.

נִרְל ('כ') man of great 1.

נִרַם *Kal*, to gnaw the bone 1; *Piel*, to break (bones) 2.

נִרַם bone 3, strong 1, top 1.

נִרַם Ch. bone 1.

נִרְן barn 1, barn-floor 1, corn 1, corn-floor 1, floor 11, threshing-floor 19, threshing-place 1, void place 2.

נִרַם *Kal*, to break 1; *Hiphil*, to break 1.

נִרַע *Kal*, to clip 1, to diminish 7, to minish 1, to restrain 2, thing taken 1, to withdraw 1; *Niphal*, to be abated 1, to be diminished 1, to be done away 1, to be kept back 1, to be taken 2, to be taken away 1; *Piel*, to make small 1.

נִרַף *Kal*, to sweep away 1.

נִרַר *Kal*, to catch 1, to destroy 1; *Niphal*, to chew 1; *Pual*, to saw 1; *Hithpoel*, continuing 1.

נִרַשׁ beaten corn 1, corn beaten 1.

נִרַשׁ *Kal*, to cast up 1, divorced 3, to drive out 1, put away 2; *Niphal*, to be cast out 2, troubled 1; *Piel*, to cast out 6, to drive away 2, to drive out 20, to expel 1, to thrust out 6; *Inf. intens.* surely (thrust out) 1; *Pual*, to be driven forth 1, to be thrust out 1.

נִרַשׁ put forth 1.

נִרַשָּׁה exaction 1.

נִרַשֵׁם *Hiphil*, to cause rain 1.

נִרַשֵׁם rain 26, great rain 1, much rain 1, shower 5.

נִרַשֵׁם Ch. body 5.

נִרַשֵׁם rained upon 2.

נִרַשֵׁשׁ *Piel*, to grope 2.

נִרַשׁ press 1, wine-fat 1, wine-press 3.

נִרַתִּית Gittith 3.

נִרַב *Kal*, to mourn 1, to sorrow 1, sorrowful 1.

נִרַבָּה sorrow 1.

נִרַבָּן sorrow 1.

נִרַב ('כ') fish 1.

נִרַב *Kal*, to be afraid 3, to be careful 1, to sorrow 1, to be sorry 1, to take thought 1.

נִרַבָּה care 1, carefulness 2, fear 1, heaviness 1, sorrow 1.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to fly 4.

נִרַבָּה vulture 1.

נִרַב & נִרַב bear 12.

נִרַב Ch. bear 1.

נִרַבָּה strength 1.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to cause to speak 1.

נִרַבָּה defaming 1, evil report 3, infamy 2, slander 3.

נִרַבָּה bee 4.

נִרַבָּה Ch. *Pal*, to offer sacrifices 1.

נִרַבָּה Ch. sacrifice 1.

נִרַבָּה דֹּבִיִּים dove's dung 1.

נִרַבָּה oracle 16.

נִרַבָּה cake of figs 3, lump of figs 2.

נִרַבָּה & נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to abide fast 1, to cleave 28, to follow close 1, to follow hard 1, to be joined together 1, to keep fast 2, to keep self 2, to stick 2, to take 1; *Pual*, to cleave fast together 1, to be joined 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to cleave 1, to make cleave 2, to follow hard after 4, to overtake 3, to pursue hard 1, to cause to stick 1; *Hophal*, to cleave 1.

נִרַבָּה Ch. *Pal*, to cleave 1.

נִרַבָּה cleave 1, joining 1, stick closer 1.

נִרַבָּה joint 2, soldering 1.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to bid 1, to commune 1, to promise 1, to say 3, to speak 23, to talk 10, to tell 1, to utter 1; *Niphal*, to speak 3, to talk 1; *Piel*, to answer 1, to appoint 1, to bid 3, to command 4, to commune 19, to declare 2, to destroy 1, to give 3, to name 1, to promise 29, to pronounce 14, to publish 1, to rehearse 1, to say 119, to speak 377, to be spokesman 1, to talk 34, to teach 2, to tell 24, to think 1, to use *intreaties* 1, to utter 6, word (to speak) 2; *Inf. intens.* well (speak) 1, wont (to speak) 1; *Pual*, to be spoken 1, to be spoken for 1; *Hiphil*, to subdue 2; *Hithpael*, to speak 4.

נִרַבָּה act 52, advice 2, affair 2, answer 10, book 7, business 8, care 1, case 1, cause 8, commandment 20, communica-

tion 2, counsel 1, dealing 1, decree 1, deed 5, done 1, due 1, duty 2, effect 1, errand 3, evil-favouredness 1, hurt 1, language 1, manner 15, matter 63, message 3, oracle 1, ought 2, parts 1, portion 4, promise 6, provision 1, purpose 1, question 2, rate 5, reason 1, report 2, request 2, saying 34, sentence 3, soil 1, some uncleanness 1, somewhat to say 1, sort 1, speak—speech 10, talk 2, task 2, thing freq., thought 1, tidings 4, whit 1, word freq., work 2, — to answer 8, chronicles 7, to commune 2, to confer 1, dearth 1, disease 1, eloquent 1, glory 1, harm 1, iniquity 1, judgment 1, lie 2, lying 1, power 1, to serve 1, sign 1, song 1, wickedness 1.

נִרַבָּה murrain 1, pestilence 47, plague 1.

נִרַבָּה fold 1, manner 1.

נִרַבָּה cause 1, end 1, estate 1, order 1, regard 1.

נִרַבָּה Ch. intent 1.

נִרַבָּה words 1.

נִרַבָּה floats 1.

נִרַבָּה honey 52, honeycomb 2.

נִרַבָּה bunches of camels 1.

נִרַבָּה fish 19.

נִרַבָּה fish 15.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to grow 1.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to set up banners 1, chiefest 1; *Niphal*, with banners 2.

נִרַבָּה banner 1, standard 13.

נִרַבָּה corn 37, corn-floor 1, wheat 2.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to gather 1, to sit 1.

נִרַבָּה breast 2, teat 2.

נִרַבָּה *Hithpael*, to go softly 1, to go with 1.

נִרַבָּה Ch. gold 14, golden 9.

נִרַבָּה *Niphal*, to be astonished 1.

נִרַבָּה *Kal*, to praise 1.

נִרַבָּה pransing 2.

נִרַבָּה *Hiphil*, to cause sorrow 1.

נִרַבָּה ('כ') fisher 1, fisher 1.

נִרַבָּה fishhook 1.

נִרַבָּה beloved 33, father's brother 2, love 8, uncle 16, well-beloved 1.

נִרַבָּה aunt 1, father's sister 1, uncle's wife 1.

דֹּד basket 3, caldron 1, kettle 1, pot 2.

דֹּדִים baskets 1, mandrakes 6.

דֹּה Kal, infirmity 1.

דֹּה faint 2, menstuous cloth 1, she that is sick 1, having sickness 1.

דֹּה Hiphil, to cast out 1, to purge 1, to wash 2.

דֹּה faint 3.

דֹּה languishing 1, sorrowful 1.

דֹּה Kal, to beat 1.

דֹּה lapwing 2.

דֹּה silence 2.

דֹּה silence 1, silent 1, waiteth 2.

דֹּה dumb 1, silent 1, quietly wait 1.

דֹּה Kal, to strive 1.

דֹּה judgment 1.

דֹּה wax 4.

דֹּה Kal, to be turned into joy 1.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, to be broken to pieces 1.

דֹּה age 2, generation freq., never 1, posterity 1, another 1, evermore 1.

דֹּה Kal, to dwell 1.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, to dwell 5, inhabitant 2.

דֹּה ball 1, round about 1, burn 1.

דֹּה Kal, to break 1, to tear 1, to thresh 8, to tread out 1; Niphil, to be trodden down 2; Hophal, to be threshed 1.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, to tread down 1.

דֹּה Kal, to chase 1, to overthrow 1, to thrust 2, to totter 1; Inf. intens. sore (thrust) 1; Niphil, to be driven away 1, to be driven on 1, outcast 3; Pual, to be cast down 1.

דֹּה instruments of music 1.

דֹּה falling 2.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, dreadful 2, to fear 2, terrible 1; Pual, to make afraid 1.

דֹּה millet 1.

דֹּה Kal, to be hastened 1, to be pressed on 1; Niphil, to haste 2.

דֹּה Kal, to thrust 1, to vex 1.

דֹּה able 4, ability 1, enough 5, more than enough 5, sufficient 4, sufficiently 1, too much 1, very 2,—in 1.

דֹּה Kal, to fish 1.

דֹּה fisher 2.

דֹּה vulture 2.

דֹּה ink 1.

דֹּה Kal, to contend 1, to execute judgment 1, to judge 17, to minister judgment 1, to plead 1, to plead the cause 1; Niphil, at strife 1.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, to judge 1.

דֹּה cause 8, judgment 9, plea 2, strife 1.

דֹּה Ch. judgment 5.

דֹּה judge 2.

דֹּה Ch. judge 1.

דֹּה fort 6.

דֹּה Kal, to tread out 1.

דֹּה threshing 1.

דֹּה pygarg 1.

דֹּה afflicted 1, oppressed 3.

דֹּה Niphil, contrite one 1; Piel, to beat to pieces 1, to break 1, to break in pieces 3, to bruise 1, to crush 1, to be crushed 1, to destroy 1, to oppress 1, to smite 1; Pual, to be broken 2, to be bruised 1, to be humbled 1; Hithpacl, to be crushed 1, to be destroyed 1.

דֹּה contrite 2, destruction 1.

דֹּה Kal, to crouch 1; Niphil, to be sore broken 1, contrite 1; Piel, to break 1, to break sore 1.

דֹּה —wounded in the stones 1.

דֹּה wave 1.

דֹּה Ch. ram 3.

דֹּה Ch. record 1.

דֹּה Ch. record 2.

דֹּה door 1.

דֹּה lean 1, needy 2, poor 42, poor man 1, weaker 1.

דֹּה Kal, to leap 1; Piel, to leap 4.

דֹּה Kal, to draw 2, to draw out 1; Inf. intens. enough (draw) 1; Piel, to lift up 1.

דֹּה (ב) door 1.

דֹּה hair 1, pining sickness 1, poor 5, poorest sort 1.

דֹּה to trouble 2.

דֹּה bucket 1.

דֹּה bucket 1.

דֹּה branches 8.

דֹּה Kal, to be brought low 3, to be dried up 1, to be emptied 1, to be not equal 1, to fail 1; Niphil, to be impoverished 1, to be made thin 1.

דֹּה Kal, to drop through 1, to melt 1, to pour out 1.

דֹּה dropping 2.

דֹּה Kal, burning 1, to chase 1, to kindle 2, to persecute 1, persecutor 1, hotly to pursue 1, to pursue 1; Hiphil, to inflame 1, to kindle 1.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, to burn 1.

דֹּה inflammation 1.

דֹּה door 68, gates 13, two leaved gates 1, leaves 4, lid 1.

דֹּה blood freq., bloodguiltiness 1, bloodthirsty 1, bloody 14, —innocent 1.

דֹּה —blood 1.

דֹּה Kal, to be like 13, to be likened 1, to perish 2; Niphil, to be like 1; Piel, to compare 1, to devise 1, to liken 4, to mean 1, to think 6, to use similitudes 1; Hithpacl, to be like 1.

דֹּה Kal, to cease 2, to destroy 1, to liken 1; Niphil, to be cut down 1, to be cut off 4, to be destroyed 1, to be brought to silence 1, to be undone 1; Inf. intens. utterly (cut off) 1.

דֹּה Ch. to be like 2.

דֹּה destroyed 1.

דֹּה fashion 1, like 1, like as 1, likeness 19, manner 1, similitude 2.

דֹּה cutting off 1.

דֹּה rest 1, silence 2.

דֹּה like 1.

דֹּה Kal, to cease 2, to forbear 1, to hold peace 1, to rest 2, to keep silence 5, to be silent 2, to stand still 2, to be still 4, to tarry 1, to wait 1; Niphil, to be cut down 2, to be cut off 3, to be silent 2; Pual, to quiet self 1; Hiphil, to put to silence 1.

דֹּה calm 1, silence 1, still 1.

דֹּה dung 6.

דֹּה Kal, weep 1; Inf. intens. sore 1.

דֹּה liquor 1.

דֹּה tears 23.

דֹּה Damascus 1.

דֹּה knowledge 2, opinion 3.

דֹּה knowledge 6.

דֹּה Kal, to be extinct 1, to be put out 6; Niphil, to be consumed 1; Pual, to be quenched 1.

דֹּה cunning 1, ignorantly 1, to know 6, knowledge 82, unaware 1, unwittingly 2.

דֹּה slanderer 1.

דֹּה Kal, to knock 1, to overdrive 1; Hithpacl, to beat 1.

דֹּה dwarf 1, leanfleshed 2, very little thing 1, small 5, thin 5.

דֹּה curtain 1.

דֹּה Kal, to bruise 1, to be small 1, to beat small 1, —powder 1; Hiphil, to beat in pieces 1, to make dust 1, into powder 1, to stamp small 2, to stamp 2; Inf. intens. very small (to stamp) 1; Hophal, to be bruised 1.

דֹּה Ch. Pal, to be broken to pieces 2; Ahal, to break to pieces 1, to break in pieces 8.

דֹּה Kal, to pierce 1, to thrust through 6; Niphil, to be thrust through 1; Pual, stricken through 1, thrust through 1, wounded 1.

דֹּה white (marble) 1.

דֹּה Ch. generation 4.

דֹּה contempt 1.

דֹּה abhorring 1.

דֹּה goads 1.

דֹּה goad 1.

דֹּה thistle 2.

דֹּה south 17.

דֹּה liberty 7, pure 1.

דֹּה swallow 2.

דֹּה to examine 1.

דֹּה Kal, archer 2, to bend 14, to come 1, to draw 1, to go 1, to shoot 1, to tread 25, to tread down 1, to tread on 1, to tread out 1, to walk 1,—archer

1; *Hiphil*, to bend 1, to make go over 1, to guide 1, to lead 4, to lead forth 1, to make to go 1, to thresh 1, to tread 1, to tread down 1, to make to walk 1.

הָלַךְ along 2, away 1, because of 1, conversation 2, custom 1, eastward 1, highway 1, journey 23, manner 8, pass by 3, path-way 1, through 1, toward 31, way freq.—to journey 1, passengers 1.

הָלַךְ דְּרָמָיו drams 4.

הָלַךְ Ch. arm 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to ask 1, to care for 2, to enquire 38, to make inquisition 2, necromancer 1, to question 1, to regard 1, to require 13, to search 7, to seek 88; *Inf. intens.* diligently (seek) 1, surely (require) 1; *Niphal*, to be enquired 5, to be required 1, to be sought 1, to be sought for 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (enquired of) 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to spring 1; *Hiphil*, to bring forth 1.

הָלַךְ at grass 1.

הָלַךְ grass 5, tender grass 2, green 1, herb 4, tender herb 2.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to wax fat 1; *Piel*, to accept 1, to anoint 1, to take away the ashes from 1, to make fat 1, to receive ashes 1; *Pual*, to be made fat 4; *Hoth-pael*, to be made fat 1.

הָלַךְ fat 3.

הָלַךְ fatness 7.

הָלַךְ ashes 8.

הָלַךְ commandment 2, commission 1, decree 9, law 9, manner 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. decree 3, law 11.

הָלַךְ Ch. tender grass 2.

הָלַךְ Ch. counsellor 1.

הָלַךְ offerings 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to be vain 4; *Hiphil*, to make vain 1.

הָלַךְ vain—vanity 69, —altogether 1.

הָלַךְ vanity 3.

הָלַךְ ebony 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, astrologers 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to imagine 2, to meditate 6, to mourn 4, to mutter 1, to roar 1, to speak 4, to

study 2, to talk 1, to utter 1; *Inf. intens.* sore (mourn) 1; *Pual*, to utter 1; *Hiphil*, to mutter 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to stay 1, to take away 2.

הָלַךְ mourning 1, sound 1, tale 1.

הָלַךְ meditation 1.

הָלַךְ meditation 1, to be musing 1.

הָלַךְ device 1, Higgsion 1, meditation 1, solemn sound 1.

הָלַךְ directly 1.

הָלַךְ sounding again 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. counsellors 4.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to put 1.

הָלַךְ footstool 6.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to tread down 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. pieces 2.

הָלַךְ & הָלַךְ myrtle 2, myrtle tree 4.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to cast away 1, to cast out 2, to drive 3, to expel 1, to thrust 3, to thrust away 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to countenance 1, crooked place 1, glorious 1, to honour 2; *Niphal*, to be honoured 1; *Hithpael*, to put forth self 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. *Pael*, to glorify 1, to honour 2.

הָלַךְ beauty 4, comeliness 3, excellency 2, glorious 1, glory 6, goodly 1, honour 5, majesty 7.

הָלַךְ glory 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. honour 2, majesty 1.

הָלַךְ beauty 4, honour 1.

הָלַךְ woe worth! 1.

הָלַךְ beauty 1, comeliness 1, glorious 1, glory 9, goodly 1, honour 6, honourable 1, majesty 4.

הָלַךְ calamity 4, iniquity 1, mischief 1, mischievous 1, mischievous thing 1, naughtiness 1, naughty 1, noisome 1, perverse thing 1, substance 1, very wickedness 3.

הָלַךְ mischief 3.

הָלַךְ alas 2, ah 7, ho 3, O 3, woe 36.

הָלַךְ Ch. *Pael*, to bring again 1, to come 1, to go 1, to go up 1.

הָלַךְ madness 4.

הָלַךְ madness 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to destroy 1; *Niphal*, to be moved 1, to ring again 2; *Hiphil*, to make a noise 2.

הָלַךְ *Hiphil*, to be ready 1.

הָלַךְ enough 2, to be rich 1, riches 10, substance 7, wealth 5,—for nought 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to sleep 1.

הָלַךְ woe 1.

הָלַךְ thanksgiving 1.

הָלַךְ shout 1, shouting 8.

הָלַךְ (כ) calamity 2.

הָלַךְ palace 10, temple 70.

הָלַךְ Ch. palace 5, temple 8.

הָלַךְ Lucifer 1.

הָלַךְ (כ) way 1.

הָלַךְ hin 22.

הָלַךְ *Hiphil*, to make selves strange 1.

הָלַךְ shew 1.

הָלַךְ *Niphal*, to be cast far off 1.

הָלַךְ back 1, forward 5, hence-forward 1.

הָלַךְ merry 1, praise 1.

הָלַךְ step 1.

הָלַךְ company 1, going 2, walk 1, way 2.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to come 16, continually 1, to be conversant 1, to depart 3, to enter 1, to get these 1, to go 217, to go about 1, to go along 1, to go away 3, to go forward 1, to go on 3, to go out 2, to be gone 14, to be gone up 1, to sound long 1, to march 1, to pass 1, to pass away 4, to prosper 1, to run 3, to run along 1, to take 1, to walk—to walk along 110, to wander 2, to wax 5, wayfaring man 1, to whirl 1, to work 2,—to be at the point 1, to be eased 1, to follow 8, greater 2, more and more 1, to send 1, tale-bearer 1, traveller 1; *Inf. intens.* all along 1, along (went) 2, apace (came) 1, continually 3, forth (went) 1, forward (went) 1, needs (become) 1, on (went) 5, quite (gone) 1, speedily (go) 1, still (went on) 1, surely (depart) 1, surely (go) 1; *Niphal*, to be gone 1; *Piel*, to exercise self 1, to go 8, to cause to go 1, to lead 1, to run 1, to travel 1, to walk 12; *Hiphil*, places to walk 1; *Hithpael*, to

behave self 1, to be conversant 1, to depart 1, to go 8, to go abroad 1, to go up and down 2, to go on still 1, to be wont to haunt 1, to move self 1, to run 1, travel 1, to walk—to walk abroad—to walk on—to walk to and fro—to walk up and down 44,—to follow 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. *Pael*, to walk 1; *Aphel*, to walk 2.

הָלַךְ traveller 1,—dropped 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. custom 3.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, fool 1, foolish 2, to deal foolishly 1, to shine 1; *Piel*, to boast 2, to celebrate 1, to commend 1, to praise 105, to sing praise 4; *Pual*, to make fools 1, mad 1, mad against 1, to make mad 2; *Pual*, to be commended 1, to be given to marriage 1, to be praised 5, worthy to be praised 2, renowned 1; *Hiphil*, to give light 1, to shine 2; *Hithpael*, to boast 1, to make boast 1, to boast selves 5, to glory 14, to be praised 1; *Hithpael*, to be mad 3, to feign self mad 1, to rage 2.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to beat 1, to beat down 1, to break down 2, to be broken 2, to be overcome with 1, to smite 1, to smite with the hammer 1.

הָלַךְ hammer 1.

הָלַךְ any of theirs 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, clamorous 1, course 1, to cry aloud 1, to be disquieted 4, loud 1, to mourn 1, to be moved 1, to make a noise 6, to rage 2, to roar 8, to sound 3, to be troubled 2, to make a tumult 1, tumultuous 1, being in an uproar 1.

הָלַךְ abundance 3, company 1, Hamon-gog 2, many 3, multitude 62, noise 4, riches 1, rumbling 1, sounding 1, store 2, tumult 4.

הָלַךְ noise 1.

הָלַךְ speech 1, tumult 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to break 1, to consume 1, to crush 1, to destroy 4, to discomfit 5, to trouble 1, to vex 1.

הָלַךְ *Kal*, to multiply 1.

הָלַךְ Ch. chain 3.

הָלַךְ melting 1.

הָלַךְ release 1.

הָלַךְ *Piel*, to hold peace 2, silence 1, to keep silence 2, to be silent 1, to hold tongue 1; *Hiphil*, to still 1.

הַפְּזָה intermission 1.

הָפַךְ *Kal*, to change 2, to give 1, to make a bed 1, to overthrow 12, to overturn 4, to overturn 1, to pervert 1, to retire 1, to turn—to turn again—to turn back—to be turned—turning of things upside down 33; *Niphal*, to be changed 1, to come 1, to be converted 1, to be overturned 1, perverse 1, to be turned 25, to be turned aside 1, to be turned to the contrary 1, to be turned up 1,—to be become 1; *Hophal*, to be turned 1; *Hithpacl*, to tumble 1, to turn every way 1, to be turned 2.

הָפֵךְ & הָפָךְ contrary 2.

הִפְכָּה overthrow 1.

הִפְכָּפָה froward 1.

הַצֵּלָה deliverance 1.

הָצֵן chariot 1.

הַר hill 59, hill country 1, mount *freq.*, mountain *freq.*,—promotion 1.

הַרְאֵל altar 1.

הָרַג *Kal*, to destroy 1, to kill 25, to murder 3, to put to death 1, to slay 132; *Inf. intens.* out of hand (kill) 1, surely (kill) 1; *Niphal*, to be slain 2, to be made slaughter 1; *Pual*, to be killed 1, to be slain 1.

הָרַג to be slain 1, slaughter 4.

הֲרָגָה slaughter 5.

הָרָה *Kal*, to bear 1, to be with child 2, to conceive 36, progenitor 1; *Pual*, to be conceived 1; *Poel*, to conceive 1.

הָרָה with child 11, to conceive 3,—great 1.

הִרְחַר Ch. thought 1.

הִרְוָן conception 1.

הִרְיָה woman with child 1.

הִרְיוֹן conception 2.

הִרְסָה ruin 1.

הִרְסוֹת destruction 1.

הִרְמֹן palace 1.

הָרַס *Kal*, to beat down 1, to break 1, to break down 6, to break through 2, to destroy 3, to overthrow 3, to pluck down 1, to pull down 3, to throw down 10; *Niphal*, to be broken down 3, to be destroyed 1, to be overthrown 1, ruined 2, to be thrown down 2; *Piel*, destroyer 1, to

overthrow 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (overthrow) 1.

הָרַס destruction 1.

הָרַר & הָרָר hill 2, mount 1, mountain 10.

הִשְׁמָעוֹת to cause to hear 1.

הִתָּךְ is melted 1.

הִתַּל *Piel*, to deal deceitfully 1, to deceive 2, to mock 6; *Pual*, deceived 1.

הִתְלִים mocker 1.

הִתַּת *Poel*, to imagine mischief 1.

וּ hook 13.

וָר —strange 1.

וָרֶךְ child 1.

וָרֶךְ child 1.

וָרֶךְ child 1.

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וָרֶךְ child 1.

זִו issue 13.

זָר or זֶר *Kal*, to be proud 1, to deal proudly 1; *Hiphil*, to presume 1, presumptuously 1, to come presumptuously 1, to do presumptuously 1, to deal proudly 3, to sod 1.

זָר Ch. *Aphel*, in pride 1.

זָרוֹת corner stones 1, corners 1.

זָל *Kal*, to lavish 1; *Hiphil*, to despise 1.

זָן *Hophal*, ('ב') to be fed 1.

זָן Ch. *Ithp'el*, to be fed 1.

זָע *Kal*, to move 1, to tremble 1; *Pilpel*, to vex 1.

זָע Ch. *P'al*, to tremble 2.

זָעָה ('ב') to be removed 4, ('ב') trouble 1, vexation 1.

זָר *Kal*, to be closed 1, to crush 1, to thrust together 1.

זָר *Kal*, another 1, another man 1, to come from another place 1, to be estranged 3, fanner 1, to be strange 58; *Niphal*, to be estranged 1, to be gone away 2; *Hophal*, stranger 1.

זָרָה that which is crushed 1.

זָחַח *Niphal*, to be loosed 2.

זָחַל *Kal*, to be afraid 1, serpent 1, worm 1.

זָרָן proud 1.

זָו Ch. brightness 2, countenance 4.

זָו abundance 1, wild beast 2.

זָוִיק sparks 2.

זָוִית olive 16, olive tree 14, Olivet 1, olive-yard 6.

זָהָ & זָהָ clean 2, pure 9.

זָהָ *Kal*, to be clean 2, to be clear 1, to count pure 1; *Piel*, to make clean 1, to cleanse 2; *Hithpacl*, to make clean 1.

זָכו Ch. innocence 1.

זָכוּת crystal 1.

זָכוֹר male 3, men-children 1.

זָכַךְ *Kal*, to be clean 1, to be pure 2; *Hiphil*, to make clean 1.

זָכַר *Kal*, to mention 1, to make mention 1, to be mindful 6, to recount 1, to remember 158, to call to remembrance 1, to have in remembrance 1, to think on 3; *Inf. intens.* earnestly (remember) 1, still (in remembrance) 1, well (remember) 1; *Niphal*,

to be male 1, to be made mention 1, to be mentioned 3, to be remembered 13, to be come to remembrance 1, to be in remembrance 1; *Hiphil*, to mention 1, to make mention of 15, to record 11, to remember 4, to make to be remembered 2, to bring to remembrance 3, to call to remembrance 2, to keep in remembrance 1, to put in remembrance 1,—to burn incense 1.

זָכָר male 67, man 7, man-child 5, mankind 2.

זָכָר & זָכָר memorial 5, memory 5, remembrance 12, scent 1.

זָכָרוֹ memorial 17, record 1, remembrance 6.

זָכֹוֹ vilest 1.

זָכָלִים sprigs 5.

זָלַל *Kal*, glutton 2, riotous 1, riotous eaters 1, vile 2; *Niphal*, to flow down 2.

זָלַעָה horrible 1, horror 1, terrible 1.

זָמָה heinous crime 1, lewd 2, lewdly 1, lewdness 14, mischief 3, purpose 1, thought 1, wicked device 1, wicked mind 1, wickedness 4.

זָמוֹרָה branch 3, slip 1, vine branch 1.

זָמִיר singing 1.

זָמִיר branch 1, psalm 2, psalmist 1, song 3.

זָמַם *Kal*, to consider 1, to devise 3, to imagine 1, to plot 1, to purpose 2, to think 4, to think evil 1.

זָמַם wicked device 1.

זָמֵן *Pual*, appointed 3.

זָמֵן Ch. *Ithpacl*, to prepare 1.

זָמֵן season 1, time 3.

זָמֵן Ch. season 2, time 9.

זָמַר *Kal*, to prune 2; *Niphal*, to be pruned 1; *Piel*, to give praise 2, to sing praises 29, to sing psalms 2, to sing 12, to sing forth 1.

זָמַר Ch. music 4.

זָמַר Ch. singer 1.

זָמַר chamois 1.

זָמְרָה best fruit 1, melody 2, psalm 2.

זָמְרַת song 3.

זָן divers kinds 1,—all manner of store 1.

יין Ch. kind 4.

זנב tail 11.

זנב *Piel*, to smite the hindmost 2.

זנה *Kal*, to commit whoredom 1, to commit fornication 2, to be an harlot 23, to play the harlot 15, whore 7, to play the whore 3, to commit whoredom 10, to fall to whoredom 1, to go a whoring 17, whorish 2; *Inf. intens.* great (*lit.* in whoring) 1; *Pual*, to commit whoredom 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to commit fornication 1, to cause to be a whore 1, whoredom 1, to commit whoredom 3, to make to go a whoring 2; *Inf. intens.* continually (commit whoredom) 1.

זננים whoredom 11.

זנוח armour 1.

זנות whoredom 9.

זנח *Kal*, to cast off 15, to remove far off 1; *Hiphil*, to cast away 1, to cast off 2, to turn far away 1.

זנק *Piel*, to leap 1.

זעה sweat 1.

זעח to be removed 6, trouble 1.

זעיר little 5.

זעיר Ch. little 1.

זעה *Niphal*, to be extinct 1.

זעם *Kal*, to abhor 2, abominable 1, to be angry 1, to defy 3, indignation 1, to have indignation 3; *Niphal*, angry 1.

זעם anger 1, indignation 20, rage 1.

זעה *Kal*, to fret 1, to be sad 1, worse liking 1, to be worth 2.

זעה displeased 2.

זעה indignation 2, rage 2, raging 1, wrath 1.

זעק *Kal*, to call 1, to cry 47, to cry out 11, to cry unto 1; *Niphal*, to assemble selves 1, to be called together 1, to come with such a company 1, to be gathered 2, to be gathered together 1; *Hiphil*, to assemble 2, to call 1, to cry 1, to make to cry 1, to gather together 1, to cause to be proclaimed 1.

זעק Ch. *P'al*, to cry 2.

זעקה cry 17, crying 1.

זפת pitch 3.

זקים chains 3, fetters 1, firebrands 1.

זקן beard 19.

זקן *Kal*, aged man 1, to be old 21, old man 1, to wax old 2; *Hiphil*, to be old 1, to wax old 1.

זקן aged 3, ancient 14, ancient man 1, elder 115, eldest 1, old 24, old man 19, old men 1, old women 1, senator 1.

זקן age 1.

זקנה to be old 3, old age 3.

זקנים old age 4.

זקה *Kal*, to raise 1, to raise up 1.

זקה Ch. *P'al*, to be set up 1.

זקק *Kal*, to fine 1, to pour down 1; *Piel*, to purge 1; *Pual*, purified 1, refined 3.

זר crown 11.

זרא loathsome 1.

זרב *Pual*, to wax warm 1.

זרה *Kal*, to cast away 1, to fan 3, to scatter 2, to strew 1, to winnow 2; *Niphal*, to be dispersed 1, to be scattered 1; *Piel*, to compass 1, to disperse 7, to fan 1, to scatter 15, to scatter away 1, to spread 1; *Pual*, to be scattered 1, to spread 1.

זרע arm 82, mighty 1, power 3, shoulder 2, strength 1, —to help 1.

זרע sowing 1, things that are sown 1.

זרף water 1.

זריר —greyhound 1.

זרח *Kal*, to arise 8, to rise 4, to rise up 2, to be risen 2, to shine 1, as soon as is up 1.

זרח rising 1.

זרם *Kal*, to carry away as with a flood 1; *Pual*, to pour out 1.

זרם flood 1, overflowing 1, shower 1, storm 3, tempest 3.

זרמה issue 2.

זרע *Kal*, to bear 1, to set with 1, to sow 43, to yield 1; *Niphal*, to conceive 1, to be sown 5; *Pual*, to be sown 1; *Hiphil*, to conceive seed 1, to yield 2.

זרע child 2, fruitful 1, seed freq., seed time 1, sowing time 1, —carnally 3.

זרע Ch. seed 1.

זרעים pulse 1.

זרעים pulse 1.

זרק *Kal*, to be here and there 1, to scatter 2, to sprinkle 29, strow 1; *Pual*, to be sprinkled 2.

זרר *Pual*, to sneeze 1.

זרת span 7.

זחב bosom 1.

זחב *Niphal*, to be hid 2, to hide self 11, to do secretly 1, —held their peace 1; *Pual*, to hide selves 1; *Hiphil*, to hide 6; *Hophal*, to be hid 1; *Hithpael*, to be hid 4, to hide selves 6.

זחב *Kal*, to love 1.

זחה *Kal*, to hide self 1; *Niphal*, to hide selves 4.

זחלה Ch. hurt 1.

זחורח & זחורה blueness 1, bruise 1, hurt 1, stripe 2, wound 1.

זחב *Kal*, to beat 1, to beat off 1, to beat out 1, to thresh 1; *Niphal*, to be beaten out 1.

זחיון hiding 1.

זחל *Kal*, band 2, to deal corruptly 1, to offend 1, to lay to pledge 1, to take to pledge 4, to take a pledge of 2, to take a pledge 2, to take for a pledge 1, to withhold 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (take to pledge) 1, very (deal corruptly) 1; *Niphal*, to be destroyed 1; *Piel*, to bring forth 2, to destroy 5, to spoil 1, to travail with 1; *Pual*, to be corrupt 1, to be destroyed 1.

זחל Ch. *P'al*, to destroy 2, to hurt 1; *Hithpael*, to be destroyed 3.

זחל & זחל band 1, coast 4, company 2, cord 16, country 1, destruction 1, line 7, lot 3, pain 1, pang 2, portion 4, region 3, rope 3, snare 1, sorrow 10, tackling 1.

זחל pledge 3.

זחל Ch. hurt 1.

זחל Ch. damage 1, hurt 1.

זחל mast 1.

זחל pilot 4, shipmaster 1.

זחלה pledge 1.

זחלת rose 2.

זחב *Kal*, to embrace 2, to fold 1; *Piel*, to embrace 10.

זחב folding 2.

זחב *Kal*, charmer 1, to couple together 1, to be coupled 1, to be coupled together 1, to be joined 4, to be joined together 1, —charming 1; *Piel*, to couple 8, to join self 1; *Pual*, to be compact 1, to be coupled together 1, to have fellowship with 1, to be joined 1, to be joined together 1; *Hiphil*, to heap up 1; *Hithpael*, to join self 2, to join selves together 1, league 1.

זחב companion 1.

זחב companion 7, fellow 4, knit together 1.

זחב Ch. companion 1, fellow 2.

זחב company 1, enchantment 2, —charmer 2, charming 1, wide 2.

זחבורות spots 1.

זחבה Ch. fellow 1.

זחבה company 1.

זחבת companion 1.

זחבת which coupleth 2, coupling 2.

זחב *Kal*, to bind 4, to bind up 6, to gird about 1, to govern 1, healer 1, to put 2, to saddle 13, to be wrapped about 1; *Piel*, to bind 1, to bind up 1; *Pual*, to be bound up 2.

זחבים pans 1.

זחב & זחב feast 52, feast day 2, sacrifice 3, solemn feast 3, solemnity 1.

זחב terror 1.

זחב grasshopper 4, locust 1.

זחב *Kal*, to celebrate 1, to dance 1, to hold a feast 1, to keep a feast 1, to keep holy day 1, to keep (a feast) 8, to reel and fro 1, to keep a solemn feast 1.

זחבים clefts 3.

זחור girded with 1, girdle 3.

זחורה apron 1, armour 1, to gird 1, girdle 3.

זחור *Kal*, to be able to put on 1, to be afraid 1, appointed 3, to gird 25, to gird self 3, to gird on 5, to gird up 2, to be girded 1, to restrain 1, —on every side 1.

זח Ch. a 4, first 4, one 5, together 1.

זח sharp 4.

זחור *Kal*, to be fierce 1, to sharpen 1; *Hiphil*, to sharpen 1; *Hophal*, to be sharpened 3.

חָרָה *Kal*, to be joined 1, to rejoice 1; *Piel*, to make glad 1.
חֲדָרִים sharp 1.
חֲדָה gladness 1, joy 1.
חֲדָה Ch. joy 1.
חֲדָה Ch. breast 1.
חָלָה *Kal*, to cease 19, to be ceased 1, to end 1, to fail 1, to forbear 20, to forsake 1, to leave 5, to leave off 5, to let alone 2, to rest 1, to be unoccupied 1, to want 1.
חָלָה he that forbearth 1, frail 1, rejected 1.
חָלָה world 1.
חֲדָה brier 1, thorn 1.
חֲדָר *Kal*, to enter a privy chamber 1.
חֲדָר *bedchamber* 5, chamber 17, innermost part 2, inward part 2, parlour 1, within 1, inner chamber 4, south 1.
חָרַשׁ *Piel*, to renew 6, to repair 3; *Hithpacl*, to be renewed 1.
חֲרֹשׁ fresh 1, new freq.
חֲרֹשׁ month freq., new moon freq.,—another 1.
חֲדָת Ch. new 1.
חֹב debtor 1.
חֹבֵל *Piel*, to make endanger 1.
חֹנָה *Kal*, to compass 1.
חֹנָה circle 1, circuit 1, compass 1.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to put forth 4.
חֹרָה *Piel*, to shew 6.
חֹרָה & **חֹרָה** Ch. *Pael*, to shew 4; *Aphcl*, to shew 10.
חֹרָה *Bashan-havoth-jair* 2, *Havoth-jair* 1, small town 1, town 3.
חֹרָה bramble 1, thicket 1, thistle 5, thorn 5.
חֹנָה Ch. *Aphcl*, to join 1.
חֹנָה cord 1, fillet 1, line 1, thread 4.
חָלָה & **חָלָה** *Kal*, to abide 1, to be afraid 1, to be in anguish 1, to bring forth 1, to travail with child 1, to dance 1, to fall grievously 1, to fall with pain 1, to fear 2, to grieve 1, to be grievous 1, to hope 1, to look 1, to be in pain 4, to have pain 1, to be pained 2, to be much pained 1, to be sore pained 1, to

rest 1, to shake 2, to sorrow 1, to be sorrowful 1, to stay 2, to tarry 1, to travail 3, to tremble 1, to wait carefully 1, to be wounded 2; *Inf. intens.* great (have pain) 1; *Polel*, to bear 1, to calve 1, to make to calve 1, to dance 1, to drive away 1, to form 5, to be formed 1, to trust 1; *Pual*, to be brought forth 2, to be made 1, to be shapen 1; *Hophal*, to be made to bring forth 1; *Hithpolel*, grievous 1, to travail with pain 1, to wait patiently 1; *Hithpalpel*, to be grieved 1.
חֹלָה sand 23.
חֹנָה brown 4.
חֹמָה wall freq.
חֹמָה *Kal*, to pity 6, to have pity 1, to regard 1, to spare 16.
חֹף coast of the sea 2, haven 2, shore 2, sea side 1.
חֹץ abroad 21, field 2, forth 2, highway 1, out 7, out of 9, out from 2, outside 2, outward 1, street 44, without 71.
חֹלָה bosom 1.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to wax pale 1.
חֹרָה network 1.
חֹרָה cave 1, hole 6.
חֹרָה white 2.
חֹרָה hole 2.
חֹרָה Ch. white 1.
חֹרָה nobles 13.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to haste 4, to make haste 8, to hasten 1, *Mukher-shalal-hash-baz* 1, ready 1; *Hiphil*, to haste 1, to make haste 1, to hasten 3.
חֹתָם seal 5, signet 9.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to behold 7, to look 3, to prophesy 2, to provide 1, to see 38.
חֹרָה & **חֹרָה** Ch. *P'al*, to behold 6, to have a dream 1, to see 23, to be wont 1.
חֹרָה breast 13.
חֹרָה agreement 1, prophet 1, seer 19, stargazer 1.
חֹרָה Ch. look 1, vision 11.
חֹרָה vision 35.
חֹרָה visions 1.
חֹרָה Ch. sight 2.
חֹרָה agreement 1, notable 1, notable one 1, vision 2.

חֹרָה vision 9.
חֹרָה bright cloud 1, lightning 2.
חֹרָה boar 1, swine 6.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to catch hold 1, to be confirmed 1, to be constant 1, to be of good courage 6, to be courageous 3, to be encouraged 1, to be established 1, to harden 1, to be hardened 3, to prevail 8, to be recovered 1, to be sore 3, to wax sore 1, to be stout 1, to strengthen 1, to be strengthened 2, to be strong 40, to make strong 2, to wax strong 1, to be sure 1, to be urgent 1; *Piel*, to aid 1, to amend 1, to encourage 6, to fasten 2, to fortify 3, to make hard 1, to harden 9, to help 1, to maintain 1, to mend 1, to repair 13, to give strength 1, to strengthen 21, to make strong 2; *Hiphil*, to catch 4, to catch hold 2, to cleave 1, to confirm 2, to constrain 1, to continue 1, to force 1, to hold 11, to hold fast 5, to lay hold 8, to lean 1, to obtain 1, to prevail 2, to receive 1, to relieve 1, to repair 34, to retain 4, to seize 1, to strengthen 3, to be strong 1, to make strong 4, to take 9, to take hold 15, to take fast hold 1, —calker 2, help 1; *Hithpacl*, to be of good courage 1, to take courage 1, to encourage self 2, to hold 1, to play the men 1, to become mighty 1, to wax mighty 1, to strengthen self 9, to be strengthened 3, to be strong 1, to make self strong 1, to shew self strong 1, to behave selves valiantly 1, to withstand 2.
חֹרָה harder 1, hottest 1, loud 1, mighty 20, sore 3, stiff-hearted 1, strong 28, —impudent 1.
חֹרָה stronger 1, —wax louder 1.
חֹרָה strength 1.
חֹרָה strength 5.
חֹרָה force 2, mightily 2, to repair 1, sharply 1.
חֹרָה strength 1, strengthen self 1, strong 1, was strong 1.
חֹרָה bracelet 1, chain 2, hook 4.
חֹרָה (כ) hook 1.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to bear the blame 2, to commit sin 6, to do sin 2, to be in fault 1, to do harm 1, to offend 4, to sin 165, to trespass 1; *Piel*, to cleanse 8, to bear the loss 1, to offer for sin 2, to purge 1, to purify 2, to make reconciliation 1; *Hiphil*, to miss 1, to make an offender 1, to cause to sin 2, to make to sin

29; *Hithpacl*, to be purified 2, to purify 9.
חֹרָה fault 1, grievously 1, offence 1, punishment of sin 1, sin 30.
חֹרָה offender 1, sinful 1, sinner 16.
חֹרָה sin 2, sinful 1.
חֹרָה Ch. sin-offering 1.
חֹרָה sin 7, sin-offering 1.
חֹרָה punishment 3, purification for sin 2, sin 169, sin-offering freq.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to cut down 1, to hew 7; *Pual*, to be polished 1.
חֹרָה carved 1.
חֹרָה wheat 30.
חֹרָה Ch. sin 1.
חֹרָה Ch. sin-offering 1.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to refrain 4.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to catch 3.
חֹרָה rod 2.
חֹרָה alive 31, appetite 1, beast 76, wild beast 1, *Beer-lahai-roi* 1, company 1, congregation 2, living creature 15, life 152, lifetime 1, live 2, to live 105, lively 1, living 86, living thing 2, maintenance 1, multitude 1, to be old 1, quick 5, raw 6, running 7, springing 1, troop 2, —age 1, merry 1, old 1.
חֹרָה Ch. life 2, that liveth 1, living 4.
חֹרָה dark saying 3, dark sentence 1, dark speech 1, hard question 2, proverb 1, riddle 9.
חֹרָה *Kal*, to live 148, to recover 10, to revive 4, to be whole 1, —God save 8; *Inf. intens.* certainly (recover) 1, surely (recover) 1, surely (live) 9; *Piel*, to keep alive 5, to leave alive 1, to make alive 2, to give life 2, to preserve life 1, to let live 1, to suffer to live 1, to nourish 1, to nourish up 1, to preserve 4, to preserve alive 2, to quicken 14, to repair 1, to revive 6, to save 11, to save alive 13, to save life 1; *Hiphil*, to keep alive 3, to make alive 1, to let live 1, to make to live 1, to promise life 1, to restore to life 4, to revive 2, to save 1, to save alive 6, to save lives 2.
חֹרָה & **חֹרָה** Ch. *P'al*, to live 5; *Aphcl*, to keep alive 1.
חֹרָה lively 1.
חֹרָה Ch. beast 20.

חַיָּה —living 1.

חַיָּי *Kal*, to live 22, to save life 1.

חַיָּל able 4, activity 1, army 56, band of men 1, band of soldiers 1, company 1, forces 13, great forces 1, goods 2, host 29, might 7, power 9, riches 11, strength—strong 17, substance 8, train 1, valiant—valiantly—valour 63, virtuous—virtuously 4, war 2, wealth 10, worthily 1, worthy 1.

חַיָּל Ch. aloud 3, army 2, power 1,—most *mighty* 1.

חַיָּל army 1, bulwark 1, host 2, rampart 2, trench 1, wall 2,—poor 1.

חַיָּל pain 3, pang 2, sorrow 1.

חַיָּלָה sorrow 1.

חַיָּלָה bulwark 1.

חַיָּן comely 1.

חַיָּן wall 1.

חַיָּצוֹן outer 1, outward 7, utter 12, without 5.

חַיָּק bosom 32, bottom 3, lap 1, midst 1, within 1.

חַיָּש (*כ*) *Kal*, to make haste 1.

חַיָּש soon 1.

חַיָּךְ mouth 9, roof of the mouth 5, taste 4.

חַכָּה *Kal*, to wait 1; *Piel*, to long 1, to tarry 2, to wait 10.

חַכָּה angle 2, hook 1.

חַכְּבִים Ch. wise 14.

חַכְּבִילִי red 1.

חַכְּבִילִית redness 2.

חַכְּמָה *Kal*, to be wise—to shew self wise 19; *Piel*, to teach wisdom 1, to make wiser 2; *Pual*, never so wisely 2,—exceeding 1; *Hiphil*, to make wise 1; *Hithpaal*, to make self wise 1, to deal wisely 1.חַכְּמָה cunning 6, cunning man 4, subtil 1, unwise 2, wise *freq.*חַכְּמָה skillful 1, wisdom *freq.*, wisely 2, wit 1.

חַכְּמָה Ch. wisdom 8.

חַכְּמוֹת wisdom 4.

חַכְּמוֹת every wise woman 1.

חָל common 2, profane 2, profane place 2, unholy 1.

חָלָה *Kal*, to be diseased 1.

חָלָה scum 5.

חָלָב milk 42, sucking 1,—cheese 1.

חָלָב fat *freq.*, fatness 4, grease 1, marrow 1,—best 5, finest 2.

חָלָבָנָה galbanum 1.

חָלָב age 2, short time 1, world 2.

חָלָב weasel 1.

חָלָה *Kal*, to be diseased 1, to be grieved 1, to be sick—to fall sick 27, sore 2, to be sorry 1, woman in travail 1, to be weak—to become weak 3; *Niphal*, diseased 2, grief 1, to be grieved 1, to be grievous 4, to put selves to pain 1, to be sick 1; *Piel*, to beseech 6, infirmity 1, to intreat 3, to lay 1, to pray 3, to make prayer 1, to make suit 1, to make supplication 1; *Pual*, to become weak 1; *Hiphil*, to put to grief 1, to make sick 3; *Hophal*, to be wounded 3; *Hithpaal*, to fall sick 1, to make self sick 2.

חָלָה cake 14.

חָלוֹם dream 63, dreamer 1, dreamer 1.

חָלוֹן window 31.

חָלוֹן —destruction 1.

חָלָה being overcome 1.

חָלָה pain 1, great pain 2, much pain 1.

חָלָה *Hiphil*, to catch 1.

חָלָה jewel 1, ornament 1.

חָלָה disease 7, grief 4, is sick 1, sickness 12.

חָלָה jewel 1.

חָלָה pipe 6.

חָלָה be far 9, forbid 4,—God forbid 8.

חָלָה change 11, course 1.

חָלָה armour 1, spoil 1.

חָלָה poor 2, (*כ*) poor 1.חָלָה *Kal*, player on instruments 1, to be wounded 1; *Niphal*, to be defiled 1, to be polluted 4, to profane self 2, to be profaned 2,—to take inheritance 1; *Piel*, to defile 8, to pipe 1, to pollute 18, to profane 30, to cast as profane 1, to prostitute 1, to slay 1, to stain 1,—to break 3, to eat as common things 1, to eat 1, to gather the grape thereof 1; *Pual*, to be profaned1, slain 1; *Pael*, to wound 1; *Pael*, to be wounded 1; *Hiphil*, to begin 52, to pollute 1, to sorrow 1,—to break 1, first 1; *Hophal*,—men began 1.

חָלָה kill 2, profane 2, slain—slain man 79, wounded—deadly wounded 10.

חָלָה *Kal*, to dream 26; *Hiphil*, to cause to be dreamed 1.חָלָה *Kal*, in good liking 1; *Hiphil*, to recover 1.

חָלָה Ch. dream 22.

חָלָה egg 1.

חָלָה flint 3, flinty 1, rock 1.

חָלָה *Kal*, to abolish 1, to change 2, to be changed 1, to cut off 1, to go on forward 1, to grow up 2, to be over 1, to pass 2, to pass away 1, to pass on 1, to pass through 1, to strike through 2; *Piel*, to change 2; *Hiphil*, to alter 1, to change 5, to renew—to be renewed 3, to sprout 1.חָלָה Ch. *P'al*, to pass 4.חָלָה *Kal*, armed 8, armed man 2, ready armed 2, armed soldier 1, army 1, to draw out 1, to loose 2, prepared 1, ready prepared 1, to put off 1, to withdraw self 1; *Niphal*, to arm selves 1, to go armed 2, to be delivered 4; *Piel*, to deliver 12, to take away 2; *Hiphil*, to make fat 1.

חָלָה loins 9, reins 1.

חָלָה *Kal*, to distribute 2, to divide 6, to be divided 3, to give 1, to impart 1, to part 1, to have part 1, partner 1, to take away a portion 1, to receive 1, to be smoother 1; *Niphal*, to distribute 1, to divide 1, to divide self 1, to be divided 4, to be parted 1; *Piel*, to deal 2, to distribute 1, to divide 21, to part 2; *Pual*, to be divided 3; *Hiphil*, to flatter 6, to separate self 1, to smooth 1; *Hithpaal*, to divide 1.

חָלָה flattering 2, Halak 1, smooth 2.

חָלָה Ch. portion 3.

חָלָה flattery 1, flattering 1, inheritance 1, part 22, portion 40, smooth 1,—partaker 1.

חָלָה smooth 1.

חָלָה field 3, flattering 2, flattery 1, ground 1, *Helkath-hazzurim* 1, parcel 5, part 1, piece 2, piece of ground 1, piece of land 2, plat 2, portion 6, slippery place 1, smooth 1, smooth thing 1.

חֲלָקָה division 1.

חֲלָקוֹת flatteries 1.

חֲלָקוֹת flatteries 2, slippery 2.

חֲלָשׁ *Kal*, to discomfit 1, to waste away 1, to weaken 1.

חֲלָשׁ weak 1.

חֲמָ father-in-law 4.

חֲמָ hot 1, warm 1.

חֲמָ heat 9, to be hot 4, to be warm 1.

חֲמָ fury 1.

חֲמָ & חֲמָ Ch. fury 2.

חֲמָ butter 9.

חֲמָ *Kal*, beauty 1, to covet 4, delectable thing 1, to delight 1, to desire 8, to lust 1; *Niphal*, to be desired 3, to be pleasant 1; *Piel*,—great delight 1.

חֲמָ desirable 3, pleasant 2,—red wine 1.

חֲמָ desire 4, goodly 1, pleasant 11, precious 1.

חֲמָ heat 1, sun 5.

חֲמָ anger 1, bottles 1, hot displeasure 3, furious 5, furiously 1, fury 64, heat 1, indignation 1, poison 6, rage 2, wrath—wrathful—to be wroth 36.

חֲמָ butter 1.

חֲמָ greatly beloved 3, goodly 1, pleasant 1, pleasant thing 1, precious 2, precious thing 1.

חֲמָ oppressed 1.

חֲמָ joint 1.

חֲמָ ass 95, he-ass 1, heaps 1.

חֲמָ heaps 1.

חֲמָ mother-in-law 11.

חֲמָ snail 1.

חֲמָ clean 1.

חֲמָ & חֲמָ fifth—fifth part *freq.*חֲמָ *Kal*, to have compassion 5, to pity 8, to have pity 10, to spare 18.

חֲמָ merciful 1, pity 1.

חֲמָ *Kal*, to get heat 1, to have heat 1, to be hot 1, to wax hot 1, to be warm 1, to warm at 1, to warm self 2, to wax warm

י; *Niphal*, to enflame selves 1, to be hot 1; *Piel*, to warm 1; *Hithpael*, to be warmed 1.

הַמִּנִּים idols 1, images 7.

הָסָם *Kal*, to shake off 1, to violate 1, to do violence 2, violently to take away 1, to wrong 1, wrongfully to imagine 1; *Niphal*, to make bare 1.

הָסָם cruel 1, cruelty 4, damage 1, false 1, injustice 1, unrighteous 1, violence—violence against—violence done—violent—violent dealing 47, wrong 3, —oppressor 1.

הָמֵץ *Kal*, cruel man 1, dyed 1, to be leavened 3; *Hiphil*, to be leavened 2; *Hithpael*, to be grieved 1.

הָמֵץ leaven 5, leavened 1, leavened bread 5.

הָמֵץ vinegar 6.

הָמָק *Kal*, to withdraw self 1; *Hithpael*, to go about 1.

הָמַר *Kal*, to daub 1, to be red 1, to be troubled 1; *Paatal*, to be foul 1, to be troubled 2.

הָמַר slime—slimepit 3.

הָמַר red wine 1, —pure 1.

הָמַר Ch. wine 6.

הָמַר clay 11, heap 2, homer 11, mire 2, mortar 4.

הָמַשׁ *Piel*, to take up the fifth part 1.

הָמַשׁ & חֲמִשָּׁה fifteen—fifth—five freq., — five apiece.

הָמַשׁ fifth part 1.

הָמַשׁ fifth (*rib*) 4.

חֲמִשִּׁים fifty freq.

חֲמִשִּׁים armed 2, armed men 1, harnessed 1.

חֶמֶת bottle 4.

חֵן favour 26, grace 38, gracious 2, pleasant 1, precious 1, wellfavoured 1.

חָנָה *Kal*, to abide 1, to camp 4, to dwell 2, to encamp 47, to grow to an end 1, that lie 2, to pitch 76, to pitch tent 1, to rest in tent 1, to abide in tents 3.

חָנָן gracious 13.

חֲנוּת cabin 1.

חָנַם *Kal*, to embalm 4, to put forth 1.

חֶמְצָן Ch. wheat 2.

חֲנִיָּה trained 1.

חֲנִיָּה favour 1.

חֲנִית javelin 6, spear 41.

חָנָה *Kal*, to dedicate 4, to train up 1.

חֲנֻכָּה dedicating 2, dedication 6.

חֲנֻכָּה Ch. dedication 4.

חֲנָם without a cause 15, causeless 2, that which cost nothing 1, without cost 1, free 1, freely 1, innocent 1, for nothing 1, for nought 6, in vain 2, without wages 1.

חֲנָמֶל frost 1.

חָנָן *Kal*, to deal graciously 1, to favour 3, to shew favour 3, to be favourable 1, graciously to give 1, to be gracious 13, graciously to grant 1, to intreat 1, to be merciful 12, to shew mercy 2, to have mercy upon 13, to pity 1, to have pity upon 3; *Inf. intens.* very (gracious) 1; *Niphal*, to be gracious 1; *Piel*, (כ) to be gracious to 1, —fair 1; *Pool*, to favour 1, to have mercy on 1; *Hophal*, to find favour 1, favour to be shewed 1; *Hithpael*, to beseech 4, to intreat 1, to make supplication 1, to pray 1, to make supplication 11.

חָנָן Ch. *P'al*, to shew mercy 1; *Ithpael*, to make supplication 1.

חָנָה *Kal*, to defile 1, to be defiled 2, to be polluted 2, to be profane 1; *Inf. intens.* greatly (pollute) 1; *Hiphil*, to corrupt 1, to defile 1, to pollute 2.

חָנָה hypocrite 11, hypocritical 2.

חָנָה hypocrisy 1.

חֲנֻכָּה profaneness 1.

חָנַק *Niphal*, to hang self 1; *Piel*, to strangle 1.

חָסַר *Piel*, to put to shame 1; *Hithpael*, to shew self merciful 2.

חֶסֶד favour 3, good deed 1, goodness 1, goodness 12, kindly 5, kindness 38, loving-kindness 30, merciful 1, merciful kindness 2, mercy freq., pity 1, reproach 1, wicked thing 1.

חָסָה *Kal*, to have hope 1, to make refuge 1, to trust—to put trust 35.

חֶסֶת trust 1.

חָסִיד godly 3, good 1, holy 4, Holy One 1, merciful 3, saint 19, ungodly 1.

חֲסִידָה ostrich 1, stork 5.

חָסִיל caterpillar 6.

חָסִין strong 1.

חָסִיר Ch. wanting 1.

חָסַל *Kal*, to consume 1.

חָסַם *Kal*, to muzzle 1, to stop 1.

חָסַן *Niphal*, to be laid up 1.

חָסַן Ch. *Aphel*, to possess 2.

חָסַן strong 2.

חָסַן Ch. power 2.

חָסַן riches 1, strength 2, treasure 2.

חָסָה Ch. clay 9.

חֲסָפִם round thing 1.

חָסַר *Kal*, to be abated 1, to decrease 1, to fail 2, to lack 5, to have need 1, to want 7; *Piel*, to bereave 1, to make lower 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to fail 1, to have lack 1.

חָסַר destitute 1, to fail 2, to lack 4, to have need 1, void of 6, to want—for want of 5.

חָסַר poverty 1, want 1.

חָסַר in want of 3.

חָסָרָן wanting 1.

חָה innocent 1.

חָפָא *Piel*, to do secretly 1.

חָפָה *Kal*, to cover 6; *Niphal*, to be covered 1; *Piel*, to ceil 1, to overlay 4.

חָפָה chamber 1, closet 1, defence 1.

חָפַז *Kal*, haste 4, to make haste 1, to tremble 1; *Niphal*, to haste away 2, to make haste 1.

חָפֹז haste 3.

חֲפָזִים fists 1, handful 1, hands 3, both hands 1.

חָפָה *Kal*, to cover 1.

חָפֵץ *Kal*, to delight 32, to have delight 6, to take delight 1, to desire 9, to favour 2, to like 2, to move 1, to please 10, to be pleased 3, to be well pleased 1, to have pleasure 3, to will 4; *Inf. intens.* any at all (pleasure) 1.

חָפֵץ to delight in 1, to desire 3, favour 1, to please 1, to have pleasure 2, whosoever would 1, willing 2, wish 1.

חָפֵץ acceptable 1, delight 3, delightful 1, desire 12, Hephzi-bah 1, matter 1, plea-

sant 1, pleasure 15, purpose 3; willingly 1.

חָפַר *Kal*, to dig 16, to dig for 1, to paw 1, to search out 3, to seek 1.

חָפַר *Kal*, to be ashamed 3, to be confounded 6, to be brought to confusion 2, to be brought unto shame 1, to be put to shame 1; *Hiphil*, to be ashamed 1, to bring reproach 1, to come to shame 1, to be put to shame 1.

חָפַר —mole 1.

חָפַשׁ *Kal*, to search 2, to search for 1, to search out 1; *Niphal*, to be searched out 1; *Piel*, to search 6, to make diligent search 1, to search out 1; *Pual*, diligent 1, to be hidden 1; *Hithpael*, to be changed 1, to disguise self 7.

חָפַשׁ search 1.

חָפַשׁ *Pual*, to be free 1.

חָפַשׁ precious 1.

חָפְשָׁה freedom 1.

חֲפָשׁוֹת (כ) several 1.

חָפְשִׁי free 16, liberty 1.

חֲפָשִׁית several 2.

חֵץ arrow 48, dart 1, shaft 1, staff 1, wound 1, —archer 1.

חָצַב & חָצַב *Kal*, to dig 5, to divide 1, to hew 8, to hew out 4, to make 1, mason 3; *Niphal*, to be graven 1; *Pual*, to be hewn 1; *Hiphil*, to cut 1.

חָצָה *Kal*, to divide 8, to reach to the midst 1, to part 1, —to live out half 1; *Niphal*, to be divided 3, to part 1.

חָצוֹת midnight 3.

חָצִי & חָצִי half freq., middle 1, midnight 4, midst 8, part 3, two parts 1.

חָצִי arrow 5.

חָצִיר court 1.

חָצִיר grass 17, hay 2, herb 1, leek 1.

חֲצִן bosom 1.

חֲצֵן arm 1, lap 1.

חָצָה Ch. *Aphel*, hasty 2, to be urgent 1.

חָצַץ *Kal*, —by bands 1; *Piel*, archer 1; *Pual*, to be cut off in the midst 1.

חָצִץ arrow 1, gravel 1, gravel stone 1.

חֲצֹצֶרֶת (*Ch. Piel*, to blow 1, to sound 3, trumpeter 1.

חֲצֹצֶרֶת trumpet 28, trumpeter 1.

חֲצֹר *Piel*, trumpeter 1; *Hiphil*, to blow 1, to sound 4.

חֲצִיר court freq., town 1, village freq.

חֲצִיר (*Ch. Piel*, to sound 1.

חֲקֹק appointed 1, bound 1, commandment 1, convenient 1, custom 2, decree 7, decreed 1, due 4, law 4, measure 1, ordinance 9, ordinary 1, portion 3, set time 1, statute freq., task 1, —necessary 1.

חֲקֹק *Pual*, carved work 1, poured 2; *Hithpaal*, to set a print 1.

חֲקֹק appointed 1, custom 2, manner 1, ordinance 22, rite 1, statute freq.

חֲקֹק *Kal*, to appoint 1, to decree 1, governor 1, to grave 2, to note 1, to pourtray 2, to set 1; *Pool*, to decree 1, governor 1, lawgiver 6; *Pual*, law 1; *Hophal*, to be printed 1.

חֲקֹק decree 1, thought 1.

חָקַר *Kal*, to search 11, to make search 1, to search out 7, to seek 1, to sound 1, to try 1; *Niphal*, to be found out 2, to be searched 1, to be searched out 1; *Piel*, to seek out 1.

חָקַר finding out 1, number 1, search 3, searched out 1, searching 3, unsearchable 3.

חֲרָאִים dung 1.

חָרַב & חָרַב *Kal*, to decay 1, to be desolate 2, to be dried up 4, to be dry 2, to slay 1, to waste 1, to be laid waste 4, to lie waste 1, to be wasted 2; *Inf. intens.* utterly (wasted) 1; *Niphal*, desolate 1, to be slain 1, to be wasted 1; *Pual*, to be dried 2; *Hiphil*, to destroy 1, destroyer 1, to dry up 6, to lay waste 2, to make waste 3; *Hophal*, to be laid waste 2; *Inf. intens.* surely (slain) 1.

חָרַב *Ch. Hophal*, to be destroyed 1.

חָרַב desolate 2, dry 2, waste 6.

חָרַב axe 1, dagger 3, knife 5, mattock 1, sword freq., tool 1.

חָרַב desolation 1, drought 3, dry 3, heat 6, waste 3, —utterly 1.

חָרָבָה decayed place 1, desert 3, desolate 2, desolate place 5, desolation 8, destruction 1,

waste 15, laid waste 2, waste place 6.

חָרָבָה dry 1, dry ground 3, dry land 4.

חֲרָבֹן drought 1.

חָרַג *Kal*, to be afraid 1.

חֲרָלָה beetle 1.

חָרַג *Kal*, to be afraid 8, to be careful 1, to quake 1, to tremble 13; *Hiphil*, to make afraid 12, to discomfit 1, to fray 1, to fray away 2.

חָרַג afraid 1, tremble 5.

חָרָה care 1, fear 2, quaking 1, trembling 5, —exceedingly 1.

חָרָה *Kal*, to be angry 9, to burn 1, to be displeased 4, to grieve 1, to be hot 5, to wax hot 5, to be kindled 43, to be wroth 14; *Inf. intens.* very (wroth) 1; *Niphal*, to be incensed 2; *Hiphil*, to kindle 1, —earnestly 1; *Tiphel*, to close 1, to contend 1; *Hithpaal*, to fret self 4.

חֲרָתִים chains 1.

חָרַל nettle 3.

חָרַן sore displeasure 1, fierce 23, fierceness 9, fury 1, wrath 5, fierce wrath 1, wrathful 1.

חָרָן decision 2, fine gold 1, gold 6, sharp pointed things 2, threshing instrument 2, wall 1.

חָרָן diligent 5.

חָרָר extreme burning 1.

חָרַט graving tool 1, pen 1.

חָרָם *Ch. magician* 5.

חָרָם *magician* 11.

חָרִי fierce 3, heat 1, —great 2.

חָרִי white 1.

חָרִים bags 1, crimping-pins 1.

חָרִים (*Ch.*) dung 2.

חָרִין harrow 2, —cheese 1.

חָרִיש earring 1, earring time 1, ground 1.

חָרִישִׁי vehement 1.

חָרַךְ *Kal*, to roast 1.

חָרַךְ *Ch. Ithpaal*, to singe 1.

חָרָכִים lattice 1.

חָרָם *Kal*, to have a flat nose 1; *Hiphil*, to make accursed 1,

to consecrate 1, to destroy 2, utterly to destroy 40, to devote 1, utterly to slay 1, utterly to make away 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (destroy) 2; *Hophal*, utterly to be destroyed 1, to be devoted 1, to be forfeited 1.

חָרָם accursed 3, accursed thing 10, curse 4, cursed thing 3, dedicated thing 1, things which should have been utterly destroyed 1, appointed to utter destruction 1, devoted 3, devoted thing 2, net 9, utter destruction 1.

חָרָם sickle 2.

חָרָם itch 1, sun 3.

חָרָם or חָרָם (*Ch.*) east 1.

חָרַף *Kal*, to reproach 4, to winter 1; *Niphal*, betrothed 1; *Piel*, to blaspheme 1, to defy 8, to jeopard 1, to rail 1, to reproach 23, to upbraid 1.

חָרַף cold 1, winter 3, winter-house 2, youth 1.

חָרַף rebuke 2, reproach 67, reproachfully 1, shame 3.

חָרַץ *Kal*, to bestir self 1, to decide 1, decreed 1, determined 1, maimed 1, to move 2; *Niphal*, to be determined 5.

חָרַץ *Ch. loin* 1.

חֲרָצֹת bands 2.

חֲרָצִים kernel 1.

חָרַק *Kal*, to gnash 5.

חָרַר *Kal*, to burn 1, to be burned 2; *Niphal*, to be angry 1, to be burned 5, to be dried 1; *Pilpel*, to kindle 1.

חָרָר parched places 1.

חָרַשׁ earth 1, earthen 8, potsherd 5, sherd 2, —stone 1.

חָרַשׁ *Kal*, to be deaf 1, to devise 5, to ear 1, graven 1, to hold peace 3, to imagine 1, to keep silence 3, to plow 11, plower 1, plowman 2, to be silent 1, worker 1; *Niphal*, to be plowed 2; *Hiphil*, to cease 1, to conceal 1, to leave off speaking 1, to hold peace 23, to rest 1, secretly to practise 1, to keep silence 3, to speak not a word 1, to be still 1, to hold tongue 4; *Inf. intens.* altogether (hold peace) 3; *Hithpaal*, to be quiet 1.

חָרַשׁ artificer 2, carpenter 8, craftsman 4, engraver 3, maker 1, skilful 1, smith 3, worker 1, workman 6, such as wrought 1, —carpenter 4, mason 2, smith 1.

חָרַשׁ deaf 9.

חָרַשׁ artificer 1, Charashim 1, craftsmen 2, secretly 1.

חָרַשׁ artificer 1.

חָרַשׁ bough 1, forest 1, shroud 1, wood 4.

חָרַשׁ carving 2, cutting 2.

חָרַת *Kal*, graven 1.

חָשַׁךְ *Kal*, to assuage 1, to forbear 1, to hinder 1, to hold back 1, to keep 1, to keep back 3, to punish 1, to refrain 3, to reserve 1, to spare 8, to withhold 4, —to be darkened 1; *Niphal*, to be assuaged 1, to be reserved 1.

חָשַׁךְ *Kal*, to make bare 4, to discover 2, to draw out 1, to take 1, uncover 2, —clean 1.

חָשַׁךְ little flock 1.

חָשַׁב *Kal*, to conceive 1, to count 4, cunning 8, cunning man 1, cunning workman 2, to devise 20, to esteem 2, to find out 1, to forecast 1, to hold 1, to imagine 7, to impute 2, to invent 1, to mean 1, to purpose 6, to regard 2, to think 16; *Niphal*, to be accounted 5, to be counted 17, to be esteemed 3, to be imputed 2, to be reckoned 2, reckoning to be made 1; *Piel*, to make account of 1, to consider 1, to count 2, to devise 2, to forecast 1, to imagine 2, to be like 1, to reckon 4, to think 1, to think on 1; *Hithpaal*, to be reckoned 1.

חָשַׁב *Ch. P'al*, to repute 1.

חָשַׁב curious girdle 8.

חָשְׁבוֹן account 1, device 1, reason 1.

חֲשִׁבֹנוֹת engines 1, inventions 1.

חָשָׁה *Kal*, to hold peace 3, to keep silence 2, to be silent 1, to be still 1; *Hiphil*, to hold peace 6, to still 1, to be still 2.

חֹשֶׁךְ *Ch. darkness* 1.

חָשָׁה *Ch. P'al*, careful 1, to have need of 1.

חֲשֹׁנֹת be needful 1.

חֲשִׁכָה darkness 5.

חָשַׁךְ *Kal*, to be black 1, to be dark 3, to be darkened 7, to be dim 1; *Hiphil*, to make dark 2, to darken 2, to cause darkness 1, to hide 1.

חָשַׁךְ mean 1.

חָשַׁךְ dark 7, darkness 69, night 1, obscurity 2.

חֹשֶׁךְ dark 1.
חֹשֶׁךְ dark 1.
חֹשֶׁל *Niphal*, feeble 1.
חֹשֶׁל Ch. *P'al*, to subdue 1.
חֹשֶׁל amber 3.
חֹשֶׁל princes 1.
חֹשֶׁל breastplate 25.
חֹשֶׁק *Kal*, to have a delight 1, to desire 2, to have a desire 1, to long 1, to set love 2, in love to 1; *Piel*, to fillet 3; *Pual*, to be filleted 2.
חֹשֶׁק desire 3, pleasure 1.
חֹשֶׁק fillets 8.
חֹשֶׁק fellows 1.
חֹשֶׁר dark 1.
חֹשֶׁר spokes 1.
חֹשֶׁשׁ chaff 2.
חֹת broken 1, dismayed 1, dread 1, fear 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to heap 1, to take 2, to take away 1.
חֹת terror 1.
חֹת roller 1.
חֹת fears 1.
חֹת terror 8.
חֹת *Niphal*, to be determined 1.
חֹת *Pual*, to be swaddled 1; *Hophal*, *Inf. intens.* at all (swaddled) 1.
חֹת swaddling-band 1.
חֹת *Kal*, (כ) to make an end 1, to seal 16, to seal up 6; *Niphal*, to be sealed 2; *Piel*, to mark 1; *Hiphil*, to be stopped 1.
חֹת Ch. *P'al*, to seal 1.
חֹת signet 1.
חֹת father-in-law 21, mother-in-law 1; *Hithpael*, to make affinity 1, to join in affinity 2, to make marriages 3, to be son-in-law 5.
חֹת bridegroom 8, husband 2, son-in-law 10.
חֹת espousal 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to take away 1.
חֹת prey 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to dig 7, to dig through 1, to row 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to be afraid 2, to be amazed 1, to be broken

down 2, to be broken in pieces 5, to be chapt 1, to be dismayed 6; *Niphal*, to be abolished 1; to be affrighted 1, to be afraid 3, to be beaten down 1, to be broken 1, to be broken in pieces 1, to be discouraged 1, to be dismayed 20, to go down 1; *Piel*, to be broken 1, to scare 1; *Hiphil*, to make afraid 1, to break 1, to confound 1, to cause to be dismayed 1, to terrify 1.
חֹת casting down 1.
חֹת Ch. *P'al*, to be glad 1.
חֹת Ch. fine 1, good 1.
חֹת dyed attire 1.
חֹת middle 1, midst 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to kill 4, slaughter 3, to make slaughter 1, to slay 3.
חֹת cook 2, guard 1.
חֹת Ch. guard 1.
חֹת slaughter 9, — beast 1, slay 1, sore 1.
חֹת flesh 1, slaughter 2.
חֹת cooks 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to dip 15, to plunge 1; *Niphal*, to be dipped 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to sink 4, to be sunk 2; *Pual*, to be drowned 1; *Hophal*, to be fastened 1, to be settled 1, to be sunk 1.
חֹת ring freq.
חֹת Tebeth 1.
חֹת clean 50, fair 2, pure—pureness 42.
חֹת *Kal*, to be clean 25, to be made clean 1, to be cleansed 4, to be pure 2, to be purged 2; *Piel*, to make clean 1, to pronounce clean 10, to cleanse 21, to purge 3, purifier 1, to purify 3; *Pual*, to be cleansed 1; *Hithpael*, to be clean 1, to be made clean 1, to make selves clean 1, to cleanse selves 2, to be cleansed 12, to be purified 1, to purify selves 2.
חֹת to have clean 1, pureness 1.
חֹת clearness 1, purifying 2.
חֹת glory 1.
חֹת cleansing 7, purification 2, purifying 3, — is cleansed 1.
חֹת *Pilpel*, to sweep 1.

חֹת *Kal*, to be better 1, to be good 3, to seem good 2, to be goodly 1, to be well 5, to go well 1, — to please 6; *Hiphil*, to do better 1, to cheer 1, to do good 4, to make goodly 1, to play well on 1, well 1, to do well 4.
חֹת beautiful 2, best 8, better 71, bountiful 1, cheerful 1, at ease 1, fair 9, fair word 1, to favour 1, to be in favour 1, fine 3, glad 2, good freq., good deed 1, goodly 11, goodness 16, goods 2, graciously 1, joyful 1, kind 1, kindly 2, kindness 1, as it liketh 1, liketh best 1, loving 1, merry 7, pleasant 2, pleasure 2, pleasing 1, precious 3, prosperity 6, ready 1, sweet 1, wealth 3, welfare 1, well 21, — pleaseth 6.
חֹת fair 1, gladness 1, good 9, good thing 2, goodness 14, goods 3, joy 1, to go well with 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to spin 2.
חֹת *Kal*, to daub 7, to overlay 1, to plaister 1, to shut 1; *Niphal*, to be plaistered 2.
חֹת frontlets 3.
חֹת *Pilpel*, to carry away 1; *Hiphil*, to cast 2, to cast forth 4, to cast out 2, to send out 1; *Hophal*, to be cast 1, to be cast down 1, to be utterly cast down 1, to be cast out 1.
חֹת row 26.
חֹת Ch. mountain 2.
חֹת *Kal*, to haste 1.
חֹת Ch. fasting 1.
חֹת *Piel*, bowshot 1.
חֹת to grind 1.
חֹת emeralds 8.
חֹת inward parts 2.
חֹת *Kal*, to grind 8.
חֹת grinding 1.
חֹת daubing 1.
חֹת clay 3, dirt 2, mire 8.
חֹת Ch. miry 2.
חֹת castle 3, goodly castle 1, habitation 1, palace 2, row 1.
חֹת dew 31.
חֹת Ch. dew 5.
חֹת *Kal*, with divers colours 1, spotted 6; *Pual*, clouted 1.
חֹת lambs 1.

חֹת lamb 2.
חֹת captivity 1.
חֹת *Piel*, to cover 1.
חֹת Ch. *Aphel*, to have shadow 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to defile self 6, to be defiled 8, to be polluted 2, to be unclean 60, to be made unclean 1, to take uncleanness 1; *Niphal*, to defile self 1, to be defiled 12, to pollute selves 1, to be polluted 3; *Piel*, to defile 31, to be defiled 1, to pollute 5, to pronounce unclean 12, as unclean 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (unclean) 1; *Pual*, to be polluted 1; *Hithpael*, to defile selves 8, to be defiled 2, to be polluted 2, to be unclean 1, to make selves unclean 2; *Hithpael*, to be defiled 1.
חֹת defiled 5, polluted 1, pollution 1, unclean 80, — infamous 1.
חֹת filthiness 7, unclean 3, uncleanness 26.
חֹת *Niphal*, to be defiled 1, to be reputed vile 2.
חֹת *Kal*, to hide 23, to lay privily 4, in secret 1; *Niphal*, to hide 1; *Hiphil*, to hide 2.
חֹת basket 4.
חֹת *Piel*, to defile 1.
חֹת *Hiphil*, to seduce 1.
חֹת *Kal*, to perceive 1, to taste 10; *Inf. intens.* but (taste) 1.
חֹת Ch. *P'al*, to make to eat 1, to feed 1.
חֹת advice 1, behaviour 2, decree 1, discretion 1, judgment 1, reason 1, taste 5, understanding 1.
חֹת Ch. account 1, commandment 2, matter 1, — to be commanded 1.
חֹת Ch. commandment 2, decree 13, to taste 1, wisdom 1, — chancellor 3, to command 3, to regard 2.
חֹת *Kal*, to ladle 1.
חֹת *Pual*, thrust through 1.
חֹת children 9, little children 3, families 1, little ones 28.
חֹת *Piel*, to span 1, to swaddle 1.
חֹת coping 1, hand-breadth 3.
חֹת hand-breadth 4, hand-broad 1.
חֹת span long 1.

מַפֵּל *Kal*, to forge 1, forger 1, to sew up 1.

מַפְסֵס captain 2.

מַפֵּף *Kal*, to mince 1.

מַפֵּר Ch. nail 2.

מַפֵּשׁ *Kal*, to be fat 1.

מַרְד *Kal*, continual 2.

מַרְדֵּ Ch. *P'al*, to drive 4.

מַרְחֵ *Hiph'il*, to weary 1.

מַרְחָ cumbrance 1, trouble 1.

מַרְי new 1, putrifying 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to catch 2, prey 1, to ravin 4, to tear 8, to tear in pieces 3; *Inf. intens.* without doubt (rent) 1, surely (torn) 1; *Niphal*, to be torn in pieces 2; *Pa'al*, to be rent in pieces 1, torn in pieces 1; *Hiph'il*, to feed 1.

מַרְיָה plucked off 1.

מַרְיָה leaf 1, meat 3, prey 18, spoil 1.

מַרְיָה ravin 1, torn 6, torn in pieces 1, torn of beasts 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to long 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to appertain 1.

מַרְיָה brook 5, flood 6, river 53, stream 1.

מַרְיָה *Niphal*, to dote 1, to be foolish 1, to do foolishly 1, to become fools 1.

מַרְיָה *Hiph'il*, to assay 1, to begin 1, to be content 7, to please 4, to take upon 2, would 3,—willingly 4.

מַרְיָה *Niphal*, to despair 1, one that is desperate 1, to be no hope 3; *Piel*, to cause to despair 1.

מַרְיָה *Piel*, to cry 1.

מַרְיָה fruit 3, increase 10.

מַרְיָה *Hiph'il*, to bring 5, to carry 1, to lead 1; *Hoph'al*, to be brought 6, to be brought forth 1, to be carried 3, to be led forth 1.

מַרְיָה Ch. *Aphel*, to bring 2, to carry 1.

מַרְיָה stream 1, watercourse 1.

מַרְיָה having a wen 1.

מַרְיָה husband's brother 2.

מַרְיָה *Piel*, to perform the duty of a husband's brother 2, to marry 1.

מַרְיָה brother's wife 3, sister-in-law 2.

מַרְיָה *Hiph'il*, to be ashamed 7, to be confounded 9, to shame 1, to do shamefully 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to be dried 2, to be dried up 10, to be dry 2, to dry up 4, to wither 16, to be withered 3, to be withered away 1; *Inf. intens.* clean (dried up) 1, utterly (wither) 1; *Piel*, to dry 1, to make dry 1, to dry up 1; *Hiph'il*, to be dried up 2, to make dry 1, to dry up 11, to be withered 1, to be withered away 1.

מַרְיָה dried 1, dried away 1, dry 7.

מַרְיָה dry ground 1, dry land 2, dry (ground) 2, dry (land) 8, land 1.

מַרְיָה dry (land) 2.

מַרְיָה Ch. earth 1.

מַרְיָה (*ק*) *Kal*, husbandman 1.

מַרְיָה fields 1.

מַרְיָה *Niphal*, to be afflicted 1, sorrowful 1; *Piel*, to grieve 1; *Hiph'il*, to afflict 3, to cause grief 1, to vex 1.

מַרְיָה *Hiph'il*, to be removed 1.

מַרְיָה grief 2, sorrow 12.

מַרְיָה weary 1.

מַרְיָה labour 15, work 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to faint 1, to labour 11, to be weary 7, to be wearied 1; *Piel*, to make to labour 1, to weary 1; *Hiph'il*, to weary 4.

מַרְיָה laboured for 1.

מַרְיָה full of labour 1, weary 2.

מַרְיָה weariness 1.

מַרְיָה Ch. *Jegar-sahadutha* 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to be afraid 5, to fear 2.

מַרְיָה be able 12, axletree 2, border 2, charge 1, coast 6, custody 4, debt 1, dominion 3, force 2, hand *very freq.*, labour 1, ledge 2, means 4, ministry 2, near 2, ordinance 1, parts 4, paw 2, place 8, power 13, service 1, side 11, sore 1, state 2, stay 4, draw with strength 1, stroke 1, tenon 6, times 2, work 1,—be able 1, arm-holes 2, bounty 1, broad 1, consecrate 17, creditor 1, enough 1, fellowship 1, to help 1, instruments 1, large 3, order 2, presumptuously 1, snare 1, submitted 1, swear 4, throwing 1, thumb 2, to wait on 1, wax rich 1, wide 2, yield 1.

מַרְיָה Ch. hand 16, power 1.

מַרְיָה Ch. *Aphel*, to thank 1, to give thanks 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to cast 3.

מַרְיָה dearly beloved 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to shoot 1; *Piel*, to cast 1, to cast out 1.

מַרְיָה *Hiph'il*, to confess 7, to praise 53, to thank 5, to be thankful 1, to give thanks 32, thanksgiving 2; *Hithpa'al*, to confess 9, to make confession 2.

מַרְיָה amiable 1, beloved 7, loves 1, well-beloved 2.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to acknowledge 5, acquaintance—acquainted with 3, to advise 1, to be aware 2, can discern 3, can have 1, can skill 6, can tell 6, cannot 1, to come to understanding 1, to comprehend 1, to consider 7, could 2, cunning 4, to be diligent 1, to discern 4, endured with 2, to feel 3, to have knowledge 2, to have understanding 2, to be ignorant 3, to know 664, knowledge 2, to have knowledge 10, to take knowledge 3, to be known 1, to mark 3, to perceive 18, to be privy to 1, to regard 1, to have respect 1, skillful—man of skill 6, to be sure 5, to understand 11, to wist 7, to wit 2, to wot 6,—could they 2, to be learned 3, to lie by man 1, at unawares 1, will be 1; *Inf. intens.* assuredly (know) 1, certainly (know) 6, for a certainty (know) 1, for certain (know) 2, for a certain (know) 1; *Niphal*, to be discovered 1, to be famous 1, to be instructed 1, to be known 34, to make self known 4; *Piel*, to cause to know 1; *Pa'al*, to appoint 1; *Pual*, acquaintance 4, familiar friend 1, kinsfolk 1, (*כ*) kinsman 1, (*כ*) to be known 1; *Hiph'il*, to acknowledge 1, to answer 1, to declare 6, to cause to discern 1, to cause to know 5, to let know 2, to make know 8, to give knowledge 1, to make known 17, to make to be known 1, to shew 17, to teach 8, to tell 2,—prognosticator 1; *Hoph'al*, to come to knowledge 1, known 1; *Hithpa'al*, to make self known 2.

מַרְיָה Ch. *P'al* to know 22; *Aphel*, to certify 4, to make known 19, to teach 1.

מַרְיָה wizard 11.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to ascribe 1, to bring 2, to come on 1, to give 24, go to 4, to set 1, to take 1,—burden 1.

מַרְיָה Ch. *P'al*, to deliver 1, to give 17, to lay 1, to yield 1,—to prolong 1; *Hithpa'al*, to be given 6, to be paid 1.

מַרְיָה *Hithpa'al*, to become Jews 1.

מַרְיָה haughty 1, proud 1.

מַרְיָה diamond 3.

מַרְיָה jubilee 21, ram's horn 1, rams' horn 4, trumpet 1.

מַרְיָה river 1.

מַרְיָה age 6, ago 2, alway 8, birth-day, continuance 1, daily, daily, day *very freq.*, day by day, every day, each day, days ago, now-a-days, two days, even now, full year 1, life 4, long 1, as long as 10, so long as (*ל*) live 2, now 4, presently 2, season 3, so long 1, space 3, time 65, process of time 3, to-day, weather 1, year 19, yesterday, —afternoon 1, always, chronicles 37, continually 10, elder 2, end, evening 1, ever 3, everlasting 1, evermore 1, for ever 18, full 9, old 2, outlived 1, overlived 1, perpetually 2, prolong, remaineth 1, to require 1, required, Sabbath, time, at any time, at this time, when at time, at all times, as at other times, in trouble 1, whole age 4, year, younger 2.

מַרְיָה Ch. day 13, time 2.

מַרְיָה daily 2, day 20, by day 18, in the day 1, by daytime 1, in the daytime 7.

מַרְיָה mire 1, miry 1.

מַרְיָה dove 21, pigeon 10.

מַרְיָה tender plant 1.

מַרְיָה branch 4, tender branch 1, young twigs 1.

מַרְיָה former rain 1, first rain 1.

מַרְיָה better 1, further 1, more 3, moreover 1, over 2, profit 1.

מַרְיָה *Hoph'al*, fed 1.

מַרְיָה anything that causeth sweat 1.

מַרְיָה *Kal*, to be joined 2, to be united 1; *Piel*, to unite 1.

מַרְיָה & *יָחַד* & *יָחַד* alike 5, altogether 5, at all 1, at once 2, both 1, knit 1, likewise 1, only 1, together *freq.*, withal 2.

מַרְיָה only child 1, darling 2, desolate 1, only 6, solitary 1, only son 1.

מַרְיָה should hope 1.

מַרְיָה *Niphal*, to stay 1, (*כ*) to tarry 1, to wait 1; *Piel*, to hope 13, to cause to hope 1, to make to hope 1, to trust 2, to

wait 7; *Hiphil*, to hope 6, to have hope 7, to be pained 1, to tarry 3, to wait 4.

יָחַם *Kal*, to conceive 2, to get heat 1, to be hot 2, to be warm 1; *Piel*, to conceive 4.

יַחְמֹר fallow deer 2.

יָחַף barefoot 4, being unshod 1.

יָחַר *Kal*, (כ) to tarry longer 1.

יָחַשׁ *Kal*, to be reckoned by genealogies 2; *Hithpaal*, genealogy 6, genealogy to be reckoned 2, number after genealogy 1, number throughout the genealogy 1, to be reckoned by genealogies 8.

יָחַשׁ genealogy 1.

יָכַב *Kal*, to be accepted 2, to seem best 1, to be made better 1, to find favour 1, to be glad 1, to be good 2, to be merry 4, to please 5, to be well 12, to go well 4, —to be content 1, to please 8, to please well 1; *Hiphil*, to amend 4, to use aright 1, to benefit 1, to be better 1, to make better 1, to make cheerful 1, to be comely 1, diligent 1, diligently 2, to do goodness 1, to dress 1, earnestly 1, to do good 18, to make good 1, to make merry 1, to please 1, to shew more kindness 1, skilfully 1, very small 1, to make sweet 1, thoroughly 1, to tire 1, to trim 1, to give wealth 1, can well 1, to deal well 3, to do well 8, to entreat well 1, to have well said 1, to have well seen 1, to have well spoken 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (do good) 1, thoroughly (amend) 1, very (plainly) 1.

יָכַב *Ch. P'al*, to seem good 1.

יָיַן banqueting 1, vine 1, wine freq., winebibber 1, —vine 1.

יָכַח *Niphal*, to dispute 1, to reason together 1, to be reprov'd 1; *Hiphil*, to appoint 2, to argue 1, to chasten 1, to convince 1, to correct 3, correction 1, dayman 1, to judge 1, to maintain 1, to plead 2, to reason 2, to rebuke 13, to reprove 25; *Inf. intens.* surely (reprove) 1, in any wise (rebuke) 1; *Hophal*, to be chastened 1; *Hithpaal*, to plead 1.

יָכַל *Kal*, to be able 44, to attain 2, can 53, can away with 1, can—could 47, to endure 3, may—might 18, to overcome 1, to have power 1, to prevail 22, to suffer 1; *Inf. intens.* any at all (have power) 1, any ways (able) 1, still (prevail) 1.

יָכַל *Ch. P'al*, to be able 4, can 5, could 2, to prevail 1.

יָלַד *Kal*, to bear 153, to beget 28, birth 1, born 4, to bring forth 19, to bring forth children 1, to bring forth young 1, to bring up 1, to calve 1, child 3, to be delivered of a child 1, to be delivered 5, time of delivery 1, to gender 1, to hatch 1, labour 2, to travail—woman in travail—woman that travaileth—travailing woman—travail with child 20; *Niphal*, to be begotten 1, one's birth 1, to be born 31, to be brought forth 1, to come 1, to be the son of 1; *Piel*, midwife 9, to do the office of a midwife 1; *Pual*, to be born 26, to be brought forth 1, to be brought up 1; *Hiphil*, to beget 181, to bring forth 1, to make to bring forth 1, to cause to bring forth 2; *Hophal*, birthday 1, to be born 1; *Hithpaal*, to declare pedigrees 1.

יָלַד boy 2, child 72, fruit 1, son 3, young man—young one 10.

יָלְדָה damsel 1, girl 2.

יָלְדוּת childhood 1, youth 2.

יָלֹד born 7.

יָלִיד born 6, children 4, home-born 1, son 3.

יָלַץ *Kal*, away 1, to come 80, to come away 2, to depart 66, to flow 3, to get 17, to get away 3, to get hence 1, to go 630, to go away 12, to go in 1, to go on 2, to go (one's) way 9, to go out 1, to go to 1, to be gone 10, to go up 1, to go up and down 1, to grow 1, to be let down 1, to march 2, to prosper 1, to run 1, to spread 2, to take journey 1, to vanish 1, to walk 123, to wax 1, —again 1, to follow 21, to pursue 1, to be weak 2; *Hiphil*, to bear 1, to bring 12, to carry 5, to carry away 1, to go 1, to cause to go 2, to make go 1, to lead 17, to lead forth 1, to cause to run 1, to take away 1, to cause to walk 2.

יָלַל *Hiphil*, to howl 28, to make to howl 1, to be howlings 1, —Lucifer 1.

יָלַל howling 1.

יָלְלָה howling 5.

יָלַע *Kal*, to devour 1.

יָלַפַּת scabbed 2.

יָלַק cankerworm 6, caterpillar.

יָלַקְטָה scrip 1.

יָם sea freq., sea shore, south 1, west freq., west side, western 1, westward 3, —seafaring man 1.

יָם *Ch.* sea 3.

יָמִין right—right hand—right side 134, south 3, —left-handed 2.

יָמִינִי (כ) right 1, on the right hand 1.

יָמִים mules 1.

יָמִן *Hiphil*, to go to the right 1, to go on the right hand 1, to turn to the right hand 1, to use the right hand 1.

יָמִינִי right 33, on the right hand 1.

יָמַר *Hiphil*, to boast selves 1, to change 1.

יָמַשׁ *Hiphil*, (כ) to feel 1.

יָנַח *Kal*, to destroy 1, oppressing 3, oppressor 1, proud 1; *Hiphil*, to oppress 8, to thrust out by oppression 1, to vex 4, to do no wrong 1.

יָנַח *Hiphil*, to bestow 1, to cast down 1, to lay 8, to lay down 1, to lay up 10, to leave 21, to leave off 1, to let alone 4, to let remain 1, to pacify 1, to place 3, to put 5, to set 3, to set down 2, to suffer 5, to withdraw 1, to withhold 1; *Hophal*, to be left 3, to be set 1.

יָנִיקוֹת young twigs 1.

יָנַק *Kal*, to suck—sucking child—suckling 19; *Hiphil*, milch 1, nurse 5, to nurse 2, nursing mother 1, to give suck 4, to make to suck 1.

יָנֹשֶׁף great owl 2, owl 1.

יָסַד *Kal*, to establish 2, to found 7, to lay the foundation 9, to lay (foundation) 1; *Niphal*, to take counsel 2, foundation 1, foundation to be laid 1; *Piel*, to appoint 1, to found 1, to lay for a foundation 1, to lay the foundation 5, to ordain 2; *Pual*, foundation 1, foundation to be laid 1, set 1; *Hophal*, foundation to be laid 1, to be instructed 1, —sure (foundation) 1.

יָסַד —began 1.

יָסֹד bottom 9, foundation 10, repairing 1.

יָסִידָה foundation 1.

יָסִידוֹת (כ) they that depart from 1.

יָסֹר instruct 1.

יָסַף *Kal*, to be poured 1.

יָסַף *Kal*, to add 9, any more 1, to bring more 1, to cease 1, to come more 1, to exceed 1, to increase 3, to proceed 1, to put 1, —again 6, further 1 more 9; *Niphal*, to be added 1, to increase 1, to join 1, to be put 2, —more 1; *Hiphil*, to add 19, any more 10, to come again 1, to continue 2, to do again 1, to be done 1, to exceed 3, to get more 1, to give 1, to give more-over 1, to increase 10, to increase more and more 1, to be increased 1, to make 1, to bring more 2, to do more 2, to make more 2, to put more 1, to be yet the more 1, to proceed 1, to proceed further 1, to prolong 2, to be put 2, to be stronger 1, to yield 2, —again 48, to conceive again 1, further 2, henceforth 2, longer 1, more—any more—more and more—the more—yet more—much more freq.

יָסַף *Ch. Hophal*, to be added 1.

יָסַר *Kal*, to chastise 2, to instruct 1, to reprove 1; *Niphal*, to be chastised 1, to be corrected 1, to be instructed 2, to be reformed 1; *Nithpaal*, to be taught 1; *Piel*, to bind 1, to chasten 8, to chastise 9, to correct 6, to instruct 5, to punish 1, to teach 1; *Inf. intens.* sore (chasten) 1; *Hiphil*, to chastise 1.

יָעַד *Kal*, to appoint 3, to be troth 2; *Niphal*, to be agreed 1, to make an appointment 1, to assemble selves 1, to be assembled 3, to gather selves 1, to gather selves together 1, to be gathered together 2, to meet 9, to be met together 1; *Hiphil*, to appoint a time 2, to set a time 1; *Hophal*, set 2.

יָעָה *Kal*, to sweep away 1.

יָעוּרִים (כ) woods 1.

יָעַז *Niphal*, fierce 1.

יָעַם *Kal*, to cover 1.

יָעִם *Ch. P'al*, counsellors 2; *Hithpaal*, to consult together 1.

יָעִים shovels 9.

יָעַל *Hiphil*, to set forward 1, can do good 1, to profit 17, to have profit 2, to be profitable 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (profit) 1.

יָעֹלָה roe 1.

יָעֹלִים wild goats 3.

יָעֹנָה —owl 8.

יָעֲנִים ostriches 1.

יָעַף *Kal*, to faint 4, to be weary 2, to weary self 2; *Hophal*, to be caused to fly 1.

יָעַף faint 2, weary 2.

יָעַף swiftly 1.

יָעַץ *Kal*, to advertise 1, to consult 3, to counsel 6, to give counsel 3, to take counsel 2, to give (counsel) 6, to take (counsel) 3, counsel 1, counsellor 22, to determine 2, to devise 2, to guide 1, to purpose 5; *Niphal*, to give advice 1, to take advice 1, to advise 1, well advised 1, to consult 5, to give counsel 2, to take counsel 9; *Hithpaal*, to consult 1.

יַעַר forest 38, honeycomb 1, wood 19.

יַעַר forest 1, honeycomb 1.

יָפָה *Kal*, to be beautiful 1, to be fair 3; *Piel*, to deck 1; *Pual*, to be fairer 1; *Hithpaal*, to make self fair 1.

יָפָה beauty 1, beautiful 3, comely 1, fair 22, fair one 2, fairest 2, pleasant 1, well 5, —beautiful 4, goodly 1.

יָפָה very fair 1.

יָפָה *Hithpaal*, to bewail self 1.

יָפָה as breathe out 1.

יָפִי beauty 1.

יָפִי beauty 18.

יָפַע *Hiphil*, to be light 1, to shew self 1, to shine 2, to cause to shine 2, to shine forth 2.

יָפָה brightness 2.

יָצָא *Kal*, to appear 1, to break out 1, to bring forth 1, to come 10, to come abroad 1, to come out—to be come out *most freq.*, to come without 2, to come forth—to be come forth *very freq.*, to depart 12, to be departed 3, departure 1, in the end of 2, to escape 2, to fail 2, to fall 2, to fall out 2, to follow 1, to get away 1, to get forth 1, to get hence 1, to get out 4, get (out) 2, to go 3, to go away 1, able to go 1, to go abroad 1, to go forth 147, able to go forth 14, to go on 3, fit to go out for 1, to go out 298, to be gone out 17, to be gone forth 11, to grow 1, to issue 2, to issue out 5, to be laid out 1, to lie out 3, to proceed 16, to be risen 1, to shoot forth 1, to spread 1, to spring out 2, to stand out 1,—after 1, begotten 1, to be condemned 1, to and *fro* (going forth) 1; *Inf. intens.* as do 1, assuredly

(go forth) 1, scarce (gone) 1, surely (come out) 1, surely (go forth) 1, at any time (come) 1; *Hiphil*, to bear out 1, to bring forth 122, to bring in and out 1, to bring out 95, to bring up 5, to carry forth 11, to carry 1, to carry out 8, (כ) to send with commandment 1, to draw forth 3, to exact 1, to fetch forth 1, to fetch out 1, to cause to go forth 1, to cause to go out 1, to let go out 1, to have forth 2, to have out 1, to lay out 1, to lead out 3, to pluck out 2, to pull out 1, to put away 2, to take forth 1, to take out 1, to utter 6; *Hophal*, to be brought forth 5.

יָצָא Ch. *Shaphel*, to be finished 1.

יָצָא *Hithpaal*, to present selves 9, remaining 1, to resort 1, to set 1, to set selves 5, to stand 21, to be able to stand 3, can stand 1, to stand fast 1, to stand forth 1, to stand still 2, to stand up 30, to withstand 1.

יָצָא Ch. *Pael*, truth 1.

יָצָא *Hiphil*, to establish 1, to leave 1, to make 2, to present 1, to put 2, to set 8; *Hophal*, to be stayed 1.

יָצָה anointed 1, oil 22.

יָצָה bed 4, (כ) chamber 3, couch 1.

יָצָא to come forth 1.

יָצָא Ch. certain 1, certainty 1, true 2, truth 1.

יָצָא chamber 3.

יָצָא *Hiphil*, to make bed 1, to spread 1; *Hophal*, to be spread 1,—to be laid 1.

יָצָא *Kal*, to cast 11, to cleave fast 1, to be firm 2, to grow 1, to be hard 1, molten 1, to pour 19, to pour out 4, to run out 1; *Hiphil*, to lay out 1, to set down 1; *Hophal*, molten 5, to be overflowed 1, to be poured 2, to pour out 1, steadfast 1.

יָצָה when it was cast 1.

יָצָא *Kal*, to fashion 4, to form 26, to frame 3, to make 3, Maker 2, maker 2, potter 17, to purpose 1,—earthen 1; *Niphal*, to be formed 1; *Pual*, to be fashioned 1; *Hophal*, to be formed 1.

יָצָא *Kal*, to be distressed 4, to be narrow 1, to be straitened 2, to be in straits 1, to be vexed 1.

יָצָא frame 1, thing framed 1, imagination 5, mind 1, work 1.

יָצָא members 1.

יָצָא *Kal*, to be burned 3, to kindle 1; *Niphal*, to be burned 4, to be burned up 1, to be desolate 1, to be kindled 2; *Hiphil*, to burn 1, to set on fire 7, to kindle 9, to set fire 1.

יָצָא fats 2, presses 2, press-fat 1, wine 1, wine-press 10.

יָצָא *Kal*, to burn 2, to kindle 1, —from the hearth 1; *Hophal*, to burn 2, to be burning 3.

יָצָא Ch. *Pael*, burning 8.

יָצָה Ch. burning 1.

יָצָה gathering 1, to obey 1.

יָצָה burning 2.

יָצָה living substance 1, substance 1.

יָצָה fowler 1.

יָצָה fowler 2, snare 1.

יָצָה dear 1.

יָצָה Ch. noble 1, rare 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to be alienated 2, to depart 1, to be out of joint 1; *Hiphil*, to hang 1, to hang up 2; *Hophal*, to be hanged 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to awake 10, to be awaked 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to be precious 7, to be prized 1, to be set by 1; *Hiphil*, to make precious 1, to withdraw 1.

יָצָה brightness 1, clear 1, costly 4, excellent 2, fat 1, honourable woman 1, precious 25, reputation 1.

יָצָה honour 8, to honour 4, precious 1, precious things 3, price 1.

יָצָה Ch. glory 5, honour 2.

יָצָה *Kal*, fowler 1, to lay snare 1, to lay a snare 1; *Niphal*, to be snared 4; *Hophal*, snared 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to shoot 1; *Hiphil*, to shoot 1, shooter 1,—to be watered 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to be afraid 76, to dread 1, durst not 1, to fear 183, to reverence 2,—to see 1; *Niphal*, dreadful 5, to be feared 4, fearful 2, fearfully 1, to be had in reverence 1, reverend 1, terrible 24, terrible acts 1, terrible things 4, terribleness 1; *Piel*, to affright 1, to make afraid 2, to put in fear 2.

יָצָה afraid 3, to fear 59, fearful 2.

יָצָה afraid 1, fear 42, fearfulness 1,—dreadful 1, exceedingly 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to come down 103, to descend 19, to fall 2, to get down 9, to go down 148, to go downward 1, to be gone down 12, to light 1, to light down 1, to run down 7, to sink 1, to be subdued 1,—abundantly 1; *Inf. intens.* indeed (come down) 1; *Hiphil*, to bring down 39, to carry down 2, to cast down 4, to cause to come down 2, to let fall down 1, to let go down 1, to hang down 1, to let down 5, to put down 1, to put off 1, to cause to run down 1, to let run down 1, to take down 7; *Hophal*, to be brought down 4, (כ) to go down 1, to be taken down 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, archers 2, to cast 4, to lay 1, shoot 7,—former rain 1; *Inf. intens.* through 1; *Niphal*, to be shot 1; *Hiphil*, to cast 1, to direct 1, to inform 1, to instruct 1, to rain 1, to shew 1, to shoot 9, to teach 46,—archers 2.

יָצָה *Kal*, to be afraid 1.

יָצָה green thing 1.

יָצָה moon 26.

יָצָה month 11, moon 2.

יָצָה Ch. month 2.

יָצָה *Kal*, to be perverse 1, to turn over 1.

יָצָה that contend 1, that contendeth 1, that strive 1.

יָצָה curtain 53.

יָצָה loins 2, shaft 3, side 7, thigh 21,—body 1.

יָצָה border 2, coast 3, parts 2, quarters 1, sides 21.

יָצָה Ch. thigh 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, to be evil 2, to be grieved 4, to be grievous 3, to do harm 1, to go ill 2, to be sad 1,—to displease 9.

יָצָה *Kal*, to spit 2; *Inf. intens.* but (spit) 1.

יָצָה green 2, herbs 3.

יָצָה grass 1, green 3, green thing 2.

יָצָה mildew 5, paleness 1.

יָצָה greenish 2, yellow 1.

יָצָה *Kal*, (כ) to drive out 1, to enjoy 2, to be heir 10, to inherit 21, inheritor 1; to pos-

שֵׁשׁ 112, to get in possession 1, to have in possession 1, to take possession 2, to take in possession 1, to take possession of 1, to be possessed 1, to succeed 4, to take 1, —magistrate 1; *Niphal*, to be poor 1, to come to poverty 3; *Piel*, to consume 1; *Hiphil* to cast out 11, to destroy 1, to disinherit 1, to dispossess 4, to drive out 37, to expel 2, to give to inherit 1, to leave for an inheritance 1, to make poor 1, to possess 1, to give to possess 1, to make to possess 1, to seize upon 1; *Inf. intens.* without fail (drive out) 1, utterly (drive out) 2.

יְרֵשָׁה possession 2.

יְרֵשָׁה heritage 1, inheritance 2, possession 11.

יָשַׁם *Kal*, to be put 1, (כ) to be set 1.

יֵשׁ are, are there, be, he be, he is, it be, it is, it was, shall be, substance 1, there be, there is, there may be, there shall be, there should be, there was, there were.

יָשַׁב *Kal*, to abide 69, to continue 5, downsmittling 1, to dwell 444, to ease self 1, to endure 2, habitation 3, to haunt 1, to inhabit *freq.*, inhabitant 31, to be inhabited *freq.*, lurking 1, place 1, to remain 23, (כ) to return 1, seat 2, to be set 3, to sit *freq.*, to sit down 26, to sit still 3, to sit up 1, to be situate 2, to tarry 20; *Inf. intens.* fail (sit) 1; *Niphal*, to be inhabited 9; *Piel*, to set 1; *Hiphil*, to make to abide 1, to cause to dwell 3, to make to dwell 7, to establish 1, to make to be inhabited 1, to make to keep house 1, to place 6, to bring again to place 1, to set 10, to settle 1, to take 5, —to marry 2; *Hophal*, to be inhabited 1, to be placed 1.

יִשְׁעָה deliverance 3, health 2, help 3, helping 1, salvation 63, to save 3, saving health 1, welfare 1.

יָשַׁח casting down 1.

יָשַׁח *Hiphil*, to hold out 3.

יִשְׁמוֹן desert 4, Jeshimon 6, solitary 1, wilderness 2.

יִשְׁמוֹת (כ) let death seize 1.

יָשִׁישׁ aged 1, very aged man 1, ancient 1, very old 1.

יָשַׁם *Kal*, to be desolate 4.

יָשַׁן *Niphal*, old 1, to remain long 1, old store 1.

יָשַׁן old 8.

יָשַׁן *Kal*, to sleep 15; *Piel*, to make to sleep 1.

יָשַׁן asleep 2, to sleep 5, one out of sleep 1, sleeping 1.

יָשַׁע *Niphal*, to be safe 1, having salvation 1, to be saved 19; *Hiphil*, avenging 3, to defend 1, to deliver 13, to help 12, to preserve 5, to rescue 1, to bring salvation 2, to save 131, saviour 15, to get victory 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (save) 1.

יָשַׁע & יָשַׁע safety 3, salvation 32, saving 1.

יָשַׁפָּה jasper 3.

יָשַׁר *Kal*, to seem good 1, to seem meet 1, to be right 3, to take the straight way 1, to be upright 1, —to please 4, to please well 4; *Piel*, to direct 4, to esteem right 1, to go right on 1, to bring straight 1, to make straight 2, uprightly 1; *Pual*, fitted 1; *Hiphil*, to look straight 1, to make straight 2.

יָשַׁר convenient 1, equity 1, Jasher 2, just 1, meet 1, meetest 1, right 53, righteous 9, straight 3, upright 40, uprightly 1, uprightness 1, —well pleased 1.

יָשַׁר equity 1, meet 1, right 2, upright 18, uprightness 9.

יָשַׁר uprightness 1.

יָשַׁשׁ to stoop for age 1.

יָתַב Ch. *P'al*, to dwell 1, to be set 1, to sit 2; *Aphel*, to set 1.

יָתַר nail 8, paddle 1, pin 13, stake 2.

יָתוֹם fatherless 38, fatherless child 3, orphan 1.

יָתַר range 1.

יָתִיר Ch. exceeding 2, exceedingly 1, excellent 5.

יָתַר *Kal*, the rest 1; *Niphal*, to be left 39, to be left behind 1, to remain 20, remainder 4, to be remaining 2, remnant 3, residue 3, rest 11; *Hiphil*, to excel 1, to leave 13, to leave a remnant 1, too much 1, to make plenteous 2, to preserve 1, to let remain 2, to reserve 3.

יָתַר exceeding 1, excellency 3, excellent 1, what they leave 1, that hath left 3, plentifully 1, remnant 14, residue 8, rest 63, —abundant 1.

יָתַר cord 1, string 1, withs 3.

יָתֵרָה abundance 1, riches 1.

יָתֵרָן better 1, excellency 1, excellent 2, profit 6, profitable 1.

יָתֵרָת caul 11.

כָּאַב *Kal*, to have pain 1, sore 1, sorrowful 1, to be sorrowful 1; *Hiphil*, grieving 1, to mar 1, to make sad 1, to make sore 1.

כָּאַב grief 2, pain 1, sorrow 3.

כָּאַה *Niphal*, broken 1, to be grieved 1, to be viler 1; *Hiphil*, to make sad 1.

כָּאִים —poor 1.

כָּבַר & כָּבַר *Kal*, to be chargeable 1, to be glorified 1, to be made glorious 1, to go sore 3, to be grievous 1, to be hardened 1, to be heavier 2, to be heavy 10, to come to honour 1, to prevail 1, to be rich 1, to be sore 1, —to be dim 1, more be laid 1; *Niphal*, abounding with 1, to get honour 2, to be glorified 5, to be glorious 3, glorious things 1, to glory 1, to be had in honour 1, to be honourable 13, honourable man 1, to be honoured 1, nobles 1; *Piel*, to glorify 7, to make glorious 1, to harden 2, to honour 21, to bring to honour 1, to do honour 1, to promote 3, to promote to honour 2; *Inf. intens.* very great (honour) 2; *Pual*, honourable 1, to be honoured 2; *Hiphil*, more grievously to afflict 1, to boast 1, to be chargeable 1, to glorify 1, to harden 4, to lay heavily 1, to make heavy 7, to lade 1, to stop 1; *Hithpael*, to honour self 1, to make self many 2.

כָּבַר great 8, grievous 8, hard 2, hardened 1, heavier 1, heavy 8, too heavy 1, laden 1, much 2, slow 2, so great 1, sore 4, thick 1.

כָּבַר liver 14.

כָּבֵר great number 1, grievousness 1, heavy 2.

כָּבֵרָת heavily 1.

כָּבַח *Kal*, to go out 4, to be put out 1, to be quenched 9; *Piel*, to put out 2, to quench 8.

כָּבוֹד glorious 10, gloriously 1, glory 167, honour 29, honourable 1.

כָּבוֹדָה carriage 1, all glorious 1, stately 1.

כָּבִיר mighty 5, most 1, much 1, strong 1, valiant 1, —feeble 1.

כָּבִיר pillow 2.

כָּבַל fetters 2.

כָּבַם *Kal*, fuller 3; *Piel*, fuller 1, to wash 43; *Pual*, to be washed 2; *Hothpael*, to be washed 1, washing 1.

כָּבַר *Hiphil*, in abundance 1, to multiply 1.

כָּבַר already 5, now 4.

כָּבֵרָה sieve 1.

כָּבֵרָה —little 3.

כָּבֵשׁ lamb 103, sheep 2.

כָּבֵשָׁה & כָּבֵשָׁה ewe lamb 6, lamb 2.

כָּבַשׁ *Kal*, to bring into bondage 1, to force 1, to keep under 1, to subdue 3, to bring into subjection 2; *Niphal*, to be brought unto bondage 1, to be subdued 4; *Piel*, to subdue 1; *Hiphil*, (כ) to bring into subjection 1.

כָּבֵשׁ footstool 1.

כָּבֵשֶׁן furnace 4.

כָּבֵר barrel 4, pitcher 14.

כָּרַב Ch. lying 1.

כָּרֵב agate 2.

כָּהָה *Kal*, to be darkened 1, to be dim 3, to fail 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (darken) 1; *Piel*, to faint 1, to restrain 1.

כָּהָה somewhat dark 4, darkish 1, to wax dim 1, heaviness 1, smoking 1.

כָּהָה healing 1.

כָּהַל Ch. *P'al*, to be able 2, could 2.

כָּהֵן *Piel*, to deck 1, to do the office of a priest 1, to be priest 1, to execute the priest's office 3, to minister in the priest's office 17.

כָּהֵן chief ruler 2, priest very *freq.*, prince 1, principal officer 1, —own (the priest's) 2.

כָּהֵן Ch. priest 8.

כָּהֵנָה priesthood 9, priest's office 5.

כִּוְכַע helmet 6.

כָּהָה *Niphal*, to be burned 2.

כָּהָה burning 2.

כָּוִין Ch. windows 1.

כֹּכַב *star freq., stargazers* 1.

כָּל *Kal*, to comprehend 1; *Piel*, to abide 1, to contain 3, to feed 6, forbearing 1, to guide 1, to nourish 4, to make provision 1, to sustain 3, to provide sustenance 1, to provide victuals 2; *Polpal*, to be present 1; *Hiphil*, to be able to abide—can abide 2, to bear 1, to contain 3, to hold 2, holding in 1, to receive 2.

כֹּמֶץ tablets 2.

כֶּן *Niphal*, certain 2, certainty 1, to be directed 1, to be established 27, faithfulness 1, to be fashioned 1, to be fitted 1, to be fixed 4, to be meet 1, to be set in order 1, perfect 1, to prepare 1, (כ) to prepare (selves) 1, to be prepared 7, ready 8, right 4, to be set forth 1, to be stable 2, to stand 2, to tarry 1, in very deed 1; *Polil*, to confirm 2, to establish 14, to fashion 2, to ordain 1, to prepare 2, to prepare self 1, to be ready 1, to make ready 3, to establish 3; *Pual*, to be ordered 1, to be prepared 1; *Hiphil*, to set aright 1, to confirm 1, to direct 3, to establish 13, firm 2, to frame 1, to order 1, preparation 1, to make preparation 1, to prepare 68, to provide 4, to make provision 1, to make ready 5, to set 3, to set fast 2, to establish 1; *Hophal*, to be established 2, fastened 1, to be prepared 3; *Hithpoel*, to be established 2, to prepare selves 1, to be prepared 1.

כֻּנִים cakes 2.

כּוֹס cup 31, little owl 2, owl 1.

כּוּר furnace 9.

כֹּרֶךְ Ch. measures 1.

כַּשְׁרוֹת —chains 1.

כָּזַב *Kal*, liar 1; *Niphal*, to be found a liar 1, to be in vain 1; *Piel*, to fail 1, to lie 11; *Hiphil*, to make a liar 1.

כָּזַב deceitful 1, false 1, leasing 2, lie 23, lying 2,—liar 1.

כֹּחַ ability 2, able 3, chameleon 1, force 3, fruits 1, might 7, power 47, powerful 1, strength 51, substance 1, wealth 1,—weary 1.

כָּחַד *Niphal*, to be cut down 1, to be cut off 5, desolate 1, to be hid 4; *Piel*, to conceal 4, to hide 11; *Hiphil*, to cut off 5, to hide 1.

כָּחַל *Kal*, to paint 1.

כָּחַשׁ *Kal*, to fail 1; *Niphal*, to be found liars 1; *Piel*, to

belie 1, to deceive 1, to deny 5, to dissemble 1, to fail 2, to deal falsely 1, to lie 5, to submit selves 3; *Hithpael*, to submit selves 1.

כָּחַשׁ leanness 1, lies 4, lying 1.

כָּחַשִׁים lying 1.

כִּי burning 1.

כִּיד destruction 1.

כִּידוֹר sparks 1.

כִּירוֹן lance 1, shield 2, spear 5, target 1.

כִּירוֹר battle 1.

כִּירוֹר hearth 1, laver 20, pan 1, scaffold 1.

כִּירִי churl 2.

כִּילָבוֹת hammers 1.

כִּימָה Pleiades 2, seven stars 1.

כִּיס bag 4, (כ) cup 1, purse 1.

כִּירִים ranges for pots 1.

כִּישוֹר spindle 1.

כֶּפֶר loaf 4, morsel 1, piece 2, plain 12, talent 48.

כֶּפֶרֶךְ Ch. talents 1.

כֹּל all, enough 1.

כָּלָא *Kal*, to forbid 1, to keep 1, to keep back 1, to refrain 2, to retain 1, to shut up 4, to be stayed 2, to withhold 2; *Niphal*, to be restrained 2, to be stayed 1; *Piel*, to finish 1.

כָּלָא prison 10.

כָּלָאִים divers seeds 1, diverse kind 1, mingled 1, mingled seed 1.

כָּלָב dog 32.

כָּלָה *Kal*, to be accomplished 3, to cease 2, to consume 1, to consume away 2, to be consumed 15, to be determined 4, to be done 1, end 1, to be an end of 1, to be ended 3, to fail 17, to faint 2, to finish 1, to be finished 5, to be fulfilled 1, to be spent 3, to waste 2; *Piel*, to accomplish 9, to consume 41, to destroy 1, to destroy utterly 2, to have done 7, to be done 1, to end 3, to make an end 46, to be expired 1, to cause to fail 1, to finish 7, to fulfil 2, fully 1, to leave 2, to leave off 1, to long 1, to bring to pass 1, to pluck 1, to wholly reap 1, to make clean riddance 1, to spend 5, to quite take away 1,—to have (eaten) 1; *Pual*, to be ended 1, to be finished 1.

כָּלָה altogether 3, to consume 1, consume utterly 1, be consumed 1, consummation 1, consumption 2, was determined 1, end 1, full end 8, utter end 2, riddance 1.

כָּלָה fail 1.

כָּלָה bride 9, daughter-in-law 17, spouse 8.

כָּלָא (כ) —prison 2.

כָּלָב basket 2, cage 1.

כָּלָלוֹת espousals 2.

כָּלַח full age 1, old age 1.

כָּלִי churl 2.

כָּלִי armour 28, armourbearer 17, artillery 1, bag 2, carriage 3, furniture 8, instrument 39, jewels 20, that is made of 1, that which pertaineth 1, pot 1, sacks 1, stuff 14, thing 12, tool 1, vessels freq., wares 1, weapons 20,—furnish 1, one from another 1, psalter 2.

כָּלִיא (כ) —prison 2.

כָּלִיוֹן consumption 1, failing 1.

כָּלִיוֹת kidneys 18, reins 13.

כָּלִיל all 2, every whit 1, flame 1, perfect 3, perfection 1, utterly 1, whole burnt offering 1, whole burnt sacrifice 1, wholly 4.

כָּלַל *Kal*, to perfect 1, to make perfect 1.

כָּלַל Ch. *Shaphel*, to finish 1, to make up 2, to set up 2; *Ishtaphel*, to set up 2.

כָּלַם *Niphal*, to be ashamed 11, to blush 2, to be confounded 10, to be put to confusion 1, to be put to shame 2; *Hiphil*, to make ashamed 1, to blush 1, to hurt 1, to reproach 2, to shame 1, to do shame 1, to put to shame 3; *Hophal*, to be confounded 1, to be hurt 1.

כָּלַפָּה confusion 6, dishonour 3, reproach 1, shame 20.

כָּלַמוֹת shame 1.

כָּמָה *Kal*, to long 1.

כַּמֶּן cummin 3.

כָּמַס *Kal*, to be laid up in store 1.

כָּמַר *Niphal*, to be black 1, to be kindled 1, to yearn 2.

כַּמְרִים Chemarims 1, idolatrous priests 1, priests 1.

כַּמְרִירִים blackness 1.

כֶּן base 2, estate 4, foot 8, office 1, place 1, well 1.

כֶּן lice 4,—manner 1.

כֶּן aright 1, right 1, state 1, well 1.

כָּנָה *Piel*, to give flattering titles 2, to surname 1, to surname (himself) 1.

כָּנָה —vineyard 1.

כַּנּוֹר harp 42.

כִּנִּים true 5.

כִּנָּם lice 2.

כָּנַם *Kal*, to gather 3, to gather together 3, to heap up 1; *Piel*, to gather 2, to gather together 1; *Hithpael*, to wrap self 1.

כָּנַע *Niphal*, to be brought into subjection 6, to be brought under 1, to humble self 16, to be humbled 2, to be subdued 5; *Hiphil*, to bring down 3, to bring low 2, to subdue 6.

כָּנָעָה wares 1.

כָּנָעִי merchant 2, traffic 1, trafficker 1.

כָּנָעִי Canaanite 1, merchant 2.

כָּנָה *Niphal*, to be removed 1.

כָּנָה border 2, corner 2, end 2, feathered 2, flying 1, overspreading 1, skirt 14, uttermost part 1, wing freq., winged 1, —bird 1, one another 1, quarters 1, sort 2.

כָּנַשׁ Ch. *Pal*, to gather together 1; *Itaphel*, to be gathered together 2.

כָּנַת companion 1.

כָּנַת Ch. companion 7.

כָּס —sworn 1.

כָּסֵא appointed 1.

כָּסֵא seat 7, stool 1, throne freq.

כָּסָה *Kal*, to conceal 1, to cover 2; *Niphal*, to be covered 2; *Piel*, to close 1, to conceal 3, to cover 119, to flee to hide 1, to hide 5, to overwhelm 2; *Pual*, to be clothed 1, to cover 1, to be covered 5; *Hithpael*, clad self 1, to cover self 4, to be covered 4.

כָּסָה time appointed 1.

כִּסֵּה throne 3.

כָּסִי covering 2.

כָּסוֹת covering 5, raiment 1, vesture 1.

כָּסַח *Kal*, to be cut down 1, to be cut up 1.

כְּסִיל constellation 1, fool 61, foolish 8, Orion 3.

כְּסִילוֹת foolish 1.

כָּסַל *Kal*, to be foolish 1.

כָּסַל confidence 1, flanks 6, folly 2, hope 3, loins 1.

כָּסְלָה confidence 1, folly 1.

כְּסִלֵּו Chisleu 2.

כָּסַם *Kal*, to poll 1; *Inf. intens.* only 1.

כִּפְמַת *fitches* 1, *rie* 2.

כָּסַם *Kal*, to make count 1.

כָּסַף *Kal*, to have desire 1, to be greedy 1; *Niphal*, desired 1, to long 2; *Inf. intens.* sore (long) 1.

כָּסַף money 112, price 3, silver *freq.*, silverlings 1.

כָּסַף Ch. money 1, silver 12.

כְּסוֹתָו pillows 2.

כָּעַם *Kal*, to be angry 2, to be grieved 1, to take indignation 1, to have sorrow 1, to be wroth 1; *Piel*, to provoke 1, to provoke to anger 1; *Hiphil*, to provoke 2, to provoke to anger 43, to provoke unto wrath 1, to vex 1.

כָּעַם anger 2, angry 1, grief 6, provocation 4, provoking 1, sorrow 2, spite 1, wrath 3, —sore 1.

כָּעַשׁ grief 1, indignation 1, sorrow 1, wrath 1.

כָּעַת Ch. at such a time 1.

כֶּף branch 1, cloud 1, hand 124, handful 3, handle 1, handled 1, hollow 4, middle 1, palm 6, paw 1, power 1, sole 18, spoon 23, —piece 1, foot (breadth) 1.

כָּפָה *Kal*, to pacify 1.

כָּפָה branch 3.

כְּפֹר bason 6, hoarfrost 2, hoary frost 1.

כָּפִים rocks 2.

כָּפִים beam 1.

כְּפִיר lion 6, village 1, young lion 1, young lions 24.

כָּפַל *Kal*, to double 4; *Niphal*, to be doubled 1.

כָּפַל double 2.

כָּפַן *Kal*, to bend 1.

כָּפַן famine 2.

כָּפַף *Kal*, to bow down 1, to be bowed down 2; *Niphal*, to bow self 1.

כָּפַר *Kal*, to pitch 1; *Piel*, to appease 1, to make atonement 5, to be made atonement 1, to make an atonement 65, to make the atonement 1, to forgive 2, to be merciful 2, to be pacified 1, to pacify 1, to pardon 1, to purge 2, to purge away 2, to put off 1, to reconcile 3, to make reconciliation 4; *Pual*, to be made atonement 1, to be cleansed 1, to be disannulled 1, to be purged 4; *Hithpael*, to be forgiven 1, to be purged 1.

כָּפַר village 2.

כָּפַר bribe 2, camphire 2, pitch 1, ransom 8, satisfaction 2, sum of money 1, village 1.

כָּפָרִים atonement 8.

כְּפָרַת mercy-seat 27.

כָּפַשׁ *Hiphil*, to cover 1.

כָּפַת Ch. *P'il*, to be bound 1; *Pual*, to bind 3.

כְּפֹתוֹר knop 16, lintel 1, upper lintel 1.

כָּר captain 1, furniture 1, lamb 10, pasture 1, large pasture 1, ram 2.

כָּר oor 1, measure 7.

כָּרָא Ch. *Ithp'el*, to be grieved 1.

כָּרְבֵּל clothed 1.

כָּרְבֵּלָא Ch. hat 1.

כָּרָה *Kal*, to make a banquet 1, to buy 2, to dig 11, to open 1, to pierce 1, to prepare 1, —to make 2; *Niphal*, to be digged 1.

כָּרָה provision 1.

כְּרֹב cherub 28, cherubims *freq.*

כְּרוֹז Ch. herald 1.

כָּרַח Ch. *Aphel*, to make a proclamation 1.

כָּרִי captains 2.

כְּרִיתוֹת divorce 1, divorce-ment 3.

כָּרֶעַב compass 2.

כָּרֶם saffron 1.

כְּרָבוֹת swift beasts 1.

כָּרֵם vines 3, vineyard *freq.*, increase of the vineyards 1, vintage 1.

כְּרִמִּיל crimson 3.

כְּרִמִּים vinedressers 5.

כְּרִמֶּל Carmel 7, full ears of corn 1, full ears 1, green ears 1, fruitful field 6, fruitful place 1, plentiful 1, plentiful field 2.

כְּרִסָּא Ch. throne 3.

כָּרַם to waste 1.

כָּרַע *Kal*, to bow 10, to bow down 8, to bow selves 4, to be brought down 1, to couch 1, to fall 2, feeble 1, kneeling 1, to sink down 1, to stoop down 1; *Hiphil*, to cast down 1, to bring low 1, to smite down 1, to subdue 2; *Inf. intens.* very (bring low) 1.

כְּרָעִים legs 9.

כָּרֶם green 1.

כָּרַר *Pilpel*, to dance 2.

כָּרַשׁ belly 1.

כָּרַת *Kal*, to be confederate 1, to covenant 2, to make covenant 1, to cut 6, to cut down 18, to cut off 15, to destroy 1, feller 1, to hew 2, to hew down 2, to make a league 1, to make 83; *Niphal*, to be chewed 1, to be cut down 1, to be cut off 58, to be cut out 1, to fail 6, to be freed 1, to perish 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (cut off) 1, —to want 3; *Pual*, to be cut 1, to be cut down 1; *Hiphil*, to cut down 1, to cut off 73, to destroy 3, —to lose 1; *Hophal*, to be cut off 1.

כָּרַת cottages 1.

כְּרֹתוֹת beams 3.

כְּרִתִּי Cherethims 1, Cherethites 8.

כָּשָׁב lamb 4, sheep 9.

כָּשֶׁבֶה lamb 1.

כָּשָׂה *Kal*, to be covered 1.

כָּשִׁיל axes 1.

כָּשַׁל *Kal*, to be decayed 1, to fail 1, to fall 12, (כ) to cause to fall 1, to fall down 1, to be fallen 1, feeble 1, to be ruined 1, to stumble 8, to be weak 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (fall) 1; *Niphal*, to be cast down 2, to fall 10, feeble 1, to be overthrown 1, to stumble 10; *Piel*, to bereave 1; *Hiphil*, to cast down 1, to cause to fall 2, to make to fall 3, to be the ruin of 1, to cause to stumble 2; *Hophal*, overthrown 1.

כָּשָׁלֹן fall 1.

כָּשַׁף *Piel*, sorcerers 3, witch 2, to use witchcraft 1.

כָּשַׁף sorcerer 1.

כְּשָׁפִים sorceries 2, witchcrafts 4.

כָּשָׂר *Kal*, to prosper 1, to be right 1; *Hiphil*, to direct 1.

כְּשָׁרוֹן equity 1, good 1, right 1.

כָּתַב *Kal*, to describe 6, recorded 1, to subscribe 4, to write 193; *Niphal*, to be written 17; *Piel*, to prescribe 1, to write 1.

כָּתַב register 2, scripture 1, writing 14.

כָּתַב Ch. prescribing 1, writing 10, written 1.

כָּתַב Ch. *P'al*, to write 8.

כְּתָבָת —any marks 1.

כְּתִית beaten 4, pure 1.

כְּתִיל wall 1.

כְּתִיל Ch. wall 2.

כָּתַם *Niphal*, to be marked 1.

כָּתָם gold 2, fine gold 4, pure gold 1, golden wedge 1, most fine gold 1.

כְּתָנָה & כְּתָנָה coat 23, garment 5, robe 1.

כְּתָף arm 2, corner 2, shoulder 22, shoulderpiece 4, side 35, undersetter 4.

כָּתַר *Piel*, to beset round 1, to inclose round 1, to suffer 1; *Hiphil*, to compass about 2, to be crowned 1.

כָּתַר crown 3.

כְּתוּרָה chapter 24.

כָּתַשׁ *Kal*, to bray (in a mortar) 1.

כָּתַח *Kal*, to beat 1, to beat down 1, to be broken in pieces 1, to crush 1, to stamp 1; *Piel*, to beat 3, to break in pieces 1, to smite 1; *Pual*, to be destroyed 1; *Hiphil*, to destroy 1, to discomfit 1; *Hophal*, to be beaten down 1, to be beaten to pieces 1, to be destroyed 1, to be smitten 1.

לָאָה *Kal*, to faint 1, to be grieved 1, to weary self 1; *Niphal*, to grieve 1, to lothe 1, to be wearied 1, to be weary 6, to weary selves 1; *Hiphil*, to weary 5, to make weary 1.

לָאוֹם & לָאִם nation 10, people 25.

לָאֵט *Kal*, to cover 1.

לָאֵם softly 1.

לֵב brokenhearted 1, comfortably 4 consent 1, courageous 1, friendly 2, hardhearted 1, heart very freq., wise hearted 6, kindly 2, merryhearted 1, midst 12, mind 11, minded 1, regard 4, stiffhearted 1, stouthearted 2, take heed 1, understanding 20, willingly 9, willing hearted 2, wisdom 6, — bethink themselves 1, care for 2, considered 4, double heart 2, heed 1, look well 1, mark well 3, regarded 3, unawares 1, well 4.

לֵב Ch. heart 1.

לְבָאוֹת lionesses 1.

לְבָאִים lions 1.

לֶכֶב *Niphal*, to be wise 1; *Piel*, to make cakes 1, to make (cakes) 1, to ravish the heart 1.

לֶכֶב breast 1, comfortably 1, courage 1, fainthearted 2, heart freq., midst 1, mind 4, tenderhearted 1, understanding 3, — bethink selves 1, consider 5, unawares 1.

לֶכֶב Ch. heart 7.

לֶכְבוֹת cakes 3.

לֶפֶה flame 1.

לֶפֶה heart 8.

לְבוֹנָה frankincense 15, incense 6.

לְבוּשׁ apparel 8, clothed with 1, clothing 9, garment 9, raiment that he had put on 1, vestment 1, vesture 2.

לְבוּשׁ Ch. garment 2.

לָבַט *Niphal*, to fall 3.

לְבִיא lion 4, great lion 3, old lion 2, stout lion 1, young (lion) 1.

לְבִיָּא lioness 1.

לָבֵן *Kal*, to make brick 1, to make brick 2; *Hiphil*, to be white 2, to be made white 1, to make white 1; *Hithpaal*, to be made white 1.

לָבֵן white 28.

לָבֵן white 1.

לְבִנָּה moon 3.

לְבִנָּה altars of brick 1, brick 9, tile 1.

לְבִנָּה poplar 2.

לְבִנָּה paved 1.

לְבוּשׁ & לְבוּשׁ *Kal*, to be apparelled 1, armed 1,

to array self 1, to clothe 3, to clothe self with 3, clothed in 3, to be clothed with 26, to come upon 3, that he had put on 32, to wear 4; *Pual*, in apparel 1, to be arrayed 1, to be clothed in 1, to put on 1; *Hiphil*, to arm 2, to array 4, to clothe 3, to clothe with 13, to clothe in 1, to put — to put upon 9.

לְבוּשׁ Ch. *Pal*, to be clothed 2; *Aphel*, to clothe 1.

לֵג log of oil 5.

לֵה Ch. as nothing 1.

לֵהב blade 2, bright 1, flame 8, glittering 1.

לֵהב & לֵהבֹת flame 13, flaming 5, head (of

a spear) 1.

לֵהנ study 1.

לֵהה *Kal*, to faint 1; *Hithpaal*, mad 1.

לֵהם *Kal*, to be set on fire 1, flaming 1; *Piel*, to burn 3, to burn up 2, to set on fire 3, to kindle 1.

לֵהם flaming 1.

לֵהמים enchantments 1.

לֵהם *Hithpaal*, as wounds 2.

לֵהקה company 1.

לֵה *Kal*, to abide with 1, to borrow 5; *Niphal*, to cleave 1, to join self 4, to be joined 6; *Hiphil*, to lend 8, lender 1.

לֵה *Kal*, to depart 1; *Niphal*, froward 2, perverse 1, perverseness 1; *Hiphil*, to depart 1.

לֵה hazel 1.

לֵה board 4, plate 1, table 38.

לֵהם *Kal*, cast 1, wrapped 1; *Hiphil*, to wrap 1.

לֵהם covering 1.

לֵהיה ornament 2.

לֵהיה leviathan 5, — mourning 1.

לֵהיה winding stairs 1.

לֵה & לֵה *Kal*, to abide 4, to abide all night 6, to continue 1, to dwell 1, to endure 1, to grudge 1, to be left 1, to lie all night 3, to lodge 29, to lodge all night 1, to lodge in 2, to lodge this night 1, to lodging 1, to remain 7, to tarry 1, to tarry all night 6, to tarry the night 3; *Niphal*, to murmur 4, (C) to murmur 3; *Hiphil*, to lodge

1, to cause to lodge 1, to murmur 8, to make to murmur 1; *Hithpaal*, to abide 2.

לֵה *Kal*, to swallow down 1, to be swallowed up 1.

לֵה *Kal*, mocker 1, to scorn 1, scorner 14, scornful 1; *Hiphil*, ambassador 1, to have in derision 1, interpreter 2, to make a mock 1, to scorn 3, teacher 1; *Hithpaal*, mocker 1.

לֵה *Kal*, to knead 5.

לֵהם perverse 1.

לֵה green 6, moist 1.

לֵה natural force 1.

לֵהם while...is eating 1, flesh 1.

לֵהי cheek 9, two cheeks 1, cheek bone 1, jaw 7, jawbone 3, Lehi 1, Ramath-lehi 1.

לֵהה *Kal*, to lick up 1; *Piel*, to lick 3, to lick up 2.

לֵהם *Kal*, to devour 1, to eat 5, to fight 3, to fight against 1; *Niphal*, to fight 145, to overcome 2, to prevail 1, to war 10, to make war 8; *Inf. intens.* ever (fight) 1.

לֵהם war 1.

לֵהם bread 249, feast 21, food 1, fruit 1, loaf 5, meat 18, provision 1, shewbread 8, victuals 2, — eat 1.

לֵהם Ch. feast 1.

לֵהנה Ch. concubine 3.

לֵהן *Kal*, to afflict 1, to crush 1, to force 1, to hold fast 1, to oppress 13, oppressors 1; *Niphal*, to thrust self 1.

לֵהן affliction 5, oppression 7.

לֵהשׁ *Piel*, charmer 1; *Hithpaal*, to whisper 1, to whisper together 1.

לֵהשׁ charmed 1, ear-ring 1, enchantment 1, orator (eloquent) 1, prayer 1.

לֵהם enchantment 3, privily 1, secretly 1, softly 1.

לֵהם myrrh 2.

לֵהם lizard 1.

לֵהשׁ *Kal*, instructor 1, to sharpen 2, to whet 1; *Pual*, sharp 1.

לֵהם additions 3.

לֵהם midnight 6, night freq., night season 2.

לֵהם Ch. night 4.

לֵהם screech owl 1.

לֵהם lion 1, old lion 2.

לֵה *Kal*, to catch 4, to catch self 1, to take 77; *Inf. intens.* at all (take) 1; *Niphal*, to be holden 1, to be taken 35; *Hithpaal*, to be frozen 1, to stick together 1.

לֵהם being taken 1.

לֵהם loops 13.

לֵהם *Kal*, to learn 22, skilful 1; *Inf. intens.* diligently learn 1; *Piel*, to instruct 2, to teach 64; *Pual*, expert 1, to be instructed 1, to be taught 2, unaccustomed 1.

לֵהם accustomed 1, disciple 1, learned 2, taught 1, used 1.

לֵהם throat 1.

לֵהם *Hiphil*, to mock 1.

לֵהם *Kal*, to have in derision 2, to laugh 2, to mock 5, to laugh to scorn 3; *Niphal*, stammering 1; *Hiphil*, to mock 2, to mock on 1, to laugh to scorn 2.

לֵהם derision 2, had in derision 1, scorn 2, scorning 2.

לֵהם mocker 1, stammering 1.

לֵהם *Kal*, strange language 1.

לֵהם *Hiphil*, to feed 1.

לֵהם hemlock 1, wormwood 7.

לֵהם brand 1, burning lamp 1, firebrand 2, lamp 8, lighting 1, torch 2.

לֵהם *Kal*, to take hold 1; *Niphal*, to turn aside 1, to turn self 1.

לֵהם scornful 2, scorning 1.

לֵהם *Kal*, to scorn 1.

לֵהם *Kal*, to accept 1, to bring 25, to buy 3, to carry away 5, drawn 1, to fetch 30, to get 6, to marry 4, to place 1, to put 1, to receive 62, to reserve 1, to seize 1, to seize upon 1, to send for 1, to take — to take away 793, to use 1, to win 1; *Niphal*, to be brought 1, to be taken 6, to be taken away 3; *Pual*, to be taken 7, to be taken away 1, to be taken up 1; *Hophal*, to be fetched 1, to be taken 4, to be taken away 1; *Hithpaal*, infolding 1, mingled 1.

לֵהם doctrine 4, learning 4, fair speech 1.

לֵהם *Kal*, to gather 13, to glean 1; *Piel*, to gather 8, to

gather up 2, to glean 11; *Pual*, to be gathered 1; *Hithpacl*, to be gathered 1.

לקט glean 2.

לקק *Kal*, to lap 2, to lick 3; *Piel*, to lap 2.

לקש *Piel*, to gather 1.

לקש latter growth 2.

לשד fresh 1, moisture 1.

לשון bay 3, language 10, talkers 1, tongue freq., wedge 2, — babblers 1, fire 1, evil spoken 1.

לשבה chamber 46, parlour 1.

לשם ligure 2.

לשן *Piel*, to slander 1; *Poel*, (2) to slander 1; *Hiphil*, accuse 1.

לשן Ch. language 7.

לחף half homer 1.

מאבס storehouse 1.

מאד diligent 5, especially 1, exceeding 19, exceedingly 12, far 3, fast 1, good 3, great 12, greatly 49, might 1, mightily 2, mighty 2, much 6, quickly 1, right well 1, so much 2, never so much 1, so sore 1, sore 23, utterly 2, very 137, very sore 2, well 2, — louder and louder 1, very much 1.

מאה hundred, hundredfold, hundredth, Meah 1, — six-score.

מאה Ch. hundred.

מאיה desires 1.

מאם blemish 1, blot 1.

מאמה fault 1, nothing 9, ought 5, somewhat 1, anything 14, — nought 1.

מאור bright 1, light 18.

מארה den 1.

מאונים balances 15.

מאון Ch. balances 1.

מאכל *bakemeats* 1, food 5, fruit 1, meat 22, victual 1.

מאכלת knife 4.

מאכלת fuel 2.

מאמס forces 1.

מאמר commandment 2, decree 1.

מאמר Ch. appointment 1, word 1.

מאן Ch. vessel 7.

מאן *Piel*, to refuse 40; *Inf. intens.* utterly (refuse) 1.

מאן refuse 4.

מאנים which refuse 1.

מאם *Kal*, to abhor 4, to cast away 7, to cast off 3, to condemn 2, to despise 24, to disdain 1, to loathe 1, to refuse 9, to reject 21; *Inf. intens.* utterly (reject) 2; *Niphal*, to be refused 1, reprobate 1, vile person 1.

מאם *Niphal*, to become loathsome 1, to melt away 1.

מאמה baked 1.

מאם darkness 1.

מאם darkness 1.

מאר *Hiphil*, fretting 3, pricking 1.

מארב lie in ambush 1, ambushment 2, lurking-place 1, lying in wait 1.

מארה curse 4, cursing 1.

מבדלות separate cities 1.

מבוא by which came 1, as cometh 1, coming in 2, as men enter into 1, entering 3, entrance into 2, entrance of 1, entry 6, where... goeth 1, going down 5, — westward 2.

מבוכה perplexity 2.

מבול flood 13.

מבונים ('ב') taught 1.

מבסח treading down 1, trodden down 1, trodden under foot 1.

מבוע fountain 1, spring 2.

מבוקה void 1.

מבחור choice 2.

מבחר choice 7, choicest 1, chosen 4.

מבט expectation 2.

מבט expectation 1.

מבטא uttered out of 1, that which... uttered with 1.

מבטח confidence 9, hope 1, sure 1, trust 4.

מבליית comfort self 1.

מבנה frame 1.

מבצר defended 4, fenced 11, most fenced 1, fortress 6,

strong 2, stronghold 12, most strong 1.

מבד fugitive 1.

מבסח secrets 1.

מבסח boiling-places 1.

מבסח ends 1.

מבסח bonnets 4.

מבד pleasant 3, precious fruits 1, precious things 4.

מבד castle 1, flower 1, pulpit 2, tower 47.

מבד tower 3.

מבדנח precious things 4, presents 1.

מבד fear 6, *Magor-missabib* 1, terror 2.

מבד dwelling 2, pilgrimage 4, where sojourn 1, be a stranger 4.

מבד fear 1.

מבד barn 1, fear 2.

מבד axe 1.

מבד sickle 2.

מבד roll 20, volume 1.

מבד Ch. roll 1.

מבד sup up 1.

מבד *Piel*, to deliver 3.

מבד armed 2, buckler 8, defence 2, ruler 1, shield freq., — scale 1.

מבד sorrow 1.

מבד rebuke 1.

מבד plague 21, slaughter 3, stroke 1, — to be plagued 1.

מבד *Kal*, — terrors 1; *Piel*, to cast down 1.

מבד Ch. *Pael*, to destroy 1.

מבד axe 1, saw 3.

מבד narrowed rests 1.

מבד clods 1.

מבד cast out 1, suburb freq.

מבד armour 2, clothes 1, garment 4, judgment 1, measure 2, raiment 1, ('ב') stature 1.

מבד Ch. altar 1.

מבד desert 13, south 1, speech 1, wilderness freq.

מבד *Kal*, to measure 42, to mete 1; *Niphal*, to be measured 3; *Piel*, to measure 2,

to mete out 2; *Poel*, to measure 1; *Hithpacl*, to stretch self 1.

מבד be gone 1.

מבד garment 1, measure 27, measuring 10, meteyard 1, piece 7, size 3, stature 3, great stature 1, tribute 1, wide 1.

מבד toll 1, tribute 2.

מבד golden city 1.

מבד garment 2.

מבד disease 2.

מבד causes of banishment 1.

מבד contention 3, ('ב') contentions 2, ('ב') contentious 3, discord 1, strife 7.

מבד stature 1.

מבד Ch. dwelling 3.

מבד pile 1, pile for fire 1.

מבד ruin 1.

מבד to overthrow 1.

מבד sufficiently 1.

מבד province 44, — every province 9.

מבד Ch. province 11.

מבד brawling 2, contentions 4, contentious 3.

מבד mortar 1.

מבד dunghill 1.

מבד discord 2, strife 1.

מבד & מבע knowledge 4, science 1, thought 1.

מבד piacings 1.

מבד Ch. dwelling 1.

מבד stairs 1, steep places 1.

מבד foot breadth 1.

מבד story 2.

מבד threshing 1.

מבד *Hithpacl*, to delay 1, to linger 2, to stay selves 1, to tarry 5.

מבד destruction 3, discomfiture 1, trouble 3, tumult 2, vexation 2, vexed 1.

מבד diligent 1, hasting 1, ready 2.

מבד *Kal*, mixed 1.

מבד journey 3, walk 1.

מבד praise 1.

- מַחְלָוֹת** stripes 1, strokes 1.
מַחְמָרוֹת deep pits 1.
מִהֲפַכָּה overthrew 3, overthrow 2, overthrown 1.
מִהֲפָקֶת prison 2, stocks 2.
מָהָר *Kal*, to hasten 1; *Niphal*, to be carried headlong 1, fearful 1, hasty 1, rash 1; *Piel*, to haste 23, to cause to make haste 1, in haste 1, to make haste 13, to hasten 5, to be hasty 1, *Maher-shalal-hash-baz* 1, to fetch quickly 1, to make ready quickly 1, to be ready 2, to be so soon 1, to make speed 2, swift 2, hastily 2, quickly 1, shortly 1, soon 1, speedily 1, straightway 1, suddenly 1.
מָהָר *Kal*, to endow 1; *Inf. intens.* surely 1.
מָהָר hasteth 1.
מָהָר hastily 2, at once 1, quickly 8, soon 1, speedily 4, suddenly 1.
מָהָר dowry 3.
מָהָרָה hastily 1, quickly 9, shortly 1, soon 1, make speed 1, with speed 1, speedily 4, swiftly 1.
מַהֲתָלוֹת deceits 1.
מֹאֵל (כ) over against 1.
מוֹבָא coming in 2.
מוֹג *Kal*, to consume 1, to faint 1, to melt 2; *Niphal*, to be dissolved 3, to faint 2, to be fainthearted 1, to melt away 2; *Polel*, to dissolve 1, to make soft 1; *Hithpoel*, to melt 2, to be melted 1.
מוֹדֵעַ & מוֹדֵעָה kinsman 1, kinswoman 1.
מוֹדֵעַת kindred 1.
מוֹט *Kal*, to be carried 1, to be fallen in decay 1, falling down 1, to be moved 2, to be ready 1, to be removed 1, to shake 1, to slide 1, to slip 2; *Inf. intens.* exceedingly (is moved) 1; *Niphal*, to be out of course 1, to fall 1, to be moved 17, to slip 1, to be removed 3; *Hiphil*, to cast 1, (כ) to fall 1; *Hithpael*, to be moved 1.
מוֹט bar 2, be moved 2, staff 1, yoke 1.
מוֹמָה bands 2, heavy 1, staves 1, yoke 8.
מוֹךְ *Kal*, to be waxen poor 4, to be poorer 1.
מָל *Kal*, to circumcise 13; *Niphal*, to circumcise selves 1, to be circumcised 16; *Inf. intens.* must needs (be circumcised) 1; *Polel*, to be cut down 1; *Hiphil*, to destroy 3; *Hithpoel*, to cut in pieces 1.
מִלְּפָנֶיךָ *forefront* 4, to God-ward 1, toward 3.
מוֹלֶדֶת begotten 1, born 2, issue 1, kindred 11, native 1, nativity 6.
מִלְתָּ circumcision 1.
מוֹמֵם blemish 16, blot 1, spot 3.
מוֹסֵב winding about 1.
מוֹסֵד foundation 2.
מוֹסְדָה foundation 1, grounded 1.
מוֹסְדוֹת foundations 13.
מוֹסֵף covert 1.
מוֹסָר bands 6, bonds 5.
מוֹסָר bond 1, chasteneth 1, chastening 3, chastisement 3, check 1, correction 8, discipline 1, doctrine 1, instruction 30, rebuker 1.
מוֹעֵד appointed 3, appointed sign 1, appointed time 11, assembly 2, place of assembly 1, solemn assembly 1, congregation 149, solemn day 1, feast 6, appointed feast 1, set feast 5, solemn feast 9, season 8, appointed season 4, due season 1, solemn 1, solemnity 4, synagogue 1, time 4, set time 6.
מוֹעֵד appointed time 1.
מוֹעֲדוֹת solemn feast 1.
מוֹעֲדָה appointed 1.
מוֹעֲדָה out of joint 1.
מוֹעָה dimness 1.
מוֹעֲצוֹת counsels 6, devices 1.
מוֹעֲקָה affliction 1.
מוֹפֵת miracle 2, sign 8, wonder 23, wondered at 1.
מוֹץ *Kal*, extortioner 1.
מוֹצָא brought out 2, bud 1, that which came out 1, east 1, that go forth into 1, going forth 4, goings out 5, that which is gone out 1, thing that is gone out 1, outgoing 1, proceeded out 2, spring 5, vein 1, *water-course* 1, *water-springs* 2.
מוֹצָאוֹת draught-house 1, goings forth 1.
מוֹצֵק casting 1, hardness 1.
מוֹצָק & מוֹצָק is straitened 1, straitness 1, vexation 1.
מוֹצָק when it was cast 1, pipe 1.
מוֹק *Hiphil*, to be corrupt 1.
מוֹקֵר burning 1, hearth 1.
מוֹקֵרָה burning 1.
מוֹקֵשׁ be ensnared 1, gin 3, snare 20, is snared 1, trap 2.
מוֹר *Niphal*, to be changed 1; *Hiphil*, to change 11, to exchange 1, to be removed 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (change) 2.
מוֹרָא dread 1, fear 6, that ought to be feared 1, terrible-ness 1, terror 3.
מוֹרֵג threshing instrument 3.
מוֹרֵד going down 3, steep place 1, thin 1.
מוֹרָה razor 3.
מוֹרָה (כ) fear 1.
מוֹרָה former rain 2, rain 1.
מוֹרָשׁ possession 2, thoughts 1.
מוֹרָשָׁה heritage 1, inheritance 2, possession 6.
מוֹשׁ *Kal*, to depart 8, to remove 2, to be removed 1; *Hiphil*, to cease 1, to depart 3, (כ) depart 1, to go back 1, to remove 3, to take away 1.
מוֹשׁ *Kal*, to feel 1; *Hiphil*, to feel 1, to handle 1.
מוֹשֵׁב assembly 1, to dwell in 1, dwelling 12, dwelling-place 4, that dwell in 1, where-in dwell 1, habitation 12, inhabited place 1, seat 7, sitting 2, situation 2, sojourning 1.
מוֹשְׁכוֹת bands 1.
מוֹשְׁעוֹת salvation 1.
מוֹת *Kal*, to be dead 122, dead body 4, dead man 2, one dead 3, death 7, (כ) to be put to death 1, worthy of death 1, to die 426, to be like to die 1, necromancer 1, to be slain 1, very suddenly 1, for yours 1; *Inf. intens.* must needs (die) 1, surely (be put to death) 28, surely (die) 20; *Polel*, to slay 9; *Hiphil*, to put to death 19, to destroy 2, to cause to die 1, to kill 32, to slay 81, crying 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (put to death) 1, in no wise (slay) 1, surely (kill) 1; *Hophal*, to be put to death 57, to die 1, to be slain 10.
מוֹת be dead 8, deadly 1, death freq., die 22, to slay 1.
מוֹת Ch. death 1.
מוֹת death 1.
מוֹתָר plentifulness 1, pre-eminence 1, profit 1.
מִזְבֵּחַ altar freq.
מִזְנֶה liquor 1.
מִזְנָה burnt with 1.
מִזְנוֹ garner 1.
מִזְנוֹהָ post 14, door-post 2, side-post 3.
מִזְנוֹן meat 1, victual 1.
מִזְנוֹן Ch. meat 2.
מִזְוֹר be bound up 1, wound 2.
מִזְוֹר wound 1.
מִזְוָה & מִזְוָה girdle 1, strength 2.
מִזְלָה flesh-hook 2.
מִזְלֹנוֹת flesh-hooks 5.
מִזְלוֹת planets 1.
מִזְמָה devices 3, discretion 4, intents 1, witty inventions 1, lewdness 1, mischievous 1, mischievous device 1, thought 3, wicked device 3, wickedly 1.
מִזְמֹר psalm freq.
מִזְמֹרוֹת pruning-hooks 4.
מִזְמֹרוֹת snuffers 5.
מִזְעָר few 1, small 1, very 2.
מִזְרָה fan 2.
מִזְרוֹת Mazzaroth 1.
מִזְרִים north 1.
מִזְרָח east 30, east end 1, east side 5, eastward 20, rising (of the sun) 7, rising of the sun 1, *sunrising* 9, *sunrising* 1.
מִזְרַע thing sown 1.
מִזְרֵק bason 25, bowl 21.
מִחַ marrow 1.
מִחִים fat ones 1, fatlings 1.
מָחָא *Kal*, to clap 2; *Piel*, to clap 1.
מָחָא Ch. *P'al*, to smite 2; *Pael*, to stay 1; *Ith'pal*, to be hanged 1.
מִחְבֵּא hiding-place 1.
מִחְבְּאִים lurking-places 1.
מִחְבְּרוֹת couplings 1, joinings 1.

מַחְבֵּר coupling 8.

מַחֲבָה pan 5.

מַחְנִיר girding 1.

מָחָה *Kal*, to blot 2, to blot out 9, to destroy 2, to put out 2, to wipe 4, to wipe away 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (put out) 1; *Niphal*, to be abolished 1, to be blotted out 4, to be destroyed 3, to be put out 1, to be wiped away 1; *Hiphil*, to blot out 1, to destroy 1, to wipe out 1.

מָחָה *Pual*, full of marrow 1.

מָחָה *Kal*, to reach unto 1.

מַחְנִיָּה compass 1.

מָחוֹז haven 1.

מַחֲוֵל dance 5, dancing 1.

מַחֲוֵלָה company 1, dances 5, dancing 2.

מַחְזָה vision 3.

מַחְזָה light 4.

מַחִי engines 1.

מַחִיָּה preserve life 1, quick 2, recover selves 1, reviving 2, sustenance 1, victuals 1.

מַחִיר gain 1, hire 1, price 11, sold 1, worth 1.

מַחִלָּה disease 1, infirmity 1.

מַחִלָּה disease 1, sickness 3.

מַחֲלוֹת caves 1.

מַחֲלִים diseases 1.

מַחֲלוֹת locks 2.

מַחֲלָפִים knives 1.

מַחֲלָצוֹת changeable suits of apparel 1, change of raiment 1.

מַחֲלָקָה Ch. course 1.

מַחֲלָקָה company 1, course 33, division 8, portion 1, *Sela-hammahlekoth* 1.

מַחֲלָת Mahalath 2.

מַחֲמָאֵת —butter 1.

מַחֲמֹד beloved 1, desire 3, goodly 1, lovely 1, pleasant 3, pleasant thing 4.

מַחֲמֹדִים (כ) pleasant things 2.

מַחֲמֵל pitieth 1.

מַחֲנֶה army 4, bands 2, battle 1, camp 134, company 6, drove 1, host 61, Mahanaim 1, Mahaneh-dan 1, tents 5.

מַחְנֵק strangling 1.

מַחֲסֵה hope 2, refuge 13, place of refuge 2, shelter 2, trust 1.

מַחֲסוֹם bridle 1.

מַחֲסוֹר lack 1, need 1, penury 1, poor 1, poverty 1, want 8.

מָחַץ *Kal*, to be dipped 1, to pierce 1, to pierce through 1, to smite 1, to smite through 2, to strike through 1, to wound 7.

מָחַץ stroke 1.

מַחֲצֵב hewed 1, hewn 2.

מַחֲצֵה half 2.

מַחֲצִית half 14, half so much 1, midday 1.

מָחַק *Kal*, to smite off 1.

מָחָק deep place 1.

מָחָר time to come 1, time to come 6, to-morrow 44.

מַחְרָאוֹת (כ) draught-house 1.

מַחְרָשָׁה mattock 2.

מַחְרָשֶׁת share 1.

מַחְרָת morrow 23, morrow after 6, next day 1, next day 2.

מַחֲשֵׁף made appear 1.

מַחֲשֶׁבֶת device 1, purpose 1.

מַחֲשַׁבְתָּה cunning 1, cunning works 2, curious works 1, device 11, devised by 1, imaginations 3, invented 1, means 1, purposes 5, thoughts 28.

מַחֲשֹׁךְ dark 1, dark place 2, darkness 4.

מַחֲתָה censer 15, fire-pan 4, snuff-dish 3.

מַחֲתָה destruction 7, dismaying 1, ruin 1, terror 2.

מַחֲתֵר breaking up 1, secret search 1.

מָמָא & מָמָה Ch. *P'al*, to come 5, to reach 3.

מַמְאָמָה besom 1.

מַמְחָה slaughter 1.

מָמָה beneath 7, down 1, downward 5, less 1, very low 1, under 1, underneath 2.

מָמָה rod 49, staff 16, tribe 182.

מָמָה bed 28, bedchamber 2, bier 1.

מָמָה perverseness 1.

מָמָה spun 1.

מִשְׁוֹת stretching out 1.

מִשְׁוֵל bar 1.

מִשְׁמוֹן hidden riches 1, treasure 1, hid treasures 2.

מִשְׁעָה plantation 1, planting 3, plants 2.

מִשְׁעָמוֹת dainties 1, dainty meats 1.

מִשְׁעָמִים savoury meat 6.

מִשְׁפַּחַת veil 1, wimple 1.

מָטָר *Niphal*, to be rained upon 1; *Hiphil*, to rain 10, to cause to rain 6.

מָטָר rain 38.

מָטָרָה mark 1.

מָטָרָה mark 2, prison 13.

מִיטָב best 6.

מִיכָל brook 1.

מִים washing 1, water very freq., water-course 2, water-flood 1, watering 1, water-springs 2, —piss 2.

מִין kind 31.

מִיסֹף (כ) covert 1.

מִיץ churning 1, forcing 1, wringing 1.

מִישׁוֹר equity 2, even place 1, plain 15, right 1, righteously 1, straight 1, made straight 1, uprightness 1.

מִישְׁרִים agreement 1, aright 1, that are equal 1, equity 4, right things 3, righteously 1, sweetly 1, upright 1, uprightly 3, uprightness 3.

מִיתָר cord 8, string 1.

מִבְּאוֹב grief 2, pain 2, sorrow 12.

מִבְּרָה grate 6.

מִבְּרָה thick cloth 1.

מִבָּה beaten 1, blow 1, plague 11, slaughter 14, smote 1, sore 1, stripe 2, stroke 2, wound 14, wounded 1.

מִבָּה that burneth 1, burning 4.

מִבּוֹן dwelling-place 2, foundations 1, habitation 2, place 11, settled place 1.

מִבּוֹנָה base 22.

מִבוֹרָה birth 2, habitation 1, nativity 1.

מִכָּךְ *Kal*, to be brought low 1; *Niphal*, to decay 1; *Hophal*, to be brought low 1.

מִכְלָה fold 2, sheepfold 1.

מִכְלָל most gorgeously 1, all sorts 1.

מִכְלוֹת perfect 1.

מִכְלָל perfection 1.

מִכְלָלִים all sorts 1.

מִכְלָת food 1.

מִכְנֵזִים treasures 1.

מִכְנֵר net 1.

מִכְנֵר net 1.

מִכְנֵרָה drag 2.

מִכְנֵרָה nets 1.

מִכְנֵה base 1.

מִכְנֵזִים breeches 5.

מִכָּם tribute 6.

מִכָּסָה number 1, worth 1.

מִכָּסָה covering 16.

מִכָּסָה clothing 1, to cover 1, that which covereth 2.

מָכַר *Kal*, to sell 56, to sell away 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (sell) 1; *Niphal*, to sell self 3, to be sold 16; *Hithpael*, to sell self 3, to be sold 1.

מָכַר to pay 1, price 1, ware 1.

מָכַר acquaintance 2.

מִכְרָה salt-pits 1.

מִכְרָה habitation 1.

מִכְשָׁל caused to fall 1, offence 2, ruin 2, stumbling-block 1, —nothing offend 1.

מִכְשָׁלָה ruin 1, stumbling-block 1.

מִכְתָּב writing 9.

מִכְתָּה bursting 1.

מִכְתָּם Michtam 6.

מִכְתֵּשׁ hollow place 1, mortar 1.

מָלָא & מָלָה *Kal*, to be accomplished 5, to be at an end 1, to be expired 3, to fill 11, to fill with 4, to be filled 4, to be filled with 5, to fulfil 1, to be fulfilled 7, to be full of 39, to be full 5, to become full 1, to be fully set 1, fulness 1, to gather 1, to overflow 1, to presume 1, to replenish 2, to be replenished 1, to be satisfied 1, space 1, —to consecrate 17; *Niphal*, to be accomplished 1, to be fenced 1, to be filled 2, to be filled with 19, to be fulfilled 1, to be full of 10, to be replenished 2; *Piel*,

to accomplish 1, to confirm 1, to fill—to fill with 56, to be filled with 1, to fulfil 14, to give in full tale 1, to have full of 1, to go fully 1, (כ) fulness 1, to furnish 1, to gather together 1, to overflow 1, to replenish 2, to satisfy 1, to set 4, to take a hand 1, —to consecrate—to be consecrated 14, to draw full 1, to follow wholly 7; *Pual*, set 1; *Hithpael*, to gather selves 1.

מָלֵא Ch. *P'al*, to fill 1; *Ithpael*, to be full 1.

מָלֵא fill 1, filled 1, filled with 1, full 10, full of 46, full with 1, fully 1, multitude 1, as is worth 1, —she that is with child 1.

מָלֵא fill 2, full 12, fulness 7, handful 5, multitude 2, —all along 1, that whereof was full 1, all that is in 1, all that is therein 6, all that therein is 1.

מָלֵא fruit 1, first of ripe fruit 1, fulness 1.

מָלֵא inclosings 2, settings 1.

מָלֵא consecration 11, to be set 4.

מָלֵא ambassador 4, angel 111, messenger 9.

מָלֵא Ch. angel 2.

מָלֵא business 12, goods 2, labour 1, thing made 1, occupation 1, stuff 1, thing 2, use 1, work 120, manner of work 1, workmanship 3, manner of workmanship 2, workmen 9, —cattle 1, industrious 1, occupied 1, officer 1.

מָלֵא message 1.

מָלֵא —filly 1.

מָלֵא apparel 4, raiment 3, vestment 1.

מָלֵא brickkiln 3.

מָלֵא byword 1, matter 1, anything to say 1, what to say 1, to speak 2, speaking 2, speech 5, talking 1, word 23, —answer 1.

מָלֵא Ch. commandment 1, matter 5, thing 11, word 7.

מָלֵא mallows 1.

מָלֵא kingdom 18, king's 2, royal 4.

מָלֵא inn 3, place where... lodge 1, lodging 2, lodging-place 2.

מָלֵא cottage 1, lodge 1.

מָלֵא *Kal*, to season 1; *Pual*, to be tempered together 1; *Hophal*, to be salted 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (salted) 1.

מָלֵא *Niphal*, to vanish away 1.

מָלֵא salt 28.

מָלֵא Ch. *P'al*, —to have maintenance 1.

מָלֵא Ch. salt 2, —maintenance 1.

מָלֵא mariner 4.

מָלֵא barren land 1, barrenness 1, salt land 1.

מָלֵא rotten rags 2.

מָלֵא battle 151, fight 4, fighting 1, war freq.

מָלֵא *Niphal*, to deliver self 1, to be delivered 11, to escape 42, to be escaped 8, to let get away 1; *Inf. intens.* speedily (escape) 1; *Piel*, to deliver 20, to lay 1, to let alone 1, to save 5; *Inf. intens.* surely (deliver) 1; *Hiphil*, to be delivered 1, to preserve 1; *Hithpael*, to be escaped 1, to leap out 1.

מָלֵא clay 1.

מָלֵא ears 1.

מָלֵא interpretation 1, taunting 1.

מָלֵא *Kal*, to be king 5, to be queen 1, to reign—to begin to reign 184, to rule 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (be king) 1; *Niphal*, to consult 1; *Hiphil*, to make king 39, to set a king 1, to set up king 1, to make king 6, to make queen 1, to make to reign 1; *Hophal*, to be made king 1.

מָלֵא king very freq., Moloch 1, royal 2.

מָלֵא Ch. king freq., royal 1.

מָלֵא Ch. counsel 1.

מָלֵא trap 1.

מָלֵא queen 35.

מָלֵא Ch. queen 2.

מָלֵא Ch. kingdom freq., kingly 1, realm 3, reign 4.

מָלֵא empire 1, kingdom freq., realm 4, reign 21, royal 14.

מָלֵא queen 5.

מָלֵא *Kal*, to speak 1; *Piel*, to say 1, to speak 1, to utter 2.

מָלֵא Ch. *Pael*, to say 1, to speak 4.

מָלֵא goad 1.

מָלֵא *Niphal*, to be sweet 1.

מָלֵא —Melzar 2.

מָלֵא *Kal*, to wring off 2.

מָלֵא booty 1, jaws 1, prey 6.

מָלֵא latter rain 8.

מָלֵא tongs 3.

מָלֵא snuffers 1, tongs 2.

מָלֵא vestry 1.

מָלֵא great teeth 1.

מָלֵא barns 1.

מָלֵא measures 1.

מָלֵא deaths 2.

מָלֵא bastard 2.

מָלֵא sale 2, that which cometh of sale 1, that which ... sold 6, ware 1, —ought 1.

מָלֵא —sold as 1.

מָלֵא kingdom freq., king's 1, reign 2, royal 4.

מָלֵא kingdom 8, reign 1.

מָלֵא drink offering 1, mixed wine 1.

מָלֵא bitterness 1.

מָלֵא bitterness 1.

מָלֵא anointed 1.

מָלֵא dominion 2, that ruled 1.

מָלֵא dominion 11, government 1, power 1, to rule 4.

מָלֵא breeding 1.

מָלֵא sweet 1, most sweet 1.

מָלֵא manna 14.

מָלֵא Ch. part 6, partly 2.

מָלֵא music 1.

מָלֵא Ch. toll 2.

מָלֵא Ch. knowledge 2, reason 1, understanding 1.

מָלֵא *Kal*, to count 1, to number 8, to tell 3; *Niphal*, to be numbered 6; *Piel*, to appoint 2, to be appointed 1, to prepare 5, to set 1; *Pual*, to be appointed 1.

מָלֵא & **מָלֵא** Ch. *P'al*, Mene 2, to number 1; *Pael*, to ordain 1, to set 3.

מָלֵא such things as belonged 1, part 3, portion 10.

מָנֵה maneh 1, pound 4.

מָנֵה driving 2.

מָנֵה dens 1.

מָנֵה shaking 1.

מָנֵה rest 6, place of rest 1.

מָנֵה comfortable 1, ease 1, quiet 1, rest 17, resting-place 2, still 1.

מָנֵה sea 1.

מָנֵה space 1, escape 1, way to flee 1, flight 1, refuge 4.

מָנֵה fleeing 1, flight 1.

מָנֵה beam 4.

מָנֵה candlestick 42.

מָנֵה crowned 1.

מָנֵה gifts 7, meat offering freq., meat (offering) 1, oblation 5, offering 33, present 28, sacrifice 5.

מָנֵה Ch. meat offering 1, oblation 1.

מָנֵה number 1.

מָנֵה stringed instruments 1.

מָנֵה times 2.

מָנֵה Ch. number 1.

מָנֵה perfection 1.

מָנֵה *Kal*, to deny 2, to keep 1, to keep back 4, to refrain 2, to restrain 1, to withhold 14; *Niphal*, to hinder 1, to be withholden 3.

מָנֵה lock 6.

מָנֵה shoes 1.

מָנֵה dainties 1.

מָנֵה cornets 1.

מָנֵה bowls 3, cups 1.

מָנֵה portion 7.

מָנֵה is afflicted 1.

מָנֵה discomfited 1, levy 4, taskmasters 1, tributary 5, tribute 12.

מָנֵה that compass about 1, round about 2, places round about 1, at table 1.

מָנֵה prison 3, smith 4.

מָנֵה border 14, close place 2, hole 1.

מָנֵה foundation 1.

מָנֵה porch 1.

מָסַח *Hiphil*, to make to consume away 1, to melt 1, to make melt 1, to water 1.
מָסָה tribute 1.
מָסָה temptation 4, trial 1, — Massah 4.
מָסוּה veil 3.
מָסוּכָה thorn hedge 1.
מָסָה broken down 1.
מָסָחַר traffic 1.
מָסַךְ *Kal*, to mingle 5.
מָסַךְ covering 7, curtain 1, hanging 17.
מָסוּךְ mixture 1.
מָסָכָה covering 1.
מָסָכָה covering 2, molten 7, molten image 13.
מָסָכָה covering 1, veil 1.
מָסָכָן poor 3, poor man 1.
מָסָכְנוֹת store 5, storehouses 1, treasure 1.
מָסָכְנוֹת scarceness 1.
מָסָכָת web 2.
מָסָלָה causeway 2, course 1, highway 20, path 2, terrace 1, way 1.
מָסָלָל highway 1.
מָסָר nail 4.
מָסַס *Kal*, to faint 1; *Niphal*, to faint 1, to be loosed 1, to melt 11, to melt away 1, to be melted 2, to be molten 1, refuse 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (melt) 1; *Hiphil*, to discourage 1.
מָסַע dart 1.
מָסַע before it was brought 1.
מָסַע journey 10, journeying 2.
מָסָעֵד pillars 1.
מָסָפֵד lamentation 3, onemourneth 1, mourning 6, wailing 6.
מָסָפֵא provender 5.
מָסָפָחוֹת kerchiefs 2.
מָסָפָחַת scab 3.
מָסָפַר account 1, infinite 1, innumerable 4, number 109, certain number 1, numbered 1, sum 2, tale 1, telling 1, — abundance 1, all 3, few 6, time 2.
מָסַר *Kal*, to commit 1; *Niphal*, to be delivered 1.

מָסַר instruction 1.
מָסָרַת bond 1.
מָסָתוֹר covert 1.
מָסָתַר secret 1, secret place 7, secretly 2.
מָעֵבֵד works 1.
מָעֵבֵד Ch. works 1.
מָעֵבָה clay 1.
מָעֵבֵר ford 1, place where pass 1, passage 1.
מָעֵבֵרָה ford 3, passage 5.
מָעוֹל path 6, trench 2, way-side 1.
מָעוֹלָה going 2, path 3, trench 1, way 1.
מָעַר *Kal*, to slide 2, to slip 3; *Hiphil*, to make shake 1.
מָעֵרָה dainty 1, delicately 2, delight 1.
מָעֵרֹת influences 1.
מָעֵרֵר mattock 1.
מָעֵה gravel 1.
מָעוֹן cake 1, feast 1.
מָעוֹז forces 1, fort 1, fortress 3, rock 1, strength 24, to strengthen 1, strong 3, stronghold 2, — most strong 1.
מָעוֹן den 2, dwelling 3, dwelling place 3, dwellingplace 1, habitation 10.
מָעוֹנָה den 5, dwelling place 1, habitation 1, place 1, refuge 1.
מָעוּפָה dimness 1.
מָעוֹר nakedness 1.
מָעוֹט *Kal*, to be diminished 3, to be few 1, fewness 1, to be little 1, to seem little 1, to be minished 1; *Piel*, to be few 1; *Hiphil*, to suffer to decrease 1, to diminish 2, to give few 1, to make few in number 1, to gather least 1, less (gather) 1, to give less 1, to give the less 2, to gather little 1, to bring to nothing 1, — to borrow a few 1.
מָעוֹט & מָעוֹט almost 5, few 21, some few 1, very few 1, fewer 1, fewest 1, lightly 1, little 53, little while 3, small 2, small matter 2, small thing 4, very small 2, some 2, soon 2, — very 2.
מָעוֹט wrapped up 1.
מָעֵמָה garment 1.
מָעֵמֹת mantles 1.

מָעֵז heap 1.
מָעֵל cloke 1, coat 1, mantle 7, robe freq.
מָעֵן fountains 16, spring 2, well 5.
מָעֵים belly 3, bowels 27, womb 1, — heart 1.
מָעֵן Ch. belly 1.
מָעָה *Kal*, bruised 1, stuck 1; *Pual*, to be pressed 1.
מָעַל *Kal*, to commit trespass 9, to do a trespass 2, to transgress 10, to trespass 14, trespassing 1.
מָעַל falsehood 1, grievously 1, transgression 7, trespass 19, — sore 1, very 1.
מָעַל Ch. going down 1.
מָעַל lifting up 1.
מָעַלָה things that come 1, degrees 5, dial 2, go up 1, high degree 1, stairs 5, steps 11, stories 1.
מָעַלָה ascent 2, before 1, chiefest 1, cliff 1, that goeth up 1, going up 9, hill 1, Maaleh 1, mounting up 1, stairs 1.
מָעַלִּי (כ) doings 1.
מָעַלִּי doings 35, endeavours 1, inventions 2, works 3.
מָעֵד attendance 2, office 1, place 1, state 1.
מָעֵדֵד standing 1.
מָעֵמָה burdensome 1.
מָעֵמִים deep 2, depths 3.
מָעֵנָה (כ) furrow 1, — acre 1.
מָעֵנָה answer 7.
מָעֵנִית (פ) furrows 1.
מָעֵצָה sorrow 1.
מָעֵצֵד axe 1, tongs 1.
מָעֵצוֹר restraint 1.
מָעֵצֵר rule 1.
מָעֵקָה battlement 1.
מָעֵקִים crooked things 1.
מָעֵר nakedness 1, proportion 1.
מָעֵרֵב market 4, merchandise 5.
מָעֵרֵב west 7, west side 2, westward 4.
מָעֵרֵבָה west 1.
מָעֵרָה meadows 1.
מָעֵרוֹת armies 1.

מָעֵרָה cave 36, den 2, hole 1, Mearah 1.
מָעֵרָה preparation 1.
מָעֵרָה army 15, fight 1, be set in order 1, ordered place 1, rank 1, row 1.
מָעֵרֵכַת row 2, shew-bread 4, shew-bread 3.
מָעֵרִים naked 1.
מָעֵרָצָה terror 1.
מָעֵשָׂה acts 4, art 3, business 1, deed 3, do 2, doings 3, handywork 1, labour 4, things made 2, wares of making 2, needlework 6, network 2, occupation 2, things offered 1, operation 2, possession 1, purpose 1, work freq., working 1, work-manship 1, wrought 1, — bake-meat 1, well 1.
מָעֵשֶׁר tenth 2, tenth part 3, tithe 26, tithing 1.
מָעֵשְׁקוֹת oppressions 1, — oppressors 1.
מָפָנֵעַ mark 1.
מָפָה bellows 1.
מָפָה giving up 1.
מָפִין maul 1.
מָפֵל flakes 1, refuse 1.
מָפֵלָה wondrous works 1.
מָפֵלֹת divisions 1.
מָפֵלָה ruinous 1.
מָפֵלָה ruin 2.
מָפֵלֵט escape 1.
מָפֵלֶצֶת idol 4.
מָפֵלֵשׁ balancings 1.
מָפֵלֶת carcase 1, fall 5, ruin 2.
מָפֵעַל work 1.
מָפֵעֵלָה work 2.
מָפֵץ slaughter 1.
מָפֵץ battle-axe 1.
מָפֵקֵד appointed place 1, commandment 1, Miphkad 1, number 2.
מָפֵרַץ breach 1.
מָפֵרֶקֶת neck 1.
מָפֵרֵשׁ that which...spreadest forth 1, spreading 1.
מָפֵשְׁעָה buttocks 1.
מָפֵתָה key 2, opening 1.

מַפְתָּח opening 1.

מַפְתָּן threshold 8.

מֶץ chaff 8.

מָצָא *Kal*, to befall 3, to be befallen 2, to bring 1, to catch 1, to come on 1, to come to 1, to come unto 1, to come upon 5, to find 245, to find occasion 1, to find out 18, to be found 4, to get 5, to get hold upon 1, to hit 2, to light on 1, to light upon 1, to meet 4, to meet with 1, ready 1, to receive 1, to speed 1, to suffice 3, to take hold on 1, —to be able 3, serve occasion 1; *Niphal*, certainly (found) 1, to come to 1, to come to hand 1, to be enough 1, to be found 115, to be here 1, to be left 2, to be present 17, —to have 1, to be here 1, present 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to come 1, to deliver 2, to cause to find 1, to present 3.

מַצֵּב garrison 7, station 1, place ... where stood 2.

מָצֵב mount 1.

מַצְבָּה garrison 1.

מִצְבָּה army 1.

מִצְבָּה garrison 1, image 19, pillar 12, standing image 2.

מִצְבֵּת pillar 4, substance 2.

מִצְדָּ & מִצְדָּ castle 1, fort 1, hold 3, munition 1, stronghold 5.

מָצָה *Kal*, to suck 1, to wring 1, to wring out 2; *Niphal*, to be wrung out 3.

מִצָּה unleavened bread 35, unleavened cakes 5, without leaven 1, unleavened 12.

מִצָּה contention 1, debate 1, strife 1.

מִצְחָלוֹת neighing 2.

מִצְוֹר bulwark 1, net 1, snare 1.

מִצְוֹר net 1.

מִצְוִרָה hold 1, munition 1, net 1.

מִצְוִרָה castle 1, defence 1, fort 1, fortress 6, hold 6, to be hunted 1, net 1, snare 2, stronghold 1, strong place 1.

מִצְוִה commanded 1, which was commanded 1, commandment *very freq.*, law 1, ordinance 1, precept 4.

מִצְוִלָה bottom 1, deep 2.

מִצְוִלָה deep 6, depth 2.

מִצְוֹק anguish 1, distress 1, straitness 4.

מִצְוֹק pillar 1, situate 1.

מִצְוָה anguish 1, distress 6.

מִצְוֹר besieged 4, besieged place 2, bulwark 1, defence 2, fenced 1, fortified 1, fortress 2, siege 13, strong 2, stronghold 1, tower 1.

מִצְוִרָה fenced 5, fort 1, munition 1, stronghold 1.

מִצְוֹת contended 1.

מִצָּה brow 1, forehead 10, —impudent 1.

מִצְחָה greaves 1.

מִצְלָה bottom 1.

מִצְלוֹת bells 1.

מִצְלִימִים cymbals 13.

מִצְנֶפֶת diadem 1, mitre 11.

מִצֵּעַ bed 1.

מִצְעֵד going 1, step 2.

מִצְעִירָה little 1.

מִצְעֵר little one 2, Mizar 1, small 1, little while 1, small company 1.

מִצְפָּה watch-tower 2.

מִצְפֻּנִּים hidden things 1.

מָצָץ *Kal*, to milk out 1.

מִצֵּר distress 1, pain 1, strait 1.

מִצְרָה fining-pot 2.

מִקְ rottenness 1, stink 1.

מִקְבָּה hammer 3.

מִקְבֵּת hammer 1, hole 1.

מִקְדָּשׁ chapel 1, hallowed part 1, holy place 2, sanctuary 69.

מִקְהָלוֹת congregations 1.

מִקְהָלִים congregations 1.

מִקְוֵא linen yarn 4.

מִקְוֶה abiding 1, gathering together 1, hope 4, plenty of water 1, pools 1.

מִקְוֶה ditch 1.

מִקְוֶם country 1, place *very freq.*, room 3, space 1, —home 3, open 1, whithersoever 1.

מִקְוֹר fountain 11, issue 1, spring 3, well 1, well-spring 2.

מִקָּח taking 1.

מִקְחָחוֹת ware 1.

מִקְטֹר to burn upon 1.

מִקְמֹרוֹת altars for incense 1.

מִקְמֶרֶת censor 2.

מִקְלָ handstaff 1, rod 7, staff 10.

מִקְלָם refuge 20.

מִקְלָעֵת carved 1, carving 1, figures 1, graving 1.

מִקְנָה cattle 63, flock 4, herd 1, possession 5, purchase 1, substance 2.

מִקְנָה bought 7, possession 1, price 2, purchase 5.

מִקְסָם divination 2.

מִקְצוּעַ corner 6, turning 5.

מִקְצָעוֹת planes 1.

מִקְצָעֵת corners 2.

מִקָּץ *Niphal*, to consume away 3, to be corrupt 1, to be dissolved 1, to pine away 4; *Hiphil*, to consume away 1.

מִקְרָא assembly 1, calling 1, convocation 19, reading 1.

מִקְרָה something befallen 1, befallen 3, chance 1, event 3, hap to light on 1, happeneth 1.

מִקְרָה building 1.

מִקְרָה —summer 2.

מִקְשָׁה beaten 1, beaten out of one piece 1, beaten work 6, upright 1, whole piece 1.

מִקְשָׁה garden of cucumbers 1.

מִקְשָׁה —well set hair 1.

מִרָּ bitter 22, bitterly 3, bitterness 9, chafed 1, discontented 1, heavy 1, Mara 2, —angry 1, great (bitterness) 1.

מִרָּ drop 1.

מִרָּ myrrh 12.

מִרָּ *Kal*, to be filthy 1; *Hiphil*, to lift up self 1.

מִרָּ Ch. Lord 2, lord 2.

מִרְאָה looking-glass 1, vision 11.

מִרְאָה apparently 1, appearance 37, appeareth 1, beautiful 1, beauty 1, countenance 11, fair 2, favoured 7, form 1, goodly 1, to look on 1, to look to 1, to look upon 4, looketh 1, pattern 1, to see 2, seem 1, sight 18, visage 1, vision 11, —as soon as 1.

מִרְאָה crop 1.

מִרְאֵשֶׁת bolster 6, at his head 1, pillows 2.

מִרְאֵשֶׁת principalities 1.

מִרְבֵּים coverings of tapestry 2.

מִרְבֶּה great 1, increase 1.

מִרְבֶּה much 1.

מִרְבִּית greatest part 1, greatness 1, increase 2, multitude 1.

מִרְבֵּץ place to lie down 1.

מִרְבֵּץ couching-place 1.

מִרְבֶּק stall 2, —fat 1, fatted 1.

מִרְוּעַ rest 1.

מִרְוֵלוֹת feet 3, at the feet 2.

מִרְוֶמָה sling 1.

מִרְוֶעָה refreshing 1.

מִרְדָּ *Kal*, to rebel 24, rebellious 1.

מִרְדָּ Ch. rebellion 1.

מִרְדָּ rebellion 1.

מִרְדָּ Ch. rebellious 2.

מִרְדּוֹת —rebellious 1.

מִרְדָּה persecuted 1.

מִרָּה *Kal*, bitter 1, to be disobedient 1, to disobey 1, grievously 1, rebel 1, to rebel 12, rebellious 4, to be rebellious 2; *Inf. intens.* grievously (rebel) 1; *Hiphil*, to change 1, to be disobedient 1, provocation 1, to provoke 7, to rebel 9, rebellious 3.

מִרָּה bitterness 1.

מִרָּה grief 1.

מִרְדָּ cast out 1, misery 2.

מִרְדָּ broken 1.

מִרּוֹם above 5, far above 1, dignity 1, haughty 1, height 10, high 7, most high 1, on high 20, high ones 1, high place 4, highest places 1, loftily 1, upward 1.

מִרְוֹץ race 1.

מִרְוָעָה course 2, running 2, violence 1.

מִרְוָקִים purifications 1.

מִרְוֶה mourning 1.

מִרְוֶה banquet 1.

מִרָּה *Kal*, to lay for a plaster 1.

מרחב breadth 1, large place 4, large room 1.

מרחק from afar 1, afar off 3, far 11, far country 1, far off 3, very far off 1, —dwell in far 1.

מרחשת frying-pan 2.

מרט Kal, to furbish 3, peeled 1, to pluck off 1, to pluck off hair 2; *Niphal*, hair to be fallen off 1, to have his hair fallen off 1; *Pual*, bright 1, furbished 2, peeled 2.

מרט Ch. *P'il*, to be plucked 1.

מרי bitter 1, rebel 1, rebellion 4, rebellious 16, most rebellious 1.

מריא fat beast 1, fat cattle 3, fatling 3, fed beast 1.

מריבה Meribah 7, provocation 1, strife 5.

מרירות bitterness 1.

מרירי bitter 1.

מרף faintness 1.

מרכב chariot 1, covering 1, saddle 1.

מרכבה chariot 44.

מרכלת merchandise 1.

מרכה craft 1, deceit 20, deceitful 8, deceitfully 3, false 2, feigned 1, guile 2, subtilty 1, treachery 1.

מרכם tread down 1, treading 1, trodden down 4, to be trodden under foot 1.

מרע companion 4, friend 3.

מרעה feeding-place 1, pasture 12.

מרעית flocks 1, pasture 10.

מרפא cure 1, healing 3, health 5, incurable 1, remedy 3.

מרפא sound 1, wholesome 1, yielding 1.

מרפא that which ... have fouled 1.

מרץ *Niphal*, to be forcible 1, grievous 1, sore 1; *Hiphil*, to embolden 1.

מרצע awl 2.

מרצפת pavement 1.

מרק Kal, bright 1, to furbish 1; *Pual*, to be scoured 1.

מרק broth 3.

מרקחה pot of ointment 1, —well 1.

מרקחם —sweet 1.

מרקחת prepared by the apothecaries' art 1, compound 1, ointment 1.

מרר Kal, to be bitter 1, to have bitterness 1, to be in bitterness 1, to be grieved 1, it grieveth 1, to be vexed 1; *Piel*, to make bitter 1, bitterly 1, to have sorely grieved 1; *Hiphil*, to deal bitterly 1, to be in bitterness 2, to provoke 1, to vex 1; *Hithpaal*, to be moved with choler 2.

מרה gall 1.

מרה bitter 1, bitter things 1, gall 2.

מררים bitter 2, bitterness 1.

מרשעת wicked woman 1.

מרתים —Merathaim 1.

משא burden 57, carry away 1, exaction 1, prophecy 2, song 3, tribute 1, —they set 1.

משא respect 1.

משאה burden 1.

משאת burden 3, collection 2, sign of fire 1, flame 1, great flame 1, gifts 1, lifting up 1, mess 3, oblation 1, reward 1.

משלב defence 6, place of defence 1, high fort 1, refuge 5, high tower 3.

משוכה hedge 2.

משור saw 1.

משורה measure 4.

משוש joy 12, mirth 3, rejoice 2.

משחק scorn 1.

משחמה hatred 2.

משכית conceit 1, image 2, imagery 1, picture 2, —wish 1.

משכרת reward 1, wages 3.

משמרות nails 1.

משפח oppression 1.

משרה government 2.

משרפות burnings 2.

משרת pan 1.

משא usury 2.

משאבים places of drawing water 1.

משאה debt 1, —anything 1.

משאון deceit 1.

משאלה desire 1, petition 1.

משאת kneading - trough 2, store 2.

משבצות ouches 8, wrought 1.

משבר birth 2, breaking forth 1.

משבר billows 1, waves 4.

משבתים sabbaths 1.

משנה oversight 1.

משך Kal, to draw 1; *Hiphil*, to draw 2.

משח —creditor 1.

משואה desolation 1, waste 2.

משואות desolations 1, destruction 1.

משוכה backsliding 11, turning away 1.

משונה error 1.

משוט oar 1.

משוט oar 1.

משח Kal, to anoint 62, to be anointed 1, to paint 1; *Niphal*, to be anointed 5.

משח Ch. oil 2.

משחה anointing 22, ointment 1.

משחה to be anointed 1, anointing 2.

משחית corruption 2, to destroy 6, destruction 1, trap 1, —utterly 1.

משחר morning 1.

משחת destroying 1.

משחת marred 1.

משחת corruption 1.

משחוח to spread forth 1.

משחח to spread upon 1, spreading 1.

משחר dominion 1.

משי silk 2.

משיח anointed 37, Messiah 2.

משך Kal, to draw along 1, to continue 1, to draw 17, to draw out 3, to extend 1, to forbear 1, to handle 1, to make long 1, to sound long 1, to stretch out 1, —to give 1, to sow 1; *Niphal*, to be prolonged 3; *Pual*, deferred 1, scattered 2.

משך precious 1, price 1.

משכב bed 34, bedchamber 4, couch 1, lieth with 1, lying with 4, hath lain by 1.

משכב Ch. bed 6.

משכן dwelleth 1, dwelling 7, dwelling-place 6, habitation 5, tabernacle 119, tent 1.

משכן Ch. habitation 1.

משל Kal, to have dominion 5, governor 4, to have power 2, to reign 8, to rule 51, to bear rule 4, to have rule 3; *Inf. intens.* indeed (have dominion) 1; *Hiphil*, dominion 1, to make to have dominion 1, to cause to rule 1.

משל Kal, to use proverb 2, to use as a proverb 1, to speak in proverbs 1, to speak 1, to use (a proverb) 2, to utter 1; *Niphal*, to be like 3, to become like 2; *Piel*, to speak 1; *Hiphil*, to compare 1; *Hithpaal*, to become like 1.

משל byword 1, like 1, parable 18, proverb 19.

משל dominion 2, like 1.

משל byword 1.

משלוח to lay 1, sending 2.

משלח to put 3, sending forth 1, to set 3.

משלחת discharge 1, sending 1.

משמה astonishment 1, desolate 3, most desolate 3.

משמן fat ones 1, fatness 3, fattest 1, fattest places 1.

משמנים fat 1.

משמע hearing 1.

משמעת bidding 1, guard 2, obey 1.

משמר diligence 1, guard 3, office 1, prison 1, ward 12, watch 4.

משמרת charge 50, keep 1, to be kept 6, office 1, ordinance 3, safeguard 1, ward 9, watch 7.

משנה college 2, copy 2, double 8, fatlings 1, next 7, second 11, second order 1, twice as much 3.

משסה booty 2, spoil 4.

משעול path 1.

משעי to supple 1.

משען stay 4.

משען stay 1.

משענה staff 1.

משענת staff 11.

משפחה family very freq., kind 1, kindred 9.

משפט cause 12, ceremonies 1, charge 1, custom 2, desert 1, determination 1, discretion 2, disposing 1, due 1, fashion 3, form 1, to be judged 1, judgment freq., just 1, justice 1, justly 1, law 1, manner of law 1, lawful 7, manner 39, measure 2, order 3, due order 1, ordinance 11, right 18, sentence 2, to use to do 1, —adversary 1, crimes 1, worthy 4, wrong 2.

משפטים burdens 1, sheepfolds 1.

משק —steward 1.

משק running to and fro 1.

משקה butlership 1, drink 2, drinking 2, fat pasture 1, well watered 1.

משקל weight 1.

משקוף upper door-post 1, lintel 2.

משקל weight 47, full weight 1.

משקלת plummet 1.

משקלת plummet 1.

משקע deep 1.

משרה liquor 1.

משרוקיתא Ch. flute 4.

משש Kal, to feel 2; Piel, to grope 4, to search 2; Hiphil, to be felt 1.

משטה banquet 10, drink 5, feast 24, feasted 1, feasting 6.

משטה Ch. banquet 1.

מתבן straw 1.

מתג bit 1, bridle 3.

מתוק sweet 10, sweetness 2.

מתח Kal, to spread out 1.

מתים few 3, men 13, few men 1, persons 1, small 1, —few 1, friends 1.

מתכנת composition 2, measure 1, state 1, tale 1.

מתלאה what a weariness 1.

מתלעות cheek-teeth 1, jaw-teeth 1, jaws 1.

מחם men 1, soundness 3.

מקן gift 4, giveth gifts 1.

מתנה Ch. gift 3.

מתנה gift 16, —able 1.

מתנים lions 42, side 3. —greyhound 1.

מתק Kal, to be sweet 2, to be made sweet 1, to feed sweetly 1; Hiphil, to be sweet 1, —to take sweet 1.

מתק sweetness 2.

מתק sweetness 1.

מתת gift 3, to give 2, reward 1.

נא raw 1.

נא I beseech thee 1, go to 1, I pray 1, I pray thee 1, I pray you 1.

נאד bottle 6.

נאה Piel, to be beautiful 1, to become 1, to be comely 1.

נאה habitation 5, house 1, pasture 5, pleasant place 1.

נאח becometh 1, comely 6, seemly 1.

נאם Kal, to say 375, to speak 1.

נאף Kal, adulterer 2, adulteress 3, to commit adultery 10, women that break wedlock 1; Piel, adulterer 6, adulteress 1, adulterous 1, to commit adultery 7.

נאפוסים adulteries 1.

נאפים adulteries 2.

נאץ Kal, to abhor 2, to condemn 1, to despise 5; Piel, to abhor 2, to blaspheme 2, to give occasion to blaspheme 2, to condemn 1, to despise 3, to provoke 5; Inf. intens. great (give occasion to blaspheme) 1; Hiphil, to flourish 1; Hithpoel, (is) blasphemed 1.

נאצה blasphemy 2.

נאצות blasphemies 1, provocations 2.

נאק Kal, to groan 2.

נאקה groaning 4.

נאר Piel, to abhor 1, to make void 1.

נבא Niphal, to prophesy 87; Hithpaal, to prophesy 20, to make self a prophet 2.

נבא Ch. Ithpaal, to prophesy 1.

נבב Kal, hollow 3, vain 1.

נבואה prophecy 3.

נבואה Ch. prophesying 1.

נבונה Ch. rewards 2.

נבה Kal, to bark 1.

נבם Piel, to look 1; Hiphil, to behold 12, to cause to behold 1, to consider 5, to look 36, to look about 1, to look down 1, to look upon 1, to regard 4, to have respect 3, to see 4.

נביא prophecy 1, that prophesy 2, prophet freq.

נביא Ch. prophet 4.

נביאה prophetess 6.

נבה spring 1.

נבל Kal, to fade 9, to fade away 4, to fall down 1, to fall off 1, falling 1, to do foolishly 1, to come to nought 1, to wear away 1, to wither 2; Inf. intens. surely (wear) 1; Piel, to disgrace 1, to dishonour 1, to lightly esteem 1, to make vile 1.

נבל fool 9, foolish 5, foolish man 1, foolish woman 1, vile person 2.

נבל & נבל bottle 8, pitcher 1, vessel 1.

נבל & נבל psaltery 23, viol 4, —flagon 1.

נבלה folly 10, vile 1, villany 2.

נבלה body 1, dead body 5, carcass 35, dead carcass 1, dead of itself 1, which died 1, beast that dieth of itself 1, which dieth of itself 3.

נבלות lewdness 1.

נבע Kal, flowing 1; Hiphil, to belch out 1, to pour out 3, to send forth 1, to utter 4, to abundantly utter 1.

נברשתה Ch. candlestick 1.

נב south freq., south country —southside —southward freq.

ננר Hiphil, to bewray 1, to certify 1, to declare 62, to denounce 1, to expound 2, messenger 2, to profess 1, to rehearse 1, to report 2, to shew—to shew forth 60, to speak 1, to tell 189, to utter 5, —another 1; Inf. intens. certainly (declare) 1, plainly (tell) 1, surely (tell) 2; Hophal, to be declared 1, to be shewed 1, to be told 32; Inf. intens. certainly (told) 1, fully (shewed) 1.

ננר Ch. Paal, to issue 1.

ננה Kal, to shine 3; Hiphil, to enlighten 1, to lighten 1, to cause to shine 1.

ננה bright 1, brightness 11, light 1, shining 6, clear shining 1.

ננה Ch. morning 1.

ננה brightness 1.

ננה Kal, to gore 3, to push 1; Piel, to push 6, to push down 1; Hithpaal, to push 1.

ננה used to push 1, went to push 1.

נניד captain 2, chief 3, excellent thing 1, governor 1, chief governor 1, leader 4, noble 1, prince 9, ruler 19, chief ruler 1.

נניה stringed instrument 1, music 1, Neginoth 7, song 5.

ננן Kal, players on instruments 1; Piel, to sing to the stringed instrument 1, melody 1, minstrel 2, to play 10.

ננע Kal, to come 1, to be come 5, to get up 1, near 1, plagued 1, to reach 4, to smite 2, stricken 1, to touch 91; Niphal, to be beaten 1; Piel, to plague 1, to smite 2; Pual, to be plagued 1; Hiphil, to bring 3, to bring down 2, to cast 1, to come 9, to be come 4, to come nigh 1, to draw near 3, to draw nigh 2, to happen 2, to join 1, to lay 1, to reach 7, to reach up 1, to strike 1, to touch 1, —to be able to bring 1.

ננע plague freq., sore 5, stricken 5, stripe 2, stroke 4, wound 1.

ננה Kal, to dash 1, to hurt 2, to plague 3, to smite 16, to strike 2, to stumble 1; Niphal, to be beaten 1, to be slain 2, to be smitten 12, to be smitten down 3, to be put to the worse 5; Inf. intens. surely 1; Hithpaal, to stumble 1.

ננה plague 6, stumbling 1.

ננר Niphal, to flow away 1, to run 1, spilt 1, to trickle down 1; Hiphil, to fall 1, to pour down 1, to pour out 2, to shed 1; Hophal, poured down 1.

ננש Kal, driver 1, to exact 5, exactor 1, oppressor 7, taskmaster 6, —raiser of taxes 1; Niphal, to be distressed 2, to be oppressed 2.

ננש Kal, to approach 2, to come 13, come hither 1, to come near 34, to come nigh 8, to give place 1, to go hard 1, to go up 5, to be near 1, to draw near 6, to go near 4, to draw nigh 4, to stand 1; Niphal, to

approach 2, to approach nigh 1, to come 4, to come near 3, to draw near 3, to come nigh 1, to go nigh 1, to overtake 2; *Hiphil*, to make to approach 1, to bring 13, to bring forth 3, to bring hither 6, to bring near 5, to cause to come near 1, to offer 6, to overtake 1, to present 1; *Hophal*, to be offered 1, to be put 1; *Hithpael*, to draw near 1.

נָהַר heap 6.

נָהַר *Hiphil*, (כ) to drive 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to give willingly 1, to make willing 2; *Hithpael*, to offer freely 1, to offer selves willingly 4, to offer willingly 7, to be offered willingly 1, to be willing 1.

נָתַן Ch. *ithpael*, to be minded of own free-will 1, free-will offering 1, to offer freely 1, offering willingly 1.

נָתַן free offering 2, freely 2, free-will offering 15, plentiful 1, voluntarily 1, voluntary 1, voluntary offering 1, willing 1, willing offering 1, willingly 1.

נָתַן Ch. rows 2.

נָתַן *Kal*, to depart 1, to flee 9, to move 1, to be removed 1, to wander 7, to wander abroad 1, could not 1, to flee apace 1; *Paal*, to flee away 1; *Hiphil*, to be chased 1; *Hophal*, to be chased away 1, to be thrust away 1; *Hithpoel*, to flee away 1.

נָתַן Ch. *Pal*, to go from 1.

נָתַן tossings to and fro 1.

נָתַן *Piel*, to cast out 1, to put far away 1.

נָתַן gifts 1.

נָתַן filthiness 2, menstruous 1, menstruous woman 1, put apart 2, removed woman 2, separation 14, set apart 1, unclean thing 1, unclean with filthiness 1, uncleanness 1, far 1, flowers 2, removed 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to be expelled 1, forcing 1; *Niphal*, banished 2, cast out 1, to be drawn away 1, to be driven 3, to be driven away 2, to be driven out 4, to be driven quite 1, to fetch a stroke 1, to go astray 1, outcast 5; *Paal*, driven 1; *Hiphil*, to bring 1, to cast down 1, to cast out 2, to compel 1, to drive 14, to drive away 2, to drive out 2, to force 1, to thrust away 1, to thrust out 1, to withdraw 1; *Hophal*, chased 1.

נָתַן *Aminadib* 1, free 2, liberal 4, liberal things 2, noble 4, prince 14, willing 2, willing hearted 1.

נָתַן soul 1.

נָתַן gift 1.

נָתַן sheath 1.

נָתַן Ch. body 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to drive away 2, to thrust down 1; *Niphal*, driven 1, to be driven away 2, driven to and fro 1, shaken 1, tossed to and fro 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to make a vow 1, to vow 31.

נָתַן & נָתַן vow 59, vowed 1.

נָתַן wailing 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, acquainting 1, to bring away 1, brought 1, to carry away 2, to drive 5, to drive away 1, to lead 5, to lead away 2, to lead forth 2; *Piel*, to bring 2, to carry away 1, to drive 1, to guide 1, to be guide 1, to lead 4.

נָתַן *Piel*, to lead 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to lament 1, to wail 1; *Niphal*, to lament 1.

נָתַן Ch. light 1.

נָתַן lamentation 3, wailing 4.

נָתַן —deleful 1.

נָתַן Ch. light 2.

נָתַן *Piel*, to carry 1, to feed 1, to guide 5, to lead 1, to lead gently 1; *Hithpael*, to lead on 1.

נָתַן bushes 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to mourn 2, to roar 3.

נָתַן roaring 2.

נָתַן disquietness 1, roaring 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to bray 2.

נָתַן *Kal*, to flow 2, to flow together 3, to be lightened 1.

נָתַן flood 18, river 97, stream 2.

נָתַן Ch. river 14, stream 1.

נָתַן light 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, (כ) to discourage 1; *Hiphil*, to break 1, to disallow 4, (פ) to discourage 1, to make of none effect 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to bring forth 2, to bring forth fruit 1, to increase 1; *Piel*, to make cheerful 1.

נָתַן (כ) fruit 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to bemoan 6, to flee 1, to get 1, to mourn 1, to take pity 1, to remove 3, to be shaken 1, to be sorry 1, vagabond 2, wandering 1; *Hiphil*, to make to move 1, to remove 1, to wag 1; *Hithpoel*, to bemoan self 1, to be removed 1, to skip for joy 1.

נָתַן Ch. *Pal*, to get away 1.

נָתַן wandering 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to keep at home 1; *Hiphil*, to prepare an habitation 1.

נָתַן dwelling 2, dwelling-place 1, fold 4, habitation 21, pleasant place 1, sheepcote 2, stable 1.

נָתַן comely 1, dwelling 1, habitation 1, tarried 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to cease 1, to be confederate 1, to be quiet 1, to remain 1, to rest 21, to be at rest 3, to give rest 4, to have rest 2; *Hiphil*, to lay 1, to let down 1, to quiet 1, to cause to rest 7, to give rest 16, to make to rest 1, to set 1, to set down 1; *Hophal*, to have rest 1.

נָתַן rest 1, rested 1, resting-place 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to be moved 1.

נָתַן Ch. dunghill 1.

נָתַן Ch. dunghill 2.

נָתַן *Kal*, to sleep 1, to slumber 5.

נָתַן drowsiness 1.

נָתַן *Niphal*, to be continued 1; *Hiphil*, (כ) to be continued 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to be fled 12, to flee 131, to flee away 11, to run away 1, to abate 1; *Inf. intens.* away (flee) 1; *Pael*, to lift up a standard 1; *Hiphil*, (כ) to flee 1, to make flee 1, to put to flight 1, to hide 1; *Hithpoel*, to be displayed 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, fugitive 2, to be gone away 1, to move 2, to be moveable 1, to be moved 3, to be promoted 3, to reel 1, to remove 1, to stagger 2, to be vagabond 1, to wander 5, to wander up and down 1, (כ) to make go up and down 1; *Inf. intens.* continually (vagabonds) 1, to and fro (reel) 1; *Niphal*, to be shaken 1, to be sifted 1; *Hiphil*, to make go up and down 1, to move 1, to scatter 1, to set 1, to shake 5, to sift 1, to wag 2,

to make wander 1, to wander up and down 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to perfume 1; *Pael*, to shake 1; *Hiphil*, to lift up 4, to move 1, to offer 4, to send 1, to shake 6, to sift 2, to strike 1, to wave 14, to be waved 1; *Hophal*, to be waved 1.

נָתַן situation 2.

נָתַן *Kal*, to flee away 1; *Hiphil*, to bud 1, to bud forth 1.

נָתַן feather 3, ostrich 1.

נָתַן *Hiphil*, to nurse 1.

נָתַן Ch. fiery 8, fire 7.

נָתַן *Kal*, to be full of heaviness 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to be sprinkled 4; *Hiphil*, to sprinkle 20.

נָתַן pottage 6.

נָתַן Nazarite 12, separate 1, separated 1, vine undressed 2.

נָתַן *Kal*, to distil 1, to drop 1, flood 3, to flow 5, to flow out 1, to gush out 1, to melt 1, to pour 1, to pour down 1, running water 1, stream 2; *Hiphil*, to cause to flow 1.

נָתַן ear-ring 12, jewel 3.

נָתַן Ch. *Pal*, to have damage 1; *Aphel*, to endamage 1, to the hurt of 1, hurtful 1.

נָתַן damage 1.

נָתַן *Niphal*, to separate selves 4; *Hiphil*, to consecrate 1, to separate 5.

נָתַן consecration 1, crown 11, hair 1, separation 10.

נָתַן *Kal*, to guide 1, to lead 9, to lead forth 1; *Hiphil*, to bestow 1, to bring 4, to govern 1, to guide 5, to lead 15, to put 1, to straiten 1.

נָתַן comfortable 1, comforts 1, repentings 1.

נָתַן brass 1.

נָתַן brass 7, steel 3.

נָתַן Nehiloth 1.

נָתַן nostrils 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to divide 1, to have inheritance 3, to take as an heritage 1, to inherit 16, to divide by inheritance 1, to divide for inheritance 1, to have inheritance 2, to take inheritance 1, to take for inheritance 1, to possess 2, to have in possession 1; *Piel*, to distribute for inher-

ance 2, to divide inheritance 1, to divide for an inheritance 1, to take inheritance 1, — to be defiled 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to inherit 6, to give to inherit 2, to make to inherit 2, to divide inheritance 1, to divide for an inheritance 1, to give for inheritance 2, to leave for inheritance 2, to cause to possess 1; *Hophal*, to be made to possess 1; *Hithpael*, to inherit 4, to divide for an inheritance 1, to take as an inheritance 1, to possess 1.

נָחַל brook 46, flood 5, river 54, stream 10, valley 23.

נַחְלָה stream 1.

נַחְלָה heritage 26, to inherit 2, inheritance *freq.*, possession 1, river 2.

נַחְלָה heritage 1.

נָחַם *Niphal*, to receive comfort 1, to be comforted 8, to ease (*one's self*) 1, to repent 38; *Piel*, comfort 1, to comfort 49; *Pual*, to be comforted 2; *Hithpael*, to comfort self 2, to be comforted 3, to repent 1, to repent self 2.

נָחַם repentance 1.

נַחֲמָה comfort 2.

נָחַץ *Kal*, to require haste 1.

נִחְר nostrils 1.

נִחְרָה snorting 1.

נָחַשׁ *Piel*, to divine 2, enchanter 1, to use enchantment 4, to learn by experience 1, to observe diligently 1; *Inf. intens.* certainly (divine) 1, indeed (divine) 1.

נָחַשׁ enchantment 2.

נָחַשׁ serpent 31.

נִחֹשׁ Ch. brass 9.

נְחֹשֶׁת brass 28, brass 100, chains 3, copper 1, fetter 3, fetter of brass 2, filthiness 1, steel 1.

נְחֻשְׁתָּן Nehushtan 1.

נָחַת *Kal*, to come down 1, to enter 1, to go down 1, to press sore 1; *Niphal*, to stick fast 1; *Piel*, to be broken 2, to settle 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to come down 1.

נָחַת Ch. *P'al*, to come down 2; *Aphel*, to carry 1, to be laid up 1, to place 1; *Hophal*, to be deposed 1.

נָחַת lighting down 1, quiet 1, quietness 1, rest 4, be set on 1.

נָחַת come down 1.

נָחַת *Kal*, to bow 4, bow self 1, bowing down 1, to decline 7, to extend 1, to go down 2, to be gone 1, to incline 3, to intend 1, to offer 1, outstretched 3, to pitch 8, to prolong 1, to shew 1, to spread 3, to spread out 1, to stretch 2, to stretch forth 13, to stretch out 64, to turn 13, to turn aside 3, to turn away 1, to be turned 1, turn in to 1, — afternoon 1; *Niphal*, to be spread forth 1, to be stretched forth 1, to be stretched out 1; *Hiphil*, to apply 1, to bow 3, to bow down 4, to carry aside 2, to decline 1, to deliver 1, to extend 2, to incline 25, to lay 2, to lay self down 1, to let down 1, to overthrow 1, to pervert 4, to put away 1, to spread 2, to stretch forth 1, to stretch out 2, to take aside 1, to turn 3, to turn aside 9, to turn away 4, to wrest 3, to cause to yield 1.

נָחַל that bear 1.

נְחִיפוֹת chains 1, collars 1.

נְחִישׁוֹת battlements 1, branches 1, plants 1.

נָחַל *Kal*, to bear 1, to offer 1, to take up 1; *Piel*, to bear 1.

נָחַל Ch. *P'al*, to lift up 1; *P'il*, to be lifted up 1.

נָחַל weighty 1.

נָחַץ *Kal*, fastened 1, to plant 56; *Niphal*, to be planted 1.

נָחַץ plant 5.

נָחַץ plants 1.

נָחַץ *Kal*, to drop 9; *Hiphil*, to drop 4, to prophesy 4, prophet 1.

נָחַץ drops 1, stacte 1.

נָחַץ *Kal*, to bear grudge 1, to keep 6, to reserve 2.

נָחַץ Ch. *P'al*, to keep 1.

נָחַץ *Kal*, to cast off 1, drawn 1, to let fall 1, to forsake 13, to join battle 1, to leave 12, to leave off 1, to lie still 1, spread abroad 1, to suffer 1; *Niphal*, to be forsaken 1, to be loosed 1, to spread selves 3, to be stretched out 1; *Pual*, to be forsaken 1.

נִי wailing 1.

נִי fruit 1.

נִי moving 1.

נִי removed 1.

נִי sweet odour 1, sweet 42.

נִי Ch. sweet odour 1, sweet savour 1.

נִי son 3.

נִי ('ב') that fleeth 1.

נִי Nisan 2.

נִי spark 1.

נִי lamp 1.

נִי *Kal*, to break up 2.

נִי fallow ground 2, tillage 1.

נִי lamp 1, light 3.

נָכָא broken 2, wounded 1.

נָכָא stricken 1.

נְכֹאֶת spicery 1, spices 1.

נָכָא nephew 2, son's son 1.

נָכָא *Niphal*, to be smitten 1; *Pual*, to be smitten 2; *Hiphil*, to beat 5, to be beaten 2, to cast forth 1, to clap 1, to give wounds 2, (wounds) to be given 1, to kill 20, to make slaughter 1, murderer 1, to punish 1, slaughter 4, to slay 91, to smite 348, to strike 4, stripes 1, to give stripes 1, to wound 2, — to go forward 1; *Inf. intens.* indeed (smite) 1, surely (smite) 1; *Hophal*, to be beaten 2, to be slain 5, to be smitten 7, to be stricken 1, to be wounded 1.

נָכָא contrite 1, lame 2.

נָכָא abject 1.

נָכָא equity 1, plain 1, right 1, right thing 1, uprightness 2.

נָכָא directly 1, right 1, right on 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, deceiver 1; *Piel*, to beguile 1; *Hithpael*, to conspire 1, to deal subtly 1.

נָכָא wile 1.

נָכָא riches 1, wealth 4.

נָכָא Ch. goods 2.

נָכָא *Niphal*, to dissemble 1, to be known 1; *Piel*, to deliver 1, to estrange 1, to know 1, to regard 1, to behave selves strangely 1; *Hiphil*, to acknowledge 7, to discern 6, to know 16, to take knowledge of 2, to take notice 1, to perceive 1, to respect 2, to have respect 2, — could 1; *Hithpael*, to feign self

to be another 2, to be known 1, to make self strange 1.

נָכָא alien 1, strange—stranger *freq.*

נָכָא strange 1.

נָכָא to become a stranger 1.

נָכָא alien 4, foreigner 2, outlandish 1, strange 16, strange woman 3, stranger 19.

נָכָא precious things 2.

נָכָא *Hiphil*, to make an end 1.

נָכָא vile 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, branch to be cut off 1, to circumcise 1, to be cut down 2, to be cut off 1.

נָכָא ant 2.

נָכָא leopard 6.

נָכָא Ch. leopard 1.

נָכָא banner 2, ensign 6, *Jehovah-nissi* 1, pole 2, sail 2, sign 1, standard 7.

נָכָא cause 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, departing away 1, take to 1; *Hiphil*, to take hold 1, to remove 5; *Hophal*, to be turned away 1.

נָכָא *Piel*, to adventure 1, to assay 2, to prove 20, to tempt 12, to try 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, to destroy 1, to pluck 1, to be rooted 1; *Niphal*, to be plucked 1.

נָכָא Ch. *Hithpael*, to be pulled down 1.

נָכָא drink-offering 1, duke 1, prince 3, principal 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, to cover 1, to melt 2, to offer 1, to pour 1, to pour out 1, to set 1; *Niphal*, to be set up 1; *Piel*, to pour out 1; *Hiphil*, to offer 1, to pour 2, to pour out 10, to cause to be poured 1; *Hophal*, to cover 2.

נָכָא *Kal*, that is spread 1.

נָכָא Ch. *Pael*, to offer 1.

נָכָא & נָכָא cover withal 1, drink-offering 59, molten image 3.

נָכָא Ch. drink-offering 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, standard-bearer 1.

נָכָא *Hithpael*, to lift up as an ensign 1.

נָכָא *Kal*, to depart 25, to be departed 4, to go forward 3, to set forward 14, to get 1,

to go 4, to go away 2, to go forth 2, to go onward 1, to go out 1, to journey 19, to take journey 10, to be journeying 1, to march 1, to remove—to be removed 26, to set forth 2, to take (journey) 1, to be on his way 1, to go their way 1; *Inf. intens.* still (going on) 1; *Niphal*, to be departed 1, to go away 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to blow 1, to bring 3, to make go forth 1, to remove 2, to set aside 1.

נָסַק *Kal*, to ascend up 1.

נָסַק *Ch. Aphel*, to take up 2; *Hophal*, to be taken up 1.

נַעֲרוֹת youth 1.

נַעֲרִים childhood 1, youth 45.

נָעִים pleasant 9, pleasures 2, sweet 2.

נָעַל *Kal*, to bolt 2, inclosed 1, to lock 2, to shoe 1, shut up 1; *Hiphil*, to shoe 1.

נָעַל dryshod 1, shoe 18, shoelatchet 1, pair of shoes 2.

נָעַם *Kal*, to pass in beauty 1, to be delight 1, to be pleasant 5, to be sweet 1.

נָעַם beauty 4, pleasant 2, pleasantness 1.

נִעְמִים pleasant 1.

נִעְצָר thorn 2.

נָעַר *Kal*, to shake 2, to shake off 1, shaken out 1, to yell 1; *Niphal*, to shake self 1, to be shaken 1, to be tossed up and down 1; *Piel*, to overthrow 2, to shake 1; *Hithpaal*, to shake self 1.

נָעַר babe 1, boy 1, child 51, lad 32, servant 54, young 14, young man *freq.*, youth 4.

נָעַר child 2, youth 2.

נַעֲרָה damsel 34, maid 7, maiden 15, young maiden 1, young 4, young woman 1.

נַעֲרָה tow 2.

נָפֶה border 1, coast 1, region 1, sieve 1.

נָפַח *Kal*, to blow 4, to breathe 2, to give up 1, seething 2; *Pual*, blown 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to lose life 1, to snuff 1.

נִפְלִים giants 3.

נִפְהֵם emerald 4.

נָפַל *Kal*, to be accepted 2, to be cast down 1, to die 1, to fail 5, to fall 262, to fall away

5, to fall down 23, ready to fall 1, to be fallen 39, to be fallen down 1, fugitive 1, to have inheritance 1, inferior 2, to keep bed 1, to lie 2, to lay along 2, to lie down 1, to light 2, to light down 1, to be lost 2, lying 1, to be overthrown 3, to perish 1, to rot 2,—hast lost 1, to present 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (fall) 1; *Hiphil*, to cast 6, to be cast 1, to cast down 7, to cast in 1, to cast lots 10, to cast out 1, to cease 1, to divide 1, to divide by lot 5, to let fail 1, to cause to fall 4, to let fall 1, to make fall 1, to fell 3, to cause to lie down 1, to overthrow 2, to overwhelm 1, to present 4, to make to rot 1, to slay 1, to smite out 1, to throw down 1; *Hithpaal*, to cast self down 1, to fall 1, to fall down 3; *Piel*,—to be judged 1.

נָפַל *Ch. Pal*, to fall 3, to fall down 7, to have occasion 1.

נָפַל & נָפַל untimely birth 3.

נָפַץ *Kal*, to break 2, dispersed 1, to be overspread 1, to be scattered 2; *Piel*, to break 1, to dash 2, to dash in pieces 1, to cause to be discharged 1, to break in pieces 9, to scatter 1; *Pual*, to be beaten in sunder 1.

נָפַץ scattering 1.

נָפַץ *Ch. Pal*, to come forth 4, to go forth 1, to be gone forth 1; *Aphel*, to take forth 1, to take out 4, to be taken out 1.

נִפְקָא *Ch. expenses* 2.

נִפְשׁ *Niphal*, to refresh selves 1, to be refreshed 2.

נִפְשׁ any 10, appetite 2, beast 3, body 7, breath 1, creature 9, dead—dead body 3, deadly 1, desire 5, discontented 1, ghost 2, heart 15, hearty 1, life 117, lust 2, man 2, me 3, mind 15, mortally 1, person 30, pleasure 4, self 19, soul *freq.*, thing 2, will 4, yourselves 6,—angry 1, fish 1, greedy 1, life in jeopardy 1, jeopardy of life 1, man 1, slay 1, tablet 1, she will 1, would have it 1.

נִפְתָּ country 1.

נִפְתָּ honeycomb 4, — honeycomb 1.

נִפְתָּלִים wrestlings 1.

נִיָּ blossom 1, hawk 3.

נָנָא *Kal*, to flee 1.

נָנַב *Niphal*, appointed 1, best state 1, deputy 1, officer 6,

to present 1, to be set over 4, to be settled 1, to stand 12, to stand still 1, to stand up 1, to stand upright 2, best state 1; *Hiphil*, to erect 1, to establish 1, to lay 1, to rear up 1, to set 9, to set up 3, to sharpen 1, to establish 1, to make to stand 1; *Hophal*, pillar 1, set up 1,—Huzzab 1.

נָנַב haft 1.

נָנַב *Ch. strength* 1.

נָנַב *Niphal*, to strive 1, to strive together 4; *Hiphil*, to strive 3.

נָנַב *Kal*, to be laid waste 1; *Niphal*, ruinous 2.

נָנַב flower 2.

נָנַב feather 1.

נָנַב *Niphal*, perpetual 1; *Piel*, to excel 1, chief musician 56, to oversee 1, overseer 2, to set forward 4, chief singer 1.

נָנַב *Ch. Ithpaal*, preferred 1.

נָנַב & נָנַב always 1, always 2, constantly 1, end 2, ever 24, evermore 1, perpetual 3, strength 2, victory 2, —never 5.

נָנַב blood 1, strength 1.

נָנַב garrison 9, officer 2, pillar 1.

נָנַב preserved 1.

נָנַב *Niphal*, to deliver self 2, to be delivered 12, to be escaped 1, to be preserved 1, to be taken out 1; *Piel*, to deliver 1, to spoil 2, to strip off 1; *Hiphil*, to defend 1, to deliver 168, to part 1, to recover 6, to rescue 2, to rid 3, to save 1, to take 3, to take away 1,—to escape 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (deliver) 2, without fail (recover) 1, surely (deliver) 2; *Hophal*, plucked 2; *Hithpaal*, to strip selves 1.

נָנַב *Ch. Aphel*, to deliver 2, to rescue 1.

נָנַב flower 1.

נָנַב *Kal*, to sparkle 1.

נָנַב *Kal*, besieged 2, hidden thing 1, to keep 38, monument 1, to observe 1, to preserve 13, preserver 1, subtil 1, watcher 1, watchman 3.

נָנַב branch 1.

נָנַב *Ch. pure* 1.

נָנַב *Kal*, to appoint 1, to blaspheme 3, to bore 1, to curse

6, with holes 1, to name 2, to pierce 3, to strike through 1; *Niphal*, to be expressed 6.

נָנַב pipe 1.

נָנַב female 18, maid-child 1, woman 3.

נָנַב speckled 9.

נָנַב herdsman 1, sheepmaster 1.

נָנַב studs 1.

נָנַב cracknels 1, mouldy 2.

נָנַב *Kal*, altogether (unpunished) 1; *Niphal*, to be blameless 1, to be clear 2, to be cut off 1, to be desolate 1, to be free 2, to be guiltless 2, to be innocent 4, to be quit 1, to be unpunished 10; *Inf. intens.* utterly (unpunished) 1; *Piel*, to acquit 3, to cleanse 3, to clear 2, to hold guiltless 3, to hold innocent 1, to leave unpunished 4; *Inf. intens.* at all (acquitt) 1, by no means (clear) 2, altogether (unpunished) 1, wholly (unpunished) 1.

נָנַב *Kal*, to be weary 1.

נָנַב blameless 2, clean 1, clear 1, exempted 1, free 1, guiltless 4, innocent 30, quit 2.

נָנַב innocent 2.

נָנַב cleanness 1, innocency 4.

נָנַב hole 3.

נָנַב *Kal*, to avenge 5, to avenge selves 1, to revenge 2, to take vengeance 2, to take vengeance 2; *Inf. intens.* surely (punished) 1; *Niphal*, to avenge self 3, to be avenged 4, to be punished 1, to revenge 1, to revenge self 1, to take vengeance 1, to take vengeance 1; *Piel*, to avenge 1, to take vengeance 1; *Hophal*, to be avenged 1, to be punished 1, vengeance to be taken 1; *Hithpaal*, to be avenged 3, avenger 2.

נָנַב quarrel 1, vengeance 15, —avenged 1.

נָנַב revenge 2, revenging 1, vengeance 19, —avenger 5.

נָנַב *Kal*, to be alienated 3.

נָנַב *Kal*, to kill 7; *Piel*, to cut down 1, to destroy 1; *Hiphil*, to compass 6, to compass about 3, to go round 1, to go round about 1, to be gone round about 1, going about 1, to be gone about 1, to inclose 1, to round 1.

נָקַף *shaking* 2.

נִקְפָּה *rent* 1.

נָקַר *Kal*, to pick out 1, to thrust out 1; *Piel*, to be pierced 1, to put out 2; *Pual*, to be digged 1.

נִקְרָה *cleft* 1, *clift* 1.

נָקַשׁ *Kal*, to be snared 1; *Niphal*, to be snared 1; *Piel*, to catch 1, to lay snares 1; *Hithpael*, to lay a snare 1.

נָקַשׁ *Ch. Pal*, to smite 1.

נֵר *candle* 9, *lamp* 32, *light* 1.

נָר *plowing* 1.

נִרְנָן *tale-bearer* 3, *whisperer* 1.

נִרְךְ *spikenard* 3.

נָשָׂא *Kal*, to accept 12, to arise 1, *armour-bearer* 18, to bear 156, to be able to bear 2, can bear 1, to bear up 2, to be borne 1, to bring 21, to bring forth 3, to burn 1, to be burned 1, to carry 25, to carry away 7, to cast 1, to contain 1, to ease 1, (כ) to exact 1, to exalt 1, to fetch 2, to forgive 16, to hold up 1, to lade 3, laden with 1, to be laid 3, to lay 1, to lift up 137, to marry 1, to obtain 4, to offer 1, to be partial 1, to pardon 4, to raise 1, to raise up 1, to receive 3, to regard 5, to respect 3, to set—to set up 10, to spare 3, to stir up 3, to suffer 5, to take—to take away—to take up 116, to wear 3, to yield 1, continued 2, to go on 1, honourable 3, honourable man 1, to swear 4; *Inf. intens.* needs (be borne) 1, utterly (take away) 1; *Niphal*, to be borne 3, to be carried 3, to be exalted 3, to be extolled 1, high 2, to lift up self 3, to be lifted up 14, lofty 1, to be magnified 1, to take away 1; *Piel*, to advance 2, to carry 1, to exalt 1, to furnish 1, to further 1, to give 1, to help 2, to lift up 1, to take away 1, to desire 1, to have a desire 1; *Hithpael*, to suffer to bear 1, to bring 1; *Hithpael*, to exalt self 3, to be exalted 2, to lift up self 4.

נָשָׂא *Ch. Pal*, to carry away 1, to take 1; *Hithpael*, to make insurrection 1.

נִשְׂמַת *gift* 1.

נָשַׁן *Hithpael*, ability 1, to be able 3, to attain 1, to attain unto 1, to get 1, to be able to get 3, can get 2, to take hold 1, to take hold of 2, to take hold on 1, to take hold upon 1, to lay at 1, to obtain 2, to overtake 23,

to put 1, to reach 2, to remove 1, to wax rich 1, to take 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (overtake) 1.

נִשְׂמָחָה *carriage* 1.

נִשְׂמָחָה *captain* 12, *chief* 9, *cloud* 1, *governor* 1, *prince* 95, *ruler* 6, *vapour* 3.

נִשְׂפָּח *Niphal*, to be kindled 1; *Hithpael*, to burn 1, to kindle 1.

נָשַׁח *Kal. Inf. intens.* utterly (forget) 1; *Niphal*, to be deceived 1; *Hithpael*, to beguile 1, to deceive 10, to seize 1; *Inf. intens.* greatly (deceive) 1.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, to exact 1, *giver of usury* 1, to be in debt 1; *Hithpael*, to exact 1.

נָשַׁב *Kal*, to blow 1; *Hithpael*, to cause to blow 1, to drive away 1.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, to forget 2; *Niphal*, to be forgotten 1; *Piel*, to make forget 1; *Hithpael*, to deprive 1, to exact 1.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, creditor 2, to exact 3, extortioner 1, to lend 1, usurer 1, to lend on usury 2, taker of usury 1; *Hithpael*, to lend 2.

נָשַׁח *which shrank* 2.

נָשִׁי *debt* 1.

נָשַׁח *forgetfulness* 1.

נָשִׁים *wives—women freq.* married 3, marry 2, woman *freq.*

נָשִׁין *Ch. wives* 1.

נִשְׁקָה *kiss* 2.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, to bite 10, to be lent upon usury 1; *Piel*, to bite 2; *Hithpael*, to lend upon usury 3.

נָשַׁח *usury* 12.

נִשְׁכָּה *chamber* 3.

נָשַׁל *Kal*, to cast 1, to cast out 1, to loose 1, to put off 1, to put out 1, to slip 1; *Piel*, to drive 1.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, to destroy 1.

נִשְׁמָחָה *blast* 3, *breath* 12, to breathe 2, that breathed 2, that breatheth 1, *inspiration* 1, *soul* 1, *spirit* 2.

נִשְׁמָחָה *Ch. breath* 1.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, to blow 2.

נָשַׁח *dark* 1, *dawning of the day* 1, *dawning of the morning* 1, *night* 3, *twilight* 6.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, armed 2, armed men 1, to kiss 25, to be ruled 1; *Piel*, to kiss 5; *Hithpael*, touched 1.

נָשַׁח & נָשַׁח *armed men* 1, *armour* 3, *armoury* 1, *battle* 1, *harness* 1, *weapon* 3.

נָשַׁח *eagle* 26.

נָשַׁח *Ch. eagle* 2.

נָשַׁח *Kal*, to fail 2; *Niphal*, to fail 1.

נִשְׁתָּח *letter* 2.

נִשְׁתָּח *Ch. letter* 3.

נִתְנִימִים (כ) *Nethinims* 1.

נָתַח *Piel*, to cut 4, to cut in pieces 4, to divide 1, to hew in pieces 1.

נָתַח *parts* 1, *pieces* 12.

נִתְיָב *path* 3, *way* 2.

נִתְיָבָה *path* 19, *pathway* 1, travellers 1.

נִתְיָבִים *Nethinims* 17.

נִתְיָבִין *Ch. Nethinims* 1.

נָתַךְ *Kal*, to be poured 2, to be poured forth 2, to be poured out 3; *Niphal*, to drop 1, to be melted 1, to be molten 1, to be poured 1, to be poured forth 1, to be poured out 3; *Hithpael*, to gather 1, to gather together 1, to melt 2, to pour out 1; *Hophal*, to be melted 1.

נָתַן *Kal*, to add 2, to apply 2, to appoint 11, to ascribe 4, to assign 2, to bestow 3, to be bestowed 1, to bring 13, to bring forth 2, to bring hither 1, to cast 4, to cause 11, to charge 3, to come 1, to commit 5, to consider 1, to count 1, to deliver 156, to deliver up 3, to direct 1, to distribute 1, to fasten 5, to frame 1, to give 1040, to give forth 1, to give ever 1, to give unto 1, to give up 6, wholly given 2, gift 1, to grant 15, to be granted 2, to hang 1, to hang up 2, to be healed 1, to lay 30, to lay unto charge 1, to lay up 3, to leave 2, to give leave 1, to lend 1, to let 5, to let out 1, to lift up 2, to be made 1, to make 106, to make of 2, to occupy 3, to offer 2, to ordain 2, having the oversight 1, to pay 4, to perform 1, to place 4, to plant 2, to pour 1, to present 1, to print 1, to pull away 1, to put 191, to put forth 1, to recompense 11, to render 1, to requite 1, to restore 1, to send—to send forth—to send out 13, to set—to set forth 101, to shew 7, to

shoot forth—to shoot up 3, to strike 1, to submit 1, to suffer 18, to thrust 1, to tie 1, to trade 4, to turn 2, to utter 11, to yield 15,—aloud 1, to avenge 4, to cry 1, to cry out 1, to be given 1, to lie 4, make (set) 1, O that 16, to pull 1, to be put 1, to sing 1, to slander 1, take heed 2, to weep 1, to withdraw 1, would God—would to God 6, to yell 1; *Inf. intens.* doubtless (deliver) 1, without fail (deliver) 1, indeed (deliver) 1, surely (give) 2, willingly (give) 1; *Niphal*, to be cast 1, to be caused 1, to be committed 1, to be delivered 18, to be done 1, to be given 45, to be given up 1, to be granted 4, to be laid 1, to be made 1, to be put 1, to be set 1, to be uttered 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (be delivered) 1, surely (be given) 1; *Hophal*, to be delivered 1, to be given 4, to be gotten 1, to be put 1, to be taken up 1.

נָתַן *Ch. Pal*, to bestow 2, to give 4, to pay 1.

נָתַם *Kal*, to mar 1.

נָתַע *Niphal*, to be broken 1.

נָתַךְ *Kal*, to beat down 3, to break down 15, to break out 1, to cast down 2, to destroy 5, to pull down 2, to throw down 1, to be thrown down 2; *Niphal*, to be broken down 1, to be thrown down 1; *Piel*, to break down 5, to overthrow 1, to throw down 1; *Pual*, to be cast down 1; *Hophal*, to be broken down 1.

נָתַק *Kal*, broken 1, to draw 1, to pluck 1; *Niphal*, to be broken 5, to be broken off 1, to be drawn away 1, to be lifted up 1, to be plucked away 1, to be rooted out 1; *Piel*, to break 3, to break in sunder 1, break asunder 1, to burst 4, to pluck off 1, to pull 1; *Hithpael*, to draw 1, to pull out 1; *Hophal*, to be drawn away 1.

נָתַק *dry scall* 1, *scall* 13.

נָתַר *Kal*, to be moved 1; *Piel*, to leap 1; *Hithpael*, to drive asunder 1, to loose 2, to let loose 1, to undo 1,—to make 1.

נָתַר *Ch. Aphel*, to shake off 1.

נָתַר *nitre* 2.

נָתַשׁ *Kal*, to destroy 1, to pluck 1, to pluck out 2, to pluck up 7, to root out 2, to root up 1, to pluck up by the roots 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (pluck up) 1; *Niphal*, to be forsaken 1, to be plucked up 2, to be pulled up 1; *Hophal*, to be plucked up 1.

מִדָּה measure 9.

מִלְחָמָה battle 1.

מִלְחָמָה Kal, warrior 1.

מִסְפָּה measure 1.

מִסְבָּה Kal, drunkard 3, to fill
selves 1, (ב') Sabeans 1,
winebibber 1.

מִסְבָּה Sabeans 1.

מִסְבָּה drink 1, drunken 1, wine 1.

מִסְבָּה Kal, to be about on every
side 2, to beset 1, to beset
about 1, to besiege 1, to cast
about 1, to compass 27, to com-
pass in 1, to compass about 10,
to fetch a compass 1, to go about
8, to occasion 1, to come round
about 1, to compass round about
1, to stand round about 1, to sit
down 1, to turn 5, to turn about
2, to turn aside 1, to walk about
1, —to apply 1, in circuit 1, to
whirl about 1; *Niphal*, to avoid
1, to be carried about 1, to com-
pass 3, to compass about 1, to
fetch a compass 2, to compass
round 1, to be driven 2, to en-
viron 1, to be gone about 1, to
remove 1, to return 2, to beset
round about 1, to turn 11, to
turn about 2, to turn aside 1,
to turn self about 1, to be turned
4, —on every side 1, winding
about 1; *Piel*, to fetch about 1;
Poel, to compass 2, to compass
about 4, to go about 2, to go
round about 1, to lead about 1,
to close round about 1; *Hiphil*,
to make about 1, to bring about
2, to bring again 1, to carry 1,
to carry about 1, to change 1,
to cause to (come) about 1, to
compass 1, to fetch a compass 1,
to lead about 1, to remove 1, to
turn 13, to turn away 4, to turn
back 1; *Hophal*, being changed
1, inclosed 2, to be set 1, to be
turned about 1, turning 1.

מִסְבָּה cause 1.

מִסְבָּב about—all about 23, cir-
cuit 1, compass 2, *Magor-*
missabib 1, places about 3, round
about *freq.*, on every side 26,
—round about 27.

מִסְבָּה Kal, folden together 1; *Pual*,
to be wrapped 1.

מִסְבָּה thick 1, thicket 3.

מִסְבָּה thicket 1.

מִסְבָּב Ch. sackbut 1.

מִסְבָּל Kal, to bear 3, to carry 4;
Pual, strong to labour 1;
Hithpaal, to be a burden 1.

מִסְבָּל Ch. *Poal*, strongly laid 1.

מִסְבָּל burden 1, to bear burdens
1, bearer of burdens 3.

מִסְבָּל burden 2, charge 1.

מִסְבָּל burden 3.

מִסְבָּל burden 6.

מִסְבָּל Sibboleth 1.

מִסְבָּר Ch. *P'al*, to think 1.

מִסְבָּר Kal, to fall down 4.

מִסְבָּר Ch. *P'al*, to worship 12.

מִסְבָּר caul 1, gold 1.

מִסְבָּר jewel 1, peculiar 2, pecu-
liar treasure 3, proper
good 1, special 1.

מִסְבָּר princes 1, rulers 16.

מִסְבָּר Ch. governors 5.

מִסְבָּר Kal, to close up 1, to be
inclosed 1, to repair 1, to
shut 23, to shut to 1, to shut up
6, shut up together 1, to stop 1,
—pure 8, straitly 1; *Niphal*,
to be shut 4, to be shut in 1, to
be shut out 2, to shut self 1;
Piel, to deliver 4; *Pual*, to be
shut 1, to be shut up 4; *Hiphil*,
to deliver 5, to deliver up 7, to
give over 2, to give up 2, to
shut up 13, to be shut up 1.

מִסְבָּR Ch. *P'al*, to shut 1.

מִסְבָּR very rainy 1.

מִסְבָּR stocks 2.

מִסְבָּR fine linen 2, sheet 2.

מִסְבָּR order 1.

מִסְבָּR round 1.

מִסְבָּR —prison 8.

מִסְבָּR Kal, backslider 1, to go
back 1, to be gone back 1;
Niphal, to be driven 1, to turn
back 1, to be turned back 2, to be
turned 4, to be turned away 3.

מִסְבָּR Kal, set about 1.

מִסְבָּR (כ') dross 1.

מִסְבָּR ward 1.

מִסְבָּR assembly 5, counsel 5, in-
ward 1, secret 9, secret
counsel 1.

מִסְבָּR torn 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to anoint 6, to anoint
self 2; *Inf. intens.* at all
(anoint) 1; *Hiphil*, to anoint
(self) 1.

מִסְבָּR Ch. dulcimer 3.

מִסְבָּR (כ') crane 1, crane 1, horse
freq.

מִסְבָּR company of horses 1.

מִסְבָּR conclusion 1, end 3, hinder
part 1.

מִסְבָּR Ch. end 5.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to be consumed 2, to
have an end 1, to perish 1,
to be utterly (consumed) 1; *Hi-*
phil, to consume 4.

מִסְבָּR Ch. *P'al*, to be fulfilled 1;
Aphel, to consume 1.

מִסְבָּR flags 3, weeds 1, —Red
sea 25.

מִסְבָּR storm 3, tempest 1, whirl-
wind 2.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to decline 2, to be de-
parted 4, to depart 72, to
depart away 1, to depart from 1,
to eschew 3, get (you) 1, to go 3,
to go aside 2, to go away 1, to
be gone aside 1, to be gone
away 1, grievous 1, to be past 1,
to rebel 1, to be removed 5, to
and fro removing 1, to be re-
volted 1, to be taken 1, to be
taken away 7, to turn—turn
away—turn aside *most freq.*,
turn back—turn in 48, to be
without 1, —to be sour 1; *Po-*
lel, to turn aside 2; *Hiphil*, to
behead 1, to bring 1, to call
back 1, to lay away 1, to lay
by 1, to leave undone 1, to pluck
away 1, to put 2, to put away
19, to put down 1, to put off 1,
to remove 31, to take 8, to take
away 58, to take off 6, to turn
away 2, to withdraw 1; *Hophal*,
to be taken away 4, to be taken
from 1.

מִסְבָּR degenerate 1.

מִסְבָּR *Hiphil*, to entice 1, to move
5, to persuade 5, to provoke
1, to remove 1, to set on 2, to
stir up 2, to take away 1.

מִסְבָּR clothes 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to draw 2, to draw
out 2, to tear 1.

מִסְבָּR cast clouts 2.

מִסְבָּR *Piel*, to scrape 1.

מִסְבָּR off-scouring 1.

מִסְבָּR (which) springeth of the
same 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, sweeping 1; *Niphal*,
to be swept away 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to go about 1, mer-
chant 14, merchantman 1,
to occupy with 1, to trade 2, to
traffice 1; *Pilpel*, to pant 1.

מִסְבָּR mart 1, merchandize 2.

מִסְבָּR merchandize 4.

מִסְבָּR merchandize 1.

מִסְבָּR buckler 1.

מִסְבָּR black marble 1.

מִסְבָּR that turn aside 1.

מִסְבָּR dross 8.

מִסְבָּR Sivan 1.

מִסְבָּR crane 1.

מִסְבָּR (כ') dulcimer 1.

מִסְבָּR caldron 5, pan 1, pot 22,
washpot 1.

מִסְבָּR fish-hook 1, thorn 4.

מִסְבָּR multitude 1.

מִסְבָּR covert 1, den 1, pavilion 1,
tabernacle 1.

מִסְבָּR booth 11, cottage 1, covert
1, pavilion 5, Succoth 1,
tabernacle 12, tent 1.

מִסְבָּR tabernacle 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to cover 12, defence
1; *Hiphil*, to cover 4, to
defend 1, to hedge in 1, to shut
up 1; *Pilpel*, to join together 1,
to set 1.

מִסְבָּR *Niphal*, to do foolishly 4;
Piel, to make foolish 1, to
turn into foolishness 1; *Hiphil*,
to play the fool 1, to do fool-
ishly 1.

מִסְבָּR fool 4, foolish 2, sottish 1.

מִסְבָּR folly 1.

מִסְבָּR folly 4, foolishness 2.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to be advantage 1, to
cherish 2, to profit 1, to be
profitable 2, treasurer 1, to be
unprofitable 1; *Hiphil*, to ac-
quaint self 1, to be acquainted
1, ever 1, to be wont 1.

מִסְבָּR *Niphal*, to be endangered 1;
Pual, impoverished 1.

מִסְבָּR *Niphal*, to be stopped 2;
Piel, to give over 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to hire 1.

מִסְבָּR *Hiphil*, to take heed 1.

מִסְבָּR basket 15.

מִסְבָּR *Pual*, comparable 1.

מִסְבָּR *Piel*, to harden self 1.

מִסְבָּR Kal, to tread down 1; *Piel*,
to tread under foot 1; *Pual*,
to be valued 2.

מִסְבָּR Selah 76.

מִסְבָּR brier 1.

- סְלוֹנִים *thoras* 1.
 סָלַח *Kal*, to forgive 19, to pardon 13, to spare 1; *Niphal*, to be forgiven 13.
 סָלַח ready to forgive 1.
 סְלִיחָה forgiveness 2, pardon 1.
 סָלַל *Kal*, to cast up 6, to extol 1, made plain 1, to raise up 2; *Piḥpel*, to exalt 1; *Hithpoel*, to exalt self 1.
 סָלְלָה bank 3, mount 8.
 סָלַם ladder 1.
 סָלְסָלוֹת baskets 1.
 סָלַע rock 56, ragged rock 1, Sela 1, Sela-hammahlekoth 1; Selaḥ 1, stone 1, stony 1, stronghold 1.
 סָלָעִים bald locust 1.
 סָלַף *Piel*, to overthrow 4, to pervert 3.
 סָלַף perverseness 2.
 סָלַק Ch. *P'al*, to come up 3; *P'il*, to come 1, to come up 1.
 סָלַת fine flour 35, flour 15, fine meal 1.
 סָמָדֵר tender grape 3.
 סָמִים sweet 14, sweet spices 2.
 סָמַך *Kal*, established 1, to lay 18; to lean 1, to lie hard 1, to put 5, to set self 1, to stand fast 1, stayed 1, to sustain 3, to uphold 9; *Niphal*, to be borne up 1, to be holden up 1, to lean 2, to rest selves 1, to stay self 1; *Piel*, to stay 1.
 סָמַל & סָמָל figure 1, idol 2, image 2.
 סָמַן *Niphal*, appointed 1.
 סָמַר *Kal*, to tremble 1; *Piel*, to stand up 1.
 סָמַר rough 1.
 סָמָה bush 6.
 סָמִוּרִים blindness 3.
 סָמִוּנִים boughs 1.
 סָמָפִיר fins 5.
 סָם worm 1.
 סָעַר *Kal*, to comfort 3, to establish 1, to hold up 3, to refresh self 1, to strengthen 3, to be upholden 1.
 סָעַר Ch. *Aphal*, helping 1.
 סָעָה *Kal*,—storm 1.
 סָעִיף branch 1, outmost branch 1, clift 1, top 3.
 סָעַף *Piel*, to lop 1.
 סָעָפָה bough 2.
 סָעָפִים thoughts 1.
 סָעָפִים opinions 1.
 סָעַר *Kal*, tossed with tempest 1, to be tempestuous 2, to come out as a whirlwind 1; *Niphal*, to be sore troubled 1; *Piel*, to scatter with a whirlwind 1; *Pual*, to drive with the whirlwind 1.
 סָעַר tempest 5, whirlwind 3.
 סָעָרָה storm 1, stormy 4, tempest 1, whirlwind 1, whirlwind 9.
 סָף bason 4, bowl 2, cup 1, door 13, door-post 1, gate 2, post 2, threshold 8.
 סָפַר *Kal*, to lament 11, to mourn 15, mourner 1, to wail 1; *Niphal*, to be lamented 2.
 סָפָה *Kal*, to consume 1, to be consumed 1, to destroy 3; *Niphal*, to be consumed 4, to be destroyed 2, to perish 2; *Hiphil*, to heap 1.
 סָפַה *Kal*, to add 3, to augment 1, to put 1; *Niphal*, to be joined 1.
 סָפַח *Kal*, to put 1; *Niphal*, to cleave 1; *Piel*, to put 1; *Pual*, to be gathered together 1; *Hithpael*, abiding 1.
 סָפַח scab 2.
 סָפַחִים such things as grow of themselves 1, things which grow 1, which groweth of its own accord 1, which groweth of itself 2.
 סָפִינָה ship 1.
 סָפִיר sapphire 11.
 סָפֵל bowl 1, dish 1.
 סָפַן *Kal*, ciled 2, to cover 3, seated 1.
 סָפַן cieling 1.
 סָפַף *Hithpoel*, to be door-keeper 1.
 סָפַק *Kal*, to clap 2, to smite 3, to strike 1, to wallow 1.
 סָפַק sufficiency 1.
 סָפַר *Kal*, to count 5, to number 16, to reckon 1, scribe 50, to tell 3, to tell out 1, writer 4, penknife 1; *Niphal*, to be counted 1, to be numbered 5, to be told 2; *Piel*, to commune 1, to declare 22, to be declared 1, to number 1, to be numbered 1, to shew forth 6, to speak 2, to talk 1, to tell 31, to tell of 1; *Pual*, to be accounted 1, to be declared 1, to be told 3.
 סָפַר Ch. scribe 6.
 סָפַר bill 4, book 137, evidence 8, learning 2, letter 28, register 1, scroll 1,—learned 3.
 סָפַר Ch. book 4, roll 1.
 סָפַר numbering 1.
 סָפַרָה number 1.
 סָפַרָה book 1.
 סָקַל *Kal*, to stone 10; *Inf. intens.* surely (be stoned) 2; *Niphal*, to be stoned 4; *Piel*, to cast stones 1, to gather out stones 1, to gather out stones 1, to throw stones 1; *Pual*, to be stoned 2.
 סָר heavy 1, sad 1.
 סָרְבִים briars 1.
 סָרְבָּלָן Ch. coats 2.
 סָרָה rebellion 2, revolt 2, revolted 1, to turn away 1, wrong 1,—continual 1.
 סָרַח *Kal*, exceeding 1, to hang 2, spreading 1, to stretch selves 2; *Niphal*, to be vanished 1.
 סָרַח remnant 1.
 סָרָן brigandine 2.
 סָרִים chamberlain 13, eunuch 17, officer 12.
 סָרְבִין Ch. presidents 5.
 סָרָן lord 21, plates 1.
 סָרָעָפָה bough 1.
 סָרַף *Piel*, to burn 1.
 סָרַף brier 1.
 סָרַר *Kal*, backsliding 1, rebellious 6, revolter 2, revolting 1, to slide back 1, stubborn 4, withdrew 1,—pull away 1.
 סָרַו or סָרָו winter 1.
 סָתַם *Kal*, closed up 1, hidden 1, secret 1, to shut up 2, to stop 5; *Niphal*, to be stopped 1; *Piel*, to stop 2.
 סָתַר *Kal*, (כ) to hide self 1; *Niphal*, to be absent 1, to be hid 10, to hide self 15, to be kept close 2, secret 2; *Piel*, to hide 1; *Pual*, secret 1; *Hiphil*, to conceal 1, to hide 47, to keep secret 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (hide) 1; *Hithpael*, to be hid 1, to hide self 4.
 סָתַר Ch. *P'al*, to destroy 1; *Pael*, secret things 1.
 סָתַר backbiting 1, covering 1, covert 5, hiding-place 3, privily 1, secret 8, secret place 6, secretly 9,—disguiseth 1.
 סָתַרָה protection 1.
 עָב thick beam 1, thick 1.
 עָב clay 1, cloud 22, thick cloud 7, thicket 1,—thick 1.
 עָב thick plank 1.
 עָבַר *Kal*, to be bondmen 1, bondservice 1, to bring to pass 1, to compel 1, to do 14, to dress 2, to ear 1, to execute 1, to keep 1, to labour 2, labouring man 1, servant 3, to be servants 1, to become servants 1, to serve 214, to make to serve 1, to serve self 1, to do service 3, to use service 1, to till 6, tiller 2, (כ) to transgress 1, to work 1, to do work 2, that work in 1, worshipper 5,—husbandman 1; *Niphal*, to be eared 1, to be served 1, to be tilled 2; *Pual*, to be made to serve 1, to be wrought 1; *Hiphil*, to keep in bondage 1, to cause to serve 3, to make to serve 3, to set a work 1; *Hophal*, to serve 4.
 עָבַר Ch. *P'al*, to do 10, keep 1, to make 5, to move 1, to work 2; *Hithpael*, to be done 3, executed 1, to go on 1, to be made 2,—to be cut 2.
 עָבַר bondman 20, bondservant 1, man-servant freq., servant very freq., (נ') sides 1,—bondage 10.
 עָבַר Ch. servant 7.
 עָבַר work 1.
 עָבָרָה household 1, store of servants 1.
 עָבָרָה bondage 3.
 עָבָה *Kal*, to be grown thick 1, to be thicker 2.
 עָבָרָה act 2, bondage 8, effect 1, labour 1, ministering 1, ministry 1, office 1, to serve 1, service freq., all manner of service 1, any manner of service 1, every kind of service 1, servile 11, servitude 2, tillage 2, use 1, work 10,—bondservant 1, wrought 1.

עָבוֹם pledge 4.

עֶבֶר old corn 2.

עָבַם *Kal*, to borrow 1, to fetch (a pledge) 1; *Piel*, to break (ranks) 1; *Hiphil*, to lend 2; *Inf. intens.* surely (lend) 1.

עֲבִימִים thick clay 1.

עָבִי thick 1.

עָבִי thick 1, thickness 3.

עֲבִידָה Ch. affairs 2, service 1, work 3.

עָבַר *Kal*, to alienate 1, to be altered 1, to be charged 1, to come by 1, to come 7, to come 1, to come over 5, to be come over 5, coming on 1, current 1, to be delivered 1, to enter 1, to escape 1, to fail 2, to get over 1, to go 24, to go away 1, to go beyond 2, to go by 3, to go forth 2, to go his way 1, to go in 1, to go on 6, to go over 51, to go through 9, to be gone 3, to be gone over 9, to have more 1, to overcome 1, to overpass 1, to be overpast 2, to overrun 2, to pass 83, to be passed 2, to pass along 8, to pass away 10, to pass away from 1, to pass beyond 1, to pass by 35, to pass on 19, to pass out 1, to pass over 81, to be passed over 6, to pass through 21, passage 1, passenger 5, passing 6, to be past 9, to perish 2, sweet smelling 1, to transgress 18, transgressor 1, wayfaring man 1; *Inf. intens.* speedily (pass over) 1; *Niphal*, to be passed over 1; *Piel*, to gender 1, to make partition 1; *Hiphil*, to alienate 1, beyond 1, to bring 3, to bring over 4, to bring through 1, to carry over 3, to conduct 1, to conduct over 1, to convey over 1, to do away 1, to make go 2, to have away 1, to lay 1, to pass 2, to make to pass by 1, to cause to pass 12, to make to pass 11, to pass through 1, to cause to pass through 4, to make to pass through 1, to put away 4, to remove 1, to send over 2, to set apart 1, to cause to sound 1, to make sound 1, to take 2, to take away 3, to make to transgress 1, to translate 1, to turn away 2, to proclaim 1, to cause to be proclaimed 1, to make proclamation 4, raiser of taxes 1, to shave 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (bring over) 1; *Hithpael*, to meddle 1, to provoke to anger 1, to rage 1, to be wroth 5.

עָבַר passage 2, quarter 1, side—other side—this side 61, straight 3.

עֵבֶר Ch. this side 7.

עֲבָרָה ferry-boat 1, (כ) plains 2.

עֲבָרָה anger 1, rage 2, wrath 31.

עָבַשׁ *Kal*, to be rotten 1.

עָבַת *Piel*, to wrap up 1.

עָבַת thick 4.

עָבַת band 4, thick bough 3, thick branch 1, wreathen chains 2, cord 5, rope 3, wreathen 8.

עָנַב *Kal*, to dote 6, lover 1.

עֲנָבָה inordinate love 1.

עֲנָבִים much love 1, very lovely 1.

עָנָה & עָנָה cake 6, cake upon the hearth 1.

עָנָה swallow 2.

עָנִיל ear-rings 2.

עָנִיל round 6.

עָנִיל bullock 2, calf 33.

עָנִילָה calf 1, (young) cow 1, heifer 10, —heifer 2.

עָנִילָה cart 15, chariot 1, wagon 9.

עָנָם *Kal*, to grieve 1.

עָנָן *Niphal*, to stay 1.

עָד eternity 1, ever 42, everlasting 2, evermore 1, old 1, perpetually 1, —world without end 1.

עָד prey 3.

עָד *Galeed* 2, witness 69.

עָדָה *Kal*, to adorn 1, to be adorned 1, to deck 2, to deck self 3, to be decked 1, to pass by 1; *Hiphil*, to take away 1.

עָדָה & עָדָה Ch. *P'al*, to alter 2, to be departed 1, to pass 1, to pass away 1; *Aphel*, to have... taken away 3, to remove 1, to take 1.

עָדָה assembly 9, company 13, congregation 124, multitude 1, people 1, swarm 1.

עָדָה testimony 22, witness 4.

עֲדוּת *Shoshannim*-eduth 1, *Shushan*-eduth 1, testimony 55, witness 4.

עָדִי mouth 2, ornament 11, —excellent 1.

עָדִים filthy 1.

עָדָן given to pleasures 1.

עָדָן *Hithpael*, to delight selves 1.

עָדָן delicacies 1, delight 1, pleasure 1.

עָדָה pleasure 1.

עָדָן Ch. time 13.

עָדָה *Kal*, to be more 1, odd number 1, that were over and above 2, overplus 1, to remain 4; *Hiphil*, to have over 1.

עָדָה *Niphal*, to fail 4, to lack 1, to be lacking 1; *Piel*, to lack 1.

עָדָה *Kal*, to keep rank 2; *Niphal*, to be digged 2.

עָדָה drove 4, flock 32, herd 2.

עָדָשִׁים lentils 4.

עָבַד *Hiphil*, to cover with a cloud 1.

עָנָן *Kal*, to bake 1.

עָנָב & עָנָב organ 4.

עָדָה *Kal*, to take to witness 1; *Piel*, to rob 1; *Hiphil*, to admonish 1, to charge 2, to protest 5, to call to record 2, to take to record 1, to take witnesses 3, to testify 14, to give warning 1, to witness 1, to witness against 1, to bear witness against 1, to give witness to 1, to be witness 1, to take to witness for 1; *Inf. intens.* earnestly (protest) 1, solemnly (protest) 2; *Hophal*, to be testified 1; *Piel*, to lift up 1, to relieve 1; *Hithpael*, to stand upright 1.

עָדָה *Kal*, to commit iniquity 1, to do wrong 1; *Niphal*, to be bowed down 1, perverse 1, to be of a perverse 1, to be troubled 1; *Piel*, to make crooked 1, —to turn 1; *Hiphil*, to do amiss 1, to commit iniquity 3, to do perversely 2, to pervert 2, to do wickedly 1.

עָדָה *Kal*, to commit iniquity 1, to do wrong 1; *Niphal*, to be bowed down 1, perverse 1, to be of a perverse 1, to be troubled 1; *Piel*, to make crooked 1, —to turn 1; *Hiphil*, to do amiss 1, to commit iniquity 3, to do perversely 2, to pervert 2, to do wickedly 1.

עָדָה —overturn 3.

עָדָה *Hiphil*, to gather 1, to gather selves 1, to gather selves to flee 1, to retire 1.

עָדָה Ch. iniquity 1.

עָדָה ungodly 1.

עָדָה young child 1, little one 1.

עָדָה *Kal*, ewes great with young 1, milch 2, with young 2.

עָדָה sucking child 1, infant 1.

עָדָה *Piel*, to deal unjustly 1, unrighteous 1.

עָדָה unjust 1, unrighteous 1, wicked 3.

עָדָה & עָדָה iniquity 16, unjust 1, unjustly 1, unrighteously 1, unrighteousness 2.

עָדָה iniquity 18, perverseness 1, unrighteousness 1, wickedly 1, wickedness 6, —unjust 1, wicked 1.

עָדָה iniquity 2, (כ) unrighteousness 1, wickedness 1.

עָדָה & עָדָה babe 2, child 14, infant 3, little one 1, young child 2.

עָדָה always 2, always 3, ancient 5, ancient time 1, any more 2, continuance 1, (כ) Elam 1, eternal 1, ever 270, ever of old 1, everlasting 1, everlasting 63, evermore 14, lasting 1, long 2, long time 1, old 13, of old 9, of old time 2, perpetual 20, at any time 1, old time 1, world 2, beginning of the world 1, —never 15, world without end 1.

עָדָה fault 2, iniquity freq., mischief 1, punishment 6, punishment of iniquity 4, sin 1.

עָדָה furrow 1, duty of marriage 1.

עָדָה —perverse 1.

עָדָה *Kal*, to be faint 2, to wax faint 1, to flee away 1, to fly 14, to fly away 3, to shine forth 1, weary 1, —(כ) to set 1; *Polel*, to brandish 1, to fly 4; *Hiphil*, (כ) to fly away 1, —to set 1; *Hithpael*, to fly away 1.

עָדָה that fieth 1, bird 9, flying 2, fowl 59.

עָדָה Ch. fowl 2.

עָדָה lead 9.

עָדָה *Kal*, to take advice 1, to take counsel together 1.

עָדָה *Hiphil*, to be pressed 2.

עָדָה *Piel*, to blind 2, to put out 3.

עָדָה hide 2, leather 1, skin freq.

עָדָה *Kal*, to arise 1, to awake 16, to awakes up 1, to stir up 1, to wake 1, —master 1; *Niphal*, to be raised 2, to be raised up 3, to be awakened 2; *Polel*, to awake 3, to lift up 3, to raise up 4, to stir up 4; *Hiphil*, to awake 3, to raise 3, to raise up 6, to stir up 15, to stir up self 1, to wake 2, to wake up 1, to waken 2; *Hithpael*, to awake 2, to lift up self 1, to stir up self 2.

עָדָה *Niphal*, to be made naked 1.

עָדָה Ch. chaff 1.

עִוֵּר blind 24, blind men 1, blind people 1.

עִוְרָה blindness 2.

עִוְרִים (כ') young asses 1.

עִוְרָה blind 1.

עָשָׂה *Kal*, to assemble selves 1.

עִוָּה *Kal*, to speak in season 1.

עָוָה *Piel*, to make crooked 1, falsifying 1, to overthrow 1, to deal perversely 1, to pervert 3, to subvert 1, to turn upside down 1; *Pual*, crooked 1; *Hithpael*, to bow selves 1.

עָוָה wrong 1.

עָז fierce 4, mighty 3, power 1, roughly 1, strong 13, — greedy 1.

עֵז goat 59, she-goat 5, kid 10, — kid 9.

עֵז Ch. goat 1.

עָז boldness 1, loud 1, might 3, power 11, strength 60, strong 17.

עֲזָאוֹל scapegoat 4.

עָזַב *Kal*, to commit self 1, to leave destitute 1, to fail 1, to forsake 123, to fortify 2, to help 2, to leave 67, to leave off 4, to refuse 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (help) 1; *Niphal*, to be forsaken 6, to be left 3; *Pual*, to be left 2.

עָזָב fair 6, ware 1.

עֲזָבָה forsaking 1.

עֲזָז power 1, strong 1.

עֲזָז might 1, strength 2.

עָזַז *Kal*, to prevail 3, to strengthen 3, to strengthen selves 2, to be strengthened 1, to be strong 1; *Hiphil*, to harden 1, impudent 1.

עֲזָזָה ospray 2.

עָזַז *Piel*, to fence 1.

עֲזָזָה Ch. signet 2.

עָזַר *Kal*, to help 72, to succour 3; *Niphal*, to be helped 3; *Hiphil*, to help 1, (כ') to succour 1.

עָזַר help 21.

עֲזָרָה & עֲזָרָה help 26.

עֲזָרָה court 3, settle 6.

עָט pen 4.

עֲטָא Ch. counsel 1.

עָטָה *Kal*, to array self 1, to be clad 1, to cover 7, to cover selves 1, to be covered 1, to put a covering 1, to fill 1, to put on 1, to turn aside 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (cover) 1; *Hiphil*, to cover 1.

עֲטָן breast 1.

עָטָה needing 1.

עָטָה bat 3.

עָטָה *Kal*, to cover 1, to be covered over 1, to fail 1, that faint 1, feeble 1, to hide self 1, to be overwhelmed 2; *Niphal*, to swoon 1; *Hiphil*, to be feeble 1; *Hithpael*, to faint 2, to be overwhelmed 3, to swoon 1.

עָטָר *Kal*, to compass 2; *Piel*, to crown 4; *Hiphil*, crowning 1.

עָטָרָה crown 23.

עֵי heap 4, lim 1, Ije-abarim 2.

עָיַם *Kal*, to fly 2, to rail 1.

עָיַם bird 3, fowl 4, ravenous 1, ravenous bird 1.

עָיָלָם ever 1.

עָיָם mighty 1.

עָיַף affliction 1, outward appearance 1, before 1, colour 11, conceit 4, countenance 1, En-hakkore 1, eye very freq., eyebrow 1, eyed 2, eyesight 2, face 9, fountain 11, (כ') furrows 1, knowledge 1, look 6, open 1, openly 1, presence 8, resemblance 1, to seem 6, sight 217, well 9, — angry 1, to think best 1, to be content 1, to displease 12, to favour 1, humble 1, to look 1, to look well 2, to please 28, to regard 1, to think 9.

עָיַף Ch. eye 5.

עָיַף *Kal*, to eye 1.

עָיָה *Kal*, to be wearied 1.

עָיָה faint 6, thirsty 3, weary 8.

עֵיפָה darkness 2.

עֵיִר ass colt 2, young ass 2, colt 2, foal 2.

עֵיִר *Kal*, to raise 1.

עֵיִר city very freq., (כ') court 1, town 7, — several city 3.

עֵיִר — to awake 1.

עֵיִר Ch. watcher 3.

עֵיִרָם naked 9, nakedness 1.

עֵיִשׁ Arcturus 1.

עֵשְׂבִישׁ spider 2.

עֵכָבֵר mouse 6.

עֵכָם *Piel*, to make a tinkling 1.

עֵכָם tinkling ornaments 1, stocks 1.

עָכַר *Kal*, to trouble 12; *Niphal*, to be stirred 1, to be trouble 1.

עָכָשׁ adder 1.

עַל & עָל on high 1, most High 2.

עַל yoke 39.

עָלַן stammerer 1.

עָלָה *Kal*, to arise 4, to arise up 1, to ascend 11, to ascend into 1, to ascend up 4, to ascend up into 1, to break (the day) 1, breaking 1, to bring up 2, to be burnt 1, to climb 1, to climb up 4, to come 19, to come in 1, to come up very freq., to be come up 23, to make to come up 1, to be cut off 1, dawning 1, to depart 1, to excel 1, to fall 2, to fetch up 1, to get up 24, to go 4, to go away 1, to be gone away 1, to go up 301, to be gone up 15, to grow 2, to grow up 1, to be grown over 1, to increase 4, to be laid 1, to leap 2, to mount up 4, to offer 2, to be offered 1, offering 2, to be recovered 1, to rise up 9, to scale 1, to set up 1, to shoot forth 1, shooting up 1, to begin to spring 1, spring (of the day) 1, to spring up 1, to take up 1, — to be made up 1, to be perfected 1, to be put 1, vapour 1; *Inf. intens.* at once (go up) 1, surely (bring up) 1; *Niphal*, to be broken up 1, to be brought up 1, to depart 1, to be exalted 2, to get up 2, to go up 1, to be gone up 1, to be taken up 9; *Hiphil*, to cause to ascend 3, to bring 11, to bring up 92, to cause to burn 2, to carry up 7, to cast up 2, to cause to come up — to make to come up 11, to fetch up 2, to go 4, to go up 1, to make to go up 1, to levy 1, to lift up 2, to light 2, to offer 71, to offer up 6, to make to pay 1, to prefer 1, to put 1, to put on 1, to raise 2, to raise up 1, to restore 1, to make rise up 1, to set 1, to set up 2, to stir up 1, to take away — to take up 7, to work 1, — to chew 9; *Hophal*, to be brought up 1, to be offered 1, — to be mentioned 1; *Hithpael*, to lift self up 1.

עָלָה branch 6, leaf 12.

עֵלָה Ch. occasion 3.

עֵלָה ascent 1, burnt-offering freq., burnt sacrifice 18, to go up to 1.

עֵלָה Ch. burnt-offering 1.

עֵלָה iniquity 1.

עֵלָזָם youth 4.

עֵלָזָה horseleach 1.

עָלָה *Kal*, to be joyful 2, to rejoice 1, to greatly rejoice 1, to triumph 2.

עָלָה that rejoiceth 1.

עֵלָמָה dark 1, twilight 3.

עָלָה pestle 1.

עָלָה upper 2.

עָלָה Ch. high 1, most High 5, most high 3.

עֵלָיָה ascent 1, chamber 8, upper chamber 4, going up 2, loft 1, parlour 4.

עֵלָיָה high 9, Most High 1, most High 8, most high 18, on high 1, higher 4, Highest 1, highest 2, upper—uppermost 9.

עֵלָיָה Ch. most High 4.

עֵלָיָה joyous 3, that rejoice 2, them that rejoice in 1, rejoicing 1.

עֵלָיָה furnace 1.

עֵלָיָה act 1, action 1, deed 2, doing 14, invention 1, occasion 2, work 3.

עֵלָיָה work 1.

עֵלָיָה rejoicing 1.

עֵלָיָה Ch. chamber 1.

עָלָה *Piel*, to affect 1, children 1, to defile 1, to do 3, to glean 5; *Inf. intens.* thoroughly (glean) 1; *Pual*, to be done 1; *Hithpael*, to abuse 3, to mock 2, to work 1, to work wonderfully 1; *Hithpael*, to practise 1.

עָלָה Ch. *P'al*, to come 1, to come in 2, to go 1, to go in 2; *Aphel*, to bring in 4, to be brought 1; *Hophal*, to be brought in 2.

עֵלָלָה gleanings of the grapes 1, grape gleanings 1, grapes 1, gleanings grapes 3.

עָלָם *Kal*, secret 1; *Niphal*, dissembler 1, to be hid 8, to be hidden 1, secret thing 1; *Hiphil*, to blind 1, to hide 8; *Inf. intens.* any ways (hide) 1; *Hithpael*, to be hid 1, to hide self 5.

עלם Ch. ever 13, everlasting 4, never 1, old 2.

עלם young man 2, stripling 1.

עלמה damsel 1, maid 2, virgin 4.

עלמות Alamothe 2.

עלם Kal, to rejoice 1; *Niphal*, —goodly 1; *Hithpael*, to solace selves 1.

עלע *Piel*, to suck up 1.

עלע Ch. rib 1.

עלה *Pual*, to faint 1, overlaid 1; *Hithpael*, to faint 2, to wrap self 1.

עלה fainted 1.

עלץ Kal, to be joyful 1, to rejoice 6, to triumph 1.

עם & עם Ammi 2, Amminadib 1, folk 2, *Lo-ammi* 1, men 1, nation 17, people *freq.*, —people 5.

עם Ch. people 15.

עמר Kal, to abide 4, to abide behind 1, to arise 2, to cease 1, to continue 6, to dwell 1, to be employed 1, to endure 8, to leave 2, to be over 1, to be present 1, to remain 8, to stand 367, to be able to stand—to stand by—to stand fast—to stand firm—to stand still—to stand up—to stay 367, to be at a stay 17, to tarry 2, to wait 5, to withstand—to withstand 6, —to serve 2; *Hiphil*, to appoint 12, to confirm 2, to establish 5, to make 2, to ordain 1, to place 1, to present 4, to present self 1, to raise up 2, to repair 1, to set—to set forth—to set over—to set up 46, to settle 1, to cause to stand 1, to make to stand 1, to make to be at a stand 1, to stay 1; *Hophal*, to be presented 1, stayed up 1.

עמר —that I take 1.

עמר place 6, I stood 1, where I stood 1, upright 2.

עמדה standing 1.

עמוד pillar *freq.*, —apiece 1.

עמיק Ch. deep 1.

עמיר handful 1, sheaf 3.

עמית another 2, fellow 1, neighbour 9.

עמל Kal, to labour 8, to take labour 3.

עמל grievance 1, grievousness 1, iniquity 1, labour 25, mischief 9, miserable 1, misery 4, pain 2, painful 1, perverse-

ness 1, sorrow 2, toil 1, travail 3, trouble 2, wearisome 1, wickedness 1.

עמל that labourer 4, that is in misery 1, to take labour 2, wicked 1, workmen 1.

עמם Kal, to hide 2; *Hophal*, to become dim 1.

עמם Kal, are borne 1, to burden selves with 1, to lade 2, to load 1, heavy laden 1; *Hiphil*, to lade 1, to put 1.

עמק Kal, to be deep 1; *Hiphil*, deep 2, to make deep 1, to seek deep 1, to do deeply 2, in the depth 1, to be profound 1.

עמק deeper 1, depth 1, strange 2.

עמק deep 14, deep things 1, —exceeding deep 1.

עמק dale 2, vale 4, valley 63.

עמק depth 1.

עמר *Piel*, to bind sheaves 1; *Hithpael*, to make merchandize 2.

עמר omer 6, sheaf 8.

עמר Ch. wool 1.

עמש Kal, laded 1.

ענב grapes 17, ripe grapes 1, wine 1.

ענה *Pual*, delicate 1; *Hithpael*, delicateness 1, to have delight 1, to delight self 5, to be delighted 1, to sport selves 1.

ענה delicate 3.

ענה delight 1, pleasant 1.

ענר Kal, to bind 1, to tie 1.

ענה Kal, to give account 1, to afflict 1, to answer—to cause to answer—to give answer—to make answer 241, to bear witness 2, to be brought low 1, to cry 2, to hear 41, to lift up 1, to say unto 1, to shout 1, to give a (shout) 1, to sing 5, to sing together by course 1, to speak 8, to testify 12, to utter 1, to witness 52, to bear witness 1, —scholar 1; *Niphal*, to answer 2, to be answered 1, to be heard 2.

ענה Kal, to abase self 1, to be afflicted 2, to be exercised 2, gentleness 1, to be troubled 1; *Niphal*, to be afflicted 3, to humble self 1; *Piel*, to afflict 37, to deal hardly with 1, to defile 1, to force 5, to humble 10, to hurt 1, Leannoth 1, to ravish 1, to sing 2, to weaken 1; *Inf. intens.* in any wise (afflict) 1; *Pual*,

to be afflicted 4, afflictions 1; *Hiphil*, to afflict 2, to answer 1; *Hithpael*, to afflict selves 1, to be afflicted 2, to chasten self 1, to submit self 1.

ענה Ch. *Pal*, to answer 16, to speak 14.

ענה Ch. *Pal*, poor 1.

עני humble 5, lowly 2, meek 12, (ב) poor 4, poor 1.

ענה gentleness 1, humility 3, meekness 1.

ענה gentleness 1, meekness 1.

ענות affliction 1.

עני afflicted 15, (ב) humble 2, lowly 1, (ב) lowly 2, poor 59, (ב) poor 1.

עני afflicted 1, affliction 33, trouble 3.

עני meek 1.

עני business 2, travail 6.

ענן *Piel*, to bring a cloud 1; *Poel*, enchanter 1, Meone-nim 1, to observe times 5, soothsayer 2, sorceress 1.

ענן cloud 81, cloudy 6.

ענן Ch. cloud 1.

עננה cloud 1.

ענה bough 3, branch 4.

ענה Ch. bough 1, branch 3.

ענה full of branches 1.

ענק Kal, to compass about as a chain 1; *Hiphil*, to furnish 1; *Inf. intens.* liberally (furnish) 1.

ענק chain 3.

ענש Kal, to amerce 1, condemned 2, to punish 1, to be punished 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (punished) 1; *Niphal*, to be punished 3.

ענש punishment 1, tribute 1.

ענש Ch. confiscation 1.

עמים juice 1, new wine 2, sweet wine 2.

עסם Kal, to tread down 1.

עפאים branches 1.

עפי Ch. leaves 3.

עפל *Pual*, to be lifted up 1; *Hiphil*, to presume 1.

עפל (ב) emeralds 6, fort 1, Ophel 5, stronghold 1, tower 1.

עפעים dawning 1, eyelids 9.

עפר *Piel*, to cast dust 1.

עפר ashes 2, dust 91, earth 8, ground 1, mortar 1, powder 3, rubbish 1.

עפר young roe 2, young hart 3.

עץ gallows 8, helve 1, plank 1, staff 4, stalk 1, stick 14, stock 4, timber 23, tree *freq.*, wood *freq.*, —carpenter 4, pine 1.

עצב Kal, to displease 1, to grieve 2; *Niphal*, to be grieved 5, to be hurt 1, to be sorry 1; *Piel*, to make 1, to vex 1, to wrest 1; *Hiphil*, to grieve 1, to worship 1; *Hithpael*, to be grieved 1, it grieved 1.

עצב Ch. *Pal*, lamentable 1.

עצב idol 16, image 1.

עצב labour 1.

עצב grievous 1, idol 1, labour 2, sorrow 3.

עצב idol 1, sorrow 2, wicked 1.

עצבן sorrow 2, toil 1.

עצבת sorrow 4, wound 1.

עצה Kal, to shut 1.

עצה backbone 1.

עצה tree 1.

עצה advice 1, advisement 1, counsel 84, counsellor 2, purpose 2.

עצום great 1, mighty 15, much 1, strong 12, strong one 1, —feeble 1.

עצל *Niphal*, to be slothful 1.

עצל slothful 14, sluggard 6.

עצלה slothfulness 2.

עצלות idleness 1.

עצם Kal, to be great 1, to be increased 4, to be mightier 1, to be mighty 2, to wax mighty 2, to be more 2, to shut 1, to be strong 3, to become strong 1; *Piel*, to break his bones 1, to close 1; *Hiphil*, to make stronger 1.

עצם body 2, bone *freq.*, same—selfsame 16, strength 1, —life 1, very 2.

עצם might 1, strong 1, substance 1.

עצמה abundance 1, strength 2.

עצמות strong 1.

עצר Kal, to be able 3, to close up 2, to detain 2, to keep

self close 1, to keep still 1, kept 1, to prevail 1, to recover 1, to refrain 1, to restrain 1, to retain 3, to shut 1, to shut up 13, to slack 1, to stop 1, to withhold 1, to withhold self 1, —to be able 2, to reign 1; *Inf. intens.* fast (closed) 1; *Niphal*, detained 1, to be shut up 2, to be stayed 7.

עָרָר barren 1, oppression 1, prison 1.

עָרַר —magistrate 1.

עֲצָרָה solemn assembly 3, solemn meeting 1.

עֲצֵרֶת assembly 1, solemn assembly 6.

עָקַב *Kal*, to take by the heel 1, to supplant 2; *Inf. intens.* utterly (supplant) 1; *Piel*, to stay 1.

עָקַב footstep 3, heel 7, horse-hoofs 1, at the last 1, lies in wait 1, step 1.

עָקַב crooked 1, deceitful 1, polluted 1.

עָקַב end 2, reward 3.

עָקְבָה subtilty 1.

עָקַר *Kal*, to bind 1.

עָקַר ringstraked 7.

עָקָה oppression 1.

עָקַל *Pual*, wrong 1.

עָקְלָל byways 1, crooked ways 1.

עָקְלָתוֹן crooked 1.

עָקַר *Kal*, to pluck up 1; *Niphal*, to be rooted up 1; *Piel*, to dig down 1, to hough 4.

עָקַר *Ch. Ithp'al*, to be plucked up by the roots 1.

עָקַר stock 1.

עָקַר barren 9, barren woman 1, —male or female barren 1.

עָקַר *Ch.* stump 3.

עָקַר scorpion 6.

עָקַש *Kal*, to prove perverse 1; *Niphal*, that is perverse 1; *Piel*, to make crooked 1, to pervert 2.

עָקַש crooked 1, froward 6, perverse 4.

עָקְשׁוֹת —froward 2.

עָר city 4, enemy 2.

עָר *Ch.* enemy 1.

עָרַב *Kal*, to become surety 1, to engage 1, to mortgage 1,

occupiers 1, to occupy 1, to be pleasant 1, to be pleasing 1, to take pleasure 1, to be surety 2, to be surety for 5, to become surety for 1, to put in surety 1, to be sweet 5, for to undertake 1; *Hithpael*, to intermeddle 1, to meddle with 2, to mingle selves 1, to be mingled 1, to give pledges 2.

עָרַב *Kal*, to be darkened 1, toward evening 1; *Hiphil*, evening 1.

עָרַב *Ch. Pael*, mixed 2; *Ithpael*, to mingle selves 1, to be mixed 1.

עָרַב sweet 2.

עָרַב divers sorts of flies 2, swarm 7.

עָרַב mixed 1, mixed multitude 1, woof 9.

עָרַב Arabia 1, even 70, evening 49, eveningtide 3, eventide 1, eventide 1, night 4, mingled people 4, —day 1.

עָרַב willows 5.

עָרַב raven 10.

עָרַבָה Arabah 2, *Beth-arabah* 1, campaign 1, desert 9, evenings 1, heavens 1, plain 42, wilderness 5.

עָרַבָה pledge 1, surety 1.

עָרַבָן pledge 3.

עָרַנ *Kal*, to cry 1, to pant 2.

עָרַר *Ch.* wild ass 1.

עָרָה *Niphal*, to be poured 1; *Piel*, to leave destitute 1, to discover 2, to empty 2, to raise 2, to uncover 2; *Hiphil*, to discover 1, to pour out 1, to uncover 1; *Hithpael*, to make self naked 1, to spread self 1.

עָרֹנָה bed 2, furrow 2.

עָרֹד wild ass 1.

עָרִוָה nakedness 51, shame 1, unclean 1, uncleanness 1.

עָרָו *Ch.* dishonour 1.

עָרוֹם naked 16.

עָרוֹם crafty 2, prudent 8, subtil 1.

עָרוֹר heath 1.

עָרֵץ cliffs 1.

עָרוֹת paper reeds 1.

עָרִיָה bare 4, naked 1, —quite (naked) 1.

עָרִיסָה dough 4.

עָרִיפִים heavens 1.

עָרִיץ mighty 1, oppressor 3, in great power 1, strong 1, terrible 13, violent 1.

עָרִירִי childless 4.

עָרָה *Kal*, to put in array 7, to put selves in array 6, to put the battle in array 1, to set in array 8, to set in array against 1, to set selves in array 3, to compare 2, to direct 2, to equal 2, to esteem 1, expert in war 3, to furnish 2, to handle 1, to join battle 1, to ordain 2, to order 8, to lay in order 6, to put in order 1, to be reckoned up in order 1, to set in order 6, to prepare 5; *Hiphil*, to estimate 2, to tax 1, to value 3.

עָרָה equal 1, estimation 24, order 1, things that are to be set in order 1, price 1, proportion 1, suit 1, taxation 1, —set at 1, value 1.

עָרַל *Kal*, to count as uncircumcised 1; *Niphal*, foreskin to be uncovered 1.

עָרַל uncircumcised 34, uncircumcised person 1.

עָרָלָה foreskins 13, —uncircumcised 2.

עָרַם *Kal, Inf. intens.* very (subtily) 1; *Hiphil*, to beware 1, to take crafty counsel 1, to be prudent 1, to deal subtilly 1.

עָרַם *Niphal*, to be gathered together 1.

עָרַם craftiness 1.

עָרְמָה guile 1, prudence 1, subtilty 1, wilily 1, wisdom 1.

עָרְמָה heap of corn 1, heap 8, sheaf 1.

עָרְמוֹן chestnut-tree 2.

עָרַר destitute 1, heath 1.

עָרַר *Kal*, to drop 1, to drop down 1.

עָרַר *Kal*, that is beheaded 1, to break down 1, to break neck 2, to cut off neck 1, to strike off neck 1.

עָרַר back 8, neck 17, stiff-necked 9.

עָרְפֶּל dark cloud 1, dark 1, darkness 3, gross darkness 2, thick darkness 8.

עָרַר *Kal*, to be affrighted 1, to be afraid 2, to break 1, to dread 1, to fear 1, to oppress 1,

to prevail 1, to shake terribly 2, to be terrified 1; *Niphal*, to be feared 1; *Hiphil*, to be afraid 1, (be) dread 1, to fear 1.

עָרַר *Kal*, fleeing 1, sinews 1.

עָרַר *Kal*, to make bare 1; *Pael*, to raise up 1; *Pitpel, Inf. intens.* utterly 1; *Hithpael*, to be broken 1.

עָרַשׁ bed 5, bedstead 2, couch 3, —bed 1.

עָשֵׁב grass 16, herb 17.

עָשֵׁב *Ch.* grass 5.

עָשָׂה *Kal*, to accomplish 2, to advance 1, to appoint 2, apt for 1, to be at (agreement) 1, to bear 4, to bestow 5, to bring forth 10, to bring to pass 4, bruising 1, to be busy 1, to cause 1, that have the charge 1, to commit 45, to deal 50, to deal with 2, to deck 1, to do —to be done *freg.*, to dress 11, ready dressed 1, to effect 1, to execute 28, to exercise 1, to fashion 1, fighting men 1, to fit 1, (ב) to fly 1, to fulfil 4, to furnish 1, to gather 1, to get 13, to give 1, to go about 1, to govern 1, to grant 1, to hold a feast 1, to keep 43, to labour 3, to maintain 7, to make 652, to make up 1, to make ready 2, to observe 4, to be occupied 1, to offer 47, to ordain 5, to pare 1, to perform 18, to practise 4, to prepare 36, to procure 4, to provide 2, to put 1, to requite 1, to sacrifice 3, to serve 1, to set 3, to shew 44, to spend 1, to take 2, to trim 1, to undo 1, to use 1, to vex self 1, to be warriors 1, to work 85, to yield 9, —to consume 1, to displease 1, to feast 1, to finish 1, to hinder 1, to be industrious 1, to journey 1, officer 1, to sin 1, to vex 1; *Inf. intens.* certainly (do) 1, certainly (make) 2, indeed (do) 1, surely (deal) 1, surely (shew) 2, thoroughly (execute) 1; *Niphal*, to become 1, to be committed 3, to be done *freg.*, to be dressed 1, to be executed 1, to be put in execution 1, to be followed 1, to be given 1, to be holden 2, to be kept 3, to make 1, to be made 12, to be meet 2, to be occupied 1, to be offered 2, to come to pass 1, to be performed 2, to be prepared 2, to be used 1, to be wrought 4; *Piel*, to bruise 1; *Pual*, to be made 1.

עָשׂוֹר ten 1, instruments of ten strings 3, tenth 12.

עֶשְׂרִי tenth 13, tenth part 6.
 עִשְׂק *Hithpael*, to strive 1.
 עִשְׂק *Esek* 1.
 עֶשְׂרִי & עֶשְׂרֵה fifteen, seventeen, ten.
 עֶשְׂרִי eighteen, eighteenth, fifteen, fourteenth, fourteen, fourteenth, (כ) made, nineteenth, nineteenth, seventeen, seventeenth, sixteen, sixteenth, thirteen, thirteenth, — eleven, eleventh, sixscore thousand, twelfth, twelve.
 עֶשְׂרִי & עֶשְׂרֵה Ch. ten, — twelve.
 עֶשֶׂר *Kal*, to take the tenth 2; *Piel*, to give the tenth 1, to fith 1, to have tithes 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (give tenth) 1, truly (tithes) 1; *Hiphil*, to take tithes 1, tithing 1.
 עֶשְׂרִי tenth deal 28.
 עֶשְׂרִים sixscore, twentieth, twenty.
 עֶשְׂרִין Ch. twenty 1.
 עֵשׂ moth 7.
 עֵשׂ *Aroturus* 1.
 עֹשֶׁק oppressor 1.
 עֹשֻׁק oppressed 1, oppressions 2.
 עֹשֶׁת bright 1.
 עֹשֶׁר rich—rich man 23.
 עֵשׂ *Kal*, to be angry 1, to smoke 4, to be on a smoke 1.
 עֵשׂ smoking 2.
 עֵשׂ smoke 24, smoking 1.
 עֹשֶׂק *Kal*, to get deceitfully 1, to deceive 1, to defraud 3, to drink up 1, to oppress 22, oppressor 4, to use oppression 1, to do violence 1, to do wrong 2; *Pual*, oppressed 1.
 עֹשֶׂק cruelly 1, extortion 1, oppression 12, thing deceitfully gotten 1.
 עֹשֻׁק oppressed 1.
 עֹשֶׂר *Kal*, to be rich 1, to become rich 1; *Hiphil*, to enrich 3, to be rich 5, to make rich 5, to wax rich 1; *Hithpael*, to make self rich 1.
 עֹשֶׂר far richer 1, riches 36.
 עֹשֶׂשׂ *Kal*, to be consumed 3.

עָשָׂה *Kal*, to shine 1; *Hithpael*, to think 1.
 עָשָׂה Ch. *P'al*, to think 1.
 עָשָׂה bright 1.
 עָשָׂה thought 1.
 עָשָׂה —eleven, eleventh.
 עָשָׂה thoughts 1.
 עָשָׂה flocks 4.
 עָשָׂה after 1, always 4, evening 1, eveningtide 2, eventide 1, long 1, noontide 1, season—due season 15, so long as 1, tide 4, time freq.—certain 1, continually 1, evening 1.
 עָשָׂה *Piel*, to make fit 1; *Hithpael*, to be ready to become 1.
 עָשָׂה chief one 1, goat 8, he-goat 18, ram 2.
 עָשָׂה (כ) ready 1, treasure 1.
 עָשָׂה fit 1.
 עָשָׂה things that shall come 1, ready 4, (כ) treasures 1.
 עָשָׂה Ch. ready 1.
 עָשָׂה durable 1.
 עָשָׂה ancient 1, drawn 1.
 עָשָׂה Ch. ancient 3.
 עָשָׂה *Niphal*, to be darkened 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to become old 1, to wax old 1, to be removed 2; *Hiphil*, to copy out 1, to leave off 1, to remove 3.
 עָשָׂה arrogancy 1, grievous things 1, hard things 1, stiff 1.
 עָשָׂה durable 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to intreat 4, to pray 1; *Niphal*, to be intreated 8; *Hiphil*, to intreat 6, to make prayer 1.
 עָשָׂה *Niphal*, deceitful 1; *Hiphil*, to multiply 1.
 עָשָׂה suppliant 1, thick 1.
 עָשָׂה abundance 1.
 עָשָׂה *Hiphil*, to scatter into corners 1.
 עָשָׂה corner 22, end 1, part 1, quarter 4, side 64.
 עָשָׂה *Piel*, to beautify 3, to go over the boughs 1, to glorify 3; *Hithpael*, to boast self 1,

to be glorified 3, to glorify self 1, to glory 1, to vaunt selves 1.
 עָשָׂה beauty 1, bonnet 2, goodly 1, ornament 1, tire 2.
 עָשָׂה bough 1, branch 4, sprig 1.
 עָשָׂה bough 1.
 עָשָׂה blackness 1.
 עָשָׂה green fig 1.
 עָשָׂה abominable 2, abominable things 1, abomination 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to come 1, to fall 11, to fall upon 2, to make intercession 2, to intreat 2, to light upon 1, to meet 11, to meet together 1, to pray 1, to reach 7, to run 1; *Hiphil*, to come betwixt 1, to cause to entreat 1, to make intercession 2, intercessor 1, to lay 1.
 עָשָׂה chance 1, occurrent 1.
 עָשָׂה *Piel*, to be faint 2.
 עָשָׂה carcase 14, corpse 2, dead body 6.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to meet 9, to meet together 1; *Niphal*, to meet 1, to meet together 1, to be met 1; *Piel*, to meet with 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to deliver 5, to ransom 2, to redeem 45, that are to be redeemed 1, to rescue 1; *Inf. intens.* by any means (redeem) 1, surely (redeem) 1; *Niphal*, to be redeemed 3; *Hiphil*, to let be redeemed 1; *Hophal*, *Inf. intens.* at all (redeemed) 1.
 עָשָׂה to be redeemed 1, that are to be redeemed 1, that were redeemed 2.
 עָשָׂה division 1, redeem 1, redemption 2.
 עָשָׂה that were redeemed 1, redemption 1.
 עָשָׂה ransom 1, redemption 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to deliver 1.
 עָשָׂה fat 3.
 עָשָׂה accord 1, appointment 2, assent 1, collar 1, command 1, commandment 37, edge 34, end 3, entry 1, hole 6, mind 1, mouth very freq., part 1, portion 2, should say 1, saying 2, sentence 1, skirt 1, sound 1, speech 2, talk 1, tenor 2, wish 1, word 16,—eat 1, file 1, two-edged 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to cease 1, to faint 1, to be slack 1; *Niphal*, to be feeble 1.

עָשָׂה rest 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, break (of day) 2; *Hiphil*, to blow 1, to blow upon 1, to puff 2, to bring into a snare 1, to speak 6, to utter 1.
 עָשָׂה fair colours 1, glistening 1, painted 1, painting 1.
 עָשָׂה beans 2.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to be distracted 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to disperse selves 1, to be dispersed 2, to retire 1, to be scattered 8, to be spread abroad 1; *Niphal*, to be scattered 14, to be spread abroad 1; *Polel*, to break in pieces 1; *Pilpel*, to shake to pieces 1; *Hiphil*, to cast abroad 2, that dasheth in pieces 1, to drive 1, to scatter 29, to scatter abroad 1, to be scattered abroad 1, to be scattered 1; *Hithpael*, to be scattered 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to stumble 1; *Hiphil*, to move 1.
 עָשָׂה *Hiphil*, affording 1, to draw out 1, to further 1, to get 1, to obtain 3.
 עָשָׂה grief 1.
 עָשָׂה *Hiphil*, to break 1, to bring to nought 1, utterly to take 1.
 עָשָׂה Pur 3, Purim 5.
 עָשָׂה press 1, wine-press 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to grow up 1, to be grown fat 1, to spread selves 1; *Niphal*, to be scattered 1.
 עָשָׂה fine gold 8, pure gold 1.
 עָשָׂה *Hophal*, best gold 1.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to be made strong 1; *Piel*, leaping 6.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, scattered 1; *Niphal*, to be scattered 1; *Piel*, to disperse 1, to scatter 6; *Pual*, to be scattered abroad 1.
 עָשָׂה gin 2, plate 1, thin plate 1, snare 23.
 עָשָׂה *Kal*, to be afraid 9, to stand in awe 1, to fear 12, to be in fear 1; *Piel*, to fear 2; *Hiphil*, to make to shake 1.
 עָשָׂה dread 3, dreadful 1, fear 41, great fear 1, thing greatly feared 1, terror 2.
 עָשָׂה stones 1.
 עָשָׂה fear 1.

פָּחָה captain 9, deputy 2, governor 17.

פָּחָה Ch. captain 4, governor 6.

פָּחָה Kal, light 2.

פָּחָה unstable 1.

פָּחָה lightness 1.

פָּחָה *Hiphil*, to be snared 1.

פָּחָה coals 3.

פָּחָה Ch. potter 1.

פָּחָה hole 1, pit 8, snare 1.

פָּחָה fret inward 1.

פָּחָה topaz 4.

פָּחָה free 1.

פָּחָה hammer 3.

פָּחָה Ch. hosen 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to dismiss 1, free 1, to let out 1, open 4, to slip away 1; *Hiphil*, to shoot out 1.

פָּחָה firstling 4, that openeth 7.

פָּחָה such as open 1.

פָּחָה Ch. (כ) hosen 1.

פָּחָה destruction 2, ruin 1.

פָּחָה edge 1.

פָּחָה ashes 2.

פָּחָה concubine 36, paramour 1.

פָּחָה collops 1.

פָּחָה teeth 1, —two-edged 1.

פָּחָה —smite together 1.

פָּחָה box 2, vial 1.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to run out 1.

פָּחָה *Niphal*, hard 1, to arise... too hard 1, to be too hard 3, hidden 1, things too high 1, marvellous 1, to be marvellous 3, marvellous things 4, marvellous works 4, marvellously 1, marvels 1, miracles 1, to be wonderful 3, wonderful works 6, wonders 8, great wonders 1, wondrous things 3, wondrous works 11; *Piel*, to accomplish 1, performing 1; *Hiphil*, to shew marvellous 1, marvellous work 1, to do a marvellous work 1, to be marvellously... 1, to separate 1, to make singular 1, wonderful 1, to be wonderful 1, to make wonderful 1, wondrously 1; *Hithpael*, to shew self marvellous 1.

פָּחָה marvellous thing 1, wonder 8, wonderful 3, wonderfully 1.

פָּחָה (כ) secret 1, (כ) wonderful 1.

פָּחָה *Niphal*, to be divided 2; *Piel*, to divide 2.

פָּחָה Ch. *Pal*, divided 1.

פָּחָה river 9, stream 1.

פָּחָה Ch. dividing 1.

פָּחָה division 2, river 1.

פָּחָה division 1.

פָּחָה Ch. division 1.

פָּחָה torch 1.

פָּחָה *Niphal*, to be separated 1, to be wonderfully made 1; *Hiphil*, to put a difference 1, to shew marvellous 1, to set apart 1, to sever 2.

פָּחָה Kal, to cut 1; *Piel*, to bring forth 1, to cleave 1, to shred 1, to strike through 1.

פָּחָה Ch. *Pal*, minister 1, to serve 9.

פָּחָה piece 6.

פָּחָה Ch. service 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to escape 1; *Piel*, to calve 1, to deliver 19, to be delivered 1, to cause to escape 1; *Hiphil*, to carry away safe 1, to deliver 1.

פָּחָה escape 1, that have escaped 2.

פָּחָה deliverance 1, escape 1.

פָּחָה secret 1.

פָּחָה wonderful 1.

פָּחָה escape 6, that escape 7, that had escaped 1, to be escaped 4, fugitive 1.

פָּחָה that escape 1, that escaped 1.

פָּחָה deliverance 5, escape 13, that is escaped 8, escaping 1, remnant 1.

פָּחָה judge 3.

פָּחָה judgment 1.

פָּחָה judge 1, judgment 1.

פָּחָה distaff 1, part 8, staff 1.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to judge 2, to execute judgment 1, to think 1; *Hithpael*, to intreat 1, to make (prayer) 1, to pray 74, to make prayer 1, prayer be made 1, to make supplication 1.

פָּחָה certain 1.

פָּחָה such 3.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to make 1, to ponder 3, to weigh 2.

פָּחָה scales 1, weight 1.

פָּחָה *Hithpael*, to tremble 1.

פָּחָה fearfulness 1, horror 2, trembling 1.

פָּחָה *Hithpael*, to roll self 1, to wallow self 3.

פָּחָה Pelethites 7.

פָּחָה Ch. mouth 6.

פָּחָה corner 2.

פָּחָה Pannag 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to appear 1, at eventide 1, to behold 1, to come on 1, dawning 1, to go away 1, to look 43, to mark 1, to be passed away 1, to regard 4, to respect 2, to have respect 4, to return 1, to turn — to turn aside—to turn away—to turn face — to turn self — to be turned 53; — corner 1, right early 1; *Piel*, to cast out 1, to empty 1, to prepare 6; *Hiphil*, to look back 3, to turn 3, to turn self 1, to be turned back 1; *Hophal*, to lie 1, to turn back 1.

פָּחָה bulwark 1, chief 2, corner 22, stay 1, tower 2.

פָּחָה (כ) rubies 1.

פָּחָה afore 2, aforesaid 2, anger 3, countenance 30, edge 1, face very freq., favour 4, fear of 9, forefront 3, forefront 4, forefront 1, forepart 4, form 1, former time 1, forward 1, front 2, heaviness 1, as long as 1, look 1, looketh 3, looks 2, (כ) mouth 1, mouth 1, of old 1, old time 1, open 13, person 20, presence 75, prospect 6, was purposed 1, right forth 1, shewbread 7, sight 40, state 1, to make unto supplication 1, upside 2, — to accept 4, battle 1, beseech 6, to deny 1, to disappoint 1, endure 1, enquire 1, to fear 3, honourable 1, impudent 1, meet 3, to meet 3, to be partial 1, to please 2, to regard 1, to say nay 3, street 1, toward 6, to wait on 1.

פָּחָה inner part 1, inward 2, within 10.

פָּחָה inner 30, inward 1, within 1.

פָּחָה rubies 6.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to delicately bring up 1.

פָּחָה Ch. part 2.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to consider 1.

פָּחָה handful 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to halt 1, to pass over 3, passing over 1; *Niphal*, to become lame 1; *Piel*, to leap 1.

פָּחָה passover 46, passover-offering 3.

פָּחָה lame 14.

פָּחָה carved images 3, graven images 18, quarries 2.

פָּחָה (many) colours 3, divers colours 2.

פָּחָה Kal, to grave 1, to hew 5.

פָּחָה carved image 2, graven image 29.

פָּחָה Ch. psalter 1.

פָּחָה Ch. psalter 3.

פָּחָה Kal, to fail 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to cry 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to commit 1, to do 10, doer 1, evildoer 1, to make 5, to ordain 1, to work 37.

פָּחָה act 3, deed 2, to do 1, getting 1, maker 1, work 30.

פָּחָה labour 2, reward 1, wages 1, work 10.

פָּחָה Kal, to move 1; *Niphal*, to be troubled 3; *Hithpael*, to be troubled 1.

פָּחָה anvil 1, corner 3, foot 7, footstep 1, going 1, now 6, oftentimes 2, order 1, rank 1, step 4, time—second time—this time 59, twice 5, wheel 1, — thrice 4, two times 1.

פָּחָה bell 7.

פָּחָה Kal, to gape 1, to open 2, to open wide 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to deliver 1, to gape 1, to open 10, to rid 2, to utter 1.

פָּחָה Kal, to break forth 5, to break forth into joy 1, to make a loud noise 1; *Piel*, to break 1.

פָּחָה —file 1.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to pill 2.

פָּחָה strakes 1.

פָּחָה *Piel*, to break 1.

פצע *Kal*, to wound 3.
פצע wound 7, wounding 1.
פצר *Kal*, to press 2, to urge 4; *Hiphil*, stubbornness 1.
פקד *Kal*, to appoint 6, to avenge 1, to bestow 2, to charge 4, to give a charge 1, to count 1, to be counted 1, to enjoin 1, to go see 1, to hurt 1, to do judgment 2, to look 1, to make 1, to miss 2, to number 110, to be numbered 1, officer 4, that had oversight 1, to punish 31, to reckon 1, to remember 1, to call to remembrance 1, to set 1, to be set over 1, sum 1, to visit 57, to want 1, —to punish 30; *Inf. intens.* at all (miss) 1, surely (visit) 4; *Niphal*, to be appointed 2, to be empty 3, to lack 2, to be lacking 2, to be missed 2, to be missing 2, to be visited 5, to be wanting 2; *Inf. intens.* by any means (be missing) 1; *Piel*, to muster 1; *Pual*, to be counted 1, to be deprived 1; *Hiphil*, to appoint 6, to appoint to have the charge 1, to commit 6, to lay up 2, to make governor 5, to make overseer 2, to make ruler 3, to set 4; *Hophal*, to be delivered to keep 1, overseer 2, to have the oversight 4, is to be visited 1; *Hithpael*, to be numbered 4; *Hothpael*, to be numbered 4.
פקדה account 1, charge 1, that have the charge 1, custody 1, that which...laid up 1, numbers 1, office 5, officer 3, ordering 1, oversight 2, reckoning 1, visitation 13, —prison 1.
פקדון that which was delivered to keep 2, store 1, that which was delivered 1.
פקדת ward 1.
פקוד Pekod 2.
פקודים commandments 2, precepts 21, statutes 1.
פקח *Kal*, to open 17; *Niphal*, to be opened 3.
פקח seeing 1, wise 1.
פקח-קוח opening of the prison 1.
פקיד which had the charge 1, governor 1, officer 5, overseer 5, that was set 1.
פקעים knops 3.
פקעת gourds 1.
פר & פר bull 2, bullock freq., calf 1, ox 2, young bullock 7, —young bullock 33.
פרא *Hiphil*, to be fruitful 1.

פרא wild ass 9, wild (man) 1.
פרבר Parbar 2.
פרד *Kal*, stretched 1; *Niphal*, to be divided 3, to be parted 1, to separate self 3, to be separated 4, to sever self 1; *Piel*, to be separated 1; *Pual*, to be dispersed 1; *Hiphil*, to part 3, to separate 4; *Hithpael*, to be out of joint 1, to be scattered 1, to be scattered abroad 1, to be sundered 1.
פרד mule 15.
פרדה mule 3.
פרדות seed 1.
פרדים forest 1, orchard 2.
פריה *Kal*, to bear 1, to bring forth 1, to bring fruit 1, to be fruitful 15, to grow 2, to increase 1, to be increased 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to be fruitful 1, to make fruitful 5, to increase 1.
פריה cow 2, heifer 6, kine 18.
פריזים (כ) villages 1.
פריז suburb 1.
פריז pan 1, pot 2.
פירות —moles 1.
פר village 1.
פרון village 2.
פרות towns without walls 1, unwalled towns 1, unwalled villages 1.
פרי country 1, unwalled 1, village 1.
פרק Ch. iron 20.
פרח *Kal*, to blossom 5, to break forth 2, to break out 3, to be broken out 2, to bud 3, to be budded 1, to flourish 6, to make fly 2, to grow 3, to spread 1, to spring 1, to spring up 2; *Inf. intens.* abroad (break out) 1, abundantly (blossom) 1; *Hiphil*, to bud 1, to flourish 2, to make to flourish 2.
פרח blossom 1, bud 2, flower 14.
פרחה youth 1.
פרט *Kal*, to chant 1.
פרט grape 1.
פרי bough 1, firstfruit 1, fruit 113, fruitful 2, reward for 1.
פריץ destroyer 1, ravenous 1, robber 2.
פרץ cruelty 1, rigour 5.

פרת veil 24.
פרם *Kal*, to rend 3.
פרם *Kal*, to deal 1, to tear 1; *Hiphil*, to divide 9, to have hoofs 1, to part 2.
פרם Ch. *P'al*, to be divided 1, Peres 1, Upharsin 1.
פרם ossifrage 2.
פרסה claw 2, clovenfooted 2, hoof 17.
פרע *Kal*, avenging 1, to avoid 1, bare 1, to go back 1, naked 1, to make naked 1, to set at naught 1, to refuse 3, to uncover 3; *Niphal*, to perish 1; *Hiphil*, to let 1, to make naked 1.
פרע locks 2.
פרעות revenges 1, —avenging 1.
פרעש flea 2.
פרץ *Kal*, breach 2, to break 5, to break down 10, to break forth 5, to break in 2, to break out 2, to break up 2, to burst out 1, to come abroad 1, to compel 1, to disperse 1, to grow 1, to increase 3, to be increased 2, to make a breach 1, to press 2, to scatter 1, to spread abroad 1, to urge 1, —abroad 1; *Niphal*, open 1; *Pual*, to be broken down 1; *Hithpael*, to break away 1.
פרץ Baal-perazim 4, breach 14, breaking forth 1, breaking in 2, gap 2, Perazim 1, Perez-uzzah 2.
פרק *Kal*, to break 1, to deliver 1, to redeem 1, to rend in pieces 1; *Piel*, to break off 1, to rend 1, to tear in pieces 1; *Hithpael*, to break off 2, to be broken 1.
פרק Ch. *P'al*, to break off 1.
פרק (כ) broth 1.
פרק crossway 1, robbery 1.
פרר *Kal*, clean (dissolved) 1; *Pael*, to divide 1; *Pilpel*, to break asunder 1; *Hiphil*, to break 23, to cast off 1, to cause to cease 1, to defeat 2, to disappoint 2, to disappoint 1, to be disappointed 1, to make of none effect 1, to fail 1, to frustrate 2, to bring to naught 1, to make void 7; *Inf. intens.* any ways (make void) 1, utterly (made void) 1; *Hophal*, to be broken 2, to come to naught 1; *Hithpael*, to be dissolved 1.
פרש *Kal*, to break 1, to chop in pieces 1, to lay open 1,

to spread 32, to spread abroad 4, to spread forth 6, to spread selves forth 1, to spread out 5, to stretch 2, to stretch forth 2, to stretch out 2; *Niphal*, to be scattered 1; *Piel*, to scatter 1, to spread 2, to spread forth 4, to spread out 1, to stretch forth 1.
פרש *Kal*, to be shewed 1; *Niphal*, to be scattered 1; *Pual*, to be declared 1, distinctly 1; *Hiphil*, to sting 1.
פרש Ch. *Pael*, plainly 1.
פרש horsemen freq., —horseman 1.
פרש dung 7.
פרשה declaration 1, sum 1.
פרשן copy 1.
פרשן Ch. copy 3.
פרשדנה dirt 1.
פרשו to spread 1.
פרתמים most noble 1, nobles 1, princes 1.
פרשה *Kal*, to spread 10, to be spread 8; *Inf. intens.* much (spread) 1, much abroad (spread) 3.
פרשע *Kal*, to go 1.
פרשע step 1.
פרשק *Kal*, to open wide 1; *Piel*, to open 1.
פרש extremity 1.
פרש *Piel*, to pull in pieces 1.
פרשם *Kal*, to fall upon 2, to invade 4, to make an invasion 1, to put off 6, to make a road 1, to run upon 1, to rush 2, to set 1, to spoil 2, to spread selves 1, to spread selves abroad 1, to strip 2; *Piel*, to spoil 1, to strip 2; *Hiphil*, to flay 4, to pull off 1, to strip 9, to strip off 1; *Hithpael*, to strip self 1.
פרשע *Kal*, to rebel 6, to revolt 6, to transgress 16, transgressing 1, transgression 1, transgressors 9, to trespass 1; *Niphal*, offended 1.
פרשע rebellion 1, sin 3, transgression 84, trespass 5.
פרש Ch. *P'al*, to make interpretations 1; *Pael*, interpreting 1.
פרש Ch. interpretation 31.
פרש interpretation 1.
פרשתה flax 3, tow 1.

פֶּשֶׁת flax 6, linen 9.

פֶּת meat 1, morsel 9, piece 4.

פֶּת hinge 1, secret part 1.

פֶּתְאִים straightway 1, sudden 2, suddenly 22.

פֶּתֶבֶן portion of meat 5, provision of meat 1.

פֶּתֶנֶם decree 1, sentence 1.

פֶּתֶנֶם Ch. answer 2, letter 1, matter 2, word 1.

פֶּתַח *Kal*, to be deceived 1, to be enticed 1, that flattereth 1, silly 1, silly one 1; *Niphal*, to be deceived 2; *Piel*, to allure 1, to deceive 4, to entice 8, to flatter 1, to persuade 3; *Pual*, to be deceived 1, to be enticed 1, to be persuaded 1; *Hiphil*, to enlarge 1.

פֶּתֶחָ carved 1, carved work 1, engraving 5, are graven 1, graving 2,—to grave 1.

פֶּתֶחָ piece 1.

פֶּתַח *Kal*, to draw out 1, drawn 1, to open 91, to be opened 2, to set forth 1, spread out 1; *Inf. intens.* wide (open); *Niphal*, to break forth 1, to be loosed 2, to be open 1, to be set open 1, to be opened 10, to be opening 1, to be unstopped 1, to have vent 1; *Piel*, to appear 1, to engrave 2, to let go free 1, to grave 6, to loose 12, to open 2, to be open 1, to be opened 1, to put off 2, to ungird 1; *Pual*, graven 1; *Hithpael*, to loose self 1.

פֶּתַח Ch. *P'il*, to be open 1, to be opened 1.

פֶּתַח door 127, entering 10, entering in 7, entrance 3, entry 8, gate 8, opening 1, place 1.

פֶּתַח entrance 1.

פֶּתַח open 1, opening 1.

פֶּתַח־חֶרֶב drawn swords 1.

פֶּתִי foolish 1, simple 15, simple one 2, simplicity 1.

פֶּתִי Ch. breadth 2.

פֶּתִי־יָלֵם stomacher 1.

פֶּתִי־יָלֵם simple 1.

פֶּתִיל bound 1, bracelets 2, lace 4, line 1, ribband 1, thread 1, wire 1.

פֶּתֵל *Niphal*, froward 2, to wrestle 1; *Hithpael*, to shew self froward 1, to shew self unsavoury 1.

פֶּתֵל crooked 1.

פֶּתֵן adder 2, asp 4.

פֶּתֵן at an instant 2, suddenly 5,—very 1.

פֶּתֶר *Kal*, to interpret 8, interpretation 1, interpreter 1.

פֶּתֶרֶן interpretation 5.

פֶּתֶשֶׁן copy 3.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to part 1.

פֶּתֶת that which cometh from 1, that cometh out 1.

פֶּתֶת (כ) sheep 1.

פֶּתֶת shady trees 2.

פֶּתֶת cattle 14, small cattle 1, flock 137, lamb 1, sheep 108, shepcote 1, sheepfold 2, sheepshearer 1, shepherd 3,—flocks 1, lambs 2.

פֶּתֶת that come forth 1, that which cometh out 1, offspring 9.

פֶּתֶת covered 1, litter 1, tortoise 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to assemble 3, to fight 4, to perform 1, to wait upon 1, to war 2; *Hiphil*, to muster 2.

פֶּתֶת appointed time 3, army 29, battle 6, company 1, host very freq., service 6, soldiers 1, waiting upon 1, war—warfare 42,—army 1, battle 6.

פֶּתֶת Ch. *P'al*, will 1, to will 4, would 5.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to fight 1, to swell 1; *Hiphil*, to make to swell 1.

פֶּתֶת swell 1.

פֶּתֶת Ch. purpose 1.

פֶּתֶת speckled 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to reach 1.

פֶּתֶת beautiful 1, beauty 2, glorious 5, glory 8, goodly 11, pleasant 1, roe 14, roebuck 5.

פֶּתֶת roe 2.

פֶּתֶת Ch. *Pael*, to wet 1; *Hithpael*, to be wet 4.

פֶּתֶת divers colours 3.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to gather 1, to gather together 1, to heap 1, to heap up 3, to lay up 1.

פֶּתֶת heaps 1.

פֶּתֶת handfuls 1.

פֶּתֶת beside 3, side 32.

פֶּתֶת Ch. true 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to hunt 1, to lie in wait 1; *Niphal*, to be destroyed 1.

פֶּתֶת laying of wait 2.

פֶּתֶת just 41, lawful 1, righteous—righteous man 164.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to be just 3, to be justified 8, to justify self 1, to be righteous 10; *Niphal*, to be cleansed 1; *Piel*, to justify 5; *Hiphil*, to do justice 2, to justify 9, to turn to righteousness 1; *Hithpael*, to clear selves 1.

פֶּתֶת just 10, justice 10, right 3, righteous—righteous cause—righteous—righteousness 91, unrighteousness 1,—even 1, that which is altogether just 1.

פֶּתֶת justice 15, moderately 1, right 9, righteous act—righteous—righteousness 132.

פֶּתֶת Ch. righteousness 1.

פֶּתֶת *Hophal*,—fine 1.

פֶּתֶת yellow 3.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to bellow 1, to cry aloud 1, to neigh 1, to rejoice 1; *Piel*, to cry aloud 1, to cry out 1, to lift up 1, to shout 1; *Hiphil*, to make to shine 1.

פֶּתֶת *Hiphil*, to make oil 1.

פֶּתֶת midday 1, noon 11, noon-day 10, noontide 1, window 1.

פֶּתֶת & פֶּתֶת commandment 1, precept 8.

פֶּתֶת filthy 2.

פֶּתֶת dung 2, filth 1, filthiness 2.

פֶּתֶת neck 41.

פֶּתֶת Ch. neck 3.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to chase 1, to hunt 9, to take 2; *Inf. intens.* sore (chase) 1; *Pael*, to hunt 4; *Hithpael*, to take provision 1.

פֶּתֶת *Piel*, to appoint 6, to bid 3, to charge 24, to give a charge 14, to be charged 1, to command most freq., to give a commandment 6, to give in commandment 2, to send with commandment 1, to forbid 2, to send a messenger 1, to put in order 1, to set in order 2; *Pual*, to be commanded 9.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to shout 1.

פֶּתֶת complaining 1, cry 2, crying 1.

פֶּתֶת deep 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to fast 10; *Inf. intens.* at all (fast) 1.

פֶּתֶת fast 16, fasting 9,—to fast 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to flow 1; *Hiphil*, to make to overflow 1, swim 1.

פֶּתֶת honeycomb 1,—honeycomb 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to blossom 1; *Hiphil*, to bloom 1, to blossom 1, to flourish 5, shewing self 1.

פֶּתֶת *Hiphil*, to constrain 1, to distress 5, to lie sore upon 1, oppressor 2, to press 1, to straiten 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to be molten 1, to pour out 2.

פֶּתֶת—troublesome 1.

פֶּתֶת anguish 3.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, adversary 1, to assault 1, to beset 1, to besiege 21, to bind 2, to bind up 1, to cast 1, to distress 3, to fashion 1, to fortify 1, to inclose 1, to put up in bags 1, to lay siege 3.

פֶּתֶת beauty 1, edge 1, *Helkath-hazzurim* 1, rock 62, stone 1,—God 1, mighty God 1, mighty one 1, sharp 2, strength 5, strong 1.

פֶּתֶת form 4.

פֶּתֶת neck 1.

פֶּתֶת *Hiphil*, to burn 1.

פֶּתֶת clear 1, dry 1, plainly 1, white 1.

פֶּתֶת dried up 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to be whiter 1.

פֶּתֶת higher place 1, top 4.

פֶּתֶת dry land 1.

פֶּתֶת (כ) higher place 1.

פֶּתֶת ill savour 1.

פֶּתֶת drought 1.

פֶּתֶת *Kal*, to laugh 6; *Piel*, to mock 4, to play 2, to make sport 1, to sport 1.

פֶּתֶת to laugh 1, to be laughed to scorn 1.

פֶּתֶת white 1.

פֶּתֶת white 1.

פֶּתֶת ship 4.

- צִיד** food 1, hunting 5, provision 2, that which he took in hunting 1, venison 8, victuals 2, —catcheth 1, hunter 3.
- צִיד** hunter 1.
- צִידָה** meat 1, provision 2, (2) venison 1, victuals 6.
- צִידָה** barren 1, drought 1, dry 8, dry land 1, dry place 1, solitary place 1, wilderness 2.
- צִידָה** dry place 2.
- צִידָה** sign 1, title 1, waymark 1.
- צִידָה** wild beasts of the desert 3, inhabiting the wilderness 1, that dwell in the wilderness 2.
- צִידָה** stocks 2.
- צִידָה** blossom 1, flower 10, plate 3, wing 1.
- צִידָה** flower 1.
- צִידָה** fringe 3, lock 1.
- צִידָה** *Hithpaal*, to make as if had been ambassadors 1.
- צִידָה** (כ) beauty 1, idol 1.
- צִידָה** ambassador 4, hinge 1, messenger 2, pain 1, pang 3, sorrow 1.
- צִידָה** defence 3, shade 1, shadow 45.
- צִידָה** Ch. *Pael*, to pray 2.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to roast 3.
- צִידָה** cake 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to break out 1, to come 6, to come mightily 2, to go over 1, to be good 1, to be meet 1, to be profitable 1, to prosper 11, prosperously 1; *Hithpaal*, prosperously to effect 1, to prosper 34, to cause to prosper 1, to make to prosper 2, to send prosperity 1, to be prosperous 1, to make prosperous 1.
- צִידָה** Ch. *Aphal*, to promote 1, to prosper 3.
- צִידָה** pan 1.
- צִידָה** cruse 1.
- צִידָה** bosom 2, dish 1.
- צִידָה** roast 3.
- צִידָה** cake 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to quiver 1, to tingle 3.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to sink 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to begin to be dark 1; *Hithpaal*, shadowing 1.
- צִידָה** shadow 4.
- צִידָה** image 16, vain shew 1.
- צִידָה & צִידָה** Ch. form 1, image 16.
- צִידָה** shadow of death 18.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to halt 4.
- צִידָה** beam 1, board 2, chamber 11, corner 2, leaf 1, plank 1, rib 2, side 19, side chamber 9, —halting 1.
- צִידָה** adversity 1, to halt 1, halting 1.
- צִידָה** cymbal 3, locust 1, shadowing 1, spear 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to be athirst 2, to thirst 5, to suffer thirst 1, to be thirsty 2.
- צִידָה** thirst 15, thirsty 1.
- צִידָה** thirst 1, that thirsteth 1, thirsty 7.
- צִידָה** thirst 1.
- צִידָה** drought 1, dry ground 1, thirsty land 1.
- צִידָה** *Niphal*, to join self 2, to be joined 1; *Pual*, fastened 1; *Hithpaal*, to frame 1.
- צִידָה** acre 1, couple 4, together 1, two asses 2, yoke 5, yoke of oxen 2.
- צִידָה** thirst 1.
- צִידָה** locks 4.
- צִידָה** bunches of raisins 2, clusters of raisins 2.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to bring forth 1, to grow 4, to grow up 1, to be grown up 1, to spring 2, to spring forth 3, to spring up 2; *Piel*, to grow again 1, to be grown 3; *Hithpaal*, to bear 1, to bring forth 1, to cause to bud forth 1, to make to bud 2, to cause to grow 1, to make to grow 3, to cause to grow up 1, to cause to spring forth 3, to spring up 1.
- צִידָה** branch 1, Branch 4, bud 3, that which grew upon 1, where grew 1, spring 1, springing 1.
- צִידָה** bracelet 6, covering 1.
- צִידָה** robber 2.
- צִידָה** ever 2.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, dry 1.
- צִידָה** wool 11, woollen 5.
- צִידָה** highest branch 2, top 3.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to cut off 1; *Niphal*, to be cut off 1, to vanish 1; *Piel*, to consume 1; *Piel*, to cut off 1; *Hithpaal*, to cut off 5, to destroy 5.
- צִידָה** thorn 2.
- צִידָה & צִידָה** sheep 2.
- צִידָה** hook 1.
- צִידָה** buckler 5, shield 10, target 5.
- צִידָה** cold 1.
- צִידָה** (כ) diadem 1.
- צִידָה** gutter 1, waterspout 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to fasten 1, to light from off 2.
- צִידָה** thorns 2.
- צִידָה** diadem 2, hood 1, mitre 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, withered 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, lowly 1; *Hithpaal*, humbly 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to be attired 1, to violently turn 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (turn) 1.
- צִידָה** —toss 1.
- צִידָה** pot 1.
- צִידָה** pipes 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to go 3, to march 2, to march through 1, to run over 1; *Hithpaal*, to bring 1.
- צִידָה** going 1, pace 1, step 11, —go 1.
- צִידָה** going 2, ornament of the legs 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, captive exile 1, travelling 1, to wander 1, wanderer 1; *Piel*, to cause to wander 1.
- צִידָה** (כ) little one 2.
- צִידָה** vail 3.
- צִידָה** least 4, little 3, little one 2, small 1, small one 1, younger 7, youngest 3, —young 1.
- צִידָה** youth 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to be taken down 1.
- צִידָה** image work 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to cry 43, to cry out 3; *Inf. intens.* at all (cry) 1; *Niphal*, to be called together 1, to gather 1, to gather selves together 3, to be gathered together 1; *Piel*, to cry 1; *Hithpaal*, to call together 1.
- צִידָה** cry 19, crying 2.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to be brought low 1, little one 1, to be small 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to cleave 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to behold 2, to look 1, to look well 1, *Ramathaim-zophim* 1, to be waited for 1, to watch 3, to keep the watch 1, watchman 17, *Zophim* 2; *Piel*, to cover 4, to espy 1, to garnish 1, to look 1, to look up 1, to overlay 39, to watch 3, watchman 2; *Pual*, covered 1, overlaid 1.
- צִידָה** —swimmet 1.
- צִידָה** covering 3, overlaying 2.
- צִידָה** north freq., north side 12, north wind 1, northern 1, northward 24.
- צִידָה** northern 1.
- צִידָה** (כ) dung 1.
- צִידָה** bird 32, fowl 16, sparrow 2.
- צִידָה** cruse 7.
- צִידָה** watching 1.
- צִידָה** wafers 1.
- צִידָה** (כ) hid 1.
- צִידָה** dung 1.
- צִידָה** goat 1, he-goat 3, he-goat 2.
- צִידָה** Ch. he-goat 1.
- צִידָה** diadem 1, morning 2.
- צִידָה** watch-tower 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to esteem 1, hidden one 1, to hide 11, to hide selves 1, to keep secretly 1, to lay up 8, to lurk privily 2, secret 1, secret place 1, to be privily set 1; *Niphal*, to be hid 1, to be hidden 2; *Hithpaal*, to hide 2, (כ) to hide selves 1.
- צִידָה** cockatrice 1.
- צִידָה** adder 1, cockatrice 3.
- צִידָה** issue 1.
- צִידָה** *Püpel*, to chatter 1, to peep 2, to whisper 1.
- צִידָה** willow tree 1.
- צִידָה** *Kal*, to depart early 1.
- צִידָה** Ch. bird 1, fowl 3.
- צִידָה** frog 13.
- צִידָה** nail 1, point 1.
- צִידָה** chapter 1.
- צִידָה** husk 1.

צָר & צָר adversary 27, adversity 1, afflicted 1, affliction 3, anguish 1, distress 5, enemy 38, flint 1, foe 2, small 1, sorrow 1, strait 3, tribulation 1, trouble 15, that trouble 2.

צָר close 1, narrow 2.

צָר flint 1, sharp stone 1.

צָרַב *Niphal*, to be burned 1.

צָרַב burning 2, inflammation 1.

צָרַח adversary 1, adversity 5, affliction 7, anguish 5, distress 7, tribulation 3, trouble 44.

צָרֹךְ bag 3, bundle 4, least grain 1, small stone 1, —bindeth 1.

צָרַח *Kal*, to cry 1; *Hiphil*, to roar 1.

צָרִי & צָרִי balm 6.

צָרִיחַ high place 1, hold 3.

צָרִיף to need 1.

צָרַע *Kal*, leper 4, leprous 1; *Pual*, leper 10, leprous 5.

צָרַע hornet 3.

צָרַע leprosy 35.

צָרַף *Kal*, to cast 1, finer 1, founder 5, goldsmith 5, to melt 2, pure 2, to purge away 1, to refine 2, to be refined 1, to try 9, to be tried 1; *Niphal*, to be tried 1; *Piel*, refiner 2.

צָרִיפִי goldsmith 1.

צָרַר *Kal*, adversary 3, to afflict 3, to bind 4, to bind up 4, to be in distress 2, to be distressed 2, enemy 14, narrower 1, to oppress 1, to shut up 1, to be in a strait 3, to be in trouble 2, to vex 5; *Pual*, bound up 1; *Hiphil*, to be in affliction 1; to besiege 4, distress 1, to distress 1, to bring distress 1, pangs 2, to vex 1.

קָא vomit 1.

קָא cormorant 2, pelican 3.

קָב oab 1.

קָב *Kal*, to curse 7; *Inf. intens.* at all (curse) 1.

קָבֵה maw 1.

קָבֵה belly 1.

קָבֵה tent 1.

קָבֵה company 1.

קָבֵה burial 4, burying-place 1, grave 4, sepulchre 5.

קָבַל *Piel*, to choose 1, to receive 6, to take 3, to undertake 1; *Hiphil*, to hold 1, to take hold 1.

קָבַל *Ch. Pael*, to receive 1, to take 2.

קָבַל war 1.

קָבַע *Kal*, to rob 4, to spoil 2.

קָבַע dregs 2.

קָבַץ *Kal*, to assemble 2, to gather 15, to gather together 17, to gather up 1, to heap 1; *Niphal*, to assemble 1, to assemble selves 3, gather together 1, to gather selves together 10, to be gathered 5, to be gathered together 10, to resort 1; *Piel*, to bring together 1, to gather 42, to gather together 4, to gather up 2, to take up 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (gather) 1; *Pual*, to be gathered 1; *Hithpael*, to gather selves 1, to gather selves together 3, to gather together 1, to be gathered together 3.

קָבַצָה —gather 1.

קָבַר *Kal*, to bury 85, —to be buried 2; *Inf. intens.* in any wise (bury) 1; *Niphal*, to be buried 39; *Piel*, to bury 6; *Pual*, to be buried 1.

קָבַר burying-place 6, grave 35, Kibroth-hattaavah 5, sepulchre 26.

קָבַר *Kal*, to bow 2, to bow down head 5, to bow the head 6, to stoop 2.

קָבֵה cassia 2.

קָבֵה ancient 1.

קָדֹשׁ holy 62, Holy One 41, saint 12.

קָדַח *Kal*, to burn 1, to kindle 2, to be kindled 2.

קָדַח burning ague 1, fever 1.

קָדִים east 50, east wind 10, eastward 7, eastward 1.

קָדִישׁ *Ch.* holy 4, holy one 3, saint 7.

קָדַם *Piel*, to come before 5, to flee before 1, to go before 2, to meet 2, to prevent 13, —to disappoint 1; *Hiphil*, to prevent 2.

קָדַם aforetime 1, ancient 6, ancient time 2, east 22, east side 4, eastward 1, eternal 2, everlasting 1, forward 1, old 17, past 1, —ever 1.

קָדַם east 12, east end 1, east part 2, east side 1, eastward 10.

קָדַם *Ch.* presence 1, —it pleased 1, I thought 1.

קָדַמָה afore 1, antiquity 1, former estate 3, old estate 1.

קָדַמָה *Ch.* aforetime 1, ago 1.

קָדַמָה east 3, eastward 1.

קָדַמֹן east 1.

קָדַמוֹנִי ancient 1, they that went before 1, east 4, former 2, old 1, things of old 1.

קָדַמִי *Ch.* first 3.

קָדַח crown 1, crown of the head 6, pate 1, scalp 1, top of head 2.

קָדַר *Kal*, to be black 3, to be blackish 1, to be dark 2, to be darkened 1, heavily 1, to mourn 5; *Hiphil*, to make dark 2, to cause to mourn 1; *Hithpael*, to be black 1.

קָדַר blackness 1.

קָדַרִית mournfully 1.

קָדַשׁ & קָדַשׁ *Kal*, to be defiled 1, to be hallowed 3, to be holier 1, to be holy 5, to be sanctified 1; *Niphal*, to be hallowed 1, to be sanctified 10; *Piel*, to consecrate 2, to hallow 14, to keep holy 1, holy place 1, to prepare 6, proclaim 1, to sanctify 51; *Pual*, to be consecrated 3, to be sanctified 1, sanctified one 1; *Hiphil*, to appoint 1, to bid 1, to dedicate 9, to hallow 7, to prepare 1, to sanctify 24; *Inf. intens.* wholly (dedicate) 1; *Hithpael*, to be kept 1, to be purified 1, to be sanctified 2, to sanctify selves 10.

קָדַשׁ sodomite 5, unclean 1.

קָדַשׁ consecrated 1, consecrated things 1, dedicated things 12, hallowed 2, hallowed things 7, holiness 29, holy very freq., holy portion 1, saint 1, sanctuary 68, —most holy 33, most holy things 6.

קָדַשׁ harlot 4, whore 1.

קָדַה *Kal*, to be set on edge 3; *Piel*, to be blunt 1.

קָהַל *Niphal*, to assemble selves 3, to assemble together 2, to be assembled 1, to gather selves together 8, to be gathered 2, to be gathered together 3; *Hiphil*, to assemble 5, to gather 4, to gather together 10, to be gathered together 1.

קָהַל assembly 17, company 17, congregation 86, multitude 3.

קָהַל assembly 1, congregation 1.

קָהַל preacher 7.

קָו & קָו line 20, rule 1, —meted out 2.

קָוַל *Kal*, to spue 1; *Hiphil*, to spue out 2, to vomit 1, to vomit out 2, to vomit up 1, to vomit up again 1.

קָוַע helmet 2.

קָוַה *Kal*, to wait for 2, to wait on 2, to wait upon 2; *Niphal*, to be gathered 1, to be gathered together 1; *Piel*, to look 14, to tarry 1, to wait 22, to wait for 2, to wait on 2; *Inf. intens.* patiently (wait) 1.

קָוַה ("כ") line 3.

קָוַה prison 1.

קָוַה *Kal*, to be grieved 1, —very (little) 1; *Niphal*, to lothe selves 3; *Hithpael*, to be grieved 2.

קָוַה *Kal*, to be cut off 1.

קָוַל bleating 1, crackling 1, cry 5, fame 1, lightness 1, lowing 1, noise 48, proclaim 2, proclamation 5, sound 39, thunder 12, thundering 2, voice/freq., —aloud 4, to cry 5, to hold peace 1, to sing 1, to speak 1, to yell 1.

קָוַם *Kal*, to abide 1, to arise 211, to arise up 3, to be assured 1, continue 2, to endure 1, enemy 1, to be established 5, to get up 2, to hold 1, to be performed 1, to remain 1, to rise 62, to rise against 1, to rise up 83, to rise up again 1, to rise up against 7, to be risen 4, to be risen up 10, to be set 1, to stand 27, to stand up 19, to succeed 1, to be made sure 2, up 9, to be up 1, uprising 1, —to be clearer 1, to be dim 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (stand) 1; *Piel*, to confirm 5, to decree 1, to enjoin 1, to ordain 1, to perform 1, to establish 1, to strengthen 1; *Polel*, to raise up 3, to be risen up 1; *Hiphil*, to accomplish 1, to make to arise up 1, to confirm 4, to continue 1, to establish 22, to make good 1, to help up 1, to lift up 3, to help to lift up again 1, to make 1, to perform 22, to pitch 1, to raise 6, to raise up 32, to rear 2, to rear up 8, to be reared up 1, to rouse up 1, to set 4, to set up 23, to stablish 2, to make to stand 1, to stir up 4, to uphold 1; *Inf. intens.* but newly (set) 1, surely (help) 1, surely (accomplish) 1; *Hophal*, to be per-

formed 1, to be raised up 1, to be reared up 1; *Hithpael*, to rise up 2, to rise up against 2.

קם Ch. *P'al*, to arise 5, to rise up 3, to stand 5; *Pael*, to establish 1; *Aphel*, to appoint 1, to establish 2, to make 1, to raise up self 1, to set 3, to set up 10; *Hophal*, to be made to stand 1.

קומה height 30, high 5, stature 7, tall 2, —along 1.

קומינה upright 1.

קן *Poel*, to lament 7, mourning woman 1.

קף ape 2.

קרן *Hiphil*, to arise 1, to awake 17, to be awakened 1, to wake 1, to watch 1.

קרן *Kal*, to summer 1.

קרן *Kal*, to abhor 3, to be distressed 1, to be grieved 1, to loathe 1, to be weary 2; *Hiphil*, to vex 1.

קרן thorn 12.

קצות locks 2.

קד *Kal*, to dig 2; *Hiphil*, to cast out 2; *Pilpel*, breaking down 1, to destroy 1.

קורה beam 4, roof 1.

קורים web 2.

קוש *Kal*, to lay a snare 1.

קט very 1.

קטב destroying 1, destruction 2.

קטב destruction 1.

קטורה incense 1.

קטל *Kal*, to kill 1, to slay 2.

קטל Ch. *P'al*, to be slain 1, to slay 1; *Pael*, to slay 2; *Ithp'al*, to be slain 1; *Ithpael*, to be slain 1.

קטל slaughter 1.

קטן *Kal*, to be a small thing 2, to be not worthy 1; *Hiphil*, to make small 1.

קטן least 6, less 2, little 11, little one 1, small 11, small quantity 1, small things 1, smallest 1, young 1, younger 10, youngest 2.

קטן least 4, less 3, leaser 1, little 11, small 19, younger 4, youngest 12.

קטף *Kal*, to crop off 2, to cut up 1, to pluck 1; *Niphal*, to be cut down 1.

קטר *Piel*, to burn 1, to burn incense 37, to offer a sacrifice 1, to offer incense 3; *Inf. intens.* not fail (burn) 1; *Pual*, perfumed 1; *Hiphil*, to burn 50, to burn incense 15, to burn incense upon 2, to burn sacrifice 1, to kindle 1, to offer 2; *Hophal*, to be burnt 1, incense 1.

קטר *Kal*, joined 1.

קטר Ch. doubt 2, joint 1.

קטר incense 1.

קטרת incense 54, perfume 3, sweet incense 2.

קיא vomit 3.

קיה *Kal*, spue 1.

קיט Ch. summer 1.

קיטור smoke 3, vapour 1.

קים substance 1.

קים Ch. statute 2.

קים Ch. steadfast 1, sure 1.

קימה rising up 1.

קין spear 1.

קינה lamentation 18.

קיץ summer 10, summer fruit 9, summer house 1.

קיצון outmost 1, uttermost 3.

קיקיון gourd 5.

קיקלון shameful spewing 1.

קיר side 4, town (wall) 1, wall 66, —mason 2, very 1.

קיתרם Ch. (כ) harp 4.

קל light 1, swift 9, swiftly 2.

קל Ch. sound 4, voice 3.

קלה *Niphal*, (כ) to be gathered together 1.

קלה *Kal*, dried 1, parched 1, to roast 1; *Niphal*, loathsome 1.

קלה *Niphal*, base 1, to be contemned 1, to be despised 1, to be lightly esteemed 1, to seem vile 1; *Hiphil*, to set light (by one) 1.

קלון confusion 1, dishonour 1, ignominy 1, reproach 1, shame 13.

קלחת caldron 2.

קלט *Kal*, lacking in his parts 1.

קלי & קליא parched corn 6.

קלל *Kal*, to be abated 1, to be despised 2, to be lightly esteemed 2, to be swifter 4, to be vile 2; *Niphal*, to be easy 1, to be a light thing 5, to seem a light thing 1, to be swift 1, to be more vile 1, —slightly 2; *Piel*, to curse 39, to revile 1, to make vile 1; *Pilpel*, to make bright 1, to whet 1; *Pual*, to be accursed 1, to be cursed 2; *Hiphil*, to lightly afflict 1, to bring into contempt 1, to despise 1, to ease 2, to be easier 1, to lighten 2, to make lighter 3, to make somewhat lighter 1, to set light (by one) 1; *Hithpael*, to move lightly 1.

קלל burnished 1, polished 1.

קללה accursed 1, curse 27, cursing 5.

קלם *Piel*, to scorn 1; *Hithpael*, to mock 2, to scoff 1.

קלם derision 3.

קלסה mocking 1.

קלע *Kal*, to carve 3, to sling 1, to sling out 1; *Piel*, to sling 1, to sling out 1.

קלע sling 4, slingstone 2.

קלע slinger 1.

קלעים hangings 15, leaves (of a door) 1.

קלל light 1.

קלשון forks 1.

קמה corn 2, grown up 2, stalk 1, standing corn 5.

קמוש & קימוש nettles 2.

קמה flour 4, meal 10.

קמם *Kal*, to fill with wrinkles 1; *Pual*, to be cut down 1.

קמל *Kal*, to be hewn down 1, to wither 1.

קמץ *Kal*, to take an handful 1, to take an handful 3.

קמץ handful 2, handful 2.

קמץ thorns 1.

קן nest 12, room 1.

קנא *Piel*, to be envious 4, to envy 9, to be jealous 10, to move to jealousy 1, to provoke to jealousy 1, zeal 1, to be zealous 2; *Inf. intens.* very (jealous) 2; *Hiphil*, to move to jealousy 2, to provoke to jealousy 1.

קנא Ch. *P'al*, to buy 1.

קנא jealous 6.

קנאה envied 1, envy 7, jealousy 25, zeal 9, —sake 1.

קנה *Kal*, to attain 1, to buy 51, to get 16, owner 1, to possess 2, possessor 3, to purchase 5, to recover 1, to redeem 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (buy) 1, verily (buy) 1; *Niphal*, to be bought 1, to be possessed 1; *Hiphil*, to teach to keep cattle 1.

קנה *Hiphil*, to provoke to jealousy 1.

קנה balance 1, bone 1, branch 24, calamus 3, cane 2, reed 28, stalk 2, —spearman 1.

קנא jealous 2.

קנין getting 2, goods 2, riches 1, substance 4, —with money 1.

קנמון cinnamon 3.

קנן *Piel*, to make nest 4; *Pual*, to make nest 1.

קסם *Kal*, divination 1, to divine 7, diviner 7, prudent 1, soothsayer 1, to use divination 3.

קסם divination 8, reward of divination 1, divine sentence 1, witchcraft 1.

קסם *Poel*, to cut off 1.

קסת ink-horn 3.

קעקע —marks 1.

קערה charger 14, dish 3.

קפא *Kal*, to be congealed 1, (כ) dark 1, that are settled 1; *Hiphil*, to curdle 1.

קפא dark 1.

קפד *Piel*, to cut off 1.

קפד bitterness 3.

קפדה destruction 1.

קפא great owl 1.

קפץ *Kal*, to shut 2, to shut up 1, to stop 2; *Niphal*, to be taken out of the way 1; *Piel*, skipping 1.

קץ after 10, border 3, end 51, infinite 1, utmost border 1, —process 1.

קצב *Kal*, to cut down 1, shorn 1.

קצב bottom 1, size 2.

קצה *Kal*, cutting off 1; *Piel*, to cut off 1, to cut short 1; *Hiphil*, to scrape 1, to scrape off 1.

קצה coast 1, corner 1, edge 2, end 22, lowest 3, part 1, quarters 1, selvedge 2, uttermost part 2.

קצה after 1, border 3, brim 1, brink 1, edge 6, end 52, frontier 1, outmost coast 1, outside 3, quarter 2, shore 1, side 1, utmost 5, utmost part 2, uttermost 2, uttermost part 7, —some 1.

קצה end 4, infinite 1.

קצה end 3.

קצה (כ) edge 1, (כ) end 1, end 1, uttermost part 1.

קצה fitches 3.

קצין captain 3, guide 1, prince 4, ruler 4.

קציעות cassia 1.

קציר bough 3, branch 2, harvest 47, harvest man 1, harvest time 1.

קצע *Hiphil*, to cause to be scraped 1; *Hophal*, corner 1.

קצה *Kal*, to be angry 2, to be displeased 3, wrath come 1, to be wroth 22; *Hiphil*, to anger 1, to provoke to wrath 4; *Hithpaal*, to fret selves 1.

קצה Ch. *P'al*, to be furious 1.

קצה foam 1, indignation 3, wrath 23, —sore 2.

קצה Ch. wrath 1.

קצפה barked 1.

קצץ *Kal*, to cut off 1, —utmost 3; *Piel*, to cut 1, to cut asunder 1, to cut in pieces 2, to cut in sunder 1, to cut off 4; *Pual*, cut off 1.

קצץ Ch. *Pael*, to cut off 1.

קצר *Kal*, to cut down 1, to be much discouraged 1, to be grieved 1, harvest man 1, to lothe 1, mower 1, to reap 31, to be shortened 6, to be shorter 1, to be straitened 1, to be troubled 1, to be vexed 1, to be waxed short 1, —shorter 1; *Inf. intens.* at all (shortened) 1; *Piel*, to shorten 1; *Hiphil*, (כ) to reap 1, to shorten 1.

קצר few 1, hasty 1, small 2, soon 1.

קצר anguish 1.

קצת end 3, part 1, —some 1.

קצת Ch. end 2, partly 1.

קר cold 2, (כ) excellent 1.

קר cold 1.

קרא *Kal*, to bewray (*self*) 1, that are bidden 2, to call 460, to call for 1, to call upon 8, to cry 90, to cry unto 4, *Enhakkore* 1, (כ) famous 1, to give names 3, guest 4, to invite 3, to be mentioned 1, to name 1, to give a name 1, to be named 1, to preach 2, to proclaim 36, to make proclamation 1, to pronounce 1, to publish 1, to read 36, renowned 2, to say 1, —to be famous 1; *Niphal*, to call selves 1, to be called 51, to be called forth 1, to be cried 1, to be famous 1, to be named 5, to read 1, to be read 1, to be renowned 1, —to be named 1; *Pual*, to be called 6, to be cried 1.

קרא *Kal*, to befall 5, to come 2, to be come 1, to come upon 1, to fall out 1, to happen 1, to help 1, to meet 73, to meet with 1, to seek 1, —against 41, against he come 1, in the way 1; *Niphal*, to chance 1, to happen to be 1, to meet 2, —by chance 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to come 1.

קרא Ch. *P'al*, to cry 3, to read 7; *Ithp'al*, to be called 1.

קרא partridge 2.

קרב & קרב *Kal*, to approach 8, to come 9, to come near 32, to come nigh 10, to come together 1, to draw near 11, to draw nigh 7, to go 4, to go near 2, to be at hand 3, to be joined 1, to be near 1, to offer 1, to stand by 1; *Niphal*, to be brought 2; *Piel*, to cause to approach 1, to bring near 1, to go near 1, to be at hand 1, to join 1, to produce 1, to make ready 1; *Hiphil*, to bring 56, to bring forth 1, to bring near 4, to cause to be brought 1, to be come near 5, to cause to come near 4, to draw near 1, to cause to draw near 2, to draw nigh 1, to lay 1, to offer 104, to present 1, to be presented 1, to take 1.

קרב approach 1, that came 1, which come near 4, that cometh nigh 2, drew near 2, —cometh any thing near 1.

קרב Ch. *P'al*, to come 5, to come near 4; *Pael*, to offer 1; *Aphel*, to bring near 1, to offer 2.

קרב battle 5, war 4.

קרב Ch. war 1.

קרב bowels 1, unto charge 1, inward (thought) 1, inward part 3, inward thought 1, in-

wards 19, midst 72, portenance 1, —to eat 1, to eat up 1, heart 1.

קרבה approaching 1, to draw near 1.

קרבן oblation 12, is offered 1, offering freq., sacrifice 1.

קרבן offering 2.

קרדם axe 5.

קרה cold 5.

קרה *Kal*, to befall 4, to come to pass unto 1, to happen 6, to meet 1, *hap* was 1; *Niphal*, to come 1, to happen 1, to meet 4; *Piel*, to lay beams 3, to make beams 1, to floor 1; *Hiphil*, to appoint 1, to bring 1, to send good speed 1.

קרה uncleanness that chanceth 1.

קרוב allied 1, approach 2, them that come nigh 1, at hand 6, kinsfolk 1, kinsman 1, near 35, near of kin 2, neighbour 5, next 5, nigh 12, nigh at hand 1, more ready 1, short 2, shortly 1, —any of kin 1, newly 1.

קרח *Kal*, to make (*oneself*) bald 1, to make baldness 1; *Niphal*, to make self bald 1; *Hiphil*, to make self bald 1; *Hophal*, made bald 1.

קרח crystal 1, frost 3, ice 2.

קרח ice 1.

קרח bald 1, bald head 2.

קרחה bald 1, baldness 9, —utterly 1.

קרחת bald head 3, bare within 1.

קרי contrary 7.

קריא famous 2, (כ) renowned 1.

קריא preaching 1.

קריה city 29.

קריה & קריא Ch. city 9.

קרם *Kal*, to cover 2.

קרן *Kal*, to shine 3; *Hiphil*, to have horns 1.

קרן horn 75, —hill 1.

קרן Ch. cornet 4, horn 10.

קרם *Kal*, to stoop 2.

קרסם taches 10.

קרסלם feet 2.

קרע *Kal*, to cut 1, to cut out 1, to rend 52, to tear 4; *Inf. intens.* surely (rend) 1; *Niphal*, to be rent 5.

קרעים pieces 3, rags 1.

קרן *Kal*, to move 1, to wink 3; *Pual*, to be formed 1.

קרן destruction 1.

קרן Ch. —to accuse 1.

קרע bottom 1, floor 6.

קרב bench 1, board 50.

קרת city 5.

קשה & קשוח cover 3, cup 1.

קשיטה piece of money 2, piece of silver 1.

קשקשת mail 1, scale 7.

קש stubble 16.

קשאם cucumbers 1.

קשב *Kal*, to hearken 1; *Hiphil*, to attend 10, to cause to hear 1, to cause to be heard 1, to hearken 26, to give heed 3, to incline 1, to mark 2, to mark well 1, to regard 1.

קשב hearing 1, much heed 1, that regarded 1, —diligently 1.

קשב attent 2, attentive 1.

קשב attentive 2.

קשה *Kal*, to be cruel 1, to be fiercer 1, to be hard 1, to seem hard 1, to be sore 1; *Niphal*, hardly bested 1; *Piel*, to have hard labour 1; *Hiphil*, to make grievous 2, to be in hard labour 1, to ask a hard thing 1, to harden 12, would hardly 1, to make stiff 1, to stiffen 1, to be stiffnecked 2.

קשה churlish 1, cruel 3, grievous 3, hard 4, too hard 1, hard things 1, hardhearted 1, heavy 1, obstinate 1, prevailed 1, rough 1, roughly 5, sore 2, sorrowful 1, stiff 2, stiffnecked 5, stubborn 1, —impudent 1, in trouble 1.

קשוח Ch. truth 2.

קשה *Hiphil*, to harden 1, to be hardened 1.

קשם certainty 1.

קשם truth 1.

קשי stubbornness 1.

קשר *Kal*, to bind 11, bound 1, bound up 1, conspirator 1, to conspire 15, to make conspiracy 5, stronger 1, to work treason 1; *Niphal*, to be joined together 1; to be knit 1; *Piel*, to bind 2; *Pual*, stronger 1; *Hithpaal*, to conspire 3.

קִשְׁר confederacy 2, conspiracy 9, treason 5.

קִשְׂרִים attire 1, head-bands 1.

קָשַׁשׁ Kal, to gather together 1; *Poel*, to gather 6; *Hithpoel*, to gather selves together 1.

קֶשֶׁת bow 67, bowman 1, bow-shot 1, — archer 5, arrow 1.

קֶשֶׁת archer 1.

קִתְרוֹס Ch. harp 4.

רָאָה Kal, to advise self 1, to approve 1, to behold 83, to consider 22, to discern 1, to enjoy 3, to espy 1, to have experience 1, to foresee 2, to gaze 1, to take heed 2, *Jehovah-jireh* 1, Lo 3, to look 93, to look on 10, to look out 2, to look up 1, to look upon 4, to mark 1, meet 1, to perceive 5, to provide 4, to regard 4, to respect 2, to have respect 3, to see 575, to shew 1, to spy 6, to stare 1, to view 1, visions 1, — to be in *presence* 1, joyfully 1, to be near 1, sight of others 1, to think 1; *Inf. intens.* certainly (see) 1, indeed (look) 1, surely (seen) 1; *Niphal*, to appear 66, to be looked upon 1, to present self 1, to seem 1, to be seen 27, to shew self 4, to be shewed 1, to be spied 1; *Pual*, to be seen 1; *Hiphil*, to make to enjoy 1, to cause to see 1, to let see 2, to shew 57, to be shewed 1; *Hophal*, to be shewed 4; *Hithpoel*, to look one another 2, to look one upon another 1, to see one another 2.

רָאָה glede 1.

רָאָה see 1.

רָאָה vision 1.

רָאָה beholding 1.

רָאָה looking-glass 1.

רָאָה gazing stock 1, to look to 1, to see 1, to be seen 1, that seeth 2.

רָאָה (כ) first 2.

רָאָה (כ) beholding 1.

רָאָה Kal, to be lifted up 1.

רָאָה unicorn 9.

רָאָה coral 2.

רָאָה poverty 2.

רָאָה Ch. chief 1, head 12, sum 1.

רָאָה band 2, beginning 14, to behead 1, captain 10, chapter 4, chief 90, chief man 4, chief things 1, chief place 1, chiefest place 1, company 12, end 2, end (of staves) 2, excel-
lest 1, first 6, forefront 1, head very freq., height 1, high among 2, on high 1, high priest 1, highest part 1, principal 5, ruler 2, sum 9, top 75, — every man 1, to lead 1, poor 1.

רָאָה gall 8, hemlock 1, poison 1, venom 1.

רָאָה beginning 1.

רָאָה headstone 1.

רָאָה aforetime 1, ancestor 1, beginning 4, eldest 1, first 128, forefathers 1, foremost 3, former 26, former things 6, of old time 2, past 1.

רָאָה first 1.

רָאָה beginning 18, chief 8, chiefest 1, first 9, first part 1, first time 1, firstfruits 1, firstfruits 11, principal thing 1.

רָאָה bolster 1.

רָב abound 2, in abundance — abundant — abundantly 7, Bath-rabbim 1, captain 24, common 1, elder 1, enough 8, exceedingly 2, full 1, great 128, increase 2, long 10, long enough 2, manifold 3, many 190, many a time 1, do many 2, have many 1, many things 1, master 1, mighty 5, more 12, much 30, too much 4, very much 1, multiply 1, multitude 7, officer 1, oftentimes 1, plentiful 3, popu-
lous 1, prince 2, process of time 1, shipmaster 1, suffice 3, sufficient 1.

רָב archer 2.

רָב Ch. captain 1, chief 1, great 9, lord 1, master 2, stout 1.

רָב abundance 39, abundantly 6, all 1, excellent 1, great 9, great number 1, greatly 1, great-
ness 8, (כ) greatness 1, huge 1, to be increased 1, long 2, many 3, more in number 1, most 1, much 7, multitude 69, plenti-
fully 1, plenty 3, very age 1, — common sort 1.

רָב Kal, to be increased 3, to be manifold 1, to be many 7, to be more 2, to be multi-
plied 3, to multiply 1; *Pual*, ten thousands 1.

רָב Kal, to shoot 2.

רָב many 1, millions 1, ten thousand 13, — multi-
ply 1.

רָב Kal, to deck 1.

רָב Kal, to be in authority 1, to excel 1, to be greater 1, to grow up 1, to increase 12, to be increased 5, to be long 3, to be many 2, to be more in num-
ber 1, to be so much 1, to be much greater 1, to be multiplied 12, to multiply 16, — archer 1, greatness 1, process of time 1; *Piel*, to bring up 1, to increase 2, to nourish 1; *Hiphil*, to bring in abundance 4, to enlarge 1, ex-
ceeding 1, exceedingly 2, to be full of 1, great 4, to make great 3, to heap 1, to increase 21, to give many 2, to have many 3, to make many 5, to use many 1, any more 1, to give more 1, to give the more 2, to have more 1, to ask much 1, to gather much 1, much more 2, to take much 1, to yield much 1, to multiply 43, to make to multiply 1, to be multiplied 1, over much 2, plen-
teous 1, plenty 1, sore 2, store 1, thoroughly 1, very 1, — abun-
dantly 1, to continue 1, great 1, many 13, to be many 1, many a time 1, more 4, more and more 1, much 23, very much 1; *Inf. intens.* exceedingly (multiply) 1, greatly (multiply) 1.

רָב Ch. *Pael*, to grow 2, to be grown 3; *Pael*, to make a great man 1.

רָב & רְבֹא eighteen thousand, forty thousand, (כ) great things 1, ten thousand 2, twenty thousand, — sixscore thousand, threescore thousand 1.

רָב Ch. — ten thousand times ten thousand 2.

רָב Ch. greatness 2, majesty 3.

רְבֹת twenty thousand, — twenty thousand.

רְבִיבִים showers 6.

רְבִיד chain 2.

רְבִיעִי foursquare — fourth — fourth part freq.

רְבִיעִי Ch. fourth 5.

רְבִיד *Hophal*, baken 1, fried 1, that which is fried 1.

רְבִיד Kal, to lie down to 2; *Hiphil*, to let gender 1.

רְבִיד Kal, foursquare 1, square 1, squared 1; *Pual*, four-square 2, square 1.

רְבִיד lying down 1.

רְבִיד fourth part 2, sides 3, squares 2.

רְבִיד fourth part 2.

רְבִיד fourth 4.

רְבִיד Kal, to couch 2, to couch down 1, to fall down 1, to lie 8, to lie down 11, to sit 1; *Hiphil*, to make a fold 1, lay 1, to cause to lie down 2, to make to lie down 1, to make to rest 1.

רְבִיד where each lay 1, to lie down in 1, resting-place 2.

רְבִיד Ch. great 7, great things 1, very great things 1.

רְבִיד Ch. lords 6, princes 2.

רְבִיד clouds 2.

רְבִיד Kal, to be afraid 1, to stand in awe 1, to be disquieted 1, to fall out 1, to fret 1, to move — to be moved 7, to quake 1, to rage 1, to tremble 10, to be troubled 3, to be wroth 1; *Hiphil*, to disquiet 2, to provoke 1, to shake 3, to make to trem-
ble 1; *Hithpoel*, rage 4.

רְבִיד Ch. *Aphel*, to provoke unto wrath 1.

רְבִיד Ch. rage 1.

רְבִיד trembling 1.

רְבִיד fear 1, noise 1, rage 1, trouble 3, troubling 1, wrath 1.

רְבִיד trembling 1.

רְבִיד Kal, to backbite 1; *Piel*, to espy out 1, to search 1, to slander 1, to spy 12, to spy out 8, to view 2; *Tiphal*, to teach to go 1.

רְבִיד after 4, brokenfooted, foot freq., footstool 5, legs 1, times 4, — be able to endure 1, coming 1, follow 5, great toe 2, haunt 1, journey 1, piss 2, possession 1.

רְבִיד Ch. foot 7.

רְבִיד on foot 1, footmen 5, foot-
men 6.

רְבִיד Kal, to stone 16; *Inf. in-
tens.* certainly (stone) 1.

רְבִיד council 1.

רְבִיד Kal, to murmur 1; *Niphal*, to murmur 2.

רְבִיד Kal, to be broken 1, to di-
vide 3; *Niphal*, to rest 1; *Hiphil*, to find ease 1, to be a moment 1, to rest 1, cause to rest 1, to give rest 1, to make to rest 1, to make suddenly 2.

רְבִיד that are quiet 1.

רִנָּה instant 2, moment 18, space 1, suddenly 1.

רָגַשׁ *Kal*, to rage 1.

רָנַשׁ Ch. *Aphel*, to assemble 2, to assemble together 1.

רִנְשָׁ company 1.

רִנְשָׁה insurrection 1.

רָדַד *Kal*, to be spent 1, to subdue 2; *Hiphil*, to spread 1.

רָדַד *Kal*, to come to have dominion 1, to have dominion 6, to prevail against 1, to reign 1, to rule 9, to bear rule 3, to rule over 1; *Piel*, to make to have dominion 2; *Hiphil*, to make to rule 1.

רָדָה *Kal*, to take 2.

רָדִיר veil 1, veil 1.

רָדַם *Niphal*, to be fast asleep 2, cast into a dead sleep 1, in a deep sleep 1, to be in a deep sleep 1, sleeper 1, that sleepeth 1.

רָדַף *Kal*, to chase 10, to put to flight 1, to follow 9, to follow after 5, to follow on 1, to hunt 1, to persecute 19, persecutor 7, to pursue 76; *Niphal*, to be past 1, to be under persecution 1; *Piel*, to follow 1, to follow after 3, to persecute 1, to pursue 4; *Pual*, to be chased 1; *Hiphil*, to chase 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to behave self proudly 1, to make sure 1; *Hiphil*, to overcome 1, to strengthen 1.

רָדַח proud 1.

רָדַח proud 2, Rahab 3, strength 1.

רָדַח strength 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to be afraid 1.

רָדַח gallery 1, gutter 2, trough 1.

רָדִים rafter 1.

רָדִי Ch. form 2.

רָדַד *Kal*, to be lord 1, to rule 1; *Hiphil*, to have the dominion 1.

רָדַד *Hiphil*, mourn 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to be made drunk 1, to take the fill 1, to be abundantly satisfied 1; *Piel*, to be bathed 1, to satiate 1, to satisfy 1, to be soaked 1, to water 1, to water abundantly 1; *Hiphil*, to make drunken 1, to fill 1, to satiate 1, to water 2.

רָדַח drunkenness 1, watered 2.

רָדַח *Kal*, to be refreshed 2; *Pual*, large 1.

רָדַח enlargement 1, space 1.

רָדַח *Hiphil*, to accept 1, to smell 8, to make of quick understanding 1, to touch 1.

רָדַח air 1, anger 1, blast 4, breath 28, courage 1, mind 5, spirit freq., spiritual 1, tempest 1, whirlwind 1, wind freq., cool 1, quarters 1, side 6, vain 2.

רָדַח Ch. mind 1, spirit 8, wind 2.

רָדַח breathing 1, respite 1.

רָדַח runneth over 1, wealthy 1.

רָדַם *Kal*, to breed (worms) 1, to exalt self 2, to be exalted 20, to go up 1, haughty 1, high 17, to be high 4, high ones 1, too high 1, to be higher 2, to be lifted up 9, to be lift up 1, to be lofty 3, loud 1, to mount up 1, proud 1, tall 4, presumptuously 1; *Polel*, to bring up 2, to exalt 11, to extol 2, to lift up on high 1, to set up on high 1, to lift up 4, to promote 1, to set up 3; *Polel*, to be exalted 2, to be extolled 1; *Hiphil*, to exalt 12, (ב) to be exalted 1, to give 5, to heave 3, to make on high 1, to hold up 2, to levy 1, to lift 1, to lift up 27, to offer 12, to offer up 4, promotion 1, to be promotion of 1, to set up 5, to take 3, to take away 1, to take off 3, to take up 7, (ב) to be taken away 1, aloud 1; *Hophal*, to be heaved up 1, to be taken away 1, to be taken off 1; *Hithpoel*, to exalt self 1.

רָדַם Ch. *P'al*, to extol 1, to be lifted up 1; *Aphel*, to set up 1; *Hithpoel*, to lift up self 1.

רָדַם haughtiness 3, height 1, high 2.

רָדַם Ch. height 5.

רָדַם on high 1.

רָדַח haughtily 1.

רָדַם to be extolled 1, high 1.

רָדַח *Niphal*, to be destroyed 1, to smart 1; *Polel*, to be shouting 1; *Hiphil*, to blow an alarm 1, to cry 3, to cry alarm 1, to cry aloud 1, to cry out 2, to make a joyful noise 7, to shout 18, to shout for joy 1, to sound an alarm 2, to triumph 1; *Hithpoel*, to shout for joy 1, to triumph 2.

רָדַח *Polel*, to tremble 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to break down 1, footman 1, guard 14, posts 8, to run 10, (ב) to make run away 1, to run through 1; *Polel*, to run 1; *Hiphil*, to divide speedily 1, to bring hastily 1, to run 1, to make run away 2, soon to stretch out 1.

רָדַח *Hiphil*, to cast out 1, to draw 3, to draw out 5, to empty 5, to make empty 1, to pour out 1, to arm 1; *Hophal*, to be emptied 1, to be poured forth 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to run 1.

רָדַח gall 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to lack 1, needy 1, poor 18, poor man 3; *Hithpoel*, to make self poor 1.

רָדַח Ch. secret 9.

רָדַח *Kal*, to famish 1; *Niphal*, to wax lean 1.

רָדַח lean 2.

רָדַח leanness 2, scant 1.

רָדַח prince 1.

רָדַח leanness 2.

רָדַח *Kal*, to wink at 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, prince 5, ruler 2.

רָדַח *Kal*, to be enlarged 2, to be an enlarging 1; *Niphal*, large 1; *Hiphil*, to enlarge 14, to be enlarged 1, to make large 1, to make room 2, to make wide 1, to open wide 2.

רָדַח broad 6, large 5, at liberty 1, proud 3, wide 3, large 3, wide 1.

רָדַח breadth 1, broad place 1.

רָדַח breadth freq., broad 22, largeness 1, thick 1, thickness 2, wideness 1.

רָדַח broad place 1, broad way 2, street 40.

רָדַח full of compassion 5, merciful 8.

רָדַח afar off 28, far 31, far abroad 1, far off 14, long 1, long ago 3, of old 2, space 1, great while to come 2.

רָדַח (ב) rafter 1.

רָדַח mill 2, millstones 2, nether millstone 1.

רָדַח Ch. far 1.

רָדַח ewe 2, sheep 2.

רָדַח *Kal*, to love 1; *Piel*, to have compassion 1, to have compassion on 4, to have compassion upon 3, merciful 1, mercy 1, to have mercy 13, to have mercy on 6, to shew mercy 3, to have mercy upon 6, to pity 2, to have pity 1; *Inf. intens.* surely (have mercy) 1; *Pual*, *Lo-ruhamah* 2, to find mercy 1, to have mercy 1, to obtain mercy 1, *Ruhamah* 3.

רָדַח gier-eagle 2.

רָדַח damsel 1, womb 4.

רָדַח matrix 5, womb 21.

רָדַח gier-eagle 1.

רָדַח — two damsels 2.

רָדַח bowels 2, compassion 4, tender love 1, mercies 14, great mercies 1, tender mercies 11, mercy 4, to be pitied 1, pity 1.

רָדַח Ch. mercies 1.

רָדַח pitiful 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to shake 1; *Piel*, to flutter 1, to move 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to bathe 6, to bathe self 12, to wash 46, to wash self 5; *Pual*, to be washed 2; *Hithpoel*, to wash self 1.

רָדַח washpot 2.

רָדַח Ch. *Hithpoel*, to trust 1.

רָדַח washing 2.

רָדַח *Kal*, to be far 14, to be far away 1, to get far 1, to be far off 2, to go far off 1, to be far removed 1, to be too far 2, to flee far 1, to go far 1, to go far away 1, to be gone far 1, to be gone away far 1, to keep (oneself) far 1, to refrain 1; *Niphal*, (ב) to be loosed 1; *Piel*, to put away far 1, to remove far 2, to remove far away 1; *Hiphil*, to be afar off 1, to put away far 1, to drive far 1, far 1, to put far away 3, to cast far off 1, to wander far off 1, to put far 3, to go far 1, to go far away 1, a good way off 1, to put away 1, to remove far 5, to remove far off 1, to be a good way 1, to withdraw far 1; *Inf. intens.* very (go far) 2.

רָדַח that are far from 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to indite 1.

רָדַח shovel 1.

רָדַח *Kal*, to be wet 1.

רָדַח green 1.

רָמַס fear 1.

רָמַשׁ to be fresh 1.

רָמַשׁ *Piel*, to dash 1, to dash to pieces 1; *Pual*, to be dashed in pieces 3, to be dashed to pieces 1.

רִי watering 1.

רִיב *Kal*, to chide 6, to complain 1, to contend 12, to debate 1, to debate with 1, to plead 27, to rebuke 1, to strive 13.—Jareb 2, to lay wait 1; *Inf. intens.* ever (strive) 1, thoroughly (plead) 1; *Hiphil*, adversary 1, to strive 1.

רִיב cause 24, chiding 1, to contend 1, contention 2, controversy 13, (כ) multitude 1, pleading 1, strife 14, strive 2, striving 1, suit 1, —adversary 1.

רִיחַ savour 45, scent 2, smell 11.

רִיחַ Ch. smell 1.

רִיעַ friend 1.

רִיפֹה ground corn 1, wheat 1.

רִיק empty 6, to no purpose 1, in vain 6, vain thing 1, vanity 2.

רִיק & רָק emptied 1, empty 5, vain 5, vain fellows 1, vain men 1.

רִיקָם without cause 2, empty 12, in vain 1, void 1.

רִיר spittle 1, white of an egg 1.

רִישׁ poverty 3.

רִישׁ poverty 2.

רִישׁוֹן (כ) former 1.

רִיחַ fainthearted 1, soft 3, tender 9, tender one 1, tenderhearted 1, weak 1.

רִיחַ tenderness 1.

רִכַּב *Kal*, to get (oneself) up 1, on horseback 2, to ride—to ride in—to ride in a chariot—to ride on—to ride upon 55; *Hiphil*, to bring 1, to carry 3, to bring on horseback 1, to put 3, to cause to ride 7, to make to ride 3, to set 2.

רִכַּב chariot 114, millstone 2, upper millstone 1, (כ) multitude 1, wagon 1.

רִכַּב chariot man 1, driver of a chariot 1, horseman 1.

רִכְבָּה chariots 1.

רִכְבִּי chariot 1.

רָכַשׁ goods 12, riches 5, substance 11.

רָכַל slanders 2, tale-bearer 3, carry tales 1, —tale-bearer 1.

רָכַךְ *Kal*, to be softer 1, to be tender 2; *Niphal*, to faint 2, to be fainthearted 1; *Pual*, to be mollified 1; *Hiphil*, to make soft 1.

רָכַל *Kal*, merchant 17, spice merchant 1.

רָכֶלָה merchandise 2, traffic 2.

רָכַם *Kal*, to bind 2.

רָכַם pride 1.

רָכָםִים rough places 1.

רָכַשׁ *Kal*, to gather 1, to get 4.

רָכַשׁ dromedary 1, mule 2, swift beast 1.

רָמָה *Kal*, to carry 1, to throw 2, —down 4; *Piel*, to beguile 2, to betray 1, to deceive 5.

רָמָה high place 4.

רָמָה Ch. *P'al*, to cast 4, to be cast 1, to be cast down 1, to impose 1; *It'h'el*, to be cast 5.

רָמָה worm 7.

רָפֹן pomegranate 30, pomegranate tree 2.

רָמוֹת height 1.

רָמָח bucker 1, javelin 1, lancet 1, spear 12.

רָמִיָה deceit 2, deceitful 4, deceitfully 3, false 1, guile 1, idle 1, slack 1, slothful 2.

רָמָה dromedary 1.

רָמַם *Kal*, to be exalted 2; *Niphal*, to be exalted 1, to get (oneself) up 1, to lift up selves 1, to be lifted up 1, to mount up 1.

רָמַמֵּת lifting up of self 1.

רָמַם *Kal*, oppressor 1, to stamp upon 2, to trample 1, to trample under foot 1, to tread 4, to tread down 7, to tread upon 2; *Niphal*, to be trodden 1.

רָמַשׁ *Kal*, creep 11, move 6.

רָמַשׁ that creepeth 1, creeping thing 15, moving thing 1.

רָן song 1.

רָנָה *Kal*, to rattle 1.

רָנָה cry 12, gladness 1, joy 2, proclamation 1, rejoicing 1, shouting 1, sing —singing 11, triumph 1.

רָנָה *Kal*, to cry 2, to cry out 1, to rejoice 1, to shout 2, to shout for joy 1, to sing 12; *Piel*, to cry out 1, to greatly rejoice 1, to be joyful 1, to rejoice 7, to shout for joy 3, to sing 6, to sing for joy 1, to sing aloud 3, to sing out 1, to triumph 1; *Inf. intens.* aloud for joy (about) 1; *Pual*, to be singing 1; *Hiphil*, to rejoice 1, to make to rejoice 1, to shout for joy 1, to sing aloud 1, to cause to sing for joy 1; *Hithpoel*, to shout 1.

רָנָה joyful 1, joyful voice 1, singing 1, triumphing 1.

רָנָה —goodly 1.

רָקִיסִים drops 1.

רָקִיסִים breaches 1.

רָקֵן bridle 4.

רָכַם *Kal*, to temper 1.

רָע adversity 4, affliction 6, bad 13, calamity 1, displeasure 4, distress 1, evil 445, evil-favouredness 1, grief 1, grievous 2, harm 5, heavy 1, hurt 20, hurtful 1, ill 6, ill-favoured 2, mischief 22, mischievous 1, misery 1, naught 3, naughty 1, noisome 2, sad—sadly 3, sore 9, sorrow 1, trouble 10, vex 1, wicked—wicked ones—wickedly 32, wickedness 55, worse 1, worst 1, wretchedness 1, wrong 1, —to displease 3, exceedingly 1, great wickedness 1, harm 5, not to please 2, to smart 1.

רָע noise 1, shouted 1, —aloud 1.

רָע brother 1, companion 5, fellow 10, friend 41, husband 1, lover 1, neighbour 104, —another 23, other 2.

רָע thought 2.

רָע badness 2, evil 11, naughtiness 1, sadness 1, sorrow 1, wickedness 3, —to be so bad 1, to be so evil 1.

רָעב *Kal*, to be famished 1, to hunger 1, to have hunger 1, to suffer hunger 2, to be hungry 4; *Hiphil*, to suffer to famish 1, to suffer to hunger 1.

רָעב dearth 5, famine frag., hunger 8, —famished 1.

רָעב hunger bitten 1, hungry 21.

רָעבֵן famine 3.

רָעַר *Kal*, to tremble 1; *Hiphil*, to tremble 2.

רָעַר trembling 2.

רָעָה fear 1, fearfulness 1, trembling 2.

רָעָה *Kal*, companion 2, to keep company with 1, to devour 1, to eat up 3, to evil entreat 1, to be fed 1, to feed 73, herdman 7, to keep sheep 6, pastor 7, Shepherd 1, shepherd 59, shepherd 3, to wander 1, to waste 1, —to break 1, shearing house 1; *Piel*, to use as friend 1; *Hiphil*, to feed 1; *Hithpaek*, to make friendship with 1.

רָעָה friend 3.

רָעָה companion 2, fellow 1.

רָעָה broken 1.

רָעָה mate 2, neighbour 2, —another 2.

רָעָה vexation 7.

רָעָה Ch. pleasure 1, will 1.

רָעָה pasture 1.

רָעָה shepherd 2.

רָעָה (כ) fellows 1, love 9.

רָעָה vexation 3.

רָעָה Ch. cogitation 1, thought 5.

רָעַל *Hophal*, to be terribly shaken 1.

רָעַל mufflers 1, trembling 1.

רָעַם *Kal*, to roar 3, to be troubled 1; *Hiphil*, to make to fret 1, to thunder 8.

רָעַם thunder 6.

רָעַמָה thunder 1.

רָעַן flourishing 1, fresh 1, green 18.

רָעַן Ch. flourishing 1.

רָעַע *Kal*, to associate selves 1, to break 2, to break in pieces 1, to be broken 2, to be evil 2, ill 1, to be worse 1, —to displease 2, to be displeased 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (broken) 1; *Hiphil*, to afflict 5, to bring evil 2, to do evil 14, evil doer 12, to evil entreat 2, evil man 1, to do harm 3, to hurt 7, to do hurt 1, to behave selves ill 1, to deal ill 1, to do mischief 1, to punish 1, to vex 1, wicked—wicked doer—to do wickedly 11, to deal worse—to do worse 4; *Inf. intens.* indeed (do evil) 1, still (do wickedly) 1; *Hithpoel*, to be broken down 1, to shew self friendly 1.

- רָעַע Ch. *P'al*, to break 1, to bruise 1.
- רָעַע *Kal*, to distil 1, to drop 2, to drop down 1; *Hiphil*, to drop down 1.
- רָעַץ *Kal*, to dash in pieces 1, to vex 1.
- רָעַשׁ *Kal*, to be moved 1, to quake 1, to remove 1, to shake 11, to tremble 8; *Niphal*, to be moved 1; *Hiphil*, to make afraid 1, to shake 4, to make to shake 1, to make to tremble 1.
- רָעַשׁ commotion 1, confused noise 1, earthquake 6, fierceness 1, quaking 1, rattling 1, rushing 3, shaking 3.
- רָפָא *Kal*, to cure 1, to heal 30, to be healed 1, physician 5, to make whole 1; *Niphal*, to be healed 16, to be made whole 1; *Piel*, to heal 6, to cause to be healed 1, to repair 1; *Inf. intens.* thoroughly (heal) 1; *Hithpael*, to be healed 3.
- רָפָא giant 13, *Bephaim* 4, *Rephaim* 4.
- רָפָאוֹת health 1.
- רָפְאוֹת healed 1, medicines 2.
- רָפְאִים dead 7, deceased 1.
- רָפַר *Kal*, to spread 1; *Piel*, to comfort 1, to make a bed 1.
- רָפָה *Kal*, to be abated 1, to consume 1, to draw toward evening 1, to be faint 1, to be feeble 3, to wax feeble 3, to let go 1, to be slack 1, to be weak 1, to be weakened 1; *Niphal*, idle 3; *Piel*, to let down 2, to weaken 3; *Hiphil*, to cease 1, to fail 3, to forsake 2, to leave 1, to let alone 4, to let go 3, to give respite 1, to slack 1, to stay 3, to be still 1; *Hithpael*, to faint 1, to be slack 1, to be slothful 1.
- רָפָה giant 4.
- רָפָה weak 4.
- רָפְיָה bottom 1.
- רָפְיוֹן feebleness 1.
- רָפַם *Hithpael*, to humble self 1, to submit self 1.
- רָפַם Ch. *P'al*, to stamp 2.
- רָפְסוֹת flutes 1.
- רָפַס *Hithpael*, to lean 1.
- רָפַשׁ *Kal*, to foul 2; *Niphal*, troubled 1.
- רָפַשׁ mire 1.
- רָפְחִים stalls 1.
- רָץ piece 1.
- רָצָא *Kal*, to run 1.
- רָצַד *Piel*, to leap 1.
- רָצָה *Kal*, to accept 17, to be acceptable 1, to accomplish 1, to set affection 1, to approve 1, to consent with 1, to delight 4, to delight self 1, to enjoy 3, to have a favour 1, to be favourable 3, to like 1, (2) to observe 1, to please 2, to be pleased with 4, to have pleasure 1, to take pleasure 5; *Niphal*, to be accepted 6, to be pardoned 1; *Piel*, to seek to please 1; *Hiphil*, to enjoy 1; *Hithpael*, to reconcile self 1.
- רָצוֹן acceptable 8, acceptance 1, to be accepted 4, as... would 1, delight 5, desire 3, favour 15, good pleasure 1, good will 2, own will 3, pleasure 4, self will 1, voluntary will 1, what would 1, will 5.
- רָצַח *Kal*, to be put to death 1, to kill 6, man-slayer 2, to murder 13, to slay 18; *Niphal*, to be slain 2; *Piel*, to murder 4; *Pual*, to be slain 1.
- רָצַח slaughter 1, sword 1.
- רָצַע *Kal*, to bore 1.
- רָצַף *Kal*, being paved 1.
- רָצַף baken on coals 1.
- רָצֻפָה live coal 1, pavement 7.
- רָצַץ *Kal*, to be broken 3, bruised 2, to crush 2, to be discouraged 1, to oppress 3; *Niphal*, to break 1, to be broken 1; *Piel*, to break 1, to oppress 2; *Poel*, to oppress 1; *Hiphil*, to break 1; *Hithpael*, to struggle together 1.
- רָק lean 1, leanfleshed 1, thin 1.
- רָק to spit 1, spitting 1, spittle 1.
- רָקַב *Kal*, to rot 2.
- רָקַב rotten thing 1, rottenness 4.
- רָקִבֹן rotten 1.
- רָקַד *Kal*, to dance 1, to skip 2; *Piel*, to dance 3, to jump 1, to leap 1; *Hiphil*, to make to skip 1.
- רָקָה temples 5.
- רָקַח *Kal*, apothecary 4, to compound 1, to make ointment 1; *Pual*, prepared 1; *Hiphil*, to spice 1.
- רָקַח spiced 1.
- רָקַח confection 1, ointment 1.
- רָקַח apothecary 1.
- רָקַח confectionary 1.
- רָקַח perfumes 1.
- רָקַע firmament 17.
- רָקִיק cake 1, wafer 7.
- רָקַם *Kal*, embroiderer 2, needlework 6; *Pual*, curiously wrought 1.
- רָקַמָּה broidered 2, broidered work 5, divers colours 2, needlework 1, needlework on both sides 1; raiment of needlework 1.
- רָקַע *Kal*, to spread abroad 2, to spread forth 1, to stamp 2, to stretch out 1; *Piel*, to beat 1, to be made broad 1, to spread over 1; *Pual*, spread into plates 1; *Hiphil*, to spread out 1.
- רָקַע broad 1.
- רָקַק *Kal*, to spit 1.
- רָקִיזָן grant 1.
- רָשָׁם *Kal*, to be noted 1.
- רָשָׁם Ch. *P'al*, to sign 4, to be signed 1, to be written 2.
- רָשָׁע *Kal*, to be wicked 4, to deal wickedly 1, to wickedly depart 2, to do wickedly 1, to commit wickedness 1; *Hiphil*, to condemn 15, to make trouble 1, to vex 1, to do wickedly 7, to do wickedly against 1.
- רָשָׁע guilty 1, ungodly 8, wicked freq., that did wrong 1, —condemned 1.
- רָשָׁע iniquity 1, wicked 4, wickedness 30.
- רָשָׁע fault 1, wickedly 1, wickedness 13.
- רָשָׁף arrow 1, burning coals 1, burning heat 1, coals 3, hot thunderbolts 1, —spark 1.
- רָשַׁשׁ *Poel*, to impoverish 1; *Pual*, to be impoverished 1.
- רָשַׁח net 20, net-work 2.
- רָשָׁח chain 1.
- רָשָׁח chain 1.
- רָחַח *Piel*, to make to boil 1; *Pual*, to boil 1; *Hiphil*, to make to boil 1.
- רָחַח —well (to boil) 1.
- רָחִיקָה (כ') chains 1.
- רָחַם *Kal*, to bind 1.
- רָחַם juniper 2, juniper tree 2.
- רָחַם *Niphal*, to be loosed 1; *Pual*, to be bound 1.
- רָחִיקוֹת chains 1.
- רָחַח trembling 1.
- רָחַח leaven 4, leavened bread 1.
- רָחַח be accepted 1, dignity 1, excellency 2, highness 1, raise up self 1, raiseth up himself 1, rising 7.
- רָחַח net 1.
- רָחַח checker 1, lattice 1, net-work 7, snare 1, wreath 3, wreathen-work 2.
- רָחַח Ch. sackbut 3.
- רָחַח & רָחַח *Kal*, to have enough 3, to fill selves 1, to be filled 10, to be filled full 1, to be filled with 9, to be full 7, to be full of 6, to the full 1, to have plenty of 2, to be satiate 1, to be satisfied 30, to be satisfied with 7, to be sufficed 1, to be weary of 1; *Piel*, to satisfy 2; *Hiphil*, to fill 5, to satisfy 8, to satisfy with 2.
- רָחַח abundance 1, plenteous 2, plenteousness 1, plenty 4.
- רָחַח full 2, full of 6, satisfied 1, satisfied with 1.
- רָחַח fill 2, full 3, fulness 1, satisfying 1, to be sufficed 1.
- רָחַח enough 1, to have enough 1, till... be full 1, to satisfy 1, sufficiently 1, unsatiable 1.
- רָחַח fulness 1.
- רָחַח *Kal*, to view 2; *Piel*, to hope 3, to tarry 1, to wait 2.
- רָחַח hope 2.
- רָחַח *Hiphil*, to increase 1, to magnify 1.
- רָחַח Ch. *P'al*, to grow 1, to be multiplied 2.
- רָחַח *Kal*, to be exalted 1, to be too strong 1; *Niphal*, to be exalted 4, to be excellent 1, to be high 3, lofty 1, to be safe 1; *Piel*, to defend 2, to set on high 2, to set up on high 1, to set up 1; *Pual*, to be safe 1; *Hiphil*, to exalt 1.
- רָחַח *Kal*, to grow 2, to increase 1; *Hiphil*, to increase 1.
- רָחַח excellent 1, great 1.
- רָחַח Ch. exceeding 1, great 3, greatly 1, many 2, much 4, sore 1, very 1.

שָׂרָד *Piel*, to break the clods 2, to harrow 1.

שָׂרָה country 17, field *freq.*, ground 4, land 10, soil 1, —wild 8.

שָׂרָי field 13.

שָׂרָה board 1, range 3.

שָׂה cattle 8, lesser cattle 1, small cattle 1, ewe 1, goat 1, lamb 17, sheep 18.

שָׂהָ record 1.

שָׂהָדוּתָא Ch. *Jegar-sahadutha* 1.

שָׂהָרִים ornaments 2, round tires like the moon 1.

שָׂהָרִים thick boughs 1.

שָׂהָ *Niphal*, to turn back 1.

שָׂהָ *Pilpel*, to make to grow 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to meditate 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to turn aside 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to make an hedge 1, to hedge up 1; *Polel*, to fence 1.

שָׂהָ bough 1.

שָׂהָ bough 1.

שָׂהָ & שָׂהָ *Kal*, to appoint 19, to bring 5, to call (a name) 1, to cast in 1, to change 1, to charge 1, to commit 1, to consider 2, to convey 1, determined 1, to dispose 2, to do 2, to get 1, to give 11, to heap up 1, to hold 1, to impute 1, to be laid 1, to lay 64, to lay down 1, to lay up 3, to leave 1, to look 2, to be made 1, to make 122, to make out 1, to mark 2, to ordain 3, to order 2, to *overturn* 1, to place 2, to be placed 1, to preserve 1, to purpose 1, to put—to put in—to put on—to put to 183, to rehearse 1, to reward 1, to set—to cause to be set—to set on—to set up 130, to shed 1, to shew 2, to take 3, to turn 5, to work 1,—care for 2, to consider 8, to disguise 1, to leave 1, to name 1, to paint 1, to regard 2, steadfastly 1, to tell 1, to tread down 1; *Inf. intens.* any wise (set) 1, wholly (set) 1; *Hiphil*, regarding 1,—on 1; *Hophal*, to be set 1.

שָׂהָ Ch. *P'al*, to give 1, laid 1, to make 14, to set 1,—to command 3, to name 1, to regard 2; *Itipal*, to be given 1, to be laid 1, to be made 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to depart 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to have power 1, to reign 1; *Hiphil*, to make princes 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to cut 1.

שָׂהָ principal 1.

שָׂהָ & שָׂהָ *Kal*, to be glad 4, greatly (rejoice) 1, to joy 1, to make mirth 1, to rejoice 21.

שָׂהָ thought 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to swim 2; *Hiphil*, to make to swim 1.

שָׂהָ to swim in 1.

שָׂהָ derision 5, laughed to scorn 1, laughing 1, laughter 6, mocked 1, sport 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to press 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to deride 1, to have in derision 1, to laugh 10, to mock 2, to rejoice 1, to scorn 2, to make sport 1; *Piel*, that make merry 2, mocker 1, to play 10, to rejoice 1, to be in sport 1, to make sport 1; *Hiphil*, to laugh to scorn 1.

שָׂהָ revolter 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to decline 1, to go aside 4, to turn 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to hate 5, to oppose self against 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to be an adversary 5, to resist 1.

שָׂהָ adversary 7, Satan 19, to withstand 1.

שָׂהָ accusation 1.

שָׂהָ excellency 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to be gray-headed 2.

שָׂהָ Ch. *P'al*, elders 5.

שָׂהָ age 1.

שָׂהָ gray hairs 5, gray-headed 1, grey head 1, hoar hairs 1, hoar head 2, to be hoary 1, hoary head 2, old age 6.

שָׂהָ pursuit 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to plaister 2.

שָׂהָ lime 2, plaister 2.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to commune 1, to complain 2, to meditate 5, to pray 1, to speak 4, to talk 4, to talk with 1; *Polel*, to declare 1, to muse 1.

שָׂהָ bush 2, plant 1, shrubs 1.

שָׂהָ babbling 1, communication 1, complaint 9, meditation 1, prayer 1, talk 1.

שָׂהָ meditation 2, prayer 1.

שָׂהָ pricks 1.

שָׂהָ tabernacle 1.

שָׂהָ barbed irons 1.

שָׂהָ heart 1.

שָׂהָ picture 1.

שָׂהָ knife 1.

שָׂהָ hired 2, hired men 1, hired servant 8, hiring 6.

שָׂהָ that is hired 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, cover 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to behave self wisely 1; *Piel*, to guide wittingly 1; *Hiphil*, to consider 2, to consider wisely 2, expert 1, to have good success 1, to instruct 3, to be instructed 1, Maschil 13, to prosper 8, prudent 2, to deal prudently 1, skilful 1, skill 1, to give skill 1, to teach 2, to understand 14, to make to understand 1, to have understanding 2, wisdom—wise—to be wise—to make wise—wisely—to behave self wisely—to wisely consider 19.

שָׂהָ Ch. *Itipael*, to consider 1.

שָׂהָ & שָׂהָ discretion 1, knowledge 1, policy 1, prudence 1, sense 1, understanding 7, wisdom 3, wise 1.

שָׂהָ folly 1.

שָׂהָ Ch. understanding 3.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to hire 14, to reward 2; *Inf. intens.* surely (hire) 1; *Niphal*, to hire out selves 1; *Hithpael*, to earn wages 2.

שָׂהָ fare 1, hire 9, price 2, reward 1, rewarded 2, wages 6, worth 1.

שָׂהָ reward 1, sluice 1.

שָׂהָ or שָׂהָ quails 4.

שָׂהָ clothes 3, garment 8, raiment 5.

שָׂהָ left 35, left hand 18, left side 1.

שָׂהָ *Hiphil*, left 1, to go to the left 1, to turn to the left 1,—on the left 1, to the left 1.

שָׂהָ left 9.

שָׂהָ & שָׂהָ *Kal*, to be glad 34, to joy 2, to have joy 3, to be merry 1, to rejoice 84; *Piel*, to cheer 1, to cheer up 1, to make glad 11, to

make joyful 2, to make merry 1, to rejoice 5, to cause to rejoice 1, to make to rejoice 4; *Inf. intens.* very (glad) 1; *Hiphil*, to make to rejoice 1.

שָׂהָ glad 2, to be glad 2, joyful 3, merrily 1, merry 2, making merry 1, merryhearted 1, rejoice 5, rejoicing 1.

שָׂהָ glad 2, gladness 32, joy 44, joyfulness 1, mirth 8, pleasure 1, to rejoice 3, rejoicing 2,—exceeding 2, exceedingly 1.

שָׂהָ mantle 1.

שָׂהָ apparel 2, cloth 2, clothes 6, clothing 2, garment 6, raiment 11.

שָׂהָ spider 1.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, enemy 3, foe 1, to hate 119, to be hateful 1, odious 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (hate) 2; *Niphal*, to be hated 2; *Piel*, to hate 15.

שָׂהָ Ch. *P'al*, to hate 1.

שָׂהָ to hate 2, hatefully 1, hatred 13, —exceedingly 1.

שָׂהָ hated 1.

שָׂהָ devil 2, goat *freq.*, hairy 2, kid 28, rough 1, satyr 2.

שָׂהָ kid 2.

שָׂהָ small rain 1.

שָׂהָ thoughts 2.

שָׂהָ *Kal*, to be afraid 2, to be horribly afraid 1, to fear 1, to take away as with a whirlwind 1; *Niphal*, to be tempestuous 1; *Piel*, to hurl as a storm 1; *Hithpael*, to come like a whirlwind 1.

שָׂהָ storm 1,—affrighted 1, horribly 1, sore 1.

שָׂהָ hair 1.

שָׂהָ hair 24, hairy 2,—rough 1.

שָׂהָ Ch. hair 3.

שָׂהָ storm 1, tempest 1.

שָׂהָ hair 7.

שָׂהָ barley 34.

שָׂהָ band 1, bank 10, binding 1, border 3, brim 8, brink 5, edge 8, language 7, lip *freq.*, prating 2, seashore 5, shore 1, side 3, speech 6, talk 1,—vain words 2.

שָׂהָ *Piel*, to smite with the scab 1.

שָׁפָם beard 1, upper lip 1, lips 3.
 שָׁפָן *Kal*, treasures 1.
 שָׁפַק *Kal*, to clap 1; *Hiphil*, to please selves 1.
 שָׁפַק *Kal*, to suffice 1.
 שָׁפַק stroke 1, sufficiency 1.
 שָׁק sack 6, sackcloth 42.
 שָׁקַד *Niphal*, to be bound 1.
 שָׁקַר *Piel*, wanton 1.
 שָׂר captain 125, chief captain 3, captain that had rule 1, chief 33, general 1, governor 6, keeper 3, lord 1, master 1, prince 208, principal 2, ruler 33, steward 1, taskmaster 1.
 שָׂרַג *Pual*, to be wrapped together 1; *Hithpael*, to be wreathed 1.
 שָׂרַד *Kal*, to remain 1.
 שָׂרַד service 4.
 שָׂרַד line 1.
 שָׂרָה *Kal*, to have power as a prince 1, to have power 1.
 שָׂרָה lady 2, princess 2, queen 1.
 שָׂרָח latchet 1, shoelatchet 1.
 שָׂרוּקִים principal plants 1.
 שָׂרַט *Kal*, to make cuttings 1; *Inf. intens.*—pieces (cut in) 1; *Niphal*, to be cut in pieces 1.
 שָׂרַט cuttings 1.
 שָׂרַטָּה cuttings 1.
 שָׂרִיגִים branches 3.
 שָׂרִיד to be left 3, remain 12, remaining 9, remnant 2, rest 1,—alive 1.
 שָׂרִיק fine 1.
 שָׂרַךְ *Piel*, traversing 1.
 שָׂרַע *Kal*, to have any thing superfluous 1, thing superfluous 1; *Hithpael*, to stretch out self 1.
 שָׂרַעֲפִים thoughts 2.
 שָׂרַף *Kal*, to burn 98, to burn up 2, to cause to be burned 1, to kindle 1, to make a burning 1,—to be burnt 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (burned) 1; *Niphal*, to be burnt 14; *Pual*, to be burnt 1.
 שָׂרַף fiery 2, seraphims 2, fiery serpent 3.

שָׂרַפָּה burning 9, burnt 2,—to be burnt 1, thoroughly 1.
 שָׂרַק speckled 1.
 שָׂרַק choicest vine 1, noble vine 1.
 שָׂרַקָה choice vine 1.
 שָׂרַר *Kal*, to rule 2, to bear rule 1; *Hithpael*, to make self a prince 1; *Inf. intens.* altogether (make self a prince) 1.
 שָׂשׂוֹן gladness 3, joy 15, mirth 3, rejoicing 1.
 שָׁטַם *Kal*, to shut out 1.
 שָׁטַר *Niphal*, — to have in (one's) secret parts 1.
 שָׁטַב *Kal*, to draw water 19.
 שָׁטַנָּה *Kal*, to roar 21; *Inf. intens.* mightily (roar) 1.
 שָׁטַנָּה roaring 7.
 שָׁטָה *Kal*, to be wasted 1; *Niphal*, to be desolate 1, to rush 1, to make a rushing 1; *Hiphil*, to lay waste 2; *Hithpael*, wondering 1.
 שָׁטָה (כ) desolation 1.
 שָׁטָל grave 31, hell 31, pit 3.
 שָׁטָן noise 8, pomp 1, rushing 3, tumult 4,—horrible 1, tumultuous 2.
 שָׁטַם despite 1, despitful 2.
 שָׁטָה destruction 1.
 שָׁאַל *Kal*, to ask 88, to ask counsel 5, to ask counsel 3, to ask on 1, to beg 1, to be borrowed 1, to lay to charge 1, to consult 2, to demand 4, to desire 9, to enquire 22, to be lent 2, to pray 1, to request 3, to require 7, to wish 1, wishing 1,—to borrow 5, to greet 1, to salute 5; *Inf. intens.* straitly (ask) 1, surely (ask) 1; *Niphal*, to ask leave 2, to obtain leave 1; *Inf. intens.* earnestly (ask) 1; *Piel*, ask counsel 1, to beg 1; *Hiphil*, to lend 2.
 שָׁאַל *Ch. Pal*, to ask 3, to demand 1, to require 2.
 שָׁאַלָה *Ch.* demand 1.
 שָׁאַלָה loan 1, petition 10, request 3.
 שָׁאַן *Piel*, to be at ease 2, to be quiet 2, to rest 1.
 שָׁאַן that is at ease 6, quiet 2, tumult 2.
 שָׁאַף *Kal*, to desire 1, to earnestly desire 1, to devour 1, to haste 1, to pant 2, to snuff up 2, to swallow up 6.

שָׁאַר *Kal*, to remain 1; *Niphal*, to be left 43, to remain 45, remnant 4, the rest 2; *Hiphil*, to leave 32, to leave a remnant 1, to be left 1, to let 3, to reserve 1.
 שָׁאַר other 1, remnant 11, residue 4, rest 10, Shear-jashub 1.
 שָׁאַר *Ch.* whatsoever more 1, residue 2, rest 9.
 שָׁאַר body 1, flesh 7, food 1, kin 1, near kin 1, kinsman 1, near kinswoman 2, near of kin 1, nigh of kin 1.
 שָׁאַרָה near kinswoman 1.
 שָׁאַרִית that had escaped 1, be left 1, posterity 1, to remain 3, remainder 2, remnant 43, residue 13, rest 3.
 שָׁאַת desolation 1.
 שָׁבְרִים broken in pieces 1.
 שָׁבָה *Kal*, captive 3, to bring away captive 1, to carry away captive 5, to lead captive 3, to lead away captive 1, to take captive 5, to carry captive 3, to carry away 6, to carry away captive 6, to take away 1, to take captive 2, to take (prisoners) 1,—to carry captives 2; *Niphal*, to be carried away captive 1, to be taken captive 3, to be carried captives 3, to be driven away 1.
 שָׁבָה agate 2.
 שָׁבַע seven 1, week 19.
 שָׁבַע curse 1, oath 28,—sworn 1.
 שָׁבוֹת (כ) captivity 26.
 שָׁבַח *Piel*, to commend 1, to keep in 1, to praise 5, to still 1; *Hiphil*, to still 1; *Hithpael*, to glory 1, to triumph 1.
 שָׁבַח *Ch. Pal*, to praise 5.
 שָׁבַט dart 1, pen 1, rod 34, sceptre 10, staff 2, tribe freq.—correction 1.
 שָׁבַט Sebat 1.
 שָׁבַט *Ch.* tribe 1.
 שָׁבִי captive 10, captivity 35, prisoners 2, that was taken 1,—to take away 1.
 שָׁבִיב spark 1.
 שָׁבִיב *Ch.* flame 2.
 שָׁבִיָּה captives 8, captivity 1.
 שָׁבִיל path 2.

שָׁבִיָּים cauls 1.
 שָׁבִיעִי seventh, seventh time.
 שָׁבִית captives 1, captivity 6, (כ) captivity 7.
 שָׁבֵל leg 1.
 שָׁבֵלָה snail 1.
 שָׁבֵלָה branch 1, channel 1, ears of oorn 3, ears 11, flood 2, Shibboleth 1, waterflood 1.
 שָׁבַע *Kal*, to swear 1; *Niphal*, to swear 154; *Hiphil*, to adjure 3, to charge 5, to charge by an oath 1, to charge with an oath 3, to take an oath (from another) 3, to swear (another) 2, to cause to swear 2, to make to swear 10,—to feed to the full 1; *Inf. intens.* straitly (swear) 2.
 שָׁבַע & שָׁבַעָה seven, seven times, sevenfold, seventeen, seventeenth, seventh, Shebah,—by sevens.
 שָׁבַעָה *Ch.* seven, seven times.
 שָׁבַעִים seventy, threescore and fifteen, threescore and fourteen, threescore and seventeen, threescore and sixteen, threescore and ten, threescore and thirteen,—threescore and twelve.
 שָׁבַעָה seven.
 שָׁבַעִים (כ) seven, seven times, sevenfold.
 שָׁבַע *Piel*, to embroider 1; *Pual*, to be set 1.
 שָׁבַע anguish 1.
 שָׁבַק *Ch. Pal*, to leave 3, to let alone 1; *Hithpael*, to be left 1.
 שָׁבַר *Kal*, to break 46, to break up 1, to crush 1, to destroy 2, to quench 1, to tear 2; *Niphal*, to break 2, to be broken 45, to be broken down 1, to be broken off 1, brokenhearted 1, to be destroyed 7, to be hurt 2; *Piel*, to break 27, to break down 4, to break in pieces 5; *Inf. intens.* quite (break down) 1; *Hiphil*, bring to the birth 1; *Hophal*, to be hurt 1.
 שָׁבַר *Kal*, to buy 14, to sell 1; *Hiphil*, to sell 5.
 שָׁבַר & שָׁבַר affliction 2, breach 7, breaking 3, brokenfooted 1, brokenhanded 1, bruise 2, crashing 1, destruction 21, hurt 4, interpretation 1, vexation 1.
 שָׁבַר corn 8, victuals 1.

שִׁבְרוֹן breaking 1, destruction 1.

שָׁכַח Ch. *Ithpacl*, to be astonished 1.

שָׁכַח *Kal*, to cease 14, to celebrate 1, to keep 1, to rest 10, to keep sabbath 1; *Niphal*, to cease 4; *Hiphil*, to cause to cease 18, to let cease 1, to make to cease 10, to cause to fail 1, to make to fail 1, to suffer to be lacking 1, to leave 1, to put away 2, to put down 1, to make to rest 1, to rid 1, to still 1, to take away 1.

שָׁכַח to cease 1, to sit still 1, loss of time 1.

שָׁבַת sabbath 107, —sabbath 1, every sabbath 3.

שָׁבַת rest 8, sabbath 3.

שָׁגָה *Kal*, deceived 1, to err 1, to go astray 1, to sin ignorantly 1.

שָׁגָה error 2, ignorance 12, at unawares 4, unwittingly 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to be deceived 1, to err 11, to go astray 1, to sin through ignorance 1, to wander 1, —to be ravished 2; *Hiphil*, deceive 1, to cause to go astray 1, to let wander 1, to make to wander 1.

שָׁוָה *Hiphil*, to look 2, to narrowly look 1.

שְׁגִיאוֹת errors 1.

שִׁגְיוֹן Shiggaiion 1, Shigionoth 1.

שָׁנָה *Kal*, (כ) to lie with 1; *Niphal*, (כ) to be ravished 2; *Pual*, (כ) to be lien with 1.

שָׁנָה queen 2.

שָׁנָה Ch. wife 2.

שָׁנָה *Pual*, mad 4, mad man 1; *Hithpacl*, to be mad 1, to play the mad man 1.

שָׁנָה furiously 1, madness 2.

שָׁנָה that cometh of 1, increase 4.

שָׁד breast 18, pap 1, teat 1.

שָׁד devil 2.

שָׁד breast 3.

שָׁד desolation 2, destruction 7, oppression 1, robbery 2, spoil— to spoil—spoiled—spoiler—spoiling 11, wasting 2.

שָׁדָה *Kal*, dead 1, destroy 1, to be destroyed 1, destroyer 1, to oppress 1, robber 2, to spoil 22; *Inf. intens.* utterly

(spoiled) 1; *Niphal*, to be spoiled 1; *Piel*, to spoil 1, to waste 1; *Pual*, to be laid waste 5, to be spoiled 13, to be wasted 2; *Poel*, to spoil 1; *Hophal*, to be spoiled 2.

שָׁדָה musical instrument 1, —all sorts (of musical instruments).

שָׁדָה Almighty 48.

שָׁדָה blasted 1.

שָׁדָה field 5.

שָׁדָה *Kal*, blasted 3.

שָׁדָה blasted 1.

שָׁדָה blasting 5.

שָׁדָה Ch. *Ithpacl*, to labour 1.

שָׁהם onyx 11.

שָׁו (כ) vanity 1.

שָׁו destruction 1.

שָׁו false 5, falsely 1, lie 1, lying 2, vain 22, vanity 22.

שָׁוָה desolate 2, desolation 7, to destroy 1, destruction 2, storm 1, wasteness 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to (do anything) again 2, averse 1, (כ) to bring 1, to bring again 12, to bring back 3, to cease 1, to come again—to be come again 16, to come back 3, to convert 1, to be converted 1, converts 1, to get (oneself) again 1, to get (oneself) back again 1, to go again 13, to go back 8, to go home 1, to go out 2, to be gone back 2, Jaahub 1, to see no more 1, to be past 1, (כ) to be rendered 1, to repent 3, to be restored—to be restored again 4, to retire 1, to return—to return again—(כ) to cause to return—to be returned 371, to reverse 3, (כ) to reward 1, *Shear*-jaahub 1, to turn—to turn again—to turn away—to turn back—to turn back again—to turn backward—to turn from—to be turned—to be turned away—to be turned back—turning 181, —again 29, continually 1; *Inf. intens.* in any wise (go back) 1, at all (turn) 2, certainly (return) 2, still (in returning) 159, to and fro (went) 1; *Poel*, to bring again 3, to pervert 1, to restore 1, restorer 1, to slide back 1, to turn away 1, to turn back 2, to turn self again 1, turning away 1; *Pulal*, to be brought back 1; *Hiphil*, to answer 4, to cause to answer 1, to bring 9, to bring again 68, to bring back 13, to bring back again 1, to bring home 3, to bring home again 2, to call to

mind 1, to carry again 3, to carry back 3, to convert 1, to deliver 1, to deliver again 4, to draw back 2, to draw back 1, to fetch home again 1, to give 2, to give again 2, to hinder 2, to let 1, to pull in again 1, to put—to put again—to put up again 6, to recall 1, to recompense 7, to recover 6, to refresh 1, to relieve 3, to render—to render again—to be rendered 20, to report 1, to requite 5, to rescue 1, to restore—to restore again 39, to return—to cause to return—causing to return—to make to return 36, to reverse 3, to reward 3, to send back 1, to set again 1, to take 1, to take back 1, to take off 1, to turn—to turn away—to be turned—to turn back—to cause to turn—to make to turn 59, to withdraw 4, —again 1, to answer 5, to answer again 2, to bethink 2, to consider 9, to deny 1, to pay 1, to say nay 3; *Inf. intens.* in any case (bring again) 1, in any case (deliver) 1, in any wise (return) 1, certainly (requite) 1, needs (bring) 1, surely (bring) 1; *Hophal*, to be brought again 3, to be recompensed 1, to be restored 1.

שָׁוָה backsliding 2, frowardly 1, (כ) turn away 1.

שָׁוָה backsliding 2.

שָׁוָה returning 1.

שָׁדָה *Kal*, to waste 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to avail 1, to be compared 2, to countervail 1, to be equal 1, to be like 1, profit 1, to profit 1; *Piel*, to behave 1, to bring forth 1, to lay 3, to make like 2, to make plain 1, to reckon 1, to set 1; *Hiphil*, to equal 1, to make equal 1, *Nithpacl*, to be alike 1.

שָׁוָה *Piel*, —(כ) substance 1.

שָׁוָה Ch. *Pael*, to be made like 1; *Ithpacl*, to be made 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to be bowed down 1, to incline 1; *Hiphil*, to be humbled 1.

שָׁוָה ditch 1, pit 4.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to despise 3.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to go 1, to go about 1, to go through 1, going to or fro 2, mariner 1, rower 1; *Poel*, to run to and fro 5; *Hithpacl*, to run to and fro 1.

שָׁוָה scourge 5, whip 6.

שָׁוָה hem 6, skirt 4, train 1.

שָׁוָה spoiled 2, stripped 1.

שָׁוָה garlic 1.

שָׁוָה *Piel*, to cry 17, to cry aloud 1, to cry out 2, to shout 1.

שָׁוָה bountiful 1, crying 1, rich 1.

שָׁוָה crying 1, riches 1.

שָׁוָה cry 1.

שָׁוָה cry 11.

שָׁוָה fox 7.

שָׁוָה doorkeeper 2, porter 35.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to break 1, to bruise 2, to cover 1.

שָׁוָה cornet 4, trumpet 68.

שָׁוָה hip 1, leg 4, shoulder 13, thigh 1.

שָׁוָה *Poel*, to water 1; *Hiphil*, to overflow 2.

שָׁוָה street 4.

שָׁוָה bull 1, bullock 12, cow 2, ox 61, —wall 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to go 1, to sing 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to behold 5, to lay wait 1, to look 2, to observe 2, to perceive 1, to regard 1, to see 4.

שָׁוָה enemies 1.

שָׁוָה wall 4.

שָׁוָה Ch. wall 3.

שָׁוָה lily 8, Shoshannim 2, Shoshannim-Eduth 1.

שָׁוָה lily 1, Shushan-Eduth 1.

שָׁוָה lily 4.

שָׁוָה Ch. *Peel* or *Pail*, to deliver 9.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to look upon 1, to see 2.

שָׁוָה *Hophal*, twined 23.

שָׁוָה —humble 1.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to hire 1, to give reward 1.

שָׁוָה bribe 3, bribery 1, gift 10, present 2, reward 7.

שָׁוָה *Kal*, to bow down 1; *Hiphil*, to make to stoop 1; *Hithpacl*, to humbly beseech 1, to bow down 8, to bow down self 8, to bow self 35, to fall down 1, to fall down 3, to fall flat 1, to do obeisance 5, to make obeisance 4, to do reverence 5, to worship 99.

- שחור** ool 1.
שחית pit 1.
שחח *Kal*, bending 1, to bow 2, to bow down 1, to be bowed down 3, to be brought low 1, to couch 1, to humble self 1, to stoop 1; *Niphal*, to bow down 1, to be brought down 1, to be brought low 1, to be low 1; *Hiphil*, to bring down 2; *Hithpael*, to be cast down 4.
שחט *Kal*, beaten 5, to kill 40, to offer 1, shot out 1, to make slaughter 1, to slay 36; *Niphal*, to be killed 2, to be slain 1.
שחיטה killing 1.
שחין boil 11, botch 2.
שחים that which springeth up of the same 1.
שחיה cied with 1.
שחית destruction 1, pit 1.
שחל fierce lion 3, lion 4.
שחלת onycha 1.
שחקה cuckoo 2.
שחפת consumption 2.
שחץ pride 1, —lion 1.
שחק *Kal*, to beat 3, to wear 1.
שחק cloud 11, small dust 1, heaven 2, sky 1.
שחור *Kal*, to be black 1.
שחר *Kal*, to diligently seek 1; *Piel*, to (*do any thing*) betimes 1, to enquire early 1, to rise betimes 1, to seek betimes 1, diligently to seek 1, to seek early 4, to seek in the morning 1, —betimes (chasten) 1.
שחר *Ajelak-Shahar* 1, day 6, day-spring 1, early 2, light 1, morning 12, whence riseth 1.
שחר black 6.
שחרות youth 1.
שחרחרת black 1.
שחת *Niphal*, to be corrupt 3, to be corrupted 1, to be marred 2; *Piel*, to cast off 1, to corrupt 6, to destroy 27, to destroy self 1, to lose 1, to mar 1, to perish 1, to spill 1; *Hiphil*, *Al-taschith* 4, to batter 1, to corrupt 8, to be corrupt 5, to be corrupted 1, to do corruptly 1, to destroy 74, destruction 1, to mar 4, spoiler 2, to waste 3; *Inf. intens.* utterly (corrupt) 1; *Hophal*, corrupt 1, corrupt thing 1.
שחת Ch. *P'al*, corrupt 1, fault 2.
שחת corruption 4, destruction 2, ditch 2, grave 1, pit 14.
שטח *Kal*, to enlarge 1, to spread 3; *Inf. intens.* all abroad 1; *Piel*, to stretch out 1.
שטים scourges 1.
שטף *Kal*, to drown 1, to flow 1, to overflow 19, to overwhelm 1, to rinse 1, to run 1, to rush 1, to wash 1, to wash away 1, to thoroughly wash away 1; *Niphal*, to be overflowed 1, to be rinsed 1; *Pual*, to be rinsed 1.
שטף & שטף flood 4, outrageous 1, overflowing 1.
שטר *Kal*, officer 23, overseer 1, ruler 1.
שטר Ch. side 1.
שש present 3.
שיבה captivity 1.
שיבה while lay 1.
שיה *Kal*, to be unmindful 1.
שיחה pit 3.
שיט oar 1, ("ב") scourge 1.
שילה Shiloh 1.
שילל ("ב") stripped 1.
שינים ("ב") piss 2.
שיר *Kal*, to sing—singing man—singing woman 49; *Poid*, to behold 1, to sing—singing man—singing woman 36; *Hophal*, to be sung 1.
שיר music 8, singing 4, song 64, —musical 1, singer 1, song 1.
שירה song 12, —sing 1.
שיש marble 1.
שית *Kal*, to apply 1, to appoint 3, in array 1, to bring 1, to lay 10, to lay up 2, to let alone 1, to make 19, to mark 1, to put—put on 11, to set 23, to shew 1, to be stayed 1, —to consider 1, to look 1, to regard 2, to take 1; *Hophal*, to be laid 2.
שית thorn 7.
שית attire 1, garment 1.
שכב *Kal*, to be laid down 5, to lie 98, to lie down 37, to lie down to sleep 1, to lie still 1, to lie with 2, to lodge 1, to over-lay 1, to sleep 12, to take rest 3; *Inf. intens.* at all (lie) 1; *Niphal*, to be ravished 2; *Pual*, to be lien with 1; *Hiphil*, casting down 1, to lay 5, to make to lie down 1, to stay 1; *Hophal*, to be laid 3.
שכבה copulation 3, seed 2, —carnally 2, lay 2.
שכבת —to lie 4.
שכה *Hiphil*, in the morning 1.
שכול loss of children 2, spoiling 1.
שכר barren 2, bereaved of children 1, bereaved of whelps 1, robbed of whelps 2.
שכר drunk 2, drunkard 2, drunken 4, drunken man 1.
שכח *Kal*, to forget 85; *Inf. intens.* at all (forget) 1; *Niphal*, to be forgotten 5; *Piel*, to cause to be forgotten 13; *Hiphil*, to cause to forget 1; *Hithpael*, to be forgotten 1.
שכח forget 2.
שכח Ch. *Itip'al*, to be found 9; *Aphel*, to find 8, to be found 1.
שכח *Kal*, to be appeased 1, to assuage 1, to be pacified 1, to set 1; *Hiphil*, to make to cease 1.
שכל *Kal*, to be bereaved 2, to be childless 1, to be deprived 1, to lose children 1; *Piel*, barren 2, to bereave 7, to bereave of children 1, to cast calf 1, to cast fruit 1, to cast young 2, to make childless 1, to destroy 1, to rob of children 1, to spoil 1; *Hiphil*, miscarry 1, —expert 1.
שכלים to have after loss of others 1.
שכם *Hiphil*, to arise early 8, early 4, to get (*oneself*) early 1, to get up early 2, to be up early 1, morning 2, to rise early—to rise up betimes—to rise up early—to be risen early—rising early—rising up betimes—rising up early 48.
שכם back 2, portion 1, shoulder 17, —consent 2.
שכמה shoulder-blade 1.
שכן & שכן *Kal*, to abide 8, to continue 1, to dwell 1, to dwell in 1, to be dwelt in 2, to have habitation 1, to inhabit 3, inhabitant 1, to be inhabited 1, to remain 4, to rest 3; *Piel*, to cause to dwell 3, to make to dwell 1, to place 6, to set 2; *Hiphil*, to dwell 1, to make to dwell 1, to lay 1, to place 1, to cause to remain 1, to set up 1.
שכן Ch. *P'al*, to have habitation 1; *Pael*, to cause to dwell 1.
שכן inhabitant 2, neighbour 17, nigh 1.
שכן habitation 1.
שכר *Kal*, to drink abundantly 1, to be filled with drink 1, to be drunken 7, to be merry 1; *Piel*, to make drunk 2, to make drunken 2; *Hiphil*, to make drunk 2, to make drunken 2; *Hithpael*, to be drunken 1.
שכר strong drink 21, strong wine 1, —drunkard 1.
שכרן be drunken 1, drunkenness 2.
של error 1.
שלא being at ease 1.
שלב *Pual*, equally distant 1, set in order 1.
שלים ledges 3.
שלב *Hiphil*, to be as snow 1.
שלב snow 19, snowy 1.
שלה *Kal*, to be happy 1, to prosper 3, to be in safety 1.
שלה *Niphal*, to be negligent 1; *Hiphil*, to deceive 1.
שלה *Kal*, to take away 1.
שלה Ch. *P'al*, at rest 1.
שלה Ch. ("ב") thing amiss 1.
שלהבת flame 2, flaming flame 1.
שלו Ch. thing amiss 1, error 1; —fail 2.
שלו & שלח at ease 1, being at ease 1, peaceable 1, prosper 1, in prosperity 1, quiet 1, quietness 1, wealthy 1.
שלו prosperity 1.
שלוה abundance 1, peace 1, peaceably 2, prosperity 3, quietness 1.
שלוה Ch. tranquillity 1.
שלוחים present 2, have sent back 1.
שלום familiar 2, favour 1, good health 1, health 1, *Shalom-shalom* 1, peace freq., such as be at peace 2, peaceable 2, peaceably 9, prosper—prosperity—prosperous 5, rest 1, safe—

safely 4, salute 1, welfare 5, well—be well 14, —do 5, fare 1, friend 1, to greet 1, perfect peace 1, to salute 6, all is well 1, wholly 1.

שָׁלוֹם recompence 2, reward 1.

שָׁלוֹם & שְׁלֹשָׁה third, thirteen, thirteenth, three, —fork 1, oftentimes 1, thrice 4.

שְׁלֹשִׁים thirtieth, thirty.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to appoint 1, to give 1, to lay 13, to let go 1, let loose 1, to put—to put forth—to put in—putting forth—to put out 37, to send—to send again—to send away—to send forth—to send out—sending—sent 493, to shoot out 1, to stretch forth—to stretch out 13; *Inf. intens.* earnestly (send) 1; *Niphal*, to be sent 1; *Piel*, to bring 1, to bring on the way 1, to cast 5, to cast away 1, to cast out 6, to conduct 1, depart 4, to give up 1, to grow long 1, to lay 1, to let depart 2, to let down 2, to let go 74, to let go away 2, to let loose 2, to push away 1, to put away—to put in—to put out 11, to reach forth 1, to send—to send away—to send forth—to send out 137, to set 5, to shoot—to shoot forth 4, to sow 3, to spread out 1; *Inf. intens.* any wise (let go) 2; *Pual*, to be cast 1, cast out 1, forsaken 1, left 1, to be put away 1, to be sent 4, to be sent away 1; *Hiphil*, to send 5.

שָׁלַח *Ch. Pal*, to put 1, to send 12, to be sent 1.

שָׁלַח dart 1, plant 1, sword 3, weapon 2,—put off 1.

שָׁלָח branches 1.

שָׁלַח table 70.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to have power 1, to rule 1, to bear rule 1, to have rule 2; *Hiphil*, to have dominion 1, to give power 2.

שָׁלַח *Ch. Pal*, to have the mastery 1, to have power 1, to bear rule 1, to be ruler 2; *Aphel*, to make ruler 2.

שָׁלַח shield 7.

שָׁלַח power 2.

שָׁלַח *Ch. ruler* 2.

שָׁלַח *Ch. dominion* 14.

שָׁלַח imperious 1.

שָׁלִי quietly 1.

שָׁלִי young one 1.

שָׁלִי governor 1, mighty 1, that hath power 1, ruler 1.

שָׁלִי *Ch. captain* 1, to be lawful 1, to rule 6, ruler 2.

שָׁלִי captain 11, excellent things 1, great lord 1, great measure 1, instrument of music 1, lord 3, measure 2, prince 1.

שָׁלִי third, third part, third rank, third time, (3) three, three years old 4.

שָׁלַח *Hiphil*, to adventure 1, to cast 72, to cast away 10, to cast down 9, to cast forth 4, to cast off 2, to cast out 9, to cast (lots) 2, to hurl 1, to pluck 1, to throw 1; *Hophal*, cast 2, to be cast 4, to be cast down 2, to be cast out 4, to be thrown 1.

שָׁלַח cormorant 2.

שָׁלַח when cast 1.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to let fall 1, to spoil 6, to make a spoil 1, to take spoil 5; *Inf. intens.* of purpose (let fall) 1; *Hithpoel*, to make self a prey 1, to be spoiled 1.

שָׁלַח *Maher-shalal-hash-baz* 2, prey 10, spoil 63.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to be ended 2, to be finished 2, to be at peace 1, to be at peace with 1, peaceable 1, to prosper 1; *Piel*, to make amends 1, to finish 1, full 2, to give again 1, to make good 6, to pay 20, to pay again 1, to perform 3, to make prosperous 1, to recompense 9, to render 9, to repay 5, to be repayed 2, to requite 5, to make restitution 6, to restore 8, to reward 9; *Inf. intens.* full (make restitution) 1, surely (make good) 1, surely (requite) 1, surely (pay) 1; *Pual*, that is perfect 1, to be performed 1, to be recompensed 2, to be rewarded 1; *Hiphil*, to make an end 2, to make peace 7, to make to be at peace 1, perform 3; *Hophal*, to be at peace 1.

שָׁלַח *Ch. Pal*, to be finished 1; *Aphel*, to deliver 1, to finish 1.

שָׁלַח *Ch. peace* 4.

שָׁלַח full 2, just 1, made ready 1, peaceable 1, perfect 10, perfected 1, quiet 1, whole 4.

שָׁלַח peace-offering *freq.*, peace (offering) 2.

שָׁלַח recompence 1.

שָׁלַח reward 1.

שָׁלַח rewards 1.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to draw 21, to draw off 1, to be drawn 1, to grow up 1, to pluck off 1.

שָׁלַח *Piel*, to do the third time 2, to stay three days 1, to divide into three parts 1; *Pual*, three 1, three years old 3, threefold 1.

שָׁלַח (3) excellent things 1, three days 1,—before-time 4, time past 8.

שָׁלַח third 5.

שָׁלַח fame 4, famous 4, infamous 1, name very *freq.*, renown 7, report 1,—base 1.

שָׁלַח *Ch. name* 11, (to) name 1.

שָׁלַח *Niphal*, to be destroyed 19, to be overthrown 1, to perish 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (destroyed) 1; *Hiphil*, to destroy 66, to bring to nought 1, pluck down 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (destroy) 1.

שָׁלַח *Ch. Aphel*, to consume 1.

שָׁלַח astonishment 13, desolate 10, desolation 12, waste 3, wonderful thing 1.

שָׁלַח bruit 1, doctrine 1, fame 2, mentioned 1, news 1, report 4, rumour 9, tidings 8.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to discontinue 1, to release 1, to let rest 1, to shake 1, to stumble 1, to throw down 2; *Niphal*, to be overthrown 1; *Hiphil*, to release 1.

שָׁלַח release 5.

שָׁלַח air 21, heaven very *freq.*, —astrologers 1.

שָׁלַח *Ch. heaven* 38.

שָׁלַח eighth, Sheminith 3.

שָׁלַח adamant 1, adamant stone 1, briars 8, diamond 1.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to be astonished 1, to be astonished 11, to be an astonishment 1, to be desolate 13, to be laid desolate 1, to make desolate 2, desolate places 1, desolation 5,—to destroy 1; *Niphal*, to be astonished 1, to be astonished 11, to be desolate 17, to be laid desolate 1, to be made desolate 1, to be destitute 1, waste 1, to lie waste 1; *Piel*, astonished 2, to make desolate 2; *Hiphil*, to make amazed 1, astonished 1, to make desolate 7, to bring into desolation 1, to bring unto desolation 1, to destroy 1, to make desolate 1, to lay waste 2, to make waste 1; *Hophal*, to be astonished 1, to lie desolate 4;

Hithpoel, to be astonished 1, to be desolate 1, to destroy self 1, to wonder 2.

שָׁלַח *Ch. Ithpoel*, to be astonished 1.

שָׁלַח desolate 2.

שָׁלַח desolate 40, (3) laid desolate 1, utterly desolate 1, desolation 13, waste 1.

שָׁלַח desolation 1, most desolate 1.

שָׁלַח astonishment 2.

שָׁלַח *Kal*, to wax fat 1, to be waxen fat 2; *Hiphil*, to become fat 1, to make fat 1.

שָׁלַח fat 8, lusty 1, plenteous 1.

שָׁלַח anointing 1, fatness 1, oil *freq.*, oiled 2, ointment 13, olive 4,—fat 2, fat thing 2, fruitful 1, pine 1.

שָׁלַח & שְׁמֹנֶה eight, eighteen, eighteenth, eight.

שָׁלַח eightieth, eighty, four-score.

שָׁמַע & שָׁמַע *Kal*, to consent 1, to consider 1, to be content 1, to discern 2, to give ear 1, to hear 731, to hear tell 1, to hearken 196, to listen 1, to be obedient 6, to obey 81, to perceive 1, to regard 1, to understand 9, whosoever hearth 1, witness 1; *Inf. intens.* attentively (hear) 1, carefully (hearken) 1, certainly (heard) 1, diligently (hear) 2, diligently (hearken) 4, diligently (obey) 1, indeed (hear) 1, indeed (obey) 2, surely (hear) 1; *Niphal*, to be heard 36, to be obedient 1, to obey 1, to be perceived 1, to be published 1, to be reported 2; *Piel*, to call together 1, to gather together 1; *Hiphil*, to call together 2, to declare 3, to hear 2, to cause to hear 5, to let hear 1, to make to hear 4, to cause to be heard 6, to let be heard 1, to make to be heard 3, to make noise 1, to make a noise 1, to proclaim 1, to make a proclamation 1, to publish 16, to shew 6, to shew forth 7, to sound 2, to make a sound 2, to tell 4,—to sing loud 1.

שָׁמַע *Ch. Pal*, to hear 8; *Ithpoel*, to obey 1.

שָׁמַע bruit 1, fame 5, hear 2, hearing 1, loud 1, report 5, speech 1, tidings 2.

שָׁמַע fame 4.

שָׁמַע a little 2.

שָׁמַע shame 1.

- שָׁמַר** *Kal*, to beware 1, to take heed 12, to keep 310, to mark 8, to look narrowly 1, to observe 45, to preserve 19, to regard 5, to reserve 1, to save 1, spy 1, sure 1, to wait—to wait for—that lay wait 8, to watch—watchman 15; *Inf. intens.* diligently (keep) 2; *Niphal*, to beware 8, to be circumspect 1, to take heed 21, to take heed to self 2, to keep selves 2, to be preserved 2, to save self 1; *Piel*, to observe 1; *Hithpaal*, to keep self 2, to be kept 1.
- שָׁמַר** watch 1.
- שָׁמַר** —waking 1.
- שָׁמַר** dregs 1, lees 2, wines on the lees 2.
- שָׁמַר** —be observed 1, be much observed 2.
- שָׁמַר** Ch. *Pael*, to minister 1.
- שָׁמַר** sun freq., sunrising 1, —east side 2, eastward 1, west 1, westward 1, window 1.
- שָׁמַר** Ch. sun 1.
- שָׁן** ivory 10, tooth 41, —crag 1, forefront 1, sharp 2.
- שָׁן** Ch. tooth 3.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to be changed 1; *Piel*, to change 1; *Pual*, to be changed 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. *P'al*, to be changed 4, to be diverse 4; *Pael*, to change 1, to be changed 1, diverse 1; *Hithpaal*, to change 1, to be changed 3; *Aphel*, to alter 2, to change 2, to be changed 2.
- שָׁן** sleep 1.
- שָׁן** —angels 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to do again 1, to speak again 1, to be given again 1, to change 1, to be given to change 1, to be diverse 2, to repeat 1, to return 1, to do the second time 3; *Niphal*, to be doubled 1; *Piel*, to alter 1, to change 5, to pervert 1, to prefer 1; *Hithpaal*, to disguise 1.
- שָׁן** year freq. —whole age 1, long 2, old 1, yearly 2.
- שָׁן** sleep 22.
- שָׁן** Ch. year 7.
- שָׁן** Ch. sleep 1.
- שָׁן** ivory 2.
- שָׁן** crimson 1, scarlet 30, scarlet thread 2, —scarlet 1.
- שָׁן** again 7, another 7, either of them 1, more 3, other 37,
- second freq., second rank 1, second time 15.
- שָׁן** both freq., couple 1, double 5, second 9, twain—twice —two freq., —sixscore thousand, twelfth, twelve, twenty thousand.
- שָׁן** byword 3, taunt 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, sharp 4, to sharpen 1, to whet 2; *Piel*, to teach diligently 1; *Hithpaal*, to be pricked 1.
- שָׁן** *Piel*, to gird up 1.
- שָׁן** sleep 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, destroyers 1, to rob 1, to spoil 9; *Peel*, to rob 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to spoil 4; *Niphal*, to be rifled 1, to be spoiled 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to cleave 3, cloven 1, to be clovenfooted 3; *Piel*, to cleave 1, to rend 2, to stay 1.
- שָׁן** cleft 1, —clovenfooted 3.
- שָׁן** *Piel*, to hew in pieces 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to depart 1, to be dim 1, to look 4, to look away 2, to regard 1, to have respect 3, to turn 1; *Hiphil*, to spare 1; *Hithpaal*, to be dismayed 2.
- שָׁן** Ch. hour 5.
- שָׁן** stamping 1.
- שָׁן** garment of divers sorts 1, linen and woollen 1.
- שָׁן** handful 2, hollow of the hand 1.
- שָׁן** *Niphal*, to lean 9, to lie 1, to rely 4, to rest 1, to rest on 1, to rest selves 1, to stay 5.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to cry 1; *Pilpel*, to delight 2, to play 1; *Palpal*, to be dandled 1; *Hiphil*, to shut 1; *Hithpaal*, to cry out 1, to delight self 2.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to think 1.
- שָׁן** hundredfold 1.
- שָׁן** city 3, door 2, gatevery freq., port 2, —porters 2.
- שָׁן** vile 1.
- שָׁן** horrible thing 2.
- שָׁן** horrible thing 2.
- שָׁן** delight 7, pleasant 2.
- שָׁן** *Niphal*, high 1; *Pual*, to stick out 1.
- שָׁן** cheese 1.
- שָׁן** judgment 2.
- שָׁן** bondmaid 1, bondwoman 3, handmaid 31, maid 12, maiden 3, maidservant 8, wench 1, womanservant 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to defend 2, to deliver 1, to execute 2, a judge 58, to judge 117, to be a judge 1, (כ) judgment 1, to rule 1; *Inf. intens.* needs (judge) 1, —to avenge 2, that condemn 1; *Niphal*, to contend 1, to be judged 3, to execute judgment 1, to plead 11, to reason 1; *Peel*, judge 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. *P'al*, magistrate 1.
- שָׁן** judgments 16.
- שָׁן** high place 9, (כ) stick out 1.
- שָׁן** adder 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. fair 2.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to cast 6, to cast up 3, to gush out 1, to pour 17, to pour out 39, shed—to shed—to shed out 35; *Niphal*, to be poured 1, to be poured out 5, to be shed 2; *Pual*, to be poured out 1, to be shed 1, to slip 2; *Hithpaal*, to be poured 1, to be poured out 2.
- שָׁן** poured out 2.
- שָׁן** privy member 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to be brought down 1, to be brought low 1, to be humbled self 1, to be humbled 5, to be low 1, to be made low 2; *Hiphil*, to abase 1, to bring down 4, to cast down 1, to be cast down 1, to debase 1, to humble 1, to humble selves 1, to bring low 2, to lay low 4, to be put lower 1, to put down 2.
- שָׁן** Ch. *Aphel*, to abase 1, to humble 1, to put down 1, to subdue 1.
- שָׁן** base 4, basest 1, humble 4, low 5, lower 4, lowly 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. basest 1.
- שָׁן** low estate 1, low place 1.
- שָׁן** low place 1.
- שָׁן** low country 2, low plain 2, plain 3, vale 5, valley 7.
- שָׁן** idleness 1.
- שָׁן** coney 4.
- שָׁן** abundance 1.
- שָׁן** abundance 3, company 2, multitude 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, —goodly 1; *Piel*, to garnish 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. *P'al*, to be acceptable 1, to please 1, —to think good 1.
- שָׁן** goodly 1.
- שָׁן** & **שָׁן** royal pavilion 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. very early in the morning 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to bring 1, to ordain 1, to set on 3.
- שָׁן** hooks 1, pots 1.
- שָׁן** a little 1.
- שָׁן** Ch. leg 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to hasten 1, to remain 1, to wake 1, to watch 7, to watch for 1, watching 1.
- שָׁן** *Pual*, made after the fashion of almonds 1, made like almonds 3, made like unto almonds 2.
- שָׁן** almond 2, almond-tree 2.
- שָׁן** *Niphal*, (כ) to be drowned 1; *Pual*, to be moistened 1; *Hiphil*, butler 9, cup-bearer 3, to cause to drink 4, to give drink 14, to give to drink 12, to let drink 1, to make to drink 12, to water 17.
- שָׁן** drink 1.
- שָׁן** drink 1, marrow 1.
- שָׁן** abominable filth 1, abominable idols 1, abominations 20, detestable things 6.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, at quiet 1, to be quiet 11, to be in quiet 1, to be in quietness 1, to rest 2, to be at rest 2, to have rest 6, to be in rest 3, to take rest 1, to settle 1, to be still 2; *Hiphil*, to appease 1, idleness 1, to quiet 1, to be quiet 2, quietness 2, to give quietness 1, to rest 1, to give rest 1.
- שָׁן** quietness 1.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to pay 4, to receive 1, receiver 1, to spend 1, to weigh 10, to be weighed 1; *Inf. intens.* thoroughly (weigh) 1; *Niphal*, to be weighed 3.
- שָׁן** shekel freq.
- שָׁן** *sycamore* 1, *sycamore*-fruit 1, *sycamore*-tree 5.
- שָׁן** *Kal*, to be drowned 1, to be quenched 1, to sink 1; *Niphal*, to be drowned 1; *Hiphil*, to make deep 1, to let down 1.

שֶׁקֶרֶת hollow strakes 1.

שָׁקַף *Niphal*, to appear 1, to look 7, to look down 1, to look forth 1; *Hiphil*, to look 4, to look down 5, to look out 3.

שָׁקַף windows 1.

שָׁקֶפִים windows 1, — narrow lights 1.

שָׂמַן *Piel*, to abhor 1, to make abominable 2, to have in abomination 2, to detest 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (detest) 1.

שָׂמַן abominable 2, abomination 9.

שָׁקַק *Kal*, to have appetite 1, to long 1, to range 1, to run 1, to run to and fro 1; *Hithpael*, to jostle one against another 1.

שָׁקַר *Kal*, to deal falsely 1; *Piel*, to fail 1, to deal falsely 1, to lie 3.

שָׁקַר without a cause 1, deceit 1, deceitful 2, false 21, falsehood 12, falsely 13, feignedly 1, liar 1, lie 28, lying 22, vain—vain thing 6, wrongful 4, —lie 1, lying 1.

שָׁקַת trough 2.

שֶׁר navel 2.

שָׁרַח Ch. *P'al*, to dissolve 1, to dwell 1, loose 1; *Pael*, to begin 1, to dissolve 1; *ithpael*, to be loosed 1.

שָׁרַב heat 1, parched ground 1.

שָׁרָבִים sceptre 4.

שָׁרָה *Kal*, to direct 1; *Piel*, — (p) remnant 1.

שָׁרָקָה (כ') hissing 1.

שָׁרוֹת walls 1.

שָׁרוֹת bracelets 5.

שָׁרוֹת (כ') remnant 1.

שָׁרִיָּה habergeon 1.

שָׁרִיָּו coat of mail 1, coat of mail 1, habergeons 2.

שָׁרָן breastplate 1, harness 2.

שָׁרִיקוֹת bleatings 1, (p) hissing 1.

שָׁרִיר navel 1.

שָׁרִירוֹת imagination 9, lust 1.

שָׁרְמוֹת (כ') fields 1.

שָׁרַץ *Kal*, to breed abundantly 1, to bring forth abundantly 4, to bring forth in abundance 1, to creep 6, to increase abundantly 1, to move 1.

שָׁרַץ creep 1, creeping thing 11, move 1, moving creature 1.

שָׁרַק *Kal*, hiss 12.

שָׁרָקָה hissing 7.

שָׁרַר *Kal*, enemies 4.

שָׁרַר navel 1.

שָׁרַשׁ *Piel*, to root out 2; *Pual*, to be rooted out 1; *Pool*, to take root 1; *Pool*, to take root 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to take root 2, to take root 1.

שָׁרַשׁ root 31, —bottom 1, deep 1, heel 1.

שָׁרַשׁ Ch. roots 3.

שָׁרַשָּׁה chain 1.

שָׁרַשְׁתִּי (כ') Ch. banishment 1.

שָׁרַשָּׁה chain 7.

שָׁרַת *Piel*, to minister 62, to minister to 1, to minister unto 17, servant 5, to serve 8, to do service 3, servitor 1, to wait on 1.

שָׁרַת minister 1, ministry 1.

שָׁשׁ fine linen 21, fine twined linen 16, marble 2, silk 1, —blue 1.

שָׁשׁ & שָׁשָׁה six freq., sixteen, sixteenth, sixth.

שָׁשַׁם *Piel*, to leave but the sixth part 1.

שָׁשָׁה *Piel*, to give the sixth part 1.

שָׁשִׁי (כ') fine linen 1.

שָׁשִׁי sixth, sixth part.

שָׁשִׁים sixty, threescore.

שָׁשִׁר vermilion 2.

שָׁת foundation 1, purpose 1.

שָׁת buttocks 2.

שָׁת & שָׁת Ch. six, sixth.

שָׁתָה *Kal*, to banquet 1, to drink 210, —drunkard 1; *Inf. intens.* assuredly (drunken) 1, certainly (drunk) 1, surely (drunk) 1; *Niphal*, to be drunk 1.

שָׁתָה Ch. *P'al*, to drink 5.

שָׁתִי drunkenness 1, warp 9.

שָׁתִיָּה drinking 1.

שָׁתִין Ch. threescore 5.

שָׁחַל *Kal*, to plant 10.

שָׁחַל plant 1.

שָׁחַם *Kal*, —to be open 2.

שָׁחַן *Hiphil*, to piss 6.

שָׁחַק *Kal*, to be calm 2, to cease 1, to be quiet 1.

שָׁחַת *Kal*, to be laid 1, to set 1.

שָׁחַל chamber 2, little chamber 10.

שָׁחַב *Kal*, to long 2.

שָׁחַב *Piel*, to abhor 1.

שָׁחַבָּה longing 1.

שָׁחַה *Piel*, to point out 3.

שָׁחַל wild ox 1.

שָׁחַח utmost bound 1, dainty 1, desire 14, *Kibroth-hattavah* 5, lust 1, lusting 1, pleasant 1, —exceedingly 1, greedily 1.

שָׁחַחִים twins 4.

שָׁחַחָה curse 1.

שָׁחַח *Kal*, coupled 1, coupled together 1; *Hiphil*, to bear twins 2.

שָׁחַחָה occasion 1.

שָׁחַחָה fig 15, fig-tree 23.

שָׁחַחָה occasion 1.

שָׁחַחָה heaviness 1, mourning 1.

שָׁחַחִים lies 1.

שָׁחַח *Kal*, to be drawn 5; *Piel*, to mark out 2.

שָׁחַח countenance 1, form 3, goodly 1, visage 1, —beautiful 2, comely 1, fair 1, favoured 2, —goodly 2, resemble 1.

שָׁחַחָה box 1, box-tree 1.

שָׁחַח ark 28.

שָׁחַחָה fruit 13, gain 1, increase 23, revenue 5.

שָׁחַח understanding 1.

שָׁחַחָה discretion 1, reason 1, skilfulness 1, understanding 37, wisdom 1.

שָׁחַחָה destruction 1.

שָׁחַחָה habitable part 1, world 35.

שָׁחַח confusion 2.

שָׁחַחָה destruction 1.

שָׁחַחָה blemish 1.

שָׁחַח chaff 1, straw 15, stubble 1.

שָׁחַח figure 1, form 3, likeness 5, pattern 9, similitude 2.

שָׁחַחָה —Taberah 2.

שָׁחַח Ch. *P'al*, broken 1.

שָׁחַח benefit 1.

שָׁחַח blow 1.

שָׁחַח pine 1, pine-tree 1.

שָׁחַחָה Ch. continually 2.

שָׁחַח confusion 3, empty place 1, without form 2, nothing 1, nought 1, thing of nought 1, vain 4, vanity 4, waste 1, wilderness 2.

שָׁחַח deep 20, deep place 1, depth 15.

שָׁחַח praise 56.

שָׁחַח folly 1.

שָׁחַח —go 1.

שָׁחַחָה froward 3, froward things 3, very froward 1, frowardness 3, perverse things 1.

שָׁחַח desire 1, mark 2.

שָׁחַח wild bull 1.

שָׁחַח Ch. *P'al*, to return 3; *Aphel*, to answer 2, to be restored 1, to return 2, to return an answer 1.

שָׁחַח (כ') understanding 1.

שָׁחַח heaviness 3, sorrow 1.

שָׁחַח confession 2, praise 4, sacrifice of praise 2, thank-offering 3, companies of them that give thanks 3, thanksgiving 18.

שָׁחַח Ch. *P'al*, to be astonished 1.

שָׁחַח *Piel*, to scabble 1; *Hiphil*, to limit 1, to set a mark 1.

שָׁחַחָה hope 6.

שָׁחַח between, half 1, middle 7, midnight 1, midst freq., midst among 1, within.

שָׁחַחָה punishment 1, rebuke 4.

שָׁחַחָה argument 1, correction 1, reasoning 1, rebuke 3, reproof 16, —chastened 1, be reproved 1, often reproved 1.

שָׁחַחָה birth 1, generations 38.

שָׁחַח that wasted 1.

שָׁחַח crimson 1, scarlet 1, worms 1.

שָׁחַחָה & שָׁחַח worm 6, —scarlet 33.

- תועבה abominable 1, abominable thing 2, abomination freq.
 תועה error 1, hinder 1.
 תועפות plenty 1, strength 2.
 תוצאות border 1, going forth 2, going out 11, issue 2, outgoing 7.
 תור turtle 5, turtle dove 9.
 תור border 1, row 1, turn 2.
 תור estate 1.
 תור Ch. bullock 3, ox 4.
 תור Kal, chapman 1, to spy 1, merchantman 1, to search 12, to search out 3, to seek 2, to spy out 3; *Hiphil*, to be excellent 1, to send to desecry 1.
 תורה law freq., manner 1.
 תושב foreigner 1, inhabitant 1, sojourner 9, stranger 3.
 תושבה enterprise 1, that which is 1, thing as it is 1, sound wisdom 3, substance 1, wisdom 4, working 1.
 תותח darts 1.
 תון *Hiphil*, to cut down 1.
 תונות fornication 2, whoredom 18.
 תחבולות good advice 1, counsel 3, wise counsels 2.
 תחלה begin 1, beginning 14, first 5, first time 2.
 תחלאים diseases 2, grievous 1, that are sick 1, sicknesses 1.
 תחמם night hawk 2.
 תחנה favour 1, grace 1, supplication 23.
 תחנונים intreaties 1, supplications 16.
 תחנונות supplications 1.
 תחנת camp 1.
 תחרא habergeon 2.
 תחש badger 14.
 תחתון lower 5, lowest 2, nether 4, nethermost 1.
 תחתי low 1, low parts 1, lower 2, lower parts 2, lowest 3, lowest parts 1, nether 3, nether part 6.
 תיכון *Hazar-hatticon* 1, middle 8, middlemost 2, midst 1.
 תימן south 13, south side 2, south wind 1, southward 8, Teman 1.
 תימרות pillars 2.
 תירוש new wine 11, sweet wine 1, wine 26.
 תיש he-goat 4.
 תה deceit 2, fraud 1.
 תהה *Pual*, to sit down 1.
 תהנה seat 1.
 תהנה fashion 1, store 1.
 תהנים peacocks 2.
 תהכים deceitful 1.
 תהלה perfection 1.
 תהלות end 2, perfect 1, perfection 2.
 תהלת blue 49.
 תכן *Kal*, to ponder 2, to weigh 1; *Niphal*, to be equal 8, to be unequal 2, to be weighed 1; *Piel*, to bear up 1, to direct 1, to mete 1, to weigh 1; *Pual*, to be told 1.
 תכן measure 1, tale 1.
 תכנית pattern 1, sum 1.
 תכריף garment 1.
 תל heap 4.—strength 1.
 תלא *Kal*, to be bent 1, to hang 1, to hang in doubt 1.
 תלאה travail 1, travel 2, trouble 1.
 תלאובת great drought 1.
 תלבשת clothing 1.
 תלג Ch. snow 1.
 תלה *Kal*, to hang 20, to be hanged 4; *Niphal*, to be hanged 1, to be hanged up 1; *Piel*, to hang 2.
 תלי quiver 1.
 תליתי Ch. third 1.
 תלל *Kal*, eminent 1.
 תלם furrow 4, ridge 1.
 תלמיד scholar 1.
 תלנות murmurings 8.
 תלע *Pual*,—scarlet 1.
 תלפיות armoury 1.
 תלת Ch. third 1, three 10.
 תלת Ch. third 2.
 תלתי Ch. third 1.
 תלתין Ch. thirty 2.
 תלתלים bushy 1.
 תם perfect 9, plain 1, undefiled 2, upright 1.
 תם full 1; integrity 11, perfect 1, perfection 1, simplicity 1, Thummim 5, upright 2, uprightly 2, uprightness 2, at a venture 2.
 תמה integrity 5.
 תמה *Kal*, to be amazed 1, to be astonished 1, to marvel 3, marvellously 1, to wonder 2; *Hithpacl*, to wonder 1.
 תמה Ch. wonder 3.
 תמהון astonishment 2.
 תמול yesterday 4, — before-time 2, these three days 1, time past 9.
 תמונה image 1, likeness 5, similitude 4.
 תמורה change 1, changing 1, exchange 2, recompence 1, restitution 1.
 תמותה death 1, die 1.
 תמיד always—always 10, continual 26, continual employment 1, continually 53, daily 7, ever 3, evermore 1, never 1, perpetual 2.
 תמים without blemish 44, complete 1, full 1, perfect 14, sincerely 2, sincerity 1, sound 1, without spot 6, undefiled 1, upright 8, uprightly 4, whole 4.
 תמים coupled together 2.
 תמן Teman 1.
 תמן *Kal*, to hold 4, to hold up 2, to maintain 1, to retain 4, to stay 1, to stay up 1, to take hold 2, to uphold 5; *Niphal*, to be holden 1.
 תם *Kal*, to accomplish 1, to be accomplished 1, to be all gone 1, to be passed clean 3, to be consumed 20, to have done 2, end 1, to come to an end 1, to be ended 4, to fail 2, to finish 1, to be finished 3, to be perfect 1, to be spent 3, to be upright 1, to be wasted 2, whole 1, — to be all here 1; *Niphal*, to be consumed 4, to have an end 1; *Hiphil*, to cease 1, to consume 2, to end 1, to make an end 1, to be come to the full 1, to make perfect 1, to sum 1; *Hithpacl*, to shew self upright 2.
 תם melt 1.
 תמר palm 1, palm-tree 11.
 תמר palm-tree 2.
 תמרה palm-tree 19.
 תמרים things for purification 2, purifying 1, —cleanse 1.
 תמררים — bitter 2, most bitterly 1.
 תמררים high heaps 1.
 תמריק (כ) cleanse 1.
 תנה *Kal*, to hire 1; *Hiphil*, to hire 1.
 תנה *Piel*, to lament 1, to rehearse 1.
 תנאות dragons 1.
 תנאה breach of promise 1, occasion 1.
 תנוכה fruit 3, increase 2.
 תנוף tip 8.
 תנומה slumber 4, slumbering 1.
 תנופה offering 7, shaking 2, wave 6, to be waved 1, wave-offering 14.
 תנור furnace 4, oven 11.
 תנוחות consolations 2.
 תנוחמים comforts 1, consolation 2.
 תנים dragons 12, whale 1.
 תניס dragon 1.
 תנין dragons 8, sea monster 1, serpent 3, whale 2.
 תנין Ch. second 1.
 תנינות Ch. again 1.
 תנשמת mole 1, swan 2.
 תעב *Niphal*, to be abominable 3; *Piel*, to abhor 13, to make to be abhorred 1; *Inf. intens.* utterly (abhor) 1; *Hiphil*, to commit more abominable 1, to do abominable 2, to do abominably 1.
 תעה *Kal*, to go astray 12, to err 5, to pant 1, to wander 7, to be out of the way 2; *Niphal*, to be deceived 1, to stagger 1; *Hiphil*, to cause to go astray 1, to dissemble 1, to err 1, to cause to err 8, to make to err 3, to seduce 3, to make to stagger 1, to cause to wander 2.
 תעודה testimony 3.
 תעלה conduit 4, cured 1, healing 1, little rivers 1, trench 3, water-course 1.
 תעללים babes 1, delusions 1.
 תעלמה thing that is hid 1, secrets 2.
 תענוג delicate 1, delight 3, pleasant 1.

העניית heaviness 1.

העע *Pilpel*, deceiver 1; *Hüh-palpel*, to misuse 1.

העצמות power 1.

הער penknife 1, razor 4, scabbard 1, shave 1, sheath 6.

העורבות —hostages 2.

העוועים errors 2.

הנה tabret 8, timbrel 9.

הנפארת & הנפארת beautiful 6, beauty 10, bravery 1, comely 1, excellent (majesty) 1, fair 2, glorious 3, glory 22, honour 4.

הפוח apple 3, apple-tree 3.

הפוצה dispersion 1.

הפינים baken (pieces) 1.

הפל foolish things 1, unsavoury 1, untempered 5.

הפלה folly 2, foolishly 1.

הפלה prayer 76.

הפלצת terribleness 1.

הפה *Kal*, to play with timbrels 1; *Pael*, to taber 1.

הפר *Kal*, to sew 2, to sew together 1; *Piel*, women that sew 1.

הפש *Kal*, to catch 3, to handle 8, to be handled 1, to hold 1, laid over 1, to lay hold on 3, to take 29, to take hold 2; *Inf. intens.* surely (be taken) 1; *Niphal*, to be caught 1, to be stopped 1, to be surprised 2, to be taken 11, —taking 1; *Piel*, to take hold 1.

הפת tabret 1.

הפתים Ch. sheriffs 2.

הקה expectation 7, expected 1, hope 23, line 2, thing that I long for 1.

הקומה power to stand 1.

הקומם rise up against 1.

הקוע trumpet 1.

הקופה circuit 1, oome about 1, end 2.

הקיה mightier 1.

הקיה Ch. mighty 2, strong 3.

הקל Ch. *P'al*, Tekel 2; *P'il*, to be weighed 1.

הקן *Kal*, to be made straight 1; *Piel*, to set in order 1, to make straight 1.

הקן Ch. *Hophal*, to be established 1.

הקע *Kal*, to blow a trumpet 46, to cast 1, to clap 2, to fasten 5, to pitch tent 3, to smite 1, to sound 2, to strike

3, to thrust 2, —suretyship 1; *Niphal*, to be blown 2, to strike 1.

הקע sound 1.

הקה *Kal*, to prevail against 3.

הקה Ch. *P'al*, to be hardened 1, to be strong 2, to become strong 1; *Pael*, to make firm 1.

הקה authority 1, power 1, strength 1.

הקה Ch. might 1, strength 1.

הרבות increase 1.

הרבות increase 5, unjust gain 1.

הרנם interpreted 1.

הרהמה deep sleep 7.

הרומה gift 1, heave-offering 24, heave shoulder 4, oblation 18, offered 1, offering 28.

הרומה oblation 1.

הרועה alarm 6, blow 1, blowing of trumpets 1, blowing the trumpets 1, joy 2, jubile 1, loud noise 1, rejoicing 1, shout 10, to shout 1, shouting 8, joyful sound 1, sounding 1, high sounding 1.

הרופה medicine 1.

הרזה cypress 1.

הרן Ch. second, two, —twelve.

הרמה privily 1.

הרמות (כ) deceit 1.

הרמית deceit 4, deceitful 1.

הרן beacon 1, mast 2.

הרע Ch. gate 1, mouth 1.

הרע Ch. porter 1.

הרעלה astonishment 1, trembling 2.

הרפים idolatry 1, idols 1, images 7, teraphim 6.

הרשיש beryl 7.

הרשתא Tirshatha 5.

הרשות fellowship 1.

הרשאות crying 1, noise 1, shoutings 1, stirs 1.

הרשבץ brodered 1.

הרשבה answer 2, be expired 3, return 3.

הרשעה deliverance 5, help 5, safety 4, salvation 17, victory 2.

הרשקה desire 3.

הרשרה present 1.

הרשיני ninth.

הרשעה & הרשעה nine, nineteen, nineteenth, ninth.

הרשעים ninety.

APPENDIX.

EXAMPLES OF THE FIGURE PARONOMASIA.

* * This figure occurs frequently in the poetical books of the Sacred Scriptures, as in all Oriental writings. It is found also in the New Testament, and in some of the best classical authors. Grammarians describe it as a play upon words; but this should not lead us to think lightly of its use, since it has evidently been adopted to give point to a sentence or to assist the memory. The best hermeneutical writers have been careful to call the reader's attention to the use of this figure, and to the emphasis frequently given by it to certain words and phrases. It has therefore been thought desirable to subjoin the following examples, taken chiefly from a learned dissertation by Jo. Christoph. Decker, who points out the importance, in an exegetical point of view, of attention to this figure, not only in the correct interpretation of words, but, in some cases, as to the correct reading. The figure consists in the use of words similar in sound, sometimes synonymous in signification, sometimes of contrary meaning. Not seldom unusual words are introduced and formed for the sake of a more striking contrast. The reader is requested to consult the body of this work to obtain a more distinct idea of the force and meaning of words used in this figure of speech.

Gen. ix. 6.—Whoso sheddeth man's בְּדָמָם blood, by man בְּדָמָם shall his blood be shed; for in the image of God made he man בְּדָמָם אֱלֹהִים.

27.—God shall enlarge יִפְתָּה Japhet יִפְתָּה.

xviii. 27.—Behold now I have taken upon me to speak unto the Lord, which *am but* dust עָפָר and ashes יָאֵפָר.

xxvii. 36.—Is not he rightly named Jacob יַעֲקֹב? for he hath supplanted me יַעֲקֹבְנִי these two times.

xxix. 34.—And she conceived again, and bare a son; and said, Now this time will my husband be joined יִלְוֶה unto me, because I have born him three sons: therefore was his name called Levi לֵוִי.

35.—And she conceived again, and bare a son; and she said, Now will I praise יְהוָה the LORD: therefore she called his name Judah יְהוּדָה.

xxxi. 20.—And Jacob stole away unawares to Laban: לִז. stole away, or deceived, the heart לֵב of Laban לָבָן.

52.—This heap *be* witness עֵד, and *this* pillar *be* witness עֵד.

xxxii. 24.—And Jacob was left alone; and there wrestled יִיאָבֵק a man with him.

"An unusual word appears to have been used by the sacred writer in order to allude to the name of the river יַבֵּק, ver. 23."—*Gen. Lex.*

Gen. xli. 51.—And Joseph called the name of the firstborn Manasseh מְנַשֶּׁשֶׁה: For God, *said he*, hath made me forget נָשִׁיתִי all my toil, and all my father's house.

52.—And the name of the second called he Ephraim יִפְרָיִם: for God hath caused me to be fruitful הִפְרִינִי in the land of my affliction.

xlii. 35.—When *both* they and their father saw יִירְאוּ the bundles of money, they were afraid יִירְאוּ.

xlvi. 22.—Moreover I have given to thee one portion שְׂכָם above thy brethren: see *Portion*, No. 13.

xlix. 8.—Judah יְהוּדָה, thou art *he* whom thy brethren shall praise יִדְבֹק, *lit.* shall praise thee.

16.—Dan דָּן shall judge יִדְּן his people, as one of the tribes of Israel, *comp.* Gen. xxx. 6: And Rachel said, God hath judged me דָּנָנִי, and hath also heard my voice, and hath given me a son: therefore called she his name Dan דָּן.

19.—Gad גָּד, a troop גִּדְדֵי shall overcome him יִגְדְּנוּ: but he shall overcome יִגְדֵּן at the last.

Exod. xxiii. 2.—Thou shalt not follow a multitude to *do* evil; neither shalt thou speak in a cause to decline לִנְסֹחַ after many to wrest לִנְסֹחַ judgment.

The same verb is used in different conjugations, transitively and intransitively.

Exod. xxxii. 18.—*It is not the voice of them that shout עָנֹת for mastery, or shout Victory, neither is it the voice of them that cry עָנֹת for being overcome, lit. for overthrow: but the noise (lit. voice) of them that sing עָנֹת do I hear.*

Num. v. 18.—And the priest shall have in his hand the bitter water מֵי הַפְּרִים that causeth the curse הַמֵּאָרְרִים.

xviii. 2.—And thy brethren also of the tribe of Levi לֵוִי, the tribe of thy father, bring thou with thee, that they may be joined יִלָּוֶה unto thee, and minister unto thee.

xx. 1.—The people abode in Kadesh קָדֵשׁ. 12. And the LORD spake unto Moses and Aaron, Because ye believed me not, to sanctify me לְקַדְּשֵׁנִי in the eyes of the children of Israel, therefore ye shall not bring this congregation into the land which I have given them. 13. This is the water of Meribah; because the children of Israel strove with the LORD, and he was sanctified יִקְדָּשׁ in them.

xxiv. 21.—And he looked on the Kenites אֲחֵי הַכְּנִי, and took up his parable, and said, Strong is thy dwelling-place, and thou puttest thy nest קִנְךָ in a rock.

As if the name קִנִּי Kenite were deduced from קֵן, a nest.

xxvii. 14.—Ye rebelled against my commandment in the desert of Zin, in the strife of the congregation, to sanctify me לְקַדְּשֵׁנִי at the water before their eyes: that is the water of Meribah in Kadesh קָדֵשׁ in the wilderness of Zin.

In the above passages there is continued paronomasia in allusion to the name of the place in which the children of Israel were at the time, viz., Kadesh.

Judg. x. 4.—And he (Jair) had thirty sons, that rode on thirty ass colts, שְׁלֹשִׁים עֲרִיִם, and they had thirty cities, וְשְׁלֹשִׁים עָרִים לָהֶם.

xv. 16.—And Samson said, With the jawbone of an ass הַחֲמוֹר, heaps upon heaps הַמְּרוֹתִים (marg. 'an heap, two heaps'), with the jaw of an ass הַחֲמוֹר have I slain a thousand men.

Ruth i. 20.—And she said unto them, Call me not Naomi נְעֻמִי (marg. 'that is, Pleasant'), call me Mara מָרָא (marg. 'that is, Bitter'): for the Almighty hath dealt very bitterly with me כִּי מָרָא לִי הָיָה.

1 Sam. i. 27, 28.—For this child I prayed; and the LORD hath given me my petition שְׁאֵלָתִי which I asked of him שְׁאֵלָתִי: therefore also I have lent him הֶשְׁאֵלְתִּיהוּ to the LORD; as long as he liveth he shall be lent שְׂאֵל to the LORD.

There is an allusion to the twofold import of the verb שָׁאַל, to obtain by petition, and to lend.

vi. 14.—And the cart came into the field of Joshua, a Bethshemite, and stood there, where there was a great stone נֹזֶלֶת אֲבֶן.

15.—And the Levites took down the ark of the LORD,

and the coffer that was with it, wherein the jewels of gold were, and put them on the great stone הַנֹּזֶלֶת אֲבֶן הַגָּדוֹל.

1 Sam. vi. 18.—According to the number of all the cities of the Philistines belonging to the five lords, both of fenced cities, and of country villages, even unto the great stone of Abel הַנֹּזֶלֶת אֲבֶן הַגָּדוֹל, whereon they set down the ark of the LORD.

19.—And the people lamented וַיִּתְאָבְלוּ, because the LORD had smitten many of the people with a great slaughter.

There is a doubt in respect to ver. 18, whether the reading ought to be אֲבֶן or אֲבָן; in the latter case אֲבָן is to be understood as in our version; and the place is called אֲבָן, in reference to the mourning in ver. 18; and some suppose it was called אֲבָן הַנֹּזֶלֶת, to distinguish it from another place called אֲבָן; others suppose the stone itself might afterwards be called אֲבָן.

xxv. 25.—Let not my lord, I pray thee, regard this man of Belial, even Nabal: for as his name is, so is he; Nabal נָבָל, i.e. foolish, is his name, and folly וְנָבָלָהּ is with him.

2 Sam. xxii. 11; Ps. xviii. 10.—And he rode יָרַכְבּ upon a cherub כְּרוּב, and did fly.

In allusion to the similar roots כָּרַב and רָכַב, as if כְּרוּב might be derived from the latter by a transposition of letters, i.e. רָכַב, a divine steed.

42.—They looked יִשְׁעוּ, but there was none to save מוֹשִׁיעַ.

From the similar roots שָׁעַ to look, and יָשַׁע to save.

1 Kings viii. 66; 2 Chron. vii. 10.—And they blessed the king, and went unto their tents joyful and glad וְנִזְכְּרִי of heart for all the goodness הַטּוֹבָה that the LORD had done for David his servant, and for Israel his people.

The root נִזְכַּר means both to be good and to be glad.

xviii. 21.—How long halt ye מְסֻחִים between two opinions? if the LORD be God, follow him.

26.—And called on the name of Baal from morning even unto noon, saying, O Baal, hear us. But there was no voice, nor any that answered. And they leaped וַיִּפְסְחוּ upon the altar which was made.

Used scornfully of the superstitious gestures of the priests of Baal, and including in this application an allusion to the primary meaning, to halt.

Neh. ix. 24.—So the children went in and possessed the land, and thou subduedst וַיִּכְבַּע before them the inhabitants of the land, the Canaanites הַכְּנַעֲנִים.

The verb כָּבַע, to be low, to humble, to subdue, is evidently used because of its resemblance to כְּנַעֲנִי, a Canaanite, quasi one humbled.

Job xi. 12.—For vain וָבֶרֶב man would be wise יִלְכָּב, though man be born like a wild ass's colt.

But man (is) empty (and) void of understanding, and man is born (like) a wild ass's colt; signifying the imbecility and dulness of the human understanding when compared with the Divine wisdom. There is a play of words in the use of the verbs נָבַג and יָלַב, of a like origin.—*Genesis*.

Job xxiv. 18.—He is swift קָל as the waters; their portion is cursed בְּרָכָה in the earth.

There is an elegant paronomasia between the words *swift*, or *light*, and *cursed*. They being both represented by one radical word, and the reason of it is, because those things that are light and contemptible are cursed, or in a cursed condition.—*Caryl*.

xxix. 16.—I was a father אָב to the poor לְאֶבְיוֹנִים: and the cause which I knew not I searched out.

אָב and אֶבְיוֹן are from the same root.

xxx. 3.—For want and famine they were solitary; fleeing into the wilderness in former time desolate שְׁמָמָה and waste וְעִשְׁמָמָה.

19.—He hath cast me into the mire, and I am become like dust כְּעָפָר and ashes אֶפְרָיִם.

xxxviii. 27.—To satisfy the desolate שְׁמָמָה and waste וְעִשְׁמָמָה; and to cause the bud of the tender herb to spring forth.

Ps. xviii. 7.—The earth shook וַתִּרְעַשׁ and trembled וַתִּתְרַעַשׁ; the foundations also of the hills moved and were shaken וַתִּתְרַעַשׁ, because he was wrath.

41.—They cried יִשְׁעִי, but there was none to save them כִּי־שָׁמַע: even unto the LORD, but he answered them not.

xxv. 16.—Turn thee unto me, and have mercy upon me; for I am desolate and afflicted אֶנִּי וְעָנִי אֶנִּי.

The paronomasia is in the two last words, "and afflicted (am) I."

xxxii. 7.—Thou art my hiding place; thou shalt preserve me מִצָּר מִצָּר from trouble.

xxxix. 11.—When thou with rebukes dost correct man אִישׁ for iniquity, thou makest his beauty to consume away like a moth עָשׂ: surely every man is vanity.

xl. 3.—And he put a new song in my mouth, even praise unto our God: many shall see יִרְאוּ, and fear יִירְאוּ, and shall trust in the LORD.

lii. 6.—The righteous also shall see יִירְאוּ, and fear יִירְאוּ, and shall laugh at him.

lvi. 8.—Thou tellest my wanderings נָדִי: put thou my tears into thy bottle בִּנְאוֹתָ: are they not in thy book?

The play on the words rendered *wanderings*, and *bottle*, was intended to fix the attention of those using this Psalm on the deep consolation of our tears being noticed of God.

lxiv. 4.—That they may shoot in secret at the perfect: suddenly do they shoot at him יִרְדּוּ, and fear יִירְאוּ not.

lxxviii. 28.—Thy God hath commanded thy strength עֲזָךְ: strengthen עֲזָךְ, O God, that which thou hast wrought for us.

Ps. xvi. 5.—For all the gods אֱלֹהֵי of the nations are idols אֱלֹהִים: but the LORD made the heavens.

Prov. vi. 23.—For the commandment is a lamp; and the law תּוֹרָה is light אֹר; and reproofs of instruction are the way of life.

xii. 21.—There shall no evil אָוֶן happen יֵאָוֶה to the just: but the wicked shall be filled with mischief.

The verb יֵאָוֶה is here used, not only because of its similarity to אָוֶן, iniquity, and evil, penal or accidental, but to shew that what the wicked account accidental to themselves, comes by the just judgment of God, and by God's permission or ordination to the righteous, whose afflictions or trials spring not out of the earth, or by chance.

xiii. 12.—Hope מִחְלָה deferred maketh the heart sick מְחֹלָה: but when the desire cometh, it is a tree of life.

Eccles. i. 2.—Vanity of vanities, saith the Preacher, vanity of vanities; all הָבֶל is vanity הָבֶל.

13.—And I gave my heart to seek and search out by wisdom concerning all things that are done under heaven: this sore travail עָנִין hath God given to the sons of man to be exercised לְעֵנֹת therewith (marg. 'or, to afflict them').

vii. 1.—A good name שֵׁם is better than precious ointment מְשֶׁחַם.

The entire form of this sentence is evidently intended to assist the memory, as well as to impress the mind טוב שֵׁם מְשֶׁחַם טוב.

6.—For as the crackling of thorns תַּפְרִירִים under a pot הַפִּיר, so is the laughter of the fool.

Isa. i. 23.—Thy princes שְׂרָרִים are rebellious סוֹרְרִים, and companions of thieves.

ii. 19, 21.—When he ariseth to shake terribly לַעֲרֹץ the earth הָאָרֶץ.

v. 7.—For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah his pleasant plant: and he looked for judgment לְמִשְׁפָּט, but behold oppression מִשְׁפָּח (marg. 'a scab'); for righteousness לְצִדְקָה, but behold a cry צַעקָה.

vii. 9.—If ye will not believe תֹּאמִינוּ, surely ye shall not be established תִּצָּבֵנוּ.

x. 18.—And he shall consume the glory of his forest, and of his fruitful field, both soul and body: and they shall be as when a standardbearer נֶסֶם fainteth מָסֵם.

This difficult passage has had various renderings assigned to it; probably the best signification is that which refers the figure to a man wasting away with sickness, whose strength and vigour are gone, and who becomes weak and helpless.—*Barnes*.

30.—Cause it to be heard unto Laish, O poor עֲנִיָּה Anathoth עֲנִיָּה.

xiii. 4.—The noise of a multitude in the mountains, like as of a great people; a tumultuous noise of the kingdoms of nations gathered together: the LORD of hosts צְבָאוֹת

mustereth the host צבא of the battle: or, a host of battle.

Isa. xiii. 6; Joel i. 15.—Howl ye; for the day of the LORD is at hand; it shall come as a destruction פֶּשַׁר from the Almighty אֱלֹהֵי.

xiv. 4.—That thou shalt take up this proverb against the king of Babylon, and say, How hath the oppressor ceased! the golden מִדְּבָרָה city ceased!

מִדְּבָרָה is supposed to be a sarcastic allusion to the boastful epithet often applied to Babylon, מִדְּבָרָה, by the change of a letter to make it more conformable to the Chaldee.

xv. 8.—For the cry is gone round about the borders of Moab; the howling thereof unto Eglaim, and the howling thereof יִלְלָתָהּ unto Beer-elim אֵילִים בְּיָאֵר, i.e. the well of heroes, which may now be called the well of those that howl.

9.—For the waters of Dimon דִּימֹן shall be full of blood דָּם; for I will bring more upon Dimon.

Some suppose that Dimon is the same with Dibon, a letter changed for the sake of a paronomasia; others, that it is the river referred to in 2 Kings iii. 20-22, which shall now really flow with blood.

xvii. 1.—The burden of Damascus. Behold, Damascus is taken away from being a city מְעִיר, and it shall be a ruinous heap, מְעֵי (מְעִיר).

The prophet uses an unaccustomed form for the sake of an allusion to the preceding מְעִיר.

2.—The cities עֲרֵי of Aroer עֲרֹעֶר are forsaken: they shall be for flocks, which shall lie down, and none shall make them afraid.

xxi. 2.—Go up עֲלֵי, O Elam עֵילָם: besiege, O Media; all the sighing thereof have I made to cease.

xxii. 18.—He will surely צַנֹּף violently 'turn יִצְנֹפֶה and toss thee צֹנֶפֶה like a ball into a large country.

xxiv. 3.—The land shall be utterly הֶבֶז emptied הֶבֶז, and utterly הֶבֶז spoiled הֶבֶז: for the LORD hath spoken this word.

4.—The earth mourneth אֲבָלָה and fadeth away נִבְלָה, the world תִּבְלָה languisheth אֲמָלָה and fadeth away נִבְלָה, the haughty people of the earth do languish אֲמָלָה.

17, 18.—Fear פֶּחַד, and the pit נַפְתָּח, and the snare נֶפֶשׁ, are upon thee, O inhabitant of the earth. And it shall come to pass, that he who fleeth from the noise of the fear הַפֶּחַד shall fall into the pit הַנַּפְתָּח; and he that cometh up out of the midst of the pit הַנַּפְתָּח shall be taken in the snare בִּפְתָּח. See also Jer. xlviii. 43, 44.

xxv. 6.—And in this mountain shall the LORD of hosts make unto all people a feast מִשְׁתָּה of fat things שְׂמִינִים, a feast מִשְׁתָּה of wines on the lees שְׂמִינִים, of fat things שְׂמִינִים full of marrow מִמָּחִי, of wines on the lees שְׂמִינִים well refined.

Isa. xxix. 9.—Stay yourselves הִתְמַהֲמְהוּ, and wonder הִתְמַהֲמְהוּ; cry ye out הִשְׁמַעְשִׁעוּ, and cry הִשְׁמַעְשִׁעוּ: they are drunken, but not with wine; they stagger, but not with strong drink.

xxx. 16.—But ye said, No; for we will flee נָטַם upon horses סוּס; therefore shall ye flee הִנָּטַם; and, We will ride upon the swift קָל; therefore shall they that pursue you be swift יִקְלֻ.

xxxii. 6.—For the vile person נָבֵל will speak villany נִבְלָה, and his heart will work iniquity, to practise hypocrisy, and to utter error against the LORD, to make empty the soul of the hungry, and he will cause the drink of the thirsty to fail.

7.—The instruments פְּלִי of the churl כָּלִי are evil: he deviseth wicked devices to destroy the poor with lying words, even when the needy speaketh right.

8.—But the liberal נָדִיב deviseth liberal things נְדִיבוֹת; and by liberal things עַל-נְדִיבוֹת shall he stand.

19.—When it shall hail חֶבֶד, coming down on נֶרְדָּת the forest; and the city shall be low in a low place.

xli. 5.—The isles saw it וַיִּירָאוּ, and feared וַיִּירָאוּ; the ends of the earth were afraid.

liv. 8.—In a little בְּשָׁעָה wrath קֶצֶף I hid my face from thee for a moment; but with everlasting kindness will I have mercy on thee.—See *Little*.

lvi. 10.—His watchmen are blind: they are all ignorant, they are all dumb dogs, they cannot bark לִנְבֹּחַ (see *Bark*); sleeping, lying down, loving to slumber.

lvii. 6.—Among the smooth stones of the stream בְּחֹלֶקֶת נֶחַל is thy portion חֶלְקֶךָ; they, they are thy lot.

lxi. 3.—To appoint unto them that mourn in Zion, to give unto them beauty פֶּאֶר for ashes אֶפֶר.

lxv. 11, 12.—That prepare a table for that troop, and that furnish the drink offering unto that number לִמְנֵי. Therefore will I number יִמְנֵי you to the sword, and ye shall all bow down to the slaughter.

Jer. i. 11, 12.—The word of the LORD came unto me, saying, Jeremiah, what seest thou? And I said, I see a rod of an almond tree שֶׁקֶד. Then said the LORD unto me, Thou hast well seen: for I will hasten שֶׁקֶד my word to perform it.

17.—Thou therefore gird up thy loins, and arise, and speak unto them all that I command thee: be not dismayed תַּחַת at their faces מַפְנִיָּהם, lest I confound thee לִפְנֵיהֶם before them אֶחָתָהּ.

ii. 5.—And have walked after vanity הִתְהַבֵּל, and are become vain וַיִּהְיֶינָה.

v. 23.—This people hath a revolting סוֹרֵר and a rebellious heart; they are revolted סִרוּ and gone.

vi. 1.—Blow תִּקְעוּ the trumpet in Tekoa בְּתִקְעוֹ.

28.—They are all grievous כָּרִי revolvers סוֹרְרִים.

viii. 13.—I will surely אֶסְפֶּם consume them אֶסְפֶּם (*marg.* 'or, in gathering I will consume them'), saith the LORD: there shall be no grapes on the vine, nor figs on the fig tree.

Jer. x. 11.—The gods that have not made עֲבָדֵי the heavens and the earth, *even* they shall perish יִאָבְדוּ from the earth, and from under these heavens.

xix. 1, 2.—Thus saith the LORD, Go and get a potter's earthen בֹּקֶץ bottle בִּקְבֵקְבָה, and take of the ancients of the people, and of the ancients of the priests; and go forth into the valley of the son of Hinnom, which is by the entry of the east הַחֲרִיטוֹת gate (or, pottery-gate, where broken pots, say some, were thrown: comp. 10).

7.—And I will make void וַיִּבְכְּרִי (in allusion to the word for bottle, בִּקְבֵקְבָה) the counsel of Judah and Jerusalem.

xxii. 22.—The wind shall eat up תִּרְעָה all thy pastors אֲנִי.

xxiii. 33.—When this people, or the prophet, or a priest, shall ask thee, saying, What is the burden מַשָּׁל of the LORD?

This word is used in two senses, either as a burden, or as an oracle; the former is here intended, speaking contemptuously of the prophet's message. It is against this sense and this use that the prophet remonstrates in his rebuke, ver. 34, &c.

36.—And the burden מַשָּׁל of the LORD shall ye mention no more: for every man's word shall be his burden מַשָּׁל (i. e. that for which God will call him to account); for ye have perverted the words of the living God.

37.—Thus shalt thou say (or, oughtest to say) to the prophet, What hath the LORD answered thee? and, What hath the LORD spoken?

38.—But since ye say, The burden מַשָּׁל of the LORD; therefore thus saith the LORD; Because ye say this word, The burden מַשָּׁל of the LORD, and I have sent unto you, saying, Ye shall not say, The burden מַשָּׁל of the LORD.

39.—Therefore, behold, I, even I, will utterly נָשָׁח forget נִשְׁחִי you, and I will forsake you וְנִכְחַשְׁתִּי, and the city that I gave you and your fathers, and cast you out of my sight.

In the above verse there seems to be an allusion to what might be the meaning of מַשָּׁל, if it were pronounced with ש instead of ש, as if from נָשָׁח, to forget; and it might imply that the prophet's message was one that might be suffered to be forgotten.

xxx. 3.—For, lo, the days come, saith the LORD, that I will bring again אֶשְׁבְּרִי the captivity אֶת־שְׁבוֹת of my people Israel and Judah, saith the LORD.

See also, v. 18; xxxi. 23; xxxii. 44; xxxiii. 7, 11, 26; xlviii. 47; xlix. 6, 39; Deut. xxx. 3; Ezek. xvi. 53; xxix. 14; xxxix. 25; Amos ix. 14; Zeph. ii. 7; iii. 20; Ps. xiv. 7; liii. 6; lxxxv. 1; cxvi. 1, 4; Job xlii. 10; Lam. ii. 14; Neh. viii. 17; 2 Chron. xxviii. 11; in all which a similar paronomasia is used.

xlviii. 2.—In Heshbon בְּחֶשְׁבֹן they have devised חֲשָׁבוּ evil against it; come, and let us cut it off from being a nation. Also thou shalt be cut down חֲדָרְכִי, O Madmen מְדַרְכֵּי; the sword shall pursue thee.

Heshbon was a well fortified city of the Moabites and may have been so called from the skill shewn in its construction as a fortress, from חֲשָׁב, to invent.

Jer. xlviii. 9.—Give wings unto Moab, that it may flee וָצָח and get away וָצָח: for the cities thereof shall be desolate, without any to dwell therein.

li. 2.—And will send unto Babylon fanners וָרִיחַ, that shall fan her וָרִיחַ, and shall empty her land.

20.—Thou art my battle אֶרְצִי and weapons of war: for with thee will I break in pieces וְנִפְצַמְתִּי the nations, &c.

The same verb is repeated in the following verses.

Lam. iii. 47.—Fear פָּחַד and a snare וַפְחַת is come upon us, desolation and destruction.

Ezek. vii. 6.—An end קֵץ is come, the end הַקֵּץ is come: it watcheth וְהָקִיץ for thee; behold, it is come.

xii. 10.—Say thou unto them, Thus saith the LORD GOD; This burden מַשָּׁל concerneth the prince הַנָּשִׂיא in Jerusalem.

xxiv. 21.—I will profane my sanctuary, the excellency of your strength, the desire מִחְמֶד of your eyes, and that which your soul pitieth וְמִחְמֶל (Heb., the pity of your soul).

xxv. 16.—Behold, I will stretch out mine hand upon the Philistines, and I will cut off וְהִכַּחֲשִׁי the Cherethims כְּרֶתִים.

xxxix. 9.—And they that dwell in the cities of Israel shall go forth, and shall set on fire and burn וְהִשְׁתַּקְּפוּ the weapons בְּנִשְׁקָם.

Dan. v. 26—28.—This is the interpretation of the thing: MENE מֵנֶה; God hath numbered מִנָּה thy kingdom, and finished it. TEKEL תִּקַּל; thou art weighed וְנִקְלַמְתָּ in the balances, and art found wanting. PERS PERES פֶּרֶס; thy kingdom is divided בְּפִרְסָתָא, and given to the Medes and Persians וּפְרִס.

Hos. ii. 23.—And I will sow her חֲרַעְתִּיהָ unto me in the earth.

There is here an evident allusion to the name Jezreel יִזְרְעֶאל, lit. the seed of God.

viii. 7.—The bud צִמָּח shall yield no meal קִמְחָה.

ix. 15.—Their princes שְׂרִיפִים are revolvers סוֹרְרִים.

16.—Ephraim אֶפְרַיִם is smitten (comp. Ps. cii. 4; cxxi. 6; Jonah iv. 7), their root is dried up, they shall bear no fruit פֶּרִי.

x. 1.—Israel is an empty vine, he bringeth forth fruit unto himself: according to the multitude פְּרִי of his fruit he hath increased הִרְבָּה the altars; according to the goodness טוֹב of his land they have made goodly הַטִּיבִי images.

xii. 11.—Is there iniquity in Gilead גִּלְעָד (lit. heap of testimony, Gen. xxxi. 52)? surely they are vanity: they sacrifice bullocks in Gilgal בְּגִלְגָל (lit. heap of heap); yea, their altars are as heaps בְּנִילֵים in the furrows of the field.

xiii. 15.—Though he (i. e. Ephraim, אֶפְרַיִם) be fruitful יְפִרִיא, an east wind shall come.

Amos v. 5.—But seek not Beth-el, nor enter into Gilgal, and pass not to Beer-sheba: for Gilgal גִּלְגָּל shall surely נָלֶה go into captivity וְנָלָה, and Beth-el בֵּית אֵל shall come to nought נָאֵן, and so called, Hos. iv. 15, Beth-aven בֵּית אָוֶן.

viii. 1, 2.—And he said, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A basket of summer fruit קַיִץ (i.e. harvest of fruits, from קָץ, to cut off, or gather ripe fruits). Then said the LORD unto me, The end וְעֵץ is come upon my people of Israel; I will not again pass by them any more; i.e. they are now like the ripe fig, ready to be gathered, ripe for judgment.

Jonah iv. 6.—And the LORD GOD prepared a gourd, and made it to come up over Jonah, that it might be a shadow לְעַל over his head, to deliver לְהַצִּיל him from his grief. So Jonah was exceeding glad of the gourd.

Micah i. 10.—In the house of Aphrah אֶפְרָה roll thyself in the dust עָפָר (comp. Jer. vi. 26).

13.—O thou inhabitant of Lachish לָכִישׁ, bind the chariot לְרֶכֶשׁ to the swift beast לְרֶכֶשׁ.

Micah i. 14.—The houses of Achzib אַחֲזִיב shall be a lie לִשְׁכָּרָה to the kings of Israel.

Nah. ii. 10.—She is empty בִּזְיוֹן, and void וְעִמְבִּיזָה, and waste וְעִמְבִּיזָה.

Hab. ii. 18.—What profiteth the graven image that the maker thereof hath graven it; the molten image, and a teacher of lies, that the maker of his work trusteth therein, to make dumb אִלְמוּתִים idols אֱלֹהִים!

Zeph. i. 2.—I will utterly אֶמְסָח consume אֶמְסָח (i.e. by taking away I will make an end of) all things from off the land, saith the LORD.

ii. 4.—For Gaza גָּזָה shall be forsaken וְעָזָה,..... and Ekron עֶקְרוֹן shall be rooted out וְעֶקְרוֹן.

iii. 1.—Woe to her that is filthy כְּזָבָה and polluted, to the oppressing city!—See *Filthy*.

Zeck. ix. 3.—And Tyrus צֹר did build herself a strong hold וְצֹר.

5.—Ashkelon shall see it וְאַשְׁכֶּלֶן, and fear וְיִירָא.

